

Egyptian Words - English - Tamil

Araa - Nile - ஆறு
Khat - Dead body - கட்டை
Khat - Body - கட்டை
Aat - Garment - ஆடை
Aaut - Goat - ஆடு
Khat - Necropolis - காடு

Sumerian Words - English - Tamil

Te - Assault - அடி
Ri - Throw - எறி
Ud - Sun - உடு
Ud - Goat - ஆடு
Us - Spittle - எச்சி

Sumerian - Tamil - Dictionary

[Interpretation of John Halloran's Sumerian Lexicon]
A Dictionary Based on Jumbling Theory

Greek - English - Tamil

Aphorao - Look - பாரா
Epede - When - எப்போது
Luo - Destroy - அழி
Othonay - Cloth - துணி
Mataio - Foolishness - மடமை

Hebrew words - English - Tamil

Abar - To fly - பற
Aguddah - Bundle - கட்டு
Aguddah - Bunch - கொத்து
Avah - Desire - அவா
Azai - Go - செல்லு

தமிழ்த் தாய்

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Sumerian - Tamil - Dictionary

[Interpretation of John Halloran's Sumerian lexicon.]

[A dictionary based on jumbling theory.]

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Dedicated to my father – Thiru. Variankaval kumarasamy Ramasamy.

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Part – 1.

Introduction to Jumbling theory

The words of different languages with the same meaning have common consonants which are differently placed in a given word ; by jumbling the letters of a given word of any language a Tamil word or any other word of a related language can be arrived ; The letters of a given word are deliberately jumbled and so the right placement of the letters is needed .

To read the words of various world languages in to Tamil words , the following formula or sooththiram can be useful.

1. Consonant letters of a given word can be read in reverse order .

Example ; **luna [Latin]** has the consonants- la –an- and the original Tamil word is **nila -moon.**

leg [E] has the consonants –la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaal – leg.**

reach [E] has the onsonants- Ra- sa - and the original Tamil word is **saeru - reach .**

dam [E] has the consonants -the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **madai – dam .**

2. while interpretating the words add the letters '**an**' [na / naa / ne/ nee / nae / naei / nu / noo -] and '**ma**' [m – ma / maa / me/ mee / mae / maae / mu / moo -] routinely and delete them occasionally .

Example ;

deletion of the consonant letter – 'ma' .

room[E] has the consonants -Ra – [- ma] - and the original Tamil word is **arai – room** [deletion of the letter – 'ma' [m – ma / maa / me / mee/ mae / maae / mu /moo -] .

room [E] has the consonants -Ra - ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **muri [Malayalam] -room** .

man [E] has the consonants - [-ma-] -an -and the original Tamil word is **aan - man /male** .

monkey [E] has the consonants- [-ma-]- an - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaanakan - one from the forest** ; kaanakam/ kaanam - forest .

mill [E] has the consonants - [-ma-] -la -and the original Tamil word is **aalai-mill** .

addition of the letter 'ma'

king[E] has the consonants- ka- an –ka- and the original Tamil word is **koa makan – king**.

heaven [E] has the consonants -ka - va- an -and the original Tamil word is **vaanakam – heaven** .

lake[E] [Greek – lakkos] has the consonants -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kulam- lake**.

addition of the consonant – 'an '

pseudo [E] has the consonants – pa- [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **poeiyaanthu – pseudo** .

deletion of the consonant – 'an '

noise has the consonants – [-an-] –sa- and the original Tamil word is **oasai – noise/ ochchai [Malayalam]** .

nil has the consonants – [-an-] –la- and the original Tamil word is **illai- nil**.

month has the consonants -ma– [-an-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **maatham – month** .

3. we can add consonants like **-sa** [s- sa , see , chae, choo ; chai , **Ra** [R -- Ra / Raa / Ree / Roo / Rae/ Rai] . **ka** [k -- ka / kaa- koo / kee/ kae, kai / kow] , **pa** [p – pa/ paa/ pee / poo / pai] , **the** [t - the /thaa / thu /thoo / thee / thae / thaei / da /di doo / dee / dae /dae] and **la** [l - la / laa / lee/ loo / lae / lai /] whenever necessary . The consonant –‘ra’ is written in bold font as ‘Ra ’ signifies the sun. The missed consonants are ‘pass letters’ without which we can not interpretate the words ; These consonants have been deliberately missed in many words in search of new words .

4. The letters ‘**t**’ and ‘**d**’ are considered as one ; letter ‘q’ is read as ‘k’ ; the letter ‘**x**’ is read as k + sa ; the letter ‘**ha**’ is read mostly as ‘k’[hurry / heaven / hut] and also as ‘aa’ ; letter ‘**f**’ is read as ‘p’ ; it is also difficult to differentiate between the the vowel ‘u’ and the consonant ‘va’

Example;

5. we have to use the vowels a, e, i ,o , u routinely .

deity [E] has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **aaththaa- mother oddess** .

fault[E] has the consonants -pa -la- the- and the original Tamil word is **pazhuthu -fault**.

mummy [E] has a consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is ammai /amma .

leak [E] has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is ozhuka- to leak .

go [E] has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is yaeku -go .

6.The significance of the letters- pa -and -sa has to be understood ; if there are 'pa' and 'sa' letters in Tamil , these letters are mosly missed in other languages ; the letters 'pa' and 'sa' of various languages have to be deleted mostly while interpretating into Tamil and not always ; when there are two 'pa' -letters in a given word it could be a clue to use the consonant letter 'sa' and vice versa .

Example;

deletion of the letter 'pa'

gift [E] has the consonants -ka -[- pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is kodai – gift .

professor [E] has the consonants -pa –Ra- [-pa-] - sa -Ra – and the original Tamil word is paer aasiriyar – professor ; delete one 'pa' letter and retain another 'pa' and also the consonant 'sa' .

deletion of the letter 'sa'

prostitute [E] has the consonants pa –Ra- [-sa -]-the - and the original Tamil word is paraththai - prostitute .

deletion of the consonants ' pa' -and 'sa'

psyche [Greek] has the consonants –[- pa-]- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is akam – soul / mind .

addition of the consonant - 'sa'- in Tamil word .

do [E] has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is seithidu [- sa- the -] – do .

7. The letters- pa -and -sa - can be omitted and not the other consonants like sa , Ra , ka , pa , the , la including the consonants 'an' and 'ma' .

8. when a same consonant occurs consecutively twice or more ,then the letters have to be considered as a single one ; a single consonant letter can be read more than once .

Example ;

rare [E] has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is ariya – rare .

poor[E] has the consonants- pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is paraari - poor .

mania [mental disease] has the consonants –ma- an -and the original Tamil word is mana noaei - mental disease; manam- mind; noaei –disease . in this word ' mania' the single consonant letter 'an' is read more than once .

lady [E] has the consonants - la –the- and the original Tamil word is thallai- lady / woman .

parliament [French / Latin] has the consonants -pa- Ra - la – ma- an- the – and the original Tamil word is paar aalum mandram – house of the world ; paar- world; aalum –ruling; mandarm – house /assembly .

parliament [French / Latin] has the consonants -[-pa-] - Ra - la – ma- an- the – and the original Tamil word is naadu aalum mandarm -state house; naadu – state

9..The most important clue is that the letter- 'ka'[k] can be read as 'va' [v] and vice versa ; ka = va; va =ka .

Example ;

sooththiram - va= ka.

wood [E] has the consonants - va -the -and the original Tamil word is kattai – wood .

wood [E] has the consonants - va -the -and the other interpretation of the word is vadi [Malayaalam] -wood /stick .

liver[E] has the consonants- la – va- Ra and the original Tamil word is kaI -eeral – liver .

vision [E] has the consonants- va – [-sa-] -an and the original Tamil word is noakkam -aim .

vision [E] has the consonants- va – [-sa-] -an and the original Tamil word is kanavu - dream .

sooththiram/ formula - k= va .

cut [E] has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is vettu – cut.

god[E] has the consonants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is aandavan -god.

god[E] has the consonants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is thaeivam – god; thee vadivam- fire form ; thee- fire; vadivam- form .



Jumbling theory - an orientation

A. Egyptian words and Tamil

Ref; Egyptian hieroglyphic Dictionary by Sir E. A . wallis Budge

Dictionary of Middle Egyptian by Paul Dickson .

*khet [hall / chamber] has the consonants – ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **koodam- hall** ; avai koodam- assembly hall ; avai- assembly .

*khata [farm land] has the consonants – ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaadu- farm land** .

khata [farm land] has the consonants – ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **kamppaththam** [missing letter- pa-]- **agricultural land** .

khata [farm land] has the consonants – ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **vattai / kaeththu / koattam - field**.

khata [farm land] has the consonants – ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **paththu-k-kaadu -field** .

kait [measured quantity] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **kanakkittathu - measured** .

khat [sorrow / pain / misfortune] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaetham / thukkam / thuyakku / thavankkam - sorrow**.

khat [sorrow / pain / misfortune] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **kothippu** [missing letter- pa-]- **-sorrow** .

khat [sorrow / pain / misfortune] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **vaethanai- pain ; kaandu matham- pain ; thoathakam- pain** .

khat [sorrow / pain / misfortune] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **noa-k-kaadu –pain** .

khat [sorrow / pain / misfortune] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **thee vinai- misfortune** ; theemai- evil ; vinai –action .

khat [sorrow / pain / misfortune] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **theenkku- misfortune**.

khat [sorrow / pain / misfortune] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **kadampu / vipaththu** [missing letter- pa-]- **misfortune/ accident** .

khat [sorrow / pain / misfortune] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **ava kadam [Skt] - misfortune** .

***khat** [sorrow / pain / misfortune] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaedu / kattam- misfortune**.

khat [sorrow / pain / misfortune] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **Thavu- vai- goddesss of misfortune** ; Moo Dhaevi [Skt] .

***khat** [sorrow / pain / misfortune] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **kuththa- kudaiya – painful** .

khat [sorrow / pain / misfortune] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaduppu** [missing letter- pa-]- **pain** .

khat [place for weighing things] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **thookki edai kanakkidum idam – place for weighing** ; thookku-lift; edai –weight ; kankkau- measurement ; idam- place .

***khat** [stroke / blow] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **kuththuka / kai- kuththu – hand blow** ; kai- hand .

khat [stroke / blow] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **thaakku - strike**.

khat [stroke / blow] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **uthaikka- kick** .

khat [stroke / blow] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **moththuka/ moathuka – hit**

khat [stroke / blow] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **adikka - beat** .

khat [stroke / blow] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **kottuka – pat** .

khat [stroke / blow] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **thadavuka / thadavi kodukka – to stroke / fondle**

khat [stroke / blow] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **uoothuka- to blow** [the horn] .

***khatt** [dead body] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **kattai- dead body / wood** [allegory] .

khat [diadem / crown / head cloth] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **makudam- crown; kudumi- crown** .

khat [diadem / crown / head cloth] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **maththakam / mukadu - head/ crown**

khat [diadem / crown / head cloth] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **mukkaadu- head cloth -for women** .

diadem[E] has the consonants - the - ma - and the original Tamil word is **pattam** [missing leter- pa-] - **diadem** .

diadem[E] has the consonants - the - ma - and the original Tamil word is **mani mudi- crown/ diadem** ; mani- jem ; mudi- top .

khaair [excrement] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karai- dirt** ; avakkaram [Skt].

khaa [peasant] has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kamaan-farmer**.

***kha** [substance of the body] has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **yaakkai- body**; kaayam .

kha [account] has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanakku - accounts** ; ennuka- to count .

***khait** [slain / slaughter / massacre /ruin] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaatham / vathaikka - slaughter** ; kaathu –kill/ cut .

***khait** [slain / slaughter / massacre /ruin] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaedu –ruin** ; kutha-k-kaedu ; thattu-k-kaedu .

khait [slain / slaughter / massacre /ruin] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **saakkaadu** [missing letter- sa-] - **ruin**.

khait [slain / slaughter / massacre /ruin] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **madvu / vatku – ruin**.

khait [slain / slaughter / massacre /ruin] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **hatham [Skt] – ruin**.

khaut [hide /skin] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **thuvakku / vadakam / thukku / kiduku - skin** ; root word is mooduka- to cover .

khaut [hide /skin] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **hide [E]** .

khet [burning incense] has the consonants– ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **uoothu vaththi- incense** .

khabt [neck] has the consonants– ka—[-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **kandam- neck** ; root word is odukkam/ odunkkiya – narrow.

***khabt** [fraud / deceit] has the consonants– ka -pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **kapadam -fraud** .

khabt [fraud / deceit] has the consonants– ka- [-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **kavadu / koodakam / kundakkam / koathaattu / thekidi / thoathakam / koodam / thakaa – fraud .**

khabb [to bow oneself] has the consonants– ka --pa- and the original Tamil word is kuni ; **kai kooppi vanankku - to bow down keeping the hands together ;** kai- hand; vanankku –worship ; kuni- to bend down .

khamm [heat / fire / hot / fever] has the consonants– ka – ma- and the original Tamil word is **kaamam- heat / sexual heat .**

khamm [heat / fire / hot / fever] has the consonants– ka – ma- and the original Tamil word is **kanam- kind of fever in children .**

khamm [heat / fire / hot / fever] has the consonants– ka – ma- and the original Tamil word is **veppam** [missing letter- pa-]- **heat / fever .**

khamm [heat / fire / hot / fever] has the consonants– ka – ma- and the original Tamil word is **vaekam- heat.**

khamm [heat / fire / hot / fever] has the consonants– ka – ma- and the original Tamil word is **kavanam- heat .**

khamm [heat / fire / hot / fever] has the consonants– ka – ma- and the original Tamil word is **vaanam- fire.**

***khamm** [heat / fire / hot / fever] has the consonants– ka – ma- and the original Tamil word is **ukkam- fire.**

khamm [heat / fire / hot / fever] has the consonants– ka – ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **paavakam** [missing letter- pa-] –**fire.**

khar[food / fodder] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaai -urai -food;** vaai- mouth ; erai –food .

khar[food / fodder] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mirku – food.**

khar [food / fodder] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pukar** [missing letter- pa-] – **food** .

khar [food / fodder] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **aakaaram- food as taken by hand** .

khar [to fly] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paravai parakka** [missing letter- pa-] – **to fly** ; parakka- to fly; paravai- bird ; paranthidu / paainthiduthar = bird .

khar [village/ street] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kurichchci / koasaram** [missing letter- sa-]- **village** .

khar [village/ street] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kurumpu** [missing letter- pa-] – **village**.

khar [village/ street] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erukkai - village** ; erukka- to reside /stay .

khar [village/ street] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **giramaa [Skt] -village**.

khar [village/ street] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **siraku** [missing letter- sa-] **street** .

khar [village/ street] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maruku- street** .

khara [to weave / garment] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nesavu murai** [missing letter- sa-] - **weaving** .

khara [to weave / garment] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaarukam- weaving** .

***khara** [to weave / garment] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koorai- garment /cloth**.

khara [to weave / garment] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aruvai- garment** .

khara [to weave / garment] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aavarnam- garment** .

khari [to descend] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erankku- descend** ; yaeruku –to ascend .

khari [weaver / workman] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaarukar- weaver** .

khari [weaver / workman] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neivoar- weaver**

khari [weaver / workman] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kammiyar- worker / weaver** .

khari [weaver / workman] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vinaignar –worker**.

khara [thong / strap] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uraivai erukku kayiru - leather rope** ; urivai- leather; kayeiru –rope ;erukku – to make tight .

khara [thong / strap] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **vaar- thong**.

khari [destroy /spoil] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arukku/ erukku –destroy** .

khari [destroy /spoil] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **sankarikka** [missing letter –sa-]- **destroy**.

***khar** [child / youth / servant] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karu- child/ embryo** .

khar [child / youth / servant] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **murukan / muruku – youth / tender age** .

khar [child / youth / servant] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **puruvai** [missing letter- pa-]- **youth** .

khar [child / youth / servant] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kumaran- young boy** .

khar [child / youth / servant] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kumari- young girl**.

khar [child / youth / servant] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **siruvan** [missing letter- sa-] - **little boy** .

khar [child / youth / servant] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **serukkan** [missing letter- sa-] - **young boy**.

khar [child / youth / servant] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **serukki** [missing letter- sa-] - **young girl** .

khar [child / youth / servant] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kin-k-karan- servant** .

khar [child / youth / servant] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **seikai kaaran**-[missing letter- sa-] **servant** ; seika- do .

khar [child / youth / servant] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **navukkar- servant** .

khar [child / youth / servant] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pani-k-kaaran** [missing letter- pa-] -**servant** ; pani- job.

khar [child / youth / servant] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **pari saarakan** [missing letters- pa- and -sa-]-**servant** .

khari [widower] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ondri-k-karan** [missing letter- the-] **widower**.

khari [widower] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **vithuran** [Skt] -**widower**.

widower[E] has the consonants - va –the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word **vithuran** / **ondrikkaaran** -**widower** ; widow –withavai [Skt] .

kharrt [waste ground] has the consonants - ka -Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **kattaanthari- rocky ground ;tharai- floor/ ground** .

***khatru** [ichneumon] has the consonants - ka –the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kaaththiram- mongoose / ichneumon** .

kaari [boat] has the consonants - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **marak- kovai –boat** ; ikuri- boat .

kaari [boat] has the consonants - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kai parisu** / **paarakam** [missing letter- pa-]- **boat** .

khatha [a refuge / place of protection] has the consonants - ka –the -and the original Tamil word is **adaivu - refuge**.

khatha [a refuge / place of protection] has the consonants - ka –the -and the original Tamil word is **othukkidam - refuge**.

khatha [a refuge / place of protection] has the consonants - ka –the -and the original Tamil word is **poakkadi / poakkidam** [missing letter- pa-]- **refuge**.

khatha [a refuge / place of protection] has the consonants - ka –the -and the original Tamil word is **thikku - refuge**.

khatha [a refuge / place of protection] has the consonants - ka –the -and the original Tamil word is **vidayam - refuge**.

khat [tired / exhausted] has the consonants - ka –the -and the original Tamil word is **vidaaippu** [missing letter- pa-] -**tired** .

*khat [tired / exhausted] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kaththu** / kaetham - **weariness** .

khat [tired / exhausted] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **sadaivu** [missing letter- sa-] - **weariness ; asathiyaaka** .

khat [tired / exhausted] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **thakai / thakaivu** - **weariness** .

khat [tired / exhausted] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **vidaai – weariness** ; vithanam .

khat [tired / exhausted] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **vaettai** - **weariness**.

khat [tired / exhausted] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **thookkam-** **weariness/ sleep**.

khat [tired / exhausted] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **thavikka** - **weariness**.

khat [tired / exhausted] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **vadavu / vathakkam / vaattam-** **fatigue**.

*khat [tired / exhausted] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kadai-** **fatigue**.

khat [necropolis of Denderah] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **idu kaadu** - **grave yard** .

khastiu [the four great tribes of Sudan] has the consonants - ka - sa -the -and the original Tamil word is **maatchchimai mikka naanku** koottam / naanku thokuthi / naanku **mooththa kudi inam** - aathi vaasi [Skt] - **four great tribes** ; naanku- 4; maatchchimai- highness; koottam- group; mooththa kudi - tribes ; mooththa-- senior / elder; kudi –family; inam- race .

khast [northern / southern / western -foreign lands] has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - –the -and the original Tamil word is **thennakam- southern land** ; then –south; thekkanam .

khast [northern / southern / western -foreign lands] has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - –the -and the original Tamil word is **vada naadu - northern land** ; vadakku/ uthakku / mathi thikku - north; naadu- state; thikku –direction ; mathi- intelligence.

khast [northern / southern / western -foreign lands] has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - –the -and the original Tamil word is **maekkaththiya naadu - western land** ; maekku /maerkku –west ; naadu- state .

khat [bread] has the consonants - ka –the -and the original Tamil word is **vethuppi** [missing letter- pa-] – **food prepared from a dough** .

khat [bread] has the consonants - ka –the -and the original Tamil word is **anndakai- bread / pastries / cake** .

khait [a goddess] has the consonants - ka –the -and the original Tamil word is **kaaththaayee- the protector goddess** ; kaaththidu –to protect .

khait [a goddess] has the consonants - ka –the -and the original Tamil word is **thaeiva thaai /daevathai– mother goddess /angel** ; thaeivam- god; thaai –mother .

khait [a goddess] has the consonants - ka –the -and the other interpretation of the word is **goddess [E]** [missing letter- sa-]

khait [a goddess] has the consonants - ka –the -and the other interpretation of the word is **daevi [Skt] -goddess**.

khaatau [a god] has the consonants - ka –the -and the original Tamil word is **kaaththaan -the protector** .

khaatau [a god] has the consonants - ka –the -and the original Tamil word is **kudi thaeivam - family god** ; kudi- family ; theivam- god.

khaatau [a god] has the consonants - ka –the -and the original Tamil word is **vakuththaan -god -the giver** ; vaku –divide .

khaatau [a god] has the consonants - ka –the -and the original Tamil word is **Kooththan/ koothaadi –Siva the dancer** ; *kooththu –kit /play* ; aadu –dance.

khaatau [a god] has the consonants - ka –the -and the original Tamil word is **aandavan – god / the ruler** ; a andidu –to rule .

khaatau [a god] has the consonants - ka –the -and the original Tamil word is **thaeivam / thee vadivam ; god - in fire form** ; thee- fire; vadivam- form .

khaatau [a god] has the consonants - ka –the -and the other interpretation of word is **god [E]** .

khaatau [a god] has the consonants - ka –the -and the other interpretation of word is **daevaa [Skt] – god**.

khaatau [a god] has the consonants - ka –the -and the original Tamil word is **akandan – god – undivided whole** .

khaut [fishermen] has the consonants – ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **kae -vaedan – fisherman**.

khaut [fishermen] has the consonants – ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **pattinavan [missing letter- pa-] - fishermen**.

khaut [fishermen] has the consonants – ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **sem-padavan [missing letters- pa –and- sa-] - fishermen**.

khaut [fishermen] has the consonants – ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **meen pidippavan [missing letter- pa-] - fisherman**; meen- fish ; pidi- catch; pidippavan- one who catches .

khar [incense / unguent] has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **narumana pukai [missing letter- pa-] - incense** ; narumanam- aroma .

khar [incense / unguent] has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **virai- incense**.

khar [incense / unguent] has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koadaram** [missing letter- **the-**] – **unguent** .

khar [anger / rage] has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **moorkkam – rage**; ukkiram; kavaram ; moakaram .

khar [anger / rage] has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **rage [E]** .

khar [anger / rage] has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **akankkaaram- anger** .

khar [anger / rage] has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **anger [E]** .

khar [anger / rage] has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **aakkuroasam** [missing letter- **sa-**]-**anger**.

khar [anger / rage] has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kanarchchi** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **anger** .

khar [anger / rage] has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erivu / karuvu / marku / vayiram / vayiraakkiyam / vaeram / veri – anger**.

khar [anger / rage] has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karuppu** [missing letter- **pa-**] —**anger**.

khart [slaughtering knife] has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vettu aruvaa - slaughtering knife/ sickle** .

khart [slaughtering knife] has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuththu koadari – dagger** .

khart [slaughtering knife] has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **tharaankkam - sword** .

khart [slaughtering knife] has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uri-kaththi - paring knife**; kaththi- knife.

khart [slaughtering knife] has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **urai- k- kathhti- case knife**; urai- case .

khart [slaughtering knife] has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **soori -k -kaththi** [missing letter- sa-]- **a small knife** .

khart [slaughtering knife] has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eru tharai- k- kaththi- two edged knife** ; eru -2 .

khart [slaughtering knife] has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erattai - k -kaththi - double bladed knife** ; erattai –double.

khi [because] has a consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **aakavae- because** .

khinua [a kind of beer] has the consonants - ka-an- and the original Tamil word is **konkku – toddy** .

khita [rage / fury / wrath] has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kadum sinam** [missing letter- sa-] - **severe anger** ; kadumai –severe; sinam –anger .

***khita** [rage / fury / wrath] has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaattam/ kaandu / koatham –anger**.

khita [rage / fury / wrath] has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **adankkaa koavam – uncontrollable anger** ; koavam- anger .

khita [rage / fury / wrath] has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kothippu/ kaduppu** [missing letter- pa-] –**anger /rage** ; koapa thaapam .

khita [rage / fury / wrath] has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is koava mikuthi / **mikuntha koavam – excess anger** ; mikuthi -excess.

khita [rage / fury / wrath] has the consonants – ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaenthi / konthu - wrath.**

khita [rage / fury / wrath] has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kathavu / kadumai -wrath .**

khi [sky / heaven] has a consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaan / vinn – sky ; vaanakam /vinnakam- heaven ; viyan.**

***khi** [sky / heaven] has a consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **koa- heaven .**

khi [sky / heaven] has a consonant - ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **aakaayam - sky.**

khi [sky / heaven] has a consonant - ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **aakash [Skt] [missing letter- sa-] – sky; kaasam .**

khi [sky / heaven] has a consonant - ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **sky [E] [missing letter- sa-] .**

khi [sky / heaven] has a consonant - ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **heaven [E] .**

khi [sky / heaven] has a consonant - ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **anankkam / kakanam / makam - sky.**

khit [sky / heaven] has the consonants – ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **veedu / vaan naadu – heaven / house ; vaan –sky .**

khit [sky / heaven] has the consonants – ka-- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **vittu / vinndu / thukkam – sky .**

***khera** [garment] has the consonants - ka - Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **koorai- garment ; aavarnam ; aruvai ; karuvi .**

kherti [mason] has the consonants - ka - Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kattidam kattukira koththanaar - mason ; kattidam- building; kattu –to build. .**

***khen** [a well] has the consonants - ka - an- and the original Tamil word is **khaeni – a well** .

kheni [approach] has the consonants - ka - an- and the original Tamil word is **anuku- approach** .

khent [panegyric] has the consonants - ka - an- -the- and the original Tamil word is **vanthi paadam** [missing letter- pa-] - **panegyric** ; thuthikka vaendum- to praise .

khest [lake] has the consonants - ka - [-sa -] -the- and the original Tamil word is **kuttai – lake ; kidankku / kundu** .

khest [lake] has the consonants - ka - [-sa -] -the- and the original Tamil word is **thadaakam- pond**.

khast [body defect] has the consonants - ka - [-sa -] -the- and the original Tamil word is **kuththam** / kaedu / koththai /kadavai / koathu **-defect**.

khast [body defect] has the consonants - ka - [-sa -] -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **avaththiyam- defect** .

khasti [lock of hair of Osiris] has the consonants - ka - [-sa -] -the- and the original Tamil word is **kudumi – tuft of hair over the top of head -for men ; kondai- for women** .

khamt [nostrils] has the consonants - ka – ma- -the- and the original Tamil word is **mookku oaatai – nostril** ; - mookku –nose; oaattai –hole .

khas [eye lid] has the consonants - ka - [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kann imai - eye lid** ; kann- eye ; imai- eye lid .

khat [shower / tempest] has the consonants – ka- the- - and the original Tamil word is **kodun-k-kaaththu- tempest** ; kaaththu- wind ..

khat [sower / tempest] has the consonants – ka- the- - and the original Tamil word is **vaan kodai - gift of the sky -rain** ; vaan –sky; kodai –gift.

khaamu [homage] has the consonants - ka - ma- - and the original Tamil word is **vanakkam - homage**.

homage [E] has the consonants - - ka - ma- - and the original Tamil word is **vanakkam- homage**.

khat [mines] has the consonants - - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **kanima kidankku / kundu - mines** ; kanimam- minerals ; kundam - pit .

khat [dung] has the consonants - - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is - **vittai – dung** ; kattam .

* **khaait** [house]] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **kudi / veedu / koodam / kottam / ida vakai** ; thankkum idam / kidakkum idam ; thankka- stay; idam- place; kidakka- sleep ; vaattiyam ; vaadi .

khaait [house]] has the consonants - ka – the - and the other interpretation of the word is **nikaethanam- house**.

khat [a man] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **aadavan- man** .

khat [assembly] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **avai koodam - assembly hall** ; avai- assembly ; koodam- hall ; koottam nadakkum idam / kootttam koodum idam ; koottam- meeting ; idam- place ; kooda- to assemble .

khat [lie prostrate] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **thanndaniduka- lie prostrate**.

khat [lie prostrate] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **mudi theettuka - lie prostrate**.

khat [lie prostrate] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **nedun- jaan kidaiyaaka kidakka** [missing letter- sa-]- **lie prostrate**.

khat [lie prostrate] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **padinthu kidakka** [missing letter- pa-] -

khat [corps of soldiers] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word **Vanniya koottam- army** ; Vanniyan- soldier ; koottam- group .

***khat** [corps of soldiers] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word **kadakam- army** .

khat [corps of soldiers] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word **thaakku- army** .

khat [first generation] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **mutha kudi mooththa kudi / mutha aakkam – first generation**; mutha- first ; mooththa- elder ; aakkam- generataion; kudi –family / clan.

***khat** [body] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **kattai- body / wood** .

khat [body] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **vadivam- body/ shape**.

khat [body] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **udakku- body** .

khat [body] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **thuvakku- body** .

khat [body] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **vittam- body** .

khat [body] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **kottu – body** .

khat [body] has the consonants - ka – the - and the other interpretation of the word is **thaekam [Skt] – body** .

khat [house of stars] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **vin meen koottam - group of stars** ; **vin meen veedu- star house** ; vin meen- sky fish; meen- fish /star; vinn- sky ; veedu- house; koottam- group.

khetemu [ornaments of the crown] has the consonants - ka – the – ma- - and the original Tamil word is **mani makudam- crown** ; mani- jem; makudam-crown .

***khat** [dead body] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **kattai- dead body** /wood.

khatt [the land of the dead / grave] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word **idu kaadu- grave yard**.

***khat** [temple] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **koattam- temple**.

kheta [rectangular plot of land] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **veettu manai - house plot** ; veedu- house ; manai- empty land /house .

kheteb [to punish] has the consonants - ka – the- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thandikka- to punish** ; kandikka .

khet [the stairs] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **maadi padi-k-kattu** [missing letter- pa-] -- **up stairs** ; padi –steps.

khet [a writing - cut in stone or wood] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **theettuka- inscribe /draw**.

***khet** [a writing - cut in stone or wood] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **koththuka- engrave**.

khet [a writing - cut in stone or wood] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **sethukku** [missing letter- sa-] –**engrave / carve** .

khet [a writing - cut in stone or wood] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **pathikka** [missing letter- pa-] - **to write in stone** ; vettu .

khet [a writing - cut in stone or wood] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **yaedu-aakkam-writing** ; yaedu- book; aakam- creation .

khēt [to penetrate / pierce] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **kuththu- penetrate**.

khēt [to penetrate / pierce] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **pukunththidu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **penetrate**.

khēt [to penetrate / pierce] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **kinndu / kudaiya - penetrate** .

khēt [decree] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **vithi- decree**.

khēt [to retreat] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **pin vaankkiduka** / pin kattu [missing letter- **pa-**]- **to withdraw** ; **ven- nidu** .

khēt [to retreat] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **othukkam- retreat** .

khēt [to retreat] has the consonants - ka – the - and the other interpretation of the word is **yaekantham**[Skt] **-retreat /isolation** .

khēt [the hinder part] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **kundi- buttock** ; kadi thadam.

khēt [the hinder part] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **muthuku pakkam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **back side** ; pakkam- side .

khēti [heap of grains] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **thaaniyaththai** /thinai- yai **kuviththidu –to heap the grain** ; thinai- millet; thaaniyam- grain ; kuvikka- to heap .

***khēt** [wood / timber] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **kattai - wood** .

khēt [wood / timber] has the consonants - ka – the - and the other interpretation of the word is **vadi** [**Malayalam**] **-wood**.

khet thagu [thagu wood] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **thaekku kattai- teak wood**; *thagu- thaekku –teak* ; kattai –wood.

khet [ship wreck] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **kadaththu udaivu -ship wreck** ; kadaththu- boat; udaivu –break .

kherit [to defeat] has the consonants - ka – Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **thoarkka adikka -to defeat**.

khet [hills planted with trees] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **kuvadu /kumidu – hill** ; kattai –wood.

khat [child] has the consonants - ka – the - and the- interpretation of the word is **thoakam / vakantham- child** ; **kodukkan- son** .

khatr[over throw/ destroy] has the consonants - ka – the - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thooki erinthidu - to over throw**; thoarkka adikka .

***khatr**[over throw/ destroy] has the consonants - ka – the - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **keduththar / erukkuthar/ kaattruthar–destroy** .

khent [vessel] has the consonants - ka – an -the - and the original Tamil word is **kundaaan- a vessel** .

khenti [to rise - of the Nile] has the consonants - ka – an -the - and the original Tamil word is **ponkkida** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **to rise** ; maen noakkida –to rise.

khenti [southern land] has the consonants - ka – an -the - and the original Tamil word is **thennakam- southern land**; then –south ; thekkanam .

khebt [to dance] has the consonants - ka – [-pa-] - -the - and the original Tamil word is **kooththu aadu -to dance**; aadu –to dance; kooththu- play .

khebait [dancing girls] has the consonants - ka – [-pa-] - -the - and the original Tamil word is **koothtiya- dancer** ; kooththaadum ponnu ; kooththu- kit/ play /dance ; aadu –to dance ; ponnu –female .

khut [evil] has the consonants - ka – -the - and the original Tamil word is **kaedu** / **keduthi** / **theenkku** / **kaththam -evil** .

khut [evil] has the consonants - ka – -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **avaththam /akitham -evil** .

***akut** [boils/ infamed swelling] has the consonants - ka – -the - and the original Tamil word is **katti –boils** ; **soottu katti** [missing letter –sa-]- inflamed swelling.

aqan [huse boat] has the consonants- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **naavaai- ship** .

***atau** [garment] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **aadai-clothe**

atsu [kind of plant] has the consonants- the- sa- and the original Tamil word is **sedi- plant**.

***at** [fire] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **thee—fire**.

***atu** [to run /flee] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **oaadu/oaattam edu -to run /flee** .

at [small portion of time] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **nodi - second ; nimidam- minute**

at [heart disease] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **ithaiya noaei- heart disease** ; **ithaiyam- heart** ; **noaei- disease**.

***aat** [girdle] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **idai- hip**; **ottiyaanam- girdle jewel** ; **idai ani – hip cloth** .

aat [tomb] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **pina maedu- tomb** / **pinam puthitha idam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **tomb**; **pinam- dead body** ; **puthaikka- to bury** ; **idam- place**; **maedu- raised ground**.

aat [tomb] has a consonant -the- and the other interpretation of the word is tomb [E] [missing letter- pa-].

aat [tomb] has a consonant -the- and the other interpretation of the word is samaathi [missing letter- sa-]- tomb .

aat [limits] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is mitham- limits .

aat [she who embraces / nurse] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is uottu- thaai- wet nurse ; uottu- to feed ; thaai- mother .

aat [she who embraces / nurse] has a consonant -the- and the other interpretation of the word is thaathi- nurse .

aat [she who embraces / nurse] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is anaiththidum thaai- embracing mother ; anaiththidu –embrace ; thaai- mother.

aat [bier] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is paadai [missing letter- pa-] – bier; thoompaa – bier.

aat [bier] has a consonant -the- and the other interpretation of the word is aasanthi [missing letter- sa-] –bier.

aati [columns] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is thoon / muttu thadi – column/ supporting pillar ; thadi- wood/ timber ; muttu thaa –to support ; thaa –give.

*ata [give / make] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is thaa- give .

atua [praise] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is thuthi/ oathu ; paadu [missing letter- pa-] - praise/ worship .

*atga [garment] has the consonants -the- - ka- and the original Tamil word is udukkai –clothe .

at [piece] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is thundu- piece.

*at [goat] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **aadu** goat.

*ati [register] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **yaedu** – book.

*aat [great goddess] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **aaththa-** deity / goddess.

*aat [garment] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **aadai** – clothe.

afent [head cloth / head dress] has the consonants -[-pa -] -an- the- and the original Tamil word is **mundaasu** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **turban** ;mandai thuni- head cloth; mandai- head; thuni- cloth.

arti [the two jaw bones] has the consonants - the- -Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **eru thaadai enpu** [missing letter- **pa-**] /erattai naadi – **two jaw bones** / double chin ; eru -2; thaadai- cheek; **enpu** –bone; erattai- double; naadi- chin

arqu [wise man] has the consonants -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mikkoar-** wise men .

agt [food] has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kondi** /**thuv-vu** / **odukku** / **vaai adai** -foot.

***agit** [a plant / shrub] has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kodi-** -vine /creeper .

ateb [tomb] has the consonants- the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **pina maedu – tomb** ; pinam- dead body ; maedu -raised ground ; pinam puthaiththa idam ; puthikka- to bury ; idam- place.

ateb [tomb] has the consonants- the – [-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **samaathi** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **tomb**.

atekh [pound /to cook / to crush / to boil] has the consonants- the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **idikka-** to pound.

atekh [pound /to cook / to crush / to boil] has the consonants- the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **nasukkiduka** [missing letter- sa-] - **to crush** .

atekh [pound /to cook / to crush / to boil] has the consonants- the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kothikka vaikka** -**to boil** .

atekh [pound /to cook / to crush / to boil] has the consonants- the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **aakkidu** – **to cook**.

atekh [to rub down] has the consonants- the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **thaeikka**- **to rub** .

atekh [to knead dough] has the consonants- the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **maavai pisainthiduka** – **to knead the flour**; maavu –flour; pisaika- to knead.

***aat** [stand / support] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **adi** / maatti / moodu / **maedai- stand / platform /stage** .

aat [stand / support] has a consonant -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **peedam** [missing letter- pa-]- **stand ; thoappu** .

aat shara [a mythological locality] has the consonants -the- sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **idai saeri- shepherd's village**.

aat shara [a mythological locality] has the consonants -the- sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Puthu Saeri /Paandi Saeri** [missing letter-pa-] - **a town in Tamil Naadu** ; puthu- new; saeri- village .

***aat** [great canal of Helio polis] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **oadaai- stream** .

***aa** [cattle] has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **aa- bull**.

aa [cattle] has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **aan- cow** .

aabt [moon] has the consonants –[- pa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **mathi- moon** .

aut [flocks / cattle / herds / sheeps / goats] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **manthai – flock** .

aut [flocks / cattle / herds / sheeps / goats] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **thaanaiyam / yootham – herd**.

***aut** [flocks / cattle / herds / sheeps / goats] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **aadu / udu / maedam / moaththai - goat**.

***aut** [flocks / cattle / herds / sheeps / goats] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **idai- cow**.

aut [flocks / cattle / herds / sheeps / goats] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **maadu / nanthi –cow / bull**

aut [flocks / cattle / herds / sheeps / goats] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **pandam [missing letter- pa-] - cattle** .

aut [flocks / cattle / herds / sheeps / goats] has a consonant -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **idapam [missing letter- pa-] – bull ; paedam- goat** .

aut [flocks / cattle / herds / sheeps / goats] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **ottai- camel** .

aq [go] has the consonants - ka-[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **yaeku – go**.

aq [go] has the consonants - ka-[- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **go[E]** .

aqbi [serpent god] has the consonants - ka- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **naaka paampu- cobra snake**; naagaa- cobra ; paapmpu –snake.

aaqt [leak/ onion] has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kutham- onion** .

aaqt [leak/ onion] has the consonants - ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **mukanthakam – onion** ; kaaintha vaenkaayam / manam udaiyaa venn-k- kaayam ;kaaittha –dried; manam- smell; udaiya- has ; venn-k-kaayam-onion.

aaqt [leak/ onion] has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **poo vandam** [missing letter- pa-] – **onion**.

***aagt** [a town in Tuat] has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is kudi / **kudanthai** / koattam – **town**

aagut [seed of a plant] has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vithai- seed**.

aat [place] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **idam- place**.

aatt [moment] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **nodi-second**; nimidam- minute.

aat [mace] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **thadi / thandam- stick /staff**.

aatit [a goddesss] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **aaththaa- goddess /deity** .

***aur** [river] has a consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aaruu –river**.

aura a [great river] has a consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paer aaru** [missing letter- pa-] —**big river** ; periya- big ; aaru –river.

abt [path] has the consonants –pa- -the- and the original Tamil word is **paathai- path** .

abut [holy / pure] has the consonants –[-pa-]- -the- and the original Tamil word is **thoimai- pure** / cleanliness ; **punitham** [Skt] - **holy** .

af [serpent] has a consonant –pa- and the original Tamil word is **paampu- snake** ; mampa – paampu .

aptu [box] has the consonants --pa- -the- and the original Tamil word is **petti –box**.

aft [to flee] has the consonants –pa -the- and the original Tamil word is **thappiththu oadu –to flee /escape** ; oaattam pidi .

aft [sacrophagus] has the consonants –[-pa-]- -the- and the original Tamil word is **pina petti- coffin** ; pinam- dead body ; petti –box .

arpit [product] has the consonants – Ra- -pa- -the- and the original Tamil word is **padiththa pandam - product** ; padaitththa- created; pandam- products; urpaththi panniya pandam .

ast uabt [place of purity] has the consonants – sa- -the- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **suththa paththamaana idam-** / suththumaana idam/ punithamaana idam – **place of purity** ; suththa paththam- cleanliness; suththam- clean ; punitham[Skt] - clean/ holy .

ast khet [place of duty] has the consonants - sa- ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **kadamai seithidam idam – working place** ; kadamai –duty ; seithidu – do ; idam- place.

aqt [a drink] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is kaatham / vaththu / vaanitham / **vadi - toddy / liquor** .

aqt [gold ornaments] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **thankka nakai -gold jewel** ; thankkam- gold; nakai- jewel .

akeuti [the door] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **kathavu- door** ; kavaadam ; nikuththai .

agit [kind of garment] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **kuttai / koadi thuni / kaadakam- cloth**.

aken [a kind of stone] has the consonants - ka -- an - and the original Tamil word is **maanikkam- ruby** ; kan- stone .

akent [resting place] has the consonants - ka -- an - the - and the original Tamil word is **oaaivu- kaana idam – place for resting** ; oaaivu –rest ; idam- place.

aqt [reed] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **thakkai- reed**.

asher [roasted meat] has the consonants - sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sutta eraichchi** [missing letter- **the-**] - **roasted meat** ; suttathu - roasted ; eraichchi- meat.

***aqet** [build] has the consonants - ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **kattu – build**.

aqet [builders construction] has the consonants - ka - the- and the original Tamil word is **kattumaanam- construction** .

aqet [builder’s plan / draft / design] has the consonants - ka- the-and the original Tamil word is **kattida kattumaana thittam** / mun - vadaiva amaippu /adavu [missing letter- **pa-**] – **building plan** ; kattidam – building ; thittam- plan ; vadivam –shape ; adavu –design ; kattumaanam- construction.

atru [to pour out] has the consonants -- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neerai uootru - to pour water** ; neer- water; uootru –to pour.

atru [river /canal] has the consonants - the –Ra - and the original Tamil word is **neer oadai –stream** .

atru [nile festival] has the consonants -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aaru / aatru thanneer -thiru naar** ; than neer- water; aatru neer- river water; thiru naar- festival .

atru [watered place] has the consonants -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thanneer uootriya idam -watered place**. ; thanneer- water; uoottru- to pour; idam- place.

aten [land / earth] has the consonants -the- an - and the original Tamil word is **thinai / naadu - land / state** .

atnett [cistern] has the consonants – the-an-the- and the original Tamil word is **thanni thotti -water tank** ; thanni- water; thotti –tank .

atent khet [summer house] has the consonants – the- an –the- ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **kodai kaalaththukkaana veedu** [missing letter- la-] - **summer house**; koadai- summer; veedu- house ; kaalam –season /time .

at heqt [beer shop] has the consonants – the- ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **kudi thanni kadai - beer shop** ; kudi thanni –water/ liquor; kadai –shop.

at [piece] has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **thundu –piece** .

atga [head cloth] has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuttai- turban** ; **vaettakam- turban**; kuttai- cloth ; **mandai kattu- turban** ; mandai- head ; **mukkaadu- head cloth for women** ; mooduka- to cover.

atekh [to tremble] has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kidu kidunnu nadunkka - to tremble** ; nudankku –tremble; thudikka- tremble; pathai pathaikka [missing letter- pa-] --tremble .

at [part of a plant] has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **thandu –stem** .

akent [resting place] has the consonants – ka- an- the and the original Tamil word is **oaaivu edukum idam/ veedu -resting place**; oaaivu –rest ; edukka- to have; idam-place ; veedu –house.

aten [bind] has the consonants - the –an - and the original Tamil word is **iniaththidu –to bind**.

khatem [to imprison / to finish / to shut up] has the consonants - ka – -the- ma- - and the original Tamil word is **mudikka vaendum -to finish** .

khatem [to imprison / to finish / to shut up] has the consonants - ka – -the- ma- - and the original Tamil word is **mooda vaendum / adaikka vaendum -to shut /confine** .

khatem [to imprison / to finish / to shut up] has the consonants - ka – -the- ma- - and the original Tamil word is **koattam - prison** .

kherit [a goddess] has the consonants - ka – Ra- -the- and the original Tamil word is **karuththamma - Karu Maari –thaai – fertility goddess of the Tamil people** ;amma- mother; thaai- mother; karuththa- dark ;karu –embryo .

kheri [scrotum] has the consonants - ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **virai pai** [missing letter- pa-] - **testis bag** ; virai –testis ; pai- bag ;aan kuri – penis ; aan –male; kuri –symbol .

abut [kindly disposition] has the consonants – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **anpu udaimai - kindly disposition** ; anpu- kindness/ love ; udaimai- possession .

***abt** [the town Abydos] has the consonants – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **patti- village; paadi- city /village** ; paettai –sun urban village ; poondi- garden village ; madappam - the metropolis of 500 villages ; pattinam- maritime village .

apt [to flutter] has the consonants – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **pada padappu – flutter**.

ab [father] has a consonant – pa- and the original Tamil word is **appan /appaa - father/ lord** .

***fet** [box] has the consonants -pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **petti – box**.

***fenuh** [to create] has the consonants -pa- an- and the original Tamil word is **pannu- make**.

fat tep [the rearing of the head of the serpent before it strikes] has the consonants -pa- the- pa- - and the original Tamil word is **padam eduththu aadum paampu –serpent dancing with hood** ;aadu –dance; padam- hood; paampu –snake.

*fat [an offering] has the consonants -pa- the- and the- original Tamil word is padai- offering .

abu [elephant] has a consonant -pa- and the- original Tamil word is pennai- elephant.

fa khet [to make offerings] has the consonants - -pa- ka- the- and the- original Tamil word is aandavanukku padaikka – offering to god; padaikka- offering ; aandavan- god.

met [stick / staff] has the consonants - ma- the- and the- original Tamil word is thandam- staff.

*met [to strike] has the consonants - ma- the -and the- original Tamil word is moathu- strike ; moththu .

met [part of a boat] has the consonants - ma- the- and the- original Tamil word is oaadam- boat.

met [inundation] has the consonants - ma- the- and the- original Tamil word is oatham- flood.

meti [the middle] has the consonants - ma- the- and the- original Tamil word is idai maiyam - middle ; nadumai ; nadu mai-yam .

middle[E] has the consonants - ma- the- la- and the- original Tamil word is mai-yaththil –in the middle ; maththiyil [Skt] - middle .

mett [mid day / middle of anything] has the consonants - ma- the- and the interpretation of the word is mathiyam [Skt] maththiyaanam – mid day ; maththimam [Skt] / nadumai .

mett [mid day / middle of anything] has the consonants - ma- the- and the original Tamil word is uchcham poathu [missing letters- pa -and -sa-]- noon.

mid day [E] has the consonants - ma- the- and the interpretation of the word is maththiyaanam – mid day .

metnu [tenth] has the consonants - ma- the- an- and the- original Tamil word is **paththaam enn** [missing letter- pa-] - **numerial number 10** ; pathtu -10 ;enn-number.

***met** [death] has the consonants - ma- the- and the- original Tamil word is **madiya- to die** ; mudinthathu –finished/ the end ; antham[**Skt**] –the end .

met [milch cow] has the consonants - ma- the -and the- original Tamil word is **thaen maadu** – a milch cow that has lately calved .

met [chief / president] has the consonants - ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **themmaan- chief ; naattaaanmai- village head** .

met / mut [mother / wife / mother of mothers / paternal grand mother / grand mother / mother goddess of all of Egypt] has the consonants - ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **maatha [Skt] - mother** .

met / mut has the consonants -ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **mutha thaai / mooththaa thaai - first mothe** ; mutha- first; mooththa- elder ; thaai-mother .

met / mut has the consonants -ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **thaai-yin amma- mother of mother; thaai- mother; amma- mother ; thaai amma-maternal grand mother** .

***met / mut** has the consonants -ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **moothaai- grand mother** .

met / mut has the consonants -ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **manai-yaatti- wife** ; manai- house.

***mta** [cloth] has the consonants - ma- the- and the- original Tamil word is **madi –cloth**.

***mga** [child] has the consonants - ma- ka - and the- original Tamil word is **makavu –child**; makan- son; maka- daughter.

mat [road / path] has the consonants - ma- the- and the- original Tamil word is **thadam- path**.

magatir [fortress] has the consonants - ma- ka-the- Ra -and the- original Tamil word is **mathir udaiya koattai –fortress**; mathir- fort wall ; koattai- castle.

mat [river boat] has the consonants - ma- the -and the- original Tamil word is **oaadam- boat**.

marina [lord] has the consonants - ma- Ra - an- and the- original Tamil word is **mannar- king** ; maaran- brave man .

marina [lord] has the consonants - ma- Ra - an- and the- original Tamil word is **nampiraan** [missing letter- **pa**]- **lord**.

marina [lord] has the consonants - ma- Ra - an- and the- original Tamil word is **perumaan**[missing letter- **pa**]- **lord / king** .

Maraiu [Libiyan king] has the consonants - ma- Ra -and the- original Tamil word is **mannar- king** ; maa mannar- emperor ; maaraayan - emperor.

***mrkatat** [piece of wood] has the consonants - ma- Ra - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **mara –k- kattai- wood**

mat [place/ house] has the consonants - ma- the- and the- original Tamil word is **idam- place/ house**.

mu [stinking fish] has a consonant - ma-- and the- original Tamil word **meen- fish**; **manam –smell**.

***matu** [stupidity] has the consonants - ma- the- and the- original Tamil word is **madamai –stupidity**.

***maut** [total] has the consonants - ma- the -and the- original Tamil word is **moththam- total**.

matti [the boat of truth] has the consonants - ma- the -and the- original Tamil word is **mei –udaimai / thinmai / thidam / thanmai- truth** .

matti [the boat of truth] has the consonants - ma- the -and the- original Tamil word is **oaadam- boat** .

mat [incense] has the consonants - ma- the -and the- original Tamil word is **thoopam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **incense** ; manam udaiya- aromatic .

* **mat** [crown] has the consonants ma- the- and the- original Tamil word is mudi / **mani- mudi -crown**; mani- jem; mudi –top.

***mait** [pots] has the consonants - ma- the -and the- original Tamil word is **midaa- large earthen vessel** .

mait [pots] has the consonants - ma- the -and the- original Tamil word is **monthai – small I vessel for sour milk** .

mait [pots] has the consonants - ma- the -and the- original Tamil word is **mut –paandam** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**earthen vessel**.

mag [a precious stone] has the consonants - ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **maanikkam- ruby**.

merit [pot / vessels] has the consonants - ma- Ra- the--and the original Tamil word is **paaththiram** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **vessel**.

mer [brave man] has the consonants - ma- Ra--and the original Tamil word is maaran / **maravan** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **brave man** .

mer [pyramid] has the consonants - ma- Ra--and the original Tamil word is **manar maedu** [missing letter- **ka-**]- mound; manar-sand ;maedu-raised ground.

pyramid [E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- ma- the --and the original Tamil word is **perum manar maedu – big mound**; periya- big.

***mer** [to die] has the consonants - ma- Ra--and the original Tamil word is **maraiya- to disaappear /die** ; maranam [**Skt**] - **death**

***mer** [mountain] has the consonants - ma- Ra--and the original Tamil word is **maeru- mountain** .

mer [desert land] has the consonants - ma- Ra--and the original Tamil word is **perum manar parappu** [missing letter- pa-] - **vast sandy area** ; periya- big; manar- sand .

meri [title of several gods] has the consonants - ma- Ra--and the original Tamil word is **Marri -Aayee / Maari Amman - rain goddess of the Tamil people** ; **Maari Appan - sun god/ proper name** .

Meriti [a god / title of Ra /Amen/ Horus /Osiris] has the consonants - ma- Ra- the- -and the original Tamil word is **Maari Muththu** – sun god/ proper name; **Maari Aaththa-** rain goddess ; **aaththaa-** deity; **Muththu Maari** - fertility goddess ; Thiru Maaththaa - goddess ; **Moorthi [Skt]** / Thiru Maeni .

menti [breast] has the consonants -ma- an- -the- and the original Tamil word is **thaayin madi- mother's lap** ; thaa- mother ; madi –lap ; thanam [?Skt] - **breast** .

mut [he died on his own hands] has the consonants -ma- -the- and the original Tamil word is **thannai thaane maaithida – to commit suicide** ; thannai thaane- on one's own; maaiththida- to kill ; madiya –to die.

netra [water house] has the consonants -an -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thanneer thurai- ford** ; than-neer idam ; thanneer- water; idam- place/ house; thanmai – cool; neer –water .

neterut [strong smelling plant / herb] has the consonants -an -the- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **naru manam / naatram udaiya sedi** [missing letter- sa-]- **plant with good smell** ; naru manam- good smell ; sedi- plant.

netu [stream] has the consonants -an -the- and the original Tamil word is **nathi** / thuni / thadini / **unthi –river**.

netu [stream] has the consonants -an -the- and the original Tamil word is **sinthu** [missing letter- sa-] –**river**.

net [water] has the consonants -an -the- and the original Tamil word is **thanni/ thann - water**.

nta [rule / law] has the consonants -an -the- and the interpretation of the word is **neethi / niyathi – law** .

***ntt** [to weave] has the consonants -an -the- and the original Tamil word is **neithidu –weave**.

***ntt** [to bind]] has the consonants -an -the- and the original Tamil word is **inaiththidu – join** .

***ntt** [band / fillet] has the consonants -an -the- and the original Tamil word is **naadaa- band /fillet** .

neqn [to think /to remember] has the consonants -an –ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **ennuka- think ; ninaikka- remember** .

nek [bull] has the consonants -an –ka- - and the original Tamil word is **punkkavam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **bull**.

nekhat [hanging of a woman’s breast] has the consonants -an –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thonkki kidakkum konkkai – pendulous breast** – thonka- to hang ; konkkai breast .

***ner** [herd of cattle] has the consonants - an- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aa -nirai- cattle**.

***nerau** [bull] has the consonants - an- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **anaeru -bull**.

ner [new year’s day] has the consonants - an- Ra-the- and the original Tamil word is **puthth-aandin muthar naar** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **new year’s day** puthiya- new; aandu –year; muthar –first; naar- day ; **puthth- aandu pirappu – birth of the new year** ; pirappu- birth .

ner [men and women] has the consonants - an- Ra-the- and the original Tamil word is **maanthar- human being** .

nerit [vulture] has the consonants - an- Ra-the- and the original Tamil word is **parunthu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **vulture**.

ner ti [two vultures] has the consonants - an- Ra-the- and the original Tamil word is **erandu parunthu** [missing letter- pa-] -2 **vulture**; erandu -2; parunthu- vulture .

nem [star] has the consonants - an –ma- - and the original Tamil word is **meen** -star/ fish .

nefert [good place] has the consonants - an –[-pa-] - Ra-the- and the original Tamil word is **arumaiyaana idam** -good place; arumai –super; idam- place.

nefer [fine gold / lucky name] has the consonants - an –pa- Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **nar pon-** fine gold ; nar- good; pon- gold.

nutt [boat] has the consonants - an - the- and the original Tamil word is **thoani-** boat.

nut [to dress] has the consonants - an - the- and the original Tamil word is **aninthudu** -to wear.

nutt [unguent] has the consonants - an - the- and the original Tamil word is **saanthu** [missing letter- sa-]- **unguent** / paste.

* **nu** [to bind] has a consonant - an - and the original Tamil word is **inai-** bind .

***nut** [cord] has the consonants - an - the- and the original Tamil word is **thanthu-** cord.

nuit [shepherd] has the consonants - an - the- and the original Tamil word is **idaiyan-** shepherd.

***nuit** [a moment] has the consonants - an - the- and the original Tamil word is **nodi-** second; nimidam- minute .

ni [vessel] has a consonant - an - and the original Tamil word is **yaenam-** vessel .

***naru** [a bird] has the consonants - an – Ra - and the original Tamil word is **naarai-** stork / crane .

*nar [writing reed] has the consonants - an – Ra - and the original Tamil word is **naanar- reed**.

*na [I , me] has a consonant - an - and the original Tamil word is **naan - me** .

*na[my] has a consonant - an - and the original Tamil word is **en- mine**.

nau [a pot] has a consonant - an - and the original Tamil word is **paanai** [missing letter- pa-] - **pot** .

na [a kind of stone] has a consonant - an - and the original Tamil word is **mani-precious /semi precious stone** .

nti [destitute / without] has the consonants - an - the- and the interpretation of the word is **yaethum inmai -destitute** ; inmai- nil .

erta [to give] has the consonants – Ra-- the- and the and the original Tamil word is **tharuthar –giving** .

erta [to place] has the consonants – Ra-- the- and the and the original Tamil word is **eduthar- to place**.

reth [three class of mankind] has the consonants – Ra-- the- and the and the original Tamil word is **moondru maanthar inam – three class of human beings**; moondru –three ; inam- race ; maanthar- people .

regiu [a precious stone] has the consonants – Ra—ka- - and the and the original Tamil word is **vaira kar- diamond** ; vairam- diamond; kar- stone .

regiu [a precious stone] has the consonants – Ra—ka- - and the and the original Tamil word is **maani-k-ka kar- ruby** ; maanikkam- ruby .

regt [denial] has the consonants – Ra—ka-the- and the and the original Tamil word is **maruththiduka- deny** .

*rek [to burn] has the consonants – Ra—ka- and the and the original Tamil word is **erikka- to burn** .

requ [foe] has the consonants – Ra—ka- and the and the original Tamil word is **pakaivar**[missing letter- pa-]- **foe**.

requite [river bank] has the consonants – Ra—ka- the- and the and the original Tamil word is **aattra-k-karai- river bank** ; aaru –river; karai- bank.

rekhitt [a pair of goddesses] has the consonants – Ra—ka- the- and the and the original Tamil word is **erandu thaaai thaeivam- 2 goddesses** ; erandu -2; thaaai –mother; thaeivam- god ; thaaai thaeivaam / daevatha - goddess.

resi [grain] has the consonants – Ra—sa- and the and the original Tamil word is **arsi mani- rice grain** ; mani- grain .

res [decree] has the consonants – Ra—sa- and the and the original Tamil word is **arasu aanai - government order**; arasu –kingdom /government; aanai – order

rekh [birds] has the consonants – Ra—ka- and the and the original Tamil word is **paravai** [missing letter- pa-]- **bird**.

rekhs [to kill] has the consonants – Ra—ka- [- sa-] - and the and the original Tamil word is erukku –kill ; orukku – kill ; narukku- kill ; **uyirai parikka** [missing letter- pa-]- **to take away the life** ; uyir- life; parikka- pluck .

rekh [science , knowledge] has the consonants – Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **arivu iyar -science** ; kayeirru –science ; arivu –knowledge .

rakhit [learning] has the consonants – Ra- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kattriduka- learn ; kattridukai- learning** ; viththaaram – learning ; thodai kondiduthar- learning ; karaitthu kudaikka- learn thoroughly ; kattrarinthoar- learned persons ; kattroar –learned persons ; kattrari moodan- learned fool ; thakuthiyoar –learned /wise persons .

rekh nef [one known to him / intimate friend] has the consonants – Ra- ka- an- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **yaerkkanavae / munnarae arimukam aanavar – already known person** ; arimukam – introduction; munnare- earlier ; yaerkkanave- already .

rekh nef [one known to him / intimate friend] has the consonants – Ra- ka- an- pa- and the original Tamil word is **nerukkamaana nanpar – close friend** ; nerukkam- close; nanpar- friend.

rekhu [wise / understanding] has the consonants – Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **arivu- intelligence/ knowledge** ; unaraku –to understand ; **unarukai –understanding** ; arivu koormai - wise; koormai - sharp .

rekh [god of knowledge] has the consonants – Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **unarkai- knowledge** ; therivu – knowledge ; therivu – knowledge ; **arivu- knowledge** ; **eraivan –god** .

rekht [account / report / statement] has the consonants – Ra- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **araikkai idu –to report** .

rekht [account / report / statement] has the consonants – Ra- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **viriththu uraikka – to report**.

rekht [account / report / statement] has the consonants – Ra- ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **virivaana -thoaru arikkai - a detailed report**; virivaana – detail ; arikkai –report.

rekht [account / report / statement] has the consonants – Ra- ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **therivikka/ ariviththiduka - to report**.

rekht [account / report / statement] has the consonants – Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **karuththu aaivu mudivu- final report / statement** ; karuththu- opinion ; aaivu –research ; mudivu – conclusion .

rekht [account / report / statement] has the consonants – Ra- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **aandu arikkai- annual report** ; aandu –year ; arikkai –report.

rekht [account / report / statement] has the consonants – Ra- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **koottru urai / karuththu urai - statement** ; urai –speech .

rekht [account / report / statement] has the consonants – Ra- ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **vivaram kooriduka – to report/ to give a statement** .

rekht [account / report / statement] has the consonants – Ra- ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **kanakkiduthar - account** ; viruththaantham -account .

rekh [kinsman] has the consonants – Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **uravinar- relatives**.

rekh nesu [royal kinsmen] has the consonants – Ra- ka- an –sa- and the original Tamil word is **arasan-in / mannar-in uravinar – king's relatives**; arasan- king ; nesu – mannan.

rekhat [wise woman] has the consonants – Ra- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **arivu udaiya ponnu** [missing letter - pa-] – **wise girl** ;arivu- knowledge ; udaiya- has ; ponnu- girl.

***rema / ri / ru** [lion] has the consonants- Ra- ma- and the original Tamil word is **arima- lion**.

skhet -Ra [field Ra] has the consonants – sa- - ka- the-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sen-k-kathiroan- red sun** ;semmai- red ; kathiravan –sun ; kathir- sun ray .

***Ra** [sun] has a consonant Ra –and the original Tamil word is **naayiru –sun /ari- yayan /aariyan / arunan** .

***rem** [height] has the consonants -Ra- ma- and the original Tamil word is **uyaram- height** .

ru [traveller] has a consonant Ra –and the original Tamil word is **payaniyar** - [missing letter- pa-]- **traveler**.

ruuru [to burn] has a consonant Ra –and the original Tamil word is **eri –to burn**.

rahi [to complain] has the consonants – Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kurai kooru -to complain** ; kurai- complaint ; kooru –say.

ra [ruler] has a consonant- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **mananar- king** ; raayar –king .

ra [ruler] has a consonant- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **arasar** [missing letter- sa-] - **king** ; Ra means the sun god -the ruler of the universe .

ra [ruler] has a consonant- Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **pharaoh** [missing letter- pa-]- **king** ; Paraiyan ; Paari .

***re** [speech] has a consonant -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **urai- speech** .

utes [she/ it] has the consonants – the –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is athu –it/ she .

ri [rope] has a consonant Ra –and the original Tamil word is **puri** [missing letter- pa-]--**rope**.

petkht [defeat] has the consonants – pa- the- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thoakka adikka / uoothi poaduka – defeat** .

defeat [E] has the consonants - the- pa - the- and the original Tamil word is **uoothi poadu –defeat**.

pet [foot] has the consonants – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **paatham- foot**.

pet [foot] has the consonants – [-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **adi - foot**.

pet [foot] has the consonants – pa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **pod** [Greek] / **ped** [Latin] .

* **pera** [to see] has the consonants – -pa – Ra - and the original Tamil word is **paaru –see**.

petr [to look] has the consonants – -pa -- the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **paarththidu / paarththiduthar / noattam iduthar –to see** .

petra [glance/ glimpse] has the consonants – -pa -- the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **sirithu naeram paarththiduthar** [missing letter- sa-] – **to see for a short time** ; **sirithu- short** ; naeram- time; paarththidu- look .

pertiu [those who see] has the consonants – -pa -- the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **parththidum maanthar – people who see** ; maanthar –people; paarththidu –see.

petr [wick of a lamp] has the consonants – [- pa-] -- the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thiri –wick** .

pert [sin /crime] has the consonants - pa - the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **perum theethu /thappu – big sin** ; periya- big; theethu –evil ;thappu- mistake .

pert [sin /crime] has the consonants – [- pa-] -- the- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **erittam- sin** .

pert [sin /crime] has the consonants – [- pa-] -- the- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **tharppam- sin** .

pert [sin /crime] has the consonants – [- pa-] -- the- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **thuritham- sin** .

pert [sin /crime] has the consonants – pa -- the- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **aparaatham –sin** .

pert [sin /crime] has the consonants – [-pa-] - the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **arak-k -kadai / kuttram [missing letter- ka-]- sin** .

pert [sin /crime] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- the- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **thurisu [missing letter- sa-]- crime**.

***per per** [agitated] has the consonants – -pa- Ra- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is para parannu / **para parappu –agitation** .

***pera** [battle] has the consonants – -pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **poar- war** .

***pera** [warrior] has the consonants – -pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **poar yaeru -warrior** .

*persht [destruction / ruin] has the consonants – -pa- Ra- sa- the- -and the original Tamil word is **perum saetham –big damage**.

*pertcha [separate] has the consonants – -pa- Ra- the- [- sa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **piriththidu -separate; pirichchidu .**

*perkh [to divide / separate] has the consonants – -pa- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pirikka- separate .**

perkh [bloom] has the consonants – -pa- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **niram peruka- to bloom.**

perkh [bloom] has the consonants – -pa- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **paasi perukkam [missing letter- sa-] - bloom .**

perkh [bloom] has the consonants – -[-pa-] - Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **raakam- bloom .**

pert [appearance] has the consonants – -pa- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **pura thoattram- external appearance ;** thoattram- appearance ; puram- exterior .

pert [appearance] has the consonants – -[-pa-]- Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **darshan [Skt] [missing letter- sa-] – appearance.**

per taat [great appearance] has the consonants – -pa- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **perum thoattram - great appearance ;** perum- big /great .

per taat [**the great day of grief / the day of death of Osiris**] has the consonants – -pa- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **perum thuyaram adaintha naar -the great day of grief ;** perum- big; thuyaram- grief ; naar- day .

per taat [**the great day of grief / the day of death of Osiris**] has the consonants -pa- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is Osiris eranthu poana naar / thinam /aatchchi [missing letter- sa-]- the day of death of Osiris ;**eranthida- die; naar/ naal –day ; aatchchi –day ;thinam –day.**

per [festival] has the consonants --pa-- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **thiru naar - festival** ; yaaththirai .

per [sprout] has the consonants --pa-- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **arumpida – sprout** ; thoandra .

per [sprout] has the consonants --pa-- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **adi pidiththar – sprout**.

per [sprout] has the consonants --pa-- Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sprout [E] [missing letter- sa-]** .

***peru** [crops] has the consonants --pa-- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **payir- crop** .

***per** [depart] has the consonants --pa-- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **piriya -depart** .

per [sprout] has the consonants --pa-- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **arumppa- sprout**.

per [battle field] has the consonants --pa-- Ra- the- and the and the original Tamil word is **poar idum idam / munai - place of fight**; idam- place; poar- war.

***per** [attack] has the consonants--pa-- Ra- the- and the and the original Tamil word is **poar - idu -to fight** ; poar –war .

***per** [attack] has the consonants--pa-- Ra- the- and the and the original Tamil word is **padai eduththar -to invade** ; padai –army .

***per** [strength] has the consonants --pa-- Ra- the- and the and the original Tamil word is **perum uruthi - great strength** ; uruthi –strength .

***per** [to be born] has the consonants --pa- Ra -and the and the original Tamil word is **pirappu -birth** ; pira- be born ; uyir peru ; uyir- life; peru –get

per [to expire] has the consonants --pa-- Ra -and the and the original Tamil word is **erappu –death** ; pirappu –birth .

pert [outbreak of fire] has the consonants --pa-- Ra- the- and the and the original Tamil word is **thee pattruthar outbreak of fire** ;thee- fire.

pert [offsprings] has the consonants --pa-- Ra- the- and the and the original Tamil word is **pin paeru – offsprings** ; pin- layer; paeru –children ; **pin marapu – progeny** .

perti [professional soldier] has the consonants --pa-- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **payirchchi eduththa poar yaeru -trained soldier** ; payirchchi [missing letter- sa-] –training ; poar yaeru- warrior .

perti [professional soldier] has the consonants --pa-- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **thuru padai – a squadron / troops in close order** .

perti [professional soldier] has the consonants --pa-- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is perum **poar padai –troop** ; perum- big ; padai –army ; poar-war .

perti [professional soldier] has the consonants --pa-- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **padai aatchchiyar** [missing letter- sa-] **army ruler – warrior caste of Tamil Naadu** ; ppaadi –army ; aatchchi –rule .

perti [professional soldier] has the consonants --pa-- Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **troop [E]**.

peru [righteous result] has the consonants --pa—Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **nar payan / nar paeru / perum paeru -good result** ; nar/ nalla - -good ; payan- result.

perkht [cloth] has the consonants --pa—Ra- ka-- the - and the original Tamil word is **pari vattam- cloth**.

***pat** [knife] has the consonants --pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **pattaiyam –sword**.

pat [knife] has the consonants --[-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **yaethi / naattam -sword**.

pai [louse] has a consonant – -pa- and the original Tamil word is **paen- louse**.

pat [remote ages] has the consonants- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **panndu- olden times** .

pteh [architect of heaven and earth / master craftman - working in metals / sculptor / designer / blacksmith] has the consonants- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **pon - thattaan – gold smith** ; pon- gold.

pteh [architect of heaven and earth / master craftman - working in metals / sculptor / designer / blacksmith] has the consonants- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **padima thachchan** [missing letter- sa-]- **sculptor** .

pteh [architect of heaven and earth / master craftman - working in metals / sculptor / designer / blacksmith] has the consonants- pa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sthapathi** [?Skt] [missing letter- sa-]- **sculptor** ; root word is **seththu -to cut**.

pait [bird] has the consonants- [-pa-] - the- and the interpretation of the word is **aththi- bird**.

pait [bird] has the consonants- [-pa-] - the- and the interpretation of the word is **andasam** [missing letter- sa-]- bird.

pait [bird] has the consonants- [-pa-] - the- and the interpretation of the word is **nanthu –bird**.

pait [bird] has the consonants- -pa-- the- and the interpretation of the word is **patchchi** [missing letter- sa-]- **bird** ; root word is **paainthidu –to fly/ leap** .

pir [threads of flax] has the consonants- [--pa-] —Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sanar naar** [missing letter- sa-] - **flax fibre**; naar- fibre .

* **pteh** [engrave] has the consonants- pa- the- - and the original Tamil word is **pathi / pathiththidu –engrave** .

pteh [pray] has the consonants- pa- the- - and the original Tamil word is **paadu / oaathu / thuthi paadu – pray/ praise**.

*pega [divide] has the consonants- pa- ka- and the original Tamil word is paku- divide.

peq [share] has the consonants- pa- ka- and the original Tamil word is pankku- share.

pegu [seed or fruit] has the consonants- [- pa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is kann / veeyam- seed .

pegu [seed or fruit] has the consonants- pa- ka- and the original Tamil word is pachchai kaai [missing letter- sa-] - green fruit ; pachchai- green; kaai- unripe fruit.

pegu [seed or fruit] has the consonants- [-pa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is kani- fruit .

puga [piece of wood] has the consonants- -pa- ka- and the original Tamil word is kampu- stick.

puga [piece of wood] has the consonants- -[- pa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is kuchchi [missing letter- sa-]- stick.

*peq[food] has the consonants- pa- ka- and the original Tamil word is puka- food ; avi/ unavu .

peg [valley / ravine] has the consonants- [-pa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is kanavaai - mountain pass/ ravine.

peg [cloth] has the consonants- [-pa-]- ka- and the interpretation of the word is aakavam/ vaakanam- cloth ; anki - clothe.

put [name for the dead] has the consonants -pa- the- and the original Tamil word is pootha udampu –dead body ; udampu- body .

put [name for the dead] has the consonants -pa- the- and the original Tamil word is seththa pinam [missing letter- sa-] – dead body ; pinam -dead body ; seththa- died .

shethh [canal] has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **oaadai- canal** .

sikhat [madness] has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- - the- and the original Tamil word is **mathi kaedu –folly** ; mathi- intelligence; kaedu –damage.

sikhat [madness] has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **ava puththi** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**folly** ; puththi-sense .

sikhat [madness] has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- - the- and the original Tamil word is **kann moodi thanam- folly** .

sikhat [madness] has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- - the- and the original Tamil word is **kedu mathi –folly**.

sikhat [madness] has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- - the- and the original Tamil word is **koatti- madness**.

sikhat [madness] has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- - the- and the original Tamil word is **paiththiyam/ piththu pidikka**-[missing letter- **pa-**] - **to develop mental illness** ; paiththiyam- madness; pidikka- to catch.

shethu [a kind of land] has the consonants -sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **sathuppu munn** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **marsh land**; sathuppu- marsh; munn- land .

shett [vulva/ vagina] has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **pundai** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **vulva/ vagina**.

shett [read / recite / pray] has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **padi** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**read** .

shett [read / recite / pray] has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **oaathu- recite** .

shett [read / recite / pray] has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thuthi / thuthi paadu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **pray** .

shett [read / recite / pray] has the consonants –sa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **study** [E] .

shett [mummy] has the consonants --sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **patha padiththiya seththa pinam** [missing letter- pa-] – **embalmed dead body** ; patha paduththu –embalm; seththa- died; pinam –dead body .

***shti** [pot] has the consonants -sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **satti –pot**.

shtit [tank] has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thanni thotti –water tank**; thanni –water; thotti –tank .

sekht Ra [sun temple near Memphis] has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **kathiravan-in koattam –sun temple**; kathairavan – sun ; koattam –temple .

skhat [record] has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **pathivu yaedu** [missing letter- pa-] – **record /register** ; pathiya- to register; yaedu –book .

skhut [provide] has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word **kodukka- to give**.

sger[to beat the drum] has the consonants --sa- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **murasu kottuka** [missing letter- pa-] -**to beat the drum** .

***sheth** [dressed] has the consonants -sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **soodu- to wear**.

* **sheth** [garment] has the consonants -sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **sattai - shirt** ; thoosu- cloth ; aa-sidai –cloth ; achchaathanam- cloth ; saadi- cloth ; soodi –cloth.

shett [dig] has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thoandu –dig**.

shet[to nurse a child / to educate] has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **uottu- feed** ; **oathi thaa - to teach** .

shat [a kind of scented wood] has the consonants --sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **santhana thadi- sandal wood** ; santhanam- sandal ;thadi –wood.

***stur** [to work] has the consonants –sa- the-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **seithar -to do** ; **aattru / iyattru –do** .

shtar [bride] has the consonants –[-sa-] - the-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thiru mana ponnu** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**bride** ; thirumanam- marriage ; ponnu – girl .

bride [E] has the consonants –pa--Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **thiru mana ponnu – bride**.

***shti** [dead] has the consonants –sa-- the-- and the original Tamil word is **seththida- died** .

shesput [women with tambourines] has the consonants –[-sa-] - pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **thappu adiththu** thappaatam **aadum ponnu -girl** dancing / **beating the flat drum- thappu** ; thappu – flat drum ; adi – beat ; aattam- dance; aadu- to dance ; ponnu- girl.

shesat [plant] has the consonants –sa- the-- and the original Tamil word is **sedi- plant** .

sher [small canal] has the consonants --sa – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sinaaru –small river**; sinna- small ; aaru –river.

***suar** [garment] has the consonants --sa – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **seerai –cloth** ; **aasaaram** ; **saree [E]** .

shert [to tie] has the consonants --sa – Ra- the-- and the original Tamil word is **saerththu mudichhcu idu- to tie** ; saerththidu- join; mudichchu- knot.

***shert** [small] has the consonants –sa-- Ra- the-- and the original Tamil word is **siriyathu- short**.

shnem [smell] has the consonants –[-sa-] – an- ma- - and the original Tamil word is **manam- smell**.

shnu [musician] has the consonants –[-sa-] – an- and the original Tamil word is **paanan** [missing letter- pa-] –**musician** .

shnau [small/ little] has the consonants --sa – an- and the original Tamil word is **sinna- small** .

***shenat** [circuit of heaven] has the consonants --sa – an- the- and the original Tamil word is **saenn nadu –heaven** .

shmait [singing woman] has the consonants –[-sa-] – ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **paattu paadi aadum ponnu** [missing letter- pa-] -**woman dancing for the song**; paattu –song ; paadu - to sing ; aadu -to dance ; ponnu- girl.

semu [lands] has the consonants –[-sa-] – ma- and the original Tamil word is **munna- land/ earth /soil** .

semu [lands] has the consonants --sa-- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **zamin – land** .

sen en at [father's brother] has the consonants --sa—an –the- and the original Tamil word is **sinna thanthai - father's younger brother**; sinna- small; thanthai- father ; sinna thaa- mother's younger sister .

samut [hair] has the consonants –[-sa-] – ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **mudi- hair** .

***samai** [title of god] has the consonants -sa – ma- and the original Tamil word is **saami- god** .

sheftit [bier] has the consonants –[-sa-] – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **paadai- bier** .

shebbt [kind of drink] has the consonants –[-sa-] – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **pattai / patham / ampathai / nuthampu - toddy** .

shebbt [kind of drink] has the consonants --sa– [-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **saenthi- toddy** .

shebtt [kind of drink] has the consonants --[- sa-] – [-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **mattam** / mathu / **thaem - liquor/ toddy** .

shebt [the tie of the green crown] has the consonants --sa – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **pachcahi mani mudiyaei / pachchai pattaththai-soodu -to wear the green crown** ; pachchai- green ; pattam- crown; mani mudi –crown; soodu- to wear.

shebt [incense] has the consonants –[- sa-] – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is manam udaiya **uoothu paththi- incense**; manam- smell; udaiya- has .

shebut [speech /answer] has the consonants --sa-- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **seppidu -answer**.

* **shebtt** [food] has the consonants --sa-- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **saappadu - food** ; saappidu –eat .

shebt [food offering] has the consonants -sa-- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **saappadau padai / saappaadu poadu- food offering**; padi- offering .

sap t urt [last judgement] has the consonants –[- sa-] -- pa- the- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **iruthi theerppu – final judgement** ; iruthi- final; theerppu –judgement .

***shuti** [merchant] has the consonants –sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **Chetti- merchant** ; Yetti / Saettu

shut [hair] has the consonants –sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **sadai [plaited hair** .

satti [rebuke] has the consonants –[-sa-] -- the- and the original Tamil word is **athattu- rebuke**.

satti [rebuke] has the consonants –[-sa-] -- the- and the original Tamil word is **thittu- rebuke** .

satti [rebuke] has the consonants –[-sa-] -- the- and the original Tamil word is **idi- rebuke** .

satti [rebuke] has the consonants –sa--- the- and the original Tamil word is **sadaai /saadi - rebuke ; yaesidu .**

***shi** [infant] has a consonant –sa-and the original Tamil word is **saei – infant; sisu .**

shemm [heat] has the consonants –sa- an- ma - and the original Tamil word is **ushnam - heat.**

***shu** [the sun] has a consonant –sa-and the original Tamil word is **saeyoan-sun [E] .**

shu [the sun] has a consonant –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **inan- sun**

***shauta** [pot / vessel] has the consonants –sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **satti- pot.**

shaiut [un cooked meat] has the consonants –sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **samiththida sathai thundu- un cooked flesh; samaitthidu – to cook ; sathai- flesh ; thundu –bit.**

***shat** [whip] has the consonants –sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **saattai- whip .**

sharri [lamentation] has the consonants –[- sa-] —Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oppaari [missing letter- pa-] -dirge .**

sharef [to injure] has the consonants –sa—Ra- pa- and the original Tamil word is **sirraiththida -to injure ; sirraipppu - injury.**

shakha [approach of death] has the consonants –sa—ka- and the original Tamil word is **saavu anuka - approach of death ; saavu- death ; anuka- approach .**

shau [excrement] has a consonant –[-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **pei missing letter- pa-] -excreta ; saanam- cow dung .**

shaar [to bargain] has the consonants –sa—Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paeram paesu [missing letter- pa-]- to bargain .**

sha [pig] has a consonant –[-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **panni** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **pig**.

shat [benefit] has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **etham / uoothiyam – benefit** ; aathaayam .

sha [dog] has a consonant –[-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **naai -dog** .

sha [dog] has a consonant –sa-and the original Tamil word is **paasi** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**dog**.

***sha** [dog] has a consonant –sa-and the original Tamil word is **ju /chu – dog** ; suni- female dog.

shat [bitch] has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **pottai naai** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**female dog**; pottai –female; naai- dog ; patti [Malayalam] .

shat [bitch] has the consonants –sa-- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **bitch [E]** missing letter- **pa-**].

***shat**[body] has the consonants –sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **sattai –body** ; **sadam [Skt] - body** .

shat[body] has the consonants –[-sa-] -- the- and the original Tamil word is **nadai manai / yaedu / thaeyam/ theethu / thanndam / muttai – body** .

shat[body] has the consonants –[-sa-] -- the- and the original Tamil word is **pothi / udampu / puthai / pandam / ponthai/ poothiyam / panndi / pattinam/ padam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **body** .

sha [flower] has a consonant –[-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **poo** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **flower**

sha [phallus] has a consonant –[-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **sunni- penis** .

sha [phallus] has a consonant –sa-and the other interpretation of the word is **penis [E]** [missing letter- **pa-**] .

shat [100] has the consonants --sa -- the- and the interpretation of the word is **das das** 10x10 = **satham** [Skt] -100 ; **das** [Skt] = 10 = **paththu** .

shat [100] has the consonants -[-sa-] -- the- and the original Tamil word is **paththu paththu** 10 x10=100 [missing letter- **pa-**] ; paththu -100.

shat pet [a kind of incense] has the consonants -[-sa-]- the- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is manam udaiya **uoothu paththi – incense**; manam- smell .

sha ur [a large lake in Tuat] has the consonants –sa—Ra - and the original Tamil word is **siriya yaeri –small lake**; siriya- small; yaeri- lake.

sett-t [shaking] has the consonants –sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **asainthida- shaking** ; aadida .

stukh [to emblam] has the consonants -[-sa-] -- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pinaththai patha paduththuka** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **emblam** ; pinam –dead body .

stenu [wearer of the crown] has the consonants -[-sa-]-- the-an - and the original Tamil word is **mani mudiyan -wearer of the crown** ;mani mudi –crown.

stema [to join] has the consonants --sa- the-ma - and the original Tamil word is **saeththidanum- to join**.

set [to dress] has the consonants –sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **soodu –to wear**.

***stha** [jar / vessel] has the consonants –sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **saadi- jar** ; satti- pot

sthes [dead body] has the consonants –sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **seththa pinam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **dead body** ; seththa- died; pinam- dead body .

steak [to light a lamp] has the consonants -[- sa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thee yaethhuka – to light fire / lamp** ; thee- fire .

steak [to light a lamp] has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **theepam**[Skt] **yaeththuka** [missing letter- pa-]- – to light a lamp .

***setht** [garment] has the consonants –sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **sattai** –shirt.

satht [to frighten] has the consonants –sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **achcham moottu-** to frighten ; achcham- fear .

seth [smell] / foul stink] has the consonants –[-sa-]-- the- and the original Tamil word is **naaththam-** stink .

***set** [rump] has the consonants –sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **sooththu** –rump .

stem [an assistant priest] has the consonants –[-sa-]-- the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mani aatti-** an assistant priest ; **mani-** bell .

stut [to collect] has the consonants –sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **saeththidu-** to collect .

stai [fire] has the consonants –[-sa-]-- the- and the original Tamil word is **sen-thee-** divine fire; thee- fire; semmai- red ; **jothi** [Skt] - fire

stai [to measure land] has the consonants –[-sa-]-- the- and the original Tamil word is **thadi poadu** [missing letter- pa-] – to measure the land.

sta [leader] has the consonants –[-sa-]-- the- and the original Tamil word is **themmaan-** leader; naeththaa – leader .

sker [to cut] has the consonants –[-sa-]—ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **keeru** –to slice ; **arukka** – to cut .

sekit [to fight] has the consonants –sa-ka- the- - and the original Tamil word is **sandai kattu** –to fight ; sandai- fight ; koatha / kusthi –fight .

sekit [slaughter house] has the consonants –[-sa-]—ka- the- - and the original Tamil word is **vathai koodam- slaughter house** ; vathaikka- to kill; koodam- hall .

seka [warrior] has the consonants –[-sa-]—ka- and the original Tamil word is **vannaiyan- warrior** .

seka [warrior] has the consonants –sa-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **saevakan- soldier**.

sqernu [fighter] has the consonants --sa-ka- Ra –an- and the original Tamil word is **saervai-k-karan- warrior** .

sqernu [fighter] has the consonants --sa-ka- Ra –an- and the original Tamil word is **Vanniyar/ varma / vikkiraman / Maravan / - warrior**.

sqerit [a goddess] has the consonants –[-sa-]—ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **Karuththamma - fertility goddess of Tamil people ; Daevi karuMaari Amman** .

sqerit [a goddess] has the consonants –[-sa-]—ka- Ra –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Durgha / inaccessible / fortress/ beyond defeat – goddess ; kitta neruunkka mudiyaatha thaai** ; kitta- near ; nerunkku –to go near ; mudiyaathu –can not; thaai- mother ; sinkka / vaenkai uorthi udaiya Amman – goddess whose chariot is lion; vaenkai- tiger ;koattai mathir- fortress ; thoarka adikka mudiyaathu –can not defeat .

sqerit [a goddess] has the consonants –sa-ka- Ra –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Chandra Ghantha - Durgha** .

sqerit [a goddess] has the consonants –sa-ka- Ra –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Sarasvathi – goddess of wisdom ; uraiyaada / kathaika kattru koduththa thaai** -the mother who taught to speak ; uraiyaada- to converse; kattru kodu –educate ; thaai- mother; **oaathi kodukkira thaai- the mother who teaches** ; oaathi kodukka –to educate .

sqerit [a goddess] has the consonants –sa-ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **Samaya Puraththir kudi -yaeri irukkum Maari Amman – fertilty goddess whose abode is Samaya Puram ; kudi eru –dwell .**

sqerit [a goddess] has the consonants –sa-ka- Ra –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Paarvathi – mountain goddess ; kundrir kudi erukkum Muththu Kumaran / Thriu Murugan - in thaai- mother of Kumaran – Murugan –Marduk ; paravatham- kundram – hill ; Sivanudaiya thaarm- wife of Siva ; thaaram- wife. .**

sqerit [a goddess] has the consonants –sa-ka- Ra –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Makisha Mardini – goddess; erumai kedaa vai kondra vaenkai / sinkkam ; erumai- buffalo ;kondra- killed ;vaenkai –tiger ; sinkkam- lion .**

sqerit [a goddess] has the consonants –[sa-]—ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **kottravai –war goddess of the Tamil people.**

sqerit [a goddess] has the consonants –[sa-]—ka- Ra –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Saaviththiri – goddess ; kathiravanin manavi – wife od the sun god ; kathiravan- sun ; manaivi –wife.**

* **sek** [death] has the consonants –sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **saaka- to die; saavu –death .**

sqett [boat travel] has the consonants –sa-ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **padaku payanam [missing letter- pa-]- – boat trip; payanam- travel .**

sqetu [paddler] has the consonants –[sa-]-ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **padaku oaatti [missing letter- pa-]- boat man ; padaku –boat ; oaattu –drive.**

sqeru [prisoner] has the consonants –sa-ka-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **siraiyir erukkirvar / sirai vaasi – one who is in the prison ; sirai- prison ; erukka- to reside .**

***seshet** [whip] has the consonants –sa-the- and the original Tamil word is **saattai- whip .**

seshet [niche in the wall] has the consonants –[- sa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **maadam- niche** .

***seq** [to collect] has the consonants –sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **saekka- to collect**.

seshet [to tie] has the consonants – sa--the- and the original Tamil word is **saeththu mudichchu idu –to tie** – mudichchu –knot ; saeththidu –join

s-sert [to plant] has the consonants – sa-- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **sedi naduthar –to plant** ; sedi –plant ; nadu –to plant ; naatthu naduthar .

skheti [hunter/ fowler] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- - the- and the original Tamil word is **vaettuvan- hunter** ; maathankkan / viyaathan – hunter/ fowler .

skhetu [a class of stars] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- - the- and the original Tamil word is **vin meen koottam- group of stars** ; vinn- sky ; meen- star/ fish ;koottam- group.

skhetu [a class of stars] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- - the- and the original Tamil word is **Vidai / Sakadu – Taurus / Aldebaran** .

skhetu [a class of stars] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- - the- and the original Tamil word is **Aadavai- Gemini**.

skhetu [a class of stars] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- - the- and the original Tamil word is **Thanni Kudam- Aquaris** ; thanni –water; kudam- pot .

skhetu [a class of stars] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- - the- and the original Tamil word is **Kodu nukam / Kodu Mukam – Leo / Regulas** .

skhetu [a class of stars] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- - the- and the original Tamil word is **Kat Sevi / kadakam -Cancer/ Acubens** .

skhetu [a class of stars] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- - other interpretation of the word is **Suvaathi [Skt] -- Boots Arcturus**.

skhetu [a class of stars] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- - other interpretation of the word is **Kaettai [Skt] -Antares.**

skhetu [a class of stars] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- - other interpretation of the word is **Avittam [Skt] - Delphinus .**

skhet [to mould bricks] has the consonants – sa- ka- - the- and the original Tamil word is **senkka katti achchu edukka – to mould brick ; senka katti - brick; achchu –mould; edukka- take.**

skhet [division] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- - the- and the original Tamil word is **koattam- division .**

skhet [division] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- - the- and the original Tamil word is **kavadu –division .**

skhet [division] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kantham- division.**

skhet [division] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- - the- and the original Tamil word is **thokuthi –division .**

skhet [division] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- - the- and the original Tamil word is **vakuthi- division .**

skhet khet [enquiry] has the consonants – sa- ka- - the - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **usaavi kaettiduka - enquire**

skhet khet [enquiry] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- - the - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vinavida vaendum – enquire .**

skhet [to turn upside down] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- - the- and the original Tamil word is **kavuththidu – turn upside down .**

skhert [to defeat / over throw] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- Ra-- the- and the original Tamil word is **thoarkka adikks –to defeat ; thoatru oaada seika .**

skhert [to defeat / over throw] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- Ra-- the- and the original Tamil word is **vendriduka- to win** .

skhert [to defeat / over throw] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- Ra-- the- and the original Tamil word is **puram kodukkai** [missing letter- pa-] **-defeat** .

skhert [to defeat / over throw] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- Ra-- the- and the original Tamil word is **tharai paduththtka** [missing letter- pa-] **-defeat**.

skhert [to defeat / over throw] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- Ra-- the- and the original Tamil word is **muriya kuththuka- defeat** .

skhert [to defeat / over throw] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- Ra-- the- and the original Tamil word is **thitta thakarvu -defeat ; thittam- plan** .

skhert [to defeat / over throw] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- Ra-- the- and the original Tamil word is **thookki erinthiduka- throw away** .

skhrit [report / writing /document] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- Ra- - the- and the original Tamil word is **kurippu yaedu- document / report book ; kurippu- notes; yaedu- book**.

skhrit [report / writing /document] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- Ra- - the- and the original Tamil word is **karuththu urai- report/ writing / statement** .

skhrit [report / writing /document] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- Ra- - the- and the original Tamil word is **katturai- article**.

skhrit [report / writing /document] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- Ra- - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **paththiram** [missing letter- pa-] – document; paruva yaedu – magazine .

skhrit [report / writing /document] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- Ra- - the- and the original Tamil word is **vivaram ariviththiduka/ therivikka/ kooriduka - to give the details** ; vivaram- details; ariviththiduka- declare; kooriduka- say.

skhrit [report / writing /document] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- Ra- - the- and the original Tamil word is **koottru- statement** .

skhrit [report / writing /document] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- Ra- - the- and the original Tamil word is **yaerkka koodiya aavanam –acceptable document** ; yaerkka- accept; aavanam –cocument

skhrit [report / writing /document] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- Ra- - the- and the original Tamil word is **varaintha aavanam- written document** ; varaika- write .

skhenut [four pillars of the sky] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- an- - the- and the original Tamil word is **vaanin naanku thoon - four pillars of the sky** ; vaan – sky ; naangu -4; thoon- pillar.

skhen [share] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **pankku** [mising letter- pa-] - **share** .

skhem [little] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kammi- little** .

skhem [little] has the consonants – sa- ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **konjamaa- little/few /less**.

skhut [to provide / to fortify] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- - the- and the original Tamil word is **kodukka- provide**.

skhut [to provide / to fortify] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- - the- and the original Tamil word is **arann aamiththiduka** / koattai kattuka [missing letter- Ra-] - **fortify** ; arann- barrier ; amaikka- make; koattai –castle ; kattu –build.

skhemu [ruler] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **koa- makan- king** ; koamaan- lord ; mannavan- king .

skhait [coronation] has the consonants – sa- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **makudam soodu - coronation** ; makudam- crown ; soodu –wear

sekhut [hastening] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **mudukku –hasten ; kaditham** .

skhaut [memorial] has the consonants – sa- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **ninaivu sinnam kattuka - to build a memorial** ; ninaivu – memory ; sinnam –symblol ; kaattu- build .

skhat [record / decree] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **pathivu yaedu** [missing leter- pa-] -**record** .

skhat [record / decree] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vithi –decree**.

skaat [hare] has the consonants – sa- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **mosa kutti- hare**.

swkhti [bitter] has the consonants – [- sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaiththida- bitter**.

sekht [deafness] has the consonants – sa- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **sevidu – deaf** ; kaathu kaetkaathu – can not hear ; kaathu –ear ; kaetkka- to hear; kaet-k-kaathu –can not hear .

sekhti [peasant] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kudiyaanavan - peasant** .

sekht [field] has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaadu – field /farm land** .

Sekt Paat [a mythological locality] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **Pattti-k-kadu –village** ; Naga pattinam/ Pattu Koattai /Kodappu / kottaam patti /Koattai Pattinam /Puthu-k-kottai /Pannai-k-kadu - places in Tamil Naadu .

Sekt Paat [a mythological locality] has the consonants – sa- ka- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **Sen-k-kaattu Patti- a village** in Tamil Naadu /Trichirappalli .

Sekt Paat [a mythological locality] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kudikaadu/ vaadi / kudi / koattam / kaedakam – village** .

Sekt Paat [a mythological locality] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- pa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Egypt** .

sekhti [field god] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is kaadu –field; thaeivam- god ; **kudi thaeivam –family god** ; kudi –family ; kaaththidu –protect.

sekht [to give 100 strokes with a stick / to punish] has the consonants – sa- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is thandanaiyaaka - paththu paththu satha [Skt] kasai /saattai adi /savukku adi kodukka [missing letter- **pa-**] - **to beat 100 times with a whip as a punishment** ; thandanai –punishment; satham -100 ; adi- beat; kodukka- give ; kasai- whip ; savukku - tamarisk stick ; saattai- whip ; satha = paiththu paiththu = 100; paththu- 10 .

skenta [drunkard] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka -an – the- and the original Tamil word is **kudiyam / kat kudiyam - drunkard** .

***shetem** [to destroy] has the consonants – sa- the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **saetham sei –to destroy** ; saetham- destruction .

sehetemu [destroyer] has the consonants – sa- the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **saetham seithidum manithan – destroyer** ; saetham- destruction ; seithidu- do; manithan- man .

sma [cemetery] has the consonants – sa- - ma- and the original Tamil word is **mayaanam / masaanam - grave yard**.

smaa [phallus] has the consonants – sa- - ma- and the original Tamil word is **maani /samaan – phallus**.

sem [priestly official] has the consonants – sa- - ma- and the original Tamil word is **saami- god/ priest**.

sept [thigh] has the consonants – [-sa-]-[-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thodai –thigh**.

sept [to be ready] has the consonants – [-sa-]-[-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **yeththaniththidu- be ready** .

suthet [roast / cook] has the consonants – sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **sudu – roast** ; **samaitthidu –cook** .

sutut [walk] has the consonants – sa-the- - and the original Tamil word is **adi edu / nada- walk**; adi –foor; edu- take.

stut [to make a copy of something] has the consonants – sa-the- - and the original Tamil word is **achchu edu –to copy** .

stut [to make a copy of something] has the consonants –[- sa-] -the- - and the original Tamil word is **padi edu [missing letter-pa-]-to make a copy** ; padi –copy .

smeti [to paint the eye] has the consonants – sa- - ma- -the- - and the original Tamil word is **anjanam theettu / maei theettu – to apply khol** ;anjanam- kohl ; theettu –apply .

smait [bed] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ma- -the- - and the original Tamil word is **meththai – mattress**.

smait [royal title] has the consonants –[- sa-] - ma- -the- - and the original Tamil word is **pattam[missing letter- pa-] – crown** ; pon mudi- golden crown; pon- gold.

smait [royal title] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ma- -the- - and the original Tamil word is **mani mudi - crown**.

senn ta [to kiss the ground] has the consonants – [-sa-] –an- -the- - and the original Tamil word is **munnai muththam idu – to kiss the ground** ; munn- earth/ soil; muththam- kiss .

samaa kheru [to make true the word] has the consonants – sa- ma- - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **unmai -yaei kooru- speak the truth**; unmai- truth; kooru –say.

sebt [crown of flowers] has the consonants – [-sa-] – pa- the- - and the original Tamil word is **poo mudi- crown of flower** ; poo- flower; mudi- crown.

srekhi [to make to know] has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra- ka- - and the original Tamil word is **arivikka – to declare**; kooruka- tell .

srekht [peasant] has the consonants –[- sa-].- Ra- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kudiyaaanavar- peasants** ; kudiththana-k-kaaran .

srekht [peasant] has the consonants –[- sa-].- Ra- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vaara –k-kuththakaiyar - tenant farmer**.

srekht [peasant] has the consonants –[- sa-].- Ra- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **payir kudi – cultivator**; payir- crop; kudi -family .

srekht [peasant] has the consonants –[- sa-].- Ra- ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **maththima piruthakan** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **farmer**.

serekh [throne] has the consonants – sa-- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **arasar-in erukkai / arasirukkai - king's chair** ; arasar- king ; erukkai- chair .

sert [glean the cornfield] has the consonants – sa- Ra-the- and the original Tamil word is **michcham meethiyaana / arisi mani- yaei / thiratti saeru/ thoorththu thudaitththu saeru –glean** ; michcham meethi- balance; thirattu –gather ; arisi- rice ; mani- grain .

ser [ram] has the consonants --sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **semmari-sheep/ ram** .

ram [E] has the consonants --- Ra- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mari-sheep** .

seru [serpent god] has the consonants --sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saarai - Indian rattle snake**.

serut [praises] has the consonants – [-sa-] - Ra-the- and the original Tamil word is **thuthi paaduthar**[missing letter- **pa-**] – **praise** ; paaraattu –to praise.

serat [kind of linen] has the consonants – sa- Ra-the- and the original Tamil word is **sittraadai- skirt** .

serat [kind of linen] has the consonants – sa- Ra-the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sithar- cloth** .

paruththi aadai [missing letter- pa-] –**cotton dress** ; paruthhti- cotton ; aadai – dress.

serat [prosperity] has the consonants – sa- Ra-the- and the original Tamil word is **seer adaiya- to prosper**.

serat [prosperity] has the consonants – sa- Ra-the- and the original Tamil word is **sirappu -uruthar** / uru paduthar [missing letter- pa-] –**prosperity**.

ser [prince] has the consonants – sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arasar-king** ; sinna-raasu – little king ; sinna- little .

ser [prince] has the consonants – sa- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **prince [E]** [missing letter- pa-] .

ser [elder] has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **periyoar** [missing letter- pa-] -**elder** .

ser [to arrange] has the consonants – sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **seer sei –to arrange** .

ser [speech] has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **urai –speech**.

an ket ket [to shake] has the consonants – an ka- the- ka -the and the original Tamil word is **kidu kidu -vena aattuka- to shake** .

smet [make to speak] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **naaa neettanum- speak** ; naa- tongue; neettu – protrude;

iyampidu [missing letter- pa-] –**speak** ; mindu [Malayalam] - speak .

smett [estate slave] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **thoatta adimai - estate slave** ; thoattam –estate/ garden ; adimai- slave.

smett [weapons] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ma- the- and the interpretation of the word is **aayutham –weapons** .

smati [bull god] has the consonants --sa- ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **saami maadu- bull vowed to the temple** ; saami –god; maadu –cattle .

amaat [petition] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ma- the- and the interpretation of the word is **manu thanthidu –to give a petition**; manu- petition ;thanthidu – give .

apert [prayer] has the consonants – [-sa-]- pa-Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **poattruthar – to pray/ praise** .

apert [prayer] has the consonants – [-sa-]- pa-Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **thuthi paaduthar –to pray** .

apert [prayer] has the consonants – [-sa-]- pa-Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **mandraaduthar / manu tharuthar - supplication** .

apert [prayer] has the consonants – [-sa-]- pa-Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **pirarththanai seithar –to do prayer**; piraarththanai- [Skt] - prayer .

apert [prayer] has the consonants – [-sa-]- pa-Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **jebiththar / jepam seithar – prayer** .

apert [prayer] has the consonants – [-sa-]- pa-Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **posai seithar / poo sorithar –to pray** ; poo- flower; sorithar –shower .

spekhar [engrave] has the consonants – [-sa-]- pa- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **porikka - engrave**.

spekhar [engrave] has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-]- ka- Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **keeruka/ varaika – engrave /write** .

sept [estate] has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **thoattam –estate / garden** .

sept [estate] has the consonants – [-sa-]-pa--the- and the original Tamil word is **paettai - estate**.

sept [estate] has the consonants --[- sa-] -[-pa-] --the- and the other interpretation of the word is **mittaa /aathanam - estate** .

sept [estate] has the consonants --sa-[-pa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **soththu –estate** ; soththu paththu -asset.

sept [estate] has the consonants --sa-[-pa-] --the- and the other interpretation of the word is **aasthi –estate** .

Sebti [a name for Alexandria] has the consonants – [-sa-]- pa --the- and the original Tamil word is Poom **Pattinam - sea shore town**.

sbeq [to anoint] has the consonants --sa -pa –ka- and the original Tamil word is **poosuka- to anoint** .

sbequit [scented woman] has the consonants --sa- pa –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vaasanai pandam thadaviya ponnu – girl who has applied scent**; vaasanai- smell ; pandam- item ; vaasanai pandam- scent ; thadavu –to apply ; ponnu –girl .

sbeq [to travel] has the consonants – [-sa-]- pa –ka- and the original Tamil word is **payanam poaka- to travel** ; payanam- travel .

sbeqau [traveler] has the consonants – [-sa-]- pa –ka- and the original Tamil word is **payanm poavoan – traveler**; poa- go .

sbekhti [door keeper god] has the consonants – [-sa-]- pa –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **veettu kathavai paathu kaaththidum kudi thaeivam – god who guards the door of the house** ; veedu –house; kathavu –door; kaakka- to guard ; paathu kaaththida- to protect; kudi –family ; *thaeivam –god*.

sbakh [to guard] has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaaka- protect**.

sbait [education / teaching / pupil / training / teacher / instruction / punishment] --

sbait has the consonants - [-sa-]- pa –the- and the original Tamil word is **padippu –education** ; paadam- lesson .

sbait has the consonants - [-sa-]- [-pa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **oaathi thaa- teach**.

sbait has the consonants - sa-- pa-the- and the other interpretation of the word is **upa thaesi [Skt] –teach** .

sbait has the consonants - [-sa-]- -pa--the- and the original Tamil word is **padipippoan -teacher** ; padippiththidu- to instruct .

sbait has the consonants - [-sa-]-pa-the- and the original Tamil word is **paadam padippoan- student** ; padi- read/ learn .

sbait has the consonants - sa—[-pa-]-the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sittan /sedan –pupil**.

sbait has the consonants - [-sa-]- [-pa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **mainthan- pupil /son** .

sbait has the consonants – [- sa-] —pa-the- and the other interpretation of the word is **uppaaththi / panndithan - teacher/ scholar** .

sbait has the consonants – sa—[- pa-] -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **usththath -teacher**.

sbait has the consonants - [-sa-]- [-pa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **sattampi- teacher**.

sbait has the consonants – sa—[- pa-] -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **poathipoan [Skt] – teacher**; poathanai –teaching .

sbait has the consonants - [-sa-]- [-pa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **thandanai –punishment** .

sbait has the consonants – sa—[- pa-] -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sitchchai** [Skt] - **punishment** .

sut [ties / bonds] has the consonants – sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **sontham** -ties.

sut [ties / bonds] has the consonants –[- sa-] - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **pantham** [missing letter –pa-]- **bonds** ; adimai thanam -slavery ; adimai –slave.

sutenit [sovereignty] has the consonants – sa- the-an –the- and the original Tamil word is **thun aatchchi seithidum naadu- sovereign state**; thun aatchchi – self rule ; aatchchi –rule ; seithidu –do ; naadu –state.

suteni [to rule] has the consonants – sa- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **nattai aandidu – to rule the state** ; naadu –country ; aandidu –to rule.

sut [to tarry] has the consonants – sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **thaamatham sei - to tarry** ; thaamatham- delay ;sei- do.

sukha [rememberance] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **ninikka/ ennuka- to remember** .

sura heqt [beer house] has the consonants – sa-Ra- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **saaraaya kadai - arrack shop** ;saaraayam –arrack; kadai –shop.

***sura** [a fish] has the consonants – sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **suraa meen- shark** ; meen- fish ; shark- suravam .

satit [arrow] has the consonants –[- sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **udu /thoani / thunai –arrow**.

satit [arrow] has the consonants –[- sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **poothai** [missing letter- pa-] -arrow.

siri [fan] has the consonants – sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saamaram- fan** .

sir pata [fan / fly whisk] has the consonants – sa- Ra - [-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **saanthaattri- fan** .

saqer [to make perfect] has the consonants – sa- ka- Ra and the original Tamil word is **seer aaku –to make perfect**; aakku- make

satti [punish] has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thandanai- punishment** ; **sitchchai** [Skt] - **punishment** .

saker [warrior] has the consonants – sa-ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Saervai-k-karan- warrior caste of Tamil Naadu** ; **saevakar- soldier**.

saqt [assembly/ gathering] has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **koottam kooduka / onnaa kooduka - to gather** ; **koottam- crowd / meeting / assembly** ; **kooduka- gather**.

saqt [assembly/ gathering] has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **kattakam/ kuttam / koththu / kotti / thokai – assembly**.

saqt [assembly/ gathering] has the consonants -- sa--ka-the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sankkaaththam / koastti - assembly**.

sakhit [imprudence/ arrogance] has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **vetkam ketta thanam- impudence** .

sakhit [imprudence/ arrogance] has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **vanda thanam- impudence**.

sakhit [imprudence/ arrogance] has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **akanthai- arrogance**.

sakhit [imprudence/ arrogance] has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **idankkam- arrogance** .

sakhit [imprudence/ arrogance] has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **ukkumaththu- arrogance** .

sakhit [imprudence/ arrogance] has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **kottam- arrogance** .

sakhit [imprudence/ arrogance] has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **thimaakku - arrogance** .

sakhit [imprudence/ arrogance] has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **mudukku- arrogance** .

sakhit [imprudence/ arrogance] has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **thenaa vettu- arrogance** .

sart [water plant] has the consonants – sa-Ra-the- and the original Tamil word is **neer sedi –water plant** ; neer- water; sedi - -plant.

sart [water plant] has the consonants – sa-Ra-the- and the original Tamil word is **aattru paasi**-[missing letter- **pa**-] - **a water plant**- Caulina Indica ; paasi- moss.

sart [water plant] has the consonants – sa-Ra-the- and the original Tamil word is **aattru seruppadi** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **a water plant**; aattru neer- river water ; aaru- river .

sart [water plant] has the consonants – sa-Ra-the- and the original Tamil word is **sathai poruththi** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **a water plant**

sart [water plant] has the consonants – [- sa-] -Ra-the- and the original Tamil word is **aattru netti** / **neer otti -- a water plant** ; neer- water .

sart [water plant] has the consonants – sa-Ra-the- and the other interpretation of the word is **akaasa** / vaan **thamarai- water plant**; akaasam[Skt] -sky ; thamarai- lotus.

***sar** [a kind of drink] has the consonants – sa-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saarayam- arrack** ; sura [Skt] .

Saparar [Hittite king] has the consonants – sa- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paer arasar- emperor** ; periya –great ; arasar- king .

emperor [E] has the consonants –ma-- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **perum mannar- great king** ; perum- big ; perumaan- lord/ noble .

Sapathar [Hittite chief] has the consonants – sa- pa- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mudi soodiya pattaththu mannar- crowned king** ; mudi- crown ;soodu –wear; mannar- king .

sau [gold] has a consonant – sa- and the original Tamil word is **pon** [missing letter –pa-] – **gold**; soana [Skt] - gold .

***saarta** [goat's hair] has the consonants – sa- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **sem- mari aattin mayir- hair of the sheep** ; semmari –ram ; aadu –sheep goat ; mayir- hair.

saheru [dawn / morning] has the consonants – [- sa-] - **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vai karai naeram- early morning time**; naeram- time.

saheru [dawn / morning] has the consonants – [- sa-] - **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **akar-mukam- early dawn** .

***set** [foliage of tress] has the consonants – sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **seththai- foliage**;

set [foliage of tress] has the consonants –[- sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word **thannadai- foliage** .

steb [misery] has the consonants – [-sa-] - the-pa- and the original Tamil word is **thunpam- misery** ; soathanai [Skt] .

stef [to purify] has the consonants – sa- the-pa- and the original Tamil word is **suththa paduththu – to purify** ; thooimai paduththu ; punitha paduththu .

steg [to take refuge] has the consonants – [- sa-] - the-ka- and the original Tamil word is **adaivu- refuge** ; akathi- refugee ; thanchcham adaika .

steg [to take refuge] has the consonants – [- sa-] - the-ka- and the original Tamil word is **othukkidam- refuge**.

steg [to take refuge] has the consonants – [- sa-] - the-ka- and the original Tamil word is **thikku- refuge**.

sether [to be shaken] has the consonants – sa- the-Ra- - and the original Tamil word is athira – shaking ; **athichchi adaithar - shakened** .

sthar [to lie down] has the consonants –[- sa-] - the-Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **paduththiduthar** [missing letter- pa-] **to lie down** .

sthar [to lie down] has the consonants –[- sa-] - the-Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **kidanthiduthar** [missing letter- ka-]- **to lie down** .

sek sek [to crush] has the consonants – sa- ka- [- sa-] - ka- - and the original Tamil word is **nasukku / kasakku - crush** ; nasukku –crush with foot; kasakku – crush with hand.

skhent [embrace] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **katti anaikka -to embrace** .

skhenu [embrace] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **anaikka- to embrace/ hug** .

seher [precious stone] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vairakkar- diamond** ; vairam- diamond; kar- stone .

seher [precious stone] has the consonants – sa- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maani-k-ka kar- ruby** ; maanikkam ruby.

ser [skin] has the consonants – sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **puram – skin /outside** ; **sarmam [Skt] - skin** .

***sentu** [fire] has the consonants – sa- an –the- and the original Tamil word is **sen -thee- divine fire**; semmai- red ; thee- fire.

senti [desert dwellers] has the consonants – [-sa-] - an –the- and the original Tamil word is **naadoadi- gypsy / bedouin** .

senk [rays of light] has the consonants – -sa- an –ka- and the original Tamil word is **sen-k-kathir** [missing letter- Ra-] - **red rays of the sun** ; senkathiroan – red sun ; semmai –red; kathir- sun rays .

snekhat [droppings from the nose] has the consonants – sa- an – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **mookku koasaththai sinthu** –**to blow the nose**; mookku –nose; sinthu –to blow /to drop ; koasam- mucus .

senu [pot] has the consonants – [-sa-]- an – and the original Tamil word is **munna paanai** [missing letter- pa-] - **pot**.

senbt [vessel] has the consonants – sa- an –pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **satti paanai** –**pots**.

senn [ruby] has the consonants – sa- an – and the original Tamil word is **semmani** - **ruby** ; semmai- red ; mani- stone.

sent [embrace] has the consonants – [- sa-] - an – the- and the original Tamil word is **anaiththidu** - **embrace**.

sentā [to smell the earth] has the consonants – [-sa-]- an – the- and the original Tamil word is **nunna ai- moanthidu** -**smell the earth** ; munna- soil; moanthidu –to smell.

sabut [wisdom] has the consonants—[- sa-] - pa- the- and the interpretation of the word is **uthippu**- **wisdom**.

sabut [wisdom] has the consonants—sa---[- pa-] -- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sitham/ saethanam** - **wisdom** .

sabut [wisdom] has the consonants—sa-- [- pa-] - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **poatham**- **wisdom** .

sabut [wisdom] has the consonants—sa-- [- pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **saththu**- **wisdom** .

sabut [wisdom] has the consonants—[- sa-] --pa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **otppam / mathi nutpam** - **wisdom** .

sabut [wisdom] has the consonants—[-sa-] --pa-- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **puththi- wisdom** .

sebqt [bone chamber] has the consonants—[-sa-] --pa—ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **enpu koodam** – bone chamber ; **enpu kudam**- bone pot-skull ; *enpu- bone* ; **koodam**- chamber; **kudam**- pot ; **enpu koodu**- human body/skeleton .

pegat [passage / valley /ravine] has the consonants- [-pa-] - ka- -the- and the original Tamil word is **kandaayam- passage**.

pegat [passage / valley /ravine] has the consonants- [-pa-] - ka- -the- and the original Tamil word is **idunkkiya kanavaai –ravine** .

pegat [passage / valley /ravine] has the consonants- [-pa-] - ka- -the- and the original Tamil word is **thaavu- valley** .

tchef [to spit] has the consonants – the- sa - pa- and the original Tamil word is **echchi thuppu –to spit** ; **echchi**- saliva ; **thuppu** –to spit.

***tet** [touch] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **thodu –to touch** .

tett [pot / vessel /dish] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **satti** [missing letter- sa-] —**pot**; **midaa /andaa** - big vessel ; **thattu**- plate .

tegas [tread / walk up on] has the consonants- the- ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **mithikka- to stamp on** ; **nadakka –to walk** .

tegasut [foot steps] has the consonants- the- ka- -sa– the- and the original Tamil word is **adi suvadu –foot steps** .

tegi [garden] has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kadi / koattam /thudavai / vaattam/ vaattiyam /vaadi –garden** ; **nantha vanam** -grove.

tegga [run quickly] has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kudu kudu vena oadu / kada kadavena oadu –run quickly** ; **oaduka**- run.

teg [to march] has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ani vakuththidu –to march .**

teg teg [to invade] has the consonants -the -ka- the - ka- and the original Tamil word is **padai edukka vaendum [missing letter- pa-] - to invade.**

tegg [examine] has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **aainthiduka- to examine.**

tegait [hidden] has the consonants- the- ka- -the- and the original Tamil word is **pathukkiyathu [missing letter- pa-] - hidden ; moodi vaiththathu ; moodu –to cover; vaikka- keep .**

teka [to see] has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **paaththukoa [missing letter- pa-] - to see ; kanndiduka/ noakkiduka .**

tes [pot] has the consonants- the- sa- and the original Tamil word is **satti - pot.**

tekh [vine] has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kodi- vine /creeper .**

tekh [to drink] has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kudikka- to drink .**

terta [to land the earth from boat] has the consonants- the – Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **tharai yaei adaithar – to reach the land; tharai- land ; adaithar – reaching .**

terf [inscriptions] has the consonants- the – Ra- pa- and the original Tamil word is **poriththar / theettuthar –inscribe / write .**

terf [to write / to inlay inscriptions] has the consonants- the – Ra- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **theettuthar -write/ paint .**

terf [to write / to inlay inscriptions] has the consonants- the – Ra- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **poriththidu - inscribe.**

ter [to drive out] has the consonants- the – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thuraththu/ thuraththai adiththar –to drive away** .

ter [to destroy] has the consonants- the – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sithaiththar** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **destroy** .

ter [to tramp the earth] has the consonants- the – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **tharai yaei mithiththar -to stamp the floor**; tharai- floor/ land; mithi- to stamp on.

ter [reap] has the consonants- the – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **payir aruththidu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **harvest**; payir- crop ; aru- cut ; *aruppu= reap*.

teng [dwarf / dancing dwarf] has the consonants- the- an – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kooththadum kuttai - yan –dancing dwarf** ; *kooththu- kit/ play* ; aadu –to dance; kuttai- short ; kuttaiyan- short person .

tens [food] has the consonants- the - an – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **theeni –food**.

tenemm [foul] has the consonants- the - an ma- -and the original Tamil word is **theemaiyaana – foul** ; theeya naaththam- bad smell .

tennu [where] has the consonants- the - an - and the original Tamil word is **entha idam- which place**; idam- pace ; enthu /ethu –which .

tennu [old man/ name of Ra] has the consonants- the - an - and the original Tamil word is **muthiyoan – old man**; muthumai- old age .

ten[to dig a canal] has the consonants- the - an - and the original Tamil word is **oaadai thoandu - dig a canal** ; thoandu –dig ; oaadai- canal .

ten [to cut off] has the consonants- the - an - and the original Tamil word is **thundiththidu - to cut off**.

tennu [old canal] has the consonants- the - an - and the original Tamil word is **pandaiya oadai** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**old canal**; pandiaya- old; oaadai- canal .

terteni [Mediterranean people] has the consonants-the- Ra - the - an- and the original Tamil word is **nadau tharai / nadu thirai naattaar – people from the middle land / middle sea** ; nadu –middle; tharai- land ; thirai –see; naadu –land /state .

ter [cloth] has the consonants- the- Ra-and the interpretation of the word is **sithar** [missing letter- sa-]- **cloth** .

ter [two headed snake] has the consonants-- the- Ra-and the original Tamil word is **erandu mandai udaiya paampu** [missing letter- pa-] – **snake with two heads** ; erandu -2 ; mandai- head; paampu-snake.

temt ta [aal /entire /all of Egypt] has the consonants-the- ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **anaiththum –all** ; moththamaa- entirely ; **moththa naadum – whole land** ;naadu –state; moththam –total.

temtiy [people /folk] has the consonants- the- ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **maantha inam – human race**; maanthan- man / human being; inam – race .

temi [staff] has the consonants-- the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **thandam- staff**.

temam [to kneel] has the consonants- the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mandi idu –to kneel** .

tem [shut the eyes] has the consonants- the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **imai yaei moodu –close the eye lids** ; moodu- close; imai- eye lid.

temem [to finish] has the consonants-- the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mudi –to finish**.

tepi [singing god] has the consonants- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **paattu paadum aathta- singing goddess**; paadu –sing ; paattu –song ; **aaththaa- deity** .

***tep** [to spit] has the consonants- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **thuppu- spit**.

tep [tiara / fillet for the head] has the consonants-- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **pattam- crown.**

tep [tiara / fillet for the head] has the consonants-- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **mandai patti / naadaa – fillet for the head .**

tep [tiara / fillet for the head] has the consonants-- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **neththi pattam - frontlet ; neththi- forehead .**

tepu [paddle / oar] has the consonants- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **thuduppu – paddle.**

tepu [paddle / oar] has the consonants- the- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thandam/ thadi – oar.**

tepu [to row] has the consonants- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **thuduppu poadu – to row.**

tep [box] has the consonants- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **petti - dappa - box.**

teben [saropahgus] has the consonants- the- pa- an- and the original Tamil word is **pina petti - coffin ; pinam- dead body ; petti –box.**

***teba**[vestment] has the consonants- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **uduppu / thuppattaa - clothe.**

teb [fig] has the consonants- the-[- pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aththi – fig.**

teba [to close / to cover] has the consonants- the- pa and the original Tamil word is **pottu / adai - to close**

teba [to close / to cover] has the consonants- the- [-pa-] and the original Tamil word is **moodu –to cover.**

teb[to adorn] has the consonants- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **punainthidu – decorate.**

teb [to block the passage] has the consonants- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **paathai yaei thadu – block the pathway** ; *paathai- path* ;thadu –block.

tuat [pillar] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **muttu thadi – supporting wood**; *thoon- pillar*; *thaanu* .

tua [to honour] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **mathiththidu- to respect/ honour** .

tuat [hymn of praise] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thuthi paattu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **hymn of praise**; *paattu –song* .

tuta [evil man] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **theeya manithan- bad person** ; *theethu –evil*; *manitham- man* .

tu qetu [person with evil disposition] has the consonants-the- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thee-ya kunam kondavan – one with evil nature**; *theemai –evil*; *kunam- nature*.

***tut** [bad thing /evil] has a consonant-the- and the original Tamil word is **theethu /theemai –evil** .

tirga [dwarf] has the consonants-the- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuruththavan / kuttai uruvam kondavan - dwarf**; *kuttai- short* ; *uruvam- figure*; *kondida - to have* .

titi [pot] has a consonant-the- and the original Tamil word is **satti** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **pot**; *midaa/ andaaa- large vessel* .

tunnu [five] has the consonants-the- an- and the original Tamil word is **enn aeinthu- 5** ; *enn- numerical number..*

***tu** [give] has a consonant-the- and the original Tamil word is **thaa- give** .

tu er ta [to land at a place] has the consonants-the- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **oru idaththai adaithar – to reach a place**; *oru- one*; *idam- place*; *adaithar- reacing* .

tag [the dwarf god] has the consonants-the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuttiayan- short person**; **kuttai-** short ; **thaeivam-** god; **kuttai vadivam konda** **aandavan** - dwarf god; **aandavan-** god; **vadivam** –size.

tu [stinking] has a consonant-the- and the original Tamil word is **naaththam** **adiththida** –stinking .

***ta rekh** [to inform] has the consonants-the- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ariviththiduka** – to inform ; **therivikka -to inform** ; **kooriduka-** to say .

ta n ia [to appoint] has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **amaiththidu** –appoint ; **niyamiththidu** ; **thittam pannu** [missing letter- **pa-**]-appoint .

ta her ta [to throw in to the street] has the consonants- the- **ka-** Ra - the- and the original Tamil word is **theru veethiyir thooki erithidu** - to throw away in to the street ; **theru** –street; **thooki erithidu** –throw away.

ta siau [to give to drink] has the consonants- the-sa- and the original Tamil word is **pachchai thanni thaa** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **give cold water**; **pachchai thanni-** cold water; **thaa-** give.

taa ta [to give birth] has a consonant-the- and the original Tamil word is **eenidu-** to beget .

taa ta [to give birth] has a consonant-the- and the original Tamil word is **peththu thaa** / **padaiththidu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **beget**

tari [to make] has the consonants-the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **seithar**[missing letter-**sa-**] - **make**.

tari [to make] has the consonants-the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **padaiththar** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**make** .

taa [to help /assist] has a consonant-the- and the original Tamil word is **oththaasai seithidu** [missing letter-**sa-**] -**to assist** ; **oththaasai-** help; **seithidu** – do .

tet [pole] has a consonant-the -and the original Tamil word is **thadi /thandam-pole** ; thampam [missing letter- **pa-**] – pole.

***thet** [thick staff] has a consonant-the- and the original Tamil word is **thadi-stick**.

***ta** [smite] has a consonant-the -and the original Tamil word is **adi / moathu – smite** ; pudai [missing letter- **pa-**]- smite.

thek [to stick / adhere] has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **otti nadakka- to adhere**.

taat [to give] has a consonant-the -and the original Tamil word is **thanthidu –to give** .

***ta** [to shake] has a consonant-the -and the original Tamil word is **aattu –to shake** .

thetef [to pour out by drops] has the consonants- - the – [-pa-] - - and the original Tamil word is **sottu sotta thanni- yaei paaththu uoothu** [missing letter- **sa-**] -**to pour water drop by drop**; sottu –a drop ; thanni –water; uooththu –to pour.

thesut [teeth] has the consonants- - the –[-sa-] - the- - and the original Tamil word is **thantham- tooth** .

thes maa [speech of law] has the consonants- the- sa – ma- and the original Tamil word is **paesum sattam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **law is speaking** ; paesu- speak; sattam- law.

thess [to knot] has the consonants –the- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mudichchu idu – to knot**.

thekh [a drinking festival] has the consonants –the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kudi -yim kondaattamum - celebration with drinks** ; kudi- drink ; kondaattam- celebration .

therf [to dance] has the consonants- the – Ra- pa- - and the original Tamil word is **paattu paadi aattaam** / nadanam / naattiyam / narththanam **aaduthar - sing and dance**; paattu –song; paadu –to sing ;aattam- dance; aadu – to dance.

therru [to cleanse] has the consonants- the – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **suththam seithar** [missing letter- **sa-**] -**to clean** ; suththam –cleanliness.

theru [to paint] has the consonants- the – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **theettuthar –to paint**.

thenu [to count] has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **ennidu –to count**.

thema [bold / strong] has the consonants- the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mana thidam – boldness/ mental strength** ; manam- mind.

themes [inscribed tablet] has the consonants- the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **pattaayam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **tablet**.

then [your] has the consonants- the-an- and the original Tamil word is **unnudaiyathu- yours**.

thebu [lock of hair] has the consonants- the-pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pinniya mudi –plaited hair** ; *pinnuthal - plait* ; mudi –hair.

yuatt [crown] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **mani mudi - crown**.

yuatt [crown] has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **taaj** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **crown**.

yuatt [crown] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **pattam** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**crown**.

thut [to be collected] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **saeththidu** [missing letter- **sa-**] -**to collect** .

thatha [dance] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **aattam-dance**.

thi [learned man] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **pandithan** [missing letter- pa-]- **scholar** .

thagapu [barracks] has the consonants -the -- ka- pa- - and the original Tamil word is **padai thankkum idam – barracks** ; padai- army ; thankka- stay; idam- place.

thakar[strong building] has the consonants -the -- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uruthiyaana kattidam- strong building**; uruthi- strong; kattidam- building ; kaarai veedu -lime stone house ; veedu –house; kaarai- lime stone .

thakar[fortified place] has the consonants -the -- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kedu nakaram- fortified city** ; nakaram- city ; koattai uoor ; koattai- fort ; uoor- village .

thar [embrace] has the consonants -the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **anaiththiduthar –to embrace**.

thar [strong] has the consonants -the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uruthi -strong**.

tha [grain] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thinai- millet/ thaanyam- grain**.

tha [drop] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **sottu** [missing letter- sa-] **a drop** ; sotta –to drip .

tha [shave] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **mudaiyai edu – to remove the hair** ; mudi- hair ; edu –take away .

tha [male genital organ] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **aan thadi / thandu- male stick** ; *aan- man* .

tht [book] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **theettiya yaedu- written book** ; theettu –write ; yaedu –book.

thaua [to dress the hair] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **mudi- yaei pinnu –to plait the hair** ; pinnuthal- plait ; mudi- hair.

thaei [fire drill] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thee mithi – fire walking** ; thee pantham yaenthu [missing letter- **pa-**] -to hold fire torch ; thee satti yanethu [missing letter- **sa-**] – to hold fire pot ;thee –fire; yaenthu – hold ; satti pot; pantham –torch .

tham [masculine] has the consonants the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **aanmai udaiyoan - masculine person** ; aanmai- masculinity

thakaru [Mediterranean people] has the consonants – the- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nada tharai naattavar / nadu thirai naattavar – people of middle land/ middle sea** ; nadu- middle; tharai- land; thirai- sea; naadu –state .

that resu [governor of the south] has the consonants- the- Ra -sa- and the original Tamil word is **then naattu arasar- king of the southern state** ; then – south; naadu –country ; arasar- king ;thennarasu –southern kingdom ; arasu- kingdom ; sittr-a -arsar- petty king ; siru –small .

teg teg [to attack / destroy] has the consonants –the- ka- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **thaakka vaendum- to attack**

teg teg [to attack / destroy] has the consonants –the- ka- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kedukka vaendum –to destroy** .

tetbu [to smear] has the consonants- the- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thaei /theettu - to smear ; appidu** .

tetbu [to smear] has the consonants- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **poosidu** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **smear**.

tega [to bandage] has the consonants –the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **maavu kattu katta- to bandage**.

teges [slaughter house] has the consonants –the- ka – [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vathai koodam - slaughter house**; vathaika –slaughter; koodam- house.

tekaer [to approach] has the consonants –the- ka –Ra - and the original Tamil word is **anukuthar / kaanuthar -approach /meet** .

teki [to kindle a fire] has the consonants –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thee mootuka- to make fire**; thee- fire; moottuka- to kindle.

tek [to break into pieces] has the consonants –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thundu thundu aaka udaikka - to break into pieces** ; thundu –piece; udaikka- break.

tekk [attack] has the consonants –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thaakka- to attack** .

tekhou [drunkard] has the consonants –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kat- kudiyan- drunkard** ; thanni vandi .

tekhta [habitual drunkard] has the consonants –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kudi - kku adimai -yaanavn -alcohol addict** .

tekhen [obelisk] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **kanthu- pillar**; kan -thoon ; kan –stone; thoon –pillar .

teken [to beat the drum] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **kottu kotta vaendum –to beat the drum** ;kottu –a drum; kottu –beat .

tekhnen [to have disease of the eye] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **kann -katti undaaka / kann noavu undaaka- formation of styne** ; kann- eye ; katti- swelling ; undaaka- to form ; noavu –disease .

ter [at all times] has the consonants –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **entha naeram - all times** .

ter [mid day] has the consonants –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nadu - idai naram – mid day** .

ter [mid day] has the consonants –the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **maththiyaana [Skt] naeram- mid day** .

ter [night season] has the consonants –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eruttu naeram- night time** ; erutta- to become dark ;naeram- time ; raaththiri naeram ; raaththiri [Skt] - night .

ter [time of dawn] has the consonants –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yaerpaadu** [missing letter- pa-] –**morning time** ; thinaamparam [missing letter- pa-] – morning time.

ter [evening time] has the consonants –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **santhi naeram** / saayanthiram [missing letter- sa-] - **evening time** ; anthi naeram .

ter [evening time] has the consonants –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naayiru poathu** / naayiru purapaaadu [missing letter- pa-] – **evening time**; naayiru –sun; purappada- depart .

tra ui [two times] has the consonants –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erandu murai / erandu tharm- two times**; erandu- two.

teri [to worship] has the consonants –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thuthiththar /oathuthar – to pray** .

ter [to wipe out] has the consonants –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thudaiythu erithar –to wipe out** ; thudaikka- to wipe; erithar –throwing.

ter [produce] has the consonants –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **padaiththar/ pannuthar** [missing letter- pa-] - **produce**.

ten [hole of sepent] has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **paampu ponthu** [missing letter- pa-]- **serpant hole**; paampu –serpent; ponthu –hole/ pit .

tema [play the harp] has the consonants –the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **meettu- to play** [the musical instrument] .

tem [a staff surmounted by a human head wearing a disk] has the consonants –the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **thattu anintha maantha mandai**

udaiya thadi / thandam - a staff with human head; thattu- disk ; anintha-wearing ; maanthan- human being ; mandai- head ; thadi –stick .

tefen [to spit] has the consonants- the- pa- an- and the original Tamil word is **thuppanum –to spit**.

***tepa** [boat] has the consonants- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **theppam – boat**.

tef [my father and mother] has the consonants- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **ennai peththu eduththa / padaiththa en- thaai- yim thanthai- yim - my mother and father**; en- mine; thaai- mother; thanthai- father ; peththa-beget .

tephit [funerary garment] has the consonants- the- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **paadai thuni – bier cloth** ; paadai- bier; thuni –cloth ; pinaththai moodum thuni –shroud; pinam- dead body ; moodu –cover.

tep rews [the south] has the consonants- the- pa- Ra [--sa--] - and the original Tamil word is **then puram –south side**; then –south ; puram- side.

tep ret [an ancient custom] has the consonants- the- pa- Ra -the- and the original Tamil word is **pandaiya nadai murai –ancient custom** ; pandaiya- old; nadai murai- manner/ custom .

tepit [a serpent crown] has the consonants- the- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **padam eduththu aadum paampau padam udaya mani mudi / pattam – serpent crown** ; paampu –snake; padam- hood ; aadum –dancing ; padam- figure /drawing ; udaiya –has ; mani mudi- crown; pattam –crown .

tep smat-f [first day of the half month] has the consonants- the- pa--sa-- ma - the – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **paathi mathaththin mutha aatchchi /thinam - first day of the half month**; paathi- half; maatham- month ; mutha –first ;aatchchi- day ;*thinam- day*.

tepi ren pt [new year's day] has the consonants- the- pa- Ra- an- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **puththu aandu pirantha muthar naar – the first day**

of the new year ; puthiya- new; aandu –year; pirantha- birth ; muthar –first ;
naar- day .

tepi abtet [first day of the month] has the consonants -the- [-pa-] - the- and
the original Tamil word is mathaththin mutha thinam -first day of the month;
maatham- month; mutha- first; thinam- day.

teben [top of the head] has the consonants - the- pa- an - and the original
Tamil word is mandai maedu – top of the head; mandai- head; maedu –raised
area.

*teb[drum] has the consonants - the- pa-and the original Tamil word is
thappu- a flat drum

*teb [to beat] has the consonants - the- pa- and the original Tamil word is
thappu / thappu adi –to beat the drum .

teb [sole of the foot /sandal] has the consonants - the- pa- and the original
Tamil word is paatha ani - sandal ; paatham- foot; ani- wear .

tur [to be clean] has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is

*tur [part of a chariot] has the consonants -the- Ra -and the original Tamil
word is thaer- chariot ; thaer oati- charioteer .

tur- t [impurity] has the consonants - the- Ra –the- and the original Tamil
word is thooimai indri- unclean ; thooya - clean; indri –without.

tur [holy lake] has the consonants - the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is
thooya neer udaiya yaeri - clean water lake ; thooya- pure ; neer- water; yaeri-
lake.

*tu [speak] has a consonant - the -and the original Tamil word is oaathu -
speak/ recite.

tura t [staff /wand] has the consonants - the- Ra –the- and the original Tamil
word is uruttu thadi - mace.

tun [belonging to us] has the consonants –the –an- and the original Tamil word is **nam - udaiyathu- ours** ; un udaiyathu –yours ; en udaiyathu- mine ; nam- us; naam –we ; en- mine; un- your

takr [eunuch] has the consonants –the –ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thuvaran / vanndaran / varuda varan - eunuch.**

takr [eunuch] has the consonants –the –ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **anda virai eduththavan – castrated person** ; virai- testis .

tabt [tile] has the consonants –the - [-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thattu ooadu -tile.**

***taf** [oven] has the consonants –the -pa- and the original Tamil word is **aduppu- oven.**

tami [silent] has the consonants –the -ma- and the original Tamil word is **amaithi- silence.**

taiu [fifty] has a consonant - the -and the original Tamil word is **aeimpathu** [missing letter- pa-]- **50** ; aeinthu- 5; paththu -10 .

* **tait** [door] has a consonant - the -and the original Tamil word is **thatti – door** ; thaduppu / uthaipu / adaippu / puthaa / thadai [missing letter- pa-] –door .

tai [to dress] has a consonant - the -and the original Tamil word is **uduththu-wear** ; aninthidu -wear ; poadu[missing letter- pa-] –wear ; soodu missing letter- sa-] -wear .

***tare** [enemy] has the consonants –the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ethiri- enemy** ; **saththru** [Skt] [missing letter- sa-] - **enemy** .

ta en maat [land of truth] has the consonants –the- an- ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **unmaiyaana thaai naadu – true mother land**; unmai- truth; thaai- mother; naadu –state .

ta nefer [beautiful land] has the consonants –the- an - pa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arumaiyaana naadu / thaai thiru naadu – good mother land** ; arumai –super; naadu –country; thaai- mother; thiru –holy;

taiu [land] has a consonant - the -and the original Tamil word is **naadu –state /country ; thinai - land** ; thaem- land .

ta tcheser [holy land] has the consonants- the -[-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaai thiru naadu- holy mother land**; thaai- mother; thiru- holy; naadu- state.

Ta ur [great land] has the consonants the Ra and the original Tamil word is **Thiru Uoor- holy town**; thiru- holy; uoor- village.

akh [brazier] has a consonant – ka--and the original Tamil word is **kannaan – brazier**.

Akatem [a town in Egypt] has the consonants - ka- the - ma- and the original Tamil word is **koattam / koattayam – village** / a town in kerala state.

Arqatu [a district in Syria], **Uar khat** [a town in Egypt] has the consonants- Ra- ka- the and the original Tamil word is uoor kaadu / **Aar kaadu – village / town in Tamil Naadu ; kaattur-** name of several villages in Tamil naadu ; **kudi yaettram- settlement** ; uravidam- dwelling place ; kudi eruppu [missing letter- **pa-**] – residing place ; Yaerkaadu - a hill town in Tamil Naadu ; Erakudi- town in Tamil Naadu .

Arka [town in Egypt], **Reka** [a district in western Asia] has the consonants- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **uorkam- village**.

***Aper** [a town in the Tuat] [a district of Memphis] , **Pair** [a town in the delta] has the consonants- pa- Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **paer uoor- big village** ; periya –big; uoor- village .

Aper ur [great Aper –a town in Syria] has the consonants- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **periya paer uoor - bigger village –city** .

Atur [a district in Syria] [town near Thebes]] has the consonants- the- - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Aaththur- a town in Tamil Naadu** .

Atur aa [great stream] has the consonants- the- - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thirai- river**.

***Akat** [district in Syria] has the consonants- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **kudi kaadu / kudi / kudanthai / koattam – village** .

***Aru** [name of a town] **Aur** [a Sudani country] has a consonant- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uoor- village** .

***araa** [Nile] has a consonant- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **aarur- river**.

ari [friend] has a consonant- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nanpar** [missing letter- pa-] - **friend** .

aru aru has a consonant- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **aasiriyar**- missing letter- sa-] **teacher /priest** .

***ar** [remove] has a consonant- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **ari/ uri – remove** .

art [ram] has the consonants- - Ra- the- and the interpretation of the word is **maeththiram- ram** .

Abaraa [name of several places in Syria] has the consonants- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paer uoor- big village** ; periya- big/ great .

Asher [name of district and a lake at Thebes] has the consonants- sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saeri- village** ; root word is eru –to dwell /stay /live .

***Asher** [name of district and a lake at Thebes] , **Sharr/ Sari** [a district in Syria] has the consonants-[- sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yaeri- lake**; root word is neer- water .

Asher [name of district and a lake at Thebes] has the consonants- sa-- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **sarasu [Skt] - lake** .

ankh [son of Sothis] has the consonants- an—ka – and the original Tamil word is makan- son.

ankh [star] has the consonants- an—ka – and the original Tamil word is **vinn meen- star** ; vinn-sky ; meen- star/ fish .

an [a mythological fish] has a consonant- an— and the original Tamil word is **meen –fish**.

ani [nape of the neck] has a consonant- an— and the original Tamil word is **menni- nape of the neck** .

nape [E] has the consonants –an-[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **menni- nape** .

an[antelope headed god] has a consonant- an— and the original Tamil word is **maan- antelope** .

an [kind of cattle] has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **aan inam- cattle**.

***an** [god] has a consonant- an— and the original Tamil word is **iyana -god ; amman/ munnoan / mei- yan /nunni -yan - god** .

***ama** [clay] has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **munna –soil** .

ama [man with defect of sexual organ] has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **aanmai inmai- lack of masculinity / impotency**; aanmai- masculinity; inmai- nil .

***aperu** [mantle/ garment] has the consonants- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **purani- mantle**.

***aperu** [ornaments] has the consonants- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **punaaram -ornaments / jewels** ; aaparnam .

***aatkh** [woven stuff] has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **udukkai –clothe** ; udukka- to wear .

athen [deputy / chief] has the consonants- the-an - and the original Tamil word is **thunai –deputy ; themmaan- chief** .

aqru [mythological serpent] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karu naakam- black cobra** ; karu- black ; naakam- cobra .

aquit [a goddess] has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaththaayee- goddess**.

ast ne mmt [place for walking] has the consonants - sa – the- an -ma – the-and the original Tamil word is **nadanthidum idam - nadai maedai - place for walking** ; nada- walk; idam-place; nadai maedai-- platform .

arti [two eyes] has the consonants – Ra- the -and the original Tamil word is erandu thirai / naethra [Skt] - **two screens**; eradu- two; thirai- screen/ eye; naethra – eye .

Tarteni [a name of the place] has the consonants -the- Ra- the -an- and the original Tamil word is **Thiru -Thani - town in Tamil Naadu** ; thiru- holy .

Tir [a town in Syria] ,**Tarer** [Denderah] has the consonants -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Thiru -ur – town in Kerala state**; holy village .

Thinnur [a district in Syria] has the consonants-the- an -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Thennur - locality in Tiruichira-p-palli –district-Tamil Naadu** ; palli- polis / town .

Teni [a town in the delta] has the consonants-the- an- and the original Tamil word is **Thaeni –a district in Tamil Naadu**

Tema [a town in Nubia] has the consonants-the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **idam- place/ village; muttam – village** .

Ta qat [Denderah] has the consonants – the- ka- the- and the the original Tamil word is **kudi kaadu –village ; Thaandi kudai- a village** .

Kerer / kiru [a district in Syria] , Kharr [a region in Western Thebes] has the consonants-ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karur – a town in Tamil Nadu** ; root word is erukka- to dwell /to reside / live.

***Kahati** [a district in Syria], Khatt [a town in Egypt] has the consonants-ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **koattam / kudi / kudanthai – village .**

Kathar [district in Syria] , Qatar [a Sudani country] has the consonants- has the consonants-ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaattur- village name;** kaadu –field ; uoor- village ; kudiyaettram- settlement ; kudi yaeru –to settle/ live /reside .

Het Khait [district in Lycopolites] has the consonants-ka- the- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kudi kaadu- village .**

Het khat [the coronation chamber of the king in a Temple] has the consonants- ka- the- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is mannavan makudam soodum mani mandavam / koattam [missing letter- sa-] –**the coronation hall /temple** ; mannavan- king ; mudi - crown ; soodu –to wear; mani mandavam- hall; koattam- temple .

Her [a canal near Tanis] has the consonants-ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaaikkar- canal .**

Kharqut [district in Syria] has the consonants- ka- Ra-ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaari-k-kudi – a town in Tamil nadu**

Qeti [circle] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vattam- circle.**

***Qetem** [a town in the delta] has the consonants- ka- the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **koattam- village.**

Khabs [town in Egypt] has the consonants- ka- pa- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kuppam / paakkam –village .**

Rekht [a lake district in Mendesian Nome] has the consonants- -Ra- ka- the- - and the original Tamil word is **erakudi- town in Tamil Naadu state / Trichirappalli district .**

Rekht [a lake district in Mendesian Nome] has the consonants- -Ra- ka- the- - and the original Tamil word is **yaeri maavattam – lake district ; yaeri- lake; maavattam –district.**

Reqet [an ancient town in which the city of Alexandria was built] has the consonants- -Ra- ka- the-- and the original Tamil word is **kadar karai- oaara - kudi-yaettram- settlement ; kardar karai- sea shore .**

Reqet [an ancient town in which the city of Alexandria was built] has the consonants -Ra- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thurai muka nakaram – harbor town ; thurai mukam- harbor; nakaram- city .**

Reqet [an ancient town in which the city of Alexandria was built] has the consonants -Ra- ka- the-- and the original Tamil word is **Kaayar Pattinam [missing letter- pa-] – sea shore town of Tamil Naadu .**

Reqet [an ancient town in which the city of Alexandria was built] has the consonants -Ra- ka- the-- and the original Tamil word is **Kaveri Poom Pattinam [missing letter- pa-] -- port town of ancient Tamil Naadu ; pattinam- harbor town .**

Reqet [an ancient town in which the city of Alexandria was built] has the consonants -Ra- ka- the-- and the original Tamil word is **Veera Paandiya Pattinam [miissn g letter- pa-] - port town of ancient Tamil Naadu.**

Reqet [an ancient town in which the city of Alexandria was built] has the consonants -Ra- ka- the-- and the original Tamil word is **Korkkai thurai muka nakaram - port town of ancient Tamil Naadu**

Reqet [an ancient town in which the city of Alexandria was built] has the consonants -Ra- ka- the-- and the original Tamil word is **Arikka Maedu - port town of ancient Tamil Naadu /Pudu Chery .**

Requet [an ancient town in which the city of Alexandria was built] has the consonants -Ra- ka- the-- and the original Tamil word is **Thooththu kudi thurai muka nakaram – harbor of the city Thooththu-k-kudi** ; thurai mukam- harbor ; nakarma- city .

Requet [an ancient town in which the city of Alexandria was built] has the consonants -Ra- ka- the-- and the original Tamil word is **Neenda Kara- port in Kerala** ; neenda - long ; karai- sea shore.

nakhir [river] has the consonants –an - ka- Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **uravu neer- river**.

Matha [a town of Neith] [Mat- suburb of Thebes] [Maat- district in the Sebennyte Nome] has the consonants- ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **naththam / muttam – village** .

Bat shar [a district in Syria] has the consonants pa- the- sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is Paandi Saeri / **Puthu Saeri union territory in Tamil Naadu – India** .

Maur [Moeris in the fayyum] has the consonants - ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Maerur/ Marai-yur- village names in Tamil Naadu**

***Per Khaut** [the town Tepi ab] has the consonants - pa- Ra- ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **perun-k-kudi- big village** ;periya big ; kudi - village /family ; **Perun-k-kudi –a village in Tamil Naadu** .

***Per Shentit** [a temple of Abydos] has the consonants - pa- Ra- sa – an – the- and the original Tamil word is **perum sannathi- big temple** ; periya –big ; sannithi –temple.

***Per khet** [a temple of Osiris at Mendes] has the consonants - pa- Ra- ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **perum koattam –big temple**; periya –big; koattam- temple .

Pers [Persia] has the consonants-pa- Ra- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **paer uoor- big town** ; paer- great / big ; uoor- village ; paer arasu –great kigdom; arasu –kingdom .

Per Kheru [the name of a canal] has the consonants-pa- Ra- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **periya vaaikkar- big canal** ; vaaikkaar/ vaaikkaal - canal .

***Pet** [a town in Egypt] [**Beta**- a town in Egypt] [**Batia**- a district in Syria] , **Petat** [a district in Heliopolis] has the consonants –pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **patti- village** ; paettai – sub urban village ; poondi – village ; paadi- village ; pattinam- town; patti = bad [Hyderabad] .

Baarut [district in Syria] has the consonants –pa- Ra –the - and the original Tamil word is **naatu puram- village/ country side** ; iruppidam- residing place .

Patmai [a quarter of Thebes] has the consonants- pa- the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **pattinam – town / harbor town** .

Petr [district in Syria] , **Patharu** [district in Syria] , [**Puther** - a northern country conquered by Rameses] has the consonants- pa- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is pattur / **puthur – names of several villages in Tamil Naadu**; puthiya- new; uoor- village .

***Peq** / Peg [a district of Abydos] has the consonants- pa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **paakkam/ paakai - village** .

***Punt** [a gold bearing country in the south Sudan] has the consonants-pa- an - the- and the original Tamil word is **pon- naadu –land of gold**; pon- gold; naadu –country ; Paandiya Naadu ; Paandiyan - ancient Tamil king.

Punt [a gold bearing country in the south Sudan] has the consonants-[- pa-] - an -the- and the original Tamil word is **then naadu –south state**; then –south .

Fenkhatt [a foreign country] has the consonants-pa- an – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **Pannai –k-kaadu – a town in Kodaikanal –Tamil Naadu** .

Utheth [Sudani country] has a consonant—the - and the original Tamil word is **then -naadu- south land** .

Utheth [Sudani country] has a consonant—the - and the other interpretation of the word is **punt** [missing letter- pa-] .

Uthentiu [Sudani people] has the consonants- the- an -the- and the original Tamil word is **then naattaa-** man from southern state ; then- south- naadu – state .

Ska [pre dynastic king –Lower Egypt] has the consonants- sa- ka- and the original Tamil name is Sokkan .

1.**Ska** [pre dynastic king –Lower Egypt] has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil name is **koa / koan – king** ; khan .

3.**kaaau** [pre dynastic king –Lower Egypt] has a consonant- - ka- and the original Tamil name is **koa / koan – king** ; ka signifies the sun.

12.**Men** [Dynasty 1- upper Egypt] has the consonants- ma- an- and the original Tamil name is **mannan- king**.

13.**Atet 1** has the consonant- the- and the Interpretation of the name is **Aathan/ Aathiththan** .

17.**Merpeba** has the consonants- ma- Ra- pa- and the original Tamil name is **Ma mannar Maarappan** ; maa – great; mannar- king ; appan- lord .

18.**Smerkha** has the consonants- [-sa-]- ma- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil name is **Ma Mannar Oam Murugan** ; Murugan- sun god of Tamil people.

20. **Khent Ta** has the consonants- ka- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **Kudi Kaaththaan – the protector of the clan** ; kudi- clan; kaakka- protect .

Khent Ta has the consonants- ka- an- the and the other interpretation of the name is **vaenthan- king**.

31.**Nefer Ka Seker** has the consonants- an- pa- Ra- ka – sa- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil name is **Perum-Koa Saekara Perumaan – Emperor Saekaran**; perum- great; koa- king ; perumaan- noble

39.**kha sekem** [Dynasty 2] has the consonants- - ka – [-sa-]- ka- ma- and the original Tamil name is **koa makan – king** .

67. **Meri Ra Pepi 1** [Dynasty 6] has the consonants- - ma- Ra pa- and the original Tamil name is **Ma Mannar Erum-porai** .

77. **Ab** [Dynasty 7/ 8] has a consonant- pa- and the original Tamil name is **appan – lord** .

97. **Ab – Meri -Ra Khati 1** [Dynasty 9 /10] has the consonants- pa- ma- Ra - ka- the- and the original Tamil name is **Poar Yaeru – Mara kudi Marapinan-one from valiant warrior clan** ; poar yaeru- great warrior ; mara kudi- warrior clan ; marapu- progeny.

Ab – Meri -Ra Khati 1 [Dynasty 9 /10] has the consonants- pa- ma- Ra - ka- the- and the original Tamil name is **kudi kaaththan- Erumporai** ; kudi- clan; kaaththaan- savior / protector .

111. **Antef 2**[dynasty 11] has the consonants- an-- the-pa- and the original Tamil name is **Aandi Appan - ruler/ lord** ; aandidu- to rule; appan- lord .

146. **Ren -Senb** has the consonants- Ra - an- - sa- pa- and the original Tamil name is **Maa Mannar Seni Appan** ; maa – great; mannar-king

150. **User ka Ra** has the consonants- sa- Ra –ka- Ra - and the original Tamil name is **Arasa Kumaran - prince** ; arasan- king ; kumaran- son / youth.

235. **Nub ka Ra** has the consonants-an – pa- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil name is **Perun-k-koa- emperor**; periya- great ; koa-king .

243. **Semqen** has the consonants - [-sa-]- ma -ka- an- and the original Tamil name is **koa makan / mannavan – king** .

240. **Kha mu Ra-** has the consonants - ka- ma -Ra- and the original Tamil name is **Maanar koan - emperor**.

245. **Aamu** has a consonant - ma- and the original Tamil name is **Maa Mannan-emperor**; maa- great; mannan- king .

254. **Sekhem Ra** the consonants sa- - ka- ma -Ra- and the original Tamil name is **Arasa Kumaran – prince** .

265. **Sunu** has the consonants - sa -an and the original Tamil name is **Mannan Senni** .

313. **Men ma Ra Amen – meses** has the consonants – ma -an- ma -Ra -ma - an- ma –sa- and the original Tamil name is **Maa Mannar - Sem –Mani**; maa- great; mannar-king; maa manner- emperor; semmai- red ; mani - star / stone .

315. ***Arsu** [Asyrian] has the consonants - Ra- sa and the original Tamil name is **Arasu** / Arasar – king; Asyria = Cera Arasu - kingdom of Cera kings .

Amen Rameses has the consonants - ma- an -Ra -ma- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil name is **Maa mannar Erumporai** –[missing letter- pa-]- **Emperor- Erumporai** .

Rameses meri Amen has the consonants Ra – ma- [-sa -]-ma -Ra -ma- an - and the original Tamil name is **Maa Mannar Erumporai** –[missing letter- pa-]- **Emperor- Erumporai** .

332a. **Men Kheper Ra 2** has the consonants- ma - an - ka – pa -Ra- Ra- and the original Tamil name is **Maa Mannar Perunkkoa / Porkkoa- emperor Porkkoa**; pon- gold; koa- king .

350. **User maat RA 11 Userken 3 meri Amen sa Ast-** has the consonants sa-Ra ma- the – Ra- sa – Ra- ka- an- ma- Ra- ma- an- sa - the- and the original Tamil name is thai thiru naattai aandidum Arasar - Mannar Koan – Mannaathi Mannar - **the ruler of the holy mother country** ; thaa- mother; thiru- holy; naadu- state; arasar-king ; mannar koan- emperor ; Manaathi Mannan – king of the kings .

nut [at once] has the consonants- an -the- and the original Tamil word is **udanae / udan adiyaa – immediately**.

***uakhkht** [garden]has the consonants- ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **kadi/ koattam / vattam / vaattiyam / vaadi / vaadakai - garden** .

uakhkht [garden]has the consonants- ka -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **nantha vanam- garden** .

*Uru [a district in Syria] [Uar – name of Kher ahau] [Uar- a district in lower Egypt] has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is uoor- village.

*get [fish pool] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is meen kuttai – fish pond; meen –fish ; kuttai- pond .

gestep [to protect] has the consonants- has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is paathu kaaththiduka- to protect

gesta [peasant] has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is kudiyaanavan - peasant .

geta [god in Tuat] has the consonants- has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is kudi kaakum thaeivam -family god ; kudi –family; kaaththidu –to protect ; thaeivam –god .

geta [god in Tuat] has the consonants- has the consonants- ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is god [E] .

geteg [to move rapidly] has the consonants- has the consonants- ka- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is kada -nnu / kudu kudu -nnu nadakka/ oaduka -to run /walk fast; nadakk- wlak ;oaduka- run .

gest [to run / stride] has the consonants- has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - the and the original Tamil word is oaduka- to run.

gest [to run / stride] has the consonants- has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - the and the original Tamil word is kavadu / kavattadi / thaavu -adi /etti nadakka – stride.

gergut [kinsfolk] has the consonants- has the consonants- ka-Ra- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is uravinar koottam -clan relatives; uravinal- relatives; uravu - relationship ; koottam- clan /group .

gergut [kinsfolk] has the consonants- has the consonants- ka-Ra- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is kuruthi uravu konda koottaththaar – blood relatives; kurtuthi- blood ; uravu –relation ; koottam- clan/ group .

ger [to lie] has the consonants- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **poei - kooruka /uraikka** [missing letter- sa-] - **to tell a lie** ; poei- a lie; kooruka- speak .

geri [wig] has the consonants- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **savuri mayir** [missing letter- sa-] -**wig** ; mayir- hair .

gir [seat] has the consonants- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erukkai**- seat ;erukka- be seated .

***ga** [wait] has a consonant ka- and the original Tamil word is **kakaka- to wait**.

gerh [night/ darkness] has the consonants- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karukka -getting dark / eravu –night** .

genu [metal pot] has the consonants- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is- **kinnam- cup** .

gemu [precious stone] has the consonants- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **maanikkam –diamond** ; root word is minukka- shining ; mani –jem.

gemht [hair / crown of the head] has the consonants- ka - ma – the- and the original Tamil word **kudumi mudi / kondai mudi - hair tuft over the top of the head** .

gemht [hair / crown of the head] has the consonants- ka - ma – the- and the original Tamil word **makudam / mukadu maththakam – crown of the head**.

gamut [grief] has the consonants- ka - ma – the- and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha thunpam** [missing letter- pa-]- **grief**; mikuntha- excess; thunpam – suffering ; **thaankka onna mana vaethanai** ; thankku- to bear; thannkka onnaa –can not bear ; vaethanai –pain ; manam- mind.

gamut [grief] has the consonants- ka - ma – the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thukkam/ kaetham – grief**.

geb [sacks of grain] has the consonants- ka- pa- and the original Tamil word is **koani pai- sack** .

geb [arm] has the consonants- ka- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is kai-hand /arm .

gabir [great man] has the consonants- ka- pa-Ra- and the original Tamil word is periyavar – great man ; paaravaan .

gabir [great man] has the consonants- ka- pa-Ra- and the original Tamil word is peru makan – great man ; periya- great .

gu [bull] has a consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is ka- bull.

gann [tongue] has the consonants- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is naakku –tongue.

gah [to rest] has a consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is oaaivu / oaaivaaka- rest .

gar [purse] has the consonants- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is surukku pai [missing letters- pa - and - sa-] – purse ; pai- bag.

*gatt [shrine] has the consonants- ka-the- and the original Tamil word is koattam- shrine/ temple.

gaua [to sing] has a consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is vaai asaikka / munu munukka - to hum; vaai- mouth ; asaikka- to move ; munu munukka- to whisper .

gaua [horse] has a consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is vanni / vaya maa / vakam / vayam / vaamaan / kokku / naanukam / kannukam - horse .

gaua [horse] has a consonant - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is asuvaa- horse.

*gauaten [to tie / bind] has the consonants- ka-the- an- and the original Tamil word is kattanum – to tie.

ga [to see] has a consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is kaanuka- to see.

* **gait** [cyperus seed] has the consonants- ka-the and the original Tamil word is **kottai / vithai –seed / testis** .

gai [kind] has a consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is **vakai / mukam –kind/ type** .

gai [kind] has a consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is **vakuppu [missing letter- pa-]- kind** .

gat [coffer/ shrine / basket] has the consonants- ka-the and the original Tamil word is **santhookku [missing letter- sa-] - coffer** .

***gat** [coffer/ shrine / **basket**] has the consonants- ka-the and the original Tamil word is **koodai- basket**.

gat [coffer/ shrine / **basket**] has the consonants- ka-the and the original Tamil word is **pettakam [missing letter- pa-] - basket**.

gat [coffer/ shrine / **basket**] has the consonants- ka-the and the original Tamil word is **kadaka petti [missing letter- pa-]- basket**.

gat [coffer/ shrine / **basket**] has the consonants- ka-the and the original Tamil word is **vattikai- basket**.

***gat** [coffer/ **shrine** / basket] has the consonants- ka-the and the original Tamil word is **koattam- temple** .

gaga [to cry of the bird] has a consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is **koovuka- cry like a bird** .

ket ket [to walk with short quick steps / to quake] has the consonants- ka-the- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kada kada - nnu etti adi vaiththu nadakka – to walk quickly with long strides** ; kada kadanu –quickly ; etti nadakka- walk with long strides ; kitta kitta adi eduththu nadakka- to walk with short steps ; kitta - near by .

ket ket [to walk with short quick steps / **to quake**] has the consonants- ka-the- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kidu kidunnu nadunkka- to quake** .

ketn [tunic] has the consonants- ka- the- an and the original Tamil word is **koadi thuni- cloth** .

ketket [to stammer] has the consonants- ka- the- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **naakku thikkida -to stammer** ; naakku- tongue .

keku reruti [the outside darkness] has the consonants- ka-Ra -the- and the original Tamil word is **kum -iruttu – pitch dark** ; eruttu –dark .

kes [to lie] has the consonants- ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **poei paesuka** [missing letter- pa-]- **to tell a lie**; poei –a lie; paesuka- speak .

kerit [habitation / abode] has the consonants- ka- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kudi iruppu** [missing letter- pa-]- **residence**; kudi -yaettram –settlement .

kerp [to declare] has the consonants- ka- Ra- pa- and the original Tamil word is **arivippu- declaration**; arivikka- to declare ; kooruka- speak .

kerti [two horns] has the consonants- ka- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **erandu kompu** [missing letter- pa-]- **-two horns** ; erandu –two; kompu – horn .

***kens** [bow] has the consonants- ka- an- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kuni – a bow** ; vaenu .

***kens** [bow] has the consonants- ka- an- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **sinkkini / naka musam- a bow**.

kebt [arch of the sky] has the consonants ka- [-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **vaan kudai – arch of the sky** ;vaan- sky; kudai- umbrella / vaanaththu kamaan ; kamaan –arch .

kathan [driver] has the consonants - ka- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **vandi oaati -driver**; vandi- wagon; oaattu –to drive .

***kath** [pot / vessel] has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kudam- pot**.

kau [greet] has a consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is **vinavu -to make kindly enquiries** ; mukaman ; **vanankku -greet** ; vanakkam- greetings .

***kamamu** [workers in metal] has the consonants - ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **kammiyan- worker /worker in metals** .

katem [fine gold] has the consonants - ka- the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **thankkam- gold**.

kamher [black face – title of the crocodile Rerek] has the consonants - ka- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karu mukam- karu- black ; mukam- face**.

Kam ur [red sea] has the consonants - ka- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eri kaayam- red sea** ;eri –red; kaayam- sea .

kapt has the consonants - ka- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **kanappu aduppu –oven** ; aduppu –oven .

kapt has the consonants - ka- [- pa-] - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **anthikai- oven** .

kapt has the consonants - ka- [- pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **mu-k-koottu – oven** .

ka [to bow] has a consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kuni /vanankku - to bow /greet /worship** .

kata [runner] has the consonants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **oaduvoan -runner**; oadu –to run .

katu [boiling pot] has the consonants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kothikkum kudam- boiling pot**; kothikka - boil ; kudam- pot.

kathata [cloth] has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kuttai / koadakam/ koadi thuni - cloth** ; coat.

kars [rope work] has the consonants ka- Ra- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kayeiru murukka - rope work** ; kayiru- rope; murkku- to twist

karuai [out cry] has the consonants-ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **aravaaram- out cry** .

karit [shrine] has the consonants-ka- Ra- the-- and the original Tamil word is **Thiru Koavir -temple** ; thiru- holy; koavir- temple ; **aandavar-udaiya veedu- house of the lord** ; aandavar- god; veedu –house ; **Thiu urai- temple** ;Thiru varankkam .

karit [shrine] has the consonants-ka- Ra- the-- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaeththiram –shrine ; thaevatha kaaram / dhaeva nagar – temple** .

karat [prison] has the consonants- ka- Ra- the--- and the original Tamil word is **kaavar koodam - prison** .

karat [prison] has the consonants- ka- Ra- the--- and the original Tamil word is **sirai-k-koodam** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **prison** ; sirai / siriya arai - prison ; siriya- small ; arai- room .

kar [shrine] has the consonants-ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karkki / koa nagar/ erukkai / kar koavir –temple** ; koa- king / god; erukkai- seat ; kar- stone; koa -vir- temple .

kar [shrine] has the consonants-ka-Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **vikaarai -Buddhist place of worship** .

kar kar [stone boulders] has the consonants- ka-Ra- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paarankkar / paarai-k-karkkar** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **boulder** ; periya –big ; kar- stone ; paarai –rock .

***kar** [tool] has the consonants-ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karuvi – instrument** ; karanam [Skt] ; root word is uruvaakku –to create/ make ; work=uruvaakku .

kar [furniture] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erukkai- chair/ furniture** ; oaaivu erukkai –couch ; oaaivu –rest ; vaippu arai [missing letter- **pa**-] --rack .

kar [utensil] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kumpaaram** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **utensil** .

kamut [wheat] has the consonants- ka- ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **koathumai** –**wheat** .

kamt [the end] has the consonants- ka- ma- the -and the original Tamil word is **mudivu** –**the end** .

kafr [village] has the consonants-ka- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kurumpu-village** .

kapt [a kind of amulet] has the consonants-ka- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **kappu kattu** – **to tie the amulet** ; kaappu- amulet; kattu –tie ; kaakka- to protect ; paathu kaappu- protection .

kat [vagina / concubines] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **koothi- vagina** ; kooththiya- dancers/ prostitutes; **vaippaatti** [missing letter- **pa**-] - concubine ; **kaattu penjaathi** [missing letters- **pa**- and **-sa**-]- concubine .

kat [cow] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kudam suttu** [missing letter- **sa**-] –**cow**; kuththam/ koyyiyam / kadaa maadu/ kunndai bull.

***kau** [fruit or seed] has a consonant-ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaai-unripe fruit**; **kani** –fruit.

kaur [great bull] has the consonants-ka- Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **aavaeru** - **bull- as the male of the cow** .

***qar** [boat] has the consonants-ka- Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **ekuri-boat** .

***kheria** [colour] has the consonants-ka- Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **karu/ uruvam / vari-** colour .

kheria [colour] has the consonants-ka- Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **pukar**[missing letter- pa-]- colour .

kheria [colour] has the consonants-ka- Ra- - and the other interpretation of the word is **varnam** [Skt] / **rankku – color**.

kheria [colour] has the consonants-ka- Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **karai- colour/stain** .

kheria [colour] has the consonants-ka- Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **anna niram- colour/colourful rays** .

kaaru [a god] has the consonants-ka- Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **eraivan-/ ara-vaanan - god**.

kaaru [a god] has the consonants-ka- Ra- - and the othewr interpretation of the word is **a-kaari / akkaran / gnana vaari [ocean of wisdom] / niraakaran – nirkunan / viraakan god** ; akkaran- indestructible person; gnanam –wisdom ;vaari –sea.

kaaru [a god] has the consonants-ka- Ra- - and the othewr interpretation of the word is **eeswaran / sir kunan** missing letter –sa-] –god.

kat [district] has the consonants-ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **maavattam –district** .

ka [bull of sacrifice] has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaavu- sacrifice ; ka- bull ; kaanikkai- offer** .

kat shut [herb used in medicine] has the consonants-ka- the- sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **sedi kodi- plants** ; sedi- plant ; kodi –creeper .

***ka** [house] has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **akam- home**.

***ka** [characture/ disposition] has a consonant- ka-- and the original Tamil word is **kunam- nature**.

kai [think] has a consonant- ka-- and the original Tamil word is **ennuka- think/ count** .

***qeti** [to sleep] has the consonants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kidakka- lie down; thoonkka- sleep ; thankka- stay** .

qet [form / image] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vadaivam- form /shape**.

qetu [potter] has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **mat - pakaivan** [missing letter- pa-] -**potter/-enemy to the soil** ; munn- soil ;pakai – enmity; pakaivan –foe .

qetu [potter] has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vaet koa- potter**.

qeti [roseta stone] has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kan vettu- inscribed stone**; kan- stone; vettu –to cut .

qat [nile bank] has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **aaththu padukai** [missing letter- pa-] - **river bed**

quest [market] has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **ankkaadi – market** ; kadai veethi –market street ; kadai –shop; veethi - street; kadai kanni- market .

quest [market] has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **vanika koodam- trade centre** ; vanikam- trade ; koodam- hall .

qeq [eat] has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **unnuka- eat**.

qeres [sarcophagus chamber] has the consonants- ka- Ra--sa- and the original Tamil word is **pinavarai** [missing letter- pa-] – **sarcophagus chamber/ mortuary** ; pinam- dead body; arai –room.

geh [angle] has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koanam – angle**.

gehh ut [castrated cattle] has the consonants- ka the- and the original Tamil word is **kaai adiththa / neekkiya maadu- castrated cattle**; kaai –testis ; maadu –bull.

qer qer [to move] has the consonants- ka Ra--ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nakaru -nakaru- move -move** .

qerh [a serpent] has the consonants- ka -Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **karu naakam- black cobra**; karumai- black ; naakam- cobra .

qenu [fire / heat] has the consonants- ka –an -- and the original Tamil word is **neekku / vanni / vaanam / ankki - fire** .

qenu [fire / heat] has the consonants- ka –an -- and the other interpretation of the word is **akkini [Skt] –fire** .

qenu [fire / heat] has the consonants- ka –an -- and the original Tamil word is **kaankkai / thee –k-kunam / kavanam - heat** .

qenu [fire / heat] has the consonants- ka –an -- and the other interpretation of the word is **ushnamaaka [missing letter- sa-] –heat** .

qenu [horse] has the consonants- ka –an -- and the original Tamil word is **vanni- horse** .

qer [dweller] has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kudi erukkiravar** [missing letter- the-] –**dweller**; kudi –house; erukka- to reside.

qenti [body / belly] has the consonants- ka –an –the- and the original Tamil word is **vandi- belly** .

qenti [body / belly] has the consonants- ka –an –the- and the original Tamil word is **uon sei -koattam** [missing letter- sa-]- **body** ; uon- flesh .

qena[to embrace] has the consonants- ka –an – and the original Tamil word is **anaikka- to hug** .

qena [breast] has the consonants- ka –an – and the original Tamil word is **konkkai- breast**.

qen [sack] has the consonants- ka –an – and the original Tamil word is **koani pai** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **sack** .

qena [garment] has the consonants- ka –an – and the original Tamil word is **ankki- garment** ; root word is anika- to wear.

qenat [wounded] has the consonants- ka –an –the- and the original Tamil word is **kaayam adainthida- wounded**; kaayam -wound .

qen [warrior] has the consonants- ka –an – and the original Tamil word is **Vanniyan - warrior**.

qemati [form / image] has the consonants- ka – ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **vadivam – form** .

qebi [wild honey] has the consonants- ka –[-pa--] – and the original Tamil word is **konkku- honey** .

qebi [wild honey] has the consonants- ka --pa- – and the original Tamil word is **kombu thaen** [missing letter- **the-**] – **wild honey** ;thaen- honey ; kompu- tree branch .

quru [potters/ boatmen] has the consonants- ka –Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **Kuyavar potter**.

quru [potters/ boatmen] has the consonants- ka –Ra-- and the other interpretation of the word is **Sakkiri / kusavar** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **potter** .

quru [potters/ boatmen] has the consonants- ka –Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **Mara-k-kaayar – boat men** .

qar [basket] has the consonants- ka –Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **sokkarai**-[missing letter- **sa-**]- **basket** .

qar [bundle] has the consonants- ka –Ra-- and the interpretation of the word is **nikaram- bundle**.

qar [frog] has the consonants- ka –Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **manar kookai- frog** ; manar- sand ; koovuka- to shout .

qaf [side] has the consonants- ka –pa- – and the original Tamil word is **akkam pakkam – sides** ; pakkam -near by .

qab [a mythological serpent] has the consonants- ka –pa- – and the original Tamil word is **naaka paampu –cobra** ; paampu/ mumba -snake .

qah [earth] has a consonant- ka – and the original Tamil word is **yaakkai- earth**; kaayam- earth .

*qah [arm /shoulder] has a consonant- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kai -hand** ; mae-k-kai- arm .

qa[form] has a consonant- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mukam- form**

qa[pahse] has a consonant- ka– and the original Tamil word is **mukam/ vaakai - phase** .

qa [condition / state] has a consonant- ka– and the original Tamil word is **kunam -state**.

qa [condition / state] has a consonant- ka– and the original Tamil word is **samaivu** [missing letter- pa-]- **state** ; *sthithi[Skt]* – *state [E]* /*thisai* .

qa [style] has a consonant- ka– and the original Tamil word is **paankku** [missing letter- pa-]- **style**.

qah [the tip of a horn] has a consonant- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kompu mukalai** [missing letter- pa-]- **tip of a horn**; kompu- horn; mukalai- tip .

qa [peasant] has a consonant- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaman- peasant** ; kamam- farming /cultivation

qarta [city / village] has the consonants- ka –Ra- the- – and the original Tamil word is **kudi iruppu** [misisngn letter- pa-]- **residential place** ; ;kudiyatram- settlement .

qar [hole] has the consonants- ka –Ra- – and the original Tamil word is **kann arai- hole** .

qaqa [to look at] has a consonant- ka – and the original Tamil word is **noakka- to look at/ kaanuka- see** .

quat [filthy folks] has the consonants- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kodiya koottam / kaedu ketta koottam -filthy folks** .

qant [bolt] has the consonants- ka – an- –the- and the original Tamil word is **kathavu kondi- door bar** ; kathavu –door; kondi- bar .

qi tek [celebration of drink festival] has the consonants- ka –the-ka- and the original Tamil word is **kudi -yim kondaattam-um - drink and celebration** ; kudi- drink; kat kudi- drink liquor; kondaattam- celebration .

* **qaa** [hill] has a consonant- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kamai- mountain; naaku** .

utcht [law]] has the consonants- –the- sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **sattam- law**.

utch tep [chief command] has the consonants- –the- sa- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **padai aatchchi- warrior caste of Tamil Naadu** ; padai – army; aatchchi- rule.

utch tep [chief command] has the consonants- –the- sa- the- -pa- and the other interpretation of the word is padai **saamanthan- commander** .

utch tep [chief command] has the consonants- –the- sa- the- -pa- and the other interpretation of the word is **saenai- athi pathi – commander** .

utch tep [chief command] has the consonants- –the-[- sa-] - the- -pa- and the other interpretation of the word is **thanaa pathi - commander** .

*uti [to put] has a consonant- the- – and the original Tamil word is idu- put.

uti [to set] has a consonant- the- – and the original Tamil word is amaitthidu - to set ; pathi [missing [letter- pa-] –to set jems in a jewel ; thini/ nanthu .

uti [to push] has a consonant- the- – and the original Tamil word is / idi / thoondu / mindu / nettu / unthu -to push .

ut [tablet] has a consonant- the- – and the original Tamil word is pattayam [missing letter- pa-]- tablet.

utet [to order] has a consonant- the- – and the original Tamil word is anai idu –to order; aanai –an order.

ut [shoot out fire] has a consonant- the- – and the original Tamil word is sudu [missing letter- sa-] -to shoot.

*utt [to burn] has a consonant- the- – and the original Tamil word is thee idu- to burn ; thee- fire .

*ut [write] has a consonant- the- – and the original Tamil word is theettu – write.

*ut [tile] has a consonant- the- – and the original Tamil word is oaadu –tile.

ut [go away] has a consonant- the- – and the original Tamil word is etta poeidu [missing letter- pa-] –to go away ; poa- go .

*ushebt [answer] has the consonants- sa - pa- the- and the original Tamil word is seppidu –answer/ speak.

ukha [nail] has a consonant- ka- – and the original Tamil word is naakm- nail.

kkhti [state of collapse] has the consonant- ka- - the- – and the original Tamil word is mayakkam adaiya- to faint .

ukhet [pain] has the consonant- ka- - the- – and the original Tamil word is vaethanai- pain.

ukhet [sickness] has the consonant- ka- - the- – and the original Tamil word is **noakkkaadu –sickness**.

ukha the bt [base of the pyramid] has the consonant- ka- the-pa- the- – and the original Tamil word is **munna maettin / pina maettin adi pakuthi – base of the mount** ; munn maedu –mount ; munn- soil/ sand ; maedu –raised ground ;adi – under; pakuthi- part ; pinam- dead body .

***ur** [lake] has a consonant- Ra- – and the original Tamil word is **yaeri –lake**; yaeri neer- lake water - meaning -aru neer- the water of the lake which will dry soon .

ur [fire] has a consonant- Ra- – and the original Tamil word is **neruppu** [missing letter- pa-]- **fire**.

uri [hairy] has a consonant- Ra- – and the original Tamil word is **mayir mayira / niraiya mayir - hairy** ; mayir- hair.

urmu [nile flood] has the consonants- Ra- ma- – and the original Tamil word is **maari- flood**.

ur [palace] has a consonant- Ra- – and the original Tamil word is **arann manai- palace**; arann- fort; manai- house.

ur [meat] has a consonant- Ra- – and the original Tamil word is **eraichchi** [missing letter- sa-] - **meat** ; erai- food.

ur[gale] has a consonant- Ra- – and the original Tamil word is **puyar** [missing letter- pa-]- **storm** .

urrt [hairy beard] has the consonants -Ra -the- and the original Tamil word is **thaadai mayir / thaadi mayir – beard**; thaadai- jaw; thaadi- beard; mayir- hair.

urteb [title of a priest] has the consonants -Ra -the- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thiru maeni – holy body** ; thiru –holy; maeni/ mei body .

urteb [title of a priest] has the consonants -Ra -the- pa- and the other interpretation of the word is **pattar - priest** .

uru [great god] has a consonant- Ra- – and the original Tamil word is uyariya erai- great god; erai- god; uyariya- great.

uraa [king] has a consonant- Ra- – and the original Tamil word is mannar/ raayar - king.

uraa [king] has a consonant- Ra- – and the original Tamil word is arasar /raja[Skt] [missing letter- sa-] - king

ur taat [queen] has the consonants -Ra -the- and the original Tamil word is eraimai yatti- queen .

ur taat [queen] has the consonants -Ra -the- and the original Tamil word is pattaththu arasi [missing letters- pa –and- sa-] – queen; pattam- crown ; arasi- queen ; arasa paththini [Skt] –queen ; arasar- king ; paththini- wife .

ur taat [queen] has the consonants -Ra -the- and the original Tamil word is raasaaththi [missing letter -sa-] –queen .

p ur taat [queen] has the consonants -Ra -the- and the original Tamil word is erumatti [missing letter -sa-] –queen .

*urr [great] has a consonant- Ra- – and the original Tamil word is uyariya- great.

urt [great] has the consonants- Ra- the- – and the original Tamil word is uyarnta- great .

ur [twice great] has a consonant- Ra- – and the original Tamil word is eru murai uyariya - twice great ;eru -2; murai- times; uyariya- great .

urur [twice great god] has a consonant- Ra- – and the original Tamil word is iru murai uyariya erai - twice great god ;eru -2; murai- times; uyariya- great; erai –god.

ur [very much] has a consonant- Ra- – and the original Tamil word is niraiya- very much/ full .

ur [many times] has a consonant- Ra- – and the original Tamil word is **niraiya murai- many times** ; murai- times .

ur [noble] has a consonant- Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **aariyan- noble**.

ur [noble] has a consonant- Ra-- and the other interpretation of the word is **pirabu [missing letter- pa-]- noble**.

ur [noble] has a consonant- Ra- – and the original Tamil word is **perumaan-[missing letter- pa-]- noble/ lord** .

ur [superior] has a consonant- Ra- – and the original Tamil word is **periyoar-[missing letter- pa-] superior** .

ur [great size] has a consonant- Ra- – and the original Tamil word is **peru uru [missing letter- pa-] -great size** ; periya- big ; uru –size .

*un [to eat] has a consonant- an- – and the original Tamil word is **unnu- eat ; uoon- food**.

ura [title of priest] has a consonant- Ra- – and the interpretation of the word is **iyar- priest** .

ura [title of priest] has a consonant- Ra- – and the original Tamil word is **poosaari [missing letters- pa -and -sa-] –priest** ; poo sei- to shower flower ; poo- flower; sei –do .

ura [title of priest] has a consonant- Ra- – and the original Tamil word is **aasaari / aasiriyar [missing letter -sa-] –priest ; aachchaari** .

urit [title of priest] has the consonants- Ra- the- – and the interpretation of the word **anthanar -priest** ; thiru maeni ; thiru thanthai- holy father ; thiru- holy; thanthai- father ; **eruththinar -those who assist a priest** .

urit [title of priest] has the consonants- Ra- the- – and the interpretation of the word **paathiri / father [E] [missing letter- pa-] -priest** .

ur heka [great words of power] has the consonants -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **erai vaakku - words of the god**; erai –god; vaakku –saying .

urheb [title of priest] has the consonants -Ra- ka—pa- and the original Tamil word is poosai seikiravr / **eraivanukku poo sorikiravar** [missing letter- sa-] – **one who showers flowers to the god** ;eraivan- god ; poo- flower ; sorika- to shower; kovir karu varaiyai kaakkiravar –protector of the temple sanctum sanctorum ; kovir- temple; karu varai- womb ; kaakka- protect .

urheb [title of priest] has the consonants -Ra- ka—[-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **archchukar** [missing letter- sa-] – **priest**.

upt [top of the head] has the consonants- [-pa-] - the- – and the original Tamil word is **mandai uchchi** [missing letter- sa-]- **top of the head**; mandai- head; uchchi- top.

upsur [divine fire] has the consonants- pa- [-sa-] - Ra- – and the original Tamil word is **neruppu- fire**.

upu [filth] has a consonant- -pa- and the original Tamil word **pei- shit** .

ubt [to set fire] has the consonants- [-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **thee moottu /thee idu –to kindle fire**; thee- fire.

***ubtt** [cancer] has the consonants- [-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **puththu naoei -cancer**; naoei –disease .

***upi** [work] has a consonant- pa- – and the original Tamil word is **pani –work**.

***upi** [business] has a consonant- pa- – and the original Tamil word is **panniyam –business**.

nabt [tomb] has the consonants -an -pa- -the- and the original Tamil word is **pina maedu – tomb**; pinam- dead body ;maedu –raised ground ; pinam puthaiththa idam ; puthaikka- to bury; idam- place.

uart [two thighs] has the consonants Ra -the- and the original Tamil word is **erandu thodai -2 thighs**; erandu -2; thodai –thigh .

uart [piece of ground] has the consonants Ra -the- and the original Tamil word is **thundu tharai - piece of ground** ; thundu –bit; tharai- ground.

uabt [holy place / pure place] has a consonant- pa- – and the original Tamil word is **thooya idam / punithamaana[Skt] idam – pure place**; thooya- pure; idam- place ; punitham- holy.

uabt [bath] has a consonant- [- pa-] - the- – and the original Tamil word is **thanni thotti - bath ; thanni- water ; thotti –tank/ tub ; aattu- bathe .**

uabt [bath] has a consonant- pa- the- – and the original Tamil word is **nadai paathai - bath /foot way .**

uabt [bath] has a consonant- pa- the- – and the original Tamil word is **padi / mannu peithida – bathe .**

uabt [bath] has a consonant- [-pa-] - the- – and the original Tamil word is **manjanam aadu [missing letter- sa-]- bathe .**

uabt [bath] has a consonant- -pa-- the- – and the other interpretation of the word is **bath[E] .**

uat [piece] has a consonant-the – and the original Tamil word is **thundu- bit.**

uat [crown] has a consonant-the – and the original Tamil word is **mudi / mani mudi –crown**; mani- jem / beads; mudi- top

uat [flesh] has a consonant-the – and the original Tamil word is **sathai [missing letter- sa-] - flesh .**

* **ir/ iar** [river] has a consonant-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **aarur –river.**

ir [something foul] has a consonant-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **naara- foul smell .**

itchar [potter] has the- consonants-the –[- sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **munnu udaiyaar- potter**; munnu- soil ; **thanda tharan- potter.**

it [woman who has conceived] has a consonant-the – and the original Tamil word is **undaana / thaai aana - conceived /to become a mother** ; thaai-mother .

iaurt [stream] has the- consonants-the – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neer oadai –stream**; neer- water; oaadu –run .

at [stick] has a consonant-the – and the original Tamil word is **thadi- stick ;thandam –staff.**

***atat** [beat] has a consonant-the – and the original Tamil word is **adiththidu – beat.**

atat [sin] has a consonant-the – and the original Tamil word is **thuni- sin ; theethu- bad /evil .**

atat [sin] has a consonant-the – and the other interpretation of the word is **sedi /thoasam [missing letter- sa-] -sin .**

at [house] has a consonant-the – and the original Tamil word is **idam- place/ house.**

att [boat] has a consonant-the – and the original Tamil word is **oadam /thoani- boat .**

at heqt [beer house] has the consonants – the- ka- -the- and the original Tamil word is **monthai / mathu [Skt] kadai- toddy shop ;monthai- toddy ;kadai –shop ;mathu –toddy .**

ahat [stiff / hard] has the consonants – ka- -the- and the original Tamil word is **kettiyaa/ kadinamaa- hard .**

akhat [scar] has the consonants – ka- -the- and the original Tamil word is **vadu –scar.**

aha [limbs] has a consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **avayam – limb .**

aha [limbs] has a consonant – ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **ankkam**[Skt] - limb .

***aq**a [filth] has a consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kakka**- shit .

***akha** [go] has a consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **yaeku**- go .

***aha** [arrow] has a consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanai** – arrow; **yaevu** / **kakam** / **koa** .

arg [member of the body] has the consonants – Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **avai uruppinar** [missing letter- pa-]- **member of the assembly**; avai-assembly ;uruppinar- member .

***am**t [food] has the consonants – ma -the- and the original Tamil word is **amutham**- food.

amit [nature] has the consonants – ma -the- and the original Tamil word is **thanmai**- nature/ disposition .

am [filth] has a consonant – ma - and the original Tamil word is **maasu** [missing letter- sa-] - **filth** .

amt [name of a wine] has the consonants – ma -the- and the original Tamil word is **thaem** / **mattam** - **toddy** ; mathu [Skt] .

abt [month] has the consonants – [-pa-]- -the- and the original Tamil word is **maatham** – **month** ; mathi- moon .

abt [? sistrum] has the consonants – -pa--the- and the original Tamil word is **thappu** /**thappattai** - - a kind of flat drum .

abt [holy/ pure] has the consonants – -[-pa-]--the- and the original Tamil word is **thoimai**- **pure/ clean** ; punitham[Skt] -**holy**.

holy [E] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kalankkam illa/ azhukku illa**- **not stained /not dirty** ;kalan-k-kam- stain ;azhukku –dirt ; illai-nil .

aabet [part of a crown] has the consonants --pa--the- and the original Tamil word **pattam- crown** .

***aut** [between] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **idai idaiyae/ uoodae - between** .

aatt [disease/ epidemic] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **noaei nodi- disease ; thoththu noaei- infectious disease ; thuni- disease** .

aarrut [grapes] has the consonants –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kodi munthiri kani** [missing letter- ka-] – **grapes** ; kani –fruit.

abati [ivory tusk] has the consonants – [-pa-] - -the- and the original Tamil word is **yaanani thantham- elephant tusk** ; yaanai –elephant ; thantham- tooth .

ari khet [maker of things] has the consonants – Ra- ka- -the- and the original Tamil word is **uru-vaa-k-kukiravar- creator** ; uruvaakku –create .

beshu [saliva] has the consonants – [- pa-] - sa- and the original Tamil word is **echchi- slaiva** .

***besa** [short tunic] has the consonants – pa- sa- and the original Tamil word is **paesi –cloth** .

beshu [dust] has the consonants – [-pa-] - sa- and the original Tamil word is **maasu –dust**.

***ber** [eye] has the consonants –pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paar-eye**; paaru –to see .

***bent** [bind] has the consonants –pa—an- the- and the original Tamil word is **pinaiththidu- to bind**.

bent [bind] has the consonants –pa—an- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **bind [E]** .

***bbut** [arrow] has the consonants –pa-the- and the original Tamil word is **poothai –arrow**.

bebt [hole/ cavity] has the consonants –pa-the- and the original Tamil word is **ponthu- cavity / pit.**

***bu ur** [**great place/** majesty /riches/ prosperity] has the consonants –pa-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **periya purai – great / big place**; periya uoor- big town / place ; periya- big / great ; purai- place; uoor- place/ village .

***bu ur** [**great place/** **majesty** /riches/ prosperity] has the consonants –pa-Ra - and the original Tamil word is arum- **perumai - majesty .**

***bu ur** [**great place/** **majesty** /riches/ prosperity] has the consonants –pa-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **perum paeru - riches/ prosperity/ fortune .**

***ban** [pool /stream] has the consonants –pa-the- and the original Tamil word is **pannai –stream .**

bant [throat] has the consonants –[-pa-] —an- the- and the original Tamil word is **thondai- throat.**

***bent** [to copulate / phallus] has the consonants –pa-an- the- - and the original Tamil word is **pannidu- to copulate .**

***bent** [to copulate / phallus] has the consonants –pa-an- the- - and the original Tamil word is **pundai –vulva/ vagina.**

bent [to copulate / phallus] has the consonants –pa-an- the- - and the original Tamil word is **aan thadi / thandu - penis** - male stick ; aan- male; thadi –stick ; thandu –stem .

bath [escape] has the consonants –pa-the- and the original Tamil word is **thappiththu oaadu - escape .**

ban [sweet] has the consonants –pa-an- and the original Tamil word is **inippu –sweet.**

bak [to work] has the consonants –pa-ka - and the original Tamil word is **pannuka- do /work .**

bairi [basket shaped boat] has the consonants –pa-Ra and the original Tamil word is **parisai** [missing letter- sa-] –**wicker boat** .

Ba khat-Ra- [a form of Ra] has the consonants –pa- ka- the - Ra and the original Tamil word is

***bet** [throne steps] has the consonants --pa -the- and the original Tamil word is **padi –steps**.

petu [sacred tablet] has the consonants --pa -the- and the original Tamil word is **thooya pattayam - sacred tablet** ; punitha[Skt] pattayam ; punitham-sacred .

bet [incense/ smell of incense] has the consonants --pa -the- and the original Tamil word is **paththi- incense** ; paththi manam ; manam –smell .

beth [run quickly] has the consonants --pa -the- and the original Tamil word is **pattunnu oattam pidi - run quickly** ; oadu –run .

betht [tusk of elephant] has the consonants --[- pa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **yaanai thantham – tusk of elephant**.

Benti [singing ape god] has the consonants -- pa- - an- -the- and the original Tamil word is **paattu paadum manthi – singing monkey** ; paattu –song; paadu – to sing; manthi –monkey .

beten [to bind] has the consonants – -pa- -the- and the original Tamil word is **pinaitthidu - bind** .

bet [to shine] has the consonants – [-pa-] - -the- and the original Tamil word is **minu minuththida- to shine** .

bet [golden throne with steps] has the consonants – [-pa-] - -the- and the original Tamil word is **mannanin pon - maedai / peedam [Skt] – king's golden seat** ; mannan- king ; maedai –seat /stage; pon- gold .

bet [golden throne with steps] has the consonants – -pa-- -the- and the original Tamil word is **padi – steps**.

betu [sacred tablet] has the consonants --pa- -the- and the original Tamil word is **thooya pattayam / punitha [Skt] pattayam -sacred tablet**; pattayam –tablet ;thooimai- pure ; punitham- holy .

ba [sticks of palmwood] has a consonant- pa- and the original Tamil word is **panai- palm .**

bant [palm/ palm branch] has the consonants --pa -an- -the- and the original Tamil word **panai thadi - palm tree** ; paani –palm ; thadi –wood ; **panai mattai –branch of palm tree**; ; panan-thoappu -palm grove ; thoappu- grove .

benr [sweet water - of Nile] has the consonants --pa –an- Ra - and the original Tamil word **inippu neer – sweet water**; inippu –sweet; neer- water.

baka [common name for settlement] has the consonants - pa- ka- - and the original Tamil word is **paakkam- village.**

***beq** [to see] has the consonants - pa- ka- - and the original Tamil word is **paakka- to see.**

bakait [common name for settlement] has the consonants - [-pa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kudi/ kudanthai / koattam -village**

bakt [gift] has the consonants - [-pa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kodai- gift.**

barekt [pool] has the consonants -[- pa-] - Ra- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **iyarkkaiyaana kuttai- natural pond** ; iyarkkai- natural; kuttai- pond; periya kuttai- big pond ; periya –big.

bareka [to bless] has the consonants -[- pa-] - Ra- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **aasi kooruka [missing letter- sa-] - to bless.**

bareka [to bless] has the consonants -[- pa-] - Ra- ka- and the originaltamil word is **nar paeru pera poattruka [missing letter- the-] to bless** ; nar –good; paeru – prosperity ; pera- to get; poattruka- praise.

bareka [to bless] has the consonants -[- pa-] - Ra- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **anukirakkikka -to bless** .

bareka [to bless] has the consonants -[- pa-] - Ra- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **varam – blessing** .

bar **bar**[kernel] has the consonants -- pa—Ra - and the original Tamil word is **paruppu –kernel**.

barga [illumine] has the consonants - pa- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pirankkar- illumine ; pirakaasa [Skt]** .

ber [outside] has the consonants - pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **puram- out side**.

bati [king of the north] has the consonants - pa- the- - and the original Tamil word is **pattaththu mannan- crowned king**; pattam- crown ;mannan- king.

bati [king of the north] has the consonants - [-pa-] - the- - and the original Tamil word is **then naattu mannan – king of the south state**; then –south; naadu- state.

***hdi** [damge / destruction] has the consonants – ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaedu – damage** ; kedukka- to destroy .

pdi [sharpen the knife] has the consonants – pa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **pattai yaei theettu- to sharpen the sword** ; pattai- sword ; theettu –to sharpen .

***pdt** [troop of soldiers] has the consonants – pa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **padai- troop** .

rwdt [success] has the consonants – Ra—va- the- and the original Tamil word is **vettri- succes**.

***whyt** [village] has the consonants - va- the- and the original Tamil word is **vaadi – village** .

dba [clothe] has the consonants - the- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aadai- cothe ; udai –clothe ; thuni- cloth ; madi- cloth .**

***dba** [clothe] has the consonants - the- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **pattu- silk ; padaam- clothe ; patti - clothe ; uduppu- clothe ; thuppaata- shawl .**

maa [truly / really] has a consonant – ma- - and the original Tamil word is **unmai- truth ; unmayaa- really .**

mry [fighting bull] has the consonants - ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erumai / moori –buffalo .**

*** dai** [reach out] has a consonant – the - and the original Tamil word is **adiya/ etta/ ettida - to reach .**

tit [amulut] has a consonant – the - and the interpretation of the word is **thaayaththu -amulut .**

***wat** [road] has the consonants - va- the- and the original Tamil word is **veethi –street .**

***sntt** [quarrel] has the consonants - sa- an- the- and the original Tamil word is **sandai- fight.**

***snty** [quarrelsome person] has the consonants - sa- an- the- and the original Tamil word is **sandiyan - quarrelsome person.**

***iti** [take] has a consonant – the - and the original Tamil word is **edu- take.**

***ad** [edge] has a consonant – the - and the original Tamil word is **ottu –edge.**

***hnw** [bowl] has the consonants -ka- an-- and the original Tamil word is **kinma- cup .**

hpt [embrace] has the consonants -ka- pa- the--- and the original Tamil word is **katti pidi / katti anaikka -to embrace/ hug .**

*wdh [pour out] has the consonants –va- the and the original Tamil word is uooththu –pour.

htt [building] has the consonants –ka- the and the original Tamil word is kattidam- bulding .

htr [horse] has the consonants –ka- the - Ra- and the original Tamil word is kuthirai- horse.

hyst [concubines] has the consonants –ka- [- sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is kooththiyaaa- dancer/ prostitute .

hyst [concubines] has the consonants –ka- [- sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is vaippaatti [missing letter- pa-]- concubine

kar [shrine] has the consonants –ka- Ra- - and the original Tamil word is kar-kovir- stone temple ; kar- stone ; koavir/ kovil – temple ; koa- god/ king; ill-house ; karuvarai- sanctum sanctoram .

kit [shout of acclaim] has the consonants –ka- the- - and the original Tamil word is kaththu- shout ; koovidu – howl .

*ktt [small] has the consonants –ka- the- - and the original Tamil word is kutti-small.

*ktt [girl] has the consonants –ka- the- - and the original Tamil word is kuttii-little girl; kuttan- little boy .

*idr [shepherds] has the consonants – the- Ra- - and the original Tamil word is idaiyar - shepherds .

ggt [kidney] has the consonants –ka- the- - and the original Tamil word is kundi-k-kaai- heart /liver / kidney .

*ta [this] has a consonant-- the- and the original Tamil word is ithu- this; athu- that ; ethu –which .

it [father] has a consonant-- the- and the original Tamil word is **thaathai** ; **thanthai -father** ; **aththaa** ; **daddy** .

tma [mat] has the consonants –the- ma- - and the original Tamil word is **mithi adi- door mat** .

tm [entire] has the consonants –the- ma- - and the original Tamil word is **moththamum /anaiththum -entire**.

tm [perish] has the consonants –the- ma- - and the original Tamil word is **mediya- to die**.

* **tkk** [attack] has the consonants –the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thaakka / adikka attack / beat** .

* **mnqt** [jar] has the consonants – ma- an- ka - the- and the original Tamil word is **munn kudam- earthen pot** ; **kudam- pot** ; **munn –soil /clay**

wnm [eat] has the consonants – va - an ma- - and the original Tamil word is **unavu unnam / unavu unnaa vaendum -to eat** ; **unavu- food**; **unnu –eat** .

wt [embalmer] has the consonants va- the- and the original Tamil word is **vettiyaan- grave digger** ; **vettu- dig /cut** .

wt [embalmer] has the consonants va- the- and the original Tamil word is **pinaththai patha paduththuvoan** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **embalmer**; **patha paduththu –emblem**; **pinam- dead body /mummy** .

* **datt** [estate] has a consonant-- the- and the original Tamil word is **thoattam / mittaa – garden / estate** .

datt [estate] has a consonant-- the- and the original Tamil word is **padappai / paettai** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **estate**.

* **qd** [build] has the consonants -- ka - the- - and the original Tamil word is **kattu –build**.

*qdd [sleep] has the consonants -- ka - the- - and the original Tamil word is kidakka / thoonkka -to sleep.

*qd [pot] has the consonants -- ka - the- - and the original Tamil word is kudam -pot ; thanni kudam –water pot ; thanni –water.

*qd [builder] has the consonants -- ka - the- - and the original Tamil word is koththan- builder.

qd [potter] has the consonants -- ka - the- - and the original Tamil word is vaet-koa- potter.

*ntt [that] has the consonants-- an - the- and the original Tamil word is antha –that .

nt [water] has the consonants-- an - the- and the original Tamil word is thanni –water.

*srr [little / small] has the consonants-- sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is siriya- small .

*srr [lowly man] has the consonants-- sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is siriyaar- lowly people ; sirumai- meanness .

*srr [junior] has the consonants-- sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is sinnan-j -siriyoar - children ; sirumi –little girl .

*sad [cut] has the consonants-- sa- the- and the original Tamil word is seththu- cut ; thundiththidu –cut off

sta [corpse] has the consonants-- sa- the- and the original Tamil word is seththa pinam / pootha udampu [missing letter- pa-] – corpse .

*pri [be renowned of name] has the consonants-- pa -Ra-- and the original Tamil word is nar – paeru peru – have a good name ; nar/ nal- good; paeru- name; peru –to receive .

*arq [know / perceive] has the consonants-- -Ra-ka- and the original Tamil word is **arika / unaruka - know / perceive** .

*aat [linen cloth] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **aadai-clothe** .

snk [tongue] has the consonants- [-sa-]- an – ka and the original Tamil word is **naakku –tongue** .

snkt [longing] has the consonants- [-sa-]- an – ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **yaenkkida- longing** .

sp tpy [creation] has the consonants- [-sa-]- pa – the- pa- and the original Tamil word **padaippu- creation**.

*payt [door lock] has the consonants–pa- – the-and the original Tamil word is **pottu- lock** .

*pri [battle field] has the consonants–pa- Ra- -and the original Tamil word is **poar- war; poar munai – battel field** .

*pth [create] has the consonants–pa- – the-and the original Tamil word is **padai/ padaiththidu –to create**

*ptr [see / behold] has the consonants–pa- – the- - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paaththiru –to see**.

*p [mat] has a consonant- pa - and the original Tamil word is **paai- mat**.

tt [staff] has a consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **thadi/ thandam - staff/ stick** .

ts pri [fighting] has the consonants– the -sa- pa- -- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **poar seithidu / purinthidu –to fight** ; poar- war; seithidu- do; purinthidu –do .

ts [a knot] has the consonants- the -sa- and the original Tamil word is **mudichchu- a knot**.

sqd [sailor] has the consonants- -[-sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kadal -oadi** [missing letter- la-] – **sailor** ; kadal- sea.

***sd** [clothe] has the consonants- -sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **sattai- clothe / shirt** ; **saadi / soodi- cloth**.

sti [shoot] has the consonants- -[-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **yeithidu – to shoot** [an arrow] ; **sudu - to fire a gun** .

sti [shoot] has the consonants- -sa-- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **shoot[E]** .

sd [break] has the consonants- -[-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **udai- to break** .

sdd [fire] has the consonants- -sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **sen-thee- divine fire**; joathi [Skt] ; semmai –red; thee- fire.

sty [odour] has the consonants- -[-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **naaththam- odour** .

sti [beget] has the consonants- -[-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **peththu thaa** [missing letter- pa-] —**to beget** .

stt [kindle] has the consonants- -[-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **thee moottu -to make fire** ; **thoondu –kindle / stimulate** .

sta [weave] has the consonants- -[-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **neithidu -weave**.

* **sta** [heat] has the consonants- -sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **soodu- heat** .

***mt** [die] has the consonants- -ma- - the- and the original Tamil word is **madiya / maainthida -to die**.

***wart** [flight] has the consonants- va – Ra- - the- and the original Tamil word is **virainthu oaadu – to flea** ; viraika- hurry ; oaadu –run.

*iw [come] has a consonant -va - and the original Tamil word is- **vaa- come**.

fdq [divide] has the consonants- pa - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **pakuththidu / pankkidu – divide** .

*dd [say / recite] has a consonant -the - and the original Tamil word is **oaathu / thuthi -say / pray / recite** .

*dar [search out / investigate / plan work / take thoughts] has the consonants –the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aaithar- investigate** .

*dar [search out / investigate / plan work / take thoughts] has the consonants –the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaeduthar –searching** .

dar [search out / investigate / plan work / take thoughts] has the consonants –the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thittam iduthar -to plan** .

*dar [search out / investigate / plan work / take thoughts] has the consonants –the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ennuthar / ninaiththiduthar – to think** .

*da [spear] has a consonant - the - and the original Tamil word is **eetti –spear**

fgn [to defecate] has the consonants- pa -ka - an - and the original Tamil word is **pee poakanum/ kakka poakanum -to defecate**; pee- shit; kakka- shit; poaka –to pass.

*dsr [holy / sacred] has the consonants- the [--sa]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thiru –holy / riches** .

ds [jar] has the consonants--sa—the- and the original Tamil word is **saadi- jar** .

dt [papyrus stem] has a consonant - the - and the original Tamil word is **thandu-stem**.

bit [honey] has the consonants- pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **poon -thaen – honey** ; poo –flower; thaen- honey.

sad [dig] has the consonants- [-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is thoandu –dig.

* hayt [bandage] has the consonants- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is kattu- bandage.

hat [food] has the consonants- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is konndi – food; vaai adai- food ; odukku –food .

*ar [mount up] has a consonant - Ra - and the original Tamil word is yaeru - mount /climb .

* idr [stitch] has the consonants- the – Ra- - and the original Tamil word is thuni theiththiduthar –to stitch a cloth; thuni- cloth; thaithhtidu- stitch .

*id [bull] has a consonant - the - and the original Tamil word is udu- goat; idai- cow ; maadu- cattle ; ottai –camel ; root word is udu –the star / sun .

* id [assault] has a consonant - the - and the original Tamil word is adi / idi / uthai – beat / hit / kick.

id [boy] has a consonant - the - and the original Tamil word is podiyan [missing letter- p]- small boy.

*iwn [color] has the consonants - va- - an – and the original Tamil word is vannam – color; root word is vaanam –the sky .

iyat [old woman] has a consonant - the - and the original Tamil word is moothaatti – old lady .

*inat [chin] has the consonants - an – the- and the original Tamil word is nadi- chin.

*ifd [cloth] has the consonants - an – ka- and the original Tamil word is patti/ padaam / puttam – cloth .

*is [saliva] has a consonant - sa -and the original Tamil word is echchi- saliva.

*inq [unite] has the consonants - an – ka- and the original Tamil word is **inaikka / onnaakkuka – unite / to make one .**

*ist [possessions] has the consonants -sa- the- - and the original Tamil word is **soththu / soththu paththu [missing letter- pa-] – property ;** root word is - udaimai –possessions ; aasthi [Skt] .

*ipt [grain measure] has the consonants -pa- the- - and the original Tamil word is **padi- grain measure .**

*ikn [cup] has the consonants -ka - an - and the original Tamil word is **kinni / kinnam- cup .**

ahwty [cultivator] has the consonants -ka –the- - and the original Tamil word is **kidiyaanavan- cultivator.**

itn [sun] has the consonants –the-an- - and the original Tamil word **thaaman – sun ;** manthi –sun ; udaiya[Skt] - sun ; aathiththan –sun ; thina naathan[Skt] – sun .

it [corn / barley] has a consonant -the- -and the original Tamil word is **thinai- millet ; thaaniyam- grain .**

ity [sovereign] has a consonant -the- -and the original Tamil word is **thani naadu – sovereign state ; thun aatchchi [missing letter- sa-]- sovereign rule;** thun- self; aatchchi –rule ; naadu –state ; thani- separate one .

dri [strong] has the consonants –the-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uruthi –strong /strength .**

*aabt [offering] has the consonants – pa- the-- and the original Tamil word is- **padai- offer.**

wnmaa [true being / reality] has the consonants - va an - ma -- and the original Tamil word is unmai – true; **vaaimaana –true one .**

*wad [an offering loaf] has the consonants- va- the- and the original Tamil word is **vadai- an oil fried snack for offering the god .**

***pr wad** [an offering loaf] has the consonants- pa- Ra- va- the- and the original Tamil word is **paruppu vadai- vadai made from dhal / lentil** ; paruppu-dhal ; vadai –a snack .

dwa [worship] has the consonants- the - va - and the original Tamil word is **aandavanai vaendu –worship the god** ; aandavan- god .

***qa** [vomit] has a consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kakka- to vomit / to eject out** .

ta- dsr [sacred land] has the consonants- the –[-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thai thiru naadu - mother land / holy Inad** ; thai- mother ; thiru- holy ; naadu –state .

qri [cloud] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaar mukir - dark cloud** ; kaar- dark ; mukir/ mukil – cloud.

qni [embrace] has the consonants- ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **anaikka- hug** .

qni [ceremonial garment] has the consonants- ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **ankki- garment** ; root word is anika- to wear .

nbd [plait] has the consonants- an -pa- the-- and the original Tamil word is **mudi pinnidu –to plait the hair**; mudi- hair; pinnu- plait

***nat** [weaving room] has the consonants- an - the- and the original Tamil word is **neithidum idam –weaving place**; neithidu –to weave; idam- place/room.

***nr** [time] has the consonants- an -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naeram- time** .

nik [serpent demon] has the consonants- an -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naaka -kanni- serpent goddess** ; naakam- cobra; kanni- virgin girl ; root word for naaga is kawai naa- bifurcated tongue; naa- tongue.

nmi [travel] has the consonants -an -ma- and the original Tamil word is **payanam [missing letter- pa-] - travel** .

*nk [copulate] has the consonants -an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **inaika- to unite.**

*nka [think] has the consonants -an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **ennuka- to think ; ninaikka .**

*kat [work / profession] has the consonants --ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **kattu – work; uththiyoakam [?Skt] .**

*kat [construction] has the consonants --ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **kattumaanam- construction.**

hrysa [breed of cattle] has the consonants --ka – Ra- [- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kuram- cow .**

hrysa [breed of cattle] has the consonants --ka – Ra- [- sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **varsai- barren cow; varsam- calf .**

hrysa [breed of cattle] has the consonants --ka – Ra- [- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **karaa- black cow.**

hrysa [breed of cattle] has the consonants --ka – Ra- [- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aa-vaeru –bull [the male of the cow] .**

hrysa [breed of cattle] has the consonants --ka – Ra- [- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kavari- buffalo ; vakiraa .**

hrywsay [Bedouin] has the consonants --ka – Ra- [- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kuravan – the wandering tribe .**

*hr [rope] has the consonants --ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kayeiru –rope .**

*Ra [sun] has a consonant –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naayiriu – sun.**

rq [defy] has the consonants – Ra- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **marukka- defy .**

*rkh [burning] has the consonants – Ra- -ka - and the original Tamil word is erikka- to burn .

rmt [men / mankind] has the consonants –Ra- ma- the - and the original Tamil word is maanthar- human being ; maanthar inam mankind .

rib [chest] has the consonants – Ra- -pa - and the original Tamil word is maarpu -chest .

*ka [bull] has a consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is koa- bull.

*kat [vagina] has the consonants -ka - the- and the original Tamil word is koothi- vagina. -

*ka [soul] has a consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is akam- soul.

ka [personality] has a consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is kuam- character.

spty [vagina / lip] has the consonants -[-sa-]- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is pundai- vagina .

spty [vagina / lip] has the consonants -sa- [- pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is sundu / uthadu –lip .

rdi [give] has the consonants - Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is thara – to give.

*aadt [type of bread] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is adai- an oil fried lentil bread .

*at [house /room] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is idam /thaeyam - place/room ; thaanam [Skt] .

at [house /room] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is pudai /thaduppu [missing letter- pa-]-- room/ booth .

hnkt [offerings] has the consonants –ka – an- ka –the- and the original Tamil word *aandavanukku* **kaanikkai kodukika-** to offer; *kodukka-* give ;*aandavan-god..*

***hnk** [offerings] has the consonants –ka – an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaanikkai – offerings** .

dr [drive out] has the consonants - the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thuraththi adiththar-** drive out.

***da** [copulate] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **yaethu / oaatthidu-** to copulate ; **pannidu** [missing letter-**pa-**] –do ; **seithidu** [missing letter- **sa-**]- do .

***dw** [give] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **thaa-** give.

***da** [shake] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **aattu-** shake .

dar [steal] has the consonants - the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thirudu –to steal** ; root word is *theriyaama eduththar* –taking without the knowledge of others .

***du** [cut off] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **thundiththidu -cut off** .

dgi [look] has the consonants - the-ka- and the original Tamil word is **noakkiduka/ kandiduka-** look.

dga [walk] has the consonants - the-ka- and the original Tamil word is **adi edukka-** take a step ; *adi* –foot ; *edukka-* take; **nadakka-** to walk.

dmi [touch] has the consonants - the-ma- and the original Tamil word is **thodanum –to touch** .

dmi [reach a place] has the consonants - the-ma- and the original Tamil word is **idaththai adaiyanaum -to reach the place**; *idam-* place; *adaiya* –to reach

bd [penis] has the consonants [-pa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **aan-in thadi / thandu- male stick**; aan- male; thadi –stick ; thandu –stem.

ka idr [bull of the herd [?head bull] has the consonants -ka-the-Ra and the original Tamil word is **kudavar- shepherds**.

ka idr [bull of the herd [?head bull] has the consonants -ka-the-Ra and the original Tamil word is **thoruvan- shepherd** .

ka idr [bull of the herd [?head bull] has the consonants -ka-the-Ra and the original Tamil word is **viththakar- shepherds** .

ka idr [bull of the herd [?head bull] has the consonants -ka-the-Ra and the other interpretation of the word is **koa- varththan- lord Krishna** .

ka idr [bull of the herd [?head bull] has the consonants -ka-the-Ra and the original Tamil word is **aadu madu maeikkum Koanaar – shepeherd** ; aadu –goat ; maadu –cattle; Koanaar- shepherd caste .

***pds** [box] has the consonants -pa-the-[-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **petti –box**.

bbt [hole] has the consonants -pa-the- and the original Tamil word is **ponthu – hole**.

baq [fortunate] has the consonants -pa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pon aana - vaaippu- golden opportunity** ; pon- gold ; paakkiyam –fortune; yoakam[Skt] - fortune .

biaw [wonder] has the consonants -pa- va- and the original Tamil word is **viyappu- wonder** .

bt [run] has the consonants -pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **oaadu /oaattam pidi -run /flea** .

bta [wrong] has the consonants -pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **thappu- wrong** .

* **iwt** [house] has the consonants -va- the- and the original Tamil word is **veedu- house**.

iwr [to conceive] has the consonants -va- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **karu ura -to conceive** ; karu- foetus / baby .

* **idn** [deputy] has the consonants - the –an and the original Tamil word is **thunai- deputy** .

sdi [read aloud /recite] has the consonants -sa- the - and the original Tamil word is **saththama / oaasi ittu padi / oaathu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **read aloud / recite**; saththam- noise; oasai- noise; padi –read; oaathu –recite.

nfr [penis] has the consonants -sa- the - and the original Tamil word is **aan pirappu uruppu –male genital**; aan- male; pirappu- birth; uruppu- part /organ.

* **sdi** [nourish] has the consonants -sa- the - and the original Tamil word is **saththu –nutrition** ; saththaana theeni –nutritious food; theeni –food.

smayt [association] has the consonants –[-sa -] - ma- the - and the original Tamil word is **eettam –association** ; samithi .

ammt [fist] has the consonants - ma- the - and the original Tamil word is **mutti- joint** ; **kai mutti** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **fist** ; kai- hand.

at [nurse] has a consonant - the - and the original Tamil word is **uottu thaai –feeding nurse** ; uottu –feed; thaai –mother ; thaathi .

at [instant] has a consonant - the - and the original Tamil word is **udane/ udanadiyaa - immediately** .

mryn [Syrian warrior] has the consonants - ma- the - and the original Tamil word is **maaran- waarior** ; full form is maravan – warrior ; mara thanam- valor .

mat [boat] has the consonants - ma- the - and the original Tamil word is **oaadam- boat**.

mkt [thoracic spine] has the consonants - ma- the - ka- and the original Tamil word is **muthuku thandu / muthuku vadam -spinal cord** ; muthuku- back ; vadam- rope ; thandu –stem .

qd [potter's wheel] has the consonants ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **kuyavan vattam - potter's wheel** ; **kuyavan- potter** ; vattam- circle.

tpim [previously]] has the consonants - the – [-pa-] -ma - and the original Tamil word is **munthiya- former**.

tprsy [the south] has the consonants - the – pa--Ra –[- sa-] - - and the original Tamil word is **then puram- southern side**; then –south; puram –side.

hrty [travel by land]] has the consonants – ka- – Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **tharai thadamaaka payanam** [missing letter- pa-]- **travel by land** ; tharai- land; thadam- route ; payanam- travel; karai yaaththirai [Skt] .

irw [cattle tax] has the consonants –Ra- va- and the original Tamil word is **vari-tax** ; erumai / moori vari- buffalo tax ; erumai / moori - buffalo .

rwty [two gates] has the consonants –Ra- va - the- and the original Tamil word is **erandu vaayir / kathavu -two gates** ; erandu –two; vaayir- entrance; kathavu –gate .

rawy [gate] has the consonants –Ra- va - and the original Tamil word is **vaayir- entrance**.

arrwt [gate] has the consonants –Ra- va - the- and the original Tamil word is **veettu vaayir – entrance of the house**; veedu- house ; vaayir- entrance .

rqw [opponent] has the consonants –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pakaivar** [missing letter- pa-] – **enemy** ; pakai- enmity .

rn [name of a king] has the consonants –Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **mannar- king** ; raayan .

rn [name of a king] has the consonants –Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **arasan** [missing letter- sa-] – **king** .

rtt [conspiracy] has the consonants –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **sathi / thee-ya thittam theettuthar** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **to make an evil plot / plan** ; sathi /soothu /theethu – evil ; thittam- plan .

***r** [speech / utterance] has a consonant - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **urai- speech** .

kaw [food] has a consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **unavu –food**.

arq [don] has the consonants - Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koorai / akkaaram / aavarnam / maarukam - cloth ; ravikkai- blouse** .

arq [basket] has the consonants - Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **peru vaayan** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **basket** / one with big mouth ; peru –big ; vaai- mouth .

arq [basket] has the consonants - Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **eravai - irrigation basket**.

abb [comb] has a consonant - pa- and the original Tamil word is **seepu** [missing letter- **sa-**] –**a comb** .

afnt [royal head cloth] has the consonants- pa- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **pattaththu mannan-in mundaasu thuni** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **the head cloth of the king** ; pattam- crown; mannan- king ; mundaasu- turban; thuni- cloth .

afdt [chest / furniture] has the consonants- pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **petti -box**.

mh [fore arm] has the consonants -ma- **ka** - and the original Tamil word is **munna-k-kai- fore arm** ; mun- front ; kai- arm .

att [bake house] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **adu manai - bakery** .

mhr [milk jar] has the consonants - ma- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paar kinnam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- milk cup ; paar/ paal- milk; kinnam- cup .

rdi [permit] has the consonants - Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **udan paduthar** [missing letter- pa-]- **permit** .

rdi [permit] has the consonants - Ra- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **anumathiththar** – **permit** .

mhwt [family] has the consonants - ma- va- the- and the original Tamil word is **kudiththanam** - **family** .

dr [lay down / flooring] has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **tharai pathiththar** [missing letter- pa-]- - **lay down the floor**; tharai –floor ; pathi –lay down .

drf [title deed] has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is muthar / thaai **urimai uruthi yaedu** - **title deed** ; urimai –title; uruthi yaedu – deed ; muthar- the first /original ; thaai- mother .

drf [title deed] has the consonants - the -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **uruthi paththiram / thaai paththiram** [missing letter- pa-] -**title deed** ; uruthi- surety ; paththiram- deed .

drf [wrting] has the consonants - the -Ra – [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **theettuthar** –**writing** .

drp [feed] has the consonants - the -Ra – [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is theeni **uoottuthar** –**to feed** ; theeni –food .

drp [feed] has the consonants - the -Ra -- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **paar uoottuthar**- **breast feeding** ; paar/ paal - milk .

dbdb [thump of the heart] has the consonants –the– pa- the- pa - and the original Tamil word is tap tap –enum - **ithaiya thudippu** / pada padappu – heart beat ; ithaiyam- heart ; thudippu –beat ; pada padappu -palpitation ; **moththa**- **thump** .

ddwn [Nubian god] has the consonants –the – va – an - and the original Tamil word is **aandavan** –**god** / the ruler ; dhaevan [Skt] –god ; thee vadavam kondavan -one in fire form ; thee- fire; vadivam – form .

dada [sodomize] has a consonant - the - and the original Tamil word is **soththa-adi** [missing letter- sa-]- **to sodomize** ; sooththu- buttocks ; yaeththu – mount .

dada [masturbate] has a consonant - the - and the original Tamil word is **mutti adi - masturbate**; mutti- fist .

dada [misbehave] has a consonant - the - and the original Tamil word is **thappa nadanthida** [missing letter- pa-]- **to misbehave** ; thappu –wrong

dni [dam [water] / construct dam] has the consonants- the -an – and the originaltamil word is oadum aaththu thanni yaei anai ittu thadu **-to block the running river water by a dam** ; oadum- running ; aaththu thanni- river water; anai -idu –to make a dam ; anai- a dam ; thadu –block .

dhnt [forehead] has the consonants- the –an- the - and the original Tamil word is mandai mun **neththi – forehead** ; mandai- skull ; mun –front ; neththi – forehead .

dgi [to hide] has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **pathunkku** [missing ltter- pa-] –**to hide oneself** .

dgi [to hide] has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **moodi vaikka- to cover / hide** ; moodu –to cover; vaikka- keep .

dy [here / there] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **intha idam- this place; antha idam –that place** ; intha- this; antha- that ; idam- place .

dy [here / there] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **ethoa - here ; athoa - there** .

mwt [mother] has the consonants- ma-**va**- the- and the original Tamil word is **thai enum thaeivam - mother – the goddess** ; thai- mother ; thaeivam- god ; thai thaeivam -goddess.

mwt [mother] has the consonants- ma- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **maathaa- mother** ; thai amma – mother .

dhi [hang down] has the consonants- the- **ka** -and the original Tamil word is **thonkka- to hang** .

mt [strip of cloth] has the consonants- ma- the--and the original Tamil word is **madi thundu – strip of cloth** ; madi- cloth; thundu –strip .

mtrt [mid day] has the consonants- ma- the-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naar idai naeram – mid day** ; naar/ naal –day; idai- middle; naeram –time. .

mtrt [mid day] has the consonants- ma- the-- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **maththiyaana naeram- mid day**; mathiyam [Skt] - middle .

wart [foot] has the consonants- va- Ra- the -and the original Tamil word is **kaar -adi - foot** ; kaar- legs ; adi- under/ foot .

wart [foot] has the consonants- va- Ra- the -and the original Tamil word is **adi vaaram- foot of the mountain** .

thm [perforation / puncture] has the consonants- the-ma- and the original Tamil word is **oaattai idanum -to puncture**; oaattai- hole .

bit [vase] has the consonants- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **poon-thotti - flower pot** ; **poon- jaadi** [missing letter- **sa**]- flower vase ; poo- flower ; saadi- jar .

bity [king of the lower Egypt] has the consonants -pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **pattaththu mannan - crowned king** ; pattam- crown; mannan- king .

bity [king of the lower Egypt] has the consonants -[-pa]- the - and the original Tamil word is **mani mudi soodiya mannan** [missing letter - **sa**]- crowned king ; mani mudi- crown ; soodu –wear ; mannan- king .

bity [king of the lower Egypt] has the consonants -[- pa]- the - and the original Tamil word is **then- naatu mannan- king of the south** ; then- south ; naadu –state; mannan- king .

bity [king of the lower Egypt] has the consonants -pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **Paandiya maa mannan – the graet emperor Paandiya** ; maa mannan- great king ; maa- great .

* **bq** [be hostile] has the consonants - pa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pakai –enmity** ; pakaivan- enemy .

btn [dis obey] has the consonants - pa – the –an- and the original Tamil word is **adi paniyaathu – disobey** ; adi paninthidu- obey .

btkbtk [escape] has the consonants - pa - the - pa – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **pattenu oaadi thappikka -to escape**; oaadu –run ; thappikka- escape ; pattunnu –quickly .

bkk [hair] has the consonants – [-pa--] ka- and the original Tamil word is **sikai** [missing letter- sa-]- **hair** ; kaesa .

rw [lion] has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **arima – lion** .
urumum arima - roaring lion ; uruma- to roar ; arima- lion.

hat [beginning] has the consonants - ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **thuvakkam – beginning** ; thuvankku –to begin .

hatta [female monarch] has the consonants - ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **koa pendu** [missing letter- pa-] -**queen** ; manna-nudaiya manaivi- wife of the king ; mannan- king; manaivi –wife ; kunthavai .

hatta [female monarch] has the consonants - ka- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **maa daevi [Skt] – queen** ; maa- great ; kunthi daevi .

at [time] has a consonant – the- and the interpretation of the word is **amathi – time**.

time [E] has the consonants - the - ma- and the interpretation of the word is **amathi -time**.

hrr [roar of lion] has a consonant –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arima uruma - roar of lion** ; arima- lion ; uruma- to roar .

kfa ib [trust worthy] has the consonants- ka -- pa - and the original Tamil word is **nampakamaana –trusyworthy** .

sty [stare] has the consonants - [-sa -] – the- and the original Tamil word is **uththu paaththidu** [miisng letter- pa-]- **to stare**; paaththidu- to look .

sd [vulva] has the consonants - [-sa -] – the- and the original Tamil word is **pundai** [missing letter- pa-] - **vagina**.

xtt [pluck] has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is - **koathidu -pluck** .

aq [perish] has a consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **maaika- to die** .

aq [perish] has a consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **mankka- wear out** .

aq [perish] has a consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **makka - decayed**.

aqs [garment] has the consonants -ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **kanjikai- cloth**.

aqs [garment] has the consonants -ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **kachchai- clothe** .

aqs [garment] has the consonants -ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **kosikam –cloth** .

aqs [garment] has the consonants -ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **vaasanam / vasanam - cloth** .

aqs [garment] has the consonants -ka-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **ankki- garment**.

mkat [support / pedestal] has the consonants - ma- -ka-- the- and the original Tamil word is **thaankku maedai -bearing pedestal** ; thaankku –to support ; maedai- stage ; muttu kodukkum thoon/ kanthu; muttu kodukka- to support; thoon/ kanthu- pillar .

mta [penis] has the consonants - ma- -the - and the original Tamil word is **mottu- glans penis** .

mki [to protect] has the consonants - ma- -ka-- and the original Tamil word is **oaampuka** [missing letter- pa-] - **to protect** ; kaaka vaenum –to protect .

***mdr** [shut out] has the consonants - ma- the- Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **mooduthar – shut out** .

mmaat [truly] has the consonants - ma- -the-- and the original Tamil word is **unmai -yaanathu – true one**.

mkktk [quietly] has the consonants - ma- -ka—the- ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **amaithi kaaththiduka –keep silence** ; amaithi –silence .

mmnt [daily] has the consonants - ma- an- -the-- and the original Tamil word is **niththamum / thinamum – daily**.

ax [spirit] has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word **aavi – spirit**.

bakt [taxes] has the consonants -[- pa-]-ka—the- and the original Tamil word is **kudi kadan- tax** .

bakt [task] has the consonants -[- pa-]-ka—the- and the original Tamil word is **konda kadamai – task /duty** ; kadami –duty ; konda- has .

bdt [bed] has the consonants - pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **paai meththai- bed** ; paai- mat ; meththai- mattress .

bdt [bed] has the consonants - pa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **bed [E]** .

wrd [die] has the consonants – Ra - the- and the original Tamil word is **eranthida / marainthida – to die** ; uyir- life ; maraika- disappear .

aq [come in] has a consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaa- come**.

aq [be noticed] has a consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kavanikka- to notice**.

***wr** [great] has a consonant – Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uyariya – great** .

wr [great one / magnate] has a consonant – Ra -and the original Tamil word is **periyoar [missing letter- pa-] – great persons** .

wrryt [chariot] has the consonants – Ra - the- and the original Tamil word is **thaer- chariot** .

wrryt [chariot] has the consonants – Ra - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **rath [Skt]** .

chariot [E] has the consonants -[-sa-] - Ra -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **rath /thaer**.

wri [meat] has a consonant – Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eraichchi [missing letter- sa-] – meat** .

nds [small] has the consonants- an -the - sa- and the original Tamil word is **sinnathu- small one** .

sa Ra [son of Ra] has the consonants- sa-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naayiru in- saei –son of Ra** ; naayiru- Ra / sun ; saei- son /child .

***sa** [son] has a consonant – sa -and the original Tamil word is **saei- son/ child**.

***pad** [ball] has the consonants- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **panthu- ball**.

pas [water pot] has the consonants- pa- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **paanai- pot**.

pas [results of labour] has the consonants- pa- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **payan- use**.

pawty [primaeval god] has the consonants- pa- va –the- - and the original Tamil word is **pandaiya thaeivam ; ancient god** ; pandaiya –ancient / old ; thaeivam-god .

***wart** [flight] has the consonants- va – Ra- the- - and the original Tamil word is viruttunnu oaadu / **virainthu oaadu - run fast** ; viraiika- hurry ; oaadu- run .

waw [soldier] has a consonant – va- and the original Tamil word is **Vanniyan-warrior caste of Tamil people** .

waw [soldier] has a consonant – va- and the original Tamil word is **akaviyan-warrior**.

waw [soldier] has a consonant – va- and the other interpretation of the word is **naivanam- warrior** .

waw [soldier] has a consonant – va- and the original Tamil word is **makan-warrior** .

waw [soldier] has a consonant – va- and the other interpretation of the word is **javaan [Skt] [missing letter- sa-]- soldier** .

waw [soldier] has a consonant – va- and the other interpretation of the word is **saevakan-[missing letter- sa-]- warrior** .

waw [soldier] has a consonant – va- and the other interpretation of the word is **naayakkan – soldier**.

iwa [succeed] has a consonant – va- and the original Tamil word is **vaakai-success**.

wia [sacred barque] has a consonant – va- and the original Tamil word is **naavaai - ship** .

taw [book] has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **yaedu- book** .

sndt [fear] has the consonants - sa- an –the- and the original Tamil word is **achcham adainthida- to be fearful** ; achcham- fear; adaiya –to have .

sw [sun] has a consonant – sa- and the original Tamil word is **saeyoan- sun** .

sw [sun] has a consonant – sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **sun[E]** .

***sety** [trader] has the consonants - sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **setti /yetti – trader** .

kmyt [conclusion - of a book] has the consonants -ka- ma - the- and the original Tamil word is **mudivu –the end/ conclusion** .

kmt [final account] has the consonants -ka- ma - the- and the original Tamil word is **kanakku mudivu – final account** ; kanakku –account ; mudivu -final /end .

kmyt [herd of cattle] has the consonants -ka- ma - the- and the original Tamil **maattu koottam** / maattu kanndi / maattu thokuthi / maattu kanam – **cattle herd**; maadu –cattle.

kmyt [completion] has the consonants -ka- ma - the- and the original Tamil word is **mudivu- completion**.

km [black] has the consonants -ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **karumai** [missing letter- Ra-] - **black** .

fayt [weight] has the consonants –[-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **edai –weight**.

fdi [pluck] has the consonants –[-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **aainthidu – pluck** ; **nimundu- pluck** ; **noandu- pluck** ; peiththidu – pluck .

dar [palpate] has the consonants- the - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thottu ariya / thottu unara - palpate.**

dfd [pupil of the eye] has the consonants - the - pa - the- and the original Tamil word is **paappaaththi –pupil** ; the pupil= paappaaththi ammal .

ddb [incite] has the consonants – the- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thoondu- incite.**

dnnt [skull] has the consonants – the- an –the- and the original Tamil word is **mandai oaadu - skull** ; mandai- head ; oaadu –shell .

saq [bag] has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai pai** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**hand bag** ; kai- hand ; pai- bag .

bag [E] has the consonants- pa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai pai- hand bag** .

hatyw [fine linen] has the consonants- **ka-** the- and the original Tamil word is **koadi / kuttai / kaadakam / thokku / vaathanam – cloth** .

hamw [fishermen] the consonants -ma-va- and the original Tamil word is **meenavan- fisherman** .

hat [tomb] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **pina maedu / pinam puthaiththa idam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **tomb**; pinam- dead body ; puthaiththa- buried; idam- place ; maedu –raised ground .

hat [tomb] has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word **tomb [E]** [missing letter- **pa-**] .

hat [tomb] has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **samaathi** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **-tomb** .

haty [heart] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **ithayam- heart.**

iqdw [builder] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kattidam kattuvoan** - builder; kattidam- building ; kattu –to build .

irw [form] has the consonants- Ra- va- and the original Tamil word is **uruvam** - form /figure.

ianw [greeting] has the consonants- an- va- and the original Tamil word is **vanakkam**- greeting .

greet [E] has the consonants -ka -Ra- the -and the original Tamil word is **vanakkam kooruthar** -greet ; vanakkam- greeting / salute ; kooru –say ; **vaer-vaerththiduka**- to welcome ; mukman kooriduka – greet.

ib [thinking] has a consonant –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **ninaippu** – thinking /thought .

idn [govern] has the consonants -the –an- and the original Tamil word is **aandidu** –govern/ rule.

idn [replace] has the consonants- the –an- and the original Tamil word is **maaththi thanthidu** – to exchange /to replace .

ita [steal] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **edu** –take/ steal .

ita [steal] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **sudu** [missing letter- sa-] –steal.

ita [steal] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **mandu**- steal .

ita [steal] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **aatai poadu** [missing letter- pa-] – steal.

ita [thief] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **thaenan/ thaeyan** - thief.

thief [E] has the consonants the [--pa-] and the original Tamil word is **thaenan/ thaeyan** - thief.

iat [mound] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **munna maedu –mound** ; munn- soil ; maedu –raised ground.

ifd [flee] has the consonants the [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thappiththu oaadu / oaattam pidi -flee** ; oaattam- running ; thappikka- escape .

iswt [ancient times] has the consonants [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **panndu** [missing letter- pa-] -**ancient times / past** .

iswt [ancient times] has the consonants -sa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **past [E]** [missing letter- pa-] .

iqr [wealth] has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **perukkam** [missing letter- pa-] –**wealth/ prosperity ; verukkai** .

iqr [wealth] has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **iswariyam[Skt]** [missing letter- sa-] - **wealth ; serukku** .

iqr [virtue] has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nar kunam- virtue** ; nar/ nal- good; kunam- character .

iqr [virtue] has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karppu** [missing letter- pa-]- **virtue**.

iqr [wealth] has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **akkaram- virtue** .

iqr [virtue] has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aravi – virtue** .

iqr [trust worthy man] has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nampikkai-kku uriyavar** [missing letter- pa-]- –**trust worthy man** ; nampikkai- trust / hope / belief.

ima [gentle / pleasing] has a consonant - ma- and the original Tamil word is **inimai- sweet / pleasant ; menami- gentle**.

igh [clouds] has a consonant -ka and the original Tamil word is **vinn / kuyin / konmu / naakam / neekam / maakam / kam / vaan / maeka [Skt]** - cloud.

***itrw** [river] has the consonants the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thirai-river ; raathini -river ; narmathai -a river .**

imnt [the west] has the consonants - ma- an -the - and the original Tamil word is **maen naadu –the western land ; naadu –state .**

nsy [king] has the consonants - an – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mannan- king .**

pr new [king's palace] has the consonants - pa- Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **paer arasarin aran manai [missing letter- sa-] –palace of the emperor ; paer- great ; arasar – king ; aran –fort ; manai- house .**

nsw bity [king of the upper and lower Egypt] has the consonants -an sa- pa the- and the original Tamil word is **mudi soodiya pattaththu maa mannan - crowned king ; pattam- crown ; maa- great; mannan- king ; mudi- crown; soodiya- worn .**

pt [sky] has the consonants -[- pa-]- the- - and the original Tamil word is **idam-sky / place ; andam- universe ; anantham [Skt] ; sitham- sky ;**

hrw [day time] has the consonants - **ka** - Ra - - and the original Tamil word is **pakar naeram [missing letter-pa-] - day time; pakar/ pakal –day ; naeram – time.**

abd [month] has the consonants - [-pa -] - the- and the original Tamil word is **matham- month ; mathi- moon .**

dwayt [morning] has the consonants - the- - va- the- and the original Tamil word is **vidinthida- dawn / day break .**

dawn [E] has the consonants –the -va -an- and the original Tamil word is **vidinthida -dawn .**

tasty [Nubia] has the consonants –the –[-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **then naadu –the south state** ; *then –south* ; *naadu –state*.

ta [ground / earth] has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **idam- ground** ; aathanam- ground ; maithaan [Skt] .

ta [ground / earth] has a consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **athithi /ananthai / maththiyam - earth** .

ta [ground / earth] has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **padi / poothi** [missing letter- pa-] -**earth** .

ta [ground / earth] has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thinai-earth** .

ta [ground / earth] has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **idai-earth** ; middle/ centre .

ta [ground / earth] has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **naadu –earth** .

ta mri [locality of Egypt] has the consonants- the- ma-Ra- - and the original Tamil word is Then- **Mathurai- capital city of Paandiya kings** .

ta tmw [all men] has the consonants- the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **anaiththu maanthanum- all men** ; anaiththum –all ; maanthan- man / human.

ta mhw [lower Egypt] has the consonants- the- ma- va- and the original Tamil word is **thennakam- south state** ; *then- south*; akam- house ; then maavattam- southern district ; maavattam –district .

dw [mountain] has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is - **oaathimam / thani / thaanu / thadam – mountain** .

dw [evil] has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **theethu / theemai -evil** .

xar [rage] has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **veri -rage** .

xar [rage] has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **ukkiram -rage** .

xar [rage] has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **rage[E]** .

xar [rage] has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **moorkkam –rage**.

xar [rage] has the consonants - ka –sa- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **aakuroasam –rage**.

xar [rage] has the consonants - ka –sa Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kanarchchi -rage** .

* **qai** [tall / high / exalted] has a consonant and the original Tamil word is **oaankkiya- lofty** .

qai [tall / high / exalted] has a consonant and the original Tamil word is **pokkam- tall** .

qai [tall / high / exalted] has a consonant and the other interpretation of the word is **makaa [Skt]- exalted** .

***qai** [tall / high / exalted] has a consonant and the original Tamil word is **kanniyam mikka- dignified / exalted** ; kanniyam- dignity .

qai [tall / high / exalted] has a consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **maenmai mikka- highness** .

qrr [broil – food] has the consonants - ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaaikari unavai varukka/ karukka - to fry** ; unavu- food ; kaai kari- vegetable .

qrrt [cavern] has the consonants - ka – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kanndarai - cavern in rock** .

qrft [facial contractions] has the consonants - ka – Ra- [-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **mukam surukkam adaiya** [missing letter- sa-]- **facial contractions**; mukam- face; surukkam- contraction .

qrf [contract] has the consonants - ka – Ra- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **surukkam** [missing letter- sa-]- **contractions ; kuruku** .

***qaa** [hill] has a consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word **kamai – mountain ;** naaku / nakam / avi .

qri [draw near] has the consonants - ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word **arukae eerka - draw near**; arukae- near .

qbat [crown of the head] has the consonants - ka – [-pa-]- -the -and the original Tamil word is **makudam- crown** .

qbat [crown of the head] has the consonants - ka – [-pa-]- -the -and the original Tamil word is **kudumi- crown**.

qbat [crown of the head] has the consonants - ka --pa- -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **apidaekam - crown**.

qbat [crown of the head] has the consonants - ka – [-pa-]- -the -and the original Tamil word is **sudikai** [missing letter- sa-]- **crown**.

qbat [crown of the head] has the consonants - ka – [-pa-]- -the -and the original Tamil word is **maththakam – crown**.

***gby** [jar] has the consonants - ka --pa- and the original Tamil word is **koappai- cup** .

qayt [high throne] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **thakaththu- throne**.

qayt [high throne] has the consonants - ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thavisu** [missing letter- sa-]- **throne**.

qayt [high throne] has the consonants - ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **sinkaathanam**[Skt] [missing letter- sa-]- **lion throne** ; sinkkam-lion .

***qadw** [plaster] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is maavu **kattu- plaster** .

qat [height] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is thunkkam / thunkkathai / makaa-unnatham [Skt] / **thookkam** /uththankkam – **height** .

qat [height] has the consonants - ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **height** [E] .

qmd [**invent** / devise / mourn] has the consonants - ka – ma- the -and the original Tamil word is **puthiyathaaka kandu pidikka vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] -**to invent a new one**; puthiyathu - new one ; kandu pidi –to invent /find out.

qmd [**invent** / **devise** / mourn] has the consonants - ka – ma- the -and the original Tamil word is **thittam iduka- devise/ plan** .

qmd [**invent** / devise / **mourn**] has the consonants - ka – ma- the -and the original Tamil word is thukkam / kaetham / **vaethanai - grief**.

qmd [**invent** / devise / **mourn**] has the consonants - ka – ma- the -and the original Tamil word is **mikka thunpam** [missing letter- pa-] - **suffering** .

qmd [**invent** / devise / **mourn**] has the consonants - ka – ma- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **aathankkam- grief**.

qmd [**invent** / devise / **mourn**] has the consonants - ka – ma- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thoakam – grief**.

qmd [**invent** / devise / **mourn**] has the consonants - ka – ma- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **vithanam- grief**.

*qni [bosom] has the consonants – ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **konkkai- breast** .

nrt [vulture] has the consonants- an - Ra - the- and the original Tamil word is **parunthu** [missing letter- pa-] –**vulture; poondaram** .

nbyt [gold collar] has the consonants- an - pa - the- and the original Tamil word is **pon adai - gold collar**; pon- gold .

nsr [flame] has the consonants- an –[- sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **anar- flame** .

nsr [flame] has the consonants- an –[- sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neruppu** [missing letter-pa-] –**fire**.

nkt [profit / small piece of wood / advantage / profit] has the consonants- an ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha payan** / eettam/ aathaayaam **kondathu**[missing letter-pa-] **has good profit** ; mikuntha- excess; payan- use ; eettam- profit ; kondathu- has .

nkt [profit / **small piece of wood** / advantage / profit] has the consonants- an ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **sinna kattai thundu** [missing letter- sa-] –**small piece of wood** ; sinna- small; kattai –wood; thundu –bit.

nis [summon] has the consonants- an -[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aanai- order** .

nis [summon] has the consonants- an - sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **summon [E]** .

ntrw [gods] has the consonants - an – the- Ra- va- and the original Tamil word is **aandavar –god**.

nitit [impede] has the consonants- an- the- and the original Tamil word is **thadutthidanum / thadai idanum - to stop/ obstruct** .

*nkn [to me] has the consonants- an-ka- and the original Tamil word is **enakku –for me** .

nt [crown of the lower Egypt] has the consonants - an - the- and the original Tamil word is **mani mudi- cown**; mani- jem ; mudi- top .

nt [crown of the lower Egypt] has the consonants - an- the- and the original Tamil word is **then naadu –southern state** ; then- south ; naadu –state.

n [us / we / our] has a consonant - an - and the original Tamil word is **nam - our** ; **naam- we**.

ntt [you] has the consonants - an - the- and the original Tamil word is **unnudaiyathu- your** ; ; nin- udaiyathu - your ; nee than- it is you .

ntk [belongs to you] has the consonants - an- the-ka- and the original Tamil word is **avan udaiyathu - it belongs to him**; avan- he .

mrw [bull] has the consonants - ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **moori- buffalo** ; **erumai- buffalo** .

sat [document] has the consonants - sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **suvadi** [missing letter- ka-] - **file/ records** .

sat [document] has the consonants - sa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **saathanam – document** ; yaedu- book / records ; amaithi- deed .

sat [document] has the consonants - sa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **dhasthavaeju** [missing letter- ka-] - **file/ records** .

sbbt [beer] has the consonants - [- sa-] - pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **pattai – liquor** ; **pathani** .

sbbt [beer] has the consonants - [- sa-] - pa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **ampathai –toddy**.

sbbt [beer] has the consonants - [- sa-] - pa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **mathu [Skt] –toddy**.

sbbt [beer] has the consonants - [- sa-] - pa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **toddy [E]** .

sbbt [beer] has the consonants sa – [- pa-] - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **saenthi- toddy** .

sbbt [beer] has the consonants - [- sa-] – [-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **thaem- toddy** .

sbbt [beer] has the consonants - [- sa-] – -pa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **thoappi- toddy**

sbbt [beer] has the consonants - [- sa-] – -pa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **nuthampu –toddy** .

sbbt [beer] has the consonants - [- sa-] – -[-pa--]- the- and the original Tamil word is **mattam- toddy** .

sbbt [beer] has the consonants - [- sa-] – -pa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **patham- toddy** .

sayt [type of cake] has the consonants -sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **sutta appam** [missing letter- pa-] – **cake** ; **sutta thoasai- roasted bread** ;
suttathu –roasted; appam- bread ; thoasai- a kind of bread ;

sayt [type of cake] has the consonants -[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **adai –a kind of bread** ; **thattadai- a kind of snack** .

sbbt [kneaded bread] has the consonants -sa- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **pisainthu sutta maa- thoasai - sappaththi- a bread** ; pisainthidu- knead; suttathu- roasted; maa- flour ; thoasai –a bread; sappaththi – bread = saappaadu= food.

syft [respect] has the consonants -[-sa-]- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **mathippu –respect** .

syft [respect] has the consonants -[-sa-]- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **pettu -respect** .

syft [respect] has the consonants -[-sa-]- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **edu pidi – respect** ; **paya paththi** .

syft [respect] has the consonants -[-sa-]- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **paenidu- to respect**.

syft [majesty] has the consonants -sa- [-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word **maatchchimai- majesty** .

syft [majesty] has the consonants [-sa-] - [-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word **thaatti – majesty** .

ssdw[window] has the consonants [-sa-] - the- va- and the original Tamil word is **vanthu sattam – window** ; *vanthu –wind*.

spt [blindness] has the consonants [-sa-] –pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **pottai- blindness** .

spt [blindness] has the consonants sa–[-pa-] - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sithadu- blindness** .

spt [blindness] has the consonants [-sa-] –[- pa-] - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **antham- blindness** .

styw [tortoise] has the consonants [-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **oaaan- tortoise**. ; oaadu- shell.

styw [tortoise] has the consonants - sa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **andasam - tortoise**.

hmt [wife] has the consonants –ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **manai yaatti- wife**; manai- house .

pr [advance against - a position in war] has the consonants – pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **poar munaiyir munnaeri poa- go forward in the war front** ; poar- war ; poar munai –war front ; munnaeru –go forward /advance; poa- go .

pra [be active] has the consonants – pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **suru surupaa eru** [missing letter- sa-] - **be active** ; eru –be.

praq [come in and go out / come and go] has the consonants – pa- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **poai varuka - leave** ; poa- go; varuka- come ; **varuka poaka- to visit** ; poaka- go .

prha [ascend and descend] has the consonants – pa- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **yaeri erankka - ascend and descend** ; yaeru- climb up ; descend to come down .

***pry** [hero / champion] has the consonants – pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **poar yaeru – warrior / hero** .

pry [hero / champion] has the consonants – pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **porunun –hero** .

prah [pharaoh] has the consonants – pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paer arasar [missing letter- sa-] - emperor** ; periya- great ; arasar- king ; **perum mannar- emperor** ; mannar- king .

praa [great house / palace] **prah** [pharaoh] has the consonants – pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mannar-in arann manai- palace of the king** ; mannar- king ; arann –fort ; manai- house .

praa [great house / palace] has the consonants – pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **periya purai / periya arai - big house**; periya- big / great ; arai- room / house; purai - house.

***pr** [house] has the consonants – pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **purai-house** .

pr [house] has the consonants – pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saerpu [missing letter- sa-] – house**.

pr [house] has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **arai – house**.

pr [house] has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **saranam [missing letter- sa-] –house**.

prwr [national shrine of upper Egypt] has the consonants --pa- Ra - va- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **periya kovir – big temple** ; periya –big ; kovir- temple ; periya purai- purai- temple .

prt [prosperity] has the consonants --pa- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **perum paeru adaiya – prosperity** ; perum- great; paeru–fortune ;adaiya –to have .

prdt [estate] has the consonants --pa- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **perum thoattam -big garden** ; periya –big; thoattam- garden /estate .

prdt [estate] has the consonants --pa- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **perum padappai – big estate** ; padappai- estate .

estate [E] has the consonants -[-sa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **thoattam - garden /estate** .

estate [E] has the consonants -[-sa-]- -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **mittaa / aathanam – estate** .

estate [E] has the consonants -sa- -the- and the original Tamil word is **soththu-estate / property** .

estate [E] has the consonants -sa- -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **aasthi -estate/ property** .

hr [milk] has the consonants - **ka** -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **keer/ keeram – milk ; cream** .

hr [milk] has the consonants - **ka** -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kara / naravam- milk** ; naara- to smell ; karakka- to milk .

hab [send] has the consonants- **ka**- pa - and the original Tamil word is **anuppuka / anuppi vaikka -to send** .

hi [husband] has a consonant- **ka**- and the original Tamil word is **kanavan- husband** ; manaivi- wife .

hdmw [foot stool] has the consonants - **ka** -the- ma- -and the original Tamil word is **manai kattu – foot stool** .

hd [attack] has the consonants - **ka** -the- -and the original Tamil word is **thaakku –attack**.

hd [punish] has the consonants - **ka** -the- -and the original Tamil word is **thandikka- to punish** .

hd [obstruct] has the consonants - **ka** -the- -and the original Tamil word is **thadukka- to obstruct** .

hd [excavate] has the consonants - **ka** -the- -and the original Tamil word is **thonaduka / vettuka –dig**.

hd [assault] has the consonants - **ka** -the- -and the original Tamil word is **adikka- beat ; idikka- hit ; moathuka- hit; uthaikka kick ; kuththuka- punch /stab** .

hd [dismiss] has the consonants - **ka** -the- -and the original Tamil word is **neekkiduka- dismiss/ remove** .

prnbw [house of gold / treasury] has the consonants – pa - Ra - an - [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pon arai – house of gold**; pon- gold; arai- room/ house ; root word for pon is munn- soil .

habyt [treading under foot] has the consonants - **ka** - pa- the- -and the original Tamil word is **poattu mithikka - to stamp on / trample** .

hbi [to travel] has the consonants - **ka** - pa -and the original Tamil word is **payanikka –to travel** ; payanam- travel .

habt [dance] has the consonants - **ka** - pa- the- -and the original Tamil word is **kooththaaduka /kuththaattam poaduka / aattam poaduka koothtu adikka / kootthu kattuka -to dance** ; kooththu –play ; aaduka- to dance ; aattam- dance .

hawt [ceilings] has the consonants - **ka** - the- and the original Tamil word is **veettu vittam – ceiling of the house** ; veedu –house; vittam- ceiling .

ha r ta [flag] has the consonants - ka -Ra- -the- -and the original Tamil word is thukir kodi- flag .

ha r ta [flag] has the consonants - ka -Ra- -the- -and the original Tamil word is thaer kodi- chariot flag ; thaer- chariot ; kodi- flag .

ha r ta [flag] has the consonants - ka -Ra- -the- -and the original Tamil word is poar kodi [missing letter- pa-] - war flag ; poar- war ; kodi yaei uyarththu –to raise the flag ; uyarththu –to raise ; kodi naduthar; naduthar- to erect / plant

ha r ta [fail] has the consonants - ka -Ra- -the- -and the original Tamil word is thoarkka- fail .

ha r ta [fail] has the consonants - ka -Ra- -the- -and the original Tamil word is thavaruka- fail .

ha r ta [cease] has the consonants - ka -Ra- -the- -and the original Tamil word is neenkuthar –cease .

ha r ta [cease] has the consonants - ka -Ra- -the- -and the original Tamil word is kai viduthar - cease.

ha r ta [cease] has the consonants - ka -Ra- -the- -and the original Tamil word is thavrikka- cease /avoid .

ha r ta [cease] has the consonants - ka -Ra- -the- -and the original Tamil word is mudivuruthar – to come to an end ; mudivu –end .

ha r ta [cease] has the consonants - ka -Ra- -the- -and the original Tamil word is vittu neenkkuthar -cease / leaving .

ha r ta [cease] has the consonants - ka -Ra- -the- -and the original Tamil word is odunkkuthar –cease / to be quiet .

ha r ta [cease] has the consonants - ka -Ra- -the- -and the original Tamil word is kann arithar- cease as from doing duty .

ha r ta [cease] has the consonants - **ka** -Ra- -the- -and the original Tamil word is **thuvuthar –cease** .

ha r ta [cease] has the consonants - **ka** -Ra- -the- -and the original Tamil word is **vaankkuthar / veeduthar / veethar -cease**.

hmt [fare for conveyance] has the consonants - **ka** – ma- the- and the original Tamil word **kattanam -fare** .

htt [female ape] has the consonants - **ka** – the- and the original Tamil word is **kaenthi – monkey** .

ht [call out] has the consonants - **ka** – the- and the original Tamil word is **koovi kooppidu** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **–call** .

hwt hr [fourth month] has the consonants - **ka** – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naankkam thinkkar -fourth month** ; naanku -4; thinkkar-month .

hwt [district] has the consonants - **ka** – the- and the original Tamil word is **maavattam – district**.

htt [mines] has the consonants - **ka** – the- and the original Tamil word is **kanimam vetti edukkum idam – place where minerals are taken out** ; kanimam- metal / mineral ; vettu –dig / cut; edukka- take; idam- place.

sat [wisdom / prudence] has the consonants -[- sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **mun mathi- prudence** .

***sat** [wisdom / prudence] has the consonants - -sa-- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **saethanam / saththu - wisdom** .

***sr** [ram] has the consonants –sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sem- mari –ram /sheep** .

srwy [accuser / complainer] has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra - va- - and the original Tamil word is **kurai koorukiravar - complainer** ; kurai- complaint ; kooru –say ; koorukirvar- one who says .

sddy [child / foster child] has the consonants --sa--the - and the original Tamil word is mainthan -son ; **thatthtu eduththa mainthan -adopted son** ; thatthtu edu –to adopt .

swr [drink] has the consonants --sa--Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **saaraayam / suraa - arrack.**

sdr [department] has the consonants – [-sa-] –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thurai – department.**

swt [wheat] has the consonants – [-sa-] - va – the –and the original Tamil word is **koathu / koathumai -wheat .**

swt [wheat] has the consonants – [-sa-] - va – the –and the other interpretation of the word is **wheat[E]** .

sqr anx [captive / living prisoner] has the consonants – -sa-- ka- Ra - an -ka sa- and the original Tamil word is **sirai-yir vasikkiravan - one who lives in the prison** ; sirai- prison ; vasikka- to live ; vasikkiravan- one who lives .

snbt [jar] has the consonants- [- sa-] - an - pa -the – and the original Tamil word is **thanni paani –water pot** ; thanni –water; paanai pot ; **satti paanai – pots.**

snsu [worship] has the consonants - [- sa-] -an- [-sa-] - va- and the original Tamil word is **vanankku - worship .**

snkt [longing] has the consonants - [- sa-] -an - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **yaenkkida – longing .**

sntt [foundation] has the consonants - [sa-] -an- the- and the original Tamil word is **adi maanam – foundation .**

ssdw [drop] has the consonants - sa- - the- and the original Tamil word is **sottu - drop** ; **thanni sottu -water drop** ; thanni sotta – water dripping ; thanni- water; sotta- to drip .

ssr [arrow] has the consonants – [-sa]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ari-arrow**.

ssr [arrow] has the consonants - sa- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **siri - arrow**.

ssr [arrow] has the consonants - sa- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **saram - arrow**.

ssr [arrow] has the consonants - [-sa]- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **naaraayam - arrow**.

ssr [arrow] has the consonants - [-sa]- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **rum- arrow**.

ssr [arrow] has the consonants - [-sa]- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **arrow [E]**.

shrt [ship] has the consonants - [-sa]- Ra- the- and the interpretation of the word is **thandaaram- boat**.

shrt [ship] has the consonants - [-sa]- Ra- the- and the interpretation of the word is **tharani- boat**.

shrt [ship] has the consonants - [-sa]- Ra- the- and the interpretation of the word is **thuroani- boat**.

shrt [ship] has the consonants - [-sa]- Ra- the- and the interpretation of the word is **yaena paaththiram** [missing letter- pa-] – **boat**.

ssmt [mare / horse] has the consonants – [-sa]- ma the- and the original Tamil word is **mattam – pony**.

spyt [remnant] has the consonants - sa- [-pa]- the- and the original Tamil word is **michcham meethi - remnant**.

skr [adorn] has the consonants - sa - ka- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **sinkaarikka / sirunkkaaram seika - to decorate**.

skr [adorn] has the consonants – [-sa -] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **varikka – to decorate .**

skr [adorn] has the consonants – [-sa -] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **porppikka / pann - uruka [missing letter- pa-] - decorate .**

shyt [boat with cabin] has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **padaku veedu [missing letter- pa-] - boat house**; padaku –boat ; veedu –house.

st [wife / woman] has the consonants – [- sa--] --the- and the original Tamil word is **pendaatti [missing letter- pa-]- wife.**

st [wife / woman] has the consonants – [- sa--] --the- and the original Tamil word is **pendu/ pottai [missing letter- pa-] - woman .**

st [wife / woman] has the consonants – [- sa--] --the- and the original Tamil word is **paethai [missing letter- pa-] – ignorant woman .**

st [wife / woman] has the consonants – [- sa--] --the- and the original Tamil word is **pethumpai [missing letter- pa-] –woman .**

st [wife / woman] has the consonants – [- sa--] --the- and the original Tamil word is **idumpi [missing letter- pa-] -a haughty woman .**

st [wife / woman] has the consonants – [- sa--] --the- and the original Tamil word is **madanthai- woman .**

st [wife / woman] has the consonants – [- sa--] --the- and the original Tamil word is **thaatti / samaththi- clever woman .**

st [wife / woman] has the consonants – [- sa--] --the- and the original Tamil word is **mada maan- timid woman ; maan –deer ; madamai- timidity .**

st [wife / woman] has the consonants – [- sa--] --the- and the original Tamil word is **thudi idai / nunn-idai - women with slender waist [like the drum] ;thudi- a drum ; idai –waist .**

st [wife / woman] has the consonants – [- sa--] --the- and the original Tamil word is **min idai- woman as having a waist like a streak of lightening** ; minnal-lightening ; idai- waist .

st [wife / woman] has the consonants – [- sa--] --the- and the original Tamil word is **maanudaththi- human being/ woman** ; maanduan – man .

st [wife / woman] has the consonants -sa-- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **seemanthini / nanthini –woman**.

st [wife / woman] has the consonants -[-sa]- – the- and the other interpretation of the word is **maathu[Skt] - woman** .

st [wife / woman] has the consonants -[-sa]- – the- and the other interpretation of the word is **dam[E] - woman** .

st [wife / woman] has the consonants - [-sa-] – the- and the original Tamil word is **maniyaatti- wife** ; manai- house.

st [wife / woman] has the consonants -sa- – the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sathi [Skt] -wife**.

sbi [go] has the consonants – [- sa-] – pa- and the original Tamil word is **poa-go** .

sbi [send] has the consonants – [- sa-] – pa- and the original Tamil word is **anuppu –send**.

sbi [travel] has the consonants – [- sa-] – pa- and the original Tamil word is **payanam –travel** .

qnbtty [magistrate] has the consonants – ka- an-[- pa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **naduvan -judge**.

niwt [town] has the consonants – an- va – the- and the original Tamil word is **kudanthai –town** .

niwt [town] has the consonants – an - va – the and the other interpretation of the word is **town [E]** .

mdt [stalled cattle] has the consonants- ma – the- and the original Tamil word is **patti maadu** [missing letter- pa-] – **cattle in the shed** ; maadu –cattle ; patti-
pen .

wia [sacred barque] has a consonant –va- and the original Tamil word is **naavaai- ship.**

niwtyw [citizens] has the consonants – an -va – the- and the original Tamil word is **kudi makan –citizen.**

taw [wind] has the consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **uothai-
wind.**

ahat [spinal ridge] has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **muthuku thadam- spinal ridge** ; muthuku- back ; thadam- ridge.

aah [heap] has the consonant –ka - and the original Tamil word is **kuvikka- to
heap.**

aha [wealth] has the consonant –ka - and the original Tamil word is **aakkam-
wealth .**

aha [quantity] has the consonant –ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaniyam
-quantity .**

ahat [ship] has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kadaththu- boat .**

hpt [oar] has the consonants - ka- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **padaku thduppu - oar;** padaku –boat ; thuduppu –oar.

st ska [ploughing] has the consonants – sa- the- [-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **kamam seithiduka - to cultivate** ; kamam- agriculture;
seithiduka- do / make .

st swab [cleanliness] has the consonants –[- sa-]- the- [-sa-] – [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thooimai – cleanliness**.

st swab [cleanliness] has the consonants – sa- the- [-sa-] – [- pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **suththam – cleanliness**.

st swab [cleanliness] has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- [-sa-] – pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **punitham[Skt] - holy** .

str [utterance] has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uraitthidu- utter ; uraiyaadu –converse**.

str [utterance] has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **utter[E]**.

***pat** [cake] has the consonants – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **puttu - boiled rice cake** .

***pda** [flatten / stamp flat] has the consonants – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **pattai adi – flatten** .

pda [flatten / stamp flat] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thattai -yaanathu -a flat one**.

paxd [turn upside down] has the consonants - pa – ka- –[-sa -] – the- and the original Tamil word is **kavuththu poadu- turn upside down**.

pas [water pot] has the consonants - pa –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **paanai- pot** .

paqyt [shell of the turtle / skull] has the consonants – [-pa-]- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **aamai koondu- shell of the tortoise**; aamai –tortoise ; koondu- shell .

paqyt [shell of the turtle / skull] has the consonants – [-pa-]- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **kottai oaadu- shell**.

paqyt [shell of the turtle / skull] has the consonants – [-pa-]- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **mandai koodu- skull** ; mandai- head; koodu- shell

***pa** [fly] has a consonant - pa -and the original Tamil word is **paaya- to fly**.

paqyt [potsherd] has the consonants- [-pa-]- ka - the- and the original Tamil word is **kala oaadu** [missing letter- la-] - **potsherd** .

paqyt [potsherd] has the consonants- [-pa-]- ka - the- and the original Tamil word is **ottaan-k-kuchchu** [missing letter- sa-]- **potsherd** .

paqt [fine linen] has the consonants -[- pa-] – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kodai thuni / kuttai / kaadakam - cloth**.

psd [nine] has the consonants -[- pa-] - [- sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **enn –thondu- numerical number 9**; enn- numerical number; thondu -9.

psdt [group of nine] has the consonants -[- pa-] - [- sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **thondaam inam / ani – group of 9**; ani –group .

ptpt [trample -enemies] has the consonants pa- the –[-pa -]- the- and the original Tamil word is **poattu mithi- to stamp on** ; mithiththu nada ; mithi- stamp on; nada- walk .

pt ktn [your queen] has the consonants pa- the-ka – the- an- and the original Tamil word is **unn-udaiya naattin koa paendu /kunthavai – queen of your country** ; un- your; naadu –state; koa – king ; koa pendu- wife of the king / queen .

http [bundle of herbs] has the consonants – ka- the - pa- - and the original Tamil word is **poondu / poodu kattu –bundle of herb** ; poondu- herb; kattu- bundle.

htp [pacify] has the consonants - ka – the- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thanikka- to pacify** .

htp [altar] has the consonants - **ka** – the-[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaavu maedai / peedam [Skt] – altar for sacrifice** ; kaavu –sacrifice ; maedai- platform ; padaikkum idam- place to give offer .

dwantr [praise the god] has the consonants – the – va - an - the Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **aandavanai / eraivanai thuthiththar / vanan-k-kuthar -to praise the god**; aanadavan –god ; eraivan- god; thuthiththar- praise ; vaankkuthar –worship .

hwt ntr [temple] has the consonants - **ka**- the - an - the- Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **aandavarin veedu / eraivanudaiya urai vidam - the house of the god**; aandavar- god; eraivan- god; veedu- house; urai -vidam- residential place.

] **imntyw** [westerners] has the consonants - ma - an –the- va- - and the original Tamil word is **maen naattavan – westerner**.

***mnw** [Min- god] has the consonants - ma - an -- and the original Tamil word is **Muni – a god / sun god** ; maniyar .

nbw [gold] has the consonants –an- pa -va- and the original Tamil word is **pon vaei – to gild** ; pon –gold .

nbi [gild] has the consonants –an- pa -and the original Tamil word is **pon-gold**.

ts [speech] has the consonants - the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **oaathu –to say** .

ts [sand bank] has the consonants - the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mun thittu- sand bank** ; munn- sand/ soil .

tst [knot] has the consonants – the- sa- the - and the original Tamil word is **mudichchu idu – to make a knot**.

tsw pdt [troop captain] has the consonants – the- sa- pa- the – and the original Tamil word is **Padai Aatchchi -soldier /warrior caste of Tamil Naadu; pottu amman** .

tsw pdt [troop captain] has the consonants – the- sa- pa- the – and the other interpretation of the word is **padai saamanthan- army commander** ; padai – army .

tsw pdt [troop captain] has the consonants – the- [-sa]- pa- the – and the other interpretation of the word is **thanaa pathi - army commander**.

tsw pdt [troop captain] has the consonants – the--sa- pa- the – and the other interpretation of the word is **saenaathipathi -- army commander**.

dmd [total / maturity] has the consonants – the- ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **moththam- total** .

dmd [total / maturity] has the consonants – the - ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **muththiyathu- matured one** .

ts [join] has the consonants - the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ottu /attu / muththu / madu - join**.

ts [join] has the consonants - the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **inaiththidu- join** .

ts [join] has the consonants - the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pinaiththidu** [missing letter- pa-]- **join ; utpaduththu ; poottu** .

ts [join] has the consonants - the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **onnu saeththidu- join** .

ts [join] has the consonants - the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **anaiththidu- join**.

ts [join] has the consonants - the --sa-- and the original Tamil word is **santhiththida- to join**.

ts [join] has the consonants - the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **isainthidu- join** .

ts [knit] has the consonants - the -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pinnidu-** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **knit** .

ts [knit] has the consonants - the -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **neithidu** - **weave** .

ts [knit] has the consonants - the -sa- and the original Tamil word is **saeththu** **thaiththidu-** **stitch** .

ts [knit] has the consonants - the -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **onnaa** **moottu-** **sew together** .

ts [unite] has the consonants - the -sa- and the original Tamil word is **onnaa** **saeththidu** - **join together** ; saeththidu- join .

ts [unite] has the consonants - the -[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **unite [E]** .

ts [unite] has the consonants - the -sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **to join [E]**

sapt [lotus] has the consonants- [- sa-]- -pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **indai poo – lotus flower** ; poo- flower.

sapt [lotus] has the consonants- sa- -[- pa-] - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sachchadam – lotus**.

sapt [lotus] has the consonants- sa- -[- pa-] - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **soothu- lotus**.

sapt [lotus] has the consonants- sa- -[- pa-] - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **satti- lotus**.

sapt [lotus] has the consonants- [-sa-] - -[- pa-] - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thammi- lotus**.

sapt [lotus] has the consonants- sa- -[- pa-] - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thoayasam- lotus** .

sapt [lotus] has the consonants- sa- -[- pa-] - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **natheesam – lotus** .

sapt [lotus] has the consonants- [-sa-]- - pa-- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **pathumam / pathma – lotus**.

sapt [lotus] has the consonants- -sa- - pa-- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **paathoasam – lotus**.

lotus [E] has the consonants- la - the -sa- and the interpretation of the word is **seethalam – lotus / coolness** .

lotus [E] has the consonants- la - the -sa- and the original Tamil word is **sool thaazhai – lotus**.

lotus [E] has the consonants- la - the -sa- and the original Tamil word is **alli inaththai saentha poo** [missing letter- pa-]- **lotus**.

lotus [E] has the consonants- la - the –[-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **mathanaalayam [Skt] - lotus**.

lotus [E] has the consonants- la - the -sa- and the interpretation of the word is **satha[Skt] thalam / satha madal- lotus as having 100 petals** ; satham- 100 ; satha = paththu paththu = 100 ; paththu 10 ; paththu paththu 10 x10 =100 ; **madal- petal ; madal- thalam ; nalina thalam – lotus petal**.

sqd [slope - of the pyramid] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vaattam- slope**.

sqd [build] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kattu- to build** .

sqd wt [company of troops] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **koottu padai** [missing letter- pa-] – **company of troops** ; sankaattham -company / relationship ; kootttam - company ; padai-army .

sqdwt [sailing] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **padaku oaattam / padaku payanam** [missing letter- pa-] - **saiing** ; padaku- boat; payanam- travel .

sr [nobleman] has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **periyar / perumaan** [missing letter- pa-] - **noble man / great man / king** .

sr [nobleman] has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **pirabu** [missing letter- pa-] - **noble man / lord** .

sr [nobleman] has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **amir- noble man/ king** .

sryt [cough] has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **irumuthar / irumidu - coughing** .

***sryt** [cough] has the consonants-sa- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **serumidu – to cough** .

srwt [body of magistrates] has the consonants -[-sa-]- Ra- va - the- and the original Tamil word is **naduvar amaippu** [missing letter- pa-] – **body of judges** ; naduvar- judge; amaippu –body .

srwt [body of magistrates] has the consonants -[-sa-]- Ra- va - the- and the original Tamil word is **naduvar mandram- court** .

srwt [prophecies] has the consonants -sa- Ra- va - the- and the original Tamil word is **mun koottiyae ariviththidu / theriya seika /varu munnare uraiththiduka – to inform earlier** ; varum –coming ; munnarae- earlier; uraikka- say.

srwt [prophecies] has the consonants [-sa-]- Ra- va - the- and the original Tamil word is **thiru naa udaiyavar / erai vaakku kondavar / varu mun kaniththu arivurai koorukiravar / mun arivikkiravar – prophet** ;erai- god; thiru- holy; vaakku –speech ; arivurai –advice; kanikka- to assess ; kooruka- say; koorukiravr- one who says .

srwt [prophecies] has the consonants -sa- Ra- va - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **theerkka tharisi /theerkkan – prophet** .

sr [fore tell] has the consonants -sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **munnaare ariya sei – inform earlier** ; munnarae- earlier; ariya- to know .

srf [fever] has the consonants -sa- Ra- [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **suram – fever**.

srf [fever] has the consonants -sa- Ra- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaaichchar** [missing letter- ka-]- **fever** ; suravam .

ska [cultivate / plough] has the consonants -sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **kamam seika- cultivate**; vivasaayam [Skt] seika ;kamam- agricultural activity ; seika- do/ make .

sdgi [conceal] has the consonants -[- sa-] - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **moodi vaikka- to cover / conceal** ; moodu- cover; vaikka- keep .

sdg [hidden palce] has the consonants -[- sa-] - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pathunkkum idam**[missing letter- pa-]- **– place to hide**; pathunkku –to hide; idam- place ; othukkidam .

sbayt [teachings] has the consonants - [-sa-] - pa - the- and the original Tamil word is paadam / **padippu -teaching** /education / learning / lesson .

stt [goddess –Satis] has the consonants –[- sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **aaththaa- goddess** .

ssd [ribbon] has the consonants –[- sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **naadaa thuni - ribbon** ; thuni –cloth ; sadai naadaa- ribbon for the plaited hair ; sadai- plaited hair .

ssd [ribbon] has the consonants –[- sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **pattai / thuni pattai** [missing letter- pa -] – **ribbon** .

sxrt [milking] has the consonants - [- sa-] – ka- [-sa-] -Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **paar karanthidu** [missing letter- pa-]- **-milking** ; paar/ paal- milk; karakka- milking .

sdda [fatten] has the consonants - [-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **thadiththa- fatty** .

siqr [make perfect- the diseased / enrich] has the consonants -sa- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is seer aakku / **noavai sariaakku –make perfect** ; noavu –sickness.

siqr [make perfect- the diseased / enrich] has the consonants -sa- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **serivoottuka** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to enrich** .

sdr [lie down] has the consonants - [-sa-] - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paduththiduthar** / paayir paduththiduthar / meththaiyir padu / tharaiyir padu [missing letter- **pa-**] – **to lie down** ; paai- mat; padu- lie down/ sleep ; meththai- bed / mattress ; tharai- floor .

sqr [wound / injury] has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kaayam ura- -wounded** .

sqr [wound / injury] has the consonants - sa- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **siraaikka- injured**.

sn [smell] has the consonants - [-sa-] -an- and the original Tamil word is **manam- smell**.

snkkt [gossip] has the consonants -sa -an- ka – the- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kisu kisu ththida vaendum -to gossip** ; kaathoadu kathaa kathaiththida vaendum- **to speak ear to ear** ; kaathu ear ; kathaikka- speak.

gossip [E] has the consonants - ka- sa- -pa-- and the interpretation of the word is kisu kisukka- gossip ; **kusu kusu-nnu paesuka- gossip** ; paesuka- speak. .

ssrw [action] has the consonants - sa - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **seyar- action** .

smw [ruler] has the consonants - [-sa-] - ma- wa- and the original Tamil word is **mannavan- king**.

shdwr [great light maker –the sun god] has the consonants - sa- the - va – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **senkathiraon -the red sun** ; semmai- red; kathiravan- sun ; kathir- light rays .

srwd [restore the building] has the consonants - sa –Ra- va- the- and the original Tamil word is **kattidaththai seer amaikka - restore the building**; kattidam - building ; seer amaikka- to repair

sta [weave] has the consonants -[- sa-] - the- - and the original Tamil word is **thuni neithidu /thunnu -weave** ; thuni- cloth; neithidu- weave ; sattai theiththidu –stitch the shirt; sattai –shirt; theiththidu –stitch .

stsy [prostrate] has the consonants -[- sa-] - the- [- sa-] - the- - and the original Tamil word is **thandanidu -prostrate** ; mudi theettu .

sktt [boat] has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kadaththu- boat**.

sktt [boat] has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **padaku [missing letter- pa-] –boat** .

stp [choke] has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **adaippu –choke** ; moochchu thadai ; moochchu- breathing .

stkn [approach] has the consonants – [- sa-] - the- ka-an- and the original Tamil word is **anukidu / kandida -approach / meet** .

hqa [ruler] has a consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **koan- king** ; koa makan- king ; koamaan- lord ; mannavan- king .

srtty [standard] has the consonants– sa- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **sentham- standard** .

hqa bat [guardian of Hathor- a title] has the consonants – ka- -pa - the- and the interpretation of the word is **Koa Pathi [Skt] – bull as the lord of the cow** .

hqa bat [guardian of Hathor- a title] has the consonants – ka- -pa - the- and the original Tamil word is **Aa - vai- –Udaiyappan - male of the cow** ; aa- cow ; udaiya- has ; appan- lord.

hqa bat [guardian of Hathor- a title] has the consonants – ka- [-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **kedaa maadu –bull**.

hqa bat [guardian of Hathor- a title] has the consonants – ka--[- pa-] - the- and the interpretation of the word is **Koa - Maathaa [Skt] . – cow goddess ; pasu - thaeiva thaai** [missing letter- sa-] - cow goddess ; pasu –cow; thaeivam- god; thaai- mother .

hqa bat [guardian of Hathor- a title] has the consonants – ka- [-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **kadamaa/ kaattaa / kaama thaenu - wild cow**.

ddmdw [recitation] has the consonants – the- ma- the- va- and the original Tamil word is aandavanai ninaiththu **oaatha vaendum -to recite**; aandavan- god ; oaathu –recite; ninaikka- to remember .

ddmdw [recitation] has the consonants – the- ma- the- va- and the original Tamil word is **oppiththida vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] - recital .

mdw [staff] has the consonants – ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **thandam- staff**.

pdi [sharpen a knife] has the consonants –pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **pattaiyai theettu –to sharpen the knife**; pattai – sword; theettu – sharpen .

rwd [cord] has the consonants –Ra-- the- and the original Tamil word is **sooththiram** [missing letter- sa-] – cord.

rwd [cord] has the consonants –Ra-- the- and the original Tamil word is **saradu** [missing letter- sa-] – cord .

rwd [cord] has the consonants –Ra-- the- and the original Tamil word is **thaaram- cord**.

rwd [enduring] has the consonants –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **endrandrum-**

rwdt [success] has the consonants –Ra- va the- and the original Tamil word is **vettri –success.**

qma [produce] has a consonant –ka- - and the original Tamil word is **aakkam-
production.**

***whyt** [village] has the consonants –va- the- and the original Tamil word is **vaadi- village .**

waty [single] has a consonant –the - and the original Tamil word is **oththaiyaa / thaniyaa -single.**

snt [wife] has the consonants –[- sa-] -an- the- and the original Tamil word is **pondaatti [missing letter- pa-] - wife .**

***dba** [cloth] has the consonants – the-pa- and the original Tamil word is **uduppu- cloth.**

sxtt hr [spider] has the consonants --sa- ka- sa- the-Ra and the original Tamil word **ettu- k- kaar poochchi / naanku soadi kaar - poochchi**[missing letter- pa-] – . **spider/ insect with 8 legs ; ettu -8 ; kaar- legs; naanku -4; soadi –pair .**

sxtt hr [spider] has the consonants --sa- ka- sa- the-Ra and the other interpretation of the word is **kiru saatchcham - spider .**

sxtt hr [spider] has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- [-sa-] the-Ra and the other interpretation of the word is **ukkidar- spider .**

sxtt hr [spider] has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka-[- sa-] - the-Ra and the original Tamil word **thanthira vaayan – spider ; thanthiram –trick; vaai- mouth.**

dba [stop up / block] has the consonants – the-pa- and the original Tamil word is **thadai poadu- to block ; thadppu- a block .**

maa [real] has a consonant - ma- and the original Tamil word **unmai – real** ;
nesam [missing letter- sa-] .

mast [knee] has the consonants - ma- [- sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word
; **mutti- joint / fist / knee** .

mama [dom palm] has a consonant - ma- and the original Tamil word is
eechcham [missing letter- sa-] –**palm** .

mama [dom palm] has a consonant - ma- and the original Tamil word is
soasam [missing letter- sa-] –**coconut palm** .

maat [justice] has the consonants - ma- - the- and the original Tamil word is
nadumai- justice ; neetham .

maat [justice] has the consonants - ma- - the- and the original Tamil word is
oppitham [missing letter- pa-] - **justice ; neetha paatham** .

maat [justice] has the consonants - ma- - the- and the original Tamil word is
nayan udaimai – justice.

maat [justice] has the consonants - ma- - the- and the original Tamil word is
thanmam- justice.

maat [justice] has the consonants - ma- - the- and the original Tamil word is
thandam- king's justice .

mrt [throat/ larynx] has the consonants - ma- Ra- - the- and the original Tamil
word is **midaru –throat** .

mri [love] has the consonants - ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is
eeram- love .

mri [love] has the consonants - ma- Ra- and the other interpretation of the
word is **priyam** [missing letter- pa-] - **love ; piraemam - love** .

mrw [type of wood] has the consonants - ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maram- tree**.

mryt [wife] has the consonants - ma- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **thiru mathi- wife** ; *maathiru- mother*.

rwyt [court] has the consonants - Ra- va- the- and the original Tamil word is **naduvar mandarm- court** ; *naduvar- judge* ; *mandram- assembly* .

stp [ruin] has the consonants -sa- the-[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **saetham- destruction**.

stp [ruin] has the consonants -[-sa-]- the-pa- and the original Tamil word is **idipaadu –ruins** .

abi [desire] has a consonant -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ennam – thought /desire** .

abi [desire] has a consonant -[-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **aasai** [missing letter- sa-] **desire** .

hmtr [magic spell] has the consonants – ma - the - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **manthiram- magic spell**.

dadw [audience hall] has the consonants -- the - va- and the original Tamil word is **mandavam- audience hall** .

wda [attain] has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **adaiya – attain** ; **attain –adainthidu** .

dat [balance] has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **meethi- balance**.

rth [confine] has the consonants –Ra- - the and the original Tamil word is **adaiththar –confine**.

tisps [cinnamon] has the consonants -- the -[- sa-]- pa- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pattai –cinnamon bark** .

wat [cord] has the consonants --va- –the- and the original Tamil word is **vadam- cord**.

wawat [Northern Nubia] has the consonants --va- –the- and the original Tamil word is **vada naadu –north state** ; vada- north ; naadu –state.

tbn [quick] has the consonants – –the- pa- an - and the original Tamil word is **pattunnu –quick**.

arq ib [clever] has the consonants – –Ra – ka- pa- and the original Tamil word is **paer arivu- clever** ; paer- great ; arivu –intelligence.

tn [this] has the consonants –the- an- and the original Tamil word is **intha- this**.

tn [your] has the consonants –the- an- and the original Tamil word is **unnudaiyathu- your** .

ts [tie on / fillet] has the consonants –the- sa- and the original Tamil word is **naadaa- fillt ; mudichchu- tie/ knot** .

tpht [snake hole] has the consonants –the- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **paampu ponthu –snake hole** ; paampu –snake ; ponthu –pit.

md [ten] has the consonants - ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **paththaam enn** [missing letter- pa-] - **number 10** ; paththu -10; enn- number.

md [ten] has the consonants - ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **thondaam enn- number 9** ; thondu- 9 .

md [ten] has the consonants - ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **mutha enn- number first** ; mutha- first .

md [ten] has the consonants - ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **aeinthaam enn- number 5** ; aeinthu -5.

mabayt [house of thirty] has the consonants - ma- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **muppaatham idam - 30th place** ; muppathu -30 ; moonu -3; paththu -10 ; idam- place/ house .

wdp [folded cloth] has the consonants - the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **madiththa udai / uduppu – folded clothe**; madiththa- folded; uduppu –clothe

hag [be glad] has a consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **uvakai- happy**.

hptt [course[of the sun / moon] has the consonants - pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **suthu paathai** [missing letter- sa-] -**orbit** ; suthu –round; *paathai- path*.

hpgt [leaping dance] has the consonants –[- pa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kooththaadu -dance** ; paatu paadi aaduka -sing and dance ; thandi kuthiththu aaduka ; leap dance ; paattu –song ; paadu –to sing ; aaduka- to dance ; thaandi kuthikka- to leap/ jump .

kai-[think] has a consonant ka- and the original Tamil word is **ennuka/ ninaikka- think**.

kas [locality] has the consonants - ka-sa- and the original Tamil word is **kaasi – Banaras city** ; Siva Kaasi - Town in Tamil Naadu ; Kochchi- town in Kerala ; Kaanchchi- a town in Tamil Naadu .

kat [**thought** / plan /devise / plot] has the consonants - ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **akaththeedu -thought** ; akam- mind.

kat [**thought** / plan /devise / plot] has the consonants - ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **mana kidakkai- thought** .

kat [**thought** / **plan** /devise / plot] has the consonants - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **kadan / adaivu / nadavai / yukthi / thittam iduka - plan**.

***kat** [**thought** / plan /**devise** / plot] has the consonants - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **kattu / thittam iduka- devise**.

kat [thought / plan /devise / **plot**] has the consonants - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **panthu kattu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **plot**.

kat [thought / plan /devise / **plot**] has the consonants - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **theenkku seithida thittam theettuka** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **-to plan for an evil act** ; theenkku evil ; seithida- go ; thittam- plan; sathi thittam theettuka .

kfa ib [trust worthy] has the consonants - ka-pa- and the original Tamil word is **nampaka thanmai kondathu** [missing letter- **the-**]-**trust worthy** ; **nampikkai-trust** .

kf [un cover /unclothe] has the consonants - ka- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **avukka-** un cover /unclothe.

kt kt [quiet] has the consonants - ka- the- ka- the- - and the original Tamil word is **amaithi kaaththidu –to keep silence** ; amaithi- silence .

grh [night] has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **eravu-night**; **vaanam karukka-** darkness / night ; **vaanam –sky**; **karukka-** to become dark ; **vaikarai-** dawn .

grg [hunter] has the consonants - ka- Ra –ka- and the interpretation of the word is **sokarikan** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **hunter**.

grg [hunter] has the consonants - ka- Ra –ka- and the interpretation of the word is **vana koasaran** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **hunter** ; **vanam-** forest .

grg [hunter] has the consonants - ka- Ra –ka- and the interpretation of the word is **miruka jeevanan** [missing letter- **sa-**] ; **mirukam-** animal; **jeevan-** life .

grg [hunter] has the consonants - ka- Ra –ka- and the interpretation of the word is **vaakarikan – hunter**.

grg [hunter] has the consonants - ka- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vana / kaanaka sarakar** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **hunter**.

grg [hunter] has the consonants - ka- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is vanavar / **kaanakar – hunters** ; kaanakam- forest .

gba [arm] has the consonants - ka- pa- and the original Tamil word is **kai – hand/ arm** .

gy [offering] has a consonant ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanaikkai-offering** ; kaavu –sacrifice .

gif [monky] has the consonants - ka- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaanakan- one form the forest** ; kaanakam- forest ; **kapi -monkey** .

***tit** [written] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **theetiyathu –written** ; theettiya yaedu –written book .

***gwg** [shout] has a consonant –ka-- and the original Tamil word is **koovuka-shout/ howl**.

tryt [respect] has the consonants -the -Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is perum **mathippu thara** [missing letter- pa-] – **to respect** ; mathippu – respect; thara- give ; mariyaathai [Skt] thara - **to respect** .

***ta** [this] has a consonant –the - and the original Tamil word is **ethu –it** ; **intha- this** .

***tr** [pray] has the consonants - the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **oaathuthar –pray /recite** ; thuthiththar- to pray ; thuthi paaduthar / piraarththani [Skt] [missing letter- pa-]- prayer /praise ; mandraaduthar – supplication .

tfn [orphan] has the consonants - the- [- pa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **anaathai- orphan** ; **yaethum inmai- has nothing** ; inmai- nil

tfi [leap] has the consonants - the- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thaandu –leap**.

dwaw [dawn] has the consonants - the- va- and the original Tamil word is **vidiya- dawn** ; *vidiyanum- to dawn* .

dwaw [dawn] has the consonants - the- va- and the other interpretation of the word is **dawn** [E] .

th [where] has a consonant - the-and the original Tamil word is **entha idam-which place** ; entha /ethu –which ; idam- place.

thr [a Syrian soldier] has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mandar -soldier ; theeran- brave person** .

thr [a Syrian soldier] has the consonants - the- Ra- - and the other interpretation of the word is **saththiriyar [Skt] / saara santhan [missing letter-sa-] - soldier**.

thr [a Syrian soldier] has the consonants - the- Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **saandroar [missing letter- sa-] - soldier**.

thr [a Syrian soldier] has the consonants - the- Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **padar/ padainar [missing letter- pa-] - soldier**.

thr [a Syrian soldier] has the consonants - the- Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **yaenaathiyar- soldiers**.

thr [a Syrian soldier] has the consonants - the- Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **Padai Aatchchiyar [missing letters- pa -and-sa-] – soldiers /warrior caste**.

thr [a Syrian soldier] has the consonants - the- Ra- - and the other interpretation of the word is **paatha saari missing letters - pa-and –sa-] - foot soldiers**.

thr [a Syrian soldier] has the consonants - the- Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **urimai padai [missing letter- pa-] - paid soldiers**.

tayt [shroud] has a consonant - the-and the original Tamil word is **paadai thuni / pinaththai moodum thuni – bier cloth** ; pinam- dead body ; paadai- bier; thuni –cloth.

* **tkr** [opponent] has the consonants - the- ka- Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **ethirkkiravar - one who is opposing** ; ethirka- to oppose.

tkr [opponent] has the consonants - the- ka- Ra- - and the other interpretation of the word is **viroathi – opponent** .

tkr [opponent] has the consonants - the- ka- Ra- - and the other interpretation of the word is **pari panthakan** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **opponent** ; **ethir tharappir/ aniyir erukiravar** ; ethir- opposite ; **tharappu –party**;ani –group .

tkr [opponent] has the consonants - the- ka- Ra- - and the other interpretation of the word is **pirathi yoaki** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **opponent**; **muran padukiravar** .

tkr [opponent] has the consonants - the- ka- Ra- - and the other interpretation of the word is **vikaatha-k-kaaran-** **opponent** .

tw [suitable] has a consonant - the-and the original Tamil word is **oththathu – suitable**.

ty [forsooth/ pray] has a consonant - the-and the original Tamil word is **sunmaiyaanathu- true** ; **oaathu / thuthi –pray** .

mntat [pottery vessel] has the consonants –ma- an the- and the original Tamil word is **mut -paandam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **earthen vessel** .

***mni** [marry] has the consonants –ma- an- and the original Tamil word is **manam sei** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **to marry** ; manam- marriage ; sei- do .

mni [jar] has the consonants –ma- an- and the original Tamil word is **yaenam- vessel**.

psdt [group of nine] has the consonants – [-pa-] - [- sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **thondaaam inam / saathi [Skt]** – **group of nine**; thaondu -9.

wgyt [jaw] has the consonants – ka- - the- and the original Tamil word is **thaavan-k-kattai- jaw** .

imyhat [which was before/ which is in front] has the consonants – ma- - the- and the original Tamil word is **munthiyae- earlier**; **munnaadi – in front** .

xr [near] has the consonants – ka –[-sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arukae/ veku arukae- near / very close** .

xr [so say] has the consonants – ka –[-sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kooru –say**.

xnw [musicians] has the consonants – ka –sa- an- and the original Tamil word is **isai vaanan – musician** .

xni [to play music] has the consonants – ka –sa-an- and the original Tamil word is **isai isaikkanum –to play music** ; isai- music ; isaikka- to play music .

xnd [calf of the leg] has the consonants – ka –sa-an- the- and the original Tamil word is **kendai sathai - calf flesh** ; sathai- flesh

xti [carve] has the consonants – ka –sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **sethukku –carve**.

xtt [pluck] has the consonants – ka –[- sa-] -- the- and the original Tamil word is **koaeithidu- pluck** .

gst [speed/ run] has the consonants – ka –[-sa-] -- the- and the original Tamil word is **kada kada ena / kudu kudu -vena - vaekamaaka oaadu – run speedily** ; vaekam- speed; oaadu –run .

wda [be parted of lips of wound] has the consonants – va - the- and the original Tamil word is **vaai vida- parting of lips** ; vaai- moth .

aprw [sailors] has the consonants – [- pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oasunar** [missing letter- sa-]- **sailors**.

aprw [jewellery] has the consonants – pa –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **aaparanam - jewel** .

aprw [jewellery] has the consonants – pa –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **parisam** [missing letter- sa-]- **jewel** .

wdat [divorced woman] has the consonants – va - the- and the interpretation of the word is **vithavai- widow**.

wdat [divorced woman] has the consonants – va - the -and the original Tamil **kai pondaatti** [missing letter- pa-]- **widow**.

qdf [gather flowers] has the consonants – ka- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **poo koeithidu – pluck flowers** ; poo –flower; poo kattu / poo thodukka .

qddw [character of the people] has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **manitha/ maantha kunam- human nature** ; maanthan- human; kunam- character.

qd [go round] has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **suththi vaa** [missing letter- sa-]- **to go round**; suththu- to make a round

Remember ; k = v ; v =ka

K = ka / kaa / ke / kee / ko / koo / kae / kaae / kai / koa / koaa / kow

V= va / vaa / ve / vee / vae / vaae / voo / uvo / uvoov / vai / vow / voa



Jumbling theory -an orientation

B. Latin and Tamil words

abeo [Latin] [go away] has a consonant -pa- and the original Tamil word is **poa -go** ; poa poa- go away .

abscido [cut off] has the consonants –[-pa-]- [-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **thundi / thundiththidu / thumi - to cut off** .

addo [to give] has a consonant –the - and the original Tamil word is **thaa /thanthidu - give /to give** .

aequus [equal] has a consonant – ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **ovu - va -equal** ; ovu- voan- one who has no equal .

aequus [equal] has a consonant – ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **kanakkaaka- like** .

aequus [equal] has a consonant – ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **ianiyaaka- equal** .

aequus [equal] has a consonant – ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **sama maaka** [missing letter –sa-]- **equal** .

aer [air] has a consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ari -air ; uyir- life**.

aer [air] has a consonant – Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **piraanan** [missing letter –pa-]- **life** .

aer [air] has a consonant – Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **nirupam** [missing letter –pa-]-**air**.

aer [air] has a consonant – Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **samiranan** [missing letter –sa-]- **air**.

aestus [heat] has the consonants -sa- the - and the original Tamil word is **soodu – heat** .

aestus [heat] has the consonants -[-sa-]- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **thaapitham** [missing letter- pa-] –**heat** .

agnitio [recognition] has the consonants -ka- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **ninaivu kondida / kandukka - to recognise** ; ninavu- memory .

agnitio [recognition] has the consonants -ka- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **mathikka vanedum / kandukka - to recognize / to give respect** ; mathippu –respect; kodukka- give .

agnitio [recognition] has the consonants -ka- an- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **kana paduththuka** [missing letter- pa-] - **to respect** .

agnitio [recognition] has the consonants -ka- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **paeniduka** [missing letter- pa-] – **to respect** .

agnitio [recognition] has the consonants -ka- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **oppu kondida** [missing letter- pa-]- **acknowledgement** .

agnitio [recognition] has the consonants -ka- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **kondaadu -appreciate** .

agnitio [recognition] has the consonants -ka- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **vanankkida- to respect** .

alieu [alien] has the consonants -la – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is - **ayalaan – foreigner** .

animi [at heart] has the consonants – an- ma- - and the original Tamil word is **manam – mind**; aanma [Skt] .

animus [soul] has the consonants – an- ma- sa- - and the original Tamil word is **manasu – mind**; aanmaa [Skt]

aprio [to un cover]- has the consonants – pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **piri - to open** .

apptus [fitting] has the consonants – pa- the -[- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **padiya / oththa -fitting**.

aqua [water] has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is **ka /kayam – water** .

aro [plough] has a consonant -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yaeru – plough ; seeram** [missing letter –sa-] .

bos [cow] has the consonants – [-pa-]- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aan- cow**.

bos [cow] has the consonants – -pa- -sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **pasu – cow**.

calculus [pebble] has the consonants – ka – la- ka - la- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **koozhaankkal- pebble** .

capto [grasp] has the consonants - ka -pa – the- and the original Tamil word is **kai pidikka -grasp / take hold of** ; kai – hand; pidikka- hold .

capto [grasp] has the consonants - ka -pa – the- and the original Tamil word is **pidunkku – grab** .

capto [grasp] has the consonants - ka -pa – the- and the original Tamil word is **pidikkai- holding** .

capto [grasp] has the consonants - ka -pa – the- and the original Tamil word is **poththi pidikka- to clasp** .

capto [grasp] has the consonants - ka -pa – the- and the original Tamil word is **katti pidikka / seize -embrace**

capto [grasp] has the consonants - ka -pa – the- and the original Tamil word is **kai paththu- seize**

capto [grasp] has the consonants - ka -pa – the- and the original Tamil word is **kai kondidu -seize** .

capto [grasp] has the consonants - ka -pa – the- and the original Tamil word **kavu - vi pidikka- chuck grip**

capto [grasp] has the consonants - ka –[-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **anaiththu pidikka - clasp** .

capto [grasp] has the consonants - ka –[-pa -]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thevu-u - grasp** .

* **cito** [quickly] has the consonants - sa- the -and the original Tamil word is **-sattena -quickly** .

cito [quickly] has the consonants – [-sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **pettana / pattena [missing letter –pa-] – fast**.

cito [quickly] has the consonants – [-sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **mada mada ena - quickly** .

cito [quickly] has the consonants – [-sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **eendu -speed**.

cito [quickly] has the consonants --sa- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **sandam /sathi –speed** .

cito [quickly] has the consonants – [-sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **udane - immediately** .

***collum** [neck] has the consonants –ka- la –am- and the original Tamil word is **- kilavam / killam - neck**.

cure [care] has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **- akkarai – care/ concerned** .

cure [care] has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **naikaram- care** .

cure [care] has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **karanam- mind** .

***curta** [to shorten] has the consonants - ka- Ra – the- and the original Tamil word is **kuraitthidu/ kurukkidu – to shorten** .

dentis [tooth] has the consonants - the- an -the -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thantham –tooth** .

disco [learn] has the consonants - the- -[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **oathuka / kaththukka -to learn** .

disco [learn] has the consonants - the- -sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaasiththiduka- read** .

disco [learn] has the consonants - the- -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaniththidu -read**.

disco [learn] has the consonants - the- -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **noakkidu – read**.

disco [learn] has the consonants - the- sa- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **saeviththidu –read** .

disco [learn] has the consonants - the- -[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **padikka** [missing letter- pa-]- **to learn /read/ study** .

divinitus [divine influence] has the consonants -the -va- an- the –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **thaeiva thanmai - divine nature**; thaeivam –god; thanmai- nature.

divinitus [divine influence] has the consonants -the -va- an- the –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **thaeivathhin vasam - under the influence of god ; vasam- influence**.

divinitus [divine influence] has the consonants -the -va- an- the –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **thaeivam aat- kondida under the influence of god**.

divinitus [divine influence] has the consonants -the -va- an- the –[-sa -] -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaeivaa theenamaaka- under the influence of god .**

***do** [to give] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **thaa - give.**

***dare** [to give] has the consonants - the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thara –give.**

doceo [teach] has the consonants - the- [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **oathi thaa – teach .**

doceo [teach] has the consonants - the- [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **padippiththidu** [missing letter- pa-]- **-teach .**

doceo [teach] has the consonants - the- [- sa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **poathiththidu** [missing letter- pa-]- **-teach .**

doceo [teach] has the consonants - the- [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **paadam nadathtu** [missing letter- pa-]- **–teach a lesson ; paadam- lesson .**

dolos [fraud] has the consonants –the- la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **-thillu mullu – fraud.**

dolos [fraud] has the consonants –the- la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **yaeththal- cheating.**

dolos [fraud] has the consonants –the- la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thettal –fraud .**

dolos [fraud] has the consonants –the- la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thillaayam - deception.**

dolos [fraud] has the consonants –the- la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **olippaatam** [missing letter- pa-] –**fraud .**

dolos [fraud] has the consonants –the- la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **piththalaattam** - [missing letter- pa-] -**deception**.

dolos [fraud] has the consonants –the- la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **yaep pam iduthal** [missing letter- pa-] –**fraud /swindle** .

duco [influence] has the consonants - the- ka- - and the original Tamil word is **thaakkam** – **influence ; aathikkam**.

duco [influence] has the consonants - the- ka- - and the original Tamil word is **kadaavu**- **influence** .

duco [influence] has the consonants - the- ka- - and the original Tamil word is **thoonduka**- **to influence / kindle** .

duco [influence] has the consonants - the- ka- - and the other interpretation of the word is **saththuvam** [missing letter- sa-] -**influence** .

***duco** [influence] has the consonants - the- ka- - and the original Tamil word is **adakku**- **control**.

***duco** [influence] has the consonants - the- ka- - and the original Tamil word is **odukku** – **control / give pressure** .

duco [influence] has the consonants - the- ka- - and the original Tamil word is **kattu paduththu** [missing letter- pa-]- **control** .

duco [influence] has the consonants - the- ka- - and the original Tamil word is **kai yaandidu** – **manipulate** .

duco [influence] has the consonants - the- ka- - and the original Tamil word is **thendakai**- **pressure** .

duco [influence] has the consonants - the- ka- - and the original Tamil word is **kedu** –**power / authority**

duco [influence] has the consonants - the- ka- - and the other interpretation of the word is **sakthi** [Skt] [missing letter- sa-] - **power** .

duco [influence] has the consonants - the- ka- - and the original Tamil word is **koatpu** [missing letter- pa-]- **-power** .

duco [influence] has the consonants - the- ka- - and the original Tamil word is **kattu mukanai**- **authority** .

duco [influence] has the consonants - the- ka- - and the other interpretation of the word is **thaththuvam**[Skt] **-authority** .

duco [count] has the consonants - the- ka- - and the original Tamil word is **enniduka /kanakkiduka** **-to calculate** .

***edo** [eat] has a consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **thuei / thinnu** **-eat** .

***ego** has a consonant- ka-- and the original Tamil word is **akam** **-ego** ;
aanavam- egoism .

enimus [truth] has the consonants – an- ma- [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **unmai** - **truth**.

evito [avoid] has the consonants -va -the -and the original Tamil word is -
neekkidu **-avoid** .

evito [avoid] has the consonants -va -the -and the original Tamil word is -
vittu vidu **avoid** .

evito [avoid] has the consonants -va -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thavaththu**- **avoid**.

falses [false] has the consonants – pa - la - and the original Tamil word is **pizhai** – **false /wrong**.

falses [false] has the consonants – pa - la - and the other interpretation of the word is word is **poali** **-false/ duplicate /fake** ; **poei ulla** **-false; poei- false; ulla- having** .

falses [false] has the consonants – pa - la - and the original Tamil word is **naanayam illaa- not sincere** ; naa nayam - truthfulness .-

falses [false] has the consonants – pa - la - and the original Tamil word is **unmai illa- no truth** ; unmai- truth; illai- nil .

femina [woman] has the consonants – pa- ma- an - - and the original Tamil word is **pen mani -woman** ; penmai -feminine .

femina [woman] has the consonants – [-pa-] - ma- an - - and the original Tamil word is **maan-ini- woman**.

***femina** [woman] has the consonants – [-pa-] - ma- an - - and the original Tamil word is **min -woman** .

festino [speed] has the consonants -pa – [- sa-] -the -an -and the original Tamil word is **pettana – speedily**.

festino [speed] has the consonants -[-pa -]-- sa--the -an -and the original Tamil word is **sattena -- speedily** .

festino [speed] has the consonants -pa -- sa--the -an -and the original Tamil word is **sattu puttuna -- speedily** .

filia [daughter] has the consonants – pa - la - and the original Tamil word is **penn pillai - female child/ ; daughter** ; penn –female; pillai –child .

filius [son] has the consonants – pa - la –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aan pillai - male child /son** ; aan –male ; pillai- child.

fleo [weep] has the consonants – [-pa -] - la - and the original Tamil word is - **azhu -weep**.

hora [hour] [middle English - ure] has a consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naeram- time -Ra = sun** .

humus [earth] has the consonants- ma –[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is - **munni- earth/ land** ; zameen .

humus [earth] has the consonants- **ka-** ma -[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **yaemaaanki –earth** .

humus [earth] has the consonants- **ka-** ma -[- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **navam - earth** .

humus [earth] has the consonants- **ka-** ma -[- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **puvanam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **earth**.

humus [earth] has the consonants- **ka-** ma -[- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **yukam –earth** .

humus [earth] has the consonants- **ka-** ma -[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vai -akam- earth**

ictus [bite] has the consonants – **ka-** the -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kadi – bite**.

ictus [bite] has the consonants – **ka-** the -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **theenduka- bite/ sting** .

ictus [bite] has the consonants – **ka-** the -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **koththuka- sting** .

ictus [bite] has the consonants – **ka-** the -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thinnkuka- eat**.

ista [that] has the consonants --[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **athu -that** ; antha -that ; intha –this ; ithu –it .

* **lambo** [to wash] has the consonants- **la –am- pa** -and the original Tamil word is **alampu – wash** .

leto [sly] has the consonants - **la - the** -and the original Tamil word is **olichchu seithidu / soozhchchi seithidu** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **to do secretly** ; olichchidu- hide; soozhchchi- plan ; seithidu –do.

madide [mad] has the consonants- ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **piththam** [missing letter- pa-]- **mad** .

madide [mad] has the consonants -ma- the -and the original Tamil word is **madamai –stupidity** .

madide [mad] has the consonants -ma- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **maththam /un maththam - mad**.

madidus [moist] has the consonants -ma- the – [- sa-] and the original Tamil word is **namuththa – moist** .

maiores [ancestor] has the consonants – ma- Ra – [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **munnoar- ancestor** .

***mane** [early] has the consonants – ma- an - and the original Tamil word is **munname -earlier** .

mellitus [honey] has the consonants - ma -la- the –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **malai thaen – pure honey** ; malai- mountain ;thaen- honey .

mellitus [honey] has the consonants - ma -la- the –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mazhalai thaen – fresh honey** .

mellitus [honey] has the consonants - ma -la- the --sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **manda lisitham - honey** .

mellitus [honey] has the consonants - ma -la- the --sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **rasa thailam** [missing letter- Ra-] – **honey**.

mellitus [honey] has the consonants - ma -la- the –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **malar thaen - honey from the flower**; malar- flower ; thaen- honey .

***mens** [mind] has the consonants – ma- an - sa- and the original Tamil word is **manam / manasu - mind**.

* **mentis** [mind] has the consonants – ma- an - the- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **manathau - mind**; antham[Skt] .

moriso [custom] has the consonants – ma-Ra -- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **murai -method** .

moriso [custom] has the consonants – ma-Ra -- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **marapu** [missing letter- pa-] - **custom** .

mutatus [change] has the consonants – ma - the –sa - - and the original Tamil - word is **saduthi maaththam - mutate**; maatham –change ; mutare [-ma-the- Ra-] [to change] = maaridu .

***natio** [nation] has the consonants – -an – the- - and the original Tamil word is **naadu – state** ; nation = naattu inam .

natio [nation] has the consonants – -an – the- - and the original Tamil word **thinai- land**. Tamil word **paatham / adi-foot**.

***peto** [strive after] has the consonants - pa--the – and the original Tamil word is **paadu padu – strive**.

peto [seek] has the consonants – [-pa-] --the – and the original Tamil word is **naadu / thaedu / thaedi adai – seek /search /attain** .

* **navis** [ship] has the consonants --an – va – [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **naavai -ship**.

navis [ship] has the consonants --an – va – [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **vankkam- ship** .

navis [ship] has the consonants --an – va -- sa -- and the original Tamil word is **soankku –boat** .

***neo** [weave] has a consonant – -an - and the original Tamil word is **nei /neiya -weave**.

nidor [smell / odour] has the consonants --an – the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **naatram -odour** ; **naarida –to smell** .

nos [we] has the consonants – -an -[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **naam -we**.

***oratio** [speech] has the consonants -- -Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **urai aattridu – to give a speech ; aattridu -do .**

***oro** [speak] has a consonant – -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **urai- - speech / speak .**

***pario** [to bear] has the consonants - pa- -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **poru / peru -bear .**

***pario** [get] has the consonants - pa- -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **peru -get.**

pedis [foot] has the consonants - pa-- the – [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **adi/ paatham – foot.**

* **piscis** [fish] has the consonants - pa-sa – and the original Tamil word is **paasi -fish; fish = paasi .**

***pius** [affectionate] has the consonants - pa-sa – and the original Tamil word is **paasam -affection.**

pius [affectionate] has the consonants - pa-[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word **anpu – affection.**

poet [poet] has the consonants - pa--the – and the original Tamil word is **paattan /puthan -poet .**

post [after] has the consonants - pa-- [- sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **pinthaiya - after /later.**

postea [behind] has the consonants - pa- [- sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word **pinaadi -behind.**

prius [prior] has the consonants –[- pa-] - -Ra – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **munnae- earlier.**

pro [infront] has the consonants - pa- -Ra – and the original Tamil word is - **mun puram –front side** ; mun –front; puram- side .

peula [girl] has the consonants - pa- -la – and the original Tamil word is - **penn pillai - girl child** ; penn- female ; pillai- child .

peula [girl] has the consonants - pa- -la – and the original Tamil word is **ilam penn- young girl**; ilamai- youth .

pupa [doll] has a consonant -pa- and the original Tamil word is **pommaï – doll**.

doll has the consonants - tha - la -and the original Tamil word is **mathalai- doll** .

doll has the consonants - tha - la -and the original Tamil word is **thalai aatti pommaï** [missing letter- pa-]- **the doll that shakes the head**; thalai- head; pommaï- doll; aattu –shake .

* **pupa** [little girl] has a consonant -pa- and the original Tamil word is **paappa- baby** .

poteus [**pit**] has the consonants -pa-- the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **ponthu / pothumpu – pit**.

poteus [**pit**] has the consonants -[-pa--]- the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thun -cavity** .

poteus [**pit**] has the consonants -[-pa--]- the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oaattai- hole**.

poteus [**pit**] has the consonants -pa- the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **pudai / poaththu- hole**.

poteus [**pit**] has the consonants -[-pa--]- the- sa- and the original Tamil word is **santhu / santham- hole**.

poteus [**pit**] has the consonants -[-pa--]- the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **madai –hole** .

poteus [pit] has the consonants -[-pa--]- the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **udu- ditch/ moat** .

question [question] has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] - the - an - and the original Tamil word is **kaettidanum -to ask** .

question [question] has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] - the - an - and the original Tamil word is **vinavida avendum –to ask / to question** .

question [question] has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] - the - an - and the original Tamil word is **kadaava vaendum - to ask / to question** .

question [difficult] has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] - the - an - and the original Tamil word is **kadumaiyaanathu / kadinam -difficult**.

risi [laugh]has the consonants - -Ra – sa- and the original Tamil word is **siri-smile** .

* **seto** [plant] has the consonants -- sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **sedi – plant**.

sedo [calm] has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **amaithi ; saanthi [Skt]** .

sepelio [to ruin] has the consonants – [- sa-] – pa- - la- and the original Tamil word is **paazh - ruin** .

sepelio [to ruin] has the consonants – [- sa-] – [-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **azhiya- ruin** .

sepelio [to ruin] has the consonants – sa-- [-pa-] - - la- and the original Tamil word is **ulaisal- ruin as of house/ edifice**.

sileo [to stand still] has the consonants – sa- la and the original Tamil word is **asaiyaamal nillu - to stand still**; asaiyaama- not shaking / moving; nillu -stand

sine [without] has the consonants – [-sa-]- an- and the original Tamil word is – **inmai- without**.

solus [land] has the consonants – [- sa-] - la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nilam - land** .

solus [land] has the consonants – [- sa-] - la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pulam** [missing letter- pa-] – **land** .

***tetigi** [touch] has the consonants – the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **thoduka -to touch** .

tego [to cover] has the consonants – the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **mooduka - to cover**.

tego [bury] has the consonants – the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **puthaikka** [missing letter- pa-]- **to bury** .

seputus [to bury] has the consonants –[- sa-] - pa - the - and the original Tamil word is **puthai – to bury**.

temeritus [temerity] has the consonants – the –Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thimir** / thimir thanam - **impudence** ; thimir- cheekiness .

temeritus [temerity] has the consonants – the –Ra - and the original Tamil word is **murattu thanam - impertinence** .

temeritus [temerity] has the consonants – the –Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uruthi- boldness / determination** ; thiruthi .

temeritus [temerity] has the consonants – the –Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nenju uram udaiya** [missing letter- sa-] – **audacity** ; nenju -chest ; uram- boldness .

temeritus [temerity] has the consonants – the –Ra - and the original Tamil word is **asattu thaeiriyam** [missing letter- sa-]- **temerity** .

temeritus [temerity] has the consonants – the –Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **thiramai** / **theeram** / thaeiriyam - **courage**; **thirami- talent** .

*terra [earth] has the consonants – the –Ra - and the original Tamil word is **tharai -earth** as opposed to sea .

terrain has the consonants – the –Ra - an - and the original Tamil word is **mun tharai –earth** ; munn soil .

terrain has the consonants – the –Ra - an - and the other interpretation of the word is **tharani –earth** .

totus [whole]- has the consonants – the –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aaniththum - whole /entire** ; moththam- total .

tui [your] has a consonant -the - and the original Tamil word is **unnudaiya- your**

* **ubi** [when] has a consonant -pa- and the original Tamil word is **eppo - when** .

***una** [in one] has a consonant -an and the original Tamil word is **onnaa- together/ in one** .

***unus**[one] has a consonant -an and the original Tamil word is **onnu – one**.

ut [that] has a consonant -the - and the original Tamil word is **antha – that**.

* **valeo** [strong] has the consonants – va- la- and the original Tamil word is **val / valu / vallam / valimai / vallamai - strong/ strength** .

***various** [various] has the consonants – va- Ra- [- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vevu vaeru - various**.

ventito [to come often] has the consonants – va- an -the and the original Tamil word is **adikkadi vanthidu – come often** ; vanthidu – to come; adikkadi – often .

verto [rout] has the consonants – va- Ra -the and the original Tamil word is **thoarkkadikka -to defeat** .

verto [rout] has the consonants – va- Ra -the and the original Tamil word is **vetri adaia- to win - vetri –victory ;adaiya –attain**.

verto [rout] has the consonants – va- Ra -the and the original Tamil word is thoarvai - defeat .

verto [rout] has the consonants – va- Ra -the and the original Tamil word is muri adikka- to defeat

verto [rout] has the consonants – va- Ra -the and the original Tamil word is anukum inkumaaka sitharavadikka [missing letter- sa-] –defeat ; anukum – there ; inkkum – here ; sithara –disperse .

verto [rout] has the consonants – va- Ra -the and the original Tamil word is aaravaaram - seithidu [missing letter- sa-] –tumult /to disturb ; seithidu -do

verto [rout] has the consonants – va- Ra -the and the original Tamil word is seer kaedu [missing letter- sa-] – disorder ; seer- regular ; kaedu –damage .

verto [rout] has the consonants – va- Ra -the and the original Tamil word is puram kodukkai -[missing letter-pa-] –defeat ; puram- back; koduththar- giving.

verto [rout] has the consonants – va- Ra -the and the original Tamil word is padukka vaiththar [missing letter-pa-] –defeat ; padukka –to lie down .

verto [rout] has the consonants – va- Ra -the and the original Tamil word is tharai paduththuka [missing letter-pa-] –defeat ;tharai- floor .

verto [rout] has the consonants – va- Ra -the and the other interpretation of the word is upathiravam [missing letter-pa-] -disturbance .

verto [rout] has the consonants – va- Ra -the and the original Tamil word is thontharvaaka -disturbing .

verto [rout] has the consonants – va- Ra -the and the original Tamil word is idai uoraaka – disturbing .

verto [rout] has the consonants – va- Ra -the and the original Tamil word is nakuthar- defeat .

verto [rout] has the consonants – va- Ra -the and the original Tamil word is **muthuku kaanuthar -defeat** ; muthuku - back ; kaanuthar – seeing.

verto [rout] has the consonants – va- Ra -the and the original Tamil word is **oatti viduthar /defeat /drive away** ; oaattu -drive .

verto [rout] has the consonants – va- Ra -the and the original Tamil word is **keduhthar –defeat / to ruin** .

verto [rout] has the consonants – va- Ra -the and the other interpretation of the word is **avantharai -disorder** .

verto [rout] has the consonants – va- Ra -the and the original Tamil word is **murai kaedu –disorder** ; murai- method; kaedu- damage /defect .

verto [rout] has the consonants – va- Ra -the and the original Tamil word is **eravu virunthu / mun eravu virunthu – dinner** ; eravu - night; virunthu - feast ; mun eravu -evening .

verto [rout] has the consonants – va- Ra -the and the original Tamil word is **thaarua maaraaka- disorderly** .

verto [rout] has the consonants – va- Ra -the and the original Tamil word is **thookki erika- over throw** ; thookku- carry ; erika- throw .

verto [to flee] has the consonants – va- Ra -the and the original Tamil word is **virainthu oadu - to run fast**; virainthu -fast ; oadu –run .

***volo** [wish / want] has the consonants – va- la- and the original Tamil word is **aavali - desire** .

volo [wish / want] has the consonants – va- la- and the original Tamil word is **vizhaivu – wish** .

volo [wish / want] has the consonants – va- la- and the original Tamil word is **makizh- wish**.

volo [wish / want] has the consonants – va- la- and the original Tamil word is **vaankkal - want** .

volo [wish / want] has the consonants – va- la- and the original Tamil word is **alkal- want**.

volo [wish / want] has the consonants – va- la- and the original Tamil word is **avalam- want**.

volo [wish / want] has the consonants – va- la- and the original Tamil word is **ulavai –desire** .

volo [wish / want] has the consonants – va- la- and the original Tamil word is **maeval –desire** .

Remember

add the letters - m - and - n - whenever necessary

m = ma / maa / mi / meei / mu / moou / mae / maae / mai / moa / moaa/ mow.

n = na / naa / ni / neei / nu / noou / nae / naae / nai / noa / noaa / now.



Jumbling theory -an orientation

C. Sanskrit words and Tamil

Ref. Sanskrit –English Dictionary (PDF Drive) .pdf- online Sanskrit Dictionary – February 12, 2003.

aanma [Skt] has the consonants –an- ma- and the original Tamil word is –**manam- mind.**

aathma[Skt] has the consonants -the - ma - and the original Tamil word is -**manathu -mind.**

silaakikka [Skt] has the consonants – sa –la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pukazhchchi** [missing letter –pa-] – **appreciate/ praise .**

laavanyaa [Skt] [beauty] has the consonants- la- va- an and the originalTamil word is **elakkiyaa / elakkanam - beauty .**

pushpa [Skt] [flower] has the consonants pa sa pa and the original Tamil word is **poo .**

padma [Skt] [lotus] has the consonants- [-pa-] - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **thammi – lotus.**

samarththu [talent] [Skt] has the consonants –[-sa-] –ma- Ra -the – and the original Tamil word is **thiramai - talent.**

samarththu [talent] [Skt] has the consonants sa--ma- Ra -the – and the other interpretation of the word is **smart [E] .**

maayam [Tamil] has a consonant - -ma - and the interpretation of the word is soonyam [Skt] [missing letter- sa-] .

soozhchi [Tamil] has the consonants - sa -la -[- sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is jaalam [trick] .

pithir [Skt] [ancestor] has the consonants [-pa-] -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is moothathaiyar .

sadankku[Skt] [ritual] has the consonants -[-sa-]- the- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is kadan .

eru [Tamil] has a consonant- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is amaru[Skt] [sit]

moakam [Skt] has the consonants -ma -ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is -kaamam – lust .

varan [Skt] has the consonants -va -Ra- an- and the original Tamil word is -kanavar- husband .

vadhu [Skt] [wife] [bride] has the consonants - va -the - and the original Tamil word is mana vatti -wife .

varam [Skt] [boon] has the consonants - va- Ra -ma- and the original Tamil word is kurai neekkanum -to consider the complaint / need ; kurai -suffering/ need; complaint ; neekku -remove .

devatha [Skt] has the consonants -the- va- the- and the original Tamil word is -thaeiva thaai [mother goddess] ; thaeivam -god ; thaai- mother.

thaai [Tamil] [mother] has a consonant- the- and the interpretation of the word is maatha [Skt] .

kaar [Tamil] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is vaari / varun [Skt] [rain] .

palavaan [Skt] [man of strength] has the consonants – [-pa-] – la- va- and the original Tamil word is **vallavan**.

vanam[Skt] [forest] has the consonants -va - an -ma - and the original Tamil word is **kaanam /kaanakam** .

varisai [Tamil] [row] has the consonants - va- Ra –[-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **kiramam [Skt] - row**.

jaathi [Skt] [caste] has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thinai** .

joathi [Skt] [divine fire] has the consonants -sa -the -and the original Tamil word is **sen-thee** ; semmai- red; thee –fire .

avasara [Skt] [hurry] has the consonants va – [-sa--] Ra- and the original Tamil word is **viraika** .

paththini [Skt] [wife] has the consonants- pa- the – an- and the original Tamil word is **ponndaatti** [penn + aatti] .

pathi [Skt] [husband] has the consonants –[- pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **-aandai – one who rules / boss** .

pirakaash [Skt] [bright] has the consonants - pa –Ra- ka –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **pirankku**.

uyir [Tamil] [life] has a consonant -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is – **piraanan[Skt]** [missing letter –pa-] .

Sivan[Tamil] has the consonants -sa -va -an - and the interpretation of the word is **Vishnu [Skt]**

Koanaan [Tamil] [shepherd] has the consonants – ka- an- and the interpretation of the word is **Kannan [Skt]** .

Lakshmi [Skt] [goddess of wealth] has the consonants- has the consonants – la-ka- sa- ma - and the original Tamil word is **Selva Makal- girl of wealth** ; selvam-wealth; makal- girl / daughter .

Durga [Skt] has the consonants- the- Ra - ka -and the original Tamil word is **Kottravai – Tamil -goddess of war** .

Kottravai [Tamil] has the consonants- ka –the- Ra- va- and the interpretation of the word is **Victoriya / victory / Victor** .

iraivan [Tamil] [god] has the consonants - Ra -va -an -and the interpretation of the word is **eeswaran [Skt]** / Raagavan [missing letter- **sa-**] .

ammal [Tamil] [mother] has the consonants –ma- la -and the interpretation of the word is **ambaal [Skt]** [missing letter –**pa-**] .

aasiriyar [Tamil] [teacher] has the consonants -sa -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **aachchaariyaar[Skt]** .

guru [Skt] has the consonants -Ra –va -- and the original Tamil word is **iraivan / arivan / kuravar**.

raaja [Skt] [king] has the consonants -Ra -sa- and the original Tamil word is **arasan [Tamil]** .

danush [Skt] [bow] has the consonants- the –an- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thandam[Tamil]** - pole.

padai [Tamil] has the consonants- [-pa--] the and the interpretation of the word is **aayutham [Skt]** [weapon]

payam [Skt] [fear] has the consonants- [- pa-] –ma -and the original Tamil word is **achcham** [missing letter- **sa-**] .

Paraiyan [caste] [Tamil] has the consonants - pa –Ra- an -and the interpretation of the word is - **Paarpaan** [caste] **[Skt]/ Brahmin** .

alam [Tamil] [water] has the consonants -la- ma - and the interpretation of the word is **jalam[Skt]** [missing letter- sa-] .

praetham [Skt] [spirits] has the consonants [-pa-]- Ra- the - ma - and the original Tamil word is **uyir atra pinam [Tamil]** ; **dead body** ;uyir- life; atra –nil; pinam –dead body

aakaash [Skt] [sky] has the consonants - ka –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **vaanam [Tamil]** .

aakaash [Skt] [sky] has the consonants - ka -sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **sky [E]**

ashva [Skt] has the consonants -[-sa-] -va - and the original Tamil word is **vanni [Tamil] [horse]** .

rishi [Skt] [monk] has the consonants- Ra -sa -and the original Tamil word is **saamiyaar [Tamil]** .

sarppam [Skt] [snake] has the consonants- sa- Ra -pa -ma - and the interpretation of the word is **saarai paampu [Tamil]** [Indian rat snake] ; paampu- snake

supaavam [Skt] has the consonants –[-sa-] –[-pa-]- va –ma- and the original Tamil word is **kunam – nature**.

seer [Tamil] [wealth] has the consonants -sa –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **shri [Skt]** .

erankku [Tamil] [to show mercy] has the consonants -Ra -an- ka – and the interpretation of the word is **karunai -mercy** .

pakthi has the consonants - pa -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **mikka /thida nampikkai – yoadu – with belief / hope / faith** ;mikka- excess; thida- strong ; nampikkai- faith/ hope .

pakthi has the consonants - pa -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **koatpaadu – belief** .

pakthi has the consonants [- pa-] --ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **eththikaaththu -belief** .

pakthi has the consonants [- pa -] -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thunivu – courage/ belief** .

pakthi has the consonants - pa --ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **pootha vaatham – a religious belief -making the elements to be gods.**

pakthi has the consonants - [-pa-] --ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **visu vaasththoadu [missing letter –sa-] – faith.**

varnam [Skt] has the consonants –va- Ra- an –ma- and the original Tamil word is **vanna niram [Tamil] [color rays]**; vannam –color; niram- ray .

pirivu [Tamil] [branch] has the consonants –[-pa-]- Ra- va -and the interpretation of the word is **varkkam [Skt]** .

arumai [Tamil] [super] has the consonants- Ra -ma - and the interpretation of the word is **rammiyam [Skt]** ; eraamam .

eeram [Tamil] has the consonants -Ra –ma -and the interpretation of the word is **piriyam [Skt]** [missing letter- pa-] [amorous /affectionate] .

yaeri [Tamil] [lake] has the consonants – Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **sarasu [Skt]** [missing letter- sa-] .

kavaru [Tamil] [attract] has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **vasikarikka [Skt]** [missing letter- sa-] .

perum marapu [Tamil] has the consonants -pa -Ra –ma- Ra- pa -and the interpretation of the word is **paarampariyam [Skt]** – lineage .

vaetha[Skt] [scripture] has the consonants – va - the- and the originalTamil word is **kaathu koduththu kaetta kathai [Tamil] - heard story** ; kaathu- ear; kodu –give ; kaettathu –heard ; kathai- story .

kathai [Tamil] [matter/ story/ topic] has the consonants -ka -the - and the interpretation of the word is **sankathi [Skt]** [missing letter- sa-] .

kathai [Tamil] [matter/ story/ topic] has the consonants -ka -the - and the interpretation of the word is **topic [E]** [missing letter- pa-].

thatthuvam [Skt] [fact] has the consonants- the – va- ma – and the original Tamil word is **mudivaana unmai [Tamil]**- **confirmed truth** ;mudivaanathu – confirmed; unmai –truth .

kattai [Tamil] [body / wood] has the consonants- ka –the- and the interpretation of the word is **thaekam [Skt]** .

kali [Skt] kaalam has the consonants -ka –la- ka- la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **nikazh kaalam -present times**; kaalam- time; nikazh -happening .

akavai [Tamil] has a consonant- ka - and the interpretation of the word is **yukam[Skt]** –age/ period .

mankala [Skt] naal has the consonants -ma –an- ka- la - an la- and the original Tamil word is **nalla naalum kilamaiyim [Tamil]**- **auspicious days** .

kaliyaanam [Skt][marriage] has the consonants -ka -la –an- ma - and the original Tamil word is **mana vizhaa [Tamil]** .

baratha naathiyyam [Skt] [a classical dance] – has the consonants- pa –Ra- the – an- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **paraththaiyar – in aattam [Tamil]** - **dance by temple prostitutes** ; *paraththai- prostitute* aattam –dance .

uon [Tamil] [food] has a consonants -an -and the interpretation of the word is **annam [Skt]** .

kamam [Tamil] [agriculture] has the consonants -ka -ma -and the interpretation of the word is **vivasaayam [Skt]** [missing letter –sa-] .

karu [Tamil] [black] has the consonants - ka -Ra and the interpretation of the word is **krishna [Skt]** [missing letter- sa-] .

aalayam [Skt] [temple] has the consonants- la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **illam / nilaiyam[Tamil] – house / place .**

nithi [Skt] has the consonants -an -the -and the interpretation of the word is - **pana pothi [Tamil] [missing letter- pa-] – fund ; panam- money ;pothi -bundle .**

samuthra [Skt] [sea] – has the consonants- [-sa-]- ma- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **munthu neer [Tamil] -ocean.**

thaer[Tamil] has the consonants- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **rath [chariot] [Skt] .**

mikuthi [Tamil] has the consonants – ma- ka –the- and the interpretation of the word is **athikam [Skt] [excess] .**

piradaesh [Skt] [land] has the consonants – pa- Ra- the-[- sa--] and the interpretation of the word is **perum thinai [Tamil] – big land ; perum –big; thinai – land.**

kiirthi [Skt] has the consonants -ka- Ra- the -and the original Tamil word is **anaivarum nanku arintha [Tamil] - well known / pouplar ;anaivarum –all; nangu -well; arintha- known .**

akilam [Skt] has the consonants –ka- la- ma- and the original Tamil word is - **muzhumaiyaaka [Tamil] -whole / entire .**

agra [Skt] [tip] has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **koor munai [Tamil] – pointed tip ; koormai –sharp ; munai –tip .**

anka [Skt] [number] has the consonants –an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ennikkai / enn kanakku [Tamil] .**

achala[Skt] has the consonants -sa –la- and the original Tamil word is - **asaiyaamal [Tamil] - not moving .**

adh [Skt] [to eat] has a consonant- the -and the interpretation of the word is - **thuei [Tamil]**

adhiitaa[Skt] has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **padiththathu** [missing letter- **pa-**] / **oathiyathu –studied** .

anumaaniththidu [Skt] [guess] has the consonants –an- ma- an –the- and the original Tamil word is **ennidanum/ ninaitthidanum** ; **guess** = **kanikka**[Tamil] = **uookikka** .

ante [Skt] has the consonants -an –the- and the original Tamil word is **pinthi / pinnadi** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**after** .

apahrita[Skt] has the consonants -pa -Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **pariththathu stolen / robbed** .

abalaa[Skt] [woman / helpless woman] has the consonants - pa -la -and the original Tamil word is **pen pillai / pompalai -female** ; **onnum illa pompalai-woman without anything** .

artha[Skt] has the consonants- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is -**thiru –wealth/ money** .

ardha[Skt] has the consonants – Ra- the - and the interpretation of the word is **thiram - half** ; **oru paathi / ondrir paathi** [missing letter- **pa-**]- one half ; **oru-one; paathi -half** .

aliika [Skt] has the consonants- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kallam - false / untrue / a lie** .

ava[Skt] has a consonant—ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaakka- protect /save** .

avati [Skt] has the consonants—ka- - the- and the original Tamil word is - **kaaththidu - protect** .

asath[Skt] has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is - **pandam** [missing letter –**pa-**] -**matter /thing** .

asteya [Skt] has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **eduththidaathu –non stealing** ;**edu -take /steal** .

akshi [Skt] has the consonants –ka-[- sa-]--and the original Tamil word is **kann - eye** . ' k ' signifies kaa- sun –the eye of the sky .

aatmaja [Skt] has the consonants -the – ma- [-sa -] – and the original Tamil word is **maninthan -son** .

aadatte [Skt] has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **yaeththidu - accept** .

aadau [Skt] has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **mutha -first**; the letter ' the' signifies thee- fire – the first one of the universe ; aathiththan- /aathan /aten- sun -the first one .

aarya [Skt] has a consonant -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **arigan - wise person ; arif** .

aavrita [Skt] has the consonants –va- Ra- the-and the original tamil word **mutrukai iduthar- to encircle /surround** ; vattamaaka varaiarukka -encircle ;vattam circle.

aavritaa [Skt] has the consonants- va- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **urai ittavai - covered /wrapped one** .

aasiita [Skt] [remain still] has the consonants – sa- the -and the original Tamil word is **aadathu asaiyaathu amaithiya -nor shaking/ not moving** .

uktaah- [Skt] has the consonants—ka- - the- and the original Tamil word is - **kathaitthathu - addressed /said** .

uta[Skt] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **oathiyathu - said ;oathu –say** .

uttunga [Skt] has the consonants –the- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is - **nettaiyaaka - tall** .

ut patti [Skt] has the consonants- the- pa -the – and the original Tamil word is **pandam padaiththidu -produce ;pandam- thing** .

ut paadaka[Skt] has the consonants- the- pa -the – ka- and the original Tamil word is padaiththavan - producer-

utsava[Skt] [festival] has the consonants- the-[- sa-] –va- and the original Tamil word is thunankkai – temple festival .

utsava[Skt] [festival] has the consonants- the-[- sa-] –va- and the original Tamil word is pandikai [missing letter- pa-] kadan -festival.

utsava[Skt] [festival] has the consonants- the-[- sa-] –va- and the original Tamil word is kondattam – celebration .

upakri [Skt] do a favour has the consonants- [- pa -] - ka –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is anu kirakam – favour .

upakri [Skt] do a favour has the consonants-- pa - ka –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is favour [E] .

upakri [Skt] do a favour has the consonants- [- pa -] - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is oara vaaram – favour.

upakri [Skt] do a favour has the consonants- [- pa -] - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is karunai – favour / mercy ; aankaram- kindness.

upakri [Skt] do a favour has the consonants- pa - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is kirupai – kindness.

upakri [Skt] do a favour has the consonants- [- pa -] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is manam erankkuka- to show mercy / to do favour -

upakri [Skt] do a favour has the consonants- [- pa -] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is arut - paarvaai [missing letter- the -] - favour .

upakri [Skt] do a favour has the consonants- [- pa -] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is uthavuthar [missing letter- the -] -help ; aatharavu / natpaatharavu .

upakri [Skt] do a favour has the consonants- [- pa -] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is arut kunam [missing letter- the -] - kindness ;thaettrukai – kindness .

upakri [Skt] do a favour has the consonants- [- pa -] - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is sarkunam / nar kunam [Tamil] [missing letter-sa -] benevolent .

upakri [Skt] do a favour has the consonants- pa -- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is nayappunarvu -kindness .

upakri [Skt] do a favour has the consonants-- pa - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is saarvu payan [missing letter- sa-]- favour.

upaataa-[Skt] has the consonants –[- pa-]- the - and the original Tamil word is adainthidu / adainthida - obtain / obtained .

upai [Skt] has a consonant – pa and the original Tamil word is poa- to go.

uluukah[Skt] [owl] has the consonants – la - ka- and the original Tamil word is ulookam- a large kind of owl .

uuyate[Skt] has a consonant - the - and the original Tamil word is theiththidu - stitch ; neithidu /thunnu - to weave .

eka[Skt] [one] has a consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is ennikkai onnu – number one ; kanakku onnu .

eti [Skt] has a consonant - the - and the original Tamil word is adai -attain .

kati [Skt] has the consonants – ka-the - and the original Tamil word is kundi –hip ; kadi thadam -hip .

katu[Skt] has the consonants – ka-the - and the original Tamil word is kothikka -- hot.

kathayate[Skt] has the consonants – ka-the - and the original Tamil word is kathaitthidu- tell .

katha[Skt] has the consonants – ka-the - and the original Tamil word is **kathai** - – story .

kathita[Skt] has the consonants – ka-the - and the original Tamil word is – **kathaitthathu** - told .

kanaka [Skt] has the consonants – ka- an -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaankaeyam** - gold .

kara[Skt] [hand] has the consonants -ka –Ra – and the original Tamil word is - **maer-k- kai** - arm .

karah [Skt] has the consonants -ka –Ra –and the original Tamil word is **vari / varavai / vaaram** -tax .

kara vaala [Skt] [sword] has the consonants -ka –Ra – va - la- and the original Tamil word is **kuru vaal** - **small sword / dagger** ; kuru –small ; vaal –sword .

kartayati [Skt] has the consonants -ka –Ra – the- and the original Tamil word is **keeriduka** - **to cut** ; vettuthar- cut ; aruththiduka -cut .

karshhaaka [Skt] has the consonants -ka –Ra – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kamakkaaran** -**farmer**; vivasaayam seikiravar -agriculturist .

karshsha [Skt] has the consonants -ka –Ra – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is - **kavara** - **attracted** ; vasikarikka .

kali [Skt][bud] - has the consonants -ka –la-- and the original Tamil word is **mokkul** -**flower bud** .

kaantaa [Skt] has has the consonants - ka -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **mana vattai** - **wife** .

kaantaa [Skt] has has the consonants - ka -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **kann vatti** – **wife**.

kaantaa [Skt] has has the consonants - ka -an -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **kudumppini** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**wife** .

kaantaa [Skt] has the consonants - ka -an -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **vanithai –wife** .

kuliina[Skt] [from a good family] has the consonants -ka –la- an- and the original Tamil word is **nalla kulam –good family** ; nalla- good; kulam –family.

kulyaa [Skt] has the consonants -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **vaai-k-kaal / kaal vaai - canal** .

kuurdati[Skt] has the consonants- ka- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kuthiththiduthar- to jump ; thaavuthar -leap** .

kevalaih [Skt] has the consonants –ka- va--la- and the original Tamil word is **azhukku neekkiya - purified ; kazhuviya- washed** ; azhukku- dirt ; neekku – remove; kalan-k-kam illa- no taint ; illai- nill .

keyuura[Skt] has the consonants -ka –Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kai- k-kaarai -bracelet ; kae yuram- bracelet for the upper arm** .

keyuura[Skt] has the consonants -ka –Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **akku-s -sari [missing letter- sa-] shell bracelet** .

keyuura[Skt] has the consonants -ka –Ra - and the original Tamil word is **veera kankkanm / maravar kan-k-kanam - warrior's bracelet** .

kendra [Skt] [centre] has the consonants- ka -an –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nadu vidaththir- in the central place**; nadu -centre; idam- place .

kasha [Skt] has the consonants -ka –sa - and the original Tamil word is **sikai - hair** .

khara-[Skt] has the consonants -ka –Ra - and the original Tamil word is **koormai - sharp** .

khanati [Skt] has the consonants – ka- an - the - and the original Tamil word is **thoanduka- -to dig** .

khadga[Skt] has the consonants – ka-the - ka- and the original Tamil word is – **kai-k-kaththi - bill hook** ; kuththu kaththi - hacking knife ; madakku kaththi – folding knife ; koduvaa – garden hook ; monnaikkaththi –blunt knife ; koanai-k-kaththi – crooked knife .

khadga[Skt] has the consonants – ka-the - ka- and the original Tamil word is – **thoovaththi / katakam -sword** .

gata-[Skt] has the consonants – ka-the - and the original Tamil word is **yaegida - gone** .

gadati [Skt] has the consonants – ka-the - and the original Tamil word is – **kathaiythidu - to say** .

gardu [Skt] [dark shade] has the consonants -ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **karuththa niram- dark color** ; niram- ray/ color .

garbah[Skt] has the consonants – ka- Ra- pa- and the original Tamil word is – **karu pai - womb** ; karu –foetus; pai –bag .

girh [Skt] [language] has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is – **kooru –say** . .

griha[Skt] [house] has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is – **koorai akam - hut** .

gaura[Skt] has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **venn niram - white color**; venn –white; niaram- ray .

koar [Tamil] [planet] has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **graham** [Skt].

ghata[Skt] has the consonants – ka-the - and the original Tamil word is **kudam - pot** .

sakkara [Skt] has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaar -wheel**

jana[Skt] has the consonants – [-sa-] – an - and the original Tamil word is **aan** - man .

jana[Skt] has the consonants --sa-- an - and the other interpretation of the word is **manusan** -man .

jana[Skt] has the consonants --[-sa-]-- an - and the other interpretation of the word is **man** [E] .

tapa[Skt] has the consonants –the –[-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **thee idu / thee moottu** - to burn .

tapati [Skt] [*tepid*] has the consonants –the –pa -the- - and the original Tamil word is **soodu paduththu** -[missing letter- sa-] - **to heat up** .

tala [Skt] has the consonants –the – la- and the original Tamil word is **adiyil** - bottom .

taalah[Skt] has the consonants –the – la- and the original Tamil word is **thaal** - lock

tvaraa[Skt] has the consonants -the- va- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **virainthiduka** - **hurry** ; *viraika= hurry* .

dadati[Skt] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **thanthidu** - give .

dadau[[Skt] [gave] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is - **thanthathu** –given .

daa [Skt] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **thaa** -to give .

daatavya [Skt] has the consonants -the- va- and the original Tamil word is **thanthida vendum / kodukka vaendum** - **should be given** .

darpan [Skt] has the consonants -the- Ra- pa- ma- and the original Tamil word is **perumitham** -- **pride** .

dala[Skt] has the consonants -the - la- and the original Tamil word is **ilai thalai** - leaf .

dasaha[Skt] has the consonants -the-[-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **paththu** [missing letter- pa-] - **ten** .

diti [Skt] [deity] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **aaththaa** -**mother** of daitaya demons .

divi [Skt] has the consonants -the- va- and the original Tamil word is **veedu / vaan vidu** - **heaven** ; vaan –sky ; veeedu -house ; vaana naadu .

duura [Skt] has the consonants -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ettaththir** - **–far** .

devi[Skt] has the consonants -the- va- and the original Tamil word is **thaeiva thaai** - **goddess** ; thaeivam – god ; thaai- mother .

dharma [Skt] has the consonants -the- Ra- ma- and the original Tamil word is **thiru marai** - **holy doctrines** /religion .

dharati [Skt] has the consonants -the- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **udai anithar** -**to wear dress** ; udai – dress; anithar -wear .

dhikh [Skt] has the consonants -the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kandikka** -**to be condemned; ninthikka** .

dhaavh[Skt] has the consonants -the- va- and the original Tamil word is **oaduka / oada vaendum** - **to run**

dhivaaara [Skt] - has the consonants -the- va-Ra and the original Tamil word is **sempadavar** [missing letters- pa -and -sa-] – **fishermen** .

dhivaaara [Skt] - has the consonants -the- va-Ra and the original Tamil word is **meen pidikkiravar** [missing letter- pa-] - **fishermen** .

dhivaaara [Skt] - has the consonants -the- va-Ra and the original Tamil word is **thoondir vaettuvar** -**fishermen**

dhivaaara [Skt] - has the consonants -the- va-Ra and the original Tamil word is **pattinavar** [missing letter- pa-]- **fishermen** .

dhivaaara [Skt] - has the consonants -the- va-Ra and the original Tamil word is **parava inaththaar / kudi inar** [missing letter- pa-] - **fishermen** .

dhivaaara [Skt] - has the consonants -the- va-Ra and the original Tamil word is **pidikaaran** - missing letter- pa-] - **fishermen** .

nanu / nuunam [Skt] has the consonants -an -ma and the original Tamil word is **-unamiyaa** -really ; unmai –truth .

nau [Skt] has a consonant -an -and the original Tamil word is **naam** -us .

pancha [Skt] has the consonants- [-pa-]- an - sa- - and the original Tamil word is **anju** - five .

***padhh [Skt]** has the consonants- pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **padi /oathu** - read .

***para [Skt]** has the consonants- pa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pira** - other .

***paraa [Skt]** has the consonants- pa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **appaar** - beyond .

***paatu [Skt]** has the consonants- pa- the - and the original Tamil word is -- **paaththidu** - protect /to look after .

puraa [Skt] has the consonants- [-pa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **munnaar** –formerly .

poorvam [Skt] [previous /ago / before] has the consonants- pa- Ra - va- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mun oru paruvam** -ago ; mun –earlier; paruvam – time /season .

prithvii [Skt][earth] has the consonants- [-pa-]- -Ra- the – va- and the original Tamil word is **kattaa-tharai** -rocky place .

prithvii [Skt] [earth] has the consonants- [-pa-]- -Ra- the – va- and the original Tamil word is **koaththirai - earth** .

prithvii [Skt] [earth] has the consonants- [-pa-]- -Ra- the – va- and the other interpretation of the word is **thaarakai -earth** .

prithvii [Skt] [earth] has the consonants--pa- -Ra- the – va- and the other interpretation of the word is **paarththivam – earth** .

prithvii [Skt] [earth] has the consonants- [-pa-]- -Ra- the – va- and the other interpretation of the word is **miruththikai -earth** .

prakriti [Skt] [nature] has the consonants- -pa- -Ra- ka –Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **iyarkkayaka padikka petra ondru - natural one** .

pirajaah [Skt] [generations] has the consonants- pa- -Ra-[-sa] - and the original Tamil word is **perum marapu - great lineage** ; seer marapu -good lineage .

pratimaa [Skt] has the consonants-[- pa-] - -Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **thiru uru - statue** ; holy figure of god .

pratimaa [Skt] has the consonants-[- pa-] - -Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **mara pathumai –woodden doll** ; maram-tree.

pratimaa [Skt] has the consonants-[- pa-] - -Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **siru muththan** [missing letter- sa-] --**male toy baby** ; siru –small .

prathaa[Skt] has the consonants- pa- -Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is --**peyar petra - fame** ; peyar – name .

piravaakam [Skt] [flood] has the consonants- pa- Ra – va- ka -and the original Tamil word is **neer perukkam -flood**; neer- water; peruka- increasing .

pravisha [Skt] [enter] has the consonants- pa- -Ra- va- [-sa]- - and the original Tamil word is **varukai puriya - to visit** ; varukai –coming; puriya –do .

pravisha [Skt] [enter] has the consonants- pa- -Ra- va- [-sa]- - and the original Tamil word is **pukuthar** [missing letter- the -] –**enter** .

praarthanaa [Skt] has the consonants- [-pa-]- -Ra- the –an - and the original Tamil word **mandraaduthar** - request / pray .

* **bruu** [Skt] has the consonants- pa- -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is -- - **paraiya** - speak / tell .

badh [Skt] has the consonants- pa- the - and the original Tamil word is -- - **pinaiththidu** - to bind /tie up .

***baala** [Skt] has the consonants- pa-la- and the original Tamil word is -- - **pillai** - child .

baalakah [Skt] [boy] has the consonants- [-pa-]-la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaalai / kuzhakan / kulam / ilaval / nakulan** -boy /son .

baalakah [Skt] [boy] has the consonants- [-pa-]-la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **iyavul / kaan mulai / koazhai / kuzhavi** - child .

baalakah [Skt] [boy] has the consonants- [-pa-]-la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **selvan** [missing letter- sa-] -boy .

baalaa [Skt] [girl] has the consonants- pa-la- and the original Tamil word is - **penn pillai** - girl ; penn –female; pillai –child .

baalika [Skt] has the consonants- -pa-la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **penn makal / pen kuzhavi** - girl / daughter ; makal –daughter; kuzhavi –child .

baalika [Skt] has the consonants- -[-pa-]-la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **sinnaival / selvi** [missing letter- sa-] - girl / daughter .

kavi [Skt] has a consonant- ka --and the original Tamil word is **isai vaanan** [missing letter- sa-] - poet ; isai –music .

bila [Skt] has the consonants- -pa-la- and the original Tamil word is **puzhai** - hole.

bhruuh [Skt] has the consonants – pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **puruvam** [missing letter- ka-] - brow.

mama [Skt] has a consonant - ma and the original Tamil word is emm- mine.

manye [Skt] has the consonants - ma –an- and the original Tamil word is manam ennanum - think ; manam- mind; enna –to think .

makimai [Skt] has the consonants - ma – ka ma- and the original Tamil word is -maenmai mikka - glory ;mikka – excess .

marita [Skt] has the consonants - ma –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is marainthida -dead /disappear.

mridanga - has the consonants - ma –Ra- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is kottum murasu [missing letter- sa-] - percussion drum ; kottu –beat .

mridanga - has the consonants - ma –Ra- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is kadi murasu [missing letter- sa-] -the sounding drum ; murasu- drum .

mridanga - has the consonants - ma –Ra- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is thamarookam – drum .

yadaa [Skt] has a consonant- the--and the original Tamil word is eppoathu [missing letter- pa-] - when .

yagya [Skt] has a consonant- ka --and the original Tamil word is kaavu - a sacrifice.

yutaka [Skt] has the consonants- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is udukai - shirt /clothe ; udukka- to wear ; koadi -coat; kuttai –coat .

rakta[Skt] [red] has the consonants- Ra- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kuruthi vannam - blood color ;kuruthi - blood; vannam –color .

rekhaa [Skt] has the consonants- Ra- ka - -and the original Tamil word is vari - line

laghu [Skt] has the consonants- ka - la- - -and the original Tamil word is kullam -small .

vanda [Skt] has the consonants- ka- the- -and the original Tamil word is **vaendu - worship** ; kai kooppi kumpidu [missing letter- **pa-**] – to worship folding hands ; kai hand; kumpidu - to worship .

vaktri [Skt] has the consonants- va- ka- the- Ra-- -and the original Tamil word is **urai aadukiravar - orator**; urai –speech .

vatta [Skt] has the consonants- va- the- -and the original Tamil word is **kaathu / vanthu -wind** .

shata [100] has the consonants- sa- the- -and the original Tamil word is **paeith paeith [missing letter- pa-] = [10x10] = 100 ; paththu -10** .

shatru [Skt] has the consonants- [-sa-]- the- Ra- -and the original Tamil word is **ethiri - enemy** .

shunaka[Skt] has the consonants- [-sa-]- an - ka - -and the original Tamil word is **naaikkan –dog** ; naakku -tongue .

***shriih [Skt]** has the consonants-sa-- Ra- -and the original Tamil word is **seer –wealth** .

satah[Skt] has the consonants-[- sa-]- the- -and the original Tamil word is **eppoathum [missing letter- pa-] – eternal** .

sadaa [Skt] has the consonants-[- sa-]- the- -and the original Tamil word is **eppoathum [missing letter- pa-] - always** .

samukam[Skt] [group] has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma - ka- -and the original Tamil word is **kumukaayam - community** .

sarati [Skt] has the consonants-- sa-- Ra- the- -and the original Tamil word is **- sendridu –to go** .

stuti[Skt] has the consonants- [-sa--] the- -and the original Tamil word is **oaathu / thuthi paadu [missing letter- pa-] - praise** .

hitvaa [Skt] has the consonants- ka -the- va-- -and the original Tamil word is kai vida - given up /abandoned .

swara[Skt] has the consonants- [- sa-]- va -Ra - -and the original Tamil word is aara vaaram –sound .

swara[Skt] has the consonants- [- sa-]- va -Ra - -and the original Tamil word is aravu -sound .

swara[Skt] has the consonants- [- sa-]- va -Ra - -and the original Tamil word is karankku -sound .

swara[Skt] has the consonants- [- sa-]- va -Ra - -and the original Tamil word is yankkar- sound as of the strings of the lute .

swara[Skt] has the consonants- [- sa-]- va -Ra - -and the original Tamil word is murarkkai –sound .

swara[Skt] has the consonants- [- sa-]- va -Ra - -and the other interpretation of the word is viraavam - sound .

swara[Skt] has the consonants- [- sa-]- va -Ra - -and the original Tamil word is erankkar/ erankku –sound .

swara[Skt] has the consonants- [- sa-]- va -Ra - -and the original Tamil word is uraikka- sound .

swara[Skt] has the consonants- [- sa-]- va -Ra - -and the original Tamil word is pirankku [missing letter- pa-] – sound.

swara[Skt] has the consonants- [- sa-]- va -Ra - -and the original Tamil word is urumuka- sound / roar.

gyaa[Skt] has a consonant- ka- -and the original Tamil word is kaanuka - to know .

namaskaar[Skt] has the consonants - an - ma –[- sa-]- ka- Ra - - and the original Tamil word is vanakkam koorukirean ; kooruka- say ; koorukiraen- telling .

smarathu [Skt] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ma -Ra - the - and the original Tamil word is **thiramai – talent ; smart [E] ; saathuryam .**

smarathu [Skt] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ma -Ra - the - and the original Tamil word is **ketti- k -kaara thanam [missing letter- ka-] – smart .**

pirasath [Skt] has the consonants -pa - Ra - sa -the - and the original Tamil word is **padaichcha soaru / padaiyar soaru - food offerd to god ; padai- offering; soaru- cooked rice; padaiyar = to offer .**

Sivan [Tamil] has the consonants - sa - va - an - and the interpretation of the word is **Vishnu / Vaasan [Skt] .**

Krishnan [Skt] has the consonants –ka- Ra – sa- -an - and the original Tamil word is **kaar vannan / karuppanna saami [missing letter- pa-] .**

Krishna [Skt] has the consonants –ka- Ra –[- sa -] -an - and the original Tamil word **karu vannam – black color; karu- blak; vannam- color .**

Lakhsmi [goddess of wealth] has the consonants - la- ka - sa - ma- and the original Tamil word is **Selva Makal - daughter of wealth ; selvam- wealth.**

Saraswathi [goddess of wisdom] has the consonants - -sa- -Ra – va- the - and the original Tamil word is **venn thamaarai poo-vir veettru erukum - kai-yir veenai yaenthi erurukkum / sivappu nira pudavai aninthu erukkum --Mei -Arivin theivam / thaeiva thaai- [missing letter- pa-] – goddess of wisdom ; mei arivu- wisdom ; arivu- intelligence ; mei- truth ; thaeiva thaai- goddess; thaeivam- god; thaai- mother; venn- white; thamarai- lotus; poo- flower; kai- hand; veenai- a string musical instrument; yaenthu- hold; sivappu-red; pudavai- saree; niram- color .**

Saraswathi [goddess of wisdom] has the consonants - -sa- -Ra – va- the - and the original Tamil word is **paesa / oaatha kattru koduththa thaeiva thaai [missing letter- pa-] – the mother goddess who taught to speak and recite ; paesu- speak; oaatha- recite ; kattru kodu –educate ; thaeiva thaai- mother goddess.**

das[Skt] has the consonants - tha- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **adimai** – slave; **thondan**- student/ disciple .

varan [bride groom] has the consonants – va- Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **marumakan**- son inlaw .

viratham has the consonants – va- Ra- the- [-ma-]- and the original Tamil word is **unavu unnaathu / neer arunthaathu** - not eating and drinking; unavu- food; unnaathu- not eating ; unnu - eat; neer- water ; arunthaathu- not drinking; arunthu –drink,

sampirathaayam has the consonants- sa- ma - pa -Ra- the - ma - and the original Tamil word is **munnoar sonna pandaiya nadai murai** -old methods told by ancestors ; munnoar- ancestors ; sonna- told ; pandaiya- old; nadai murai- methods / manners .

sampantham [marriage agreement] has the consonants- [-sa-]- ma – pa - an – the – ma- and the original Tamil word is **mana oppantham – marriage agreement** .

aavi [Tamil] has a consonant - va – and the interpretation of the word is **jeevan** [missing letter- sa-]- life.

Jeevikka [Skt] has the consonants- sa- va- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vasikka**- to live.

mankkalam [Skt] has the consonants- ma –an- ka- la-ma- and the original Tamil word is **ponukku-m- valam** [missing letter- pa-] – prosperity ; ponkka- to rise ; valam—abundance / fertility .

azhukku [Tamil][dirt] has the consonants - ka- la- and the interpretation of the word is word is **sukkilam** [Skt] [missing letter- sa-] - semen .

aal [Tamil] [water] has a consonant - la- and the interpretation of the word is **jalam** [Skt] [missing letter- sa-] –water.

aal [Tamil] [water] has a consonant - la- and the interpretation of the word is **neelu** [Telugu]– water ; Nile.

Remember ; the letters - p -and - s - can be deleted or retained .

**p= pa / paa / pi / peei / pu / poou / pae / paae / pai / poa /
pooa / pow**

**s= sa/ saa /si / seei /su / soou / sae / saae / sai / choa / choaa /
chow.**



Jumbling theory -an orientation

D.Tamil and Dravidain languages

akali [Tamil] [**moat**] has the consonants - ka- la- and the interpretation of the word is **ukkalam** [Tamil] - **moat** .

uduvai [Tamil] has the consonants – the- va -and the interpretation of the word is **thadaakam** [Tamil] - **pond** .

thadavai [Tamil] [times] has the consonants - the - va -and the interpretaion of the word is **vaatti** [Tamil] - **times** .

kaadu [Tamil] [forest] has the consonants - ka –the- and the interpretation of the word is **adavi** [Tamil] - **thick forest** .

aalakku [Tamil / unit of measurement] has the consonants - la -ka - and the interpretation of the word is **kulakam** [Tamil] .

sangili [chain] has the consonants – [-sa -] -an - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **vilankku – chain /fetter** ; **nikalam** ; root word is **valayam- ring** .

kazhvu [Tamil] has the consonants- ka -zha- and the interpretation of word is **alakku** [Malayalam] -**wash** .

yaerkua [Tamil] has the consonants - Ra- ka - and the interpretation of word is **kaeru** [Malayalam] - **climb** .

pasikka [Tamil] has the consonants - [-pa-]- sa- ka - and the interpretation of word is **visakka** [Malayalam] - **hungry** .

arai [Tamil] has a consonant - **Ra-** and the interpretation of word is **muri** [Malayalam] -**room** .

saaththiyam [Malayalam /Skt] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ma -the – and the original Tamil word is **mudiyim – possible** ; **paadamai** [Tamil] = possibility .

samsarikkuka [Malayalam] has the consonants – [-sa-] --ma- [-sa-] - Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kooranum / uraikkanum -to speak/ to say /converse** .

uraikka /kooru [Tamil] has the consonants – Ra- - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **converse [E]** [missing letter- sa-] .

pathukka [Malayalam] [slowly] has the consonants- [-pa-] - the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **methuvaaka- slowly**.

iyam [Tamil] [doubt] has a consonant- ma - and the interpretation of the word is **samsiyam** [missing letter- sa -] -**doubt** .

kattai [Tamil] has the consonants- ka -the - and the interpretation of the word is **vadi- wood / stick** .

samayam [Malayalam] [Time] has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- and the original Tamil word is **mani –time**.

krisi [Malayalam / Skt] has the consonants- - ka- Ra – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vayar pani** [missing letter- pa-] -**agricultural work** ; vayar/ vayal- paddy field ; pani -job /work .

krisi [Malayalam / Skt] has the consonants- - ka- Ra – [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **naankkar- agriculture**.

krisi [Malayalam / Skt] has the consonants- - ka- Ra --sa- and the original Tamil word is **payir seikai** [missing letter- pa-] – **cultivation**; payir- crop; seika- do .

karshakan [Malayalam] [farmer] has the consonants- - ka- Ra --[-sa-]- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **kama-k-kaaran- farmer** ; kamam- agriculture .

karshakan [Malayalam] [farmer] has the consonants- - ka- Ra --sa- ka- an- and the **vivasaayam seikiravan - one who does farming** ; vivasaayam – agriculture ; seika- do ; seikiravan- one who does .

karshakan [Malayalam] [farmer] has the consonants- - ka- Ra --sa- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **ner payir seikravan** [missing letter- **pa**-] - cultivator of paddy ; ner / nel – paddy ; payir- crop .

karshakan [Malayalam] [farmer] has the consonants- - ka- Ra --[-sa-] - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **pannai-k-kaaran** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **farm owner** ; pannai –farm .

karshakan [Malayalam] [farmer] has the consonants- - ka- Ra --[-sa-] - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **vaara-k-kaaran - cultivator** .

karshakan [Malayalam] [farmer] has the consonants- - ka- Ra –sa- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **seikai-k-kaaran - a cultivator being a share holder of the produce / a good cultivator** .

swekarikka [Malayalam] [accept] has the consonants –[-sa-] – ka- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **yaerkka -to accept**

swekarikka [Malayalam] [accept] has the consonants – -sa-- ka- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **an-k-kee-kaaram seika -to accept** .

swekarikka [Malayalam] [accept] has the consonants – -sa-- ka- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kira-k-kika- accept / grasp** .

swekarikka [Malayalam] [accept] has the consonants – -[-sa-]-- ka- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **pari-k-kirakam** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **acceptance** .

swekarikka [Malayalam] [accept] has the consonants – -sa-- ka- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **sivi kaaram – acceptance** .

swekarikka [Malayalam] [accept] has the consonants –[-sa-] – ka- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vara-vaerkka- accept / welcome** .

mathi [Malayalam] [enough] has the consonants - ma - the - and the original Tamil word is **poathum** [missing letter- pa-]- **enough /sufficient** .

praemam [Malayalam] [love] has the consonants-[- pa-] - Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **eeram- love** .

praemam [Malayalam] [love] has the consonants- pa-- Ra -ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **piriyam[Skt] – love** .

anu raakam[Malayalam] [love] has the consonants-an -Ra – ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **niraiya / mikka / mana urukkam / mana erakkam / aarvam - excess love ; mikka- excess; niraiya- full of ; erakkam- love /mercy; manam- mind** .

anu raakam[Malayalam] [love] has the consonants-an -Ra – ka- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **eranjakam** [missing letter- sa-] –**love**.

anu raakam[Malayalam] [love] has the consonants-an -Ra – ka- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **aankkaaram- love** .

anu raakam[Malayalam] [love] has the consonants-an -Ra – ka- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **kani karam- love** .

anu raakam[Malayalam] [love] has the consonants-an -Ra – ka- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **piraa vanniyam** [missing letter- pa-] – **love**.

vipaththu / poakadi –p-poakku [**Tamil**] [accident] has the consonants- va- pa - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **apa kadam** [**Malayalam**] - **accident** .

kursi [Malayalam] [chair] has the consonants- ka - Ra – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **iru-k-kai - chair /seat** .

gada [Malayalam/Skt] [song] [geetham] has the consonants - ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **kathai paattu / vaai -pattu -song** ; kathai –story ; paattu –song ; vaai- mouth .

kalu [Malayalam] [to measure] has the consonants - ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **alakka –to measure**; alavu- measurement .

kuru [Malayalam] [king] has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eraivan /erai -makan – god / king**.

kuru [Malayalam] [king] has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **poochcha-k –kaaran** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-sa-**] - **king** .

kuru [Malayalam] [king] has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **sakkiri** [missing letter **-sa-**] - **king** .

kuru [Malayalam] [king] has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **arasa kumaran** [missing letter **-sa-**] - **prince** ; arasan –king ; kumaran- son /youth .

kuru [Malayalam] [king] has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **poovaran** [missing letter **-pa-**] - **king** .

kuru [Malayalam] [king] has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **peru makan** [missing letter **-pa-**] - **king** ; peru- great .

kuru [Malayalam] [king] has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **perun-k-koa** [missing letter **-pa-**] - **emperor** ; koa- king .

***gatti** [Gondi] [bundle] has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kattu- bundle**.

***gatti** [Gondi] [clump / bunch] has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **koththu - cluster** .

gajli [Gondi] [bangle] has the consonants - ka-[- sa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **kai valaiyal - bangle** ; kai- hand ; valaiyal- bangle.

***gito** [Gondi][a line] has the consonants - ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **koadu- line**.

goli [Gondi] [pill / tablet / capsule] has the consonants – ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **kulikai- capsule**.

***gohri-ki** [Gondi] [to soil clothes] has the consonants- ka - Ra - ka- and the original Tamil word is **karai aakku -make dirty**; karai- dirt; aakku- make .

***gare** [Gondi] [wheel] has the consonants- ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaar- wheel / leg /car** .

gare [Gondi] [wheel] has the consonants- ka – Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **sakkaram [Skt] [missing letter- sa-] – wheel** .

gunne [Gondi] [a joint between the sections of bamboo] has the consonants- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **kanu- joint** .

khiddi [Gondi] [anus] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kutha vaaai / oaattai -anus** ; kutham- rectum ; vaaai- mouth / hole ; oaattai- hole .

kori [koli] [Gondi] [weaver] has the consonants - ka –Ra- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kai-k-koalar- weaver caste** ; kori- kaarukar; koli- kaikkolan .

koriyar [Gondi] [daughter in-law] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maru maka - daughter in-law** ; maka- daughter .

korri [Gondi] [bean] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **avarai – bean**.

kalta [Gondi] [stolen] has the consonants - ka- la- the - and the original Tamil word is **kalavaadu –steal** .

karu [Gondi] [to be burnt] has the consonants- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **erikka / karukka - to burn** .

***kari** [Gondi] [to learn] has the consonants- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **karkka /arika – learn / know** .

kanjk [Gondi] [to dream] has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanavu kaana -to dream**; kanavu –dream ; kaana –to see.

totte [Gondi] [female of animal] has a consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **poattai** [missing letter- pa-] –**female** .

***dap** [Gondi] [tumbourine shaped drum] has the consonants- the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **thappu- drum** ; thunthupi .

tari [Gondi] [to think] has the consonants- the –Ra - and the original Tamil word is **ennuthar/ ninaiththiduthar / oarththiduthar -thinking** .

targ [Gondi] [to climb] has the consonants- the –Ra – ka- and the original Tamil word is **yaeriduka –to climb** .

***tak** [Gondi] [walk] has the consonants -the – ka – and the original Tamil word is **nadakka- to walk** ; adi edukka- to step ; adi –foot ; edu –take .

vedi [Gondi] [to pour] has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **vooththu -to pour**.

toy [Gondi] [to swell] has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **pudaithhtida** [missing letter- pa-] – **to swell**.

toy [Gondi] [to swell] has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **thadiththida- to swell** .

tor [Gondi] [to scoop] has the consonants – the-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thoanduthar -dig**.

turum [Gondi] [drum] has the consonants – the-Ra -ma- and the original Tamil word is **thoa -maram -drum** .

tad [Gondi] [to burrow] has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **ponthu** [missing letter- pa-]- **burrow** ; oaatti- hole .

dehk [Gondi] [to jump] has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thaanduka / thavu- vuka / kuthikka - leap / jump** .

taka [Gondi] [one crore] has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **koadi – crore /end point** .

jagli [Gondi] [watching the crops] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka - la- - and the original Tamil word is **kalani kaaval - protecting the paddy field** ; kalani – paddy field ; kaaval- protection .

cudur [Gondi] [small] has the consonants --sa--the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **siriyathu –short / small** .

korse [Gondi] [charcoal] has the consonants –ka- - Ra – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kari –charcoal** .

***koddi** [Gondi] [point / crest] has the consonants – ka – the- - and the original Tamil word is **koadi- tip ; mudivu - end** .

koddi [Gondi] [point / crest] has the consonants – ka – the- - and the original Tamil word is **kondai- crest** .

ki [Gondi] [do] has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **aakaku- do / make** .

kak [Gondi] [side] has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **akkam pakkam** [missing letter- pa-] - **side** ; pakkam- near by side .

ati [Gondi] [aunt] has a consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **aththai / thoaththaa - aunt**.

ksuttu [Telugu] [hunger / appetite] has the consonants - ka – sa- the - and the original Tamil word is **pasi edukka** [missing letter- pa-] – **hungry** ; pasi- hunger .

ksuttu [Telugu] [hunger / appetite] has the consonants - ka – sa- the - and the original Tamil word is **pasi thaakam** [missing letter- pa-] -**appetite** .

ksuttu [Telugu] [hunger / appetite] has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] the - and the original Tamil word is **kuthai- hunger** .

ksuttu [Telugu] [hunger / appetite] has the consonants - ka –[- sa--] the - and the original Tamil word is **unavu vaetkkai / naattam - hunger** ; unavu- food ; vaetkkai- desire ; kaama vaetkkai- sexual desire ; kaamam- sexual heat .

ksuttu [Telugu] [hunger / appetite] has the consonants - ka –[- sa--] the - and the original Tamil word is **thakaa- appetite**.

ksuttu [Telugu] [hunger / appetite] has the consonants - ka –[- sa--] the - and the original Tamil word is **theevanam –appetite / fodder** .

khatva [Telugu / Skt] [cot] has the consonants - ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **kidakkai- cot**; kidakka- to lie down /sleep .

khatamu [Telugu / Skt] [to dig / pit / pond] has the consonants - ka - the -ma- and the original Tamil word is **avadam- pit ; koattakam- pit / pond**.

khatamu [Telugu / Skt] [to dig / pit / pond] has the consonants - ka - the -ma- and the original Tamil word is **thadaakam- pond** .

***khatamu** [Telugu / Skt] [to dig / pit / pond] has the consonants - ka - the -ma- and the original Tamil word is **kuttam- pond** .

khatamu [Telugu / Skt] [to dig / pit / pond] has the consonants - ka - the -ma- and the original Tamil word is **kudaiya vaendum / thoanda vaendum / vetta vaendum to dig**.

gaggolu [confusion] has the consonants- ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhappam/ kalampakam** [missing letter- pa-]- **confusion**.

gaggolu [confusion] has the consonants- ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **kalakkam –confusion**.

gaggolu [confusion] has the consonants- ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **alan-k-koalam- confusion** .

gaggolu [confusion] has the consonants- ka - la- and the other interpretation of the word is **aakulam - confusion** .

gagolu [confusion] has the consonants- ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **kallal- confusion** .

gagolu [confusion] has the consonants- ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **kaluli –confusion** .

gagolu [confusion] has the consonants- ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **kazhumal – confusion** .

gagolu [confusion] has the consonants- ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **kili koalam - confusion** .

gagolu [confusion] has the consonants- ka - la- and the other interpretation of the word is **vikalam – confusion** .

gagolu [confusion] has the consonants- ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **koozh – confusion** .

gagolu [confusion] has the consonants- ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **sikkal** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **confusion** ; masankkal; savalai .

gagolu [confusion] has the consonants- ka - la- and the other interpretation of the word is **malakku –confusion** .

gagolu [confusion] has the consonants- ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **ozhukeenam- consusion /disorderly** .

gadiya [Telugu] [bolt / bar] has the consonants - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **kathavu kondi - door bolt** ; kathavu –door .

gaankudu [Telugu] [**SKT**] [an astrologer /an arithmetician] has the consonants - ka –an- ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **vaan nimiththikam –astrology** ; vaan nimiththikan –astrologer .

gaankudu [Telugu] [**SKT**] [an astrologer /an arithmetician] has the consonants - ka –an- ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **kana-k-kiduvoan- mathematician** .

ganana [Skt] [counting] has the consonants - ka – an - -and the original Tamil word is **ennuka- to count** ; enn- numerical number .

***gani** [Skt] [astrologer] has the consonants - ka – an - -and the original Tamil word is **kaniyan- astrologer**; kanikka- to assess ; ka = sky ; ka= sun .

ganuti [Skt] [reckoning] has the consonants - ka – an –the- -and the original Tamil word is **enn kana-k-kidu- calculate** ; enn- numerical number .

ganupu [Telugu] [a joint] has the consonants - ka – an –[- pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **kanu- joint**.

***gadi** [Telugu] [room] has the consonants - ka – the- -and the original Tamil word is **koodam -room / main hallof the house** ; koodu –to assemble .

gaduru [Telugu] [to increase] has the consonants - ka – the- Ra- -and the original Tamil word is **uyarththuka- to increase** .

gaduru [Telugu] [to increase] has the consonants - ka – the- Ra- -and the original Tamil word is **perukkidu/ perukuthar** [missing letter- pa-] - **increase** .

gaduru [Telugu] [to increase] has the consonants - ka – the- Ra- -and the other interpretation of the word is **athikarikka- increase** .

gaduru [Telugu] [to increase] has the consonants - ka – the- Ra- -and the other interpretation of the word is **varththanai – increasing** .

gaduru [Telugu] [to increase] has the consonants - ka – the- Ra- -and the original Tamil word is **varaththu - increase** .

gaduru [Telugu] [to increase] has the consonants - ka – the- Ra- -and the original Tamil word is **ponkkuthar** [missing letter- pa-]- **increase** .

gaduru [Telugu] [to increase] has the consonants - ka – the- Ra- -and the original Tamil word is **meekkoorthar – increase**

gaduru [Telugu] [to increase] has the consonants - ka – the- Ra- -and the original Tamil word is **maen –noakkuthar- increase**.

gaduru [Telugu] [to increase] has the consonants - ka – the- Ra- -and the original Tamil word is **veenkuthar – increase/ swell**

gaduru [Telugu] [to increase] has the consonants - ka – the- Ra- -and the original Tamil word is **mudukkuthar – increase as in price .**

gaduru [Telugu] [to increase] has the consonants - ka – the- Ra- -and the other interpretation of the word is **viruththi aakku – increase .**

gaduru [Telugu] [to increase] has the consonants - ka – the- Ra- -and the original Tamil word is **mikuthi aakkuthar- increase ; athikam [Skt] aakkuthar .**

gadduva [Telugu] [chin] has the consonants - ka – the- -and the original Tamil word is **thaavan-k-kattai- jaw .**

gabbili [Telugu] [handful] has the consonants - ka – [-pa-] - la- -and the original Tamil word is **ullan-k-kai kollum alavu – handful ; ullankkai –palm ; alavu –measure .**

gari [Telugu] [wing of the bird] has the consonants – ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erakkai -wing ; siraku [missing letter- sa-]- feather /wing .**

garite [Telugu] [spoon / ladle] has the consonants – ka –Ra-the- and the original Tamil word is **karanndi- spoon .**

***galla** [Telugu] [grain] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **koolam- grain .**

gali [Telugu] [a lane] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vazhi –way .**

***gali** [Telugu] [a lane] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **ahalul - street.**

gavi [Telugu] [cave] has a consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kukai- cave**

gadi [Hindi] [a carriage] has the consonants -ka -the- and the original Tamil word is vandi - wagon ; **koondu** / moodiya **vandi – a carriage** ; moodiya-covered ; **sakadam-** wagon .

***gadu** [Telugu] [longing] has the consonants -ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **yaenkkida –longing**

***gadupu** [Telugu] [wind] has the consonants -ka -the-[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaaththu- wind** .

gana [Telugu] [singer] has the consonants -ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **isai vaanan –singer** ; isai- music .

gana [Telugu] [singer] has the consonants -ka -an – and the other interpretation of the word is **gaayakan – singer** .

garamu [Telugu] [affection] has the consonants -ka –Ra- ma- – and the original Tamil word is **erakkam / urukkam mercy / love** .

garamu [Telugu] [affection] has the consonants -ka –Ra- ma- – and the other interpretation of the word is **anu raakam /aankaaram / kani karam - affection/ love** .

garamu [Telugu] [affection] has the consonants -ka –Ra- ma- – and the original Tamil word is **viruppam** [missing letter- pa-] / **aarvam - affection** .

garamu [Telugu] [affection] has the consonants -ka –Ra- ma- – and the other interpretation of the word is **karisanam** [missing letter- sa-] – **affection/ care** .

gittu [Telugu] [to die /agree] has the consonants -ka - the – and the original Tamil word is **maainthiduka / madika -to die** .

gittu [Telugu] [to die /agree] has the consonants -ka - the – and the original Tamil word is **yaeththkkoa / oththukkoa - accept** .

gidasa [Telugu] [short] has the consonants -ka - the –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kuttai –short**.

*gita [Telugu] [a line] has the consonants -ka - the – and the original Tamil word is **koadu- line**.

gilu [Telugu] [to flow] has the consonants -ka –la – and the original Tamil word is **vazhiya -to flow**.

gilu [Telugu] [to flow] has the consonants -ka –la- – and the original Tamil word is **ozhuka- to flow/ drip** .

gunde [Telugu] [heart] has the consonants -ka –an- the- – and the original Tamil word is **kundi-k -kaai –heart / liver / kidney** .

*gudaka [Telugu] [sleep] has the consonants -ka – the- ka- – and the original Tamil word is **kidakka- to lie down / sleep** .

gudi [Telugu] [circle] has the consonants -ka –the – and the original Tamil word is **vattam- circle**.

gutta [Telugu] [rent] has the consonants -ka –the – and the original Tamil word is kattida / veettu / vandi **vaadakai – rent** ; kattidam- building; veedu- house; vandi- vehicle .

gutti [Telugu] [cluster of fruits] has the consonants -ka –the – and the original Tamil word is **kani koththu – bunch of fruit**; kani- fruit; koththu- bunch .

gulaka [Telugu] [pebble] has the consonants -ka –la-ka-- and the original Tamil word is **koozhaan-k-kal -pebble**.

guli [Telugu] [vulture] has the consonants -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kazhuku –eagle** .

gelli [Telugu] [a heap] has the consonants -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kuviyal –a heap** ; kal -kuviyal- a heap of stones ; kal- stone

*geli [Telugu] [ridicule] has the consonants -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **ikazha –to ridicule** ; kaeli - mocking ; kalaaikka- mocking ; **pu**kazha- to praise ; silaakikka [**Skt**] –to praise .

geli [Telugu] [ridicule] has the consonants -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kalli / kaeli maali - ridicule** .

geli [Telugu] [ridicule] has the consonants -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **nakkal – ridicule**.

geli [Telugu] [ridicule] has the consonants -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **pazhikka** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **to ridicule** .

geli [Telugu] [ridicule] has the consonants -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **vaezhampam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **to ridicule** .

gola [Telugu] [a howl] has the consonants -ka –la- and the original Tamil word **kooval- howl** .

gola [Telugu] [a howl] has the consonants -ka –la- and the original Tamil word **oalam vaikka- to howl / wail** .

gola [Telugu] [a howl] has the consonants -ka –la- and the original Tamil word **azhuka- to cry /weep** .

glau [Skt] [Telugu] [moon] has the consonants -ka –la- and the original Tamil word **vaan nilavu / alavan / ellavan / kalaiyoan/ kalankkan - moon** ; velli nilavu –silver moon ; velli- silver; valli- moon goddess / wife of the sun god Murugan / Marduk ; al - moon ; el- sun ; kalankkam- defect ; vaan- sky .

talaku [Telugu] [to hesitate] has the consonants –the- la- ka- – and the original Tamil word is **thayakkam kolluthal- to have hesitation** ; thayakkam- hesitation ; thayankku –hesistate .

tagu [Telugu] [drink] has the consonants –the- ka- – and the original Tamil word is **thanni kudi- drink** ; thanni- water; kudi –drink ; thaakam [Skt] - thirst.

tapu [Telugu] [to inlay] has the consonants –the- pa- – and the original Tamil word is **pathi- to inlay** .

taru [Telugu] [to roam] has the consonants –the- Ra- – and the original Tamil word is **thiriya -to wander** .

tikka [Telugu] [madness] has the consonants –the- ka- – and the original Tamil word is **koatti / koatti –th-thanam – madness**.

tugu [Telugu] [**to nod** / to bow down] has the consonants –the- ka- – and the original Tamil word is **mandai -yaei aattuka- to nod the head** ; mandai- head; aattuka- to shake .

tugu [Telugu] [**to nod** / to bow down] has the consonants –the- ka- – and the original Tamil word is **kuninthu vanankkuka- to bow down as a mark of respect** ; vanakku –to worship ; kuni- to bend .

***wota** [Tulu] [running] has a consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **voaattam –running** .

***woda** [Tulu] [boat] has a consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **oaadadm- boat** .

wori [Tulu] [a kind of whisky] has the consonants- va- Ra and the original Tamil word is **vaeri / veri - liquor** .

kande [Tulu] [stomach] has the consonants- ka- an - the- and the original Tamil word is **vandi- stomach** .

katta [Tulu] [dam] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **anai kattu –a dam** .

kada [Tulu] [loan] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kadan- loan** .

kadu [Tulu] [excess / severe] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **mikuthi- excess** ; athikam – excess .

***kadu** [Tulu] [excess / **severe**] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kadumai / kaattam - severe** .

***kaddy** [Tulu] [water pot] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thanni- k-kudam- water pot** ; thanni- water; kudam- pot.

kade [catemenial discharge] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **maatha vidaai – menses** ; maatham- month / moon .

kale [Tulu] [stain / blemish] has the consonants- ka -la- and the original Tamil word is **kalan-k-kam- blemish ; azhukku- stain** .

kalte [morning / day time] has the consonants- ka -la- - the- and the original Tamil word is **kaaththala / vidiyim kaalai vaelai – morning** ; kaalai- morning; vaelai- time.

kallola [Tulu] [a large wave] has the consonants- ka -la- and the original Tamil word is maelae yezhum **valliya alaikal - big waves** ; valliya- big ; alai- wave ; alaikal- waves ; maelae- above ; ezhuka- raise .

kapata [act of watching / guard] has the consonants- ka- [-pa]- the- - and the original Tamil word is **kann kaanithidu –watch** ; kann- eye; noakkidu –watch ; kavanam kondidu -be attentive.

kapata [act of watching / guard] has the consonants- ka- pa- the- - and the original Tamil word is **paathu kaaththidu – guard**.

kara [Tulu] [prison] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaavar arai- prison** ; kaavar/ kaaval- custody ; arai- room.

kave [Tulu] [red] has a consonant- ka-- and the original Tamil word is **sivappu vannam** [missing letters- pa- and- sa-] - **red color** ; sivappu- red ; vannam- color

klille [Tulu] [a fort] has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vallai- fort**.

***kude** [Tulu] [a piece of wood] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kattai –wood**.

***kure** [Tulu] [dirt] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karai- dirt**.

***kuta** [Tulu] [assembly / meeting] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **avai koottam- assembly / meeting /crowd**; koodu –to assemble.

kutu [Tulu] [inner roof of the house / hip] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **veettu vittam – house roof** ; veedu –house; vittam- inner roof .

kutu [Tulu] [inner roof of the house / hip] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kundi- buttock/ hip** ; hip = kappai .

kelasa [Tulu] [work] has the consonants- ka- la-[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kai vaelai – hand work** ; kai- hand ; vaelai –work.

kelasa [Tulu] [work] has the consonants- ka- la-[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **azhuval- work / job** .

***kotte** [Tulu] [kernel of a nut / testis] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kottai- nut/ testis** .

***khodi** [Tulu] [defect / fault] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaedu / kuththam- defect/ fault** .

***garbha** [womb] has the consonants- ka-Ra – pa- and the original Tamil word is **karu pai - bag for the embryo** ; karu- embryo ; pai- bag .

galli [Tulu] [street] has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vazhi –way** .

***galli** [Tulu] [street] has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **akalul – street** .

gali [Tulu] [wheel] has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **valai- yam - wind**.

gali [Tulu] [wind] has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vali - wind**.

***gurta** [Tulu] [a mark /symbol] has the consonants - ka - Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **kuri eedu -symbol** .

tage [Kannada] [to obstruct] has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thadukka – to obstruct** ; muttu kattai idu ; kattai- wood/ stick .

tatti [Kannada] [an egg] has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **muttai- egg** .

tatti [Kannada] [a ball] has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **panthu** [missing letter- pa-]- **ball**.

tanu [Kannada] [small] has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **sinnathu** [missing letter- sa-] – **small** .

tanu [Kannada] [fine / delicate] has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **nunn -mai- yaanathu / nayamaanathu /menmai-yaanathu – fine/ delicate** .

talapu [Kannada] [to reach] has the consonants- the- la- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **adaithal / ettuthal / thunnuthal / muttuthal / naaduthal - reach** .

tal [Kannada] [to obstruct] has the consonants- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thaduththal / thadai iduthal -to obstruct** .

tali [Kannada] [to sprout] has the consonants- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thazhai / thazhalthal / mulalthal- sprout** .

tali [Kannada] [to appear] has the consonants- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thattuthal / naanalthal - appear** ; uthiththal [Skt]

tale [Kannada] [to wear clothes] has the consonants- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **iduthal / anithal / alaithal / uduththuthal – wear** .

tale [Kannada] [to get / obtain] has the consonants- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **adaithal/ eettuthal – obtain**.

tir [Kannada] [exchange] has the consonants- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maattri thara –to exchange**.

tudu [kannada] [to put on clothes] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **uduththu /aninthidu – wear; soodu ; poadu** .

tudi [Kannada] [**top / tip**] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **mudi- top ; summit** .

туру [Kannada] [running] has the consonants- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oaaduthar / oaattam eduththar – running** .

tukike [Kannada] [to weigh] has the consonants- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thookku / edai kaanuka -to weigh** .

tutu [Kannada] [hole] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **oaattai- hole ; santhu ; ponthu** .

tekke [Kannada] [embrace] has the consonants- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **anaiththiduka / katti anaikka - embrace** .

tenku [Kannada] [to swim] has the consonants- the-an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **neenthuka - swim** .

tete [Kannada] [pure water] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thooya thanni- pure water ; thooya- pure; thanni- water** .

tolal [Kannada] [to wander] has the consonants- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **alainthida- to wander**.

tota [kannada] [garden] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thodu / thoattam - garden ; padappai ; paattam / poondi ; thoappu ; uththiyaanam [Skt]** .

toru [Kannada] [appear] has the consonants- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thoandru -appear ; uthiththar ; uthaya [Skt]** .

todu [Kannada] [equal / similar] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **oththa – equal ; oppuumai udaiyathu ; samamaanthau [Skt]**

todu [Kannada] [to dig] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thoandu -dig**.

todu [Kannada] [water course] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **oadaai –stream** ; thanni oattam ; thanni –water; oattam –running .

todu [Kannada] [to discharge an arrow] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **yeithidu – to shoot** an arrow .

toku [Kannada] [to beat / to strike] has the consonants-the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **adikka/ thattuka- beat** ; **thaakka / kottu/ moathuka - strike** .

to [Kannada] [to dip] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thoaththithidu /thoaei / nanaitthidu – dip**.

tom [Kannada] [the first / former] has the consonants-the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **motha -first** ; **munthiya- former**.

teku [Kannada] [to float] has the consonants-the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mithakka- to float** ; mithavai- a float .

туру [Kannada] [to winnow] has the consonants-the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thoottru -to winnow**.

ti [Kannada] [to burn] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thee idu / thee moottu – to burn** ; thee - fire .

tiri [Kannada] [cut off] has the consonants-the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thundiththar –cut off** .

tinna [Kannada] [that which is left after eating] has the consonants-the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thinna meethi theeni – left over food**; thinnu –eat ; meethi –balance ; theeni –food .

tade [Kannada] [to delay] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thaamatham- delay** .

taga [Kannada] [to delay] has the consonants- the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **thaamathikka- to delay** .

golu [Kannada] [ring] has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **valayam- ring** .

goru [kannada] [to scratch] has the consonants- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **keeru/ vakir –scratch ; sorika** [missing letter- sa-] **-to scratch** ; arikka-itching .

golali [Kannada] [paddy husk] has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vai-k-kole - paddy husk** .

gotta [kannada] [corner] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **idukku mudukku / koadi / idukkani - corner** .

gulli [Kannada] [a bubble] has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kumil- bubble**.

gulli [Kannada] [blister] has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **koppalam** [missing letter- pa-] – **blister / pustule** .

gini [Kannada] [parrot] has the consonants- ka-an -and the original Tamil word is **vanni- parrot** ; anjukam [missing letter- sa-] **-parrot** .

gale [Kannada] [bamboo / pole] has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **moon-k-kil- bamboo** ; kazhi- pole/ stick .

***galle** [Kannada] [lump] has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kazhalai – lump** .

garbhini [Kannada] [pregnant woman] has the consonants- ka-Ra- pa- an - and the original Tamil word is **karu vaana ponnu - pregnant woman** ; karu- foetus / baby ; ponnu –female .

gatisu [Kannada] [to go] has the consonants- ka – the –[- sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **yaekidu -to go** .

kail [Kurukh] [pain] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vali –pain** .

kahlan [Kurukh] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **ozhunku -order ; yaeval –an order** .

kari [Kurukh] [a sentence in a poem / part] has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vari- a sentence in a para ; kooru – a part** .

kaya [Kurukh] [body / soul] has a consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **yaakkai- body ; akam –soul** .

kira [Kurukh] [poverty] has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **varumai / kuraivu / or-k-kam / kai- aravu / varam / verun- k- kai / verumai - poverty ; verumai- empty ; kai- hand.** .

kocro [Kurukh] [narrow] has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kurukiya- narrow** .

kollam [Kurukh] [distressed] has the consonants – ka- la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mana kalakkam -distress ; avalam- distress ; kampalai [missing letter- pa-]- distress; villankkam- distress** .

kuria [Kurukh] [hut] has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaikkoar - koorai akam - hut ; vaikkoar- reed ; akam- house ; giraha[Skt]** .

khalli [Kurukh] [threshing floor] has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kalam - threshing floor.**

kharci [Kurukh] [goods] has the consonants – ka- Ra- sa- and the original Tamil word is **sarakku - goods** .

kharci [Kurukh] [goods] has the consonants – ka- Ra- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **cargo [E]** .

kholpa [Kurukh] [hole] has the consonants – ka- la - [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kuzhi/ valai / kuzhai / kooval - hole.**

khal [Kurukh] [cultivated field] has the consonants – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kalani- paddy field** ; nel vayal - paddy field ; nel –paddy .

khalb [Kurukh] [thief /robber] has the consonants – ka- la [--pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kallan –thief ; kollaiyan- robber**.

khebda [Kurukh] [ear] has the consonants – ka- [-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaathu - ear**.

khattas [Kurukh] [a wretched fellow] has the consonants – ka- the-[- sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **kaedu kettavan - wretched fellow** .

***khel** [Kurukh] [drum made of clay] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kali munn- clay** ; muzhavu /azhuvam / **koozlai – a drum** .

khola [Kurukh] [tail] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vaal –tail**.

lale [Kurukh] [saliva] has a consonant – la- and the original Tamil word is **echchil** [missing letter- sa-] – **saliva**.

lahuka [Kurukh] [boat] has the consonants -- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kalam / vallam – boat** .

lata [Kurukh] [hole] has the consonants -- la- the- and the original Tamil word is **thulai -hole**.

lay [Kurukh] [go on] has a consonant- la-- and the original Tamil word is **sellu** [missing letter- sa-]- **go** .

lelle [Kurukh] [infant] has a consonant- la - and the original Tamil word is **pillai** [missing letter- pa-] – **infant**.

lelle [Kurukh] [infant] has a consonant- la - and the original Tamil word is **ilam saei** [missing letter- sa-]- **infant** .

lelle [Kurukh] [infant] has a consonant- la - and the original Tamil word is **nollai- infant**.

mai [Kurukh] [mother] has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **ammaa - mummy / mother** .

mandar [Kurukh] [medicine] has the consonants- ma -an - the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **marunthu –drug** .

mani [Kurukh] [true] has the consonants- ma -an- and the original Tamil word is **unmai- truth** ; nesam- true .

med [kurukh] [body] has the consonants- ma -the - and the original Tamil word is **udampu [missing letter- pa -] – body** .

may [kurukh] [small pox] has a consonant- ma - and the original Tamil word is **ammai- pox** .

muti [kurukh] [pearl] has the consonants- ma -the - and the original Tamil word is **mutthtu –pearl** .

mutka [kurukh] [fist] has the consonants- ma -the - ka- and the original Tamil word is **mutti kai / kai mutti -fist** ; kai- hand; mutti –joint .

nanda [kurukh] [pot / earthen vessel] has the consonants- an –the - and the original Tamil word is **mut -paandam** / thanni paani [missing letter- pa-] – **earthen vessel** ; water pot ; thanni –water ; paanai - pot.

okho [kurukh] [where] has a consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **enkae- where**.

ort [kurukh] [one / one person] has the consonants – Ra – the- and the original Tamil word is **ondru- one**; **oru- aan- one man /person** .

padda [kurukh] [village] has the consonants – pa – the-- and the original Tamil word is **patti / poondi – village** ; pattinam- city .

parend [kurukh] [two times] has the consonants – [-pa -] –Ra- an-- the-- and the original Tamil word is **erandu murai –two times**; erandu -2; murai –times.

pell [kurukh] [girl] has the consonants – pa - la- and the original Tamil word is **penn pillai –girl child** ; penn –female; pillai- child ; **pompala- woman** .

***patra** [kurukh] [bush] has the consonants – pa - the – Ra - and the original Tamil word is **puthar- bush** .

sadau [kurukh] [always] has the consonants- [- sa -] – the - and the original Tamil word is **eppoathum** [missing letter- pa-] –**always** ; eppoazhuthum .

saitin [kurukh] [step mother] has the consonants-- sa – the – an - and the original Tamil word is **sinna thaai – little mother**; sinna- little; thaai –mother.

taka [kurukh] [wind /air] has the consonants- - the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaaththu -wind**.

thok [kurukh] [crowd] has the consonants - the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **koottam- crowd** .

theka [kurukh] [vessel] has the consonants - the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kudam- pot** ; kundaan- a vessel .

thikari [kurukh] [the rays of the sun] has the consonants - the – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kathiravan -in **kathir** kattrai – **ray** ; kathiravan –sun ; kattrai- bundle .

doy [kurukh] [ten] has a consonant -the - and the original Tamil word is **paththu** [missing letter- pa-] -**ten** ; thasa [Skt] .

gadna [kurukh] [to dig] has the consonants – ka – the – an - and the original Tamil word is **thoanduka - to dig** ; kudaiyanum .

gede [kurukh] [duck] has the consonants – ka – the - and the original Tamil word is **vaaththu – duck** .

gede [kurukh] [duck] has the consonants – ka – the - and the other interpretation of the word is **duck [E]** .

jadi [kurukh] [death] has the consonants – sa – the - and the original Tamil word is **seththidu –to die.**

jor [kurukh] [strength] has the consonants – [-sa-] – Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **uram- strength .**

cir [kurukh] [egg of the louse] has the consonants – [-sa-] – Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **eeru - egg of the louse.**

adhere [kurukh] [road] has the consonants – the – Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **theru – street .**

Remember ; the letters k [g / q] / Ra / t [d] / l can not be deleted as the letters- p- and- s ; these letters can be added whenever necessary .



Jumbling theory -an orientation.

E. Hebrew words and Tamil

Ref; **A Concise Dictionary of the words in The Hebrew Bible – by James Strong.**

1 **ab** [father] has a consonant- pa- and the original Tamil word is **appa / appan –father** .

ab [father] has a consonant- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **iyan – father** .

ab [father] has a consonant- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ammaan- father** .

ab [father] has a consonant- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **munnoan- father** .

ab [father] has a consonant- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maanaa- father** .

ab [father] has a consonant- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **achchan** [missing letter- **sa-**] -**father** .

ab [father] has a consonant- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **eesan** [missing letter- **sa-**] –**father** .

2. ***abe** [greenness] has a consonant- pa- and the original Tamil word is **pai- greenness** .

abe [greenness] has a consonant- pa- and the original Tamil word is **paimai- greenness** .

abe [greenness] has a consonant- pa- and the original Tamil word is **pasumai / pachchai/ pasuppu / paasu** [missing letter- sa-] – **greenness**.

abe [greenness] has a consonant- [- pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **maei- greenness**.

5. **Abagatha** [ennuch] has the consonants- pa -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **penndakan / penn thanmai kondavan** – **eunuch** ; penn- female; thanmai- nature; konda- has ; kondavan- one who has .

Abagatha [ennuch] has the consonants- pa -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaai/ kottai neekka pattavan / vithai neekka pattavan** - **castrated person** ; vithai- seed ; kaai / kottai -testis ; neekku –remove .

37. **Abiytal** [father of **dew** / fresh / a wife of king David] has the consonants - pa - the - la – and the original Tamil word is **pani thuli- dew drop**; pani- snow; thuli- drop ; pani thuli appan; appan- father .

Abiytal [father of **dew** / **fresh** / a wife of king David] has the consonants -pa - the - la – and the original Tamil word is **puthiyaathai ullathu -fresh one**; **puthithu- fresh** .

Abiytal [father of **dew** / fresh / **a wife of king David**] has the consonants -[- pa-] - the - la – and the original Tamil word is **thoazhi- wife/ companion / friend** .

Abiytal [father of **dew** / fresh / **a wife of king David**] has the consonants -[- pa-] - the - la – and the original Tamil word is **uoozh thunai- wife** ; thunai- companion ; **thallai- lady ; aaththaal- mother** .

56. **abal** [lament / mourn / bewail] has the consonants –[- pa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **azhu –weep**.

abal [lament / mourn / bewail] has the consonants - pa -la- and the original Tamil word is **pulampu /pulamppal – lament** .

abal [lament / mourn / bewail] has the consonants –[- pa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **oalam- lamentation** .

abal [lament / mourn / bewail] has the consonants - pa -la- and the original Tamil word is **poosal** [missing letter- sa-] - **lamentation** .

59. **aw-bale** [meadow] has the consonants - va – pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **pul veli- meadow** ; pul- grass; veli –space

68. ***eben** [build] has the consonants -pa -an - and the original Tamil word is **pannu- make/ build** .

eben [build] has the consonants -[-pa-] -an - and the original Tamil word is **nannu- make** .

71. ***Abanah** [a river near Damascus] has the consonants- pa- an- and the original Tamil word is **pannai- stream** .

Abanah [a river near Damascus] has the consonants- [- pa-]- an- and the original Tamil word is **oanam- river** .

76. ***aba buah** [to belch forth] has a consonant - pa- and the original Tamil word is **yaepam- belching** .

82. ***abar** [to soar / fly] has the consonants- [- pa-]- an- and the original Tamil word is **para / uyarae para - to fly** ; para- to fly ; uyarae-up .

87. **Abram** [high father – Abraham] has the consonants - pa- Ra - ma- and the original Tamil word is Paraman/ Perumaan – high one ; **Abram- uyaram** – high / tall ; peru mani- peru big ; mani- star –the sun .

89. **awgaay** [age] has the consonants - va- ka -- and the original Tamil word is **akavai –age** .

90 . ***agag** [A title of Amalekitish kings] has a consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is **koa / koan / koa makan / koa maan / koa van - king** ; khan – king .

92. *aguddah [bundle/ bunch / troop / knot] has the consonants - ka -the- and the original Tamil word is kattu- bundle/ knot .

*aguddah [bundle/ bunch / troop / knot /] has the consonants - ka -the- and the original Tamil word is koththu- bunch; kani koththu- fruit bunch; kani - fruit .

*aguddah [bundle/ bunch / troop / knot] has the consonants - ka -the- and the original Tamil word is koottam- troop / crowd .

96. egel [to flow down / a reservoir] has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is keezhae vazhiya- to flow down ; keezhae- down ;vazhiya- to flow.

*egel [to flow down / a reservoir] has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is akazh- reservoir .

97. *eglayim [a double pond] has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is kulam- pond .

99.* agem [pond] has the consonants - ka - ma - and the original Tamil word is koomam- pond .

101. *aggan [a bowl] has the consonants -- ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is kinnam- cup / bowl .

103. agar [to harvest] has the consonants -- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is peru varu vaai [missing letter- pa-] - harvest ; peru- big; varuvaai- income.

agar [to harvest] has the consonants -- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is kann kaana-k-kaaran- a man supervising the harvest .

107. iggereth [an epistle] has the consonants - ka- Ra - the - and the original Tamil word is thiru mukam – epistle .

113. Adown [lord] has the consonants - the va - an - and the original Tamil word is aandavan – lord /god ; aanidu –rule .

Adown [lord] has the consonants - the va - an - and the original Tamil word is **kadavan- lord** .

Adown [lord] has the consonants - the va - an - and the original Tamil word is **aththiyakkan – lord** .

Adown [lord] has the consonants - the va - an - and the original Tamil word is **udaiyavan – lord** .

115 **adorahyim** [double mind] has the consonants- the - Ra -ma –and the original Tamil word is **erandu manam ; erandu- 2; manam- mind** .

118 . **Adalya** [son of Haman] has the consonants- the – la- and the original Tamil word is **thaettaalan-son** .

Adalya [son of Haman] has the consonants- the – la- and the original Tamil word is **mathalai- son** .

120. **adam** [man /mankind / **first man**] has the consonants- the –ma - and the original Tamil word is **motha mainthan / maanthan –first man** ; motha- first; maanthan- man .

adam [man /**mankind** / first man] has the consonants- the –ma - and the original Tamil word is **maantha inam- human race** .

adam [man /**mankind** / first man] has the consonants- the –ma - and the original Tamil word is **maanudam – mankind** .

134. **eden** [a column / a basis -of a building] has the consonants- the –an - and the interpretation of the word is **thoon/ thoonam - pillar** .

eden [a column / a basis -of a building] has the consonants- the –an - and the original Tamil word is **thandu – column** .

eden [a column / a basis -of a building] has the consonants- the –an - and the interpretation of the word is **thaanu –pillar** .

eden [a column / a basis -of a building] has the consonants- the –an - and the original Tamil word is **adi maanam- foundation of the building** .

143. **adar** [fire] has the consonants - the - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sudar** [missing letter- sa-] –**fire** .

adar [fire] has the consonants - the - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eriyim thee / thee eriya - burning fire** ; eriya- burn ; thee-fire .

adar [fire] has the consonants - the - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **paarathan** [missing letter- pa-] -**fire**.

146 .**addar** [ample] has the consonants - the - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ennattra- numerous / plenty** ; enn- no .

addar [ample] has the consonants - the - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **niraintha- plenty** .

. ***addar** [ample] has the consonants - the - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thurai /thoru - plenty** .

addar [ample] has the consonants - the - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thurudathai - abundance** .

addar [ample] has the consonants - the - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mathar- abundance**

addar [ample] has the consonants - the - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uoor patta** [missing letter- pa-] –**plenty** .

addar [ample] has the consonants - the - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **pooritham** [missing letter- pa-] –**plenty**.

addar [ample] has the consonants - the - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **aadampaaram** [missing letter- pa-] –**plenty**.

addar [ample] has the consonants - the - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **samirththi** [missing letter- sa-]- **abundance** .

147 . **iddar** [threshing floor] has the consonants - the - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ner kathir adikkum idam /maedai** [missing letter- ka-] –**threshing floor**; ner kathir- paddy ; idam- place ; maedai / platform .

150 . **adarkon** [a Daric or Persian coin] has the consonants- the - Ra - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **ketti varaakan –a coin of ancient Tamil Naadu.**

adarkon [a Daric or Persian coin] has the consonants- the - Ra - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **vettu urai –p-panam** [missing letter- pa-]- **a bad coin.**

adarkon [a Daric or Persian coin] has the consonants- the - Ra - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **thankka varaakan –gold coin** ; thankkam- gold .

156. **adash** [**thresh** / to tread out] has the consonants- the -sa- and the original Tamil word is **sootu adi –thresh.**

adash [thresh / to **tread** out] has the consonants- the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mithi- tread on.**

adash [thresh / to **tread** out] has the consonants- the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nada- tread /walk .**

168 . **ohel** [home] has a consonant - la - and the original Tamil word is **il- /illam house .**

175 . **ahar one** [brother of Moses] has the consonants -ka - Ra - an –and the original Tamil word is **annan kaaran- elder brother** ; annan- elder brother ; munnavar- mun –early .

ahar one [brother of Moses] has the consonants -ka - Ra - an –and the other interpretation of the word is **akkairan - elder brother .**

180 . **oobawl** [stream /river] has the consonants- pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **punal / puzhai – river.**

oobawl [stream /river] has the consonants- pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **paaichchal** [missing letter- sa-] - **river .**

183. *avah [desire/ wish] has a consonant - va - and the original Tamil word is avaa- desire .

185 . avvaw [longing / desire] has a consonant - va - and the original Tamil word is avaa- desire ; vayam / kaamam / kaamanai / vemmai / vaenn / vayavu / vaya .

192. Evil Marduk- a Baylonian King [soldier of Marduk] .

Marduk has the consonants ma Ra the ka- and the original Tamil word is Thiru Murukan - the sun god of Tamil people/ son of the sun god Siva .

evil has the consonants -va - la - and the original Tamil word is vaal uzhuvan – soldier; vaal- sword .

193. *uwl [powerful /strength] has the consonants - va - la - and the original Tamil word is valla / valimai / vallamai / vali / valu / valizhai / vallam – powerful / strength .

195. oolahee [a river of Persia] has a consonant -la- and the original Tamil word is oliyal –river .

oolahee [a river of Persia] has a consonant -la- and the original Tamil word is puzhai [missing letter- pa] - river.

oolahee [a river of Persia] has a consonant -la- and the original Tamil word is punal [missing letter- pa] –river / flood .

205. *aven [vain/ wicked] has the consonants - va –an - and the original Tamil word is veen –vain .

aven [vain/ wicked] has the consonants - va –an - and the original Tamil word is vanjakam [missing letter- sa-] – wickedness.

213. oots [to be close] has the consonants - the - [- sa-] and the original Tamil word is otti –to close ; thottu aduththu ; thodu –touch ; aduththu –next.

214. **owtsar** [treasure house] has the consonants - va- the - [- sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is panda kaaram / **pandaka arai** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **treasury** .

215. **ore** [set on fire] has a consonant -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eriya-burning** .

216. **ore** [sun] has a consonant -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naayiru – sun** .

ore [sun] has a consonant -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ariya-iyana -sun**

ore [sun] has a consonant -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arunan -sun** .

ore [sun] has a consonant -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aariyana -sun** .

ore [sun] has a consonant -Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **asirana /sooriyana / soori / soorana / nisaari** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **sun** .

ore [sun] has a consonant -Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **birhamama** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**sun** .

ore [sun] has a consonant -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paeru** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **sun** .

217. **ore** [fire] has a consonant -Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **asirama** [missing letter- **sa -**] – **fire**.

ore [fire] has a consonant -Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **soorana-**[missing letter- **sa -**] - **fire** .

ore [fire] has a consonant -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paeru** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**fire** .

ore [fire] has a consonant -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neruppu** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**fire** .

ore [fire] has a consonant -Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **birhamama** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**fire**.

218. *oor [a place in Ckaldaea] has a consonant -Ra - and the original Tamil word is uoor- village .

225. uwth [to come] has the consonants -va -the- and the original Tamil word is vanthidu –to come .

235. *azal [go / go away] has the consonants - sa- la- and the original Tamil word is sellu –go .

236. azal [go up] has the consonants - sa- la- and the original Tamil word is maeae sellu- go up; maelae- up ; sellu –go .

253. akh [brother] has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is kaakkaiyan / kaakka –elder brother ; akka- elder sister .

akh [brother] has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is annaavi – elder brother .

akh [brother] has a consonant- ka -and the interpretation of the word is sakajan [missing letter- sa-] - brother .

258. aw khad [to unify] has the consonants - ka- the - and the original Tamil word is onnaakidu –to unify as one ; onnu- one; aakku –make

aw khad [to unify] has the consonants - ka- the - and the original Tamil word is inaitthiduka- to join .

259. ekhawd [alone / few / a man / together / united] has the consonants- ka - the - and the original Tamil word is thaniyaaka- alone.

ekhawd [alone / few / a man / together / united] has the consonants- ka - the - and the original Tamil word is konjoandu [missing letter- sa-]- few .

ekhawd [alone / few / a man / together / united] has the consonants- ka - the - and the original Tamil word is aadavan -man .

ekhawd [alone / few / a man / **together** / united] has the consonants- ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **koottaaka / onnu koodi / udankku - together** .

ekhawd [alone / few / a **man** / together / **united**] has the consonants- ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **koodi inaintha/ koottaana / koottu - united** .

262. **aakh vaw** [utterance] has the consonants - ka - va -and the original Tamil word is **kavu- vai- sound** .

aakh vaw [utterance] has the consonants - ka - va -and the other interpretation of the word is **vakuni- sound** .

aakh vaw [utterance] has the consonants - ka - va -and the original Tamil word is **akavu –sing** .

aakh vaw [utterance] has the consonants - ka - va -and the original Tamil word is **vaakku- word ; vayanam- word ; vaani -word ; vinaa –word** .

aakh vaw [utterance] has the consonants - ka - va -and the original Tamil word is **koavai- expression ; iyakkam – expression as of the eyes** .

268. **awkhore** [behind / **west** / time to come] has the consonants - - ka - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maerkku –west** ; maraika- to disappear .

awkhore [**behind** / west / time to come] has the consonants - - ka - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pin puramaaka** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **behind**.

awkhore [behind / west / **time to come**] has the consonants - - ka - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **varum naeram- coming time** ; varaku –to come ; naeram- time .

269 . **awkhoth** [a sister] has the consonants -ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **thankkai- younger sister** ; akka thankkai- elder and younger sister; akka- elder sister .

awkhoth [a sister] has the consonants -ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **thunaivi- sister / companion** .

awkhoth [a sister] has the consonants -ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **moothava – elder sister** ; mooththa akka- eldest sister .

awkhoth [a sister] has the consonants -ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **thamakkai- elder sister** .

awkhoth [a sister] has the consonants -ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **thau-vai- elder sister** .

awkhoth [a sister] has the consonants -ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **akkaaththai –elder sister**.

284. **akhee- khooD** [brother of **riddle**] has the consonants -ka- the - and the original Tamil word **vidu kathai –riddle** ; vidukathai nodikkum annaavi – brother of riddle ; annaavi – elder brother ; vidu kathai- riddle .

290. **akhee mahats** [brother of anger] has the consonants -ka- ma - the - sa- and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha sinam konda annavi- kaakka - angry brother** ; mikuntha- excess ; sinam- anger; konda-has; annaavi –elder brother.

303. **akh lawh** [fatness / fertile] has the consonants -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is valamaaka / **valamai / valam / vaal /azhuvam –fertile/ abundance** .

akh lawh [fatness / fertile] has the consonants -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **uookkal -abundance** .

akh lawh [fatness / fertile] has the consonants -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kazhumal - abundance** .

akh lawh [fatness / fertile] has the consonants -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kuvaal- abundance** .

akh lawh [fatness / fertile] has the consonants -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kezhumai- abundance** .

akh lawh [fatness / fertile] has the consonants -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **mee-k-koal - abundance**.

akh lawh [fatness / fertile] has the consonants -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **veenkkal - abundance** .

akh lawh [fatness / fertile] has the consonants -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vellam - abundance**.

akh lawh [fatness / fertile] has the consonants -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **malivu – abundance**.

akh lawh [fatness / fertile] has the consonants -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kollai – abundance**.

akh lawh [fatness / fertile] has the consonants -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **aakka valam- productive**.

akh lawh [fatness / fertile] has the consonants -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kozhuppu [missing letter- pa-] – fat** .

304. **akh lahee** [wishful] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **aavali / aaval / aavalaaka - wish** .

310. **akhar** [persecute] has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kurai kooru -to accuse** ; kurai- mistake; kooru –say .

312. **akh air** [next / following] has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **varukira - next** .

315. **akh rakh** [after / after his brother] has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **annavi- kku piraku / kaakakiyanukku piraku / appuram [missing letter- pa-] –after the brother** ; annavi- elder brother ; kaakkaiyan- brother ; piraku- later .

319. **akh are eth** [the future / residue/ remnant / reward] has the consonants- ka- Ra -the - and the original Tamil is **ethir varukira naeram - future**; varum- coming ; naeram –time .

329.* **atad** [to pierce] has a consonant - the - and the original Tamil is **thaeiththidu / thaei -to pierce** .

atad [to pierce] has a consonant - the - and the original Tamil is **madu –to pierce** .

atad [to pierce] has a consonant - the - and the original Tamil is **oaattai idu - to make a hole** ; oaattai- hole ; idu- make .

330. **aytoon** [to bind] has the consonants- the- an - and the original Tamil word is **inaiththidu –join** .

332. **atar** [to shut] has the consonants- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mooduthar –to shut** .

***atar** [to shut] has the consonants- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **adaiththiduthar –shut** .

atar [to shut] has the consonants- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saaththuthar** [missing letter- sa-] – **shut** .

343. **eyd** [destruction / ruin] has a consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **saetham** [missing letter- sa-] -**ruin / loss** .

eyd [destruction / ruin] has a consonant- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **nastam** [missing letter- sa-] –**ruin / loss** .

eyd [destruction / ruin] has a consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **sattiththida** [missing letter- sa-] - **ruin** ; **sattu –destruction** .

eyd [destruction / ruin] has a consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **sithainthida** [missing leter- sa-] - **ruin** .

eyd [destruction / ruin] has a consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **suda** [missing letter- sa-] - **ruin** .

eyd [destruction / ruin] has a consonant- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **uthai / utham / soothanam / thumsam/ naasthi** [missing letter- sa-] – **destruction** .

eyd [destruction / ruin] has a consonant- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **atham / yaetham / hatham / nithanam - ruin /destruction** .

eyd [destruction / ruin] has a consonant- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **aththam- destruction** .

eyd [destruction / ruin] has a consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **theethu –ruin /bad /evil** .

eyd [destruction / ruin] has a consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **idi maanam- destruction** .

eyd [destruction / ruin] has a consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **udaiya/ udainthida - ruin/ broken** .

eyd [destruction / ruin] has a consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **thudai ththida - ruin** .

eyd [destruction / ruin] has a consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **munn adiththida- ruin / soil ridden ; munn- soil** .

348. **lyzabel** [wife of king Ahab] has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa -]- la -and the original Tamil word is **manaiyaal –wife** ; manai- house ; aal –person ; aalu –to rule .

lyzabel [wife of king Ahab] has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa -]- la -and the original Tamil word is **illaal- wife** ; il / illam – house.

349 . **ake** [**how** / where /what] has a consonant- ka - and the original Tamil word is **enkanam –how**.

ake [how / **where** /what] has a consonant- ka - and the original Tamil word is **enkaae- where** .

ake [how / where /**what**] has a consonant- ka - and the original Tamil word is **evai / yaavai / ennavaam –what** .

353. **eh yawl** [strength] has the consonants- va- la - and the original Tamil word is **vali / vallamai / valimai / valu / val -strength** .

371. **.een** [not] has a consonant -an- and the original Tamil word is **inmai- nil** .

375. ***ayfo [when]** has a consonant- pa - and the original Tamil word is **eppo – when** .

384. **eetheeale** [god has arrived] has the consonants -the - la - and the original Tamil word is **annal adaithal ; annalai adaithal- god has reached / to reach god ; annal - god; adaithal- to reach /attain** .

390. ***ak kad** [fortress] has the consonants - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **koattai- fortress** .

395. **akzereooth** [cruel / fierceness] has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **murattu thana- maaka/ murattu kunam - brutality /brutal nature; kunam- nature ; thanmai /thaanm - nature** .

akzereooth [cruel / fierceness] has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **tharu kann ferocity** .

akzereooth [cruel / fierceness] has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] – Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **roawththiram – ferocity** .

akzereooth [cruel / fierceness] has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **urkadam- severity** .

akzereooth [cruel / fierceness] has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kadoaram/ kadooram / kodoorum - severity** .

akzereooth [cruel / fierceness] has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] – Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **theeviram -severity** .

akzereooth [cruel / fierceness] has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] – Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kuroatham- anger** .

akzereooth [cruel / fierceness] has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **eri vantham –anger** .

akzereooth [cruel / fierceness] has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaaththiram- anger**.

akzereooth [cruel / fierceness] has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **erakkam indri- pitiless** .

397. **Akiysh** [a Philistine king] has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **koa / koa makan / koa maan / koa van - king** ; khan- king. kaa- symbolizes the sun .

398. ***akal** [**wise** / plenty / burn up] has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **akkal- wisdom** .

akal [**wise** / plenty / burn up] has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vizhi - wisdom** .

akal [**wise** / **plenty** / burn up] has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **mee-k-koal -plenty** .

akal [**wise** / **plenty** / burn up] has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **veenkkal- plenty** .

akal [**wise** / **plenty** / burn up] has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **polivu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **plenty** .

***akal** [**wise** / **plenty** / burn up] has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kollai- plenty** .

akal [**wise** / plenty / **burn up**] has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kolli vaikka- to burn up** .

399. **akal** [**accuse** / eat] has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **koal mozhiya –to accuse** ; mozhiya- say .

*akal [accuse / eat] has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is kizhi- eat.

akal [accuse / eat] has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is vaai vazhankku / vizhunkku –eat ; vaai - mouth; vazhankku –deliver; vizhunkku- swallow .

akal [accuse / eat] has the consonants – ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is kalikka [Malayalam] - to eat .

400. *okel [food / meat] has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is kali -food .

*okel [food / meat] has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is koozh –gruel / food .

okel [food / meat] has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word aviyaal - boiled food .

okel [food / meat] has the consonants – ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is valsi [missing letter- sa-] -food.

okel [food / meat] has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word pulaavu / puzhukku [missing letter- pa-]- meat .

okel [food / meat] has the consonants – ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is sankkalam [missing letter- sa-] –meat .

405. ekeph [hand] has the consonants- ka - [-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is kai- hand.

406 . ikkar [dig / farmer] has the consonants- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is kamar / kama-k-kaaran- farmer ; kamam- agricultural land .

ikkar [dig / farmer] has the consonants- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is mun nai parikka [missing letter- pa-] -to dig the ground; munn –land; parikka –to dig .

408. *al [no / not] has a consonant - la- and the original Tamil word is illai- no /nil .

410. el [god / idol] has a consonant - la- and the original Tamil word is annal- god ; oli- light ; oli- sound .

el [god / idol] has a consonant - la- and the original Tamil word is semmal [missing letter- sa-] - god ; al- moon ; el- sun .

el [god / idol] has a consonant - la- and the original Tamil word is silai [missing letter- sa-] -idol/ stone .

413. ale [upon / after] has a consonant - la- and the original Tamil word is mael- up .

ale [upon / after] has a consonant - la- and the original Tamil word is pinnaal [missing letter- pa-] - after .

417. elgabiyash [hail stones] has the consonants - la – ka- -pa- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is kal mazhai pozhiya /aali pozhivu – hail ; kal- stone; mazhai- rain ; pozhiya- fall .

421. awlaw [lament] has the consonants - va- la- -va- and the original Tamil word is vilaa vanai- wail .

awlaw [lament] has the consonants - va- la- -va- and the original Tamil word is ezhavu azhukai /vaikka - lamentation ; ezhavu – lament ; azhuaki –cry .

awlaw [lament] has the consonants - va- la- -va- and the original Tamil word is aavalikka - lament .

awlaw [lament] has the consonants - va- la- -va- and the original Tamil word is oalam vaikka – to wail .

awlaw [lament] has the consonants - va- la- -va- and the original Tamil word is kalankku /azhunkku - grieve .

awlaw [lament] has the consonants - va- la- -va- and the original Tamil word is **kilaaikka- grieve** .

441. **aloof** [**bullock**] has the consonants - la – pa- and the original Tamil word is **pullam- bull**.

443. **Elzabad** [god has bestowed] has the consonants -la -sa- pa -the – and the original Tamil word is **annal / semmal thanthathu / alithaththu / paaliththathu – bestowed by god** /annal aliththa pendu ; annal- god ; semmal- god ; thanthathu- given ; aliththathu- given; pendu- woman .

444. **awlakh** [**to muddle / corrupt / to become filthy**] has the consonants - la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kulai– muddle** .

awlakh [**to muddle / corrupt / to become filthy**] has the consonants - la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **azhukiya – rotton** .

awlakh [**to muddle / corrupt / to become filthy**] has the consonants - la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **ozhukkam illa- corrupt** .

awlakh [**to muddle / corrupt / to become filthy**] has the consonants - la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **azhukkaana- filthy** .

awlakh [**to muddle / corrupt / to become filthy**] has the consonants - la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **vazhumpu** [missing leter- **pa**]- **filth** .

451. **alyaw** [the fat **tail** of the Oriental **sheep**] has the consonants - la –va- and the original Tamil word is **yaezhaka vaal- goat tail** ; yaezhakam- goat; vaal- tail .

479. **Illek** [these /those] has the consonants - la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **ivaikal –these**.

Illek [these /those] has the consonants - la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **avaikal –those** .

483. **illem** [speech less] has the consonants - la -ma - and the original Tamil word is **mozhi –ya iyalaamai -can not speak** ; mozhiya –to speak ; iyalaamai - not possible / can not .

502. **alaph** [learn] has the consonants - la- pa - and the original Tamil word is **payila- to learn** .

504. **eleph** [**family** / ox / cow / first letter of the alphabet] has the consonants - la- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **il / illam - family/ house** .

eleph [**family** / ox / cow / first letter of the alphabet] has the consonants - la- -pa- - and the original Tamil word is **umpal- family** .

eleph [**family** / **ox** / cow / first letter of the alphabet] has the consonants - la- -pa- - and the original Tamil word is **pullam- bull** .

eleph [**family** / ox / **cow** / first letter of the alphabet] has the consonants - la- -[-pa-] - - and the original Tamil word is **uzhai- cow** .

509. ***alats** [**to press** / to urge] has the consonants- la - the – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **azhuththu –to press** .

alats [**to press** / to urge] has the consonants- la - the – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **azhuththam thaa -to urge** ; thaa- give .

516.**altash kayth** [thou must not destroy] has the consonants- la - the – [-sa-]-ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **azhithida / ozhiththida koodathu – should not destroy** ; azhiththidu –to destroy ; ozhiththida- destroy / kill ; koodaathu –should not .

altash kayth [thou must not destroy] has the consonants- la - the – [-sa-]-ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **kolluthal / keduththal kodaathu –should not destroy** ; kolluthal- destruction/ killing ; keduththal- destruction .

altash kayth [thou must not destroy] has the consonants- la - the – [-sa-]-ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **sithaiththal / moasamaakkuthal - koodaathu - should not destroy**; sithai -ththal –destruction ; moasammaakku –to destroy .

altash kayth [thou must not destroy] has the consonants- la - the – [-sa-]-ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **izhukkuthal koodaathu- should not destroy** ; izhukkuthal- destruction .

altash kayth [thou must not destroy] has the consonants- la - the – [-sa-]-ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **kulaiththal/ alaiyaa kulai- yaakkuthal koodaathu -should not destroy** ; kulaikka- to destroy .

altash kayth [thou must not destroy] has the consonants- la - the – [-sa-]-ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **nilai kulaiya seithiduthal koodaathu -should not destroy** ; seithidu –do ; koodaathu –do not ; nilai kulaiya sei – to destabilize .

517. ***em** [mother] has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **amma- mother / maa thiru** .

518. **.im** [not / truth / doubtless] has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **inmai- without/ nil/ not** .

im [not / truth / doubtless] has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **unmai –truth** .

im [not / truth / **doubtless**] has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **iyam inmai – no doubt** ; iyam –doubt / suspicion; inmai- nil

529.**aymoon** [faithful] has the consonants- ma - an -and the original Tamil word is **unmaiya- faithful** .

534 .**amiyr** [top of a tree] has the consonants – ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mara uchchi** [missing letter- sa-] – **tree top** ; maram- tree; uchchi- top .

540. **aman** [believe] has the consonants – ma- an- and the original Tamil word is **nampu** [missing letter- pa-] – **believe** .

543. ***amen** [truth / verily] has the consonants – ma- an- and the original Tamil word is unmai / **unmai-ya- very very truth** .

555. **omets** [strength] has the consonants – ma- the -[-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **thidam- strength** .

omets [strength] has the consonants – ma- the -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **eettam – strength** .

omets [strength] has the consonants – ma- the -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thinnam- strength** .

omets [strength] has the consonants – ma- the -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mindu/ mainthu - strength** .

omets [strength] has the consonants – ma- the --sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **sandam/ saettam /thai satham - strength** .

561. **omer** [promise] has the consonants - ma -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paechchu maaraamai** [missing letters- **pa** -and **-sa**-] - not changing the words /speech ; paechchu- speech; maaraamai- not changing .

promise[E] has the consonants - pa -Ra- ma -sa - and the original Tamil word is **paechchu maaraamai - not changing the words /speech** .

563. ***immar** [lamb] has the consonants - ma -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mari- sheep /lamb** .

587. ***an akhnoo** [us / we] has the consonants -an -ka – an- and the original Tamil word is **naankka- we** ; neenkka - you .

589. ***anee** [I / me / mine / myself / we] has a consonant - an-- and the original Tamil word is **naan- me ; en- mine ; naam- we** ; un- your .

603. **ana qah** [groan] has the consonants -an -ka- and the original Tamil word is **munaku –groan** .

612. ***ay soor** [prison] has the consonants sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sirai -prison** .

621. **Asenath** [wife of Joseph] has the consonants -[-sa-] -- an -the -and the original Tamil word is **penn-daatti** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **wife**.

Asenath [wife of Joseph] has the consonants -[-sa-] -- an -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **pathhini [Skt]** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **wife** .

Asenath [wife of Joseph] has the consonants -[-sa-] -- an -the -and the original Tamil word is **pendu** [missing letter- **pa-**] **-wife** ; thunai –companion .

Asenath [wife of Joseph] has the consonants -[-sa-] -- an -the -and the original Tamil word is **manai-yaatti** –**wife** ; manai- house.

640. **aphad** [to bind] has the consonants - pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **pinaitthhidu** **-bind** .

645 ***ayfo** [now] has a consonant pa- and the original Tamil word is **eppoa-now** ; yeppoa - when ; appoa- at that time .

646 **.ayfode** [an image] has the consonants - pa – the- and the original Tamil word is **padimai** / padimam - **image** .

672. **ephraath** [**fruitful** / name for Bethlehem / an Israelitish woman] has the consonants - pa –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **nar payan tharum** / nar paeru tharum – **fruitful** ; nar- good ; paeru – yield /gift ; payan- use ; thara-give .

ephraath [**fruitful** / name for Bethlehem / an Israelitish woman] has the consonants - pa –Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **urpaththi** / **padaiththiduthar** –**production** .

ephraath [**fruitful** / name for Bethlehem / an Israelitish woman] has the consonants - pa –Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **aathaayam tharum** – **profitable** ; aathaayam- profit .

ephraath [**fruitful** / name for Bethlehem / an Israelitish woman] has the consonants – [-pa-] –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **eedu -yaetram tharum** –**success giving** .

ephraath [**fruitful** / name for Bethlehem / an Israelitish woman] has the consonants – [-pa-] –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **eettam tharum-rewarding** ; eettam- profit ; tharum- giving .

ephraath [**fruitful** / name for Bethlehem / an Israelitish woman] has the consonants – -pa-Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **poorippu tharum - rewarding** .

678. **atsiyl** [chief man] has the consonants- the- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **muthali- chief** .

atsiyl [chief man] has the consonants- the- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **thalai- head** .

atsiyl [chief man] has the consonants- the- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **muthalaali- chief / boss** .

679. **atstsiyl** [hole] has the consonants- the- [-sa-] – the- [-sa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **poththal** [missing letter- pa-]- **hole**.

680. **atsal** [**to join** / take] has the consonants - the –[-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **inaiththal- join** .

atsal [**to join** / take] has the consonants - the -sa -la - and the original Tamil word is **saeththal- join** .

atsal [**to join** / take] has the consonants - the –[-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **eduththal- taking** .

686. **atsar** [treasurer / treasure] has the consonants –the- sa-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thirai saeri – treasury** ; thiru- wealth/ money; saeri –place.

atsar [treasurer / **treasure**] has the consonants –the- [-sa-]-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **puthaiyar / panndaaram** [missing letter- pa-] - **treasure** .

atsar [treasurer / **treasure**] has the consonants –the- [-sa-]-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **panndaaram**[missing letter- pa-] - **treasure house** .

atsar [treasurer / **treasure**] has the consonants –the- [-sa-]-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pandaari** [missing letter- pa-] - **treasurer** .

atsar [treasurer / treasure] has the consonants –the- [-sa-]-Ra - and the original Tamil word is muthar pidi [missing letter- pa-] - treasurer.

688. ekdawkh [burning] has the consonants – ka- the – ka- and the original Tamil word is kaanthukai- burning ; kothikka- hot .

689 . akko [wild goat] has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is kam- goat / sheep .

690. *ara [lion] has a consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is arima- lion .

691. erel [a hero / valiant one] has the consonants – Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is eruzhl vali [missing letter- ka-] - mighty hero .

700. Arubboth [a place in Palestine] has the consonants – Ra- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is iruppidam - dwelling place/Beirut .

707. arag [weaver] has the consonants – Ra-ka- and the original Tamil word is kaarukar – weaver .

arag [weaver] has the consonants – Ra-ka- and the original Tamil word is neivoar- weaver .

arag [weaver] has the consonants – Ra-ka- and the original Tamil word is nesavu –k- kaarar [missing letter- sa-] - weaver .

709. argob [stony] has the consonants- Ra- ka -pa- and the original Tamil word is kar- paarai / paaraan-k-kar/ perum-k-kar-- rock ; kar- stone; perum- big ; paarai –rock .

714. ard [to wander] has the consonants – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is thiriya –to wander .

725. *aroomaw [height] has the consonants – Ra- ma- - and the original Tamil word is uyaram- height .

734. **orakh** [path / race / rank / **troop** / traveler / travel] has the consonants - Ra - ka -and the original Tamil word is **saervai** [missing letter- **sa**-] –**army**

orakh [path / race / rank / **troop** / traveler / travel] has the consonants - Ra - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **raanuvam**- **army** .

orakh [**path** / race / rank / troop / traveler / travel] has the consonants - Ra - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kiri / varavu / vaari** - **path**.

orakh [**path** / race / rank / troop / traveler / travel] has the consonants - Ra - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **maarkkam**- **way / path** .

orakh [path / **race** / rank / troop / traveler / travel] has the consonants - Ra - ka -and the original Tamil word is **marunkku** –**race**.

orakh [path / **race** / rank / troop / traveler / travel] has the consonants - Ra - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **varkkam**- **race** .

orakh [path / race / **rank** / troop / traveler / travel] has the consonants - Ra - ka -and the original Tamil word is **varisai** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **rank** .

orakh [path / race / **rank** / troop / traveler / **travel**] has the consonants - Ra - ka -and the original Tamil word is **poakku varavu** [missing letter- **pa**-]- - **travel** / traffic.

orakh [path / race / **rank** / troop / traveler / **travel**] has the consonants - Ra - ka -and the original Tamil word is **payana mukavar** [missing letter- **pa**-]- – **travel agent** .

orakh [path / race / **rank** / troop / **traveler** / travel] has the consonants - Ra - ka -and the original Tamil word is **payanam seikiravar** [missing letters- **pa**- and -**sa**-] - **traveler**.

737. **arookhaw** [**dinner**] has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **eravu naera unavu** - **dinner** ; eravu- night; naeram- time; unavu –food .

740 . ***Ariel** [name for Jerusalem] has the consonants - Ra- la -and the original Tamil **urai- yul**- **village** .

748. **arak** [make] has the consonants – Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **uruvaakku- make/ create** .

749 . **arak** [to meet] has the consonants – Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **paarkka** [missing letter- pa-] - **to meet /see** .

arak [to meet] has the consonants – Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word **kann-noora** - **to come upon by chance** .

arak [to meet] has the consonants – Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word **arimuka-maaku** –**to meet/ get introduced** .

arak [to meet] has the consonants – Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word **enaivuruka-** **to meet** .

758. **aram** [high land] has the consonants- Ra- ma- and the original Tamil word is **maeru/ uyar munn - mountain** ; uyar- high ; munn- land .

759. ***armone** [palace] has the consonants – Ra- ma -an - and the original Tamil word is **arann manai -palace**; arann- fortified ; manai- house.

773. **ariyth** [bottom] has the consonants – Ra-the- - and the original Tamil word is **adiyir - bottom /under** .

774. **arpad** [**spread** out] [Arpad- a place in Syria] has the consonants - Ra -pa - the - and the original Tamil word is **parappidu –to spread** .

***Arpad** [spread out] [Arpad- a **place** in Syria] has the consonants - Ra -pa -the - and the original Tamil word is **iruppidam- residing palce** ; idam- place.

775. **Ar pak shad** [son of Noah] has the consonants -Ra – pa- ka- [-sa-] -the --- and the original Tamil word is **piran-k -kadai –son** .

Ar pak shad [son of Noah] has the consonants -Ra – pa- ka- -sa- -the --- and the other interpretation of the word is **janaka puththiran [Skt] –son** ; janakan- father ; puththiran- son.

Ar pak shad [son of Noah] has the consonants -Ra – [-pa-]- ka- -[-sa-]- -the --- and the other interpretation of the word is **nanthi varuththanan- son** .

776. **erets** [**earth** / to be firm] has the consonants – Ra-the-- and the original Tamil word is **tharai –earth** .

erets [**earth** / to be **firm**] has the consonants – Ra-the- and the original Tamil word is **uruthi –firm** .

778 .**arak** [**earth**] has the consonants – Ra-ka - and the original Tamil word is **karai- land - as opposed to sea water**

781. **aras** [betroth / espouse] has the consonants - Ra -sa – and the original Tamil word is **parisam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **betroth** / **bridal price** .

betroth [E] has the consonants - pa - the- Ra- -the – and the original Tamil word is **thiru manaththai uruthi paduththar / mana uruthi - yaei pinaiya- paduththu -to promise to give in marriage** ; **manam-** marriage ; **uruthi –promise.**

betroth [E] has the consonants – [-pa -]- the- Ra- -the – and the other interpretation of the word is **nichchaiyam seithiduthar** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **to confirm** ; **nichchaiyam-** confirm; **seithidu –do.**

betroth [E] has the consonants – [-pa -]- the- Ra- -the – and the other interpretation of the word is **thiru mana nichchaiya-thaarththam** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **betrothal** .

betroth [E] has the consonants - pa - the- Ra- -the – and the original Tamil word is **parisa panam tharuthar / parisam poaduthar -to give the bridal price / meher** ; **parisam-** price; **panam-** money .

betroth [E] has the consonants - pa - the- Ra- -the – and the original Tamil word is **thiru mana uruthi oppantham / pennai thara uruthi oppantham – agreement about marriage** ; **thirumanam-** matrimony; **oppantham-** agreement ; **uruthi –promise;** **penn-** girl ; **thara –to give** .

betroth [E] has the consonants - pa - the- Ra- -the – and the original Tamil word is **thirumana poruththam paarththiduthar - to look for the astrological**

cal compatibility between the couple ; poruththam- compatibility ; paaru –to look into .

betroth [E] has the consonants - pa - the- Ra- -the – and the original Tamil word is uoraar munpu pettroar thattu maaththuthar -exchange of plates [flowers/ kum kum / fruits] by the parents of the couple in the presence of village people ; uoor- village; uoraar- village people ; munpu- in the presence; pettroar- parents ; thattu –plate ; maaththu –exchange .

793. eshed [to pour / stream] has the consonants - [-sa-] —the- and the original Tamil word is uooththu - to pour ; thanni uooththu ; thanni –water .

eshed [to pour / stream] has the consonants - [-sa-] —the-- and the original Tamil word is oadai –stream .

805. *Ashooree [a district in Palestine] has the consonants --sa--Ra - and the original Tamil word is saeri – a place / village .

806. *ashkoo [black] has the consonants –[--sa-] —ka- -Ra - and the original Tamil word is karumai- black .

810. ashek [lump / stone / testis] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is kaai- testis .

ashek [lump / stone / testis] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is veekkam- swelling / lump .

ashek [lump / stone / testis] has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is kumukku/ kuvi - lump .

ashek [lump / stone / testis] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is kan- stone .

811. *esh kole [bunch / cluster of fruits] has the consonants – sa – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is kulai- bunch ; kani kulai- fruit bunch ; kani- fruit

814. esh kar [gift] has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is kai -urai- gift ; kai- hand ; urai- cover .

815. *eshel [grove] has the consonants -sa – la- and the original Tamil word is soalai- grove .

849. eshtaddure [rebellion / sedition] has the consonants - sa -the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is arasai / arasarai ethirththu nindridu - to oppose the government ; arasu –kingdom ; arasar- king ; ethirkka- to oppose; nirikka- to stand .

854. *eth [near / before] has a consonant -the - and the original Tamil word is otti- near .

eth [near / before] has a consonant -the - and the original Tamil word is munthi- before .

857. *athah [to arrive] has a consonant -the - and the original Tamil word is adaiya- to reach .

861. attoon [furnace] has the consonants -the – an- and the original Tamil word is adu manai- oven .

862. attooke [gallery / a ledge /offset in a building] has the consonants - the – ka- and the original Tamil word is kaatchchi –k- koodam [missing letter- sa-] –gallery ; kaami –to show ; kann -kaatchchi –exhibition; koodam- hall .

865. eth mole [before that time / yesterday / here after/ in the past] has the consonants – the- ma - la - and the original Tamil word is naeththu muthal- from yesterday onwards ; naeththu –yesterday .

eth mole [before that time / yesterday / here after/ in the past] has the consonants – the- ma - la - and the original Tamil word is intha naal muthal- from today onwards ; intha- this ; naal- day ;

eth mole [before that time / yesterday / here after/ in the past] has the consonants – the- ma - la - and the original Tamil word is antha nal muthal - from that day onwards ; antha -that .

eth mole [before that time / yesterday / here after/ in the past] has the consonants – the- ma - la - and the original Tamil word is **naalai muthal- from tomorrow onwards** ; naalai- tomorrow .

eth mole [before that time / yesterday / here after/ in the past] has the consonants – the- ma - la - and the original Tamil word is **munthaa naal - day before yesterday** .

eth mole [before that time / yesterday / here after/ in the past] has the consonants – the- ma - la - and the other interpretation of the word is **maththa naal [Malayalam] - tomorrow; naal –day** .

eth mole [before that time / yesterday / here after/ in the past] has the consonants – the- ma - la - and the original Tamil word is **anmai naal muthal- of late** ; anmai –recent ; naal –day .

eth mole [before that time / yesterday / here after/ in the past] has the consonants – the- ma - la - and the original Tamil word is **thonmai naal muthal – from ancient days onwards** ; thonmai –old /ancient .

eth mole [before that time / yesterday / here after/ in the past] has the consonants – the- ma - la - and the original Tamil word is **pandaiya naal muthal** [missing letter- pa-] - **from olden days** ; pandu –past

870. **athar** [after] has the consonants- the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **pittrai** [missing letter- pa-] –**after** .

874. ***baar** [engrave] has the consonants -pa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pori –to engrave** .

876. **ber** [Beer -a place in desert / also a **place in Palestine**] has the consonants - [-pa -] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uoor- village** .

ber [Beer -a place in desert / also a **place in Palestine**] has the consonants - -pa -- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paer uoor- town** .

ber [Beer -a place in desert / also a **place in Palestine**] has the consonants - -pa -- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **purai- a place** .

ber [Beer -a place in desert / also a **place in Palestine**] has the consonants -pa -- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **puram- village** .

ber [**Beer -a place in desert** / also a place in Palestine] has the consonants -[-pa -] -- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aru neri - desert**

ber [**Beer -a place in desert** / also a place in Palestine] has the consonants - --pa - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **manar parppu - a desert** ; manar- sand ; parappu –area .

ber [**Beer -a place in desert** / also a place in Palestine] has the consonants -[-pa -] -- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **suram** [missing letter- sa-] - **desert** .

878. **bera** [a well / cistern] has the consonants -[-pa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uoorani** / uoorum neer - **fountain / spring** .

bera [a well / cistern] has the consonants -pa- -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **surappu** [missing letter- sa-] - **a fountain** .

bera [a well / **cistern**] has the consonants -pa- -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **poorimam- cistern** .

881. **be ro wth /beeroth – a well / a place in Palestine**] has the consonants - [-pa -] -Ra - the- and the original Tamil word is **neer uoottru spring** ;neer- water .

be ro wth / beeroth – a well / a place in Palestine] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra -the- and the original Tamil word is - **neer oadai- stream** ; thirai –sea ; than- neer- water .

be ro wth /beeroth – a well / a place in Palestine] has the consonants – -pa-- Ra -the- and the original Tamil word is **iruppidam- dwelling place** .

be ro wth /beeroth – a well / a place in Palestine] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- Ra -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **aatharam- town** .

be ro wth /beeroth – a well / a place in Palestine] has the consonants – -pa-- Ra -the- and the original Tamil word is **naattu puram – village / country side** ; puram –side .

892. ***babah** [pupil of the eye] has a consonant - pa- and the original Tamil word is **paappa- baby / little girl** .

894. **babel** [confusion] has the consonants- [-pa-]- la - and the original Tamil word is **al- confusion** .

babel [confusion] has the consonants- -pa- la - and the original Tamil word is **uzhappam- confusion** .

babel [confusion] has the consonants- -pa- la - and the other interpretation of the word is **yaemi-laappu – confusion** .

babel [confusion] has the consonants- -[-pa-]- la - and the original Tamil word is **mayal / maanal / maal - confusion** .

897. ***bag** [food] has the consonants- -pa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **pukaa / punakam / poanakam - food** .

bag [food] has the consonants- -pa- ka- - and the original Tamil word is **pakkam- food** .

bag [food] has the consonants- -[-pa-]- ka- - and the original Tamil word is **unavu –food** .

bag [food] has the consonants- -[-pa-]- ka- - and the original Tamil word is **avi –food**.

898. **bagad** [to **cover with a garment** / offend / unfaithfully / deceitfully] has the consonants - pa -ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **udai / aadai/ udukkai / uduppu kondu udampai mooduka- cover the body with clothe** ; aadai- clothe ; udai –clothe ; udampu –body ; mooduka- to cover; udukkai- clothe; uduppu- clothe.

bagad [to cover with a garment / **offend** / unfaithfully / deceitfully] has the consonants - pa -ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **manathai punn paduthuka- to offend** ; manathu- mind; punn – paduththu- to wound ; punn- ulcer/ sore .

bagad [to cover with a garment / offend / **unfaithfully** / deceitfully] has the consonants - pa -ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **nampikkai kaedu-unfaithful** ; nampikkai- belief ; kaedu –damage .

bagad [to cover with a garment / offend / **unfaithfully** / deceitfully] has the consonants - pa -ka - the -and the other interpretation of the word is **unmai paethakam - unfaithful** .

bagad [to cover with a garment / offend / unfaithfully / **deceitfully**] has the consonants - pa -ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **kapada naadakam - deceitful act** .

bagad [to cover with a garment / offend / unfaithfully / **deceitfully**] has the consonants - [-pa -] -ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **aaya -k -kattu-deceitful fabrication** .

899. **beged** [clothing / **covering** / garment / rag / wardrobe] has the consonants - [-pa -] -ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **moodukai – covering / to cover** .

beged [clothing / **covering** / garment / rag / wardrobe] has the consonants - [-pa -] -ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **vaedu- to cover**.

beged [**clothing** / covering / garment / rag / wardrobe] has the consonants - [-pa -] -ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **udukkai - clothe** ; udukka- to wear .

beged [**clothing** / covering / garment / rag / wardrobe] has the consonants - [-pa -] -ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **kuttai / koadi / kaadakam/ thokku / kaandam - cloth ; coat[E]** .

beged [clothing / covering / **garment** / rag / wardrobe] has the consonants -pa --ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **pudavai –saree**.

beged [clothing / covering / **garment** / rag / wardrobe] has the consonants - [-pa -] -ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **vaetti –dhothi ; vattu udai-garment** .

beged [clothing / covering / **garment** / rag / wardrobe] has the consonants - [-pa -] -ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **thaavani-** half saree .

beged [clothing / covering / **garment** / rag / wardrobe] has the consonants -pa - -ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **paavaadai – full skirt.**

beged [clothing / covering / **garment** / rag / wardrobe] has the consonants -pa - -ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **kuttai paavaadai- skirt .**

905. **bad** [**alone** / staff / strength / chief of a city / separation / by self] has the consonants –[- pa-]- the – and the original Tamil word is **oththaiya- alone .**

bad [**alone** / staff / strength / chief of a city / separation / by self] has the consonants –[- pa-] - the – and the original Tamil word is **thaniyaa- alone .**

bad [alone / **staff** / strength / chief of a city / separation / by self] has the consonants – [-pa-] - the – and the original Tamil word is **thandam- staff .**

bad [alone / staff / **strength** / chief of a city / separation / by self] has the consonants – [-pa-] - the – and the original Tamil word is **thidam- strength.**

bad [alone / staff / strength / **chief** of a city / separation / by self] has the consonants – [-pa-] - the – and the original Tamil word is **thammaan- chief. /head .**

bad [alone / staff / strength / **chief** of a city / separation / by self] has the consonants – [-pa-] - the – and the original Tamil word is **thaattaaan- chief .**

bad [alone / staff / strength / **chief** of a city / separation / by self] has the consonants – -pa- the – and the other interpretation of the word is **pathi/ athipan -chief/ lord ; naathan- lord .**

bad [alone / staff / strength / **chief** of a city / separation / by self] has the consonants – [-pa-] - the – and the original Tamil word is **thae /thannai - chief .**

bad [alone / staff / strength / **chief** of a city / separation / by self] has the consonants – [-pa-] - the – and the original Tamil word is **naattaaanmai- chief of a village .**

bad [alone / staff / strength / chief of a city / **separation** / by self] has the consonants – [-pa-] - the – and the original Tamil word is **ittoaadu –separaion** .

bad [alone / staff / strength / chief of a city / **separation** / by self] has the consonants – -pa- the – and the original Tamil word is **thanappu –separation ; thuni –separaion** .

bad [alone / staff / strength / chief of a city / **separation** / by self] has the consonants – -pa- the – and the original Tamil word is **paethippu- separation** .

***bad** [alone / staff / strength / chief of a city / **separation** / by self] has the consonants – -pa- the – and the original Tamil word is **paatthtu- separation** .

bad [alone / staff / strength / chief of a city / **separation** / by self] has the consonants – [-pa-] - the – and the original Tamil word is **thannai- thaanae- by self** .

907.* **bad** [liar / a lie / a **brag**] has the consonants - pa – the- and the original Tamil word is **peeththu –boast** .

. * **bad** [liar / a lie / a **brag**] has the consonants - pa – the- and the original Tamil word is **peedu- pride** .

bad [liar / a lie / a **brag**] has the consonants - pa – the- and the original Tamil word is **thampattam adi –to beat the drum** ; thampattam – tom tom –a drum ; adi –to beat

bad [liar / a lie / a **brag**] has the consonants - pa – the- and the other interpretation of the word is **padaai –brag** .

bad [liar / a lie / a **brag**] has the consonants - pa – the- and the other interpretation of the word is **panthaa pannu –show off** .

bad [liar / a lie / a **brag**] has the consonants - pa – the- and the original Tamil word is **padam poadu - show off** ; padam –scene .

bad [liar / a lie / a **brag**] has the consonants - pa – the- and the original Tamil word is **athappu/ athaippu - pride** .

bad [liar / a lie / a brag] has the consonants - [-pa-] – the- and the other interpretation of the word is **uththandam- pride** .

bad [liar / a lie / a brag] has the consonants - pa-- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **aadoapam -pride** .

bad [liar / a lie / a brag] has the consonants - pa – the- and the original Tamil word is **eduppu- pride**.

bad [liar / a lie / a brag] has the consonants - pa – the- and the original Tamil word is **yaendaappu – pride**.

bad [liar / a lie / a brag] has the consonants -[- pa-] – the- and the original Tamil word is **nettu- pride**.

bad [liar / a lie / a brag] has the consonants -[- pa-] – the- and the original Tamil word is **mathanam –pride**.

bad [liar / a lie / a brag] has the consonants -[- pa-] – the- and the original Tamil word is **maththam- pride**.

bad [liar / a lie / a brag] has the consonants - pa- – the- and the original Tamil word is **thadippu –pride** .

bad [liar / a lie / a brag] has the consonants - pa- – the- and the original Tamil word is **thudippu –pride**.

bad [liar / a lie / a brag] has the consonants - pa- – the- and the original Tamil word is **thempu –pride** .

***bad** [liar / a lie / a brag] has the consonants - pa- – the- and the original Tamil word is **pettu- lie**

***bad** [liar / a lie / a brag] has the consonants - pa- – the- and the original Tamil word is **poththu –a lie** .

bad [liar / a lie / a brag] has the consonants - pa- – the- and the original Tamil word is **thappu- lie / falsehood**.

bad [liar / a lie / a brag] has the consonants - [-pa-]- – the- and the original Tamil word is **thuththu- lie** .

bad [liar / a lie / a brag] has the consonants - [-pa-]- – the- and the other interpretation of the word is **miththiyam- lie** .

bad [liar / a lie / a brag] has the consonants - -pa- – the- and the original Tamil word is **poei -yaanthu –false** .

908. **bada** [to invent / devise / feign] has the consonants - -pa- – the- and the original Tamil word is **nadippu –feign** .

bada [to invent / devise / feign] has the consonants - [--pa-]- – the- and the original Tamil word is **thittam theettu -devise**.

bada [to invent / devise / feign] has the consonants --pa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **puthiyathu punainthidu -to invent** ; puthiyathu –new one.

914. **badal** [sever] has the consonants -[-pa-] - – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thundiththal –sever / cut off** .

916. **bedolakh** [bdellium / fragrant gum / pearl] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the – la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **manam udaiya uloo- lukam/ kunkkiliyam - aromatic resin** ; manam- smell; udaiya- has; kunkkiliyam- resin .

bedolakh [bdellium / fragrant gum / pearl] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the – la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kazhunthi –pearl**.

bedolakh [bdellium / fragrant gum / pearl] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the – la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **aazhi muththu -pearl as the seed of the sea**; aazhi -sea ; viththu / vithai –seed .

bedolakh [bdellium / fragrant gum / pearl] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the – la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kadal muththu –sea pearl** ; kadal- sea; muththu – pearl .

bedolakh [bdellium / fragrant gum / pearl] has the consonants --pa- the – la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mukthaa palam- pearl** .

bedolakh [bdellium / fragrant gum / **pearl**] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the – la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mukthaa vali- garland of pearls** .

bedolakh [bdellium / fragrant gum / **pearl**] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the – la- ka – and the original Tamil word is vellai vanna muththukkal / **venn-muththukkal- white pearls** ; venmai –white; vellai –white; vannam- color.

bedolakh [bdellium / fragrant gum / **pearl**] has the consonants – pa- the – la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **muththu pizhivu –pearl essence**.

bedolakh [bdellium / fragrant gum / **pearl**] has the consonants – pa- the – la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **muththu kalaapam – a garland of pearls** .

bedolakh [bdellium / fragrant gum / **pearl**] has the consonants – pa- the – la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **muththu kulippu –pearl fishery** .

bedolakh [bdellium / fragrant gum / **pearl**] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the – la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **muththu kulikkum thozhil – pearl fishery** ; thozhil - job .

bedolakh [bdellium / fragrant gum / **pearl**] has the consonants – pa- the – la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **muththu kulippavan- pearl diver**.

bedolakh [bdellium / fragrant gum / **pearl**] has the consonants – pa- the – la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **muththu padukai -kal- pearl banks** ; padukai- bank .

bedolakh [bdellium / fragrant gum / **pearl**] has the consonants – pa- the – la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **muththu kaathu valaiyam - pearl ear ring** ; kaathu –ear ; valayam –ring .

bedolakh [bdellium / fragrant gum / **pearl**] has the consonants – pa- the – la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **nun muththukal- genuine pearls** .

bedolakh [bdellium / fragrant gum / **pearl**] has the consonants – pa- the – la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **muththu sippikal** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **pearl fish / pearl shell** .

bedolakh [bdellium / fragrant gum / **pearl**] has the consonants –[- pa-]- the – la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **muththu nakai- kal /ani -kalankal – pearl jewels** ; nakaikal- jewels ; ani kalan- ornament .

bedolakh [bdellium / fragrant gum / **pearl**] has the consonants – pa- the – la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **muththu sippi kaalaan** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **-pearl oyster** .

bedolakh [bdellium / fragrant gum / **pearl**] has the consonants – [-pa-] - the – la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **soothu muththukal** [missing letter- **sa-**] -- **duplicate pearls** .

pearl [E] has the consonants- pa – Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **paral- small pieces of jems.**

918. **badaq** [to **gap open** / to mend a breach] has the consonants- pa -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaai vida- gap open** .

badaq [to **gap open** / to mend a breach] has the consonants- pa -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kattu vida -gap open** ; kattu –knot .

***badaq** [to **gap open** / to mend a breach] has the consonants- pa -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **pottikka** [Malayalam] - **gap open** .

badaq [to gap open / to **mend a breach**] has the consonants- pa -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **udaippai / oaattai yaei adaikka to seal the breach** ; udaippu- breach ; adaikka- to close ; oaattai –hole/ leak .

badaq [to gap open / to **mend** a breach] has the consonants- pa -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **anndai poaduka- to mend** .

badaq [to gap open / to **mend** a breach] has the consonants- pa -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thittam pannuka -to mend** .

badaq [to gap open / to **mend** a breach] has the consonants- pa -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **ottu poaduka- to mend** .

*badaq [to gap open / to mend a breach] has the consonants- pa -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is poththuka- to mend .

badaq [to gap open / to mend a breach] has the consonants- pa -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is seppaniduka [missing letter- sa]- to mend .

919. bedeq [a gap / leak - in a building or a ship] has the consonants- pa -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is oatai padaku / padaku oaattai- hole in the boat ; padaku-boat; oaatti –hole/ leak .

bedeq [a gap / leak - in a building or a ship] has the consonants- [-pa-] -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is idaivu / udaivu - a gap .

bedeq [a gap / leak - in a building or a ship] has the consonants- -pa- -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is vedippu- a gap .

bedeq [a gap / leak - in a building or a ship] has the consonants- -pa- -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is kattida vedippu - crack in a building ; kattidam- building ; vedippu –gap .

920. bidgar [assassin / by stabbing] has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is kaththi-yaar kuththi kondridu / uyirai pariththidu -to kill by stabbing ; kaththi –knife ; kuththu- stab/ punch ; kondridu –kill ; uyir- life; parikka- to take away/ pluck .

921. bdar [scatter] has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is eraiththi -duthar – to scatter.

bdar [scatter] has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is uthirthar- scatter .

bdar [scatter] has the consonants- -pa- the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is pirithar/ piriththu –eduththar –scatter .

bdar [scatter] has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is sitharuthuthar / sinthuthar [missing letter- sa]- scatter / spill .

935. *bo [go / send / eat] has a consonant -pa- and the original Tamil word is poa - go .

bo [go / send / eat] has a consonant -pa- and the original Tamil word is anuppu –send .

bo [go / send / eat] has a consonant -pa- and the original Tamil word is pani / pusi [missing letter- sa-] –eat .

945. *bool [rain] has the consonants- pa – la- and the original Tamil word is peyal/ pozhi / peyalai - rain .

bool [rain] has the consonants- [- pa-] – la- and the original Tamil word is mazhai/ maelaalam - rain.

bool [rain] has the consonants- pa– la- and the original Tamil word is punal-rain / flood .

947. boos [polluted] has the consonants- [- pa-] – sa - and the original Tamil word is maasu –pollution .

951. bokare [herdman] has the consonants – [-pa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is koanaar- sheherd .

bokare [herdman] has the consonants – [-pa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kochchaiyar [missing letter- sa-] - sheherd .

952. *boor [examine / declare] has the consonants – -pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is paaru –examine .

boor [examine / declare] has the consonants – [--pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is ari yurai – declare.

956. booth [to lodge over night] has the consonants - pa- the - and the original Tamil word is paduththu- ittu poa - sleep and go ; padu –lie down /sleep; poa – go .

968. **biztha** [eunuch] has the consonants- pa –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **paedi - eunuch** .

biztha [eunuch] has the consonants- pa –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **pottaiyan- eunuch** ; pottai –female .

biztha [eunuch] has the consonants- [-pa-] --sa--the- and the original Tamil word is **sanndan- eunuch** .

969. **bawkhone** [an assayer of metals / tower] has the consonants- pa – ka- -an- – and the original Tamil word is **pon – kaan noatta-k-kaarn** [missing letter- Ra-] – **an assayer**; ponmam / pon- metal / gold .

bawkhone [an assayer of metals / tower] has the consonants- pa – ka -an- – and the original Tamil word is **kann kaanippu koapuram** [missing letter- Ra-] - **watch tower** ; kan kaanippu –watching ; koapuram- tower .

970. **baw khood** [**select** / young man / hole] has the consonants - pa- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **porukku –to select**

baw khood [**select** / young man / hole] has the consonants -[- pa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuri- select** .

baw khood [**select** / **young man** / hole] has the consonants -[- pa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kumaran- young man** ; kumari- young girl .

baw khood [**select** / young man / hole] has the consonants -[- pa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kann -arai- hole** .

baw khood [**select** / young man / hole] has the consonants -[- pa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koarai - hole** .

975.* **bakhan** [looking out] has the consonants -[- pa-]- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **kann kaanikka / kavanikka – to watch** .

bakhan [looking out] has the consonants -pa - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **paakkanum- to look**.

977. **baw khar** [**acceptable** / to try / join /excellent] has the consonants – [-pa-] - ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **yaerkkum vannam - acceptable way** ; yaerkka- accept .

baw khar [**acceptable** / to try / join /excellent] has the consonants – [-pa-] - ka - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **anckikarikkum vannam - acceptable way** .

baw khar [**acceptable** / **to try** / join /excellent] has the consonants – [-pa-] - ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **muyarchchikka** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **to try** .

baw khar [**acceptable** / to try / **join** /excellent] has the consonants – [-pa-] - ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **saerkka** [missing letter- **sa**-] - - **to join** .

baw khar [**acceptable** / to try / **join** / excellent] has the consonants – -pa-- ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **punaruka- to join** .

baw khar [**acceptable** / to try / join / **excellent**] has the consonants – [--pa]-- ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **arumaiyaaka – excellent** .

baw khar [**acceptable** / to try / join / **excellent**] has the consonants --pa-- ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **sirappaaka** [missing letter- **sa**-] -**super** .

979 . **bekhoorthe** [young man / youth] has the consonants – [-pa-] -ka – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kadu-k-kuendravan - young man** .

bekhoorthe [young man / youth] has the consonants – pa- -ka – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **pathina kavaiyar/ pathin paruvaththinan - teen ager** .

bekhoorthe [young man / youth] has the consonants – pa--ka – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **koadi paruvam –youth** .

bekhoorthe [young man / youth] has the consonants – pa- -ka – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **paruvam adaintha aan makan – a youth** ; paruvam adaintha aan - one who has attained puberty ; aan- male ; makan- boy .

bekhoorothē [young man / youth] has the consonants – [-pa-] -ka – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **aadavar- young men** .

bekhoorothē [young man / youth] has the consonants – [-pa-] -ka – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kumaaraththi –young girl** .

980. **bakhooreem** [young man] has the consonants - [-pa-]- ka – Ra- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kumaran - young man** ; kumari- young girl .

982. **baw takh** [be bold / be confident / careless / be sure /to hie for refuge] has the consonants –[- pa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thunivu kondidu –be bold** .

baw takh [be bold / be confident / careless / be sure /to hie for refuge] has the consonants – pa- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nampikkai kondidu- have confidence** .

baw takh [be bold / be confident / careless / be sure /to hie for refuge] has the consonants –[- pa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mana thidam kondidu - be bold** ; manam- mind ; thidam- confidence .

baw takh [be bold / be confident / careless / be sure /to hie for refuge] has the consonants –[- pa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kavanam kidaiyaathu- careless** ; kavanam –attention; kidaiyaathu –with out .

baw takh [be bold / be confident / careless / be sure /to hie for refuge] has the consonants –[- pa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuthanai- k-kaedu- careless** .

baw takh [be bold / be confident / careless / be sure /to hie for refuge] has the consonants –[- pa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thankka paathu kaappaana idam thaedi thappiththu oaadu -to flea for searching a safe place to stay** ; thankka- to stay ; paathu kaappu –safety ; idam- place ; thaedu –search ; thappikka- escape; oaadu –run .

983. **beh takh** [**safety** /assurance / place for refuge /often] has the consonants - pa- the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **paathu kaappu –safety**.

beh takh [**safety** /assurance / place for refuge /often] has the consonants -[-pa-]- the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kidakkai- safety** .

beh takh [**safety** /assurance / place for refuge /often] has the consonants -[-pa-]- the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kadan eettu- security** ; kadan- loan .

beh takh [**safety** /assurance / place for refuge /often] has the consonants -[-pa-]- the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **thidamaaaka /thinnamaaka surely** .

beh takh [**safety** /assurance / place for refuge /often] has the consonants -pa-the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaa-p-peedu –assurance** .

beh takh [**safety** /assurance / place for refuge /often] has the consonants -pa-the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kanndippu - assurance** .

beh takh [**safety** /assurance / place for refuge /often] has the consonants -[-pa-]- the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaakku kodu- promise** .

beh takh [**safety** /assurance / place for refuge /often] has the consonants -pa-the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **udan padikkai- assurance/ agreement** .

beh takh [**safety** /assurance / place for refuge /often] has the consonants [-pa-]- the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **oththu- k- kodukka- to stand surety** .

beh takh [**safety** /assurance / place for refuge /often] has the consonants [-pa-]- the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **paathu kaappau -udan thankkum idum –safe place to stay** ; paathu kaappu –safety ;thankka- to stay; idam- place .

beh takh [**safety** /assurance / **place for refuge** /often] has the consonants [-pa-]- the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **thikku- refuge** ; kathi .

beh takh [**safety** /assurance / **place for refuge** /often] has the consonants [-pa-]- the - ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **akathi- refugee** .

beh takh [**safety** /assurance / **place for refuge** /often] has the consonants [-pa-]- the - ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **thanjam adainthavan** [missing letter- sa-] -refugee .

beh takh [safety /assurance / place for refuge /often] has the consonants [-pa]-the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **adaivu –refuge** .

beh takh [safety /assurance / place for refuge /often] has the consonants pa-the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **poakkadi- refuge** .

984. **beh takh** [a place in Syria] has the consonants -pa- the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **patti-k-kaadu –village** .

beh takh [a place in Syria] has the consonants -[-pa-] - the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kudi kaadu –village** .

beh takh [a place in Syria] has the consonants -[-pa-] - the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kedu / vaadai /vaadi / kudi -village** .

986. **bit tawkhone** [trust / confidence / hope] has the consonants - -pa- - the - ka – an - and the original Tamil word is **nampikkai kondidu -have faith** .

bit tawkhone [trust / confidence / hope] has the consonants - -pa- - the - ka – an - and the original Tamil word is **nampaka thanmai kondathu- trust worthy** .

bit tawkhone [trust / confidence / hope] has the consonants - -pa- - the - ka – an - and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha thunivu- confidence** ; mikuntha-excess ; thunivu –confidence .

bit tawkhone [trust / confidence / hope] has the consonants - -pa- - the - ka – an - and the original Tamil word is **thun nampikkai- kondu – with self confidence** ; thun –self; nampikkai- confidence ; kondu –has .

987. ***bat too koth** [security] has the consonants - -pa- - the - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **paathu kaaththidu – to protect** .

989 . ***betale** [to stop- doing , making / hinder /cease] has the consonants- pa - -the - la -and the original Tamil word is **paathi -ththal- hinder** .

betale [to stop- doing , making / hinder /cease] has the consonants- pa - -the - la -and the original Tamil word is **nopputhal- hinder** .

betale [to stop- doing , making / hinder /cease] has the consonants- [-pa-] - - the - la -and the original Tamil word is **thaduththal - hinder/ stop** .

betale [to stop- doing , making / hinder /cease] has the consonants- pa - -the - la -and the original Tamil word is **nippaattuthal -stop** .

betale [to stop- doing , making / hinder /cease] has the consonants- pa - -the - la -and the original Tamil word is **thadai pannuthal /thadai poaduthal - hinder**

betale [to stop- doing , making / hinder /cease] has the consonants- [-pa-] - - the - la -and the original Tamil word is **ozhithal -cease** .

betale [to stop- doing , making / hinder /cease] has the consonants- [-pa-] - - the - la -and the original Tamil word is **oaaeithal -cease** .

betale [to stop- doing , making / hinder /cease] has the consonants- [-pa-] - - the - la -and the original Tamil word is **amaithal- cease** [to be silent]

betale [to stop- doing , making / hinder /cease] has the consonants- -pa-- -the - la -and the original Tamil word is **pizhaitththal- cease**

betale [to stop- doing , making / hinder /cease] has the consonants- -pa-- -the - la -and the original Tamil word is **oaadi poathal -cease** .

betale [to stop- doing , making / hinder /cease] has the consonants- [-pa-] - - the - la -and the original Tamil word is **enjuthal- cease**.

betale [to stop- doing , making / hinder /cease] has the consonants- [-pa-] - - the - la -and the original Tamil word is **unthuthal -cease**.

1004. **bayith** [**prison** / tablet / palace / house / door / daughter/ family / temple] has the consonants -[-pa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **thatti-prison** .

bayith [prison / tablet / palace / **house** / door / daughter/ family / temple] has the consonants -pa -the- and the original Tamil word is **paaththi - house**.

bayith [prison / tablet / palace / **house** / door / daughter/ family / temple] has the consonants -[-pa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **idam / maadam / thinai –house** .

bayith [prison / **tablet** / palace / house / door / daughter/ family / temple] has the consonants -pa -the- and the original Tamil word is **pattaiyam / pattai –tablet** .

bayith [prison / tablet / **palace** / house / door / daughter/ family / temple] has the consonants -[-pa -] -the- and the original Tamil word is **maadam- palace** ..

bayith [prison / tablet / palace / house / **door** / daughter/ family / temple] has the consonants -pa -the- and the original Tamil word is **thaduppu –door** .

bayith [prison / tablet / palace / house / door / **daughter**/ family / temple] has the consonants -[-pa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **thanai -yae - – daughter ; pendu - girl / woman / wife** .

bayith [prison / tablet / palace / house / door / daughter/ **family** / temple] has the consonants -[-pa-]-the- and the original Tamil word is **thinai- family** .

bayith [prison / tablet / palace / house / door / daughter/ family / temple] has the consonants -[-pa-]-the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sannathi / saethiyam [missing letter- sa-] –temple**.

bayith [prison / tablet / palace / house / door / daughter/ family / **temple**] has the consonants -[-pa-]-the- and the original Tamil word is **madam- temple** .

1013. **bayth gaw dare** [house of the wall] -pa -the – ka- the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kaarai kar -suvar / senkkar suvar udaiya periya veedu/ paaththi /arann manai [missing letter- sa-] –a big house/ palace with brick / lime stone wall ; kaarai –k- kar- lime stone; senkkar- brick ; suvar –wall ; periya –big; veedu –house;paaththi –house; arann manai- palace** .

1033. **bayth kar** [house of **pasture** / a place in Palestine] has the consonants- pa- the - ka - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aadu maaadu maeikkira idam /**

pur tharai - place/ meadow - to pasture cattle ; aadu –goat; maadu –cattle ; maeikka –to pasture ; idam- place ; pur / pul – grass; tharai- land .

bayth kar [house of pasture / a place in Palestine] has the consonants -pa-the - ka - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kudi iruppu-** residence .

bayth kar [house of pasture / a place in Palestine] has the consonants- [-pa-]-the - ka - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kudi -yaettram-** settlement .

bayth kar [house of pasture / a place in Palestine] has the consonants -pa-the - ka - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pattana-k-karai-** town .

1037. **beyth milo** [house of the rampart] has the consonants - pa -the - ma - la - and the original Tamil word is **mathil /pathanam- ulla paaththi / illam – house with rampart** ; paaththi- house ; illam- house ; mathil - rampart ; pathanam- rampart ; ulla- has.

1068. **bekeeth** [mourning] has the consonants- [-pa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thankka onna vaethanai - unbearable pain** ; thaankku –to bear; onnaa- can not ; vaethanai –pain /grief .

. **bekeeth** [mourning] has the consonants- -pa-- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is thunpa paduka- to suffer ; **kodun -thunpam - great suffering /grief** ; thunpam- suffering /grief .

bekeeth [mourning] has the consonants- [-pa-] - ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thukkam-** grief .

bekeeth [mourning] has the consonants- [-pa-] - ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaetham** -grief .

bekeeth [mourning] has the consonants- [-pa-] - ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kasthi** [missing letter- sa-] – grief.

bekeeth [mourning] has the consonants- [-pa-] - ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **aathankkam** -grief.

bekeeth [mourning] has the consonants- [-pa-] - ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thoakam- grief** .

bekeeth [mourning] has the consonants- [-pa-] - ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **vithanam- grief** .

1078. **Bel** [Baal of the Babylonians] has the consonants - pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **Palani- Thiru murugan -sun god of Tamil people /marduk of Sumerian people / Apollo of Greeks** .

1079. **bawl** [heart] has the consonants [- pa-] la- and the original Tamil word is **ullam- soul** .

1081. **bal ad awn** [Bel is his lord / **Baladan** -the name of the Babylonian prince]

Baladan has the consonants -pa - la - the- an - and the original Tamil word is **Palani Aandi - servant / disciple of lord Baal** .

bal ad awn [Bel is his lord] has the consonants -pa - la - the- va- an - and the original Tamil word is **Palani Malai aandavanae en/ avan thaeivam – my/ his god is Palani** ; Palani -Thiru murugan /Marduk ; Palani Malai- Palani hills/ abode of Murugan ; malai- mountain ; en- mine; avananudaiya – his ; avan- he ; thaeivam- god ; aandavan ruler/ god .

1094. ***belo** [old] has the consonants - pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **palaiya- old** .

1097. **bel ee** [corruption / without] has the consonants - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **uozhal – corruption** .

bel ee [corruption / without] has the consonants - [-pa-]- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **lanjam** [missing letter- sa-] -**corruption / bribery** .

***bel ee** [corruption / without] has the consonants - -pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **paazh- corruption / decayed / rotten** .

bel ee [corruption / without] has the consonants - [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **illai- nil** .

1100 . **bliyaal** [without profit / destruction] has the consonants - pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **payan illai – no use** . ; payan- use; illai- nil .

***bliyaal** [without profit / destruction] has the consonants - pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **paazh- ruin /decay / profitless**.

bliyaal [without profit / destruction] has the consonants - pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **azhipu/ azhippu - destruction** .

bliyaal [without profit / destruction] has the consonants - pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **ulaippu- destruction** .

bliyaal [without profit / destruction] has the consonants - pa- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **laapam inmai – profitless** ; laapam- profit ; illai- nil .

bliyaal [without profit / destruction] has the consonants - pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **ezhappu- loss** .

1107. **biladey** [without] has the consonants –[-pa-] -la -the - and the original Tamil word is **illaathu –without** .

1110. **balaq** [to **annihilate / waste**] has the consonants - [-pa-] - la - ka - and the original Tamil word is **azhikkai- annihilation ; azhivu – destruction/ waste** .

balaq [to **annihilate / waste**] has the consonants -[- pa-] - la - ka - and the original Tamil word is **ozhikkai- annihilation ; ozhivu** .

balaq [to **annihilate / waste**] has the consonants - [-pa-] - la - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kollukai –annihilation / kill** .

balaq [to **annihilate / waste**] has the consonants -[- pa -]- la - ka - and the original Tamil word is **neekkal- annihilation/ remove** .

balaq [to **annihilate / waste**] has the consonants -[- pa -]- la - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kazhivu –waste** .

***balaq** [to **annihilate / waste**] has the consonants - pa - la - ka - and the original Tamil word is **paazhaaka- to get wasted /rotten /ruined** .

balaq [to annihilate / waste] has the consonants -[-pa-]- la - ka - and the original Tamil word is **selavaikka / miku selavu** [missing letter- sa-] –waste; miku –excess ; selavu –expenditure .

balaq [to annihilate / waste] has the consonants -[-pa-]- la - ka - and the original Tamil word is **melivu- waste** .

1111. **balaq** [a Moabitish king] has the consonants -[-pa-]- la - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaavalan- king** .

balaq [a Moabitish king] has the consonants -[-pa-]- la - ka – and the original Tamil word is **elankkoa- prince** ; ilamai – youth ; koa- king .

balaq [a Moabitish king] has the consonants -[-pa-]- la - ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **malik – king** .

balaq [a Moabitish king] has the consonants -[-pa-]- la - ka – and the original Tamil word is **oaankkal- king** .

balaq [a Moabitish king] has the consonants -[-pa-]- la - ka – and the original Tamil word is **naemi valavan – king** .

balaq [a Moabitish king] has the consonants -pa- la - ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **maki baalan – king**.

balaq [a Moabitish king] has the consonants -[-pa-]- la - ka – and the original Tamil word is **aazhvi- lord** .

balaq [a Moabitish king] has the consonants -[-pa-]- la - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kalai kann- lord** .

balaq [a Moabitish king] has the consonants -[-pa-]- la - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kizhavan- lord** .

balaq [a Moabitish king] has the consonants -[-pa-]- la - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kozhunun- lord** .

balaq [a Moabitish king] has the consonants -[-pa-]- la - ka – and the original Tamil word is **mana vaalan- lord** .

balaq [a Moabitish king] has the consonants -[-pa-]- la - ka – and the original Tamil word is **koa makal- queen** ; koa king .

balaq [a Moabitish king] has the consonants -[-pa-]- la - ka – and the original Tamil word is **aaluvoan- ruler** ; aalu- to rule .

1121. **bane** [son / man / nation / arrow / daughter / fruitful / bullock / young] has the consonants - [-pa-] -an - and the original Tamil word is **manjan** [missing letter- sa-] - son .

bane [son / man / nation / arrow / daughter / fruitful / bullock / young] has the consonants- pa -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **paiyan- boy** .

bane [son / man / nation / arrow / daughter / fruitful / bullock / young] has the consonants - [-pa-] -an - and the original Tamil word is **aan / manu - man** .

bane [son / man / nation / arrow / daughter / fruitful / bullock / young] has the consonants - [-pa-] -an - and the original Tamil word is **inam- nation /race** .

bane [son / man / nation / arrow / daughter / fruitful / bullock / young] has the consonants- pa -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **paanam - arrow**; ampu .

***bane** [son / man / nation / arrow / daughter / fruitful / bullock / young] has the consonants- pa -an - and the original Tamil word is **penn/ ponnu - daughter /girl /female** .

bane [son / man / nation / arrow / daughter / fruitful / bullock / young] has the consonants- [-pa-] -an - and the original Tamil word is **nanmai ulla** [missing letter- la-] - fruitful .

bane [son / man / nation / arrow / daughter / fruitful / bullock / young] has the consonants- pa -an - and the original Tamil word is **payan ulla-** [missing letter- la-] - fruitful / useful .

*bane [son / man / nation / arrow / daughter / fruitful / bullock / young] has the consonants- pa -an - and the original Tamil word is pooni- bullock /

bane [son / man / nation / arrow / daughter / fruitful / bullock / young] has the consonants- pa -an - and the other interpretation of the word is noopam- bullock .

bane [son / man / nation / arrow / daughter / fruitful / bullock / young] has the consonants- [-pa-] -an - and the original Tamil word is sinna [missing letter- sa-] - young /small .

1124. *bna [make] has the consonants - pa --an - and the original Tamil word is pannu/ mannu - make.

1149. benas [angry] has the consonants – [-pa-] --an - sa-and the original Tamil word is sinam- anger .

1157. bad [behind] has the consonants - pa- the - and the original Tamil word is pinaadi – behind .

1161. beotheme [terror]has the consonants -pa - the- ma- and the original Tamil word is mana peethi - mental fear ; manam- mind ; peethi- fear .

1163. bat [to kick] has the consonants - pa -the - and the original Tamil word is uthai -ththidu /uthai poadu - to kick .

1171. Baal gad [Baal of fortune] has the consonants – pa- la- ka - the - and the original Tamil word is Palani malai aandavan koduththa nal -vaaippu - good chance given by god Palani – Marduk /Thiru murugan -sun god of Tamil people ; Palani malai- Palani hills - abode of Thiru Murugan ; aandaavn- god; koduththa- given ; Palani - Baal / Apollo / Thiru Murugan .

Baal gad [Baal of fortune] has the consonants – pa- la- ka - the - and the original Tamil word is Palani aandavan- in koduththa paakiyam/ yoakam [Skt] – fortune given by Palani ; paakkiyam- fortune .

Baal gad [Baal of fortune] has the consonants – pa- la- ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **Palani aandavan- in koduththa selvam** [missing letter- sa-] – **the wealth given by god Palani** ; selvam- wealth .

1187. **baar** [burn] has the consonants - [-pa-] --Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eriyā- burn** ; eriyim neruppu – burning fire ; neruppu- fire

1204. **baath** [to fear] has the consonants - pa -the - and the original Tamil word is **peethi- fear** .

1214. **batsa** [to **finish** / stop / cut off / wounded / profit] has the consonants - pa -the - sa- and the original Tamil word is **seithu mudi / panni mudi – to finish** ;sei –do; pannu –do; mudi- finish .

batsa [to **finish** / stop / cut off / wounded / profit] has the consonants - pa -the - [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mudippu- finish**.

batsa [to finish / **stop** / cut off / wounded / profit] has the consonants - pa -the - -sa- and the original Tamil word is **thadu / thadai sei / thadai pannu –stop** .

batsa [to finish / **stop** / cut off / wounded / profit] has the consonants - pa -the - -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nippaattu- stop** .

batsa [to finish / stop / **cut off** / wounded / profit] has the consonants - [-pa-] - the - -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thunidiththidu- cut off** .

batsa [to finish / stop / cut off / **wounded** / profit] has the consonants - -pa- - the - -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **pun paduththu –to wound** .

batsa [to finish / stop / cut off / **wounded** / profit] has the consonants - -pa- - the - -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **payan udaiyathu/ nanmai udaiyathu/ eettam udaiyathu/ aathaayam udaiyathu - profitable** ; payan- use; nanmai- good; uoothiyam- earnings ; aathaayam- gain ; udaiya- has.

batsa [to finish / stop / cut off / **wounded** / profit] has the consonants - -pa- - the - -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nayappaadu- profit**.

batsa [to finish / stop / cut off / **wounded** / profit] has the consonants - -pa- -the - [-sa]- and the original Tamil word is **panndam- profit** .

1216. **batseq** [to swell] has the consonants - pa -the – [-sa]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pudaikka- to swell; uppi poakida; uoothi poakida** .

batseq [to swell] has the consonants - [-pa-] -the – [-sa]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **veenkkida- to swell** .

batseq [to swell] has the consonants - [-pa-] -the – [-sa]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **athikam aakida / mikuthi aakida -swell**.

batseq [to swell] has the consonants --pa--the – [-sa]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ponkkida- swell**.

batseq [to swell] has the consonants --[-pa]--the – [-sa]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **uoothuka- swell** .

batseq [to swell] has the consonants --[-pa]--the – [-sa]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thadikka- swell** .

1234.* **baqa** [**divide**] has the consonants - pa - ka- and the original Tamil word is **paku -divide**.

baqa [**divide**] has the consonants - [-pa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaku –divide**.

1240. **bekar** [enquire / make **search**] has the consonants - [-pa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aaraika- search** .

bekar [enquire / make **search**] has the consonants - [-pa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vivaram kaekka- enquire** ; vivaram- information; kaekka- to ask .

1241.**baqar** [cow / ox] has the consonants - [-pa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuram- cow** .

baqar [cow / ox] has the consonants - pa- - ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **peevari –cow**.

baqar [cow / ox] has the consonants - [-pa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaaraa- black cow**.

baqar [cow / ox] has the consonants - [-pa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aavaeru –bull as the male of the cow** .

1242. **boker** [**early morning** / day] has the consonants - pa- ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vai karai naeram / karukkar - early morning** ; naeram – time.

***boker** [**early morning** / **day**] has the consonants - pa- ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pakar naeram- day time** ; pakar / pakal- day .

1243. **baqqarah** [looking after] has the consonants - pa- ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paarkka / paraamarikka – to look after** .

1247. ***bar** [grandson] has the consonants - pa – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paeran – grand son** .

1250. **bar** [corn] has the consonants - pa – Ra- and the original Tamil word is - **paruppu –kernel / corn** ; payir - crop .

1272. **bawrakh** [reach] has the consonants - [-pa -]– Ra-ka- and the original Tamil word is **kann -nooru –reach** .

bawrakh [reach] has the consonants - pa – Ra-ka- and the original Tamil word is **poruka- reach** .

bawrakh [reach] has the consonants - pa – Ra-ka- and the original Tamil word is **poai saeruka** [missing letter- sa-] —**reach** .

bawrakh [reach] has the consonants - [-pa -]– Ra-ka- and the original Tamil word is **nerunkku –reach** .

1293. *brakah [prosperity / pool / reservoir] has the consonants - pa - Ra – ka- and the original Tamil word is perukkam – prosperity .

brakah [prosperity / pool / reservoir] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra – ka- and the other interpretation of the word is aeiswarya [missing letter- sa-]- prosperity .

brakah [prosperity / pool / reservoir] has the consonants - pa - Ra – ka- and the original Tamil word is seekaram [missing letter- sa-]- prosperity .

brakah [prosperity / pool / reservoir] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra – ka- and the original Tamil word is kurun-j –sunai [missing letter- sa-]-- small pool / well .

brakah [prosperity / pool / reservoir] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra – ka- and the original Tamil word is erai kinaru- a well .

brakah [prosperity / pool / reservoir] has the consonants --pa-- Ra – ka- and the original Tamil word is varaippu- tank .

brakah [prosperity / pool / reservoir] has the consonants --pa-- Ra – ka- and the other interpretation of the word is piravaakam - tank .

brakah [prosperity / pool / reservoir] has the consonants --pa-- Ra – ka- and the other interpretation of the word is pokkarani- sacred tank .

1304. bareqeth [emerald] has the consonants --pa-- Ra – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is pachchai niram udaiya / uyar mathippu udaiya - ariya vakai kar [missing letter- sa-]- a rare precious green color stone ; pachchai- gren; niram- color ; udaiya- has; ariya –rare ; vakai- kind; kar- stone ; uyar mathippu –high value ; mathippu- value .

bareqeth [emerald] has the consonants --[-pa-]-- Ra – ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is marakatha kar - emerald .

. bareqeth [emerald] has the consonants --[-pa-]-- Ra – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is thurukka naattu mani- Turkey stone ; naadu –satte; mani- jem/ stone/ bead .

1306. **birsha** [king of Gomorrah] has the consonants --pa-- Ra – sa- and the original Tamil word is **paer arasar – big king / emperor** ; paer- great ; arasar- king.

1308. **besore** [a stream of Palestine] has the consonants --[--pa-] -- sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sinnaaru –small river** ; sinna- small ; aaru –river .

1321. **bsar** [flesh] has the consonants --pa-- sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pachchai eraichchi – raw flesh** ; eraichchi- meat .

bsar [flesh] has the consonants --pa--[- sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **purani- flesh**.

1323. **bath** [daughter / apple of the eye / old / village / first] **besore** [stream of Palestine] has the consonants- pa -the- and the original Tamil word is **pendu – daughter/ wife/ female** .

bath [**daughter** / apple of the eye / old / village / first] has the consonants- pa -the- and the original Tamil word is **pottai -female** .

bath [**daughter** / **apple of the eye** / old / village / first] has the consonants- pa -the- and the original Tamil word is **paappaaththi -pupil of the eye** .

bath [**daughter** / apple of the eye / **old** / village / first] has the consonants- pa -the- and the original Tamil word is **panndaiya / panndu - old / past** .

***bath** [**daughter** / apple of the eye / old / **village** / first] has the consonants- pa -the- and the original Tamil word is **patti / poondi / paettai / paadi – village** .

bath [**daughter** / apple of the eye / old / village / first] has the consonants- [-pa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **mutha- first** .

1324. ***bath** [liquid measurement] has the consonants - pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **padi- grain/ fluid measurement** .

1333. **bathaq** [to cut in pieces] has the consonants – [- pa-]- the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **thundu thundaaka / kandam kandamaaka vettu / kaathu / udaikka / koththa - to cut in pieces** ; thundu- bit ; kandam- piece ; thunukku-

bit ; thukkadaa- bit ; kanndi- piece ; kaathu –cut ; vettu –cut ; koththu –chop ;
udaikka- break .

1334. **bather** [chop up / divide] has the consonants - [-pa-] - the –Ra- and the
original Tamil word is **thundiththar- chop** .

bather [chop up / divide] has the consonants - [-pa-] - the –Ra- and the
original Tamil word is **piriththiduthar- divide**.

1341. **ge** [haughty] has a consonant- ka-and the original Tamil word is
aanavam - haughtiness.

ge [haughty] has a consonant- ka-and the other interpretation of the word is
akampaavam [missing letter- pa-] –haughtiness.

ge [haughty] has a consonant- ka-and the original Tamil word is **veempu** [
missing letter- pa-] – **haughtiness**

ge [haughty] has a consonant- ka-and the original Tamil word is **maen--
noakkam -haughtiness**.

ge [haughty] has a consonant- ka-and the original Tamil word is **veekkam-
pride**.

1246. **gaavah** [swelling] has a consonant- ka-and the original Tamil word is
veekkam – swelling .

1348.**gayooth** [majesty / lifting up / pride / proudly] has the consonants -ka-
the- and the original Tamil word is **maenmai kondathu – majestic**

gayooth [majesty / lifting up / pride / proudly] has the consonants -ka- the- and
the original Tamil word is **maachchimai kondathu** [missing letter- sa-] -
majestic.

gayooth [majesty / lifting up / pride / proudly] has the consonants -ka- the- and
the other interpretation of the word is **makimai mikkathu –majestic** .

gayooth [majesty / lifting up / pride / proudly] has the consonants -ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is makaththuvam- aanathu – majestic.

gayooth [majesty / lifting up / pride / proudly] has the consonants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is akanthai- pride.

gayooth [majesty / lifting up / pride / proudly] has the consonants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is edankkam- pride .

gayooth [majesty / lifting up / pride / proudly] has the consonants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is kanathi- pride.

gayooth [majesty / lifting up / pride / proudly] has the consonants -ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is taakku- pride.

gayooth [majesty / lifting up / pride / proudly] has the consonants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is thaattikam- pride.

gayooth [majesty / lifting up / pride / proudly] has the consonants -ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is thaasttikam [missing letter- sa-] - pride.

gayooth [majesty / lifting up / pride / proudly] has the consonants -ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is taampeekam [missing letter- pa-]- proudly .

gayooth [majesty / lifting up / pride / proudly] has the consonants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is nettankkam- pride .

gayooth [majesty / lifting up / pride / proudly] has the consonants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is padaaki [missing letter- pa-]- pride.

gayooth [majesty / lifting up / pride / proudly] has the consonants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is paakandan [missing letter- pa-]- pompous person .

gayooth [majesty / lifting up / pride / proudly] has the consonants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is mudukku / midukku –pride [stiffness of manners] .

gayooth [majesty / lifting up / pride / **proudly**] has the consonants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **keththu- proud** .

gayooth [majesty / **lifting up** / pride / proudly] has the consonants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kai thookki viduka - lift up** ; kai- hand; thookku- lift .

1350. **gaal** [**deliver** / marry his widow / purchase / revenger] has the consonants - ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **vazhankku –deliver** .

gaal [deliver / marry his **widow** / purchase / revenger] has the consonants - ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **kalini/ kalan -ili - widow**

gaal [deliver / marry his **widow** / purchase / revenger] has the consonants - ka - la- and the other interpretation of the word is **aman-k-kali- widow** .

gaal [deliver / marry his **widow** / purchase / revenger] has the consonants - ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **kanavanai izha- loss of husband ; kanavan – husband ; izhappu – loss.**

gaal [deliver / marry his **widow** / purchase / revenger] has the consonants - ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **kanavan illa penn- husband less woman ; illai- nil ; penn- female** .

gaal [deliver / **marry** his **widow** / purchase / revenger] has the consonants - ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **kalan- ili-yaei kai kollu / manam sei / kaliyaanam sei [missing letter- sa-] – to marry a widow; kalini- widow ; kai- hand ; kollu- have ; manam- marriage ; sei –do; kaliyaanam- marriage** .

gaal [deliver / **marry** his widow / purchase / revenger] has the consonants - ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **mana vizha/ mana vaazhvu – marriage ; vazhvu- life; manam- marriage; vizhaa- function** .

gaal [deliver / **marry** his widow / purchase / revenger] has the consonants - ka - la- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaliyaanam –marriage** .

gaal [deliver / marry his widow / **purchase** / revenger] has the consonants - ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **vilaikku vaankku –to purchase ; vilai- price; vaankku- buy** .

gaal [deliver / marry his widow / purchase / **revenger**] has the consonants - ka - la- and the original Tamil word is pazhikku **pazhi vankkum aal** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **revenger**; pazhikku pazhi –revenge; aal- person .

1351. **gaal** [**stain** / pollution / **defile** / to soil] has the consonants - ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **azhukku / kalankkam –stain/ taint** .

gaal [**stain** / pollution / defile / to soil] has the consonants - ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **azhukku aakku –to soil** ; azhukku –dirt/ stain ; aakku- make .

gaal [**stain** / pollution / defile / to soil] has the consonants - ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **kazhippu** [missing letter- **pa--**]- **blemish** .

***gaal** [**stain** / pollution / defile / to soil] has the consonants - ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **kaazh- blemish** .

gaal [**stain** / pollution / defile / to soil] has the consonants - ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **izhukku- blemish** .

gaal [**stain** / **pollution** / **defile** / to soil] has the consonants - ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **izhivu- blemish/ pollution/ defilement** .

gaal [**stain** / pollution / defile / to soil] has the consonants - ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **vannam / oli mankkal -loss of clour/ light / tarnish** ; vannam- color; oli- light ; manka- diminsh /wane .

1354. **gab** [body] has the consonants - ka-[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aakam / kaayam / yaakai -body** .

gab [body] has the consonants - ka-- pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is viyam / **vimpam- body** .

1355. **gab** [back] has the consonants - ka-- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pin pakkam- back side** ; pin- back; pakkam- side.

1356. **gab** [well / ditch / pit] has the consonants - ka—[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **kaeni – a well**

gab [well / ditch / pit] has the consonants - ka—pa- and the original Tamil word is **koopam / koovam - a well** .

gab [well / ditch / pit] has the consonants - ka—[-pa]- and the original Tamil word is **neekku- trench** .

gab [well / ditch / pit] has the consonants - ka—[-pa]- and the original Tamil word is **vankku- hole/ orifice**

gab [well / ditch / pit] has the consonants - ka—[-pa]- and the original Tamil word is **vaai- an opening / mouth** .

gab [well / ditch / pit] has the consonants - ka—[-pa]- and the original Tamil word is **kaan- channel**

gab [well / ditch / pit] has the consonants - ka—[-pa]- and the other interpretation of the word is **anakkanam- drain** .

gab [well / ditch / pit] has the consonants - ka-pa- and the original Tamil word is **pookam- cavity** .

1358. **gob** [den] has the consonants - ka- [-pa]- and the original Tamil word is **kukai- cave** .

gob [den] has the consonants - ka- [-pa]- and the original Tamil word is **mukai- cave** .

gob [den] has the consonants - ka- [-pa]- and the original Tamil word is **vankku- cave** .

. **gob** [den] has the consonants - ka- -pa - and the other interpretation of the word is **kepi -cave/den** .

1363. **gobahh** [height / loftiness] has the consonants - ka- -pa- and the original Tamil word is **pokkam- height** .

gobahh [height / loftiness] has the consonants - ka- -pa- and the original Tamil word is **akappu/ ukappu - height** .

gobahh [height / loftiness] has the consonants - ka- -pa- and the original Tamil word is **kappu- height** .

gobahh [height / loftiness] has the consonants - ka- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **uvanam- height** .

gobahh [height / loftiness] has the consonants - ka- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oaakkam /oaavam - height** .

gobahh [height / loftiness] has the consonants - ka- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word **kayavu –height** .

gobahh [height / loftiness] has the consonants - ka- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word **nookkam- height**

gobahh [height / loftiness] has the consonants - ka- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word **maekku- height**.

gobahh [height / loftiness] has the consonants - ka- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word **viyam- height**

gobahh [height / loftiness] has the consonants - ka- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word **uookkam- height** .

gobahh [height / loftiness] has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maenmai mikka – loftiness** .

gobahh [height / loftiness] has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **makimai mikka - loftiness** .

1366. **gbuwl /gbul** [land mark / border / limit / quarter / great / coast / boundary] has the consonants - ka –[- pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **ellai- k- kal - boundary stone** ; ellai- boundary ; kal- stone .

gbuwl /gbul [land mark / border / limit / quarter / great / coast / boundary] has the consonants - ka – [-pa-]- la - and the original Tamil word is **nila ellai alavu kuri** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **land mark** ; nilam- land ; ellai – boundary ; alavu- measurement ; kuri- mark .

gbuwl /**gbul** [land mark / border / limit / quarter / great / coast / boundary] has the consonants - ka – pa- la - and the original Tamil word is **vilimpu- border** .

gbuwl /**gbul** [land mark / border / limit / quarter / great / coast / boundary] has the consonants - ka – [-pa-]- la - and the original Tamil word is **kan-k-kul- boundary** .

gbuwl /**gbul** [land mark / border / limit / quarter / great / coast / boundary] has the consonants - ka – [-pa-]- la - and the original Tamil word is **nila -vellai kanakku - border ; nilai- land ; ellai- border / limit; kanakku- measurement** .

1368. **ghib bore** [**warrior** / giant / valiant man] has the consonants - ka--pa - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **poar maravan / poar veerar -warrior ; poar-war**.

ghib bore [warrior/ **giant** / valiant man] has the consonants - ka--pa - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **peru uruvam- big sized figure ; arakkan - a giant ; peru –big; uruvam- figure** .

ghib bore [warrior/ giant / **valiant man**] has the consonants - ka—[-pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kai kaaran / munai kaaran / veeran - valiant man** .

1370. **gheb oo raw** [power] has the consonants - ka—pa-- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kirppu –power**.

gheb oo raw [power] has the consonants - ka—pa-- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kurumpu- power**.

gheb oo raw [power] has the consonants - ka—pa-- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pakaru – power**.

gheb oo raw [power] has the consonants - ka—pa-- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **para-k-kiramam – power /strength / vigour / might /force** .

gheb oo raw [power] has the consonants - ka—[-pa-]-- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **veeriyam /veeru - power**.

1375. **gbiya** [house / cup / pot / goblet] has the consonants -ka –[- pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **akam- home** .

gbiya [house / cup / pot / goblet] has the consonants -ka – pa- and the original Tamil word is **pakkam- house**.

gbiya [house / cup / pot / goblet] has the consonants -ka –[- pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaesanam** / saaikai [missing letter-**sa-**]-**house**.

gbiya [house / cup / pot / goblet] has the consonants -ka – pa- and the original Tamil word is **kumpai- pot** .

gbiya [house / cup / pot / goblet] has the consonants -ka – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kinnam/ koappai –cup** .

gbiya [house / cup / pot / goblet] has the consonants -ka – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **saaikai** [missing letter-**sa-**]-**jug / koojaa** .

gbiya [house / cup / pot / goblet] has the consonants -ka –[- pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **kanjam** [missing letter-**sa-**]-**goblet / a drinking vessel** .

1376. **gbuyr** [master / lord] has the consonants -ka –[- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eriavan- lord/ god** .

gbuyr [master / lord] has the consonants -ka –[- pa-] - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **nirvaakakan / nirvaaki / kaaranan / eesvaran** [missing letter –**sa-**]- **lord** .

gbuyr [master / lord] has the consonants -ka – pa- - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **maka pirapu – lord** ; maka- great ; pirapu –lord.

gbuyr [master / lord] has the consonants -ka – pa- - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **perumakan -chief** .

gbuyr [master / lord] has the consonants -ka –[- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arukkan- chief** .

1377. **gbiyrah** [mistress / queen] has the consonants -ka –[- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eraivi- mistress/ queen** .

gbiyrah [mistress / queen] has the consonants -ka – pa- - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pani eraivi- task mistress** ; pani- job.

gbiyrah [mistress / queen] has the consonants -ka – [-pa-]- - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **makaa raani -queen** ; makaa- great ; raani- queen .

gbiyrah [mistress / queen] has the consonants -ka – [-pa-]- - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arasa kumaari** [missing letter- sa-] - **princess** ; arasar- king ; arasi –queen ; kumarai- virgin girl .

gbiyrah [mistress / queen] has the consonants -ka – [-pa-]- - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eraakkini – queen** .

gbiyrah [mistress / queen] has the consonants -ka – [-pa-]- - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **erai maka /maka raasi / arasar-in manaivi** [missing letter- sa-] - **queen** ; arasar- king ; manaivi- wife ; eraivan- god/ king; maka- daughter .

gbiyrah [mistress / queen] has the consonants -ka – [-pa-]- - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kanni arasi** [missing letter- sa-] –**virgin queen** ; kanni- virgin ; arasi –queen .

gbiyrah [mistress / queen] has the consonants -ka – pa - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **perun-k -koa manaivi - wife of the king /emperor** ; periya- great ; koa- king ; manaivi -wife .

gbiyrah [mistress / queen] has the consonants -ka – [-pa-]- - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mannar- in manivi -wife of the king** ; mannar-king ; manaivi- wife .

1380. **gbal** [a mountain / a **place** in Phoenicia] has the consonants -ka –[- pa-] - la- - and the original Tamil word is **akalul- village** .

gbal [a mountain / a place in Phoenicia] has the consonants -ka -[- pa-] -la- - and the original Tamil word is **vaeli- village** .

gbal [a mountain / a place in Phoenicia] has the consonants -ka -[- pa-] -la- - and the original Tamil word is **vaazhkkai- village** .

gbal [a mountain / a place in Phoenicia] has the consonants -ka -[- pa-] -la- - and the original Tamil word is **kal / kallakam / oaan-k-kal / vilan-k-ku – mountain** .

1384. **gibben** [hunch backed] has the consonants -ka -[- pa-] -an - and the original Tamil word is **koon – hunch / bend** .

1385. **gbinah** [cheese] has the consonants -ka -[- pa-] -an - and the original Tamil word is **vennai – butter** .

1387. **geba** [a place in Palestine] has the consonants -ka – pa- and the original Tamil word is **paakam- village ; pakkanam -village ; paakai -village** .

***geba** [a place in Palestine] has the consonants -ka – pa- and the original Tamil word is **kuppam- village**.

geba [a place in Palestine] has the consonants -ka – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kaam- village**.

1397. **geber** [every one / warrior] has the consonants -ka -[- pa-] - Ra-and the original Tamil word is **vovu -voruvarum –every one** ; anaivarum –all people .

geber [every one / man / warrior] has the consonants -ka -pa- - Ra-and the original Tamil word is **poar maravar / poar veeran / paor Vanniyar / vikkiraman – warrior**; poar- war; maravan- warrior ; Vanniyar- warrior caste .

1399. **gbar** [a person / a man] has the consonants -ka -[- pa-] - Ra-and the original Tamil word is **oruvar - a person** ; evaroa oruvar –some body .

1407. **gad** [coriander seed] has the consonants -ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **koeitha malli vithai** [missing letter- la-] - **coriander seed** ; koeitha malli/ koththa malli- coriander; vithai -seed .

gad [coriander seed] has the consonants - ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thanika vithai** / thanikam -**coriander seed** ;thanika-coriander .

1403. **Gabriel** [man of god] has the consonants -ka -pa- - Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is annal-in oruvar / **annal anuppiya oruvar** / yaevalar; kinkkaran [malakku] / vaanavar / maanavan - **a person/ messenger sent by god**; annal –god; anuppiya - send ; anuppu –to send ; aal- a person ; oruvar- one person ; oru- one ; yaevalar- messenger .; kinkkaran- messenger ; malakkku-angel; vaanavar- person from sky ; vaan –sky ; maanavan- man .

Gabriel [man of god] has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] - Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **eraivan- in aal - man of god** ; eraivan- god; aal- a person

Gabriel [man of god] has the consonants -ka --pa- - Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **param porul** .

Gabriel [man of god] has the consonants -ka -pa - Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **unmai / mei porulaanavan – god -the truth** ; mei- truth ; unmai –truth .

Gabriel [man of god] has the consonants -ka –[-pa-] - Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **vaal arivan –god** . -

Gabriel [man of god] has the consonants -ka –pa - Ra- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **akila roopan -god** ; akilam- universe .

Gabriel [man of god] has the consonants -ka –[-pa-] - Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **munnoor kaelvan- god** .

1408. ***gad** [fortune / troop] koduppinaï / paakkiyam adaiya / yoakam adikka

1410. **Gad** [son of Jacob , his tribe] has the consonants ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **kodukkan- son** .

Gad [son of Jacob , his tribe] has the consonants ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **kudi / ina koottam - tribe / family / house** ; inam- race; koottam- group ; kudi –family .

1411. **gdabar** [a treasurer] has the consonants - ka – the- pa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **panda kaaran / pandaka kaaran – treasurer** ; pandakam –treasury .

1413. ***gadad** [a crowd /gash] has the consonants - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **koottam – crowd** .

gadad [a crowd /gash] has the consonants – ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **thokuthi -crowd** .

gadad [a crowd /gash] has the consonants – ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **koththu -gashing** ; kaayam adainthida- wounded ; kaayam –wound .

1416. **gheood** [troop of robbers] has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **thon-k-kan koottam - troop of robbers** ; thonkkan – robber ; koottam- crowd/ troop .

gheood [troop of robbers] has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **thaenan koottam - troop of robbers** ; thaenan –robber .

gheood [troop of robbers] has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **kava –an koottam - troop of robbers** ; kava -an- robber .

gheood [troop of robbers] has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **kattoar koottam** [missing letter- Ra-] -**troop of robbers** ; kattoar- robbers ; koottam- crowd /troop .

1417. **ghedood** [furrow] has the consonants - ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **vadu -furrow**.

1418. **ghed oo daw** [incise / cutting] has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **kaathu – cut** .

ghed oo daw [incise / cutting]]has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **vettu -cut** .

ghed oo daw [incise / cutting] has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **koththu –chop** .

1419. **gadowl** [far / great man / long / elder / order] has the consonants- ka - the- la- and the original Tamil word is **nedun- tholaivil – far** ; nedumai- long ; tholaivu –distance .

gadowl [far / **great man** / long / elder / order] has the consonants- ka -the- la- and the original Tamil word is **vidalai- great man** .

gadowl [far / **great man** / long / elder / order] has the consonants- ka -the- la- and the original Tamil word is **vallamai kondavan – great man**; vallami – ability / valor /power ; kondavan - one who has

gadowl [far / **great man** / long / elder / order] has the consonants- ka -the- la- and the original Tamil word is **maettu kudi makkal - high class people** ; maedu –raised land ; kudi –clan ; makkal- people .

gadowl [far / great man / **long** / elder / order] has the consonants- ka -the- la- and the original Tamil word is **nedun-k-kaalm- long period** ; nedumai- long; kaalam –time .

gadowl [far / great man / **long** / elder / order] has the consonants- ka -the- la- and the original Tamil word is **nalla neelam kondathu –has good length** ; nalla- good; neelam- length; kondathu- has.

gadowl [far / great man / long / **elder** / order] has the consonants- ka -the- la- and the original Tamil word is **kudi muthalvoan / kudi thalaivan - clan head / ancestor** ; thalivan- head; thalai- head .

gadowl [far / great man / long / **elder** / order] has the consonants- ka -the- la- and the original Tamil word is **muthu makkal- elders** ; muthumai- old / aged; makkal- people .

gadowl [far / great man / long / elder / **order**] has the consonants- ka -the- la- and the original Tamil word is **ozhunkku udaimai –orderly** .

gadowl [far / great man / long / elder / order] has the consonants- ka -the- la- and the original Tamil word is **kattalai / yaeval iduthal- to order**; kattalai – order .

gadowl [far / great man / long / elder / order] has the consonants- ka -the- la- and the original Tamil word is **kudi vazhi / ozhunkku –family order** ; kudi – family / clan .

1421. **ghid doof** [reproach / vilification] has the consonants - ka - the -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kodu vaai- reproach** ; kadumai –severe ; vaai – mouth /speech .

ghid doof [reproach / vilification] has the consonants - ka - the -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **ninthikkai- reproach** .

ghid doof [reproach / vilification] has the consonants - ka - the -pa- and the original Tamil word is **padu vasai** [missing letter- sa-]- **severe reproach** ; vasai –reproach .

ghid doof [reproach / vilification] has the consonants - ka - the -pa- and the original Tamil word is **thittu vasavu** [missing letter- sa-]- **-scolding** .

ghid doof [reproach / vilification] has the consonants - ka - the -pa- and the original Tamil word is **uthappu/ uthampu –scold** .

ghid doof [reproach / vilification] has the consonants - ka - the -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kandanam- scold** .

ghid doof [reproach / vilification] has the consonants - ka - the -pa- and the original Tamil word is **kopam padu – scold / to be angry** .

apa vaatham [Skt] – reproach .

ghid doof [reproach / vilification] has the consonants - ka - the -pa- and the original Tamil word is **vadimpidu- blame** .

ghid doof [reproach / vilification] has the consonants - ka - the -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kuththam sumathu** [missing letter- sa-]- **accuse**.

*ghid doof [reproach / vilification] has the consonants - ka - the -pa- and the original Tamil word is **kandippu -rebuke** .

ghid doof [reproach / vilification] has the consonants - ka - the -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kadinththu kondidu -rebuke** .

ghid doof [reproach / vilification] has the consonants - ka - the -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kadi- rebuke / reprimand** .

ghid doof [reproach / vilification] has the consonants - ka - the -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kanndi- k-ka – reprimand** .

ghid doof [reproach / vilification] has the consonants - ka - the -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **athattukai - reprimand** .

ghid doof [reproach / vilification] has the consonants - ka - the -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaainthidu- reprimand** .

ghid doof [reproach / vilification] has the consonants - ka - the -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vattikka- censure**.

ghid doof [reproach / vilification] has the consonants - ka - the -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kunndani / kunndiyam / kunndaakkam -slander**.

1423. **gdiy** [kid] has the consonants - ka- the-and the original Tamil word is **kutti aadu / aattu kutti- kid** ; kutti - small ; aadu –goat ; *aattu kedaa- goat* .

1427. **gad deeale** [fortune of god] has the consonants - ka – the- la - and the original Tamil word is *annalin / kadavuludaiya* **koduppina**i [missing letter-*pa-*] - **fortune of god** ; *koduppina*i -fortune ; *annal* –god ; *kadavul* -god.

gad deeale [fortune of god] has the consonants - ka – the- la - and the original Tamil word is **kadavul- god**.

gad deeale [fortune of god] has the consonants - ka – the- la - and the original Tamil word is **thukal ili - god** as immaculate; *kalankkam illathavan* - *kalankkam* –stain ; *illai- nil* .

gad deeale [fortune of god] has the consonants - ka – the- la - and the original Tamil word is **muthalvan - god / the first / head** .

gad deeale [fortune of god] has the consonants - ka – the- la - and the original Tamil word is **vaazh muthal - god as the source of first cause of existence ;** vaazhkkai- life; muthal- first .

gad deeale [fortune of god] has the consonants - ka – the- la - and the original Tamil word is **thalaivan – god as the head / leader ;** thalai- head .

gad deeale [fortune of god] has the consonants - ka – the- la - and the original Tamil word is **kadavul /annal koduththa aakuzh – fortune given by god;** kadavul –god; aakuzh- fortune ; annal- god.

gad deeale [fortune of god] has the consonants - ka – the- la - and the original Tamil word is **kadavul koduththa nal vaaippu [missing letter- pa-]- fortune given by god ;** nal- good; vaaippu –opportunity .

gad deeale [fortune of god] has the consonants - ka – the- la - and the original Tamil word is **kadavul koduththa selvam [missing letter- pa-]- god given wealth ;** selvam –wealth .

gad deeale [fortune of god] has the consonants - ka – the- la - and the original Tamil word is **kadavul koduththa kodai - gift of god;** kodai- gift .

1430. **gadiysh** [**tomb / stack of sheaves / heap up**] has the consonants - ka – the –sa- and the original Tamil word is **sudu kaadu - grave yard / cremation ground** .

gadiysh [**tomb / stack of sheaves / heap up**] has the consonants - ka – the –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **muthu kaadu –cremation ground** .

gadiysh [**tomb / stack of sheaves / heap up**] has the consonants - ka – the –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **pina-k-kaadu [missing letter- pa-]- - grave yard ;** pinam- dead body .

gadiysh [**tomb** / **stack of sheaves** / **heap up**] has the consonants - ka – the –sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **thakanam seithidum idam / maedai** ; thakanam - cremation ; idam- place ; maedai- platform .

gadiysh [**tomb** / **stack of sheaves** / **heap up**] has the consonants - ka – the –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **idu kaadu -grave yard / burial ground** .

gadiysh [**tomb** / **stack of sheaves** / **heap up**] has the consonants - ka – the –sa- and the original Tamil word is **keeththu kattu / seththai kattu** - reed bundle / **sheaves bundle** ; seththai- sheaves ; kattu –bundle ; keethu –reed .

gadiysh [**tomb** / **stack of sheaves** / **heap up**] has the consonants - ka – the –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kuviththidu - heap** .

gadiysh [**tomb** / **stack of sheaves** / **heap up**] has the consonants - ka – the –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **koottam/ kuttam / kumittu - heap** .

gadiysh [**tomb** / **stack of sheaves** / **heap up**] has the consonants - ka – the –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **paedakam** [missing letter- **pa**-] –**heap** .

1431. **gadal** [**lift up** / **exceed** / **do** / **give** / **make** / **become** /**wax** / **pass** / **promote** / **tower**] has the consonants – ka -the -la- and the original Tamil word is **Kai thookki viduthal lift up /help** ; kai- hand ; thookku- lift .

gadal [**lift up** / **exceed** / **do** / **give** / **make** / **become** /**wax** / **pass** / **promote** / **tower**] has the consonants – ka- the -la- and the original Tamil word is **mikuthal - exceed** .

gadal [**lift up** / **exceed** / **do** / **give** / **make** / **become** /**wax** / **pass** / **promote** / **tower**] has the consonants – ka- the -la- and the original Tamil word is **mikuthi aakuthal / athikam aakuthal – exceed / wax** .

***gadal** [**lift up** / **exceed** / **do** / **give** / **make** / **become** /**wax** / **pass** / **promote** / **tower**] has the consonants – ka- the -la- and the original Tamil word is **aakkuthal –make** .

gadal [lift up / exceed / **do** / give / make / become / wax / pass / promote / tower] has the consonants – ka- the -la- and the original Tamil word is **thokuththal- do** .

gadal [lift up / exceed / **do** / give / make / become / wax / pass / promote / tower] has the consonants – ka- the -la- and the original Tamil word is **noakkuthal- do** .

gadal [lift up / exceed / **do** / give / make / become / wax / pass / promote / tower] has the consonants – ka- the -la- and the original Tamil word is **muyankkuthal -do** .

***gadal** [lift up / exceed / do / **give** / make / become / wax / pass / promote / tower] has the consonants – ka- the -la- and the original Tamil word is **koduththal- give**.

gadal [lift up / exceed / do / **give** / make / become / wax / pass / promote / tower] has the consonants – ka- the -la- and the original Tamil word is **vazhankkuthal- deliver** .

gadal [lift up / exceed / do / **give** / make / become / wax / pass / promote / tower] has the consonants – ka- the -la- and the original Tamil word is **uthavuthal- give/ help**.

gadal [lift up / exceed / do / **give** / make / become / wax / pass / promote / tower] has the consonants – ka- the -la- and the original Tamil word is **ikuthal- give** .

***gadal** [lift up / exceed / do / **give** / make / become / wax / pass / promote / tower] has the consonants – ka- the -la- and the original Tamil word is **okkuthal- give**.

gadal [lift up / exceed / do / **give** / make / become / wax / pass / promote / tower] has the consonants – ka- the -la- and the original Tamil word is **iyaththal- give** .

***gadal** [lift up / exceed / do / give / make / **become** /wax / pass / promote / tower] has the consonants – ka- the -la- and the original Tamil word is **aakuthal - become** .

***gadal** [lift up / exceed / do / give / make / become /wax / **pass** / promote / tower] has the consonants – ka- the -la- and the original Tamil word is **kadaththal -pass** .

gadal [lift up / exceed / do / give / make / become /wax / pass / **promote** / tower] has the consonants – ka- the -la- and the original Tamil word is **kadaththi viduthal- to promote** .

gadal [lift up / exceed / do / give / make / become /wax / pass / **promote** / tower] has the consonants – ka- the -la- and the original Tamil word is **uokkuviththal- to promote / encourage** .

gadal [lift up / exceed / do / give / make / become /wax / **pass** / promote / tower] has the consonants – ka- the -la- and the original Tamil word is **yaekuthal- pass** .

gadal [lift up / exceed / do / give / make / become /wax / pass / promote / **tower**] has the consonants – ka- the -la- and the original Tamil word is **kaaval maedai - watch tower** ; kaaval - guard ; maedai –stage .

1433. **godel** [**stoutness** / greatness] has the consonants --ka- the – la- and the original Tamil word is **kozhuththa- fatty** .

godel [stoutness / **greatness**] has the consonants --ka- the – la- and the original Tamil word is **kathazhvu - greatness** .

godel [stoutness / **greatness**] has the consonants --ka- the – la- and the original Tamil word is **kalanthai- greatness**.

1434. **gdil** [tassel / festoon / thread] has the consonants - ka- the - la- and the original Tamil word is **thonkkal – tassel** .

gdil [tassel / festoon / thread] has the consonants - ka- the - la- and the original Tamil word is **poo thonkkal** [missing letter- **pa**-] – festoon ; poo- flower.

gdil [tassel / festoon / thread] has the consonants - ka- the - la- and the original Tamil word is **nool kandu- a ball of thread** ; nool- thread ; kandu- a roll .

1438. ***gada** [to destroy] has the consonants- ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **kedu/ kedukka- to destroy** .

gada [to destroy] has the consonants- ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **idikka -to destroy** .

gada [to destroy] has the consonants- ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **udaikka -to break**.

gada [to destroy] has the consonants- ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **sithaikka [missing letter- sa-] – to ruin** .

gada [to destroy] has the consonants- ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **mat -k -kadaikka - to destroy** .

gada [to destroy] has the consonants- ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **madakka- to destroy** .

gada [to destroy] has the consonants- ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **nudakka- to destroy** .

gada [to destroy] has the consonants- ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **neekkida - to destroy /remove** .

gada [to destroy] has the consonants- ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **mudikka- to destroy/ finish** .

1439. **gidown** [warrior] has the consonants - ka - the -an - and the original Tamil word is **kanndan- warrior** .

1440 . ***Gidom** [a place in Palestine] has the consonants - ka - the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **koattam - town** ; koattayam- a town in Kaerala

. ***Gidom** [a place in Palestine] has the consonants - ka - the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **kudam- town** .

Gidom [a place in Palestine] has the consonants - ka - the -ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **nikaethanam – town** .

1443. ***gadar** [mason] has the consonants - ka - the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koththar / koththanaar / koththu- k -kaaran - mason** ; koththu –to chop/ chisel .

1444. **geder** [wall] has the consonants - ka - the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kar -kattu – wall** ; kar /kal- stone .

geder [wall] has the consonants - ka - the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kattida suvar** [missing letter- sa-] -**building wall** ; kattidam- building ; suvar- wall .

geder [wall] has the consonants - ka - the -Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **varandakam- wall** .

1445 . ***geder** [a place in Palestine] has the consonants - ka - the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaattoor - villages in Tamil nadu** ; koattaaththur ; kadavur ; kodukkoor .

***geder** [a place in Palestine] has the consonants - ka - the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kudi - yaettram -settlement** ; **kudi yaeru** .

geder [a place in Palestine] has the consonants - ka - the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kudi iruppu** [missing letter- pa-] - settlement / village / residential area ; kudi- house.

1447. **gader** [fence / wall / hedge] has the consonants - ka - the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mat –suvar** [missing letter- sa-]- - **mud wall** ; suvar- wall; munn- soil .

gader [fence / wall / hedge] has the consonants - ka - the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaankku suvar / muttu suvar** [missing letter- sa-]- **buttress wall** ; thaankku –to support ; muttu thaa- to support .

gader [fence / wall / hedge] has the consonants - ka - the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **suttru suvar** [missing letter- sa-]- - **encircling wall** ; suttru –to encircle / to spin / to rotate .

gader [fence / wall / hedge] has the consonants - ka - the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mathir suvar** [missing letter- sa-]- **fortress wall** .

gader [fence / wall / hedge] has the consonants - ka - the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kattai suvar** [missing letter- sa-]- **parapet wall**.

gader [fence / wall / hedge] has the consonants - ka - the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaduppu suvar** [missing letter- pa-] - **partition wall** .

gader [fence / wall / hedge] has the consonants - ka - the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ut pura suvar** [missing letter- pa-] - **inner wall**; ut puram- inner side.

gader [fence / wall / hedge] has the consonants - ka - the -Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **kiraathi –fence** .

gader [fence / wall / hedge] has the consonants - ka - the -Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **veerthi- hedge** .

1448. ***gderah** [enclosure for flocks / cote fold] has the consonants - ka - the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mattu kottir- cow shed** ; maadu –cattle .

1450. **gderowth** [a place in Palestine] has the consonants - ka- the- Ra – the - and the original Tamil word is **kudi -yaettram -settlement** ; **kudi erukkira idam** ; kudi- house ; erukka –to be / reside ; idam- place .

1454. **geh**[this] has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **evai- this** .

1455. **gahah** [to cure] has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kunam-aakku – to cure** .

1457. **gahar** [to prostrate oneself] has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thariyir thandanittu vanankkuthar** [missing letter- the-] – **to prostrate** ; tharai- floor ; thandanidu- to prostrate ; vanankku –worship.

gahar [to prostrate oneself] has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **namaskarikka** [missing letter- sa -]- **to prostrate /worship** .

gahar [to prostrate oneself] has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is nedun-j- saan kidaiyaaka tharai-yir kidanthu vanankkuthar[missing letters- sa – and- the-]- - to prostrate /worship by throwing oneself on the floor .

gahar [to prostrate oneself] has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is saashattaan-k-kamaaka namaskarikka [missing letters- sa – and- the-]- to prostrate /worship by throwing oneself on the floor .

1460. **gev** [body] has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **yaakkai/ kaayam- body** .

1464. ***goode** [to crowd upon /attack / invade/ overcome] has the consonants --ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **koodu- to assemble ; koottama koodu –to crowd upon ; koottam- crowd; koodu –to assemble** .

goode [to crowd upon /attack / invade/ overcome-] has the consonants --ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **thaakka- to attack** .

goode [to crowd upon /attack / invade / overcome-] has the consonants --ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **padai edukka** [missing letter- pa-] - to invade.

goode [to crowd upon /attack / invade / overcome] has the consonants --ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **kadakka- to overcome** .

goode [to crowd upon /attack / invade / overcome] has the consonants --ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **thaandi poaka** [missing letter- pa-] –to overcome ; thaandu –to leap ; poaka- go .

1473. **golaw** [removing] has the consonants - ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **neeekkal- removal** .

golaw [removing] has the consonants - ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **ozhikai- removal ; azhivu** .

golaw [removing] has the consonants - ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **valli / vilakku/ vilakkal - remove** .

1475. **guwmmats** [pit] has the consonants - ka -ma the -[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kundam- pit**.

guwmmats [pit] has the consonants - ka -ma the -[- sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **avadam- pit**.

guwmmats [pit] has the consonants - ka -ma the -[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **koattakam- pit** .

1476. **goonee** [protected] has the consonants - ka -an- and the original Tamil word is **kaakka- vaendum –to protect** .

1483. ***Gur** [a place in Palestine] has the consonants - ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erukkai / uorakam village** ; karur -a town in Tamil Naadu .

1486. **gorawl** [a pebble] has the consonants - ka -Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **kozhaan-k-karkal- pebbles** .

1489. **gizbar** [treasurer] has the consonants – ka- sa -pa- -Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **pokkisa-k-kaaran - treasurer** ; pokkisam- treasure; pokkisa arai –treasury ; arai- room .

gizbar [treasurer] has the consonants – ka- sa -pa- -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pon arai-k- kaaran / por -kaasu arai-k-kaaran - treasurer** ; pon –wealth /gold ; kaasu –cash ; arai - room .

gizbar [treasurer] has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -pa- -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pokkar- treasurer** .

gizbar [treasurer] has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –[-pa-]- -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kueiyakar – demigods – treasurers** .

gizbar [treasurer] has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –[-pa-]- -Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **varam- treasure**.

gizbar [treasurer] has the consonants – ka- -sa--[-pa-]- -Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **sakoara- treasure** .

gizbar [treasurer] has the consonants – ka- -sa--[-pa-]- -Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **nikaram- treasure**.

gizbar [treasurer] has the consonants – ka- -sa--[-pa-]- -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sarakku arai- treasury** ; sarakku –gold / goods / arrack ; arai-room .

1496. **gazyth** [dressed stone] has the consonants – ka- sa-the- and the original Tamil word is kai kondu sethukki / vetti vadivam kodukka patta kan/ pathukkai [missing letter- pa-]- **hand carved stone** ; kai- hand; sethukku –carve ; vettu –cut ; vadivam- shape ; kodukka- to give; pathukkai- stone -

1497. **gazel** [robbery / spoil / violence / tear] has the the consonants - ka – [-sa-] – la- -and original Tamil word is **kalavu -stealing** .

gazel [robbery / spoil / violence / tear] has the the consonants - ka – [-sa-] – la- -and original Tamil word is **azhikka- spoil / destroy** .

gazel [robbery / spoil / violence / tear] has the the consonants - ka – [-sa-] – la- -and original Tamil word is **valumai- violence/ force/ strength** .

gazel [robbery / spoil / violence / tear] has the the consonants - ka – -sa-- la- -and original Tamil word is **vun seyal - violent act** ; seyal –action .

1499.**gezel** [plunder] has the the consonants - ka – [-sa-] – la- -and original Tamil word is allu **kollai- plunder** .

gezel [plunder] has the the consonants - ka – [-sa-] – la- -and original Tamil word is **kalavu –stealing/ plundering** .

1505. **gzar** [soothsayer] has the the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaniyar- soothsayer/ astrologer** .

gzar [soothsayer] has the the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kuri kaaran- soothsayer** .

gzar [soothsayer] has the the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **enn-k-kaaran- soothsayer** .

gzar [soothsayer] has the the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **anjan-k-kaaran- soothsayer** .

gzar [soothsayer] has the the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kani-kaarikai- female fortune teller** ; kaarikai- woman .

gzar [soothsayer] has the the consonants - ka --sa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kuravanji - fortune teller** .

gzar [soothsayer] has the the consonants - ka --sa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **arivar- seer** ; varum mun arivoar ; varum –coming ; mun –early ; ariya – know ; arivoar- one who knows .

gzar [soothsayer] has the the consonants - ka --sa-- Ra -and the otherinterpretation of the word is **virichchikan - soothsayer** .

gzar [soothsayer] has the the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nimiththikar / nimiththam kooruvoan** [missing letter- **the-**] – **soothsayer** ; kooru –say ; kooruvoan- one who says .

gzar [soothsayer] has the the consonants - ka --sa--- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **mukurththa vithaani / mow- koorththikan** [missing letter- **the-**] –**astrologer** .

gzar [soothsayer] has the the consonants - ka – sa-- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saaththira –k- karan-** [missing letter- **the-**] – **astrologer** .

gzar [soothsayer] has the the consonants - ka --sa-- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **sakunam kooruvoan – sooth sayer** .

gzar [soothsayer] has the the consonants - ka – [-sa-] -- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **naar kuri-k-kiravan – astrologer** ; naar / naal –day ; kurikka- to mark .

gzar [soothsayer] has the the consonants - ka --sa-- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **kai raekai josiyam paarkkiravan** [missing letter- **pa-**] —**palmist** ; kai –hand; kai raekai – finger prints ; paaru –see; paar-k- kairavan –one who looks into .

gzar [soothsayer] has the the consonants - ka --sa-- Ra -and the other interpretaion of the word is **pan-jaan-k-ka kaaran-**[missing letter -pa-] — **astrologer** .

gzar [soothsayer] has the the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **perun-k -kani-** -[missing letter -pa-] — **chief astrologer** ; periya-great ; kanikka- to assess / judge

1506. **gezer** [a part / piece] has the the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kooru-** a part / piece .

1514. **gacham** [son of Nahor] has the consonants -ka- [- sa-]- ma- and the original Tamil word is **aan makan** . aan- male; makan –son .

1516. **gay** [valley] has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanavaai –valley** .

1521. **Gihon** [a valley or pool near Jerusalem / river of paradise] has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **kanavaai –valley** .

Gihon [a valley or pool near Jerusalem / river of paradise] has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **kanmaai- an irrigation tank** .

Gihon [a valley or pool near Jerusalem / river of paradise] has the consonants -ka- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaeni –river** .

Gihon [a valley or pool near Jerusalem / river of paradise] has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **kaan- canal** .

1523. **gheel** [gald / joy / cringing fear] has the the consonants - ka - la -and the original Tamil word is **makizha-** to be glad .

gheel [gald / joy / cringing fear]] has the the consonants - ka - la -and the original Tamil word is **nakal-** gladness .

gheel [gald / joy / cringing fear]] has the the consonants - ka - la -and the original Tamil word is **uvakai kolla-** to be happy ; kolla- to have .

gheel [gald / joy / cringing fear] has the the consonants - ka - la -and the original Tamil word is **kalippu** [missing letter- pa-]- **glad** .

gheel [gald / joy / cringing fear] has the the consonants - ka - la -and the original Tamil word is **inpam kolluka** [missing letter- pa-]-- **to be happy** ; inpam- happiness/ joy; kolluka- to have .

gheel [gald / joy / cringing fear] has the the consonants - ka - la -and the original Tamil word is **makizhchchi** [missing letter- sa-]- - **gladness**

gheel [gald / joy / cringing fear] has the the consonants - ka - la -and the original Tamil word is **kusaal** [missing letter- sa-]- - **gladness** .

gheel [gald / joy / cringing fear] has the the consonants - ka - la -and the original Tamil word is **nal vaazhvu- happiness** ; nal - good; vaazhvu- life .

gheel [gald / joy / cringing fear] has the the consonants - ka - la -and the original Tamil word is **kaliyaanam- happiness**.

gheel [gald / joy / cringing fear] has the the consonants - ka - la -and the original Tamil word is **azhaku - happiness / beauty** .

gheel [gald / joy / cringing fear] has the the consonants - ka - la -and the original Tamil word is **kili kolla- to have panic ; kili- panic** .

gheel [gald / joy / cringing fear] has the the consonants - ka - la -and the original Tamil word is **azhunkkal- fear** .

gheel [gald / joy / cringing fear] has the the consonants - ka - la -and the original Tamil word is **kavalai / kalankkal - worry/ fear**.

1524. **gheel** [a revolution of time /age] has the the consonants - ka - la -and the original Tamil word is **kalaka kaalam - revolution of time** ; kalakam- clash; kaalam- time .

1528 .***gheer** [lime] has the the consonants - ka - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaarai/ karunam - lime stone** .

1530. *gal [heap of stone / dung heap / spring of water / waves / heap] has the consonants - ka - la -and the original Tamil word is kal kувial- heap of stone ; kal- stone; kuviyal –a heap .

gal [heap of stone / dung heap / spring of water / waves / heap] has the consonants - ka - la -and the original Tamil word is kuppai koolam/ kuviyal [missing letter- pa-] - dung heap .

*gal [heap of stone / dung heap / spring of water / waves / heap] has the consonants - ka - la -and the original Tamil word is kumizhi- spring as the source of river .

gal [heap of stone / dung heap / spring of water / waves / heap] has the consonants - ka - la -and the original Tamil word is alaikal –waves .

gal [heap of stone / dung heap / spring of water / waves / heap] has the consonants - ka - la -and the original Tamil word is kuvaal- heap .

1531. *gol [bowl / cup for oil] has the consonants - ka - la -and the original Tamil word is kalan / kalam / kalayam- bowl / vessel .

gol [bowl / cup for oil] has the consonants - ka - la -and the original Tamil word is kol kalan- vessel.

gol [bowl / cup for oil] has the consonants - ka - la -and the original Tamil word isennai- k- kalam - oil cup ;ennai- oil .

1532. gallab [to shave / a barber] has the consonants - ka - la –[- pa-]- -and the original Tamil word is mazhikka / kzhikka / kalaiya / vazhikka - to shave .

gallab [to shave / a barber] has the consonants - ka - la –[- pa-]- -and the other interpretation of the word is mankkaliyan / seeman-k-kali [missing letter- sa-] –barber .

gallab [to shave / a barber] has the consonants - ka - la –[-pa-]- -and the original Tamil word is sunai /sikai / kaesam / kaisyam / kasaalam / kaanji / kunji / koali - kalaivoan [missing letter- sa-] -barber ; sunai- hair ; sikai- hair ;

kaesam- hair ; koali- hair ; kaanji- hair ; kasaalam- hair ; kalaiya –to remove ; kalaivoan- one who removes .

gallab [to **shave** / a barber] has the consonants - ka - la – pa- -and the original Tamil word is **pakal vinaiyaalan –barber /day time job ; pakal- day;vinai –action .**

gallab [to **shave** / a barber] has the consonants - ka - la – pa- -and the original Tamil word is **pulai makan – barber.**

gallab [to **shave** / a barber] has the consonants - ka - la –[- pa-]- -and the other interpretation of the word is **man-k-kala vinaignan / koali kalaivoan - barber.**

1533. **gliboa** [**fountain** of ebullition / a mountain of Palestine] has the consonants - ka - la –[- pa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **kumili-k -kann-fountain / opening of a spring .**

gliboa [**fountain of ebullition** / a mountain of Palestine] has the consonants - ka - la -- pa- -and the original Tamil word is **ponkku kumizhi -[fountain of ebullition ; ponkka- raise /an act of boiling.**

gliboa [fountain of ebullition / a **mountain** of Palestine] has the consonants - ka - la --[- pa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **oaankkal- mountain ; oaankku-raise; kal- stone .**

gliboa [fountain of ebullition / a **mountain** of Palestine] has the consonants - ka - la --[- pa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **kallakam / kal – mountain / hill.**

gliboa [**fountain of ebullition** / a **mountain** of Palestine] has the consonants - ka - la -- pa- -and the original Tamil word is **palakam- mountain .**

gliboa [fountain of ebullition / a **mountain** of Palestine] has the consonants - ka - la --[- pa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **vilankkal/ vilankku - mountain .**

gliboa [fountain of ebullition / a **mountain** of Palestine] has the consonants - ka - la --[- pa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **kal kuviyal- heap of stone ; kal-stone; kuviyal –heap .**

1534. gal - gal [heaven / wheel whirlwind] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is vaan / vinn ulakam- heaven ; vaan –sky .

gal - gal [heaven / wheel / whirlwind] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is mael ulakam - heaven ; mael- up / above ; ulakam – world .

gal - gal [heaven / wheel/ whirlwind] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is sel ulakam [missing letter- sa-] -heaven ; sel –go .

gal - gal [heaven / wheel / whirlwind] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is valaiyam/ villam –wheel .

gal - gal [heaven / wheel / whirlwind] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is vali -whirlwind .

1538. gul go leth [head – in enumeration of persons / skull] has the consonants – ka- la- ka - la- the- and the original Tamil word is moolai neekkiya mandai /thalai ellu – oaattu kalam – skull without the brain ; moolai- brain; neekku -remove ; mandai – head ; thalai –head ; ellu- bone ; oaadu – shell ; kalam- pot .

gul go leth [head – in enumeration of persons / skull] has the consonants – ka- la- ka - la- the- and the original Tamil word is kudi makkal thalai kanakku thokai pattiyal [missing letter- pa-]- citizens's list ; kudi makkal –citizens; pattiyal- list ; thalai- head ; kanakku –accounts .

1539. geled [smooth skin / to polish] has the consonants – ka- la- the- and the original Tamil word is vazha vazhappaana melliya thole [missing letter- pa-] smooth skin ; vahza vazhappu- smooth ; melliya- thin ;thole- skin .

1540. galah [appear /depart] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is mukizh – appear .

galah [appear /depart] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is kamazh -appear .

galah [appear /depart] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kann -vizhikka- appear** ; kann- eye ; vizhikka- to open the eyes .

galah [appear /depart] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kilampa** [missing letter- pa-] - **emerge /appear**

galah [appear /depart] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **mael ezhuka- appear /emerge** .

galah [appear /depart] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kilampu** [missing letter- pa-] - **to leave** .

galah [appear /depart] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vilaku- leave**

galah [appear /depart] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **neenkkal- depart /leave** .

galah [appear /depart] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **selluka** [missing letter- sa-]- **go** .

galah [appear /depart] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **ozhuku-go** .

1542. **Giloh** -[a place in Palestine] has the consonants -ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **akalul – village** .

Giloh -[a place in Palestine] has the consonants -ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **vaeli- village** .

Giloh -[a place in Palestine] has the consonants -ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **vaazhkkai –vilage** .

1543 . ***goollaw** [globe / pommel / **spring**] has the consonants -ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **kumizhi- spring** .

goollaw [globe / **pommel** / spring] has the consonants -ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **kumil- pommel**.

goollaw [globe / pommel / spring] has the consonants -ka - la - and the original Tamil word is koalam/ koalakai- globe .

goollaw [globe / pommel / spring] has the consonants -ka - la - and the original Tamil word is kuliyam- globe.

1544. ghillool [a log / an idol] has the consonants -ka - la - and the original Tamil word is kazhi - a stick / log .

ghillool [a log / an idol] has the consonants -ka - la - and the original Tamil word is kal silai [missing letter- sa-] - stone idol ; kal- stone; silai- statue .

1545. ghelome [clothes] has the consonants - ka - la -ma -and the original Tamil word is kalinkkam- clothe .

ghelome [clothes] has the consonants - ka - la -ma -and the original Tamil word is kaazhakam- clothe .

ghelome [clothes] has the consonants - ka - la -ma -and the original Tamil word is maekalai- cloth .

ghelome [clothes] has the consonants - ka - la -ma -and the original Tamil word is mael ankki- coat / garment .

1546. gawlooth [exiles / captives] has the consonants - ka - la -the -and the original Tamil word is naadu kadaththa patta aal [missing letter- pa-]- exiles; naadu –state; kadaththu- to pass ; aal- person ; naadu kadaththuthal- exile .

gawlooth [exiles / captives] has the consonants - ka - la -the -and the interpretation of the word is kaithikal -captives .

gawlooth [exiles / captives] has the consonants - ka - la -the -and the original Tamil word is kaaval koodaththil adaikka patta aal /aatkkal [missing letter- pa-]-captives; kaaval koodam- prison ; kaaval –protection ; koodam- room; adaikka –to confine ; aal- person ; aatkkal- persons .

gawlooth [exiles / captives] has the consonants - ka - la -the -and the original Tamil word is kondi makal- prostitute / woman taken as captives .

1548. **gawlakh** [to be bald] has the consonants ka – la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vazhukkai- baldness** .

1550. **galiyl** [ring / folding door] has the consonants ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **valaiyam- ring** .

galiyl [ring / folding door] has the consonants ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **kanai-yaazhi / ankulikam - finger ring** .

galiyl [ring / folding door] has the consonants ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **koalakai- ornamental ring** .

galiyl [ring / folding door] has the consonants ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **vil valayam –arch ring** .

galiyl [ring / folding door] has the consonants ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **vilakkam- ring**.

galiyl [ring / folding door] has the consonants ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **kulisam** [missing letter- sa-]- **ring** .

galiyl [ring / folding door] has the consonants ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **kilunkku / olikka - ring as bells** .

galiyl [ring / folding door] has the consonants ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **vaayil –door** .

1554. **galliym** [springs] has the consonants – ka- la -ma- and the original Tamil word is **kumizhi- spring** ; kulam- lake .

1557. **galal** [dung - as in balls] has the consonants – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kuppai koolam / koalam / koola- k- kuviyal** [missing letter- pa-]- **dung heap** ; kuppai- dung /wastes ; koalam- ball .

galal [dung - as in balls] has the consonants – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **puzhukai kuviyal** [missing letter- pa-]- **dung heap** ; puzhukkai- goat dung .

galal [dung - as in balls] has the consonants – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **saana kuviyal** [missing letter- sa-]-**dung heap** ; saanam – cow dung

1566. ***gala** [meddle] has the consonants- ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **kala- co meddle** .

1568. **ghil awd** [a region east of Jordan] has the consonants- ka – la- the- and the original Tamil word is **kuvalidam- village** ; makkal vaazhum idam / nilam ; makkal- people; *vaazha- live*; idam- place; nilam- land .

1600. **gaah** [to bellow] has a consonant- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kanaikka- below as a buffalo** .

1602. **gaal** [**detest** / reject / fail] has the consonants- ka – la- and the original Tamil word is mukam **sulikka** [missing letter- sa-]- **detest** ; mukam- face .

gaal [**detest** / **reject** / fail] has the consonants- ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **vilakku- reject** .

***gaal** [**detest** / **reject** / **fail**] has the consonants- ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **ilaikka / kalaiya / kulaiya / kalankka- fail** .

1605. **gaar** [rebuke / reprove] has the consonants- ka –Ra and the original Tamil word is **nerukki kooru - rebuke** .

1607. **gash** [shake] has the consonants - ka -sa and the original Tamil word is **asaikka- shake** .

gash [shake] has the consonants - ka -sa and the other interpretation of the word is **shake [E]**

1611. **gaph** [a wing] has the consonants - ka -pa and the original Tamil word is **pakkam- wing**.

1617. ***gera** [a grain] has the consonants - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kuruni – grain**.

1618. **garab** [to scratch] has the consonants - ka –Ra- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sorika** [missing letter- sa-]- **scratch** ; arikka- itching .

1619. **Gareb** [a hill near Jerusaelm] has the consonants - ka –Ra- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **karini – mountain** ; giri [Skt] .

Gareb [a hill near Jerusaelm] has the consonants - ka –Ra- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **varai- mountain** ; eravi – mountain; naviram- mountain .

Gareb [a hill near Jerusaelm] has the consonants - ka –Ra- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pon-k-kar- mountain** ; ponkka- to raise .

Gareb [a hill near Jerusaelm] has the consonants - ka –Ra- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **verppu- mountain** .

1623. **garad** [scrape] has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- - and the original Tamil word is **thuruvuka- scrape**.

garad [scrape] has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- - and the original Tamil word is **suranduka** [missing letter- sa-] – **scrape**.

garad [scrape] has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- - and the original Tamil word is **piraanduka** [missing letter- pa-] – **scrape / scratch** .

garad [scrape] has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- - and the original Tamil word is **vaariduka- scrape / gather** .

garad [scrape] has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- - and the original Tamil word is **araaviduka- grate**.

1624. **garah** [anger / strive] has the consonants - ka –Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **kanarchchi** [missing letter- sa-]- **anger**.

garah [anger / strive] has the consonants - ka –Ra- - and the other interpretation of the word is **aakkroasam** [missing letter- sa-]- **anger**.

garah [anger / strive] has the consonants - ka –Ra- - and the other interpretation of the word is **akan-k-karam -anger**.

garah [anger / strive] has the consonants - ka -Ra- - and the other interpretation of the word is **ukkiramam- anger** .

garah [anger / strive] has the consonants - ka -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **vayiram /vaeram / veri - anger** .

garah [anger/ strive] has the consonants - ka -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **karuvam / karuvu - anger** .

garah [anger / strive] has the consonants - ka -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **muyarchchikka** [missing letter- sa-] - **strive** .

1625. **gerah** [the cud] has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **unavu -k -kooru - cud** ; unavu –food ; kooru- a part / portion .

1628. **gayrooth** [habitation / temporary residence] has the consonants – ka- Ra - the- and the original Tamil word is **uraividam- habitation** .

gayrooth [habitation / temporary residence] has the consonants – ka- Ra - the- and the original Tamil word is **than-k-kukira idam- staying place** ; thankku –stay ; idam- place.

gayrooth [habitation / temporary residence] has the consonants – ka- Ra - the- and the original Tamil word is **kudi- yaettram- settlement ; kudi- house/ family** .

gayrooth [habitation / temporary residence] has the consonants – ka- Ra - the- and the original Tamil word is **kudi iruppu** [missing letter- pa-] –**residence; maru pakkamaakku –to reside** .

gayrooth [habitation / temporary residence] has the consonants – ka- Ra - the- and the original Tamil word is **irukkum idam- residence** ; erukka- to be /to exist / to dwell ; idam- place .

1629. **garaz** [to cut off] has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **arukka- to cut / tear** .

garaz [to cut off] has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **narukka- to cut / trim** .

garaz [to cut off] has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **keeruka- to incise**.

garaz [to cut off] has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **murikka- to break** .

1630 .**griziyim** [mountain in Palestine] has the consonants – ka- Ra –sa – ma - and the original Tamil word is **kurinchchi munn- mountainous land** ; munn-land/ soil ; kurinchchi- mountain .

griziyim [mountain in Palestine] has the consonants – ka- Ra –sa – ma - and the original Tamil word is **sikaram- mountain/ peak** .

1632. **garol** [**harsh** / a man of great] has the consonants – ka- Ra – la- and the original Tamil word is **kuroorum ulla- harsh /cruel** .

garol [harsh / a man of great] has the consonants – ka- Ra – la- and the original Tamil word is **kalavar - great men** .

garol [harsh / a man of great] has the consonants – ka- Ra – la- and the original Tamil word is **kooliyar- great men** .

garol [harsh / a man of great] has the consonants – ka- Ra – la- and the original Tamil word is **maelavar - great men** .

1633. **garam** [break] has the consonants – ka- Ra –ma- - and the original Tamil word is **murikka- to break ; murivu** .

1638. **garac / *gawras** [to dissolve / break / crush] has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **karaika- dissolve** .

garac / gawras [to dissolve / break / crush] has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **norukku- break /crush** .

garac / **gawras** [to dissolve / **break** / crush] has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-]
- and the original Tamil word is **murikka- break** .

garac / **gawras** [to dissolve / break / **crush**] has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-]
- and the original Tamil word is **arakku/ murukku / nerukku –crush** .

1639. **gara** [lessen / make small / to shave] has the consonants - ka- Ra --sa -
-and the original Tamil word is **siruku / surukku – lessen** .

gara [lessen / make small / to shave] has the consonants - ka- Ra --sa - -and
the original Tamil word is **kuraikka / kurukku - to lessen** .

gara [lessen / make small / **to shave**] has the consonants - ka- Ra --sa - -and
the interpretation of the word is **mayirai saraikka [Skt] / neekka –to shave the
hair** ; mayir- hair ; savaram seika – to shave ; neekku –remove ; seika- do .

1644. **garish** [divorce] has the consonants - ka- Ra -[-sa -] -and the original
Tamil word is **mana murivu –divorce** ; manam- marriage ; murivu –break .

1645. **geresh** [produce] has the consonants - ka- Ra -[-sa -] -and the original
Tamil word is **uruvaakku / vaari -to produce**.

1661. ***gath** [city in Palestine] has the consonants - ka- the- and the original
Tamil word is **kudi –village** .

gath [city in Palestine] has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil
word is **kudanthai / kudam – town** .

gath [city in Palestine] has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil
word is **kudi kaadu - village** .

gath [city in Palestine] has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil
word is **vaadi – village**.

gath [city in Palestine] has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil
word is **kedu – village**.

gath [city in Palestine] has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **koattam- town**.

gath [city in Palestine] has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **Kottaiyam- a town in Kerala** .

gath [city in Palestine] has the consonants - ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **nikaethanam –town** .

1665. **gittiyth** [harp] has the consonants - ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **koattu vaaththiyam- a kind of string instrument** .

1666. **Gether** [son of Aram] has the consonants - ka- the –Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thikkaran- son** .

Gether [son of Aram] has the consonants - ka- the –Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **nanthi varuththanan -son** .

Gether [son of Aram] has the consonants - ka- the –Ra - and the original Tamil word is **piran-k-kadai** [missing letter- pa-]- **son** .

Gether [son of Aram] has the consonants - ka- the –Ra - and the original Tamil word is **ondraana kumaran - only son** ; ondru –son ; kumaran –young boy .

Gether [son of Aram] has the consonants - ka- the –Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kumaaraththi –daughter** .

1668. ***da** [this] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **ithu – this**.

1670. **dabah** [fear] has the consonants- the –pa- and the original Tamil word is **peethi –fear** .

1672. **daag** [afraid off / take thought / sorrow] has the consonants- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **utku/ vetku –afraid** .

daag [afraid off / take thought / sorrow] has the consonants- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **thaenkku – be afraid** .

daag [afraid off / take thought / sorrow] has the consonants- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kedī – afraid** .

daag [afraid off / take thought / sorrow] has the consonants- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **enniduka - think** .

daag [afraid off / take thought / sorrow] has the consonants- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **ninaiththiduka - think**.

daag [afraid off / take thought / sorrow] has the consonants- the –ka- and the interpretation of the word is **thuyakku / thukkam / kaetham / vithanam / thavankkam - sorrow** .

daag [afraid off / take thought / sorrow] has the consonants- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kothippu [missing letter- pa-]- sorrow**

daag [afraid off / take thought / sorrow] has the consonants- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaethanai- sorrow** .

1675. **daah** [to dart / fly] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **yeithidu/ thaeiththidu – to dart**

daah [to dart / fly] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **paainthidu [missing letter- pa-]- to fly** .

1684. **deb akh** [to sacrifice] has the consonants- the – [- pa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **aatu kutti yaei kaavu kodukka - to sacrifice** a goat ; kaavu- sacrifice; kodukka- give ; aadu –goat; kutti- kid .

deb akh [to sacrifice] has the consonants- the – [- pa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **thiyaakam – sacrifice** .

deb akh [to sacrifice] has the consonants- the – [- pa-] - ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vithaanam – sacrifice** .

1688. **Debeer** [name of an Amorite king] has the consonants - the -pa- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thampiraan- king** .

Debeer [name of an Amorite king] has the consonants - the -[-pa]- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thanda tharan – king** ; thandam –staff .

Debeer [name of an Amorite king] has the consonants - the -[-pa]- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **tharaniyan – king** ; tharani –earth .

Debeer [name of an Amorite king] has the consonants - the -[-pa]- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thiru mudiyoan- one who has the crown** ; mudi-crown; thiru- holy ; mudi- hair/ top .

Debeer [name of an Amorite king] has the consonants - the --pa- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **nara pathi – king** ; naran- men/ people ; pathi –ruler .

Debeer [name of an Amorite king] has the consonants - the -[-pa]- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **naraenthiran- king** .

Debeer [name of an Amorite king] has the consonants - the -[-pa]- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **saththira pathi** [missing letter- sa-] – king.

Debeer [name of an Amorite king] has the consonants - the -[-pa]- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **Darius** [missing letter- sa-] -**Persian king** .

Debeer [name of an Amorite king] has the consonants - the --pa- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **pootharan – king** .

1692. **dabaq** [**pursue hard** / take / be joined together / over take] has the consonants - the --pa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **paadu paduka / paadu pattu thaeduka - pursue hard** .

dabaq [**pursue hard** / **take** / be joined together / over take] has the consonants - the -[-pa]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **edukka/ thookka – take /carry** .

dabaq [pursue hard / take / **be joined together** / over take] has the consonants - the -pa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **onnaa inaitthiduka / pinaiththiduka -to join together .**

dabaq [pursue hard / take / be joined together / **over take**] has the consonants - the -pa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaekam eduththu munthi kodu poaka - over take ; vaekam- speed .**

1693.**dbaq** [to stick to / cleave] has the consonants - the -[-pa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **otti nadakka- to stick to.**

dbaq [to stick to / cleave] has the consonants - the -pa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **pin paththi nadakka- to stick to / to follow .**

dbaq [to stick to / cleave] has the consonants - the -pa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kadai pidikka- to follow .**

dbaq [to stick to / cleave] has the consonants - the -[-pa-] - ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **anushittikka [missing letter- sa]- follow.**

dbaq [to stick to / cleave] has the consonants - the -pa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **yaeththu kondidu / kadai kondidu- accept /stick to .**

dbaq [to stick to / cleave] has the consonants - the -pa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **adi panika – obey .**

dbaq [to stick to / **cleave**] has the consonants - the -pa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **paeyarththiduka - to cleave .**

dbaq [to stick to / **cleave**] has the consonants - the -pa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **piriththiduka- cleave /separate .**

dbaq [to stick to / **cleave**] has the consonants - the -pa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **koththuka- chop .**

dbaq [to stick to / **cleave**] has the consonants - the -pa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vettuka- cut .**

dbaq [to stick to / **cleave**] has the consonants - the -pa- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **vipaadam- cleaving** .

dbaq [to stick to / **cleave**] has the consonants - the -pa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **pudaikka / adikka - smite** .

dbaq [to stick to / **cleave**] has the consonants - the -pa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **thundu poaduka- to slice**.

1696. **dabar** [to subdue / give / name / teach / think / command] has the consonants- the - pa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **adi paduththuthar- subdue** .

dabar [to subdue / **give** / name / teach / think / command] has the consonants- the – [-pa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **tharuthar / iduthar / neettuthar / aarththuthar - giving** ; peruthar- receiving .

dabar [to subdue / **give** / name / teach / think / command] has the consonants- the - pa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paniththar / peithar - giving** .

dabar [to subdue / give / **name** / teach / think / command] has the consonants- the - pa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **peyar iduthar- to name** ; peyar- name ; idu –give .

dabar [to subdue / give / name / **teach** / think / command] has the consonants- the - pa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oaathi tharuthar / paadam padippiththu tharuthar –teach** ; oaathu –teach / recite ; thara- give ; paadam- lesson ; padippi- teach .

dabar [to subdue / give / name / teach / think / **command**] has the consonants- the - pa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ennuthar / enni paarththiduthar –think** .

dabar [to subdue / give / name / teach / think / **command**] has the consonants- the – [- pa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aanai iduthar / aaani poaduthar / aanai iyattruthar – command** ; aanai- order; iyattru- make .

1697. **dabar** [**answer** / glory / harm / hurt / manner / promise / said / song/ speech / language/ word / work] has the consonants- the - pa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sepputhar** [missing letter- **sa**-] –**answering**.

dabar [**answer** / glory / harm / hurt / manner / promise / said / song/ speech / language/ word / work] has the consonants- the - pa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pathir thara / maru padi thara** –to answer; **pathir/ pathil-** answer; **thara** –give ;**maru padi** –answer .

dabar [answer / glory / harm / hurt / manner / promise / said / song / **speech** / language / word / work] has the consonants- the - pa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paesuthar** [missing letter- **sa**-] –**speaking** .

dabar [answer / glory / harm / hurt / manner / promise / said / song/ speech / language/ word / work] has the consonants- the - pa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paraiithar** –**speech** .

dabar [answer / glory / harm / hurt / **manner** / promise / said / song/ speech / language/ **word** / work] has the consonants- the –pa-Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **paarathi** – **word** .

dabar [answer / **glory** / harm / hurt / manner / promise / said / song/ speech / language/ word / work] has the consonants- the - pa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **perumai udaiya** - **glorious** .

dabar [answer / **glory** / harm / hurt / manner / promise / said / song/ speech / language/ word / work] has the consonants- the - pa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **peyar pettra**- **with good name** ; **peyar** –name .

dabar [answer / glory / harm / **hurt** / manner / promise / said / song/ speech / language/ word / work] has the consonants- the - pa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **punn- paduththuthar** –**to harm** .

dabar [answer / glory / harm / hurt / **manner** / promise / said / song/ speech / language/ word / work] has the consonants- the - pa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pandaiya nadai murai** - **old manner** ; **pandaiya**- old; **nadai murai**- manner .

dabar [answer / glory / harm / hurt / **manner** / promise / said / song/ speech / language/ word / work] has the consonants- the – [-pa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thiram- manner** .

dabar [answer / glory / harm / hurt / **manner** / promise / said / song/ speech / language/ word / work] has the consonants- the –[-pa-] -Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **aruththam- manner** .

dabar [answer / glory / harm / hurt / **manner** /promise / said / song/ speech / language/ word / work] has the consonants- the --pa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **parithu- manner**.

dabar [answer / glory / harm / hurt / **manner** / promise / said / song/ speech / language/ word / work] has the consonants- the –[-pa-] -Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **tharaa- manner** .

dabar [answer / glory / harm / hurt / **manner** / promise / said / song/ speech / language/ word / work] has the consonants- the –[-pa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maathiri- manner** .

dabar [answer / glory / harm / hurt / **manner** / **promise** / said / song/ speech / language/ word / work] has the consonants- the –[-pa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uruthi- tharuthar –to promise** .

dabar [answer / glory / harm / hurt / **manner** / promise / **said** / song/ speech / language/ word / work] has the consonants- the –[-pa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uraitthathu –told** ; uraiyaadu –converse .

dabar [answer / glory / harm / hurt / **manner** / promise / said / **song**/ speech / language/ word / work] has the consonants- the –pa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paattu paaduthar –to sing a song** ; paattu- song ; paadu –to sing .

dabar [answer / glory / harm / hurt / **manner** / promise / said / song/ speech / language/ word / **work**] has the consonants- the –pa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pani eduththar –to work** ; pani –job .

dabar [answer / glory / harm / hurt / manner / promise / said / song/ speech / language/ word / **work**] has the consonants- the –pa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pannuthar- do / make** .

1698. **debar** [destroy] has the consonants- the –pa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saetha paduththuthar** [missing letter- **sa-**] **-destroy** ; saetham- damage/ loss .

debar [destroy] has the consonants- the –[-pa-]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sithaiththiduthar** /saaduthar / suduthar / seruthar /nasiththar /sinthuthar / sattiththar [missing letter- **sa-**] **– destroy**.

debar [destroy] has the consonants- the –[-pa-]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **adarthar** / idiththar / maaitthar / ariththar / theerththar / thudaitthar / thaeiththar/ nooruthar / mariththar / mattiththar / maattruthar **-destroy**.

debar [destroy] has the consonants- the –pa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paraithar / pariththar / paerththar -destroy** .

1699. **dbar** [a pasture] has the consonants- the –[-pa-] --Ra- and the original Tamil word **maeichchar tharai** [missing letter- **sa-**] **-grazing land** ; maeikka- to pasture ; tharai –ground .

dbar [a pasture] has the consonants- the –[-pa-] --Ra- and the original Tamil word **pasum pur- tharai** [missing letter- **sa-**] **- meadow** ; pasumai- green; pur/ pul – grass ; tharai - ground.

dbar [a pasture] has the consonants- the –[-pa-] --Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **aritham- meadow** .

dbar [a pasture] has the consonants- the –[-pa-] --Ra- and the original Tamil word **aadu / maadu / ottai maeiththiduthar** **– to pasture** ; aadu –goat ; maadu –cattle; ottai- camel ; maeikka- to pasture.

dbar [a pasture] has the consonants- the –pa--Ra- and the original Tamil word **pur/ poondu tharai- grassy land / meadow** ; pur / pul - graas ; tharai- ground .

1706. **dbash** [honey comb] has the consonants -the – [-pa-] –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thaen adai- honey comb** ; thaen- honey.

1709. **dag** [timid / a fish] has the consonants –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thodai nadunkki -timid** ; thodai- thigh ; nadaukkam- trembling

dag [timid / a fish] has the consonants –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **achcham konda** [missing letter- sa-] –**fearful** ; achcham- fear .

dag [timid / a fish] has the consonants –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vetkam kondu / naanam kondu - utku – shy/ coy** .

***dag** [timid / a fish] has the consonants –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **idakku –shyness**.

1711. **dagah** [move rapidly] has the consonants –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kada kada -vena / kidu kidu ena / kudu kudu -vena nadakka / oaaduka - walk fast** ; nadakka- walk ; oaaduka- run .

dagah [move rapidly] has the consonants –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kadum vaekaththadu –speedily** ; vaekam- speed .

dagah [move rapidly] has the consonants –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **novui -thaaka- rapidly** .

1712. **dagown** [fish god / a Philistine deity] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **aandavan/ aandaai –god/ the ruler** .

dagown [fish god / a Philistine deity] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **meen vadivam konda aandavan -god in fish form** ; meen- fish /star ; vadivam- form; konda- has; aandavan –god.

dagown [fish god / a Philistine deity] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **akanithan/ akanndan / akanndithan - god**.

dagown [fish god / a Philistine deity] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **anda vaanam -Siva** ; andam –universe.

dagown [fish god / a Philistine deity] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **aakama naathan / yaedaka naathan/ kadai mudi naathan / kana naathan / kodu mudi naathan -Siva .**

dagown [fish god / a Philistine deity] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **aat kondoan – lord Siva- the sun god of Tamil people .**

dagown [fish god / a Philistine deity] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **enn kunaththoan –sive with eight characters ; enn- 8; kunam- nature.**

dagown [fish god / a Philistine deity] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **aeinthu kanthaan- -Siva .**

dagown [fish god / a Philistine deity] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **kattankkan- Siva .**

dagown [fish god / a Philistine deity] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **kandikai-yan- Siva .**

dagown [fish god / a Philistine deity] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **kuvinthaan –Siva .**

dagown [fish god / a Philistine deity] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **koodu vadaththan –Siva .**

dagown [fish god / a Philistine deity] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaththan- god .**

dagown [fish god / a Philistine deity] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **koothtan- the dancer – Siva .**

dagown [fish god / a Philistine deity] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **kandan / kaanthan - lord .**

dagown [fish god / a Philistine deity] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **kaaththaan- god the protector ; kaaka- to protect .**

dagown [fish god / a Philistine deity] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **kadavan- god , the creditor .**

dagown [fish god / a Philistine deity] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **aththiyakkan- lord.**

dagown [fish god / a Philistine deity] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **jeka naathan / santhoakan** [missing letter-**sa-**] - **god** ; jekam- world .

dagown [fish god / a Philistine deity] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **thaththuvan / vaethan- god .**

dagown [fish god / a Philistine deity] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **unmai udaiyavan -god , the truth** ; unmai- truth .

dagown [fish god / a Philistine deity] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **makaa daevan - great god** ; makaa- great ; daevan –god ; vaaththiyaan –the teacher .

dagown [fish god / a Philistine deity] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **thee vadivaanavan - god in the form of fire** ; thee- fire; vadivam –form .

dagown [fish god / a Philistine deity] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **thaandavan- the dancer - lord Siva .**

dagown [fish god / a Philistine deity] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaethiyan / maana vaethiyan - the venerated lord of the Vedas .**

1713. **dagal** [raise a flag / set up with banners] has the consonants –the- ka- la- - and the original Tamil word is **veli -iduka- announce .**

dagal [raise a flag / set up with banners] has the consonants –the- ka- la- - and the original Tamil word is **thukil kodi yaeththuthal –to raise the flag** ; kodi- flag .

dagal [raise a flag / set up with banners] has the consonants –the- ka- la- - and the original Tamil word is **kathali / kathalikai- flag / banner.**

***dagal** [raise a flag / set up with banners] has the consonants –the- ka- la- - and the original Tamil word is **thukil – cloth / banner as a badge of honor**

dagal [raise a flag / set up with banners] has the consonants –the- ka- la- - and the original Tamil word is **kodi thuni / pathaakaikal amaikka / kai -yil yaenthuka** [missing letter- pa-] **-to set / hold banners** ; pathaakai- banner; amaikka- to set ; kai- arm; yaenthuka- hold ; kodi –flag ; thuni –cloth .

1715. **dagan** [wheat] has the consonants –the- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **koathumai mani -wheat grain**; koathumai –wheat ; mani- grain / jem.

1716. **dagar** [sit / brood over eggs / gather] has the consonants –the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **utkaaru -sit** ; erukkai-yir kunthuthar –sit on the chair ; erukkai- chair ; kunthu –sit ; amarnthiduka .

dagar [sit / brood over eggs / gather] has the consonants –the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **muttai -yaei adai kaaththiduthar – to brood over eggs muttai –egg** ; adai kaakka- brood .

dagar [sit / brood over eggs / gather] has the consonants –the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **onna kooduthar -gather** .

dagar [sit / brood over eggs / gather] has the consonants –the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vaaruthar- gather** .

dagar [sit / brood over eggs / gather] has the consonants –the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thirattuka- gather** .

dagar [sit / brood over eggs / gather] has the consonants –the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **koaeithar – gather**.

1717. **dad** [breast] has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **madi - breast / lap** ; thaai- yin madi – mother’s lap ; thaai- mother .

dad [breast] has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thanam - breast ; teat.**

1718. **daw daw** [walk gently] has the consonants –the -va - and the original Tamil word is **methuvaa adi edu / nada -walk slowly** ; methuvaa –slowly ;adi – foot ; edu –take ; nada- walk .

1721. **Dodaniym** [son of Javan] has the consonants -the – an- ma - and the original Tamil word is **mainthan - son .**

1722. **dehhab** [gold] has the consonants - the- [- pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **thooya pon - pure gold** ; thooimai- purity ; pon - gold .

1728. **davvag** [fisherman] has the consonants - the- ka-- and the original Tamil word is **kae vaedan – fisherman.**

davvag [fisherman] has the consonants - the- ka-- and the original Tamil word is **pattinavan** [missing letter- pa-] –**fisherman** ; pattinam - coastal area .

davvag [fisherman] has the consonants - the- ka-- and the original Tamil word is **meen pidippavan** [missing letter- pa-]- **fisherman**; meeen- fish; pidi catch; pidippavan- one who catches .

davvag [fisherman] has the consonants - the- ka-- and the original Tamil word is **sem -padavan** [missing letters- pa -and- sa-] - **fisherman.**

1731. **dood** [a **pot for boiling** / basket] has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **sudu satti** [missing letter- sa-] – **pot for roasting** ; sudu -roast ; soodu –hot ; satti- pot .

dood [a pot for boiling / **basket**] has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **petti** [missing letter- pa-]- **basket / box.**

1732. **David** [loving] has the consonants - the- ka-- and the original Tamil word is **aka-th- thinai – love** .

David [loving] has the consonants - the- ka-- and the original Tamil word is **kanivu udaimai – loving** ; kanivu –sweet / pleasantness ; udaimai- possession .

David [loving] has the consonants - the- ka-- and the original Tamil word is anpu kaattu[missing letter- pa-]- – to show love ; anpu- love; kaattu –show

David [loving] has the consonants - the- ka-- and the original Tamil word is thakai udaimai – loving .

1733. *dodaw [aunt] has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is aththai / thoththaa – aunt.

1743. *dook [beat] has the consonants - the- ka-- and the original Tamil word is adikka – beat .

dook [beat] has the consonants - the- ka-- and the original Tamil word is kottu - beat [the drum] .

*dook [beat] has the consonants - the- ka-- and the original Tamil word is thattuka – to tap / beat.

*dook [beat] has the consonants - the- ka-- and the original Tamil word is idikkaa- hit.

dook [beat] has the consonants - the- ka-- and the original Tamil word is uthaikka – kick .

*dook [beat] has the consonants - the- ka-- and the original Tamil word is thaakka- strike .

dook [beat] has the consonants - the- ka-- and the original Tamil word is kuththuka / kuththu viduka- to punch ; kuththu –punch/ stab .

dook [beat] has the consonants - the- ka-- and the original Tamil word is saaththuka [missing letter- sa-] – beat; savuttuka / sottuka .

dook [beat] has the consonants - the- ka-- and the original Tamil word is naiya pudaikka [missing letter- pa-] –beat severely .

dook [beat] has the consonants - the- ka-- and the original Tamil word is kai neetta- beat ; kai hand; neettu –to stretch .

dook [beat] has the consonants - the- ka-- and the original Tamil word is **kai vaiththiduka - to beat** ; kai- hand ; vaikka- to keep .

dook [beat] has the consonants - the- ka-- and the original Tamil word is **moththuka- beat** ; nokkidu -beat .

1745. **doomaw** [silence / death] has the consonants- the -ma- and the original Tamil word is **amaithaiyaa -silently** .

doomaw [silence / death] has the consonants- the -ma- and the original Tamil word is **madiya – die** .

doomaw [silence / death] has the consonants- the -ma- and the original Tamil word is **maainthida – die** .

doomaw [silence / death] has the consonants- the -ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **antham / aanantham [Skt] - end / death/ happiness** ; antham [Skt] = mudinthathu –end / finished .

doomaw [silence / death] has the consonants- the -ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **naama saedam** [missing letter- sa-]- death as leaving one's name behind .

doomaw [silence / death] has the consonants- the -ma- and the original Tamil word is **mudi saainthida- death** ; mudi- head ; saainthida- to fall .

1749. **donag** [wax] has the consonants- the -an – ka- and the original Tamil word is **veenkkida – to swell / enlarge** .

donag [wax] has the consonants- the -an – ka- and the original Tamil word is **mikunthida- increase** .

donag [wax] has the consonants- the -an – ka- and the original Tamil word is **nanthuka- increase** .

1750. **doots** [to leap] has the consonants- the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thaandu- leap** .

doots [to leap] has the consonants- the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **paainthidu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **leap / fly** .

***doots** [to leap] has the consonants- the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thatththu- leap** .

1751. **dook** [broken into pieces] has the consonants- the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **thundu thundaaka udaikka / odikka – break into pieces** ; thundu-bit ; udaikka- break .

1752. **dure** [to gyrate / to move in circle / **to remain** / to reside / to dwell] has the consonants- the – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erunthidu –to remain** .

dure [**to gyrate / to move in circle** / to remain / to reside / to dwell] has the consonants- the – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vattam adaiththar** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **to move in circle** ; vattam- circle .

dure [to gyrate / to move in circle / to remain / **to reside / to dwell**] has the consonants- the – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kudi -yaeru / kudi iru / kudi vaaan-k-kuthar / kudi eruththar** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **to reside / dwell** .

dure [to gyrate / to move in circle / to remain / **to reside / to dwell**] has the consonants- the – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thankkuthar** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**reside** ; thankku –stay .

dure [to gyrate / to move in circle / to remain / **to reside / to dwell**] has the consonants- the – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kidaththar / urankkuthar / maevuthar** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **dwell** ; kidakka- to lie down ; urankka- to sleep.

1755. **dore** [revolution of time] has the consonants -the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **puratchchi** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **sa-**] – **revolution**.

1756. **dore** [a place in Palestine] has the consonants – the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **aatharam - village**

dore [a place in Palestine] has the consonants – the Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **seethaari** [missing letter- sa-] – **village** .

dore [a place in Palestine] has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sittroor** [missing letter- sa-]- **small village** ; siriya –small; uoor- village.

dore [a place in Palestine] has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **iruppidam** / naattu puram [missing letter- pa-]- **dwelling place**; **naattu puram- country side** .

1757. **duwra** [a place in Babylonia] has the consonants – the- va- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uraividam- residential place** ; idam- place .

1758. **doosh** [by mistake of] has the consonants – the—[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thappa** [missing letter- pa-] - **by mistake** .

1761. **dakh av aw** [a musical instrument being struck] has the consonants –the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **udukkai - drum** .

1762. ***deh khee** [a push] has the consonants – the- ka- - and the original Tamil word is **idikka** / nekkidu / thunivu / nettuka / minduka / thoonduka / unthuka / kuththuka / thaakku **-to push** ; idikka- hit ; thunivu- boldness ; unthuka- urge .

1763. **deh khal** [dreadful / make afraid] has the consonants – the- ka- la- - and the original Tamil word is **peethi kolla** [missing letter- pa-] - **get afraid** ; peethi –fear ; kolla – to have .

deh khal [dreadful / make afraid] has the consonants – the- ka- la- - and the original Tamil word is **achcham kolluthal – to have fear** ; achcham- fear .

deh khal [dreadful / make afraid] has the consonants – the- ka- la- - and the original Tamil word is **kili adaika - to have fear**; kili- panic ; adaika –to have .

deh khal [dreadful / make afraid] has the consonants – the- ka- la- - and the original Tamil word is **thikil adaiya - to have fear** ; thikil –panic .

deh khal [dreadful / make afraid] has the consonants – the- ka- la- - and the original Tamil word is **kalakkam adaithal / kalankkuthal - to have fear** ; kalakakm- dread .

deh khal [dreadful / make afraid] has the consonants – the- ka- la- - and the original Tamil word is **nadunkkal- fear/ tembling** .

deh khal [dreadful / make afraid] has the consonants – the- ka- la- - and the original Tamil word is **thulakkam – dread**.

deh khal [dreadful / make afraid] has the consonants – the- ka- la- - and the original Tamil word is **utkuthal /vetkuthal - be afraid** .

***deh khal** [dreadful / make afraid] has the consonants – the- ka- la- - and the original Tamil word is **thaenkkuthal- be afraid** .

deh khal [dreadful / make afraid] has the consonants – the- ka- la- - and the original Tamil word is **kavalai adaithal- to have fear; kavalai- sorrow/ fear** .

1764. **dokhan** [millet] has the consonants – the- ka--an- and the original Tamil word is **kaattu thinai -wild millet** ; kaadu –forest /woods; thinai- millet .

1765. **daw khaf** [to urge] has the consonants – the- ka—[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thoondi viduka- urge**

daw khaf [to urge] has the consonants – the- ka—[-pa-] and the original Tamil word is **unthuka- urge**.

daw khaf [to urge] has the consonants – the- ka—[-pa-] and the original Tamil word is **mudukki viduka- urge ; yaevi viduka** .

daw khaf [to urge] has the consonants – the- ka—[-pa-] and the original Tamil word is **kadaavu- urge** .

daw khaf [to urge] has the consonants – the- ka—pa- and the original Tamil word is **vadimpiduka- urge** .

daw khaf [to urge] has the consonants – the- ka—[-pa]- and the original Tamil word is **vaetkai- an urge** .

daw khaf [to urge] has the consonants – the- ka—[-pa]- and the original Tamil word is **thenduka- insist / beg** .

1766. ***daw khak** [vex / thrust] has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thukaikka - to get vexed** .

daw khak [vex / thrust] has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaattam adaika - to get vexed** .

daw khak [vex / thrust] has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **koattattu- vexing** .

daw khak [vex / thrust] has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **koavam adaika- to get angry** ; koavam- anger .

***daw khak** [vex / thrust] has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **uthaikka / kuththuka / nekkidu / unthuka / nettuka - thrust** .

1767. **day** [sufficient / when] has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **poathum** [missing letter- pa-] - **enough** .

day [sufficient / when] has a consonant – the- and the other interpretation of the word is **mathi [Malayalam] - enough** .

day [sufficient / when] has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **eppoathu** [missing letter- pa-]-**when** ; eppozhuthu .

1768. **dee** [that / which / when / what] has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **athu –that ; ithu –this** .

dee [that / which / when / what] has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **yethu –which** .

dee [that / which / **when** / what] has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **eppoathu** [missing letter-**pa**-]-**when**.

dee [that / which / when / **what**] has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **ennathu** –**what is that?** ; enna –what ; athu –that .

1770. **deeg** [to fish] has the consonants - the ka - and the original Tamil word is **meen pidikka** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **to catch fish** ; meen- fish ; pidikka- catch.

1778. **deen** [judge]] has the consonants - the -an - and the original Tamil word is **naattaaanmai** - **village leader / judge** .

deen [judge]] has the consonants - the -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **neethi maan**- **judge** .

1779. **doon** [justice / sentence] has the consonants - the -an - and the original Tamil word is **nadumai**-**justice**.

doon [justice / sentence] has the consonants - the -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **neethi**-**justice**.

doon [justice / sentence] has the consonants - the -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **niyathi** - **justice**.

doon [justice / sentence] has the consonants - the -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **neethi maan** - **judge** .

doon [justice / sentence] has the consonants - the -an - and the original Tamil word is **naattaaanmai** – **village leader/ judge** .

doon [justice / sentence] has the consonants - the -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **neethi pathi / niyaaya athipan** [missing letter-**pa**-] – **judge** .

doon [justice / sentence] has the consonants - the -an - and the original Tamil word is **thandam / thandanai** - **punishment** .

1782. **dah yawn** [a judge] has the consonants- the - va- an - and the original Tamil word is **naduvan- judge**

1783.**dinah** [daughter of Jacob] has the consonants- the -an - and the original Tamil word is **thanai-yaei -daughter.**

1785. **dateq** [fort] has the consonants- the -ka- - and the original Tamil word is **koattai- fort / castle .**

1790 .***dak** [injured / oppressed] has the consonants- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **adukku- oppress.**

***dak** [injured / oppressed] has the consonants – the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **odukku –oppress .**

dak [injured / oppressed] has the consonants – the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaayam adaika – to get injured ; kaayam –wound .**

dak [injured / oppressed] has the consonants – the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **punn paduththuka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **to harm .**

dak [injured / oppressed] has the consonants – the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **suduka / sithaikka** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **to injure .**

dak [injured / oppressed] has the consonants – the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaattuka- to injure .**

dak [injured / oppressed] has the consonants – the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kedukka- injure / destroy ; theenkku- evil ; seika –do .**

1791. **dek** [prolonged] has the consonants – the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **neettikka- to prolong .**

11792. ***daka** [**break** / destroy / smite / beat to pieces] has the consonants – the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **udaikka- break .**

daka [**break** / **destroy** / smite / beat to pieces] has the consonants – the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kedukka- destroy .**

daka [break / **destroy** / smite / beat to pieces] has the consonants – the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mat-k-kadikka – destroy** .

daka [break / destroy / **smite** / beat to pieces] has the consonants – the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **adikka- smite / beat**.

daka [break / destroy / smite / **beat to pieces**] has the consonants – the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **thundu thundaaka udaikka – break into pieces ;** thundu- bit ; udaikka- break .

1795. **dakkah** [mutilated / wounded] has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaayam adaika- wounded** ; kaayam –wound .

dakkah [mutilated / wounded] has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaayam adainthavan- wounded person** .

dakkah [mutilated / wounded] has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vadu undaakku –to wound** .

dakkah [mutilated / wounded] has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **noaka adikka- to wound / hurt** .

dakkah [mutilated / wounded] has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **akitham- hurt** .

dakkah [mutilated / wounded] has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kadi- hurt** .

dakkah [mutilated / wounded] has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **sithaivu adiantha [missing letter- sa-] –mutilated** .

1796. **dokee** [dashing of surf -wave] has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pon-k-koatham [missing letter- pa-] - surf** .

dokee [dashing of surf -wave] has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thathumpuka [missing letter- pa-] - wave** .

dokee [dashing of surf -wave] has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nudankku - – wave .**

1798. **dkar** [sheep / ram] has the consonants – the- ka- Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **varudai- sheep .**

dkar [sheep / ram] has the consonants – the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thuruvai / thuru vaadu – sheep .**

dkar [sheep / ram] has the consonants – the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **puruvai aadu** [missing letter- pa-] —**young sheep** ; aadu –sheep /goat.

dkar [sheep / ram] has the consonants – the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **varattu -aadu –dry sheep** ; varatchchi –dryness .

dkar [sheep / ram] has the consonants – the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **varai aadu –wild sheep** ; varai- mountain .

dkar [sheep / ram] has the consonants – the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kaaraadu- goat .**

***dkar** [sheep / ram] has the consonants – the- ka- Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **thakar- goat .**

dkar [sheep / ram] has the consonants – the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **marukki aadu- barren she goat .**

dkar [sheep / ram] has the consonants – the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nakar thandu- ram .**

dkar [sheep / ram] has the consonants – the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **semmari aattu -k –kidaa** [missing letter- sa-] - **ram .**

dkar [sheep / ram] has the consonants – the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **aandavanukku kaavu kodukka naeranthu vitta kidaa- goat vowed to the god for sacrifice** ; aandavan- god ; naerchchi –vow ; kaavu –sacrifice ; kodukka – to give ; **kidaa- goat**

dkar [sheep / ram] has the consonants – the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **poar- k-kedaa** [missing letter- pa-] - **fighting ram** ; poar –war.

dkar [sheep / ram] has the consonants – the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kidaari / kidaari kandru** - **heifer** .

dkar [sheep / ram] has the consonants – the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kuthirai- horse**.

1799. **dikrone** [a register / record] has the consonants – the- ka- Ra - -an- and the original Tamil word is **pathivu saandru** [missing letters- pa- and- sa-]- registered certifiante ; pathivu - resister ; saandru –certificate .

1880. **dal** [**thin** / dangling / poor man / weaker] has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **udal mellintha – thin body** ; udal- body .

dal [**thin** / dangling / poor man / weaker] has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **olliyaanathu –thin** .

***dal** [**thin** / dangling / **poor man** / weaker] has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **aathulan- poor man** .

***dal** [**thin** / dangling / **poor man** / weaker] has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **yaethilaan - poor man** .

dal [**thin** / dangling / **poor man** / weaker] has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **illaatha aal - one who has nothing** ; illai- nil ; aal- person ; illaatha nilai - poverty ; nilai- status ; illatha thanam – poverty .

dal [**thin** / dangling / **poor man** / weaker] has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **ilan-thalai- poverty** .

dal [**thin** / dangling / **poor man** / weaker] has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thallaamai- poverty** .

dal [**thin** / dangling / **poor man** / weaker] has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **noathal - poverty** .

dal [thin / dangling / poor man / weaker] has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thaazhmai - poverty** .

dal [thin / dangling / poor man / weaker] has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **yaezahi manithan- poor man** ; yaezhmai- poverty ; manithan- man .

dal [thin / dangling / poor man / weaker] has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **uoosalaaduthal /asainthu aaduthal** [missing letter- sa-] - **dangling** .

dal [thin / dangling / poor man / weaker] has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **melithal –weaken** .

dal [thin / dangling / poor man / weaker] has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **nalintha- weak** .

1801. **dalg** [to leap] has the consonants - the - la -ka – and the original Tamil word is **thaavuthal / thavu-uthal / thaaval - leap** .

dalg [to leap] has the consonants - the - la -ka – and the original Tamil word is **thaavi kuthiththal- jump** .

dalg [to leap] has the consonants - the - la -ka – and the original Tamil word is **akala thaanduthal - long jump** ; akalam- width .

dalg [to leap] has the consonants - the - la -ka – and the original Tamil word is **ukaluthal - leap** ; **thonkkuthal** .

dalg [to leap] has the consonants - the - la -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **malla kathi -jumping pace of a horse / wrestler** .

dalg [to leap] has the consonants - the - la -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **pilakathi –[missing letter- pa-] - frog leap** .

dalg [to leap] has the consonants - the - la -ka – and the original Tamil word is **thavalai paaichchal** [missing letters- pa- and -sa-] - **frog leap** ; thavalai –frog; paaichchal- leap .

dalḡ [to leap] has the consonants - the - la -ka – and the original Tamil word is **moozhukthal- dive** .

dalḡ [to leap] has the consonants - the - la -ka – and the original Tamil word is **mu-k-kuliththal- dive** .

***dalḡ** [to leap] has the consonants - the - la -ka – and the original Tamil word is **thullukai / thulli kuthiththal - jump / leap** .

1802. **dawlaw** [to let down a bucket for drawing water] has the consonants - the - va -la - va -and the original Tamil word is **thanni vaali yaei kaeni ullae / kooval ullae vidu -to let down the water bucket in side the well** ;thanni- water ; vaali- bucket ; keezhae- down ; kaeni – a well ; kooval- a well ; keezhae vidu - to let down

1803. **dallah** [dangling hair] has the consonants – the- la-and the original Tamil word is **uosaadum / asainthu -aadum thalai mudi - dangling hair** ; uosalaada-dangle ; thalai- head; mudi- hair/ top .

dangle[E] has the consonants- the- an – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **thonkka viduthal – dangle**.

1804. **daw lakh** [to roil water / trouble] has the consonants – the- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kalankkiya thanni –roily water** ; thanni –water .

daw lakh [to roil water / trouble] has the consonants – the- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai alaithal- trouble** .

daw lakh [to roil water / trouble] has the consonants – the- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaathiththal- trouble** .

daw lakh [to roil water / trouble] has the consonants – the- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **thollaikku aalaaka – in trouble** .

daw lakh [to roil water / trouble] has the consonants – the- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhaithal- be troubled** .

daw lakh [to roil water / trouble] has the consonants – the- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **puzhunkkuthal** [missing letter- pa-]- **be troubled** .

daw lakh [to roil water / trouble] has the consonants – the- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **pikkal pudunkkal** [missing letter- pa-]-**trouble** .

daw lakh [to roil water / trouble] has the consonants – the- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhappam kolluthal** [missing letter- pa-]-**be troubled** .

daw lakh [to roil water / trouble] has the consonants – the- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **mana kalakkam kolluthal** –**be troubled** ; manam- mind ; kalakkam- anxiety .

daw lakh [to roil water / trouble] has the consonants – the- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **ikku idain-j-al** [missing letter- sa--] - **trouble** .

1805. ***delee** [jar] has the consonants – the- la – and the original Tamil word is **thaali-** **big jar** .

1807. **del ee law** [languishing / a Philistine **woman**] has the consonants – the- la – va- and the original Tamil word is **aadaval-** **woman** .

del ee law [languishing / a Philistine **woman**] has the consonants – the- la – va- and the original Tamil word is **thaazh kuzhal-** **woman** ; thaazh- down; kuzhal- hair .

del ee law [languishing / a Philistine **woman**] has the consonants – the- la – va- and the original Tamil word is **madavaal-** **woman** .

del ee law [**languishing** / a Philistine **woman**] has the consonants – the- la – va- and the original Tamil word is **vidaiththal** / **vaaduthal** / **valiththal** / **thaviththal** – **languishing** .

1809. **dawlal** [fail] has the consonants – the- va - la - and the original Tamil word is **tholavi adaithal-** **to fail** ; kulaithal / kalaithal .

1811. **dalaph** [to **drip** / to weep / pour] has the consonants -the - la – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sottuthal** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **to drip** .

dalaph [to **drip** / to weep / pour] has the consonants -the - la – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thuliththal- drip** .

dalaph [to drip / to weep / **pour**] has the consonants -the - la – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **uooththuthal- pouring** .

dalaph [to drip / to **weep** / **pour**] has the consonants -the - la – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **azhuthal –weep** .

1814. **dalaq** [burning / **persecute**] has the consonants -the- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaattuthal / vathaitthal -persecution** .

dalaq [burning / **persecute**] has the consonants -the- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **adakki odukkuthal – persecution / oppression** .

dalaq [burning / **persecute**] has the consonants -the- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kodumai izhaitthal / kodumaikku ullaakkuthal - persecution** .

dalaq [burning / **persecute**] has the consonants -the- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **attuleeyam vilaiviththal – persecution** .

dalaq [burning / **persecute**] has the consonants -the- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **thunpam koduththal / thollai koduththal** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **persecution** ; thunpam- suffering ; kodu- give.

dalaq [burning / **persecute**] has the consonants -the- la – ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaetha kalaapam** [missing letter- **pa**-] –**religious persecution** .

dalaq [burning / **persecute**] has the consonants -the- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **ina paaku paadu kaattuthal / mozhi paaku paadu kaattuthal** missing letter- **pa**-] – **racial / linguistic discrimination** ; inam- race; mozhi- language ; paaku paadu- discrimination ; kaattu –show .

dalaq [burning / persecute] has the consonants -the- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **paal - iyal thollai koduththal** [missing letter- pa-] – **sexual harassment** ; paal- sex ; thollai- harassment .

dalaq [burning / persecute] has the consonants -the- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhuma kodumai - group persecution** ; kuzhumam- group .

dalaq [burning / persecute] has the consonants -the- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **koattaalai- harassment** .

dalaq [burning / persecute] has the consonants -the- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuththa paduththuthal** [missing letter- pa-] -**criminal harassment** ; kuththam –crime .

dalaq [burning / persecute] has the consonants -the- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaaithal- harassment** .

dalaq [burning / persecute] has the consonants -the- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai- alaiththal- harassment**.

dalaq [burning / persecute] has the consonants -the- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **alai-k-kazhiththal – harassment**.

dalaq [burning / persecute] has the consonants -the- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **thollai koduththal – harassment** ; thollai –disturbance; kodukka- to give .

dalaq [burning / persecute] has the consonants -the- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaettai aaduthal- hounding** ; vaettai –hunting .

dalaq [burning / persecute] has the consonants -the- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaanthuthal- burning**.

1816. **dal lek keth** [burning fever]] has the consonants -the- la – ka- - the and the original Tamil word is **udal kothikka / kaantha - body heat** ; udal- body ; kothikka/ kaantha - burning / heat .

dal lek keth [burning fever] has the consonants -the- la – ka- - the and the original Tamil word is ottu-k-kaaichchal [missing letter- sa-]- **contagious fever** ; ottu/ thoththu –contagion; kaaichchal- fever.

1823. **dmuwth** [resemblance / shape] has the consonants- the – ma - va – the- and the original Tamil word is **oththa vadivam – similar shape** ; oththa- same; vadivam –shape .

1824. ***demee** [quiet /silence] has the consonants - the – ma- and the original Tamil word is **amaithi – silence / peace**.

demee [quiet /silence] has the consonants - the – ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **saantham [Skt]** [missing letter- sa-]- **silence / peace**.

1826 .**damam** [to perish / tarry] has the consonants - the – ma- and the original Tamil word is **madi / maainthidu – die** .

damam [to perish / tarry] has the consonants - the – ma- and the original Tamil word is **thamatham – tarry /delay** .

1828. **domen** [dung] has the consonants -the – ma- an- and the original Tamil word is **maattu saanam** [misin letter –sa-] -**cow dung** ; maadu –cattle; saanam- dung .

1831. ***dema** [liquor] has the consonants -the – ma- and the original Tamil word is **thaem - liquor**.

dema [liquor] has the consonants -the – ma- and the original Tamil word is **monthai - liquor**.

dema [liquor] has the consonants -the – ma- and the original Tamil word is **mattam – liquor/ toddy** ; mattu- liquor jar ; maththam- intoxication .

dema [liquor] has the consonants -the – ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **mathu / maththiyam - liquor** .

dema [liquor] has the consonants -the – ma- and the original Tamil word is **patham** [missing letter- pa-]- **liquor/ toddy** .

dema [liquor] has the consonants -the – ma- and the original Tamil word is **nuthampu** [missing letter- pa-]- **liquor toddy** .

dema [liquor] has the consonants -the – ma- and the original Tamil word is **kaatham / kanndam** / kaththoayam/ aathuvam [missing letter- ka-] –**liquor**; **vaanitham** .

1835. **dawn** [judge] has the consonants - the – va- an- and the original Tamil word is **naduvan - judge** .

judge [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **naduvan- judge** .

1836. **dane** [this / which] has the consonants - the – an- and the original Tamil word is **intha- this** .

dane [this / which] has the consonants - **the – an-** and the original Tamil word is **antha- that** .

dane [this / which] has the consonants - **the – an-** and the original Tamil word is **entha -which** .

1843. **dea** [knowledge] has a consonant - **the –** and the original Tamil word is **mathi - knowledge / intelligence** .

dea [knowledge] has a consonant - **the –** and the original Tamil word is **itham- knowledge** .

dea [knowledge] has a consonant - **the –** and the other interpretation of the word is **puththi / poathi / punthi** [missing letter- pa-]- **knowledge**.

dea [knowledge] has a consonant - **the –** and the other interpretation of the word is **sitham/ saethanai** [missing letter- sa-] –**knowledge**.

1846. **daak** [**extinguished** / dried up / consumed / **quenched**] has the consonants –the - ka- and the original Tamil word is **thanivikka / thanikka - to extinguish/ quench** .

daak [**extinguished** / dried up / consumed / quenched] has the consonants – the - ka- and the original Tamil word is **anaiththiduka- to extinguish** .

daak [**extinguished** / dried up / consumed / quenched] has the consonants – the - ka- and the original Tamil word is **aviththidu – extinguish** .

daak [extinguished / **dried up** / consumed / quenched] has the consonants – the - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaaintha- dried** .

daak [extinguished / **dried up** / consumed / quenched] has the consonants – the - ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaadiya / vathan-k-kiya - dried** .

daak [extinguished / dried up / **consumed** / quenched] has the consonants – the - ka- and the original Tamil word is **thinnuka – eat / consume** .

daak [extinguished / dried up / **consumed** / quenched] has the consonants – the - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kudikka- to drink** .

daak [extinguished / dried up / **consumed** / quenched] has the consonants – the - ka- and the original Tamil word is **payan paduththuka [missing letter- pa-] - use**.

1848. **dophiy** [stumbling block] has the consonants - the - pa-- - and the original Tamil word is **thaduppu – barrier / obstruction** ; thadai poadu –to obstruct .

1849. **daphaq** [beat / knock] has the consonants - the - [-pa]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thattuka – knock** .

daphaq [beat / knock] has the consonants - the - [-pa]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **idikka – knock / hit** .

daphaq [beat / knock] has the consonants - the - [-pa]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **moathuka - knock / hit** .

*daphaq [beat / knock] has the consonants - the - pa- ka - and the original Tamil word is thappuka - beat .

1851. daq [crushed / small / dwarf] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is kuttai- small / dwarf .

daq [crushed / small / dwarf] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is nasukkiyathu [missing letter- sa-]- crushed .

daq [crushed / small / dwarf] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is kaskkiyathu [missing letter- sa-]- crushed.

daq [crushed / small / dwarf] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is podi aakkiyathu [missing letter- pa-]- - crushed / powdered ;
podi- powder; aakku- make .

1852. doq [fine cloth / curtain] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is koadi- cloth .

*doq [fine cloth / curtain] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is udukkai- clothe.

doq [fine cloth / curtain] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is kaadakam- cloth .

doq [fine cloth / curtain] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is kuttai- cloth .

*doq [fine cloth / curtain] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is thokku- cloth .

doq [fine cloth / curtain] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is vaedam- clothe.

doq [fine cloth / curtain] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is yaedakam- garment .

doq [fine **cloth** / curtain] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaanndam- garment** .

doq [fine **cloth** / curtain] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vattu udai- garment** .

doq [fine cloth / **curtain**] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **avadi- screen** .

doq [fine cloth / **curtain**] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kadikai-screen** .

doq [fine cloth / **curtain**] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vidi- screen** .

1856. **daqar** [to **starve** / pierce through] has the consonants - the – ka - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pattini kidaththar** [missing letter- **pa**-] – to **starve** ; pattini –starvation .

daqar [to **starve** / pierce through] has the consonants - the – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is unnaa viratham[Skt] / **unavu unnathu erukka –fasting** ; unavu –food; unnu- eat ; unnaa- not eating .

daqar [to **starve** / **pierce through**] has the consonants - the – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uooduruva- pierce through** .

daqar [to **starve** / **pierce through**] has the consonants - the – ka - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuttru- pierce** .

1858. **dar** [pearl stone] has the consonants - the - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thiratchchi** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **pearl**.

dar [pearl stone] has the consonants - the - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **soatru muththu** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **artificial pearl** .

dar [pearl stone] has the consonants - the - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paru muththu** [missing letter- **pa**-]-**big pearl** ; paru- big size ; muththu- pearl .

dar [pearl stone] has the consonants - the - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **erattai muththu – double pearl** ; erattai- double; eru -2; muththu- pearl .

dar [pearl stone] has the consonants - the - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karadu** [missing letter- ka-]- - **crude pearl** .

1860. **der aw one** [an object of aversion] has the consonants - the - Ra - va – an -and the original Tamil word is **verukka thakka ondru - aversion giving one** ; verukka- hate; ondru- one .

1865. **derore** [freedom / liberty] has the consonants- the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is thun urimai / **thun aatchchi urimai** [missing letter-sa -]- – **rights to have self rule** ; thun –self; aatchchi- rule ; urimai –rights .

derore [freedom / liberty] has the consonants- the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thani urimai** / thani manitha urimai - **liberty** ; thani manithan- individual ; urimai- rights .

derore [freedom / liberty] has the consonants- the -Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **suthanthiram [Skt]- freedom** .

1867. **Daryavesh** / Darius [title for Persian kings] has the consonants- the -Ra – va -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kottravan – king** / a monarch .

Daryavesh / Darius [title for Persian kings] has the consonants- the -Ra – va -[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **nara daevan [Skt] – king ; naran- human being ; daevan –god** ; thiru makan .

Daryavesh / Darius [title for Persian kings] has the consonants- the -Ra – va -[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **paarththivan** [missing letter- pa-]- king ; poar vaenthan .

Daryavesh / Darius [title for Persian kings] has the consonants- the -Ra – va -sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **sakkara varththi – emperor** .

Daryavesh / Darius [title for Persian kings] has the consonants- the -Ra – va -[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaenthar- king** .

1870. **derek** [**road** / conversation / passenger / journey / manner] has the consonants- the -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **theru veethi –street**.

derek [**road** / conversation / passenger / journey / manner] has the consonants- the -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **akandra theru –broad street** ; akndra- broad; theru –street .

derek [**road** / conversation / passenger / journey / manner] has the consonants- the -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kurun-theru- narrow street** ; kuru- small .

derek [**road** / conversation / passenger / journey / manner] has the consonants- the -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mudukkar- narrow street** .

derek [**road** / conversation / passenger / journey / manner] has the consonants- the -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **tharankku- road/ path** .

derek [**road** / conversation / passenger / journey / manner] has the consonants- the -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kadai theru- market street** ; kadai – shop .

derek [**road** / conversation / passenger / journey / manner] has the consonants- the -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **an-k-kaadi theru – market street** .

derek [**road** / conversation / passenger / journey / manner] has the consonants- the -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kurukku theru –cross street**; kurukku –cross .

derek [**road** / conversation / passenger / journey / manner] has the consonants- the -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **theru siraku** [missing letter- **sa**]- **street row** .

derek [**road** / conversation / passenger / journey / manner] has the consonants- the -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **theru -vidam- street place** ; idam- place ; theru –street .

derek [**road** / conversation / passenger / journey / manner] has the consonants- the -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **atharvai- path** .

derek [road / conversation / passenger / journey / manner] has the consonants- the -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **varuththanai- path** .

derek [road / conversation / passenger / journey / manner] has the consonants- the -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **uriyaaduka -converse** .

derek [road / conversation / passenger / journey / manner] has the consonants- the -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **karuththaaduka- converse** ; **karuththu –idea / thought /concept** .

derek [road / conversation / passenger / journey / manner] has the consonants- the -Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vitharkkanam – conversation** .

derek [road / conversation / passenger / journey / manner] has the consonants- the -Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **thooraka manam – long journey** ; **thoora[Skt]** - distance .

derek [road / conversation / passenger / journey / manner] has the consonants- the -Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **karai yaaththirai- land journey** ; **karai- land**; **yaaththirai- travel** .

derek [road / conversation / passenger / journey / manner] has the consonants- the -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **tharai marunkku / maarkkamaaka payanam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **land travel** ; **tharai- land** ; **marunkku- way / path** ; **payanam –travel** .

derek [road / conversation / passenger / journey / manner] has the consonants- the -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **iyankkuthar- travel** .

derek [road / conversation / passenger / journey / manner] has the consonants- the -Ra- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **viruththaantham- manner** .

derek [road / conversation / passenger / journey / manner] has the consonants- the -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **parinthu uraikka patta nadai murai** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **prescribed manner** ; **parinthu uraikka- recommend** ; **ndai murai- manner** .

derek [road / conversation / **passenger** / journey / **manner**] has the consonants- the -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **payanam poakiravar** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **one who travels** ; payanam- travel ; poaka- go ; poakiravar – those who goes .

1871.**darkemone** [Persian coin] has the consonants- the -Ra -ka - ma - an- and the original Tamil word is **muththirai -itta thankka naanayam- gold coin - with a seal** ; muththirai- a seal; thankkam- gold; naanyam- coin .

1874. **darkone** [Solomon's servants] has the consonants- the – Ra- ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **thondu purivoar** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **servants** ; thondu –service ; puriya- to do; purivoar- those who do .

darkone [Solomon's servants] has the consonants- the – Ra- ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **thanda-k- kaaran- servant** .

darkone [Solomon's servants] has the consonants- the – Ra- ka- an - and the other interpretation of the word is **viruththiyan –servant** .

1875. **darash** [to **follow** / search / seek / to worship /surely] has the consonants- the – Ra- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thodaru –follow** ; thodarchchi .

darash [to follow / **search** / seek / to worship /surely] has the consonants- the – Ra- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thaeduthar -search** .

darash [to follow / search / **seek** / to worship /surely] has the consonants- the – Ra- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **naaduthar –seek** .

darash [to follow / search / seek / **to worship** /surely] has the consonants- the – Ra- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oaathuthar/ thuthiththtar- worship**.

darash [to follow / search / seek / **to worship** /surely] has the consonants- the – Ra- [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **araathiththar [Skt] - worship** .

darash [to follow / search / seek / **to worship** /surely] has the consonants- the – Ra--sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **aruchchiththar / aruchchanai seithiduthar - worship** .

darash [to follow / search / seek / **to worship** /surely] has the consonants- the – Ra- sa-- and the original Tamil word is **poosiththar** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **worship**.

darash [to follow / search / seek / **to worship** /surely] has the consonants- the – Ra--sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **pirarththanai seithiduthar** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **-worship/ pray** .

darash [to follow / search / seek / **to worship** /surely] has the consonants- the – Ra-[- sa]- and the original Tamil word is **thuthi paaduthar / oaathi paaduthar- to worship / pray** .

darash [to follow / search / seek / **to worship** /surely] has the consonants- the – Ra-[- sa]- and the original Tamil word is **mandraaduthar –worship**

darash [to follow / search / seek / to worship /**surely**] has the consonants- the – Ra- [-sa]- and the original Tamil word is **uruthiyaa- surely** .

darash [to follow / search / seek / to worship /**surely**] has the consonants- the – Ra- [-sa]- and the original Tamil word is **iyam indri – sure** ; iyam- doubt ; indri- without .

1881. **dath** [law] has a consonant - the- – and the original Tamil word is **sattam** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **law** ; satta thittam .

1896. **hege** [eunuch of xerxes] has a consonant - -ka – and the original Tamil word is **annakan - eunuch** .

hege [eunuch of xerxes] has a consonant -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **koajaa** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **eunuch** .

hege [eunuch of xerxes] has a consonant -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **napunjakan** [missing letters- **pa** -and- **sa-**]- **hermaphrodite/ eunuch /impotent person** .

1897. **dawgaw** [to murmur / speak / study / talk / imagine / meditate] has the consonants - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **munakidu- to murmur**

dawgaw [to murmur / speak / study / talk / imagine / meditate] has the consonants - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kathaikka- speak**.

***dawgaw** [to murmur / speak / **study** / talk / imagine / meditate] has the consonants - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **oaathuka - recite/ read** .

dawgaw [to murmur / speak / **study** / talk / imagine / meditate] has the consonants - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaththukkoa- learn ; kaththukodukka- to teach** .

dawgaw [to murmur / speak / **study** / talk / imagine / meditate] has the consonants - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kanithhiduka- study** .

dawgaw [to murmur / speak / **study** / talk / imagine / meditate] has the consonants - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **padikka** [missing letter- pa-]- - **to study** .

dawgaw [to murmur / speak / study / talk / imagine / meditate] has the consonants - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **nodikka- speak** .

dawgaw [to murmur / speak / study / talk / imagine / meditate] has the consonants - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaakkaaduka- speak** .

dawgaw [to murmur / speak / study / talk / imagine / meditate] has the consonants - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **naa neettuka - say** ; naa- tongue ; neettuka - to protrude.

dawgaw [to murmur / speak / study / talk / imagine / meditate] has the consonants - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kannai moodi enniduka / ninaithhiduka ; think / meditate** ; kann- eye ; moodu –close; enniduka- think .

dawgaw [to murmur / speak / study / talk / imagine / meditate] has the consonants - the- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **thiyaanikka** [Skt] – meditate .

1898. **hagah** [to remove] has a consonant -ka – and the original Tamil word is **nekku** –remove.

1904. **Hagar** [mother of Ishmael] has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eraivi-** mistress / queen .

Hagar [mother of Ishmael] has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **veerai-** mother .

1906. ***hade** [a shout] has the consonants -ka - the and the original Tamil word is **kaththu-** to shout .

1911. **hadaw** [to stretch forth the hand / put] has the consonants -ka - the and the original Tamil word is **kai neettuka** -to stretch the hand ; kai- hand; neettu – stretch .

hadaw [to stretch forth the hand / put] has the consonants -ka - the and the original Tamil word is **iduka-** put.

1915. **hadak** [to crush with foot / tread down] has the consonants - - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mithikka / nadakka - tread /walk** .

hadak [to crush with foot / tread down] has the consonants - - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **adi eduththu nadanthu mithiththu nasukkidu** [missing letter- sa-] -to crush ; adi –foot ; edu –take ; nasukkidu –crush ; nada- walk ; mithi –tread .

hadak [to crush with foot / tread down] has the consonants - - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kasakkidu** [missing letter- sa-] –to crush .

1916. **hadome** [foot stool] has the consonants -ka - the – ma- and the original Tamil word is **manai kattu - foot stool** .

1931. **hoo** [he / this / those / which / who] has a consonant – **ka** -and the original Tamil word is **avan- he** ; yevanoa- some one .

hoo [he / this / those / which / **who**] has a consonant – **ka** -and the original Tamil word is **yevan- who** .

hoo [he / **this** / those / which / who] has a consonant – **ka** -and the original Tamil word is **evai- this** .

hoo [he / this / **those** / which / who] has a consonant – **ka** -and the original Tamil word is **avai –those**

hoo [he / this / those / **which** / who] has a consonant – **ka** -and the original Tamil word is yevai- which .

1946. **hook** [go / come] has a consonant – **ka** -and the original Tamil word is **yaeku –go** .

hook [go / **come**] has a consonant – **ka** -and the original Tamil word is **vaa- come** .

1948 . **holay looth** [folly / madness] - **ka-** – la- the - and the original Tamil word is **mooda -p –pazhakkam** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**folly** .

holay looth [folly / madness] - **ka-** – la- the - and the original Tamil word is **piththu-k-kuli** [mana kuzhappam kondavan] [missing letter- **pa-**] **mad person / one with confused mind** ; manam- mind ; kuzhappam- confusion ; kondu – have ; kondavan- one who has.

holay looth [folly / madness] - **ka-** – la- the - and the original Tamil word is **mathi keduthal-** **loss of sense** ; mathi- intelligence ; keda- spoiled ; mathi ketta aal- mad person ; aal- person .

1959. **hay dad** [to shout] has a consonant - the -and the original Tamil word is **oaasai idu** [missing letter- **sa-**] -**to make noise**; oaasai –sound.

1963. **hake** [how] has a consonant - the -and the original Tamil word is **enkkanam-** how.

1964. ***heykal** [temple / palace / a large public building] has the consonants- -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kovil –temple**

heykal [temple / palace / a large public building] has the consonants- -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **koa illam- house of the king** ; koa- king ; illam- house ; koavi-k- kal -palace .

heykal [temple / palace / a large public building] has the consonants- -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **maalikai - palace** ; mahal ; maal kaana .

1966. **Heylel** [morning star] has the consonants- -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaalai velli – morning star / Venus** ; kaalai- morning ; velli- star .

1969. **heen** [a liquid measure] has the consonants- -ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **mahaani / maakaani – a liquid measurement of ancient Tamil Naadu** ; kunam- grain volume measurement ; koan- length measurement ; kaani- area measurement .

1974. **hilloom** [**celebration for harvest** / merry / praise] has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **ponkkal vizaa** [missing letter –pa-] - **harvest festival of Tamil people** ; ponkka - to raise [abundance] ; vizhaa- festival .

hilloom [**celebration for harvest** / merry / praise] has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **pukazhuka** [missing letter –pa-] - **to praise** .

hilloom [**celebration for harvest** / merry / praise] has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **vilakkam- praise** .

hilloom [**celebration for harvest** / merry / praise] has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **vazhi mozhiya- praise** ; mozhiya- say .

hilloom [**celebration for harvest** / merry / praise] has the consonants - ka -la - and the other interpretation of the word is **silaakai [Skt] – praise** ; silaakikka .

1980. **halak** [**to walk** / go / wander / traveler] has the consonants- la -ka- and the original Tamil word is **ullavuka- walk**

halak [to walk / go / wander / traveler] has the consonants- la -ka- and the original Tamil word is **selluka** [missing letter- sa-] - go .

halak [to walk / go / wander / traveler] has the consonants- la -ka- and the original Tamil word is **ozhuku –go** .

halak [to walk / go / wander / traveler] has the consonants- la -ka- and the original Tamil word is **alaika- wander** .

halak [to walk / go / wander / traveler] has the consonants- la -ka- and the original Tamil word is **gnolku -wander**.

halak [to walk / go / wander / traveler] has the consonants- la -ka- and the original Tamil word is **selkai/ selavu** [missing letter- sa-] –travel .

halak [to walk / go / wander / traveler] has the consonants- la -ka- and the original Tamil word is **vazhi payani** [missing letter- pa-] –traveler .

1987. **helem** [smiter] has the consonants- -ka- la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kam-maalan- smith** .

2017. **hophek** [turn things upside down]] has the consonants- [- pa -] – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kavukka- to turn upside down** .

2023.**hore** [name of a peak in Syria and Idumaea] has the consonants- ka –Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sikaram** / sirunkkam [missing letter- sa-] -peak ; **uroa-roakam - name of Adam's peak** .

2030. **hawreh** [to conceive] has the consonants- ka –Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karu ura – to conceive** ; karu –embryo /baby .

2039. **haran** [mountaineer] has the consonants- ka –Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kuravan – mountain dwelling man** .

haran [mountaineer] has the consonants- ka –Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **savaran** [missing letter- sa-] - mountaineer .

2048. **hathal** [**deride** / cheat / mock] has the consonants - **ka** – the – la- -and the original Tamil word is **elli nakai yaaduthal - deride** .

hathal [**deride** / cheat / mock] has the consonants - **ka** – the – la- -and the original Tamil word is **lkazhuthal - deride** .

hathal [**deride** / cheat / mock] has the consonants - **ka** – the – la- -and the original Tamil word is **nankku kaattuthal - deride** .

hathal [**deride** / cheat / mock] has the consonants - **ka** – the – la- -and the original Tamil word is **kindal / kinduthal - mocking ; kalaaitthal** .

hathal [**deride** / cheat / mock] has the consonants - **ka** – the – la- -and the original Tamil word is **kaeli kooththu –ridiculous** .

hathal [**deride** / cheat / mock] has the consonants - **ka** – the – la- -and the original Tamil word is **kazhuthai -k -kooththu –ridiculous behavior ; kazhuthai-donkey** .

hathal [**deride** / cheat / mock] has the consonants - **ka** – the – la- -and the original Tamil word is **izhivu paduththu [missing letter- pa-] –disparaging** .

hathal [**deride** / cheat / mock] has the consonants - **ka** – the – la- -and the original Tamil word is **yekaththaali- ridicule** .

hathal [**deride** / cheat / mock] has the consonants - **ka** – the – la- -and the original Tamil word is **pazhikka paduthal [missing letter- pa-] -deride** .

hathal [**deride** / cheat / mock] has the consonants - **ka** – the – la- -and the original Tamil word is **pakadi kaeli [missing letter- pa-] - mocking** .

hathal [**deride** / cheat / mock] has the consonants - **ka** – the – la- -and the original Tamil word is **thakaluppu [missing letter- pa-] -cheating** .

hathal [**deride** / **cheat** / mock] has the consonants - **ka** – the – la- -and the original Tamil word is **thakilan -a cheat ; thakiliththal- to cheat** .

hathal [deride / **cheat** / mock] has the consonants - **ka** – the – la- -and the original Tamil word is **keththuthal- to cheat** .

2063. **zoth** [this / that / she] has the consonants - [-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **ithu –this ; athu –that / she ; ethu –which**.

2070. **zeboob** [a fly] has the consonants - sa- –pa- and the original Tamil word is **poochchi - insect** .

zeboob [a fly] has the consonants - [-sa-] – [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **ee- house fly** .

2073. **zebool** [a residence] has the consonants - [-sa-] – [-pa-] – la- and the original Tamil word is **illam – house**.

zebool [a residence] has the consonants - -sa- – [-pa-] – la- and the original Tamil word is **saalai- house**.

zebool [a residence] has the consonants - [-sa-] – [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **nilaiyam- house**.

zebool [a residence] has the consonants - [-sa-] – [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **moolai- house**.

2114. **zoor** [**foreigner** / fanner / to commit adultery] has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aariyan- foreigner**

zoor [**foreigner** / fanner / to commit adultery] has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **anniyar [Skt]- foreigner**

zoor [**foreigner** / fanner / to commit adultery] has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paran / piran / puraniyar** [missing letter- **pa-**] **foreigner** .

zoor [foreigner / **fanner** / to commit adultery] has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muram- fanner** .

***zoor** [foreigner / fanner / to commit **adultery**] has the consonants --sa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **soarm/ saaram - adultery** .

zoor [foreigner / fanner / to commit **adultery**] has the consonants --sa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **piran manai nayappu** [missing letter- **pa-**] --**adultery** ; **piran-** others / strangers ; **manai-** house .

2119. **zaw khal** [**to fear**] / worm / snake] has the consonants – sa- ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **achcham kolla- to fear** ; **achcham-** fear; **kolla-** to have .

zaw khal [**to fear**] / **worm** / snake] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka – la- and the other interpretation of the word is **malookam / neelaan-k-kam – worm** .

zaw khal [**to fear**] / **worm** / snake] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **puzhukkal** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **worms** ; **puzhu** –worm .

zaw khal [**to fear**] / worm / **snake**] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **kaal ili – one with no leg /snake /wind** ; **kaal-** leg ; **illai-** nil .

zaw khal [**to fear**] / worm / **snake**] has the consonants – sa-ka – la- and the other interpretation of the word is **vallisai- snake** ; **vilasi** –snake .

zaw khal [**to fear**] / worm / **snake**] has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka – la- and the other interpretation of the word is **viyaalam- snake**

2120. **zokheh leth** [**boundary stone** / serpent] has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka - la- the - and the original Tamil word is **thikku -k -kal** / **thisai-k-kal - boundary stone** ; **thikku** –direction ; **kal-** stone ; **nadu kal** –warrior stone .

zokheh leth [**boundary stone** / serpent] has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka - la- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **kaalintham - snake**.

zokheh leth [**boundary stone** / serpent] has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka - la- the - and the original Tamil word is **kundali – snake** .

zokheh leth [**boundary stone / serpent**] has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka - la- the - and the original Tamil word is **valaintha thandu – curved rod / snake** ; valaintha- bent ; thandu – stick /stem /staff .

2121. **zaydohn** [boiling of water] has the consonants - sa –the- an- and the original Tamil word is **suda thanni- hot water** ; soodu- hot ; thanni –water .

2123. **zeez** [fullness of breast] has a consonant -sa- and the original Tamil word is **paachchi** [missing letter- pa-] - **breast** .

2128. **zeep** [flowing] has the consonants -[-sa -] - pa - and the original Tamil word is **paaya- to flow / fly** .

2132. **zayith** [**tree / olive / yard**] has the consonants -[-sa -] -the - and the original Tamil word is **thadi- wood/ timber** .

zayith [**tree / olive / yard**] has the consonants -[-sa -] -the - and the original Tamil word is **thotti- yard/ tank** .

zayith [**tree / olive / yard**] has the consonants -[-sa -] -the - and the original Tamil word is **muththam- yard** .

zayith [**tree / olive / yard**] has the consonants -[-sa -] -the - and the original Tamil word is **thoattam- yard /garden** .

zayith [**tree / olive / yard**] has the consonants -[-sa -] -the - and the original Tamil word is **idalai** [missing letter- la-]- **olive** .

2137. **zek oo keeth** [**glass / crystal**] has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **kannadi –glass**.

zek oo keeth [**glass / crystal**] has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **padikam** [missing letter- pa-] - **crystal** .

2138. **zaw koor** [children] has the consonants - sa - ka - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sirubar / sirumiyar -children** ; siruvan –boy ; sirumi –girl ; serukkan- young boy; serukki –young girl .

2139. **zawkoor** [mindful] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kavanam mura – mindful** ; kavanam –attention .

2142. **zakar** [remember/ burn // to mark / to mention/ bring / come /well] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ninaivu kooruka- to remember** ; ninaivu- memory / consciousness ; kooruka- to say .

zakar [remember/ burn / to mark / to mention/ bring / come /well] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **erikka- burn** .

zakar [remember/ burn / to mark / to mention / bring / come /well] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kurikka- to mark** .

zakar [remember/ burn / to mark / to mention / bring / come /well] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **konaruka- bring** .

zakar [remember/ burn / to mark / to mention / bring / come /well] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **varuka –come** .

zakar [remember/ burn / to mark / to mention/ bring / come /well] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kinaru –a well**.

2146.**zikrone** [memorable day / memorial] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra -an- and the original Tamil word is **ninaivu naar- memorable day**; naar/ naal- day ; ninaivu- memory .

zikrone [memorable day / memorial] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra -an- and the original Tamil word is **ninaivu kuri – memorial** .

2149. **zool looth** [skaking / tempest] has the consonants – sa- la- the -and the original Tamil word is **asainthiduthal / uosalaaduthal / aaduthal – shaking** .

zool looth [skaking / tempest] has the consonants – sa- la- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **sadulam- shaking** .

zool looth [skaking / tempest] has the consonants – [-sa-]- la- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thulitham- shaking** .

zool looth [skaking / tempest] has the consonants – [-sa-]- la- the -and the original Tamil word is **nadalai- shaking** .

zool looth [skaking / **tempest**] has the consonants – [-sa-]- la- the -and the original Tamil word is **mazhai- yoadu puyal adiththida** [missing letter- **pa**-] – tempest; mazhai –rain ; puyal- tempest .

remember; vowels a, e , l , o , u have to be added then and there.



Jumbling theory - an orientation

E. Greek words and Tamil

REF; A concise dictionary of the words in The Greek Testament by James Strong .

abares [not burden some] has the consonants - pa – Ra- sa - and the original Tamil word is **perum sumai- big burden**; perum –big; sumai- burden .

abares [not burden some] has the consonants - pa – Ra- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **perum paaram inmai- not a big burder** ; perum- big ; paaram- burden /weight ; inmai- nil .

abba [father] has a consonant --pa -- and the original Tamil word is **appa - father**.

abba [father] has a consonant –[-pa -]-- and the original Tamil word is **iyam - father**.

agathopolia [virtue] has the consonants - ka -the -pa - la - and the original Tamil word is **nal ozhukkam konda kunam – virtuous** ; nal –good ; ozhukkam- orderly ; kunam- nature.

agathopolia [virtue] has the consonants - ka -the -pa - la - and the original Tamil word is **pollaanku ninaikkatha kunam – not an evil nature**; pollaankku- evil ; ninaikka- to think .

agathopolia [virtue] has the consonants - ka -the -pa - la - and the original Tamil word is **nalla pannpu konda kunam- a virtuous nature** ;nalla pannpu – virtuous.

agathopolia [virtue] has the consonants - ka -the -pa - la - and the original Tamil word is **keduthal pannatha kunam kondavan – a person who do not harm** ; keduthal- harm ; pannu- do ; pannaatha- not doing ; kunam- nature

agathopoios [virtuous] has the consonants - ka - the – [- pa-]- sa -- and the original Tamil word is **kaedu seiyaatha / panaatha / ninaikkaatha -kunam- not doing evil things**; kedu- destroy ; kaedu- damage/ destruction ;seiyaatha- not doing; ninaikkaatha- not thinking ; panaatha- not doing ; pannu –do

agathopoios [virtuous] has the consonants - ka - the – [- pa-]- -sa -- and the original Tamil word is **theenkku seithidaatha / ninaikkatha kunam- not doing evil things**; theenkku- bad; seithidaatha- not doing; kunam- nature.

agathopoios [virtuous] has the consonants - ka - the -- pa- sa - and the original Tamil word is **poei paesaatha kunam- not lying** ; poei- lie; paesaatha- not saying ; paesu –say ; kunam- character.

agathopoios [virtuous] has the consonants - ka - the – [- pa-]- sa -- and the original Tamil word is **inaankku seithidaatha kunam - not doing evil things**; innaankku- evil ; seithidu –do; seithidaatha- not doing ; kunam- character .

agathopoios [virtuous] has the consonants - ka - the -- pa- [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **thappu thandaa seiyaatha kunam – not doing bad things**; thappu- bad.

agathopoios [virtuous] has the consonants - ka - the --[- pa-] -sa - and the original Tamil word is **uthavi seithidum kunam - helpful nature**; uthavi- help .

agathopoios [virtuous] has the consonants - ka - the -- pa- [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **anupu kaattum kunam / manopaankku - kind nature** ; anpu- kindness ; kaattu- show; manoa paankku- nature of mind .

agathopoios [virtuous] has the consonants - ka - the -- pa- [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **punn paduththuthaatha kunam- not hurting**; punn paduththu - to hurt.

agathopoios [virtuous] has the consonants - ka - the --[- pa-]- [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **maenmai konda kunam- virtuous character** .

agathopoios [virtuous] has the consonants - ka - the -- [-pa-]- [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **mathikka thakka kunam – respectable nature** ; mathikka- to respect .

agathopoios [virtuous] has the consonants - ka - the -- [-pa-]- [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **amaithiyaana kunam- calm nature** ; amaithi- silence .

agathopoios [virtuous] has the consonants - ka - the -- pa- sa -- and the original Tamil word is **sinam / kovam padaatha kunam- not an angry nature** ; kovam- anger; sinam- anger .

agathos [benefit / good] has the consonants - ka -the- sa - and the original Tamil word is **nanmai kondathu / mikuntha uoothiyam / aathaayam kondathu** – beneficial; nanmai- good; uoothiyam- salary ; kondathu- having .

agathos [benefit / good] has the consonants - ka -the- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **advantageous[E]** .

agathos [benefit / good] has the consonants - ka -the- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **saathakamaanthu [Skt] – beneficial** .

agalliaiasis [gladness / exultation] has the consonants - ka - la – [-sa -] – and the original Tamil word is **/ aka kalippu** [missing leter- pa-]- **mental happiness**; kalippu- happiness ; akam- mind.

agalliaiasis [gladness / exultation] has the consonants - ka - la – [-sa -] – and the original Tamil word is **ulla makizhchchi – mental happiness** ; ullam- soul .

agalliaiasis [gladness / exultation] has the consonants - ka - la – [-sa -] – and the original Tamil word is **manam inpam kolla** [missing leter- pa-]- **mind to have happiness** ; inpam- happiness ; kolla- to have .

agalliaiasis [gladness / exultation] has the consonants - ka - la – [-sa -] – and the original Tamil word is **pulakam-** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **happiness/ joy** .

***agalliaiasis** [gladness / exultation] has the consonants - ka - la – [-sa -] – and the original Tamil word is **kali-** **happiness/ joy** .

agalliaiasis [gladness / exultation] has the consonants - ka - la – [-sa -] – and the original Tamil word is **makizhvu-** **happiness**.

agalliaiasis [gladness / exultation] has the consonants - ka - la – [-sa -] – and the interpretation of the word is **kusaal-** **happiness/ joy** .

agalliaiasis [gladness / exultation] has the consonants - ka - la – [-sa -] – and the original Tamil word is **nakal-** **glad**.

agalliaiasis [gladness / exultation] has the consonants - ka - la – [-sa -] – and the original Tamil word is **manam uvakai kolla - to have happiness** ; manam – mind; uvakai- happiness; kolla- to have .

a -gamos [unmarried] has the consonants - ka -ma -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **manam aakaama-** **un married**; **manam aakiya-** **married** ; manam- marriage; aakiya- over ; aakaa- no .

a -gamos [unmarried] has the consonants - ka -ma -[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **vivaakam aakaa-** **unmarried** ;vivaakam- marriage ; aakaa- no .

aganakteo [grief] has the consonants - ka - an - ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **thaanka onna vaethanai** –in tolerable pain ; thaankka -to bear ; onnaa- can not; vaethanai- pain.

agapao [to love] has the consonants - ka - pa - and the original Tamil word is **anpaaka-** **lovingly / kindly** .

agapao [to love] has the consonants - ka – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **naesikka-** **to love** .

agapao [to love] has the consonants - ka – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kanivu- love**.

agapao [to love] has the consonants - ka – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vankkanam-love**.

agapao [to love] has the consonants - ka – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kaamam- love/ moakam [Skt]**.

agapao [to love] has the consonants - ka – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vempu – to love** .

agapetos [beloved] has the consonants - ka- [-pa -] -the- [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **thunaivi- [life] partner/ wife; vaetkai thunaivi – wife ; thunaivan- husband** .

agapetos [beloved] has the consonants - ka- [-pa -] -the- [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **makadoo- wife** .

agapetos [beloved] has the consonants - ka- [-pa -] -the- [- sa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **daevi / vathu/ vanithai – wife**.

agapetos [beloved] has the consonants - ka- [-pa -] -the- - sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **jeevi daesan – lover**.

agapetos [beloved] has the consonants - ka- [-pa -] -the- [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kondavan- husband** .

agapetos [beloved] has the consonants - ka- [-pa -] -the- [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kattiyavan – husband / wedded to** .

agapetos [beloved] has the consonants - ka- [-pa -] -the- [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **akam mudaiyaan – husband** .

agapetos [beloved] has the consonants - ka- -pa -the- [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kai- pidiththavan- husband / one who holds the hand ; kai- hand ; pidi- hold** .

agapetos [beloved] has the consonants - ka- [-pa -] -the- [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **thottavan- husband / one who has touched** .

agapetos [beloved] has the consonants - ka- [-pa -] -the- [- sa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **kaanthan- husband** .

agapetos [beloved] has the consonants - ka- [-pa -] -the- [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **vaettaan- husband**.

agapetos [beloved] has the consonants - ka- [-pa -] -the- [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **aadavan – my man** .

agapetos [beloved] has the consonants - ka- [-pa -] -the- [- sa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **thavan- husband** .

agapetos [beloved] has the consonants - ka- [-pa -] -the- [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **mananthavan- husband / married to; manam- marriage** .

agapetos [beloved] has the consonants - ka- -pa -the- [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kudumppini -wife; kudumpam –family** .

agapetos [beloved] has the consonants - ka- pa -the- [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **anpu mikuntha – beloved** ; anpu –love; mikuntha- excess.

agapetos [beloved] has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] -the- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kannaatti - beloved**.

agapetos [beloved] has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] -the- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mana vattai- wife; manai- house** .

agapetos [beloved] has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] -the- sa- - and the original Tamil word is **naesam konda - beloved** ; naesam- affection; konda- having .

agapetos [beloved] has the consonants - ka- -pa- -the- sa- - and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha paasam konda - affectionately** ; mikuntha -excess; paasam- affection.

age [come on / go to] has a consonant --ka - - and the original Tamil word is **yaegu -go**.

age [come on / go to] has a consonant --ka - - and the original Tamil word is **vaa- to come**.

***aggeion** [vessel] has the consonants - ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **kinni/ kinnam- cup** .

agkale [arm] has the consonants- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **mael kai- arm**; male- upper; kai- arm ; kaikal- hands ; kaalkal- legs .

agkos [bend / ache] has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kuniya- to bend/ bow** .

agkos [bend / ache] has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **noavu- to ache** .

agnaphos [new] has the consonants ka- an - [-pa-] - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kanni – new**.

agnaphos [new] has the consonants ka- an - [-pa-] - [-sa-] - and the other interpretation othe word is **nava [Skt] - new**.

agoro [market street /street] has the consonants- ka - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kadai theru** /an-k-kaadi theru [missing letter- **the -**]- **market street**.

agoro [market street /street] has the consonants- ka - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **theru veethi** [missing letter- **the -**]- **street**.

agrios [fierce/ wild /raging] has the consonants - ka -Ra – sa- and the original Tamil word is **kanarchchi- rage** .

agrios [fierce/ wild /raging] has the consonants - ka -Ra –[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **karuvu- raging**.

agrios [fierce/ wild /raging] has the consonants - ka -Ra -[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **veri- raging ; veri aarvam .**

agrios [fierce/ wild /raging] has the consonants - ka -Ra -[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **koari / koaramaana – rage ; kuroo-ram .**

agrios [fierce/ wild /raging] has the consonants - ka -Ra – sa -and the original Tamil word is **unarchchi vaekam - strong emotions ; unarchchi- feel; vaekam – speed .**

agrios [fierce/ wild /raging] has the consonants - ka -Ra – sa -and the original Tamil word is **seeruka- furious .**

agrios [fierce/ wild /raging] has the consonants - ka -Ra -[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **moorkkam- raging.**

agrios [fierce/ wild /raging] has the consonants - ka -Ra -[- sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **ukkiram- fierce .**

agrios [fierce/ wild /raging] has the consonants - ka -Ra – [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **van- murai- violence.**

agrios [fierce/ wild /raging] has the consonants - ka -Ra – [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **manam kumara - rage ; manam- mind**

agrupnia [sleep less] has the consonants - ka – Ra- [-pa-]- an -and the original Tamil word is **urakkam inmai- no sleep; urakkam- sleep; inmai –nil .**

agrupnia [sleep less] has the consonants - ka – Ra- [-pa-]- an -and the original Tamil word is **kann-nirai- sleep .**

agonia [anguish] has the consonants - ka - an - and the original Tamil word is **noavu –anguish .**

adam [first man] has the consonants- the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **mutha maanthan / manithan -first man ; mutha- first ;maanthan- man .**

adelphé [sister] has the consonants - the - la - pa - and the original Tamil word is **udan piranthaal** [missing letter- **Ra**]- **sister** .

adelphé [sister] has the consonants - the - la - pa - and the other interpretation of the word is **apthal- sister** .

adelphé [sister] has the consonants - the - la - pa - and the original Tamil word is **penn - thoazhi – female friend** ; penn- female; thoazhi- female friend .

adelos [hidden] has the consonants –the- la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **olinthu ulla – hidden** .

adolos [undeceitful] has the consonants - the- la -sa -and the original Tamil word is **sottuthal - cheat**.

adolos [undeceitful] has the consonants - the- la -[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nottuthal / thettuthal –cheating**.

adolos [undeceitful] has the consonants - the- la -[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **tapaathal** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **cheating** .

adolos [undeceitful] has the consonants - the- la -[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **poeththal** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **cheating** ; **poi –thanam illathu/ poi sollathu – undeceitful**; poi- false/ lie ; thanam /thanmai- nature ; sollu- tell ; sollaathae- do not tell ; illai- nil .

adolos [undeceitful] has the consonants - the- la -[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **yaeththidaamaal/ yaemaaththaamal – undeceitful**.

adolos [undeceitful] has the consonants - the- la -sa -and the original Tamil word is **soothu illaamal – undeceitful**.

adolos [unadulterated / sincere] has the consonants - the- la -[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thoimai ullathu – with purity / sincere**; thoimai- cleanliness; ullathu- has .

adrias [a place near it's shore / the Adriatic sea] has the consonants - the - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thirai yoara idam / tharai - the land near the sea**; thirai- sea; oaram- edge; tharai- land ; idam- land .

Adriatic has the consonants - the - Ra- the – ka - and the original Tamil word is -the- Ra - the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **thirai kadar - sea** ; kadar- sea ; thirai- wave/ sea /river/ sky .

Adriatic has the consonants - the - Ra- the – ka - and the original Tamil word is **nadu tharai kadar- mediterranean sea** ; nadu- centre; tharai- land; kadar- sea.

Adriatic has the consonants - the - Ra- the – ka - and the original Tamil word is -the- Ra - the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kadar karai- sea shore**; kadar-sea; karai / bank /shore .

adikeo [hurt / injure / unjust / suffer/ wrong / evil doing / iniquity] has the consonants - the -ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaayam undakku- to injure** ; kaayam- wound; undaakku –make .

adikeo [hurt / injure / unjust / suffer/ wrong / evil doing / iniquity] has the consonants - the -ka- and the original Tamil word is **thunpa paduka** [missing letter- pa-] – **to suffer**; thunpam- suffering .

adikeo [hurt / injure / unjust / suffer/ wrong / evil doing / iniquity] has the consonants - the -ka- and the original Tamil word is **punn paduthhuka**[missing letter-pa-]- **to hurt** ; **punn –sore** .

adikeo [hurt / injure / unjust / suffer/ wrong / evil doing / iniquity] has the consonants - the -ka- and the original Tamil word is **kettathu/ keduthi - wrong** .

adikeo [hurt / injure / unjust / suffer/ wrong / evil doing / iniquity] has the consonants - the -ka- and the original Tamil word is **theenkku –evil thing**.

adikeo [hurt / injure / unjust / suffer/ wrong / evil doing / iniquity] has the consonants - the -ka- **nadumai kondathu / neethi kidaiyathu- unjust /iniquity;** nadumai- neutral ; neethi –justice .

aido [sing] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **paadu** [missing letter- pa-] - **to sing** ; paattu –song .

aido [sing] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **oathu – recite.**

athesmos [lawless] has the consonants -the - sa - ma -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sattam inmai – no law** ; sattam- law; inmai- nil.

Athenai [goddess of wisdom] [founder of the city] has the consonants -the -an - and the original Tamil word is **thai naadu /thai munn - mother land** ; thai- mother; naadu- state.

Athenai [goddess of wisdom] [founder of the city] has the consonants -the -an - and the original Tamil word is **naattin thai – mother of the land** ; naadu- state; thai- mother .

Athenai [goddess of wisdom] [founder of the city] has the consonants -the -an - and the original Tamil word is **aanthai- owl** [her major symbol].

Athenai [goddess of wisdom] [founder of the city] has the consonants -the -an - and the original Tamil word is **manathu – mind [theos]** .

Athenai [goddess of wisdom] [founder of the city] has the consonants -the -an - and the original Tamil word is **mathi nutpam** [missing letter- pa-] - **wisdom ; mathi – moon/ intelligence;** nutpam –fineness .

Athenai [goddess of wisdom] [founder of the city] has the consonants -the - an - and the original Tamil word is **thandai - shield [aegis]** [her major symbol].

Athenai [**Diana** - goddess of wisdom] [founder of the city] has the consonants -the -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **zaihoon**[missing letter- sa-] - **olive** [her major symbol].

Athenai [goddess of wisdom] [founder of the city] has the consonants -the -an - and the original Tamil word is **thanthi – snake as having fangs/ tooth** ; snake [her major symbol] ; thanthi-tooth.

Athenai [goddess of wisdom] [founder of the city] has the consonants -the -an - and the original Tamil word is **nedumun -snake** [her major symbol] ; nedumai –anything long.

Athenai [goddess of wisdom] [founder of the city] has the consonants -the -an - and the original Tamil word is **mandai soadu – helmet** [missing letter- sa]-helmet [her major symbol] ; mandai- head .

Athenai [goddess of wisdom] [founder of the city] has the consonants -the -an - and the original Tamil word is **neenda eetti - long spear** [her major symbol] ; neendathu- long ; eetti –spear.

atheleo [to contend - game] has the consonants - the -la - and the original Tamil word is **poatti iduthal** [missing letter- pa-] – **to contend**; poatti –contest .

athlesis [fight / struggle] has the consonants - the – la- sa - and the original Tamil word is **sandai iduthal – fight** ; sandai –fight .

athlesis [fight / struggle] has the consonants - the – la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **adal / adalai - fight / war** ; adal-battle .

athlesis [fight / struggle] has the consonants - the – la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aadal- battle**.

athlesis [fight / struggle] has the consonants - the – la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maalaithal- fight** .

athlesis [fight / struggle] has the consonants - the – la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **moathal- clash** .

athlesis [fight / struggle] has the consonants - the – la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **alladuthal- struggle**.

athlesis [fight / struggle] has the consonants - the – la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **malladuthal – struggle**.

athlesis [fight / struggle] has the consonants - the – la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thaththaliththal- struggle**.

athlesis [fight / struggle] has the consonants - the – la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thindaaduthal- struggle** .

***athlesis** [fight / struggle] has the consonants - the – la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thattu azhithal- struggle with**.

athlesis [fight / struggle] has the consonants - the – la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **uzhaiththal - struggle** .

athlesis [fight / struggle] has the consonants - the – la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thilaiththal - fight**.

athumeo [disheartened] has the consonants - the - ma -and the original Tamil word is **manathu udainthida- broken heart** ; maanthu –soil / mind; udaiya- break .

athumeo [disheartened] has the consonants - the - ma -and the original Tamil word is **ithaiyam udainthida - broken heart** ; ithayam- heart ; udaiya- to break .

akarthos [impure / unclean] has the consonants - ka -the- Ra- the- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha karai kondathu - full of dirt** ; mikuntha – excess; karai –dirt; kondathu- having.

akarpos [unfruitful] has the consonants - ka -Ra – pa- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **payan mika kuraivu - lees beneficial** ; payan- benefit / use; mika- excesss; kuraivu- less.

akatagnostos [un blamable] has the consonants - ka -the –ka- an –sa -the -sa- and the original Tamil word is **konjam kooda kuththam saatta/ sumaththa mudiyaathu - can not find fault with** ; konjam- little ; kuththam- charges / fault; saatta –to accuse ; mudiyaathu – can not.

akatalutos [endless / permanent] has the consonants - ka - the - la - the- and the original Tamil word is **mudivu illathathu – has no end**; mudivu- end; illai- nil

akatalutos [endless / permanent] has the consonants - ka - the - la - the- and the original Tamil word is **nilai kondu ullathu - it is permanent** ; nilyaanathu – stable .

akoe [ear / hear] has a consonant- ka - and the original Tamil word is **sevi** [missing letter- sa-]- **ear** .

***akulas** [eagle] has the consonants - ka- la [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kazhuku -eagle** .

***allazo** [wail] has the consonants - al - [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **azhu - weep /wail** .

allazo [wail] has the consonants - al - [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word **pulampu** [missing letter- pa-] -**wail / lament** .

alaletos [un utterable] has the consonants - la - the- sa- and the original Tamil word is **solla mudiyaathu / solla iyalaatha – can not be said**; sollu –say; mudiyaathu –can not ; iyalaatha - can not.

aletheia [truth] has the consonants - la - the- and the original Tamil word is **unmai ullathu- has truth** ; unmai –truth; ullathu – has.

aletho [grind] has the consonants - la - the- and the original Tamil word is **idiththal- grind**.

aletho [grind] has the consonants - la - the- and the original Tamil word is **podiththal** [missing letter- pa-] –**pound**.

helieus [fisherman] has the consonants- **ka** - la -[-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **valaignan - fisherman** .

allogenes [stranger] has the consonants- la- ka--[-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **ayalavan – stanger**; ayal- foreign .

allogenes [stranger] has the consonants- la- ka--[-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **veli aal- outsider**; veli- out; aal- person

allogenes [stranger] has the consonants- la- ka--[-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **vampalan** [missing letter- pa-] – **stranger**.

allotrios [foreigner] has the consonants- - la - the - Ra- -[-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **ayal naatinar - foreigner** ; ayal- foreign ; naadu –state ;

allophulus [foreign nation] has the consonants - la- pa- la- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aua pulam ; foreign land** ; ayal- foreign ; pulam- land .

allos [other wise] has the consonants - la – [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **illai enil / allael -otherwise** .

halusis [fetter] has the consonants - ka - la –[- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kai -kaal kalukkaana vilankku / nikalam valayam / sankkili –fetter for hands and legs** ; kaikal- hands; kaalkal- legs; valayam- chain ; vilankku- fetter ; sankkili - chain ; nikalam- fetter.

halon [threshing floor] has the consonants - ka – la- an - and the original Tamil word is **nel kalani / nel kalam - paddy field / threshing floor** ; nel - paddy ; kalam--thrashing floor ; kalani –field .

halon [threshing floor] has the consonants - ka – la- an - and the original Tamil word is **nel kalam alakka- to measure paddy on the thrashing floor** ; alakka- measure .

halosis [capture] has the consonants ka – la- [-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **vizhunkku- an act of capturing / swallow**.

hamartia [offence / sin] has the consonants - ka -ma- Ra - the - and the original Tamil word is **kutram / kadun-k-kutram – crime** ; kadumai severe .

a- marantos [un fading] has the consonants - ma- Ra- an - the -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **niram maarathathu – color will not change** ; niram- color/ ray ; maarathu – can not change .

a -metathetos [un changeable] has the consonants - ma- the -sa- and the original Tamil word is **maathaa mudiyaathathu - un changeable** ; maaththu-change; mudiyathu- can not.

a –metros [immoderate/ without measure] has the consonants - ma- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mattu indri / mitham indri -without measure / immoderate** ; mattu- measure ; indri –without .

a -metor [without mother] has the consonants -ma- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **amma indri / maa thiru indri - without mother**; amma-mummy; indri –without ; maa thiru- mother; maa- great ;thiru –respected/ wealth .

amiantos [pure]] has the consonants -ma - an- the -[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **thooimyaanathu – clean/ pure**; suththamaanathu – pure.

ammos [sand] has the consonants- ma – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **munn- soil ; zamin- land** .

amfoteros [both] has the consonants- ma -[-pa-]- the - Ra – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **erandum- both** .

amfoteros [both] has the consonants- ma -[-pa-]- the - Ra – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mun tharaiyim – pachcha thanneerum - land and the water**; tharai- land; thanner- water.

* **an** [what] has a consonant - an - and the original Tamil word is **enna- what**.

***ana** [but] has a consonant - an - and the original Tamil word is **aanaa- but**.

anathema [gift] has the consonants – an- the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **padaithid anum** [missing letter- pa-] - **to offer** .

anathema [gift] has the consonants – an- the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **neettanum –to give presents** .

anathema [gift] has the consonants – an- the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **thaayam / itti / thatthi / thaatham/ thaaneeyam -/ moothu** -

thanthidu -to give gift ; thaayam- gift ; itti- gift ; thanthidu- give ; thaththi- gift ; thaatham- gift ; thaaneeyam- gift ; moothu- gift .

anathema [gift] has the consonants – an- the- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **thaanam** [Skt] / **athi thanam** – gift.

anathema [gift] has the consonants – an- the- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **san maanam thanthidu** [missing letter- sa-] -to give gift ; sanmaanam- gift; thanthidu –give.

anathema [gift] has the consonants – an- the- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **maaniyam- aa thanthidu** – give as a grant; thanthidu –give .

anathema [gift] has the consonants – an- the- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **inaamaa thanthidu** - free gift / grant ; **inaam-grant** .

analoois [departure] has the consonants – an - la -sa - and the original Tamil word is **sellanum** - has the leave/ go ; sellu –go .

anapeitho [incite/ persuade] has the consonants –an –[- pa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **thoondu- incite**.

anapeitho [incite/ persuade] has the consonants –an –[- pa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **thodai nimindu -to pinch the thigh / incite**; thodai –thigh ; nimindu –to pinch .

anapeitho [incite/ persuade] has the consonants –an –[- pa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **isaiya thoondu** [missing letter- sa-] – persuade ; isaiya –to accept .

anapeitho [incite/ persuade] has the consonants –an –[- pa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **mana paduththu- persuade** ; manam- mind .

anapeitho [incite/ persuade] has the consonants –an – pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **nayanthu paesidu** [missing letter- sa-] -persuade politely; nayam- pleasantness .

***anapempo** [send] has the consonants- an - pa -ma- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **anuppanum - have to send** ; anuppu –to send .

anapto [kindle] has the consonants - an -[-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thee moottanum -to kindle fire** ; thee- fire; moottu- kindle ; aduppu thee moottanum –to set fire to the oven; aduppu- oven .

anatello [rise up] has the consonants - an – the- la - and the original Tamil word is **maelae yezhunthidu – rise up** ; maelae- up; ezhu- rise.

anatole [rising of light / east] has the consonants - an- the - la - and the original Tamil word is **elloan /oli ezhunthidum nilam - the land from which the sun/ light rises** ; elloan- sun ; oli- light ; ezhunthida- rise; nilam- land .

anatole [rising of light / east] has the consonants - an- the - la - and the original Tamil word is **kondal [missing letter- ka-] – east ; elloan ezhunthidum thikku** ; elloan- sun; ezhunthida- rise; thikku –direction .

Andreas [manly] has the consonants - an - the - Ra – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mara thanam- manly** ; mara thanmai- bravery; thanmai- nature

andronikos [man of victory] has the consonants - an - the – Ra- an -ka- [-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **vetri kandavan - one who has won**; vetri- victory ; kanndavan - one who has seen /attained .

anegkletos [blameless / unaacused] has the consonants - an - ka - la -the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kalankkam kaana /solla mudaiyaathu / iyalaathu – blameless**; kalankkam- taint ; kaana- see; mudaiyaathu –can not ; iyalaathu –can not ; solla- to say .

anetazo [to investigate] has the consonants – an- the –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aainthidu - investigate**; soathanai [Skt] seithidu – to test .

aneu [without] has a consonant - an - and the original Tamil word is **inmai/ maayam - without** ; sooniyam [Skt] .

anthropinos [human kind] has the consonants -an – the- Ra- [- pa-] - an – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maanthur inam – human race** ; manthur-human; inam- race .

anthrakia [burning coal] has the consonants - an- the- Ra - ka -and the original Tamil word is **erikindra kari- burning coal** ;erikindra- burning; kari –coal .

anoy kodomeo [build again] has the consonants - an – ka- the - ma -and the original Tamil word is **meendum kattida vaendum -to build again**; meendum – again ; kattu –build.

anokhay [self restraint] has the consonants – an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thun adakkam** [missing letter- the-] - **self restraint**; thun- self; adakkam-control/ restraint .

anokhay [self restraint] has the consonants – an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kattu mukanai**-[missing letter- the-] - **restraint** .

anokhay [self restraint] has the consonants – an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mana- vadakkam** [missing letter- the-] – **mental restraint** ; manam-mind.

antidikos [enemy / satan] has the consonants -an - the - ka – [-sa -] - -and the original Tamil word is **thevu-van- enemy** .

antidikos [enemy / satan] has the consonants -an - the - ka – [-sa -] - -and the original Tamil word is nadaththai **kettavan- evil person / person of bad character** ; kettathu –evil .

antidikos [enemy / satan] has the consonants -an - the - ka – [-sa -] - -and the interpretation of the word is **akithan- enemy**.

antidikos [enemy / satan] has the consonants -an - the - ka – [-sa -] - -and the original Tamil word is **adankaathavan- enemy / one who can not be controlled** ;adakku –to control ; adankkaamai -not obeying .

antidikos [enemy / satan] has the consonants -an - the - ka – [-sa -] - -and the original Tamil word is **kandakan -enemy**.

antidikos [enemy / satan] has the consonants -an - the - ka – [-sa -] - -and the original Tamil word is **kanithan- enemy**.

antidikos [enemy / satan] has the consonants -an - the - ka – [-sa -] - -and the other interpretation of the word **vikadan –enemy**.

antidikos [enemy / satan] has the consonants -an - the - ka – [-sa -] - -and the original Tamil word is **vaendathavan- enemy**.

antidikos [enemy / satan] has the consonants -an - the - ka – [-sa -] - -and the original Tamil word is **pakai nattaan** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **opponent** [of a state] ; **pakai-** enmity; **naadu** –state.

anti metreo [measure again] has the consonants -the- ma- the - Ra - **meendum mattu pidiththiduthar vaendum** / **naaduthar vaendum** / **thatthththar vaendum** / **meendum maaththirai ida vaendum** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **to measure again** ; **meendum-** again; **maaththirai-** measure.

antee par er khom ahee [pass on the other side] has the consonants - an -the - pa – Ra- ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **antha puramaaka / pakkamaka pokuthar vaendum** – **to go by other side**; **antha puram-** other side; **pakkam** –side; **poaka** -go .

antelo [to draw water] has the consonants -an - the -- la - and the original Tamil word is **thanni mollu –to draw water** ; **thanni-** water.

anudros[waterless] has the consonants - an - the- Ra – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **oru sottu thanneer indri -without water/ not even a single drop of water** ; **thanneer-** water; **indri** –without ; **sottu-** a drop ; **oru** – one .

anoopotaktos [disobedient / that is not put under] has the consonants- an- pa- the- ka – the- sa- and the original Tamil word is **sonna paechchai kaetkaathu – not listening to others**; **sonna-** said ; **paechhcu** –words/ speech .

anoopotaktos [disobedient / that is not put under] has the consonants- an- pa- the- ka – the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **keezh paninthida**

maattaathu [missing letter- zha-]– **disobedient** ; keezh- down; paninthida- obey; maattaathu- not.

another [first] [again] has the consonants - an - the - an - and the original Tamil word is **muthanmai-yaanathu - first** .

another [first] [again] has the consonants - an - the - an - and the original Tamil word is **meendum meeendum- again and again**; meendum- again .

another [upper / higher] has the consonants -an -the- Ra- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **uyarntha- higher**; uyram –height .

another [upper / higher] has the consonants -an -the- Ra- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maer paathi saarntha** [missing letter- pa-]- **upper** ; anthar[Skt] .

a-nopheles [useless] has the consonants -an -pa - la- [- sa -] – and the original Tamil word is **payan ilai -no use** ; payan –use ; illai- nil; payan ulla- useful .

aoratos [invisible] has the consonants- Ra - the -[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **mariantha / theriyatha / thoandratha – invisible**; maraintha- disappear ; thonadru –appear ;thaondraa – not appearing .

a-paideutos [stupid] has the consonants - [-pa-]- the- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **moodan / mandu -a stupid**; madami –stupidity .

a-paideutos [stupid] has the consonants - pa- the- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **poatham inmai / puththi inmai - lack of intelligence** ; potham- intelligence ; inmai- nil .

apalageo [grieve out] has the consonants [-pa-] - la - ka - and the original Tamil word is **azhuka / aavali / kalankku - wail** .

apalageo [grieve out] has the consonants [-pa-] - la - ka - and the original Tamil word is **izhavu vaikka- to lament** ; izhavu –wail ; vaikka- keep .

apalageo [grieve out] has the consonants [-pa-] - la - ka - and the original Tamil word is **oalam vaikka- wail** ; oalam- howl .

apalageo [grieve out] has the consonants -pa- - la - ka - and the original Tamil word is **pulampuka- wail /lament** .

apalageo [grieve out] has the consonants [--pa-]- - la - ka - and the original Tamil word is **vilaavanai- wail** .

apalageo [grieve out] has the consonants -pa- - la - ka - and the original Tamil word is **pilaakkanm- lament**.

apalageo [grieve out] has the consonants [-pa-] - la - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kavalai-yaaka –sad** .

aparabatos [unchangeable] has the consonants - [- pa-] - Ra -[-pa-] - the- -sa - and the original Tamil word is **muyarchchi seithum sirithum maatra mudiyaathu - can not be changed / even to a little extent ; sirithu- little/ short ; maatha- to change; mudiyaathu –can not** .

aparti [from now] has the consonants - pa -Ra - the - and the original Tamil word is **intha naeram muthar – from this time onwards ; intha –this; naeram- time ; muthar- onwards** .

apatao [deceive/ delude] has the consonants- [- pa-]- the -- and the original Tamil word is **yaeiththidu -deceive** .

apatao [deceive/ delude] has the consonants- [- pa-]- the -- and the other interpretation of the word is **dapaaitthidu – deceive**.

apatao [deceive/ delude] has the consonants- [- pa-]- the -- and the original Tamil word is **thettu- deceive**.

apatao [deceive/ delude] has the consonants-- pa- the -- and the original Tamil word is **thoppi poadu - deceive**.

apatao [deceive/ delude] has the consonants-- pa- the -- and the original Tamil word is **poeiththidu- deceive**.

apatao [deceive/ delude] has the consonants-- pa- the -- and the original Tamil word is **maduppu – deceiving** .

apatao [deceive/ delude] has the consonants-- pa- the -- and the original Tamil word is **moasam seithidu** [missing letter- sa-] - **to deceive** ; seithidu –do .

apatao [deceive/ delude] has the consonants-- pa- the -- and the original Tamil word is **moasam poeida** [missing letter- sa-] -**got deceived** .

a pator [without father] has the consonants - pa - the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **eendra appa indri** - **without father**; appa- father; indri –without.

a pator [without father] has the consonants -[- pa -] - the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **peththa thanthai indri** - **without father** ;thanthai –father; indri –without.

apeido [to see fully] has the consonants - pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **anaiththai -yim / mothamaa paaththidu** -**to see all / totally** ; paaththidu –see; anaiththum- all; moththam –total.

apeitheia [disobedience] has the consonants - pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **adi paniyaathu** - **disobedient** .

apeitheo [not believe] has the consonants - pa - the - and the original Tamil word is **nampidaathae** -**do not believe** ; nampidu – believe .

***apeimi** [go /go away] has the consonants - pa- ma- and the original Tamil word is **poanum** –**to go** .

apekdumai [to put off / **spoil** has the consonants -[- pa-] -ka - the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **kedukka vaendum** -**to destroy /spoil** .

apekdumai [**to put off** / spoil has the consonants - pa- -ka - the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **neetti poda vaendum** –**to put off**.

apekdumai [**to put off** / spoil has the consonants -[- pa-] -ka - the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **neduka - vida vaendum** – **to put off** .

apekdumai [**to put off** / spoil has the consonants -[- pa-] -ka - the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **thaamathikka vaendum** – **to delay**.

apekdekhomahee [expect /wait] has the consonants - pa- ka – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaaththu kidakka vaendum -to wait**; kaaththidu – wait.

apistos [not believing] has the consonants -- pa- -[-sa-]- the – [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **nampidaathu - not believing** ; nampidu- believe .

***apo** [go] has a consonant- pa- and the original Tamil word is **yaeku -go** .

apo [after] has a consonant- pa- and the original Tamil word is **pin - later**

apo [before] has a consonant-[- pa-]- and the original Tamil word is - **mun- before**.

apobole[loss] has the consonants -pa - la -[- sa-]-and the original Tamil word is - **izhappu – loss** .

apographo [tax] has the consonants -[-pa-]- ka- Ra – [-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **vari -tax. ; varavai / vaaram - tax**.

apographo [tax] has the consonants -[-pa-]- ka- Ra – [-pa -]- and the other interpretation of the word is **surkkam** [missing letter- sa-] – **tax** .

apographo [tax] has the consonants -[-pa-]- ka- Ra – [-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **sunkka vari** [missing letter- sa-] - **excise tax** ;vari -tax.

apographo [tax] has the consonants -[-pa-]- ka- Ra – [-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **vari sumai**[missing letter- sa-] - **tax burden**; sumai- laod/ burden .

apographo [tax] has the consonants -[-pa-]- ka- Ra – [-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **vari vaankkukai-levying taxes** ; vaankku –to get/ buy .

apographo [tax] has the consonants -[-pa-]- ka- Ra – [-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **vanika vari – trade tax** ; vanikam- trade; vari –tax .

apographo [tax] has the consonants -[-pa-]- ka- Ra – [-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **vari varavu -tax credit** ; varavu –credit .

apographo [tax] has the consonants -pa- ka- Ra – pa - and the original Tamil word is **vari yaeippavar- tax evader**; yaeiththidu –to cheat .

apographo [tax] has the consonants -pa- ka- Ra – pa - and the original Tamil word is **erappu vari- death tax; erappu –death** .

apographo [tax] has the consonants -[-pa-]- ka- Ra – [-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **varumaana vari- income tax**; varumaanam- income .

apographo [tax] has the consonants -[-pa-]- ka- Ra – [-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **konkkai vari- tax for the breast** ; konkkai- breast .

apographo [tax] has the consonants -[-pa-]- ka- Ra – [-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **aayakkaaran –tax collector** ; aayam –tax .

apographo [tax] has the consonants -[-pa-]- ka- Ra – [-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **naer muka vari- direct tax**; near mukam- direct .

apographo [tax] has the consonants -[-pa-]- ka- Ra – [-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **marai muka vari- indirect tax**; marai mukam –indirect .

apographo [tax] has the consonants -[-pa-]- ka- Ra – [-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **vari kuraippu –tax abatement**.

apodeiknumi [exhibit] has the consonants - pa – the- ka- an -ma - and the original Tamil word is **kaatchchi paduththa vaendum** [missing letter- sa-] –to exhibit .

apodekatoo [pay / give / as debtor or creditor] has the consonants - pa -the - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **vattikku panaththai kadan- aaka kodukka vaendum- to give loan for interest** ; kadan- loan; kodukka- to give; panam- money ; vatti- interest.

apodekatoo [pay / give / as debtor or creditor] has the consonants – [-pa-] -the - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **kadan koduththavan- one who gave the loan**; kodu –give; koduththavan- one who has given .

apodekatoo [pay / give / as debtor or creditor] has the consonants – pa- -the - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **kadan pattavan- debtor**; kadan- loan .

apodekatoo [pay / give / as debtor or creditor] has the consonants - pa -the - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **kadan eenthavanukku vatti panaththai kadan pattavan kattai yaaka vaendum - to pay the interest money to the creditor**; kadan eenthavan- creditor; vatti- interest ; kadan- loan ; panam- money; kattu- pay ; kadan pattavan- debtor.

apodektos [agreeable] has the consonants - pa- the- ka -the – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oththu kondidum vannam - agreeable**

apodektos [agreeable] has the consonants - pa- the- ka -the - sa- - and the original Tamil word is **oppu kondidum vannam – agreeable.**

apodektos [agreeable] has the consonants - [-pa-]- the- ka -the – [-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **yaeththu kondidum vannam- agreeable**

apodektos [agreeable] has the consonants - [-pa-]- the- ka -the – [-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **manathukku ukantha - agreeable/pleasing** ; manathu- mind .

apodektos [agreeable] has the consonants - [-pa-]- the- ka -the – [-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **yaeththuka ukanthathu - agreeable.**

apodektos [agreeable] has the consonants - [-pa-]- the- ka -the – [-sa-]- - and the other interpretation of the word is **sammathikka [Skt] - agree** .

apodektos [agreeable] has the consonants - [-pa-]- the- ka -the – [-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha nanmai kondathu – good / useful** ; nanmai – good / use ; mikuntha –excess .

apodemeo [far away journey] has the consonants -pa - the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **etta payanam - travel to a far away place** ; etta - far; payanam- journey .

apodiorizo [separate] has the consonants - pa -the -Ra –[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **piriththidu – separate.**

apodokhay [acceptance] has the consonants -[- pa-] - the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **yaeththukoa - to accept.**

apodokhay [acceptance] has the consonants -[- pa-] - the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **oththukkoa - to accept**

apodokhay [acceptance] has the consonants -[- pa-] - the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **isainthiduka** [missing letter- sa-]- **to accept .**

apodokhay [acceptance] has the consonants -[- pa-] - the - ka - and the **sammathikka[Skt]** [missing letter- sa-]- **to accept .**

apodokhay [acceptance] has the consonants - pa- the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **aatpaduka- accept .**

apodokhay [acceptance] has the consonants - pa- the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **oppu kondida - accept .**

apodokhay [acceptance] has the consonants - pa--the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **udan paduka- accept.**

apothenesko [to die / be dead] has the consonants -pa- the- an -sa -ka - and the original Tamil word is **seththu pokanum / pinamaakanum – die and become a dead body** ; seththidu –die; pinam- dead body .

apothenesko [to die / be dead] has the consonants -pa- the- an -[-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kundu poadanum -to die.**

apothenesko [to die / be dead] has the consonants -pa- the- an -[-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kattai -yaei poadanum -to die** ; kattai- body /dead body .

apothenesko [to die / be dead] has the consonants -pa- the- an -[-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **maainthu poaka vaendum –to die**; maainthida- to die .

apothernesko [to die / be dead] has the consonants -pa- the- an -sa -ka - and the original Tamil word is **sudu kaadu poaka vaendum -to go the grave yard**; sudu kaadu- grave yard; poaka- to go -.

apothernesko [to die / be dead] has the consonants -pa- the- an -sa -ka - and the original Tamil word is **saavu undaakanum - death to occur** ; saavu –death; undaaka- to occur .

apothernesko [to die / be dead] has the consonants –[-pa-]- the- an -sa -ka - and the original Tamil word is **mukthi / moatchcham adaiyanum –to reach heaven** ; moatchcham – heaven ; mukthi –salvation .

apothernesko [to die / be dead] has the consonants –[-pa-]- the- an -[-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **othunkkanum –to die** .

apothernesko [to die / be dead] has the consonants -pa- the- an -[-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **koodu vittu aavi poakanum - to lose life**; koodu- body /cage; aavi- life/ spirit ; poaka- go .

apothernesko [to die / be dead] has the consonants –[-pa-]- the- an -sa -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thunjuka- to die**.

apothernesko [to die / be dead] has the consonants --[-pa-]- the- an -[-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thoonkkuka- sleep /die** .

apothernesko [to die / be dead] has the consonants –[-pa-]- the- an -[-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **koodaathu ena aakuka – become non existing one / be dead** .

apothernesko [to die / be dead] has the consonants -pa- the- an -[-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **paadai katta vaendum – to make ready the bier** ; paadai- bier; kattu –make/ build .

apothernesko [to die / be dead] has the consonants –[-pa-]- the- an --sa --ka - and the original Tamil word is **kadai sankku uootha vaendum- to blow the conch shell for the last time**; kadai –final; sankku –conch shell; uoothu –blow.

apothenesko [to die / be dead] has the consonants –pa- the- an --sa --ka - and the original Tamil word is **kadasi payanaththukaana payana seettu vaankka vaendum –to get the ticket for the final jouney** ; kadasi – final; payanam – trip; seettu –ticket ; vaankku –buy .

apothenesko [to die / be dead] has the consonants –pa- the- an --sa --ka - and the original Tamil word is **seththu sunnmmpu aaknum -to die and become lime** ;seththidu –die; sunnampu- lime .

apothenesko [to die / be dead] has the consonants –pa- the- an --sa --ka - and the original Tamil word is **seththa pinaththai puthaikknaum- to bury the dead body** ; pinam- dead body ; puthai- bury.

apothenesko [to die / be dead] has the consonants –[-pa-]- the- an --[-sa-] --ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **thaekaantham- death** ; thaekam/ kattai - body ;antham /mudinthathu - end .

apothenesko [to die / be dead] has the consonants –pa- the- an --sa --ka - and the original Tamil word is **moochchu ninnu poaka vaendum –to stop breathing** ; moochchu –breath; nikka- stop.

apokalupto [reveal] has the consonants- [- pa-]- ka - la -[-pa-]- the - and the original Tamil word is **veli-aakkidu -reveal** .

apokaradokia [intense anticipation] has the consonants - [pa-] - ka – Ra- the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha / perum aavar kondu kaththu erukka - waiting in anticipation** ; mikuntha -excess; perum –big ; aavar- expectation ; kaaththu erukka- waiting

apokef alidizo [to decapitate] has the consonants - [-pa-] -ka- [-pa-] - la- the – [-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **thalaiyae kandam thundamaaka vettuthal – to cut off the head**; thalai- head; vettu – cut ; kandam- neck ; thundu – piece .

apokopto [to amputate] has the consonants - [-pa-] - ka - [- pa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **thundikka- to cut off** .

apokopto [to amputate] has the consonants - [-pa-] - ka - [- pa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **neekkidu- remove** .

apokopto [to amputate] has the consonants --pa-- ka - [- pa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **vetti poaduka- cut off** .

apokteino [to kill] / destroy] has the consonants – pa- ka- the - an - and the original Tamil word is **konnu poadanum – to kill**.

apokteino [to kill] / destroy] has the consonants – [-pa-]- ka- the - an - and the original Tamil word is **vathaikkanum – slaughter**.

apokteino [to kill] / destroy] has the consonants – [-pa-]- ka- the - an - and the original Tamil word is **saaka adikkanum** [missing letter –sa-] – **to kill**.

apokteino [to kill] / destroy] has the consonants – [-pa-]- ka- the - an - and the original Tamil word is **othukkanum -kill**.

apokteino [to kill] / destroy] has the consonants – [-pa-]- ka- the - an - and the original Tamil word is **kedukkadum –to destroy** .

apokteino [to kill] / destroy] has the consonants – [-pa-]- ka- the - an - and the original Tamil word is **sithaikkanum** [missing letter- sa-]- **destroy**.

apolluon [satan] [destroyer] has the consonants - pa - la - an - and the original Tamil word is **azhippoan – destroyer**; azhi- destroy .

Apollonia [the sun] has the consonants -[- pa-] - la - an - and the original Tamil word is **elloan – the sun** ; **Palani- the sun god** .

Apollonia [the sun] has the consonants -[- pa-] - la - an - and the original Tamil word is **anali –sun** .

apoleikho [to lick clean] has the consonants - pa – la- ka - and the original Tamil word is **navaal nakki azhukkai neeku – to clean by licking with the tongue**; naavu- tongue ; nakku- lick ; azhukku- dirt; neekku- remove.

***a- poria** [perplexity] has the consonants - pa- Ra -- and the original Tamil word is **onnum puriyaama - can not understand anything** ; puria- to understand .

apookyoadzo [to pack up one's baggages] has the consonants -pa – [-sa-]- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **mootaiyaei kattu ; petti - padaukkai - yaei thooku - to pack up one's baggages** ; moottai – bundle; kattu – tie; petti – box/ baggage ; padukkai- bed ; thookku- take .

apoteleo [to complete/ finish] - has the consonants- [-pa -] -the- la - and the original Tamil word is **panni mudiththal - completing** .

apotina [to pay in full] has the consonants - pa – the- an - and the original Tamil word is **moththa panaththai- yim thanthidu – to give entire money** ; moththam-entire ; panam- money ;thanthidu –give.

apotoImao [very bold] has the consonants - [-pa-] – the- la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **mana thidam ulla – bold**; manam – mind ; thidam – strong ; ulla- having .

apotrepa [turn away] has the consonants - pa – the- Ra - pa - -and the original Tamil word is **thirumpi poeida /paraathu poeida - turn away** .

haptomai [to touch] has the consonants - [-pa-]- the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **thodanum /theendanum – to touch** .

hapto [to set on fire] has the consonants [- pa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **thee moottu -to make fire** ;thee -fire; moottu- induce / kindle .

apoleia[loss] has the consonants -pa - la -and the original Tamil word is **ezhappu – loss** .

apoleia[loss] has the consonants -pa - la -and the other interpretation of the word is **apalam – loss** .

***apoleia**[loss] has the consonants -pa - la -and the original Tamil word is **paazh- loss/ ruin**.

***apoleia**[ruin] has the consonants - pa --la - and the original Tamil word is **paazh – ruin ; azhiya ; ozhiya** .

apoleis [die / perish / perdition/ destruction] has the consonants - pa - la- and the original Tamil word is **azhiya / ozhiya - perish / die**; azhipu -destruction .

apoleis [die / perish / perdition/ destruction] has the consonants - pa - la- and the original Tamil word is **ulaippu- destruction**.

apoleis [die / perish / perdition/ destruction] has the consonants - pa - la- and the original Tamil word is **paazh - ruin/ destruction**.

apoleis [die / perish / perdition/ destruction] has the consonants - pa - la- and the other interpretation of the word is **paaya maali – destruction**.

[**Arabia**] has the consonants - Ra - pa - and the original Tamil word is **perum manar parappu- vast sandy area** ; perum- big; manar- sand .

arête [properly] has the consonants - Ra - the- and the original Tamil word is **murai yoadu / murai udaimai - properly** .

arête [manliness] has the consonants -Ra - the - and the original Tamil word is **mara thanam - one with valor** ; mara thanam- bravery .

arête [manliness] has the consonants -Ra - the - and the other interpretation of the word is **uthaaran - one with manliness** .

arête [excellence /virtue] has the consonants -Ra - the - and the original Tamil word is **nandri / nandru - excellence /virtue** .

arête [excellence /virtue] has the consonants -Ra - the - and the original Tamil word is **ara thanmai- virtuous** ; aram- virtue; thanmai- nature .

arête [excellence /virtue] has the consonants -Ra - the - and the original Tamil word is **naermai udaimai – virtue** ; naermai- sincerity .

arête [excellence /virtue] has the consonants -Ra - the - and the other interpretation of the word is **tharumam – virtue** .

arête [excellence /virtue] has the consonants -Ra - the - and the other interpretation of the word is **arputham[Skt] [missing letter- pa-]- excellence**.

arête [excellence /virtue] has the consonants -Ra - the - and the original Tamil word is **panpu uruthi** [missing letter- pa-]- **virtuous** .

arête [excellence /virtue] has the consonants -Ra - the - and the original Tamil word is **perumai udaiyathu**-[missing letter- pa-] - **excellence** .

arête [excellence /virtue] has the consonants -Ra - the - and the original Tamil word is **thirami udaimai** -**excellence** ; thirmai- talent; udaiya - having .

arête [excellence /virtue] has the consonants -Ra - the - and the original Tamil word is **tharam udaimai** **excellence** ; tharam –standard .

arête [excellence /virtue] has the consonants -Ra - the - and the original Tamil word is **siranthathu** -[missing letter- sa-] – **super**.

arête [excellence /virtue] has the consonants -Ra - the - and the other interpretation of the word is **suntharam** [Skt] -[missing letter- sa-] - **excellence** .

arastos [fit] has the consonants - Ra – [- sa -] -the -[- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **poruththamaanathu** [missing letter- pa-] - **fitting** ; **sariyaanthu** .

aristao [dine] has the consonants - Ra- [- sa -] -the - and the original Tamil word is **unnuthar / thinnuthar** -**eating** .

arithmos [number] has the consonants- Ra- the- ma –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ennum thiram** – **number** ; ennidum murai- method of calculating ; ennu –to count ; murai- method ;enn- number.

ariston [breakfast] has the consonants -Ra - sa – the- an -and the original Tamil word is **naat soaru** – **breakfast** ; naal -day ; soaru- meals / cooked rice .

ariston [breakfast] has the consonants -Ra - sa – the- an -and the original Tamil word is **sitrundi** - **small meal** / breakfast ; siriya –small; undi- food.

arktos [a bear] has the consonants - Ra - ka - the – [- sa-] and the original Tamil word is **karadi** - **a bear** .

arktos [a bear] has the consonants - Ra - ka - the – sa-and the original Tamil word is **paampu kanda siththar** [missing letter- pa-] - **a bear**; paampu – snake; kanda- seen ; siththar – scholar .

arktos [a bear] has the consonants - Ra - ka - the – [-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **karadi pomma** [missing letter- pa-] - **teddy bear** ; pomma- doll .

arktos [a bear] has the consonants - Ra - ka - the – [- sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **thuruva karadi – polar bear** .

* **aro trio** [to plough] has the consonants - Ra - the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **yaeru oattuthar - to plough**; yaeru -a plough .

Artemis [prompt] has the consonants - Ra -the- ma --sa- and the original Tamil word **thoimai niraintha penn** [missing letter- pa-]- **chaste female**; thoimai- pure; penn- female; niraintha- full of .

Artemis [prompt] has the consonants - Ra -the- ma --sa -and the original Tamil word **thirumanam seiyaatha / puriyaatha penn** [missing letter- pa-]- **unmarried female** ; thiru manam- marriage; puriyaatha- not done; penn- female.

Artemis [prompt] has the consonants - Ra -the- ma -[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word **mara thanam udaiya murattu penn** [missing letter- pa-]- **the girl with manliness** ; mara thanam- boldness ; murattu thanam- rough nature .

Artemis [prompt] has the consonants - Ra -the- ma -sa --and the original Tamil word **maruththuvachchi** [missing letter- ka/va -] – **midwife**.

Artemis [prompt] has the consonants - Ra -the- ma --sa - and the original Tamil word **Madurai Meenaatchchi annai – goddess of the city- Madurai /Tamil Nadu** ; annai -mother.

Artemis [prompt] has the consonants - Ra -the- ma --sa - and the original Tamil word **munna maettin arasi – the queen of the mound** ; munna maedu- mound; arasi -queen.

Artemis [prompt] has the consonants - Ra -the- ma --[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **aththiram /thuroanam – bow; asththiriam- arrow**.

Artemis [prompt] has the consonants - Ra -the- ma --[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kodu maram** [missing letter- ka-] - **bow ; sinthuvaaram** .

Artemis [prompt] has the consonants - Ra -the- ma --[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **theeram- arrow**.

Artemis [prompt] has the consonants - Ra -the- ma --[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **paththiram** [missing letter- pa-]- **arrow** .

Artemis [prompt] has the consonants - Ra -the- ma --[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word **ampuraa thuni** [missing letter- pa-]- **quiver**.

Artemis [prompt] has the consonants - Ra -the- ma -sa-- and the original Tamil word **kasthuri maan** [missing letter- ka-]- **musk deer ; karu matha maan ; thuruva maan- polar deer ; thuruvam- polar; maan- deer** .

Artemis [prompt] has the consonants - Ra -the- ma -[-sa]- and the original Tamil word **muyar koodu** [missing letter- ka-]- **moon** .

Artemis [prompt] has the consonants - Ra -the- ma -sa-- and the original Tamil word **sudar mathi- bright moon** ; sudar – light; mathi- moon ; chandra[Skt] mathi ; chandrothaym [Skt] – moon rise .

Artemis [prompt] has the consonants - Ra -the- ma -[-sa]- and the original Tamil word **eera mathi- the cool moon** ; mathi- moon; eeram- wet.

Artemis [prompt] has the consonants - Ra -the- ma -[-sa]- and the original Tamil word **nirai mathi- full moon** .

Artemis [prompt] has the consonants - Ra -the- ma -[-sa]- and the original Tamil word **erunn –mathi / marai mathi - new moon ; therisam** .

Artemis [prompt] has the consonants - Ra -the- ma --sa-- and the original Tamil word **siru mathi- crescent moon** ; siru –young/ small .

Artemis [prompt] has the consonants - Ra -the- ma -sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **natchchahthira naemi- moon** .

atri [this day/ here after] has the consonants -the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **intha nar- this day**; intha- this; naar- day .

atri [this day/ here after] has the consonants -the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **intha naar muthar -from this day onwards ; intha- this; naar-day .**

artios[perfect] has the consonants - Ra- the – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **muraiyaanthu –perfect.**

artios[perfect] has the consonants - Ra- the – sa- and the original Tamil word is seeraanathu / **sariyaanathu -just right .**

artios[perfect] has the consonants - Ra- the – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aruthi – perfect.**

artios[perfect] has the consonants - Ra- the --sa- and the original Tamil word is **sari nutpa maanathu [missing letter- pa-] - perfect.**

artos [bread lobe] has the consonants - Ra- the --[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **rotti thundu- bread piece ; rotti –bread piece ; thundu- bit.**

artuo [prepare] has the consonants - Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **eththaniththidu – prepare .**

artuo [prepare] has the consonants - Ra- the – and the other interpretation of the word is **thayaariththidu[Skt] – prepare.**

arkhyegos [author / prince] has the consonants - Ra- ka- [-sa-]- – and the original Tamil word is **aakkiyavar / keeriyavar - creator / writer; seikiravar .**

arkhyegos [author / prince] has the consonants - Ra- ka- [-sa-]- – and the original Tamil word is **mannavarin makan- son of the king**; mannavar- king; makan- son .

arkhyegos [author / prince] has the consonants - Ra- ka- [-sa-]- – and the other interpretation of the word is **arasa kumaran – prince**; arasan- king; kumaran- young adult .

arkhyegos [author / prince] has the consonants - Ra- ka- -sa- – and the original Tamil word is **poochcha kaaran** [missing letter- pa-]- **king / prince** .

arkhyegos [author / prince] has the consonants - Ra- ka- [-sa--] – and the original Tamil word is **peru makan** [missing letter- pa-]- **king**; peru- great/big ; makan- son .

arkhyegos [author / prince] has the consonants - Ra- ka- [-sa--] – and the original Tamil word is **eraivan / erai makan – king / god** .

arkhyegos [author / prince] has the consonants - Ra- ka- sa-- – and the original Tamil word is **sakkiri – king/emperor** .

arkeetektone [master bulder] has the consonants - Ra -ka -the- ka -the- an - and the original Tamil word is **kattidam kattukira kothtan / koththanaar/ koththu-k -kaaran – mason,the builder** ; kattidam –building; kattu – to build ; koththan- mason .

arkhone [ruler / prince] has the consonants - Ra- ka - an - and the original Tamil word is **iraivan/ erai makan – god / king** .

arkhone [ruler / prince] has the consonants - Ra- ka - an - and the original Tamil word is **maanavar - king**.

arkhone [ruler / prince] has the consonants - Ra- ka - an - and the other interpretation of the word is **kaaranan – ruler** .

arkhone [ruler / prince] has the consonants - Ra- ka - an - and the original Tamil word is **arasa kumaran** [missing letter- sa-]- **son of the king / prince** ; arasan- king; kumaran- son .

arkhone [ruler / prince] has the consonants - Ra- ka - an - and the other interpretation of the word is **yuva raasan [Skt]** [missing letter- sa-]- **prince** .

arkhone [ruler / prince] has the consonants - Ra- ka - an - and the original Tamil word is **poovaran** [missing letter- pa-]- **king** .

arkhone [ruler / prince] has the consonants - Ra- ka - an - and the original Tamil word is **peru makan** [missing letter- pa-]- **king**.

arkhone [ruler / prince] has the consonants - Ra- ka - an - and the original Tamil word is **poochcha karan** [missing letters- pa – and-- sa-] – **king/ prince** .

aroma [sweet smell]] has the consonants - Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **naru manam** -**good smell**; manam- smell .

asthenia [disease / malady] has the consonants - the - an - and the original Tamil word is **noaei nodi** -**disease** .

asthenia [disease / malady] has the consonants - the - an - and the other interpretation of the word is **theenam – disease**.

asthenia [disease / malady] has the consonants - the - an - and the original Tamil word is **thuni- disease** .

asitia [fasting] has the consonants - [-sa-] – the-and the original Tamil word is **theeni unnathu / thinnathu – not eating** ; theeni –food ; nnaathu –not eating; unnu –eat .

asitia [fasting] has the consonants - [-sa-] – the- and the original Tamil word is **pattini** [missing letter- pa-] -**starvation / fasting** .

astateo [homelss person] has the consonants –[- sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **naadoadi - vagabond / tramp** .

astateo [homelss person] has the consonants –[- sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **thendi / theenan /aththi – beggar** .

aster [star] has the consonants –[- sa-] - the - Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **thaara- star** .

aster [star] has the consonants – sa-- the - Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **nachchithiram – star** .

aster [star] has the consonants – sa-- the - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thee sudar – fire torch** ; thee- fire; sudar- light .

astrapto [lightening] has the consonants [-sa-] -the- Ra- [- pa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **idi idithu minnar minnuthar - thunder and lightening** ; idi- thunder ; minnar- lightening ; minnuthar- shining.

atakteo [behave self disorderly] has the consonants - the - ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **thun adaivu kaedaana nadaththai - self disorderly behavior** ; thun- self; adaivu kaedu -disorder ; nadaththai - behavior

ater [without] has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **indri – without** .

autos [own / self] has the consonants --the -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thun / thaan -self**.

autos [own / self] has the consonants --the -sa- and the original Tamil word is **sontham – own** .

autou [at the same spot] has a consonant -the – and the original Tamil word is **athae idam- same place** ; athae- same; idam- place.

aphanismos [vanish away] has the consonants -an -[-sa-]- ma- -[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **maayamaana – vanished**.

a phhobus [without fear] has the consonants -[- pa-] - sa - and the original Tamil word is **achcham inmai** - no fear; achcham- fear; inmai –without.

a phhobus [without fear] has the consonants -[- pa-] - sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **a-payam [Skt] – no fear**; payam [Skt] - fear .

***aphorao** [look] has the consonants - pa - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **paaru – look**.

* **aphorize** [separate] has the consonants - pa -Ra [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **piri – separate** .

aphros [foam] has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra – [-sa -] - - and the original Tamil word is **nurai- foam** .

acharistos [ungrateful] has the consonants - **ka-** Ra – [-sa-] - the -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nandri ketta – ungrateful** ; nandri –gratitude; ketta-damage .

akhlooce [dimness of sight / cataract / mist] has the consonants - ka – la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kannil poo vizha** [missing letter- **pa-**] - cataract ; kann- eye; poo- flower; vizha- fall.

akhlooce [dimness of sight / cataract / mist] has the consonants - ka – la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maalai kann noaei – night blindness** ; maalai -eveing ; kann- eye; noaei- disease .

akhlooce [dimness of sight / cataract / mist] has the consonants - ka – la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **izhi kann - disease of the eye wich causes the eyelids to hang down** ; kann- eye .

akhlooce [dimness of sight / cataract / mist] has the consonants - ka – la- sa- - and the original Tamil word is **neela kaasm – a disease of the eye** .

akhlooce [dimness of sight / cataract / mist] has the consonants - ka – la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **lan-k-koala- eye sore**.

akhlooce [dimness of sight / cataract / mist] has the consonants - ka – la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kann oli mankkal - dimness of eye sight** ; mankkal –dimness; kann - eye ; kankal- eyes ; oli – light .

akhlooce [dimness of sight / cataract / mist] has the consonants - ka – la- sa-- and the original Tamil word is **kann pukaichchal** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **irritation of the eye** .

akhlooce [dimness of sight / cataract / mist] has the consonants - ka – la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vizhi imai – pun** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **stye** ; kann –eye; imai -eye lid ; pun –sore .

akhlooce [dimness of sight / cataract / mist] has the consonants - ka – la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kann kalimpu** / anjanakalikkam [missing letter- pa-] - **eye ointment** ; kalimpu – ointment .

akhlooce [dimness of sight / cataract / mist] has the consonants - ka – la- sa- - and the original Tamil word is **poochchai kankal**[missing letter- pa-] -- **cat eyes** .

Baal [Phoenician deity] has the consonants - pa – la- and the original Tamil word is **Palani – Tamil god of war/ son of Siva**.

babulon [capital of Chaldea] has the consonants - pa – la- an- and the original Tamil word is **Palani munn – land of Palani** ; munn- land ; nun nilam .

bain [palm branch] has the consonants - pa -an- - and the original Tamil word is **pani olai** [missing letter- la-]- **palm leaf**; panai- palm; olai- ola / leaf .

baptozo [to make fully wet] /ablution / dip] has the consonants - pa -the- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thoppaiyaa nanaiya – to be fully wet** .

baptozo [to make fully wet] /ablution / dip] has the consonants - pa -the- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **padi – bathe** .

baptozo [to make fully wet] /ablution / dip] has the consonants -[- pa-] -the- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aattu – bathe**.

baptozo [to make fully wet] /ablution / dip] has the consonants - pa -the- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mannu peithida- bathe**.

baptozo [to make fully wet] /ablution / dip] has the consonants -[- pa-] -the- sa-- and the original Tamil word is **manajanamaadu – bathe** .

baptozo [to make fully wet] /ablution / dip] has the consonants -[- pa-] -the- sa-- and the original Tamil word is **suththum** / thooimai **seithidu – bathe** .

baptozo [to make fully wet] /ablution / dip] has the consonants -[- pa-] -the- [-sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **thotti - bathe** .

baptozo [to make fully wet] /ablution / dip] has the consonants -[- pa-] -the- [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **thaanam - bathe** .

baptozo [to make fully wet] /ablution / dip] has the consonants -[- pa-] -the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thoaei – dip** .

baptozo [to make fully wet] /ablution / dip] has the consonants -- pa--the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **pathanam – dip** .

***baros** [burden /weight] has the consonants - pa – Ra- sa - and the original Tamil word is **perum sumai -a big budern** ; perum- big ; sumai- burden .

baros [burden /weight] has the consonants - pa – Ra- [-sa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **paaram –weight** .

barutimos [highly valuable] has the consonants pa – Ra- the- ma- [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **perum mathippu udaiya - highly valuable**; perum- big ; mathippu –value/ respect .

basileia[to rule] has the consonants - [- pa -] - [- sa -] -la - and the original Tamil word is **aalu – to rule** .

batos[measure for liquids] has the consonants - pa – the- [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **padi – fluid / grain measurement** .

battilogeho [to stutter] has the consonants -[-pa-]- the- la- ka - and the original Tamil word is **naakku thikkal / thikkuthal – stutter** ; naakku – tongue .

battilogeho [to stutter] has the consonants -[-pa-]- the- la- ka - and the original Tamil word is **naa nadunkuthal- stutter**; naa – tongue .

battilogeho [to stutter] has the consonants [--pa-] - the- la- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaai konnuthal- stutter** ; vaai – mouth .

battilogeho [to stutter] has the consonants -[-pa-]- the- la- ka - and the original Tamil word is **naakku thattuthal- stutter** ; naakku – tongue .

battiloge [to stutter] has the consonants -pa- the- la- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thikki thikki paesuthal** [missing letter- sa-] - **stuttering speech**; paesu –speak .

bdeluktos [abominable] has the consonants - [-pa-]- the- la- ka- the- sa - and the original Tamil word is **ikazhchchiyaaka noakkuthal** - **to look down** ; noakka- to look .

beltion[very well] has the consonants - [-pa-]- la -the- an - and the original Tamil word is **nallathu –well / good**.

beltion[very well] has the consonants - [-pa-]- la -the- an - and the original Tamil word is **nalla udal bal- good body health**; nalla- good; udal- body; nalam- health .

beadzo [suffer] has the consonants -- pa-- the – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **paadu padu – to suffer**.

beadzo [suffer] has the consonants -- pa-- the – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thunpa padu – to suffer** ; thunpam- suffering .

beadzo [suffer] has the consonants -- pa-- the – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **idi padu – suffer**.

beadzo [suffer] has the consonants -- pa-- the --sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **thoasa-m [Skt] padu - suffer** .

beadzo [suffer] has the consonants -- pa-- the --sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **thunmiththidu /thueiththidu – suffer**.

beadzo [suffer] has the consonants -- pa-- the – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thaempu - be in trouble** .

biblion [book] has the consonants - pa - la- an - and the original Tamil word is **panai olai nool – pam leaf book** ; panai – palm ; nool- book ; olai – ola .

biblos [book made from papyrus plant] has the consonants- pa- la- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **panai olai nool- book made from palm leaf/ ola** ; panai – palm ; nool - book ; pul -grass ; olai / naanal pul - – papyrus /reed .

biblos [book made from papyrus plant] has the consonants- pa- la- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **naanal pul nool - book made from reed / papyrus**; naanal- reed ; pull - grass ; nool- book .

blasphmeo [speak evil] has the consonants -pa- la- sa –[- pa-] - ma - and the original Tamil word is **pazhi mozhi paesu – to talk evil** ; pazhi mozhi – blaspheme ; paesu -say .

blastano [to yield fruit] has the consonants - pa - la - sa - the - an - and the original Tamil word is **nalla palanai thanthiduthal / aliththal - fruitful** ; palan – fruitful ; thanthidu -give .

blastano [to yield fruit] has the consonants - pa - la - sa - the - an - and the original Tamil word is **pazham thanthidu -give fruit** ; pazham -fruit .

balpto [to hinder] has the consonants - [- pa-] -la -pa - the - and the original Tamil word is **thadai poaduthal – to obstruct** .

balpto [to hinder] has the consonants - [- pa-] -la -pa - the - and the original Tamil word is **thaamatha paduththuthal –to delay** ; thaamatham- delay .

balpto [to hinder] has the consonants - [- pa-] -la -[-pa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **idai iduthal- obstruct** .

balpto [to hinder] has the consonants - [- pa-] -la -[-pa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **thaduththal- obstruct** .

balpto [to hinder] has the consonants - [- pa-] -la -pa - the - and the original Tamil word is **paathiththal- obstruct** .

bothunos [ditch / hole] has the consonants -pa- the- an – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ponthu – hole**.

bothunos [ditch / hole] has the consonants [-pa-] the- an – -sa-- and the original Tamil word is **santhu hole** .

bothunos [ditch / hole] has the consonants [-pa-] the- an – [-sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **thun – hole**.

bothunos [ditch / hole] has the consonants [-pa-] the- an – [-sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **thondi – hole** .

* **theo** [run]] has a consonants - the - and the original Tamil word is **oadu - run**.

bolizo [sound] has the consonants - [- pa-] - la – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is - **oli- sound** ; **oasai ezhuppu -to make sound**; oli –sound; oasai- sound ; ezhupu -to raise .

bosko [to gaze] has the consonants [- pa-] [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **noakku- gaze** .

bosko [to gaze] has the consonants - pa -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **paakka- look** .

bosko [to gaze]] has the consonants - [-pa-] -sa- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **gaze [E]** .

botane [herbage] has the consonants - pa- the an- and the original Tamil word is **poondu - herbage**.

bous - [ox] has the consonants [- pa-]- [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **aa / aan -cow** ; aan inam ; male race ; aan –male .

bous - [ox] has the consonants - pa -sa -- and the other interpretation of the word is **pasu** [penn -inam] - **cow** ; penn- female ; inam- race.

bradus[dull /slow] has the consonants – [-pa-] – Ra- the- sa- and the original Tamil word is **thaamatham seithiduthar –delaying** ; thaamatham- delay ; sei- do.

bradus [dull /slow] has the consonants – -pa- – Ra- the- sa- and the original Tamil word is **suru suruppu indri- not brisk** ; suru suruppu- brisk; indri- without.

braakheeown [brachion-forearm] has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra -ka – an and the original Tamil word is **maer-k-kai- upoper arm** ; maer- upper; kai- hand /arm .

brachooce [brachus- – short time] has the consonants - pa- Ra -ka – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kuraivaana naeram –short time**; kuraivu –short ; naeram- time .

brachooce [brachus- short- numbers] has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kuraivaana ennikkai- less numbers**; kuraivu- less/ short; ennikkai- numbers ; periya ennikkai- large numbers; periya- large .

brachooce [brachus- short –words] has the consonants - [- pa-]- Ra -ka – [-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **kuraivaana sorkkar - less words** ; kuraivu- less; sorkkar- words ; niraiya sorkkar- more words; niraiya- more .

brekho [to moisten] has the consonants - [-pa-] – Ra- - ka - and the original Tamil word is **eeramaakku – to make wet**.

brochus [noose/ snare]] has the consonants - [- pa -] -Ra - ka - sa - and the original Tamil word is **surukku kayiru - noose rope**; surukku –noose .

brochus [noose/ snare]] has the consonants - [- pa -] -Ra – ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaakurai- noose/ snare**.

gala [milk]] has the consonants - ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **kalam / kalayam - vessel / milk** ; **konkai paal** [missing letter- pa-]- konkai- breast; paal- milk .

gameo [to wed] has the consonants - ka -- ma - and the original Tamil word is **manam kaanuka- to wed** ; manam- marriage ; kaanuka- to see ; **vivaakam [Skt]** - marriage .

gaster [womb with child] / gourmand / belly] has the consonants -ka – [- sa-] - the - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karu udaiya pai** [missing letter- pa-]- **womb with child**; karu- baby /foetus; udaiya- having; pai- bag ; karu pai- uterus .

geena [a valley of Hinnom] has the consonants -ka - an - and the original Tamil word is **kanavaai - a mountain passage**.

gelao [to laugh] has the consonants - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **kekkaikka - to laugh loudly** .

gelao [to laugh] has the consonants - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **illikka- laugh**.

gelao [to laugh] has the consonants - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **ila nakai- smile** .

gelao [to laugh] has the consonants - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **mukil nakai -smile**.

gelao [to laugh] has the consonants - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **akam makizha- mental happiness/ smile / laugh** ; aakm- mind/ soul; makizha- to feel happy .

gelao [to laugh] has the consonants - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **nakai kolla- to laugh** ; nakai - laugh .

gemo [swell out] has the consonants -- ka -ma -- and the original Tamil word is **veenkanum - to swell**; veekkam –swelling.

genealogo [to reckon by generation] has the consonants -ka - an - la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaal vazhi kanakku - to reckon by generation** ; kanakku – calculation; kaal vazhi – generation .

genesis [nature] has the consonants - ka - an – [-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **kunam – nature/ personality** .

genete[birth] has the consonants - ka -- an --the - and the original Tamil word is **thoandruka** [missing letter- Ra-] – **to appear / to take birth**.

genete[birth] has the consonants - ka -- an --the - and the original Tamil word is **udampu edukka vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] – **to be born** ; udampu – body ; edukka- take .

gennao [to be born / beget / conceive/ gender] has the consonants - ka - an - and the original Tamil word is **sinai- aaka- to conceive** ; sinai- baby [for animals] .

gennao [to procreate / to be born / beget / conceive / gender] has the consonants - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **kannu eenuka- to give birth** ; kannu – baby -animals / plants] ; **eenuka- to deliver** .

gennao [to procreate / to be born / beget / conceive / gender] has the consonants - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **eenuka- deliver/ give birth**.

gennao [to procreate / to be born / beget / conceive / gender] has the consonants - ka -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **janikka[Skt]**[missing letter- sa-] - **to be born** .

gennao [to procreate / to be born / beget / conceive / gender] has the consonants - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **aan vakai / penn vakai** missing letter- pa-] – **male and female kind** ; aan- male; penn- female; vakai- kind.

genesis [nativity / birth] has the consonants- ka -an -sa- and the original Tamil word is **sinai eenuka/ kannu eenuka – to deliver** ; kannu- baby [animals] ; eenuka- deliver.

genesis [nativity / birth] has the consonants- ka -an -sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **janikka[Skt] - to give birth**.

gennetos [born] has the consonants - ka - an - the -- sa-- and the original Tamil word is **sinai eeniduka / kannu eenida -to give birth** ; sinai- embryo / baby ; kannu- baby ; eendia –to deliver .

gennetos [born] has the consonants - ka - an - the -- sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **janiththiduka[Skt]** - **be born** .

georgos [farmer] has the consonants - ka - Ra- ka- [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kama-k-kaaran-** **farmer** .

***ghay** [world / land /earth] has a consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is **ku / koo / koa - earth** .

ghay [world / land /earth] has a consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kuvavu-** **earth** .

ghay [world / land /earth] has a consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaiyakam-** **earth** .

ghay [world / land /earth] has a consonant - ka - and the othewr interpretation of the word is **ukam/ yukam-** **earth** .

ghay [world / land /earth] has a consonant - ka - and the othewr interpretation of the word is **yaemaankki-** **earth**.

ghay [world / land /earth] has a consonant - ka - and the othewr interpretation of the word is **jekam [Skt]** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **earth** .

ghay [world / land /earth] has a consonant - ka - and the othewr interpretation of the word is **nakam-** **earth** .

ghay [world / land /earth] has a consonant - ka - and the othewr interpretation of the word is **navam-** **earth** .

ghay [world / land /earth] has a consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is **puvi** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **earth**.

ghay [world / land /earth] has a consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is **poo paakam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **land** .

ghay [world / land /earth] has a consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaippu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **land** .

ghay [world / land /earth] has a consonant - ka - and the othewr interpretation of the word is **puvanam** [missing letter- pa-]- **earth** .

ghay [world / land /earth] has a consonant - ka - and the othewr interpretation of the word is **vayam-** **earth** .

gleukos [sweet wine / new wine] has the consonants - ka -la - ka - sa -- and the original Tamil word is **suvaiyaana/ inimai mikka kallu** / kalankkal – **tasty toddy** ;suvai –taste; kallu/ kalankkal –toddy ; inimai- sweet/ mikka- excess .

glosaa [tongue / language] has the consonants - ka - la [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kilavi-** **language** .

glosaa [tongue / language] has the consonants - ka - la [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **panuval** [missing letter- pa-]- **language** .

gnapheus [fuller] has the consonants -ka - an [-pa-] - [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **vannaan - washerman**.

gnapheus [fuller] has the consonants -ka - an [-pa-] - [-sa-] and the other interpretation of the word is **naesakan –washerman** .

gnesios [really] has the consonants - ka - an –[- sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **unmaiyaaka - really ; nesamaaka - really** .

gnoridzo [to certify] has the consonants -ka - an - Ra -the - sa - and the original Tamil word is **saandru kodu- to certify** ;saandru –certificate ; kodu –give. .

gnosis [knowing / knowledge/ science] has the consonants- ka - an - [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kaanuka- to know**.

gnosis [knowing / knowledge/ science] has the consonants- ka - an - [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kavanam- knowledge** .

gnosis [knowing / knowledge/ science] has the consonants- ka - an - [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **vinjai- knowledge / science** .

gnosis [knowing / knowledge/ science] has the consonants- ka - an - [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **inkkam- knowledge**.

gnosis [knowing / knowledge/ science] has the consonants- ka - an - [-sa -] - and the interpretation of the word is **kaanji – knowledge** .

gnosis [knowing / knowledge/ science] has the consonants- ka - an - [-sa -] - and the interpretation of the word is **vignaanam [Skt] - science**.

gnosis [knowing / knowledge/ science] has the consonants- ka - an - [-sa -] - and the interpretation of the word is **kiyaanam- knowledge**.

gnosis [knowing / knowledge/ science] has the consonants- ka - an --sa - and the interpretation of the word is **saenavi – knowledge** .

gnosis [knowing / knowledge/ science] has the consonants- ka - an --sa - and the interpretation of the word is **vaasanam- knowledge**.

gnosis [knowing / knowledge/ science] has the consonants- ka - an - [-sa -] - and the interpretation of the word is **vinaanam - knowledge** .

gogguzo [grumble/ murmur] has the consonants --ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaai munu munukka – to murmur**; vaai- mouth ; munumunukka- murmur .

***gonu** [knee] has the consonants - ka - an - and the original Tamil word is - **kanu - joint**.

gonupeteo [kneel down] has the consonants - ka -an -[-pa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **mandi iduka – to kneel down** .

gramma [writing / learning] has the consonants - ka- Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **karkkanum- to learn** .

gramma [writing / learning] has the consonants - ka- Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **varaiyanum - to write**.

gramma [writing / learning] has the consonants - ka- Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **keeranum – to write** .

gramma [writing / learning] has the consonants - ka- Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **porikkanum [missing letter- pa-] - inscribe** .

grammateus[writer] has the consonants - ka -Ra - ma - the -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **varaikindra manithar- the person who writes**; manithar-man ; varaiya- write.

graptos[written/ inscribed] has the consonants - ka - Ra - pa - the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **porikapattathu – inscribed** .

graptos[written/ inscribed] has the consonants - ka - Ra – [-pa-] - the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **varainthathu - written** .

graptos[written/ inscribed] has the consonants - ka - Ra – [-pa-] - the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **keeriyathu – written** .

grapho [write/ describe] has the consonants - ka - Ra – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **keeruka - write**.

grapho [write/ describe] has the consonants - ka - Ra – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **varaika - write** .

grapho [write/ describe] has the consonants - ka - Ra – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **varunikka- describe** .

grapho [write/ describe] has the consonants - ka - Ra – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vivarikka- describe** .

grapho [write/ describe] has the consonants - ka - Ra – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kurikka- describe** .

graphe [a document] has the consonants - ka - Ra – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **oru / varaivu aavanam – a written document** ; **oru- one**; aavanam- document ; varaivu –written .

*gune [woman / wife]- has the consonants - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is kanni- virgin girl .

gune [woman / wife] has the consonants - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is manaivi –wife .

gune [woman / wife] - has the consonants - ka -an - and the other interpretation of the word is woman [E] .

gune [woman / wife]- has the consonants - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is mankkai- - woman .

gune [woman / wife]- has the consonants - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is nankkai- woman .

gune [woman / wife] has the consonants - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is anankku – woman .

gune [woman / wife] has the consonants - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is kanikai- woman / dancing girl .

gumnotes [naked] has the consonants - ka - ma - an -the- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is ammana kundi – naked ; udukkai inmai – no dress; udukkai- clothe; inmai- nil .

*gonia [corner] has the consonants - ka - an - and the original Tamil word is koanam - corner .

daimonion [devil / god] has the consonants --the -ma- an - and the original Tamil word is theeya maanthan- evil person/ demon .

daimonion [devil / god] has the consonants --the -ma- an - and the original Tamil word is muthan- god/ first .

daimonion [devil / god] has the consonants --the -ma- an - and the other interpretation of the word is namathan- god.

dimoniodes [demon like] has the consonants - the- ma- an - the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **theyya maanthanai oththa** – demon like; oththa- like .

dakno [to bite] has the consonants-the- ka - an - and the original Tamil word is **kadikkanum / kadiththu thinnanum / koththanum - to bite**

dakru [to tear] has the consonants -the- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **keeriduka- to tear .**

dakru [to tear] has the consonants -the- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arththu erika - to tear and throw away ; aru- ththidu -to tear ; erika- throw away .**

dakruo [weep/ shed tears] has the consonants the- ka -- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kanneer vittu katharu – weep by shedding tears**; kanneer- tears; kann- eye; neer- water; katharu- lament .

daktulios- ring / finger ring] has the consonants - the - ka - the - la -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kai viralil aninthidum kanai yaazhi** [missing letter- Ra-] – **finger ring**; kai – hand; viral- finger; aniya –wear; kanai aazhi- ring .

deesis [prayer /petition] has the consonants - the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **oathu / thuthi /sthuthi [Skt] – pray .**

deesis [prayer /petition] has the consonants - the – [-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **manu thaa- to give a petition ; manu- petition; thaa- give .**

deiknuo [to show] has the consonants - the -ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **eduththu kattanam – to show.**

deiknuo [to show] has the consonants - the -ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **kaamikka vaendum – to show.**

deipneo [to dine] has the consonants - the –[- pa-] - an -- and the original Tamil word is **thinnu/ undidu - dine .**

deilia [timidity / fear] has the consonants - -the - la - - and the original Tamil word is **peethi adaithal** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **to have fear**; peethi- fear.

deilia [timidity / fear] has the consonants - -the - la - - and the original Tamil word is **achcham adaithal** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **fear** ;achcham- fear ; adaithal –to have.

deisidaimonia [religion/ superstition] has the consonants - da -[-sa-] - the -ma – an- and the original Tamil word is **mooda ennam / mada -thanamaana ennam - foolish idea**; madamai- stupidity ;ennam- idea .

deka [number 10] has the consonants -the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ennikkai paththu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **numerical no- 10** ; ennikkai- no; pathtu- ten .

dektos [accepted] has the consonants - the - ka - the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **yaeththukoa- accept**;

***dektos** [accepted] has the consonants - the - ka - the – sa- and the original Tamil word is **yaeththukittaachchu- accepted** .

dektos [accepted] has the consonants - the - ka - the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **oththukkoa- accept**.

dektos [accepted] has the consonants - the - ka - the – sa- and the original Tamil word is **oththukittaachchu- accepted** .

dektos [accepted] has the consonants - the - ka - the – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **udan paduka**[missing letter- **pa-**]- **accept**.

dektos [accepted] has the consonants - the - ka - the – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aat paduththuka / ut paduththuka – make to accept**.

dektos [accepted] has the consonants - the - ka - the – sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **samaththikka [Skt] - to accept**.

dero [to **beat** / thrash / smite] has the consonants - the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **adiththiduthar – beating / smite** .

dero [to beat / **thrash** / smite] has the consonants - the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **theettuthar – thrash**

dero [to beat / **thrash** / smite] has the consonants - the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pudaitthar** [missing letter- **pa**]- **thrash** .

dero [to beat / **thrash** / smite] has the consonants - the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **marththanm** [Skt] - **thrashing** .

dero [to beat / thrash / **smite**] has the consonants - the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **moathuthar –smite**.

desmios [bonded person/ prisoner] has the consonants -- the - [- sa]- ma- [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **adimai –slave** .

desmios [bonded person/ prisoner] has the consonants -- the - [- sa]- ma- [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kothhadaimai** [missing letter- **ka**]- **bonded laborer** .

deuteraios [on the second day / next day] has the consonants - the -the- Ra - [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **adutthha naar- next day** ; adutthha-next ; naar- day .

deuteraios [on the second day / next day] has the consonants - the -the- Ra - [- sa -] and the original Tamil word is **erandaam naar andru - on the 2nd day** ; ernadu -2; naar- day ; andru – on that day .

deuteros [second place / second rank] has the consonants ---the- the – Ra [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **erandaam idam - 2nd place**; erandu – 2; idam- place.

deuteros [second place / second rank] has the consonants ---the- the – Ra [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **erandaam tharam - 2nd in rank** ;erandu -2; tharam- rank .

***dechomai** [accept/ receive/ take] has the consonants - the - ka- ma – and the original Tamil word is **yaeththukkanum / oththukkanum -to accept** .

***dechomai** [accept/ receive/ take] has the consonants - the - ka- ma – and the original Tamil word is **edukkanum –to take** .

dechomai [accept/ receive/ take] has the consonants - the - ka- ma – and the original Tamil word is **vaankkikanum- recive** .

***deo** [to bind/ knit / tie / wind] has a consonant - the - and the original Tamil word is **thaei – stitch** .

deo [to bind/ knit / tie / wind] has a consonant - the - and the original Tamil word is **inaiththidu – join** .

deo [to bind/ knit / tie / wind] has a consonant - the - and the original Tamil word is **pinaiththidu** [missing letter- **pa** -]- **to bind** .

deo [to bind/ knit / tie / wind] has a consonant - the - and the original Tamil word is **pinnidu** [missing letter- **pa** -] —**knit** .

deo [to bind/ knit / tie / wind] has a consonant - the - and the original Tamil word is **neithidu –weave** .

deo [to bind/ knit / tie / wind] has a consonant - the - and the original Tamil word is **mudi idu -to put a knot**.

deo [to bind/ knit / tie / wind] has a consonant - the - and the original Tamil word is **suththu** [missing letter- **sa** -] - **to wind** .

depou[doubtless] has the consonants - the -pa - and the original Tamil word is **iya paadu inmai - no doubt** ; **iyam- doubt** ; **inmai- nil** .

deloo [**tell** / **declare**] has the consonants -the - la - and the original Tamil word is **sollidu** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **declare /say**

deloo [**declare**] has the consonants -the - la - and the original Tamil word is - **oathuthal –declare /recite** .

deloo [**declare**] has the consonants- the - la - and the original Tamil word is - **nodiththal- say/ speak /declare** .

deloo [declare] has the consonants- the - la - and the original Tamil word is - **mozhinthidu- tell.**

deloo [declare] has the consonants -the - la - and the original Tamil word is - **paaduthal** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **declare /sing .**

diagnosis [examination]] has the consonants - the - ka - an – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is -**noaei naadi aainthiduka- to examine the disease** ; noaei- disease; naadu –seek ;aainthiduka- test /examine .

diadema[crown] has the consonants - the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **mani mudi - crown .**

diadema[crown] has the consonants - the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **pattam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **crown**

diadema[crown] has the consonants - the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **neththi pattam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **crown – frontlet / given by the maternal uncle to the bride pn the day of wedding .**

deeadokhos [room] has the consonants - the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **veettu koodam - room/ hall of the house** ; veedu – house; koodam- room / chamber .

diatheke [contract /covenant] has the consonants-the- ka - and the original Tamil word **udan padikkai** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **contract.**

diakoneo [teacher] - has the consonants the -ka - an - and the original Tamil word **oathuvaaan- one who recites/ teaches .**

diakoneo [teacher] has the consonants- the -ka - an - and the other interpretation of the word is **vaaththiyaan- teacher .**

diakouomai[hear] has the consonants - the- ka - ma - and the original Tamil word is **kaathu koduthu kaetka vaendum – to listen / her with ears;** kaathu – ear ; kaetka- to hear .

diakoluo [forbid/ prohibit] has the consonants - the - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **vilakkiduka - forbid** .

dialeipo [leave off in the middle] has the consonants --the- la -pa -- and the original Tamil word is **idaiyil ezhunthu poeidu - go off in the middle** ; idaiyil- in the middle; ezhu - stand ; poeida- to go.

dialektos [a mode of discourse / language] - has the consonants - the – la- ka- the - sa - and the original Tamil word is **sollai edukkum vitham / sollai sollum vitham - the way of saying the word** ; sol- word ; sollu -say ; vitham- type.

dialektos [a mode of discourse / language] has the consonants - the – la- ka- the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vattaara mozhi vazhakku** [missing letter- Ra-] – **local way of speaking** ; vattaaram- local area ; mozhi- language; vazhakku- habit/ way .

dianeuo [to nod] has the consonants- the - an - and the original Tamil word is **mandaiyaei aattu - to nod the head**; mandai- head; aattu –shake.

dianuo[finish] has the consonants - the - an - and the original Tamil word is **mudiththidanum -to finish** .

dianoiga [first born] has the consonants - the -an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **mooththavan – elder** .

dianoia[imagination/ mind] has the consonants - the- an - and the original Tamil word is **manathu /aathma [Skt] – mind**.

dianoia[imagination/ mind] has the consonants - the- an - and the original Tamil word is **ninaiththida- to imagine**.

dianoia[imagination/ mind] has the consonants - the- an - and the original Tamil word is **ennida – think ; thiyaanam [Skt]** .

diapleo [to sail through] has the consonants the- pa - la - and the original Tamil word is **thuduppu poaduthal – to row ; thuduppu –oar** .

dia prio [to cut] has the consonants - the - [-pa -] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **aruththidu - to cut ; thundiththar- cut off .**

diarrhesso [break] has the consonants - the Ra – [-sa -] and the original Tamil word is **muriththidu- break.**

diarrhesso [break] has the consonants - the Ra – [-sa -] and the original Tamil word is **udaitththar- break .**

diaseio[shake thoroughly] has the consonants - the- sa - and the original Tamil word is **asaiththidu – to shake .**

diasperio [scatter] has the consonants - the- sa – pa- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **sitharuthar / sithari poathar – disperse.**

diasperio [scatter] has the consonants - the- [- sa-] – [-pa-]- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **iriatththar – scatter .**

diasperio [scatter] has the consonants - the- [- sa-] – pa- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **poriththar / piriththar –scatter.**

diastreoho [misinterpret] has the consonants - the -[-sa -] - the - Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **thappa ennuthar** [missing letter- pa-]-- **to think wrongly ; thappu –wrong ;ennuthar –thinking.**

diatarasso [to disturb] has the consonants - the -Ra -sa - and the original Tamil word is **thontharai seiya- to disturb ;thontharai- disturbance; seiya –do .**

diatasso [appoint / **command** /give / order] has the consonants - the- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **aanai idu – to order ; aanai – order; idu – do .**

diatasso [**appoint** / command /give / order] has the consonants - the- [- sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **poadu** [missing letter- pa-]- **appoint .**

diatasso [**appoint** / command /give / order] has the consonants - the- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **amaitththidu – appoint .**

diatasso [appoint / command /give / **order**] has the consonants - the- [-sa-] – and the other interpretation of the word is **asanath- order**.

diatasso [appoint / command /give / order] has the consonants - the- [-sa-] – and the **niyamaththidu - appoint** .

diatasso [appoint / command /give / order] has the consonants - the- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **thaa- give**.

diatasso [appoint / **command** /give / order] has the consonants - the- [-sa-] – and the other interpretation of the word is **nithaesam- command**.

diatasso [appoint / command /give / **order**] has the consonants -- the- -sa- - and the original Tamil word is **muchchattai – order**.

***diatasso** [appoint / **command** /give / order] has the consonants - the- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **thittam seithidu – command** .

diatasso [appoint / command /give / **order**] has the consonants -- the- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thanmai- order** .

diatribe [continue /abide / tarry] has the consonants -the -Ra - [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thodaru – continue** .

diatribe [continue /abide / tarry] has the consonants -the -Ra - [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **yaetru nada- abide**.

diatribe [continue /abide / tarry] has the consonants -the -Ra - -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **oththu poathar- abide**.

diatribe [continue /abide / tarry] has the consonants -the -Ra - -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pinpatru- abide/follow**.

diatribe [continue /abide / tarry] has the consonants -the -Ra - -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **poruththiru- abide/ bear**.

diatribe [continue /abide / tarry] has the consonants -the -Ra –[--pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **thariththar -abide**.

diatribe [continue /abide / tarry] has the consonants -the -Ra –[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **theruthar / eruththar - tarry** .

diatribe [continue /abide / tarry] has the consonants -the -Ra –[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **thamathiththar – tarry /delay**

***diatribe** [continue /abide / tarry] has the consonants -the -Ra --pa--- and the original Tamil word is **tharippu –tarrying** .

diatribe [continue /abide / tarry] has the consonants -the -Ra –[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **erunthiduthar- staying** .

diatribe [continue /abide / tarry] has the consonants -the -Ra --pa-- and the original Tamil word is **thaanayam poaduthar - tarry** , overstay as guest in one's house.

***diapheugo** [escape] has the consonants -the- pa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thappikka / oadi poaka – escape** ; oadu –run .

diagazo [dawn] has the consonants - the -ka [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is vidiya / **vidivu - dawn** .

diagazo [dawn] has the consonants - the -ka [- sa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **vipaatham** [missing letter- pa-]- **dawn** .

diaphoros [excellent] has the consonants - the- [-pa-]- Ra - sa - and the original Tamil word is **sirantha -thu – excellent**.

diaphoros [excellent] has the consonants - the- [-pa-]- Ra - sa - and the original Tamil word is **seer udaiyathu - super**.

diaphoros [excellent] has the consonants - the- [-pa-]- Ra - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **yuarnta- thu - excellent/ superior** .

diaphoros [excellent] has the consonants - the- [-pa-]- Ra - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ariyathu –excellent / rare one/ precious** .

diaphoros [excellent] has the consonants - the- [-pa-]- Ra - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **arumai yaanathu - excellent.**

diaphoros [excellent] has the consonants - the- [-pa-]- Ra - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **muthar tharamaanathu - first quality**; muthar- first ; tharam- standard .

diaphoros [excellent] has the consonants - the- [-pa-] Ra - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naerththi udaiyathu - excellent.**

diaphoros [excellent] has the consonants - the- [-pa-]- Ra - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aandra - excellent.**

diaphoros [excellent] has the consonants - the- pa- Ra - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **poatra - excellent.**

didaskalia [instruction / learning /teaching/ doctrine] has the consonants- the -[-sa-] -ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **kalvi payiluthal** [missing letter- pa-]- **learning** ; kalvi –education; payila- learn .

didaskalia [instruction / learning /teaching/ doctrine] has the consonants- the -[-sa-] - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **kattalai- order/ instruction .**

didaskalia [instruction / learning /teaching/ doctrine] has the consonants- the - sa- - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **solli koduththathu - taught .**

didaskalia [instruction / learning /teaching/ doctrine] has the consonants- the - sa- - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **solli kodukka -teach .**

didaskalia [instruction / learning /teaching/ doctrine] has the consonants- the -[-sa-] - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **othi koduththal/ oathuviththal teaching.**

didaskalia [instruction / learning /teaching/ doctrine] has the consonants- the -[-sa-] - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **koottuthal / koluththuthal -teach .**

didaskalia [instruction / learning /teaching/ doctrine] has the consonants- the -[-sa-] - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **kaththu koduththal- educating .**

didaskalia [instruction / learning /teaching/ doctrine] has the consonants- the -[-sa-] - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **kai konda kolkai / kanda kolkai / kaetta kolaki – doctrine / followed / observed / heard** ; kai konda- following ; kanda- seen; kaetta- heard; kolkai- doctrine.

didaskalos[doctor] has the consonants - the – [-sa-] -ka- la -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **noavaali -yaei / pini yaali yaei - [seekaali yaei] kuna paduththuvaon** [missing letter- pa-] one who cures the sick person ; noavaali – sick person; kuna paduththu –to cure.

didakhy [one that was taught / doctrine] has the consonants - the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaththu koduththathu / oathi koduththathu – one that was taught** ; kaththidu -learn; kodu –give ; oathu -teach / learn /recite .

didakhy [one that was taught / doctrine] has the consonants - the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **koatpaadu** [missing letter- pa-] -**doctrine** .

didakhy [one that was taught / doctrine] has the consonants - the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaatchchi** [missing letter- sa-] - **a belief or tenet about philosophical or theological matters.**

didasko [teach] has the consonants - the – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaththu kodukka- teach** .

didasko [teach] has the consonants - the – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **oathi kodukka- to teach** .

didasko [teach] has the consonants - the – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **paadam nadaththuka**[missing letter- pa-] - **to teach lesson** ; paadam- lesson .

dikaios[to meet / innocent / holy / righteous] has the consonants - the - ka - sa - and the original Tamil word is **santhikka- to meet**

dikaios[to meet / innocent / holy / righteous] has the consonants - the - ka – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kittu- to meet.**

dikaio[to meet / innocent / holy / righteous] has the consonants - the - ka – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kandida- to meet** .

dikaio[to meet / innocent / holy / righteous] has the consonants - the - ka – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **theenkku inmai- innocence** ; theekku- bad /evil ; inmai- nil

dikaio[to meet / innocent / holy / righteous] has the consonants - the - ka – sa- - and the original Tamil word is **sattaththai otti nadakka- righteous /abiding law** ; sattam- law .

dikaio[to meet / innocent / holy / righteous] has the consonants - the - ka – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha thooimaayanathu – holy** ; mikuntha –excess; thooimai- clean .

diorthosis [reformation] has the consonants - the- Ra - the - sa - and the original Tamil word is **seer thiruththam- reformation**.

dioskouroi [the twins Dioscuri – Castor and Pollux] has the consonants - the – [-sa--] -ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erattai piravi - twins**; erattai- double; piravi –birth.

dis [again] has the consonants - the -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **meendum- again**.

dioktes[persecutor] has the consonants - the- ka- the -sa- and the original Tamil word is **kuththam sumaththum / saattum manithan- the person who accuses** ; manithan- man ; kuththam- charges .

dipgmos [persecution] has the consonants - the- [- pa -]- ka- ma - sa - and the original Tamil word is **kuththam sumathukka /saattuka - to persecute** ; kuththam- crime/ charges ; saattuka- to accuse .

dokeo [be account] has the consonants - the- ka- and the original the original Tamil word is **kanakku kaatanum – accountability**

dokeo [be account] has the consonants - the- ka- and the original the original Tamil word is **kadamai yaeththukkanum - accountability** .

dokeo [to think] has the consonants - the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **enniduka- think** .

dokeo [to think] has the consonants - the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **thiyanikka[Skt] - to think**.

dokeo [to think] has the consonants - the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **think [E]** .

dokeo [to think] has the consonants - the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **sinthikka [Skt] [missing letter- sa-] – to think** .

dokeo [suppose] has the consonants - the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **punaivaaka enndia [missing letter- pa-]- suppose; punaivu - imagination** .

dokimazo [prove/ examine] has the consonants- the - ka - ma - sa - and the original Tamil word is **aaivu [soathanai] [Sk] seithida / nadaththa vaendum – to examine; aaivu- testing / examination** .

dokimazo [prove/ examine] has the consonants- the - ka - ma – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **meippikka / nirupikka [Skt] vaendum [missing letter- pa-]- –to prove** .

doma [gift] has the consonants - the - ma - and the original Tamil word is **thaaneeyam / thaayam / thaatham thanthidanum- to give; enamaa/ maaniyama thanthidanum ; thaayam – thaaneeyam- gift** .

doma[gift]] has the consonants - the - ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **thaanam [Skt] -gift** .

dolos[deceit] has the consonants -the - la- [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **yaeththal / yaemaaththuthal -cheating** .

dokos[timber / beam /stick] has the consonants - the -ka – [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kattai/ thadi-k- kattai - timber /wood** .

dokos[timber / beam /stick] has the consonants - the -ka – [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vittam- beam** .

doxa [praise/ worship] has the consonants - the- ka – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oathuka/ thuthikka -worship / pray ; sthuthikka[Skt]** .

doxa [praise/ worship] has the consonants - the- ka – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vaenduka- worship**.

doxa [praise/ worship] has the consonants - the- ka – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vanankkuka- worship** .

doxa [praise/ worship] has the consonants - the- ka – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **paaduka [missing letter- pa-] -praise** .

dots [giver] has the consonants - the – [-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **thaani -giver ; thanthidum manithan** .

dokhay [feast] has the consonants - the --ka - and the original Tamil word is **pandikai [missing letter- pa-] - feast** .

dokhay [feast] has the consonants - the --ka -- and the original Tamil word is **aandavanukku padaikka- offering to god ;aandavan –god; padaikka- to offer**.

dokhay [feast] has the consonants - the --ka -- and the original Tamil word is **kaavu kodukka/ kedaa vetta - to sacrifice a bull [for the feast] ; kedaa- goat/ bull ; vettu -to cut ; kaavu –sacrifice ; kodukka- give**.

dokhay [feast] has the consonants - the --ka -- and the original Tamil word is **panthi vaikka [missing letter- pa-] - to give a feast ; panthi –feast; vaikka- keep** .

dokhay [feast] has the consonants - the --ka -- and the original Tamil word is **vendaavi – drowsiness after a great feast** .

dokhay [feast] has the consonants - the --ka -- and the original Tamil word is **unavu kodukka- to give food; unavu –food; kodukka- to give** .

dunatos [possible] has the consonants - the – an- the- [- sa -] - -- and the original Tamil word is **pannida mudiyim [missing letter- pa-] – can be done; pannu –do; mudiyim- can be / possible** .

duo [two] has a consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **erandu** [missing letter- Ra-] - **two**.

doron [gift] has the consonants- the- Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **sanmaanam / thaaneeyam / thaayam- tharanum** [missing letter- sa-]- **to give gift** ; **thaayam-** gift .

ean [before] has a consonant - an - and the original Tamil word is **mun / munnae-** **before**.

***ean** [but] has a consonant - an - - and the original Tamil word is **aanaa – but**.

eggizo [approach] has the consonants - ka-[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **anuku – approach**.

eggrapho [to engrave] has the consonants - ka -Ra- pa - and the original Tamil word is **porikka-** **to engrave**.

egerio [stand / rouse from sleep] has the consonants - ka Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nirkka-** **stand**.

egerio [stand / rouse from sleep] has the consonants - ka Ra - and the original Tamil word is **urakkam unarauka-** **rouse from sleep** ; **urakkam-** sleep ; **unaru – rise** .

engkaheenidzo [to inaugurate] has the consonants - an- ka- an - the –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thuvan-k-ka vaendum –to begin** .

egkatoikeo [to settle in a place] has the consonants - ka - the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **thankki vasiththida vaendum** [missing letter- sa-] -**to settle** ; **thankku –stay**; **vasikka-** dwell .

egkaeleo [call in question] has the consonants - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **kaelvi kaelu / kaelvikku ullaakku – to ask a question** ; **kaelvi-** question ; **kaelu -ask** .

egkopto [to impede] has the consonants - ka - pa --the- and the original Tamil word is **thadai poaduka- to obstruct** ; thadai- block /obstruction .

egkopto [to impede] has the consonants - ka - pa --the -- and the original Tamil word is **thamatha paduthuka- to delay** ; thaamatham –delay .

egkrino [make of the number] has the consonants- ka - Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **enn murai kanakku - numerical way of calculation**; enn- numeral numbers; murai- method; kanakku- calculation .

ethnikos [national /ethnic] has the consonants - the – an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **ina koottam / ina thokuthi- race** ; inam- race; koottam - group.

ethnikos [national /ethnic] has the consonants - the – an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kudi makan - citizen** .

ethnos [nation / race] has the consonants - the - an - [- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **naadu - state**.

ethnos [nation / race] has the consonants - the - an - [- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thinai – caste** ; saathi **[Skt]** sanam [inam] .

eike[vain] has a consonant -ka - and the original Tamil word is **veenaaka- in vain**.

eien [mean] has a consonant - an - and the original Tamil word is **eenam- meanness** .

eilikrineia [purity] has the consonants - la -ka - Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is -

***ei per**[seeing] has the consonants - pa - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **paaru -see** .

eisakouo [to hear] has the consonants - [- sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaekka- to hear** .

eiskaleo [to call in / invite] has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka - la -and the original Tamil word is **vizhavukku azhaikka- to invite for the function; vizhaa- festival; azahikka- to invite**

eiskaleo [to call in / invite] has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka - la -and the original Tamil word is **vilikka- to call**.

* **pedao [to leap]** has the consonants - pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **paainthidu – leap** .

pedao [to leap] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the - and the original Tamil word is **thaandu – leap**.

pedao [to leap] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the - and the original Tamil word is **thaththu- leap** .

eispedao [to rush in /to run in] has the consonants -[- sa-] - pa -the - and the original Tamil word is **oattam edu / oattam pidi -to run away ; thappiththu oaadu / poaeidu -escape** .

eistrekho [to hasten inward / run] has the consonants [- sa -] -the- Ra - ka – and the original Tamil word is **virainthiduka / virainthu oaaduka – run fast** .

ineita [then / after that] has the consonants -- an - the - and the original Tamil word is **pinaadi /athan pin [missing letter- pa-] - after that** .

ineita [then / after that] has the consonants -- an - the - and the other interpretation of the word is **then [E]** .

ekballo [drive out / pull out / send away / leave / expel] has the consonants -ka -pa- la - and the original Tamil word is **veliyae anuppu -to send out ; veliaye- our; anuppu –send**.

ekballo [drive out / pull out / send away / leave / expel] has the consonants – ka - [- pa-] – la- and the original Tamil word is **vilaku- leave** .

ekballo [drive out / pull out / send away / leave / expel] has the consonants – ka - [- pa-] – la- and the original Tamil word is **vilakku- expel** .

ekballo [drive out / pull out / send away / leave / expel] has the consonants – ka - [-pa-] – la- and the original Tamil word is **veliyae izhukka- to pull out** ; veliaye- out; ezhukka- to pull.

ekgamidzo [give in marriage] has the consonants - ka -ma- the -[- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **-katti kodukka vaendum – to give in marriage**; kodukka- give; kattuka- to wed .

ekgamidzo [give in marriage] has the consonants - ka -ma- the -[- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **manam mudiththu kodukka - to give in marriage**; manam- marriage; kodu- give .

ekdekhomai [wait] has the consonants - ka - the – ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **kaaththu kidakka vaendum –to wait** ;kaaththu kida- to wait .

ekdidomi [to lease] has the consonants - ka - the - ma - and the original Tamil word is **kuthakai - kku vida vaendum- to give** for lease ; kuththakai- lease.

ekdikeyo [punish] has the consonants - ka -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is **thandikka vaendum- to punish** .

ekdioko [persecute] has the consonants - ka -the - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuththam sumaththa vaendum** [missing letter- sa-]- **to persecute**; kuththam- crime/ mistake/ charges .

ekdotos [given over / delivered] has the consonants - ka - the -sa— and the original Tamil word is **aanai iduka- to give order**; aanai- order.

ekdotos [given over / delivered] has the consonants - ka - the -sa— and the original Tamil word is **kodukka pattuthu** / anuppi vaikka pattathu [missing letter- pa-] – **delivered** .

ekduo [un clothe] has the consonants -ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **udukkai- yaei / aadai -yaei avuththiduka-** to **unclothe**; udukkai- clothe; aadai- clothe ; avuththiduka- to strip off .

ekei [there] has a consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **ancae- there; incae- here ; encae- where.**

ekzeteo [seek after / worship / investigate /crave / enquire] has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - the -- and the original Tamil word is **naaduka/ thaeduka-** **seek.**

ekzeteo has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - the -- and the original Tamil word is **vanankkiduka –to worship** .

ekzeteo has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - the -- and the original Tamil word is **aeinthiduka – to investigate ; soathanai [Skt] seithiduka** .

ekzeteo has the consonants - ka – sa- - the -- and the original Tamil word is **usaaviduka- to enquire.**

ekzeteo has the consonants - ka – sa- - the -- and the original Tamil word is **yaenkkiduka- crave.**

ekkathario [to cleanse thoroughly] has the consonants - ka -the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **karai yaei nandraaka neekkiduka – to remove the dirt well ;** karai- dirt; nandraaka- well; neekku- remove.

ekkenteo [pierce / transfix] has the consonants - ka - an - the - and the original Tamil word is **kuththa vaendum /thaeikka vaendum – to pierce/ prick** .

ekkleilo [exclude] has the consonants - ka- la- - - and the original Tamil word is **vilakku - exclude** .

ekkleilo [exclude] has the consonants - ka- la- - - and the original Tamil word is **neekkal- exclude**.

ekkleisia [church / calling out] has the consonants - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kovil- temple**; koa- god; ill- house.

ekkleisia [church / calling out] has the consonants - ka- la--- and the original Tamil word is **koovi azhaikka- to call** .

ekkopto [cut down / frustrate / hinder] has the consonants - ka - pa - the - and the original original Tamil word is **kaathiduka/ vetti poaduka- to cut down**; vettu –cut; kaathu –cut .

ekkopto has the consonants - ka – [-pa-] – the- and the original original Tamil word is **kedukka / thadukka- to frustrate** .

ekkopto has the consonants - ka – [-pa-] – the- and the original original Tamil word is **madakkam- frustration** .

eklaleo [divulge/ tell] has the consonants - ka -la - and the original original Tamil word is **solluka** [missing letter- sa-] - **tell** .

eklaleo has the consonants - ka -la - and the original original Tamil word is **mozhinthiduka- tell**.

***eklaleo** has the consonants - ka -la - and the original original Tamil word is **Kuyilu -tell** .

eklaleo has the consonants - ka -la - and the original original Tamil word is **navil -tell**.

eklaleo has the consonants - ka -la - and the original original Tamil word is **veliaakku- divulge** .

ekleipo [die] has the consonants - ka - la – [-pa-]- and the original original Tamil word is **kaalamaaka - to pass away** .

ekleipo [die] has the consonants - ka - la – [-pa-]- and the original original Tamil word is **kavizha- to die**.

eklu [faint / to relax] has the consonants - ka -la- and the original original Tamil word is **oaivu kolluka- to take rest** ; oaivu- rest .

eklu [faint / to relax] has the consonants - ka -la- and the original original Tamil word is **mankalaana- faint**.

ekpalai [long ago / of a long time] has the consonants - ka – pa-- la - and the original original Tamil word is **pazham kaalamaaka- vae / kaalam kaalamaaka – of a long time**; pazhamai- old; kaalam –time .

ekpleo [depart by ship] has the consonants - ka -pa- la - and the original original Tamil word is **kappal payanam poaka - ship travel** ; kappal - ship ; payanam –travel ; poaka- to go .

ekptuo [to spit out] has the consonants- ka- pa -the - and the original original Tamil word is **thuppuka- to spit** .

ekrizoo [to up root] has the consonants -ka – Ra- [- sa-] - and the original original Tamil word is **vaeru arukka -to uproot**

ekstasis [amazement] has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - the –[- sa-]- and the original original Tamil word is **viyanthiduka – astonish** .

ekstasis [amazement] has the consonants - ka - sa - the – [-sa-]- and the original original Tamil word is **athisiyakka [Skt] - to amaze** .

ekstasis [amazement] has the consonants - ka - sa - the – [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **vinoatham- surprise** .

ekstasis [amazement] has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - the – [-sa-]- and the original original Tamil word is **thikaitthidukai- amazement**.

ekstasis [amazement] has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - the – [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **viththakam- wonder**.

ektarasso [exceedingly trouble] has the consonants - ka – the- Ra- [-sa-] - - and the original original Tamil word is **mikunta thonatharvu - excess trouble** ; mikuntha- excess; thontharavu –trouble .

ekteino [to extend] has the consonants -ka -the -an - and the original original Tamil word is **neettikka vaendum – to extend** .

ekteleo [to complete fully]] has the consonants - ka- the - la-- and the original original Tamil word is **muzhumaiyaaka mudiththal -to complete fully** ; muzhumai- full ; mudiththal –complete .

ekteneia [instantly] has the consonants -ka -the - an - and the original original Tamil word is **udan adiyaaka- instantly**.

ektinasso [to shake violently] has the consonants - ka -the -an- sa- and the original original Tamil word is **kadumaiyaaka asainthida - shaking violently** ;kadumai- severe; asainthida- shaking .

ekphero [bear] has the consonants - ka -pa - Ra - and the original original Tamil word is **peruka- to bear**[child] .

ekphero [bear] has the consonants - ka -pa - Ra - and the original original Tamil word is **porukka- to tolerate**.

ektroma [**untimely birth / miscarriage / born out of due time**] has the consonants - ka - the - Ra - ma- and the original original Tamil word is **kurai maathaththir pirantha saei** / paththu maathaththirikku munpae pirantha saei [missing letters- **pa-** and **-sa-**] - **premature birth** ; kurai- less; maatham- month ; pirantha- born ; saei – baby ; pathhtu- 10; maatham - month ; munpae- earlier .

ektroma [**untimely birth / miscarriage / born out of due time**] has the consonants - ka - the - Ra - ma- and the original original Tamil word is **karu muttai karainthida- miscarriage** ; karu muttai- foetus; karainthida- abortion .

ektrepo [to avoid] has the consonants - ka - the - Ra -[- pa-] - and the original original Tamil word is **thavirkka- to avoid**.

elaion [oil / olive oil] has the consonants - la - an - and the original original Tamil word is **nalla ennai / ellu ennai- sesame oil** ;ennai- oil ;nalla- good; ellu- sesame .

elasson [younger] has the consonants - la - [-sa-] -an -- and the original original Tamil word is **ilaiyoan – young man** .

empretho [to set on fire] has the consonants – ma – [- pa-] - Ra- the - and the original original Tamil word is **thee moottuthar -to set fire**.

emphobos [fear] has the consonants - ma – [-pa-]- sa- and the original Tamil word is **achcham- fear**.

emphobos [fear] has the consonants - ma – [-pa-]- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **payam [Skt] -fear** .

emphusao [to breath] has the consonants - ma – [-pa-]- sa- and the original Tamil word is **moochchu – breath**.

enanti [in front] has the consonants -an -the - and the original original Tamil word is **munyadi- in front** .

en –ang-kal- id- zomahee [to take in one’s arms / embrace] has the consonants –b an – ka- la - the [-sa-] -ma - and the original original Tamil word is **kai kalil yaenthida vaendum / kaikalil thaankki kondida vaendum - to take in arms** ;kai kal- hands ; yaenthida- to hold .

en –ang-kal- id- zomahee has the consonants –an – ka- la - the [-sa-] -ma - and the original original Tamil word is **katti anaiththiduthal vaendum -to embrace**.

endei knumi [to indicate / to show forth] has the consonants - an – the- ka -an -ma - and the original original Tamil word is **eduththu kaata vaendum – to indicate** ; kaattu- show.

endi dusko [to clothe / wear] has the consonants an - the – [-sa-] - ka - and the original original Tamil word is **thuni / udai/ aadai/ udukkai uduththa vaendum /aninthida vaendum to wear clothes**; udai- / aadai- dress ; uduththa- to wear ;aninthida- to wear .

enduma [clothing / garment] has the consonants -an -the- ma - and the original original Tamil word is **mundu-[Malayalam] over cloth**; moodanum- to cover .

enduma [clothing / garment] has the consonants -an -the- ma - and the original original Tamil word is **udumaanam – dress**.

enduma [clothing / garment] has the consonants -an -the- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **nae paththiyam** [missing letter- pa-]- **dress**.

endusis [to wear clothes] has the consonants - an -the – [-sa -] - and the original original Tamil word is **thuni - yaei / aadai yaei uduththu -to wear clothes**; thuni –cloth ; aadai- clothe .

enduo [to clothe] has the consonants -an- the - and the original original Tamil word is **aadai aninthidu -to wear clothe** ; aadai- dress ; aninthidu –wear.

***enthade** [here] has the consonants - an --the - and the original original Tamil word is **intha idam – this place**; antha idam- that place; entha idam – which place.

enthumeomai [think] has the consonants- an - the - ma - and the original original Tamil word is **ennidanum/ ninaiththidanum –to think/ imagine** .

enthumesis [think] has the consonants - an - the -ma – [-sa -] -- and the original original Tamil word is **ennidanum –to think** .

enthumesis [think] has the consonants - an - the -ma – [-sa -] -- and the original original Tamil word is **ninaiththidanum- to imagine**.

eniautos [year] has the consonants - an- the- [- sa-] - and the original original Tamil word is **aandu -year** .

ennatos [ninth] has the consonants -an- the -[-sa -]- and the original original Tamil word is **thondaam enn- numerical number nine ;enn- no**; thondu – 9.

enneos [speechless] has the consonants - an - sa - and the original original Tamil word is **paechchu inmai** [missing letter- pa-] - **no speech** ; paechchu – speech; inmai- nil .

***ennoia** [thoughtful / mind] has the consonants - an - and the original original Tamil word is **manam- mind ;ennam- thought** .

entaphiazo [bury] has the consonants - an- the- pa -sa- and the original original Tamil word is **seththa pinaththai puththaitthidu -to bury the dead body** ; seththa pinam- dead body ; puthai- bury .

***entole** [injunction / precept / commandment] has the consonants -en -the - la- - and the original original Tamil word is **aanai iduthal/ idal - to give order; aanai- order**.

entole [injunction / precept / commandment] has the consonants -en -the - la- - and the original original Tamil word is **neethi mozhi / nadumai mozhi- precept** ; neethi/ nadumai- justice .

exaggello [to publish / celebrate] has the consonants - ka [-sa-] -ka--la- and the original original Tamil word is **veli-aakku- publish .;** veliyae solluka -to tell outside; veliyae- outside; solluka- tell .

exaggello [to publish / celebrate] has the consonants - ka [-sa-] -ka--la- and the original original Tamil word is **pukal-kai** [missing letter- pa-] - **celebration appreciate** .

exaggello [to publish / celebrate] has the consonants - ka [-sa-] -ka--la- and the original original Tamil word is **vanna vizhaa koalam kaana -to have a colorful celebration** ; vannam- color; vizhaa- function; kaana- to see .

hex [six] has the consonants - **ka** -sa – and the original original Tamil word is **ennikkai saa- numerical letter = sa = 6**; ennikkai- numerical number; saa = 6 .

exetazo [ask / interrogate] has the consonants – ka- sa- the- [-sa -] - and the original original Tamil word is **usaaviduka- to ask /enquire**.

exetazo [ask / interrogate] has the consonants ka- sa- the- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **saothikka / soathanai[Skt] seithiduka - to test**; soathanai –test; seithiduka –do .

exetazo [ask / interrogate] has the consonants – ka- sa- the- [-sa -] - and the original original Tamil word is **aaivu seithiduka -to research** .

exetazo [ask / interrogate] has the consonants – ka- sa- the- [-sa -] - and the original original Tamil word is **aaithuda – to test**.

searchexodos [exit / death] has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - ka –[-sa-]- the- [-sa -]- and the original original Tamil word is **uyir neenkida / odunkida – to die** ; uyir- life; neenkida- go away .

searchexodos [exit / death] has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - ka –[-sa-]- the- [-sa -]- and the original original Tamil word is **kaadu maraithar / yaekuthar – death-going to grave yard** ; kaadu- grave yard.

searchexodos [exit / death] has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - ka –[-sa-]- the- [-sa -]- and the original original Tamil word is **kaar vankuthar – to die** .

searchexodos [exit / death] has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - ka –[-sa-]- the- [-sa -]- and the original original Tamil word is **kai aruthar – die**.

searchexodos [exit / death] has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - ka –[-sa-]- the- [-sa -]- and the original original Tamil word is **kundu poaduthar [missing letter- pa-]- die** .

searchexodos [exit / death] has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - ka –[-sa-]- the- [-sa -]- and the original original Tamil word is **veedu paeru adaithar –to reach heaven ;veedu paeru –heaven ; adaiya –reach** .

searchexodos [exit / death] has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - ka –sa- the- [-sa -]- and the original original Tamil word is **sankku uoothuthar – to blow the conch shell** ; sankku- conch shell; uoothu- blow.

searchexodos [exit / death] has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - ka –sa- the- [-sa -]- and the original original Tamil word is **seettu vaankkuthar – to get the ticket** ; seettu –ticket; vaankku- buy .

searchexodos [exit / death] has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - ka –[-sa-]- the- [-sa -]- and the original original Tamil word is **kottai poaduthar / kattai poaduthar – die** ; kattai- body /dead body .

searchexodos [exit / death] has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - ka –[-sa-]- the- [-sa -]- and the original original Tamil word is **thavaruka- to fail** .

searchexodos [exit / death] has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - ka –[-sa-]- the- [-sa -]- and the original original Tamil word is **mei viduthar -to die as casting off one's body** ; mei- body .

searchexodos [exit / death] has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - ka –[-sa-]- the- [-sa -]- and the original original Tamil word is **thoonkkuthar- to sleep** .

searchexodos [exit / death] has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - ka –[-sa-]- the- [-sa -]- and the original original Tamil word is **othunkuthar –to die** .

searchexodos [exit / death] has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - ka –[-sa-]- the- [-sa -]- and the original original Tamil word is **neenda urakkam- long sleep**; neenda- long; urakkam- sleep.

searchexodos [exit / death] has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - ka –[-sa-]- the- [-sa -]- and the original original Tamil word is **kannai mooduthar –to close the eyes**; kann- eye; moodu- close.

searchexodos [exit / death] has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - ka –[-sa-]- the- [-sa -]- and the original original Tamil word is **aavi viduthar- loss of breath** ; aavi- breath.

searchexodos [exit / death] has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - ka –[-sa-]- the- [-sa -]- and the original original Tamil word is **moochchai niruthuka- to stop breathing** ; moochchu- breath; niruththu –stop.

searchexodos [exit / death] has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - ka –[-sa-]- the- [-sa -]- and the other interpretation of the word is **maranam [Skt] adaika - to die; adaika- to get** .

searchexodos [exit / death] has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - ka –[-sa-]- the- [-sa -]- and the other interpretation of the word is **sorkkaththai kaanuthar/ adaithar -to see /reach the heaven** ; sorkkam- heaven .

heorte [festival / **holiday**] has the consonants - **ka-** Ra -the – and the original Tamil word is **vidu murai naar – holiday** .

heorte [festival / **holiday**] has the consonants - **ka-** Ra -the – and the original Tamil word is **oaivu edukum naar- day of rest** ; oaivu –rest ; edukka- take ; naar- day .

heorte [**festival** / holiday] has the consonants - **ka-** Ra -the – and the other interpretation of the word is **pandikai naar** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **festival day** ; pandikai- festival ; naar- day .

heorte [**festival** / holiday] has the consonants - **ka-** Ra -the – and the original Tamil word is **kondaaduthar -celebration; kondaatta naar- day of celebration** .

heorte [**festival** / **holiday**] has the consonants - **ka-** Ra -the – and the other interpretation of the word is **sankkeerththanam [Skt]** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **celebration** .

epathroizo [to accumulate / gather to gether] has the consonants - [-pa -] - the -Ra -sa - and the original Tamil word is panam **saerththidu -to accumulate**; panam- money .

epathroizo [to accumulate / gather to gether] has the consonants - [-pa -] - the -Ra -sa - and the original Tamil word is **onnu saerththida- to gather together**.

epaiteo [beg] has the consonants - [-pa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **yaasiththidu** [missing letter- sa-] – **beg**

epaiteo [ask for / beg] has the consonants --pa- -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **pitchchai edu** [missing letter- sa-] -**to beg** .

Epaphroditos [Venus] has the consonants - pa -Ra -the - sa -and the original Tamil word is **sunni nurai -yir -pirantha/ thoandriya penn - girl born out of foam**; sunni- penis ; nurai –foam; sunni nurai- semen ; pirantha- birth ; penn- female.

Epaphroditos [Venus] [philommeides/ **smile lover**] has the consonants - pa -Ra -the - sa -and the original Tamil word is siripathu / **sirippu pidiththa penn- the girl who likes smiling / smile**; sirippu –smile ; pidiththida- like; penn- girl.

Epaphroditos [Venus] [philommeides / **genital lover**] has the consonants - pa -Ra -the - sa -and the original Tamil word is **pirappu uruppin meethu aasi padum penn – the female who likes genitals**; pirappu uruppu- birth parts; pirappu- birth; uruppu- part ; aasi pada- like; naesiththida- love; penn- female

Epaphroditos [Venus] [eleemon- **merciful**] has the consonants - pa -Ra -the – [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **maanthir anpu niraintha penn - kind hearted female**; manathu- mind; anpu- kindness; niraintha- full of ; penn- female .

Epaphroditos [Venus] [androphonos --**killer of men**] has the consonants - pa -Ra -the – [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **aanin uyirai eduththidum / pariththidum penn- one who takes away the life of men** ; aan- male; uyir- life; edukka- take ; penn- female; pariththidu –to rob.

Epaphroditos [Venus] [morpho- **shapely**] has the consonants - pa -Ra -the --sa -and the original Tamil word is **sirantha thoatram udaiya penn – one who has good appearance** ; sirantha- super; thoatram- appearance ; udaiya –having; penn- female .

Epaphroditos [Venus] [tymborychos- **grave digger**] has the consonants - pa -Ra -the --sa -and the original Tamil word is **pinaththai puthai -ththida**

munnai pariththidum penn – the female who digs the ground to bury the dead body ; munn- soil; pariththida- to burrow ; penn- female; pinam- dead body .

Epaphroditos [Venus] [potinia / pondaatti / paththini [Skt] - mistress] has the consonants - pa -Ra -the – [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is peru maaatti- mistress.

Epaphroditos [Venus] [anosia- unholy] has the consonants - pa -Ra -the – [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is thoomai / suththam/ punitham atra penn – un clean woman ;thooimai- clean; atra- without; penn- woman ; suththam- cleanliness; punitham[Skt] - holy .

Epaphroditos [Venus] [goddess of prostitution] has the consonants - pa -Ra -the – [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is paraththai – prostitute .

Epaphroditos [Venus] [goddess of prostitution] has the consonants - pa -Ra -the – [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is patrachchi- prostitute .

Epaphroditos [Venus] [goddess of prostitution] has the consonants - pa -Ra -the – [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is pothu pendir- prostitutes ; pothu sthri [Skt] – woman for all .

Epaphroditos [Venus] [goddess of prostitution] has the consonants - pa -Ra -the – [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is porut -pendir- harlots.

Epaphroditos [Venus] [goddess of prostitution] has the consonants - pa -Ra -the – [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is eru mana pendir- prostitutes

Epaphroditos [Venus] [goddess of prostitution] has the consonants - pa -Ra -the –sa -and the original Tamil word is suratha penn – harlot. .

Epaphroditos [Venus] [goddess of prostitution] has the consonants - pa -Ra -the –sa --and the other interpretation of the word is para sthri [Skt] / panniyasthri - prostitute .

Epaphroditos [Venus] [goddess of prostitution] has the consonants - [-pa -] -Ra -the –sa --and the other interpretation of the word is saatharanai- prostitute .

Epaphroditos [Venus] [**lady of Cythra** – thirai- oram - sea shore] has the consonants - pa -Ra -the -sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **Cythra - penn mani- lady of Cythra** ; penn mani- lady .

Epaphroditos [Venus] [**lady of Cyprus** – seppu nira munn – copper color land] has the consonants - pa -Ra -the -sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **Cyprus perumatti- mistress of Cyprus** ; perumatti- mistress.

Epaphroditos [Venus] [**married to god of fire**] has the consonants - pa -Ra -the – [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **neruppai /gnaayiru / sooriyan -anai thiru manam mudiththa penn - married to fire - sun** ; neruppu- fire; thiru manm- marriage; penn- female ; gnaayiru- sun ; sooriyan –sun .

Epaphroditos [Venus] [**Melainis-black Aphrodite**] has the consonants - pa - Ra -the – [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **mai/ maippu niram udaiya penn- female with black complexion**; mai- black ; niram- color/ ray ; udaiya- having; penn- girl.

Epaphroditos [Venus] [**genetyllis- mother**] has the consonants - pa -Ra - the – [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **petru edutthha thaai / saei yaei eendra thaai - mother who gave birth the baby** ; peththu edu- beget; eendra- given birth; thaai- mother ;saei- baby .

Epaphroditos [**heavenly Aphrodite**] has the consonants - pa -Ra -the - [-sa -]-- and the other interpretation of the word is **parama patham [Skt]/ peru maanin paatham - paradise**.

Epaphroditos [**heavenly Aphrodite**] has the consonants - pa -Ra -the -sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **paradise [E]** .

Epaphroditos [**heavenly Aphrodite**] has the consonants - [- pa-] -Ra -the -[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **antharm [Skt] - paradise**.

Epaphroditos [**heavenly Aphrodite**] has the consonants - [- pa-] -Ra -the -sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **anthareetchcham [Skt] - paradise** .

Epaphroditos [Venus] [**heavenly** Aphrodite] has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra -the – sa --and the original Tamil word is **surar idam – paradise** [the place of gods] ; surar- gods .

Epaphroditos [Venus] [**heavenly** Aphrodite] has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra -the – [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **nandru- paradise** .

Epaphroditos [**heavenly** Aphrodite] has the consonants - pa- -Ra -the -[-sa-]- - and the other interpretation of the word is **paranthaam[Skt] - paradise**.

* **epei** [when] has a consonant - pa- and the original Tamil word is **eppo- when**.

* **epede** [when] has the consonants - pa -the - and the original Tamil word is **eppoathu –when** .

epidon [look up on] has the consonants – pa -the - an - and the original Tamil word is **uththu paaththidanum –to stare** ; paaththidu- see .

***epiper** [seeing] has the consonants - pa- Ra -- and the original Tamil word is **paaru – see**.

epeita [then /after] has the consonants - pa- the -- and the original Tamil word is **pinaadi – then / later**.

epigambreuo [marry] has the consonants - [-pa-] -ka -ma - pa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **manam purika- to marry** ; manam- marriage; purika- do .

epigraph[inscribe / write in] has the consonants -pa – ka- Ra – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **porikka- inscribe**.

epididomi [give / offer] has the consonants - pa- the - ma - and the original Tamil word is **padaiththidanum / thanthidanum – offer /give** .

epidiorthoo[to set in order] has the consonants - pa- the -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **murai paduththu- to set in order** .

epidiorthoo[to set in order] has the consonants - [-pa-]- the -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **thiruththi amaitthidu - to set right** .

epidiorthoo [to set in order] has the consonants --pa- the -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **naer paduththu - to set right .**

epikathizo [to seat up on] has the consonants -[- pa-] -ka - the -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is sooththai vaiththu **kuntha vaendum –to sit ; kunthu – sit ; sooththu –buttock .**

epikoureios has the consonants -[- pa-] - ka – Ra- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaakiravar – protector /defender .**

epikoureios has the consonants -- pa- - ka – Ra- [- sa-] and the other interpretation of the word is **upa kaaran-[Skt] helper.**

epikoureios has the consonants -[- pa-] - ka – Ra- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kai aar- helper.**

epiloipus [left over] has the consonants - [- pa -] - la -[- pa-] -sa - and the original Tamil word is **michcham ulla /enji ulla – left over.**

epiipito [embrace] has the consonants - [- pa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **anaiththidu –embrace .**

epikopos [bishop / overseer] has the consonants - [-pa-] - ka – [- pa-] - [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kankaani- overseer/ bishop .**

epistates [to appoint] has the consonants – -pa – [-sa-] - the -[-sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **idu / poadu /amaiththidu –appoint.**

epistates [to appoint] has the consonants - pa - sa - the -[-sa-] -- and the other interpretation of the word is **niyamiththidu / pani niyamanm [Skt] seithidu ; pani- job; niyamanam- appointment .**

epistole [letter / written message] has the consonants - [-pa-]- [-sa-] – the- la - and the original Tamil word is **madal- letter .**

epistole [letter / written message] has the consonants - pa- [-sa-] – the- la - and the original Tamil word is **pani olai- yil ezhuthiya madal – letter written in palm ola ; olai - letter / ola ; panai- palm ;**

sen-Tamil mozhiyil theeetiya madal- letter written in Tamizh ; Tamil-Tamizh madal- letter ; sen -thamil- chaste Tamil; Tamizh- Tamil language ; theeetiya –written ; mozhi- language .

epistemon [intelligence] has the consonants - [-pa-] -[-sa-] – the- ma - an - and the original Tamil word is **nun mathi udaimai – intelligence**; nun- sharp/ fine /deep ; mathi- intelligence .

episoreuo [to accumulate] has the consonants -[-pa -] – sa- Ra -- and the original Tamil word is **saeru –to accumulate**.

epitasso- to order / command] - has the consonants - [- pa-] – the- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aanai idu –to order**.

epiteleo [to finish] has the consonants - pa -the- la - and the original Tamil word is **panni mudiththal- finishing** ; pannu –do .

epitimia [esteem /punishment] has the consonants -- pa - the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **mathippu -esteem**.

epitimia [esteem /punishment] has the consonants -- [-pa-] - the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **thandam- punishment**.

epitrepo [suffer] has the consonants - pa -the- Ra- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thunpam mutru -to suffer**.

epitrepo [suffer] has the consonants - pa -the- Ra- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **paadu paduthar -to suffer**.

epoikodomo [to build upon] has the consonants - [-pa-] - ka – the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **athan meethu katta vaendum -to build up on** ; athan meethu- up on ; kattu- build .

* **epos** [say] has the consonants - pa- sa - and the original Tamil word is **paesu – say** .

epos [say] has the consonants - pa- sa - and the original Tamil word is **seppu- answer** .

ergates [teacher / labourer /worker] has the consonants - Ra - ka - the - sa- and the original Tamil word is -

eremia [desert] has the consonants - Ra - ma - and the original Tamil word is **perum manar parappu** [missing letter- pa-] –**vast sandy place**; perum –big ; manar - sand .

***ereo** [say] has a consonant --Ra- and the original Tamil word is **urai- tell**.

speakeruthros [red / red sea] has the consonants - sa – pa- ka- Ra- the- Ra- [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **saepu niram konda kadar – the sea with red color** ;sivappu –red; niram- color; konda-having ; kadar-sea.

esthesis [clothing] has the consonants - [-sa-] -the – [-sa--] - and the original Tamil word is **udai/ aadai- clothe**.

esthesis [clothing] has the consonants --sa -the – [-sa--] - and the original Tamil word is **sattai- shirt**.

esthesis [clothing] has the consonants --sa -the – [-sa--] - and the original Tamil word is **ut sattai- inner dress / jatti** .

esthesis [clothing] has the consonants --[-sa-] -the – [-sa--] - and the original Tamil word is **madi- garment**.

esthesis [clothing] has the consonants --[-sa-] -the – sa- and the original Tamil word is **thoosu- garment**.

esthesis [clothing] has the consonants --[-sa-] -the – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thundu- towel / clothe** .

esthio [eat] has the consonants [- sa -] -the - and the original Tamil word is **thuei /thinnu/ undidu - eat /dine** .

***eskatos** [end of / finally / last] has the consonants - [- sa-] – ka- the - sa- and the original Tamil word is **kadaisi** - last .

eskatos [end of / finally / last] has the consonants - [- sa-] – ka- the –[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mudivu** - end.

heteros [other / different /strange] has the consonants - the- Ra—[- sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **ethara**- other .

heteros [other / different /strange] has the consonants - the- Ra—[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **matra/ matrathu** - other

heteros [other / different /strange] has the consonants - the- Ra—[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maaru paadu udaiyathu** [miising letter- pa-] - has difference ; **maaru paadu** –difference .

heteros [other / different /strange] has the consonants - the- Ra—[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thaniththu ariya padum** [miising letter- pa-] - strange / with individuality .

etos [year] has the consonants -the - [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aandu** – year ; **aththam** – year.

yooarestos [agreeably] has the consonants - Ra -[-sa-] -the- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **yaetridu** -agree.

eudokeo [to think well /approve /to approbate] has the consonants -the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **nanku enniduka** - to think well; **nanku**- well; **enniduka**- think ; **sinthikka /thiyanikka** [Skt] .

eudokeo [to think well /approve /to approbate] has the consonants -the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **yaeththukka-/ oththukka** – approve ; **sammathikka**[Skt] .

eutheos [immediately] has the consonants- the- an- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **udanae** - immediately.

eutheos [immediately] has the consonants- the- an- -sa- and the original Tamil word is **sattunnu - instantly**.

uthetos [fit] has the consonants – the -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oththathu - fit**.

euthuno [to straighten] has the consonants – the - an - and the original Tamil word is **neettiththidu – straighten .**

eulogia [fine speaking] has the consonants- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **sol vanmai** [miising letter- la-] - **eloquence** ; sol- speech ; vanmai –talent .

eulogia [fine speaking] has the consonants- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **valaayan- an eloquent speaker**.

eulogia [fine speaking] has the consonants- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **naa-valan – orator/ poet / speaker .**

eulogia [fine speaking] has the consonants- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **naa makal – goddess of eloquence / poetry – said to be in the tongue** ; naa- tongue; makal- daughter.

eulogia [fine speaking] has the consonants- la – ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaakku vallapam** [missing letter- pa-]- **eloquence**; vaakku- speech ; vallamai- talent .

yoonookhidzo [castrate] has the consonants - an – ka- the- sa - and the original Tamil word is **kaai adikka / nasukkida vaendum / kottai neekka vaendum – to castrate**; kaai- testis ; adikka- to remove / beat ; nasukkida- to crush ; kottai- testis / seed; neekka- remove .

katidolos [utterly idolatrous] has the consonants - ka -the - la - sa - and the original Tamil word is **kal silaiyai vanan-k-kuthal –worshipping stone statue** ; kal –stone; silai- statue; vanankku –worship .

katesthio [eat down] has the consonants - ka- the - sa - the - and the original Tamil word is **kadiththu unnuka / suvaitththu thinnuka – to eat/ taste ;** kadi- bite; unnuka- eat ; thinnuka- eat; suvaikka- taste .

kategoria [accusation / a complaint / to accuse] has the consonants - ka- the - -ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kuththam kooruka - to make a complaint;** kurai- complaint; kooru –say .

kategoria [accusation / a complaint / to accuse] has the consonants - ka- the - -ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kutram saattuka-[missing letter- sa-] - to accuse ;** kutram- crime/ fault; saattuka- to accuse.

kategorus [accuser] has the consonants - ka- the - -ka- Ra – sa- and the original Tamil word is **kuththam koorukiravar / kurai koorukindravar / kutram sumaththukiravar / saattukiravar – accuser ;** kuththam- fault; kurai- fault; saattuka- to accuse; saattukiravar- accuser.

kataykheho [teach] has the consonants - ka – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaththu kodukka / oathi kodukka - to educate /to teach .**

katoikeo [to house permanantly / reside / dwelling] has the consonants -ka the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kudi vaikka- to occupy a house ; kudi- hut .**

katoikeo [to house permanantly / reside / dwelling] has the consonants -ka the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kidakka/ thankka/ thoonka - to dwell/ stay /sleep .**

katoi kesi [residence /dwelling] has the consonants - ka - the -ka- sa - and the original Tamil word is **kudi seika / kudi vaikka – to dwell ;kudi- hut; seika- do .**

katoi kesi [residence /dwelling] has the consonants - ka - the -ka- sa - and the original Tamil word is **vasikkum idam-/ veedu lving place/ residence;** vasikka- live; idam- place ; veedu- house.

katoi kesi [residence /dwelling] has the consonants - ka - the -ka- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **sankaaththam- residence**.

katoi kesi [residence /dwelling] has the consonants - ka - the -ka- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **vaasam seithiduka -to reside** .

katoi kesi [residence /dwelling] has the consonants - ka - the -ka- sa - and the original Tamil word is **vasiththiduka- dwell**.

katoi kesi [residence /dwelling] has the consonants - ka - the -ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thankkum idam/ veedu /akam - staying place**; thankku- stay ; idam- place ; veedu- house ; *akam- home*.

katoi kesi [residence /dwelling] has the consonants - ka - the -ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ida vakai- house**.

katoike [habitation/ dwelling place] has the consonants – ka - the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kudi kaadu – village/ hamlet** .

katoi keterion [dwelling place / habitation] has the consonants -ka - the -ka- the - Ra - an - and the original Tamil word is **kudi erukkum naththam- residing village** ; kudi – house ; naththam- village .

katoi keterion [dwelling place / habitation] has the consonants -ka - the -ka- the - Ra - an - and the original Tamil word is **kudi erukkum naadu- the state in which one reside**; naadu- state.

keiro [shear] has the consonants - ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mayirai arukka / narukka - to shear the hair** ; mayir- hair; arukka- tear; narukka- to cut .

keleuma [shout / cry] has the consonants - ka- la -ma -- and the original Tamil word is **mikkoli – shout** ; mika- excess; oli –sound .

keleuma [shout / cry] has the consonants - ka- la -ma -- and the original Tamil word is **kamapalai [missing letter- pa-]- shout**.

keleuma [shout / cry] has the consonants - ka- la -ma -- and the original Tamil word is **kumilam- a great noise/ roar** .

keleuma [shout / cry] has the consonants - ka- la -ma -- and the original Tamil word is **kalakkam - noise/ shoutin /distress** .

keleuma [shout / cry] has the consonants - ka- la -ma -- and the original Tamil word is **azhukanum –to cry**.

keno [vain] has the consonants - ka - an - and the original Tamil word is **veenaaka - in vain** .

keleuo [hail / order /command] has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **yaeval -order**.

keleuo [hail / order /command] has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **alankkal- order**.

keleuo [hail / order /command] has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vaazh- order**

keleuo [hail / order /command] has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kal mazhai / kan mazhai - hail stone** ; kal- stone; mazhai- rain .

keleuo [hail / order /command] has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **nal vaazhvu vaazhka ena koovi azhaikka- to call / shout --to have along healthy life**; nal- good; vaazhavu- life; koovu- shout; vaazhak- to live ; azhaikka- call .

kerameus [potter] has the consonants - ka-- Ra - ma -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kumpai kaaran** [missing letter- pa-] - **potter** .

kerameus [potter] has the consonants - ka-- Ra - ma -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **munni ari- vaalan** [missing letter- Ra-] – **potter**; munn- soil .

klaio [weep / wail aloud] has the consonants -ka- la- - and the original Tamil word is **azhuku - weep**.

klaio [weep / wail aloud] has the consonants -ka- la- - and the original Tamil word is **izhavu vaikka- to lament** .

klaio [weep / wail aloud] has the consonants -ka- la- - and the original Tamil word is **kooval vaikka - wail aloud**.

klaio [weep / wail aloud] has the consonants -ka- la- - and the original Tamil word is **oalam vaikka - wail aloud**.

klaio [weep / wail aloud] has the consonants -ka- la- - and the original Tamil word is **pulampuka [missing letter- pa-] -lament** .

kleptes [thief] has the consonants - ka - la – [-pa-]- the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kalavaaduvoan – one who steals**; kalavaadu- to steal.

kleptes [thief] has the consonants - ka - la – pa- the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kollai adippoan- robber**.

klema [branch / limb] has the consonants- ka – la – [-ma-] - and the original Tamil word is **kilai- branch ; kole- tree branch ; alakku- branch** .

kleros [heritage] has the consonants - ka- la -Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaal vazhi uravu - heritage**.

kleros [heritage] has the consonants - ka- la -Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **marapu vazhi [missing letter- pa-] – heritage**.

kleisis [calling/ invite] has the consonants - ka - la –[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **azhaikka/ vilikka / kuyeiluka - to invite** .

klibanos [earthen pot] has the consonants - ka – la- pa- an [- sa-] and the original Tamil word is **munn kalayam / kali munn paanai – earthen pot**; kali munn- clay ; kalyam- vessel ; paanai- pot/ pan .

klinidion [couch / bed] has the consonants -ka - la- an -the - an - and the original Tamil word is **thuniyaal aana naadaa kattil - cot made of cloth strips**; thuni- cloth; naadaa- band ; kattil- cot .

knetho [to scratch] has the consonants - ka - an -the - and the original Tamil word is **thinavu edukka – itching**.

kludon [wave /surge of the sea] has the consonants - ka – la- the - an -- and the original Tamil word is **ponkkum kadal alai** [missing letter- pa-] - **raising sea waves** ; ponka- raise ; kadal- sea; alai –wave.

***koilia** [**hollow cavity** /abdomen / heart / belly / womb] has the consonants - ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhi /ullakam - hollow cavity** .

***koilia** [hollow cavity /abdomen / **heart** / belly womb] has the consonants - ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **kolai / nenjaankulai / maka vilayam [Skt]** [missing letter- sa-] - **heart** .

***koilia** [hollow cavity /abdomen / heart / **belly** / womb] has the consonants - ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **okklai- hip** .

koilia [hollow cavity /abdomen / heart / belly / **womb**] has the consonants - ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **pain-k- kuzhi** [missing letter- sa-]- **womb**.

koite [bed] has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word **kidakkai -cot** .

koite [male sperm] has the consonants- ka - the- and the original Tamil word is **aanin vinthu anu -semen / sperm** ; aan- man ; vinthu- semen; anu- sperm .

koiton [bed room] has the consonants - ka -the -an - and the original Tamil word is **thoonkkum koodam / kidakkum idam – sleeping room/ place**; thoonkku- sleep; kidakka- to lie down/ sleep; idam- place; koodam- room.

***kola** [glue] has the consonants- ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **kali / kalimpu** [missing letter- pa-] –**glue/gel**.

kkokkos [seed / kernel/ grain] has the consonants -ka - [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kann – seed** - held in reserve for future growth.

kkokkos [seed / kernel/ grain] has the consonants -ka - sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **veesam- seed**.

kkokkos [seed / kernel/ grain] has the consonants -ka –[- sa-]-- and the other interpretation of the word is **veeyam –seed** .

kkokkos [seed / kernel/ grain] has the consonants -ka - sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **veesa koasam- seed** .

kkokkos [seed / kernel/ grain] has the consonants -ka - sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaasuki- seed**.

kkokkos [seed / kernel/ grain] has the consonants -ka -[- sa-]-- and the other interpretation of the word is **akgham - grain** .

kkokkos [seed / kernel/ grain] has the consonants -ka - [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **akam- grain as used in almanacs** .

kkokkos [seed / kernel/ grain] has the consonants -ka - [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pokku** [missing letter- pa-] **ill developed grain** .

kkokkos [seed / kernel/ grain] has the consonants -ka - [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aamanakku – caster seed** .

kolum be thra [pond for bathing/ diving] has the consonants- ka – la- ma – -pa - the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neerir paainthu moozhki neenthi kulikkindra kulam – pond for bathing** ; neer- water ; paainthu –dive ; moozhku – sink ; neenthu –swim ; kilam- pond.

kolumbus [diver] has the consonants -ka – la- ma – pa- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **muzhukuvoan / muzhuki kulippavan - one who takes bath /sinks** ; moozhku- sink ; kuli- bath .

kolumbus [diver] has the consonants -ka – la- ma – [-pa-] – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kulam- lake**.

korax [raven]- has the consonants - ka- Ra - ka – [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **karu vaakam – raven**.

kopto [- chop / cut down / beat the breast in grief / lament] has the consonants --ka-[- pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **koththuka- to chop** .

kopto [- chop / cut down / beat the breast in grief / lament] has the consonants --ka-pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaathiduka / vetti poaduka - to cut;** vettu –cut ; **kaathu- cut**.

kopto [- chop / cut down / beat the breast in grief / lament] has the consonants --ka-pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **thundu poaduka -to cut into pieces;** thundu- bit .

kopto [- chop / cut down / beat the breast in grief / lament] has the consonants --ka-pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **nenjai / nenjakaththai / paachchiyaei adiththu konu kaththa** [missing letter- sa-] - **to beat the chest / breast** ; nenju- chest ; paachchi- breast ; adikka- beat; kaththu –shout .

koustodia [watch] has the consonants - ka – [- sa -] - the - and the original Tamil word is **kann kaanithidu -to watch** .

krabbatos [bed / mattress] has the consonants - ka - Ra – [-pa-]- the- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kayeitru meththai – coir mattress** ; **kattir meththai – cot and the mattress;** kayiru- rope; meththai- mattress ; kattir- cot .

krabbatos [bed / mattress] has the consonants - ka - Ra – [-pa-]- the- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kattir- cot**.

krabbatos [bed / mattress] has the consonants - ka - Ra – [-pa-]- the-- sa - - and the original Tamil word is **savuri meththai- coir mattress**.

krabbatos [bed / mattress] has the consonants - ka - Ra – [-pa-]- the-- sa - - and the original Tamil word is **sirku adaitthha padukkai meththai – feather bed;** siraku- feather; adaitthha- stuffed; padukkai- bed; meththai- mattress.

krabbatos [bed / mattress] has the consonants - ka - Ra --pa- the—[- sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **tharai virippu paai –mattress duck** ;tharai- floor; virikka- spread; paai- mat .

krabbatos [bed / mattress] has the consonants - ka - Ra --pa- the—[- sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **padukkai virippu- bed sheet**; padukkai- bed; virippu- carpet ; virikka- to spread .

krabbatos [bed / mattress] has the consonants - ka - Ra --pa- the—[- sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **padukka vaiththar –put bed** .

krabbatos [bed / mattress] has the consonants - ka - Ra – [-pa--] the- [-sa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is word is **vakku thiri karanam- bed**.

krabbatos [bed / mattress] has the consonants - ka - Ra – [-pa--] the- [-sa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is word is **vattrindu – mattress** .

krabbatos [bed / mattress] has the consonants - ka - Ra – pa- the- -[-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **vaikoar / naar/ mayir pondravai thiniththa murattu meththai - a hard mattress made from reed/ fibre/ hair** ; vaikoar- reed; naar- fibre; mayir- hair; thiniththa- stuffed; murattu –rough ; meththai- mattress.

krabbatos [bed / mattress] has the consonants - ka - Ra – pa- the- -sa -- and the original Tamil word is **padukkira / kidakkira /thoonkku-kira/ urankkukira - paai meththai / panju meththai - mat and the mattress** ; paai- mat; meththai- mattress; panju- cotton ; padu- lie down; kida- lie down /sleep; thoonkku- sleep; urankku- sleep .

kreas [meat] has the consonants - ka-- Ra --sa- and the original Tamil word is - **iraichchi kari - meat** .

krauge [an outcry] has the consonants - ka- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **koovi karaika- to cry** ; **karaika- cry** ; koovu- shout/ call .

kratos [strength / vigor] has the consonants – ka -Ra – the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil **mikuntha uruthi kondathu - has great strength** ; mikuntha – excess; uruthi –strength ; kondida - have .

kratos [power strength / vigor] has the consonants – ka -Ra – the - sa - and other interpretation of the word is **strength [E]** .

kratos [power / strength / vigor] has the consonants – ka -Ra – the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil **veeru -udamai- vigor**.

kratos [power strength / vigor] has the consonants – ka -Ra – the – [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **thidarikkam - boldness/vigor**.

kratistos [strongest / very honorable] has the consonants - ka -Ra – the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is mikuntha **mathippkku- uriya / mariyaathaikku [Skt]- uriya – very honorable** ; mikuntha -excess ; mathippu- respect .

kratistos [strongest / very honorable] has the consonants - ka -Ra – the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha uruthi konda - very strong** ; mikuntha- excess ; uruthi- strength ; konda- having .

krateo [lay hand] has the consonants - ka -Ra – the - and the original Tamil word is **kaiyaar thoduthar / kai vaiththar - to lay hand**; kai- hand; thodu- touch ; vai- lay .

krateo [hold] has the consonants- ka -Ra – the- and the original Tamil word is **kaiyaar erukka pidikka / patruka** [missing letter- pa-]- **to hold with hands**; kai- hand; erukka- tightly ; pidikka- hold; patruka- hold -

krateo [obtain] has the consonants - ka -Ra – the - and the original Tamil word is **kai kondiduthar / udamai aakuthar - acquire /to own** .

krateo [obtain] has the consonants - ka -Ra – the - and the original Tamil word is **thevvuthar- obtain** .

krateo [obtain] has the consonants - ka -Ra – the - and the original Tamil word is **vaankuthar – buy / obtain** .

krateo [seize] has the consonants - ka -Ra – the - and the original Tamil word is kavarnthidu -seize.

krateo [seize] has the consonants - ka -Ra – the - and the original Tamil word is kai -patruthuthar [missing letter- pa-] – seize.

krateo [seize] has the consonants - ka -Ra – the - and the original Tamil word is patrukai- seize.

krateo [seize] has the consonants - ka -Ra – the - and the other interpretation of the word is apa kariththar [missing letter- pa-] – seize.

krateo [seize] has the consonants - ka -Ra – the - and the other interpretation of the word is kirakththar – seize.

krateo [seize] has the consonants - ka -Ra – the - and the original Tamil word is kuri kondidu – seize.

krateo [retain] has the consonants - ka -Ra – the-- and the original Tamil word is thakka vaiththu kondiduthar –to retain .

krateo [retain] has the consonants - ka -Ra – the-- and the original Tamil word is vidaathu / kodukkathu vaiththiru – retain; kodukkathu –not giving; vaiththiru- keep.

krateo [retain] has the consonants - ka -Ra – the-- and the original Tamil word is thankka pannuthar [missing letter- pa-] – -retain

krateo [retain] has the consonants - ka -Ra – the-- and the original Tamil word is pari kodukkaathu kaathu vaithiduthar [missing letter- pa-] -retain

krateo [retain] has the consonants - ka -Ra – the-- and the original Tamil word is thueitruka- retain.

krete [Crete island] has the consonants - ka -Ra – the-- and the original Tamil word **kaarai - k -kar- thittu – lime stone land** ; kaarai- lime; kar- -stone ; thittu – a patch of land ; geologically Crete comprises mostly of lime stones.

krithe [barley] has the consonants - ka -Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **vaar koathumai – barley** .

krites [judge] has the consonants - ka -Ra - the- and the original Tamil word is **iruthi mudivu koorukindra nadumai mandra / neethi mandra naduvar - court judge.**; iruthi - final ; mudivu- decision ; kooru- say ; nadumai / neethi- justice; mandram- hall / assembly ; naduvar- judge .

krisis [accusation] has the consonants - ka –Ra—[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kurai kooruka- to accuse**; kurai- charges; kooruka- say .

criterion [a tribunal] has the consonants- ka -Ra - the - Ra - an - and the original Tamil word is **naduvar mandram – the assembly of the judge** ; naduvar - judge; mandram - assembly .

krupete [a hidden place] has the consonants - ka –Ra- [-pa -] - the - and the original Tamil word is **maraiyaana idam – hidden place**; maraikka- to hide; idam- place.

krupeto [to conceal] has the consonants -ka - Ra – [-pa-]- the - and the original Tamil word is **maraitththu vaikka- to conceal** .

krupeto [to conceal] has the consonants -ka - Ra – pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **puthaitththu vaiththiduthar – conceal**; pthai- conceal/ bury ; vaiththidu- keep .

krupeto [to conceal] has the consonants -ka - Ra – [-pa-]- the - and the original Tamil word is **adaithththu vaitthiduthar- to conceal /confine** ;adaikka- shut in.

krupeto [to conceal] has the consonants -ka - Ra – -pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **moodi poattu vaitthiduthar –to cover and keep** ; moodi- cap/ cover.

krup̄to [to conceal] has the consonants -ka - Ra – -pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **othukki poaduthar – conceal** .

krup̄to [to conceal] has the consonants -ka - Ra – -pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **Kaa-paaduthar –conceal and protect** .

krup̄to [to conceal] has the consonants -ka - Ra – -pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **pathukkuthar –conceal** .

krup̄to [to conceal] has the consonants -ka - Ra – -[-pa-]- the - and the original Tamil word is **thevittuthar –conceal**.

krup̄to [to conceal] has the consonants -ka - Ra – -pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **poththi vaiththiduthar- conceal** .

***kt̄isis** [building] has the consonants - ka - the - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kattidam – building** .

kt̄isis [creation / ordinance] has the consonants - ka -the [- sa -] and the original Tamil word is **aakkidukai - creation** .

kt̄isis [creation / ordinance] has the consonants - ka -the - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **undaakku- make ; undaakkukai- creation** .

kt̄isis [creation / ordinance] has the consonants - ka -the - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **padaikka** [missing letter- pa-] - **create ; padaikkai- creation** ; puthukku- make .

kt̄isis [creation / ordinance] has the consonants - ka -the - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **veedu – an invention /art work** .

kt̄isis [creation / ordinance] has the consonants - ka -the - sa - and the original Tamil word is **satta vithi – ordinance**; sattam- law; vithi- rule .

kt̄izo [**create** /found / make] has the consonants - ka -the -[- sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **padaikka** [missing letter- pa-] – **create**.

ktizo [create /found / make] has the consonants - ka -the [- sa -] and the original Tamil word is **aakkidu - create** .

ktizo [create /found / **make**] has the consonants - ka -the - sa - and the original Tamil word is **seithiduka- to make**.

ktizo [**create** /found / make] has the consonants - ka -the - sa - and the original Tamil word is **samaitthiduka- create**.

ktizo [create /found / make] has the consonants - ka -the -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vakuththidu- create**.

ktizo [create /found / make] has the consonants - ka -the - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **koadikka- make**.

ktizo [create /found / **make**] has the consonants - ka -the - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thokukka – make**

ktizo [create /found / **make**] has the consonants - ka -the - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaniththiduka - make**.

ktizo [create /found / **make**] has the consonants - ka -the - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **amaitthidukai- make/founding** .

ktizo [**create** /found / make] has the consonants - ka -the - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **undaakkiduka -create** .

ktizo [**create** /found / make] has the consonants - ka -the - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vithi- create**.

ktetor [owner] has the consonants - ka -the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **udamai kaarar – owner** ; udamai- belongings; kaarar- a person.

ktetor [owner] has the consonants - ka -the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uriththaanavar / udaiyavar - owner**.

ktetor [owner] has the consonants - ka -the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **soththukku uriavar / soththukkaaran** [missing letter- sa-] – **owner**; soththu – asset .

ktetor [owner] has the consonants - ka -the -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **suthanthira kaaran** [missing letter- sa-] – **owner** .

ktetor [owner] has the consonants - ka -the -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **suvaanthar** [missing letter- sa-] – **owner** .

ktaomai [to purchase] has the consonants - ka- the - ma - and the original Tamil word is **vaankka vaendum – to buy** ; vaankku –buy ; **edukkanum- to buy** .

kullos [crippled - feet/ hands] has the consonants- ka - la – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kai kaal vilan-k-kamai- non functioning of arm and leg**; kai- hand; kaal- leg; vilan-k-kaamai- non functioning .

kuklol [ring /cycle] has the consonants - ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **valaiyam - a ring** .

kuklol [ring /cycle] has the consonants - ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **kilunkku –to ring** .

kuklol [ring /cycle] has the consonants - ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **vilakkam- ring** .

kukloo [encircle] has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **valaikka- encircle** .

kuriakos [belonging to the lord] - ka – Ra- ka- sa - - **iraivanu- kku -uriya - belonging to god**; iraivan- god; uriyathu – belonging.

kurieuo / kurios [lord] has the consonants -- ka -- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **iraivan - god/ lord** .

kurieuo / kurios [lord] has the consonants -- ka -- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **eesvaran** [missing letter- sa-] – **lord**.

kurieuo / kurios [lord] has the consonants -- ka -- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **kaaranan – lord** .

kurieuo / kurios [lord] has the consonants -- ka -- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **nirvaakakan- lord** .

kupto [bend forward /stoop] has the consonants - ka -[-pa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **kuninthidu - stoop** .

kunon [dog] has the consonants- ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **naaikkan - dog** ; naakku – tongue.

kunon [dog] has the consonants- ka -an - and the interpretation of the word is **akkan/ kukkan - dog**.

kunon [dog] has the consonants- ka -an - and the interpretation of the word is **ekinan – dog**.

kunon [dog] has the consonants- ka -an - and the interpretation of the word is **sunakan** [missing letter- sa-] – **dog**.

kunon [dog] has the consonants- ka -an - and the interpretation of the word is **vaanam- dog**.

kome [a hamlet] has the consonants- ka - ma - and the interpretation of the word is **kaam/ kaamam - village** .

kome [a hamlet] has the consonants- ka - ma - and the original Tamil word is **paakkam/ pakkanam** [missing letter- pa-]- **village** .

kome [a hamlet] has the consonants- ka - ma - and the original Tamil word is **kuppam** [missing letter- pa-]- **village**

lailaps [tempest] has the consonants - la -pa - sa - and the original Tamil word is **mazhai yim puyalum / pusalum – rain and storm** .

laktizo [kick] has the consonants -la- ka – the- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaal- laal uthaikka – to kick with leg**; kaal- leg; uthaikka- to kick .

lalia [speech / say] has a consonant - la – and the original Tamil word is **mozhiya -say** .

latreuo [worship] has the consonants - la -the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mandraaduthal -worship** .

lelos [smooth] has a consonant - la - [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **molu molunnu / mazhu mazhu -nnu / melliya -smooth** .

lego [call] has the consonants - la- ka - and the original Tamil word is **azhaikka / vilikka - call**.

lego [give out] has the consonants - la- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vazhankkuka - deliver** .

lego [give out] has the consonants - la- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nalivu – give out / to become weak** .

lego [say /speak /tell] has the consonants - la- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mozhika -say** .

lego [describe] has the consonants - la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **vilakkuka – describe** .

lego [ask] has the consonants - la - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaeluka – ask** .

lego [bid] has the consonants -- la – ka- - and the original Tamil word is **yaelam kaelau / vilai kaelau ; vilai- price; kaelu –ask ; yaelam –bidding** .

lego [boast] has the consonants - la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **-palukku [missing letter- pa-] – boast** .

leukos [white] has the consonants - la -ka -[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vellai vannam- white color; vannam- color** .

lukos [white hair /wolf] has the consonants-- la- -ka--- sa - and the original Tamil word is **vellai sikai / kaesam [Skt] – white hair**; vellai- white ; sikai- hair.

lukos [white hair /wolf] has the consonants-- la- -ka--[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kukkal – wolf**.

***luo** [destroy] has a consonant - la- and the original Tamil word is **azhizya/ ozhiya- destroy** .

logios [orator] has the consonants -la – ka- sa - and the original Tamil word is **naa vallamai ullavan / mozhi valloaan / soll valloan - orator**; naa vallamai- good speaking skill ; naa- tongue ; mozhi- language; valloan- skilled man ; sol - language /say /word.

logehe [lance] has the consonants - la – ka--- and the original Tamil word is **kai vael - lance** ; vaal -sword .

logehe [lance] has the consonants - la – ka--- and the other interpretation of the word is **savalam** [missing letter- sa-]- **lance / dart** .

loukios [illuminative] has the consonants - la -ka – [-sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **oli mayamaaka - illuminative**; oli- light .

loukios [illuminative] has the consonants - la -ka - sa-- and the original Tamil word is **velichchamaaka -bright light** .

loukios [illuminative] has the consonants - la -ka –[- sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **oli vellamaaka - flood light** ; vellam- flood ; oli- light .

loukios [illuminative] has the consonants - la -ka –[- sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **oli vilakku - bright light** ; oli –light ; vilakku- lamp .

linon [flax] has the consonants - la -an - and the original Tamil word is **sanal** [missing letter- sa-]- **flax**.

magdala [tower] has the consonants - ma - ka – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **oankki ezhuntha mana makizh ezhu adukku maadi – a high raising 7 storey tower** ; manam- mind; makizha- to feel happy ; maadi –storey ; **oankki** ezhuntha- high raising ; yaezhu – 7; nilai- floor ; adukku maadi –tower / multi storey building -

matheteuo [teach] has the consonants - ma- the - and the original Tamil word is **oathi thanthida- num** – to teach ; oathi thaa- teach .

makrothumia [patience / bear patiently / endure] has the consonants -ma - ka – Ra- the - ma - and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha porumai-yudan** [missing letter- pa -] – **with much patience**; mikuntha - excess; porumai- patience; udan –with.

makrothumia [long suffering] has the consonants -ma – ka- Ra-- the -ma – and the original Tamil word is **neenda naar konda kadum thuyram** - **long suffering** ; neenda naar- long term ; kadum- severe; thuyaram –suffering .

makrothumia [fortitude] has the consonants - ma - ka -Ra – the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha mana uram** - **excess mental strength** ; mikuntha -excess; manam- mind; uram- strength .

makrothumia [fortitude] has the consonants - ma - ka -Ra – the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mara thanam konda aan makan -- a man with guts** ; mara thanam- brave nature ; konda- having; aan -male; makan- son.

makrothumia [fortitude] has the consonants - ma - ka -Ra – the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **veeram mikunthavan – a courageous man** ; veeram- courage .

makrothen [far off] has the consonants -ma- ka -Ra -the - an - and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha thooram kondathu / kann kaana ettaththir irukkum idam** / etta erunkidra idam - **far off place which can not be seen** ; kann –eye ; kaanaa- can not see ; ettaththir /etta- far ; erukkum – existing ; idam- place ; mikuntha- excess; thooram- distance .

malakos [fine clothing/ catamite] has the consonants -- ma-- la - ka-- [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kallu kalam – liquor pot** ; kallu- toddy ; kalam- pot.

malakos [fine clothing/ catamite] has the consonants -- ma-- la - ka-- [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kalinkkam- cloth**.

malakos [fine clothing/ catamite] has the consonants -- ma-- la - ka-- [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **Kaazhakam- cloth** .

malakos [fine clothing/ catamite] has the consonants -- ma-- la - ka-- [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **maekalai- cloth**.

malakia [disease] has the consonants -- ma – la- ka - and the original Tamil word is **avalam - disease**.

catamite [Latin] has the consonants -ka -the -ma -the – and the original Tamil word is **mathu[Skt] / mattam kudam yanthuvoan – one who carries liquor pot** ; mathu- liquor; mattam -liquor ; kudam- pot; yaenthu- to hold.

catamite [Latin] has the consonants -ka -the -ma -the – and the original Tamil word is **aanmai neekka patta paedi/ pandakan** [missing letter- pa-]- **castrated person -eunuch** ; aanmai- manliness ; neekku –remove ; paedi- eunuch .

ganymede[Greek] has the consonants -ka - an -ma- the -and the original Tamil word is **mathu kinnam yaenthuvoan – liquor cup bearer** ; mathu- liquor; kinnam- cup ; yaenthu –hold; yaenthuvoan- one who holds.

mamme[grandma] has a consonant- ma - and the original Tamil word is **ammooma / ammaayee amma - mother's mother ; ammai- mother**.

manthano [learn] has the consonants -ma- an – the- an- and the original Tamil word is **pannidanum** [missing letter- pa-] –**to read** .

manteuomai [fore telling] has the consonants -ma -an- the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **munthiyae nodiththidanum – to tell earlier** ; munthiyae-earlier; nodi –tell .

maraino [to pass away] has the consonants - ma – Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **maraiya / maraiyanum -to disappear /die** .

Mariya [Hebrew] has the consonants - ma -Ra and the original Tamil word is **eeram- love /wet** ; Maari -yaei -Tamil goddess of rain ; maari- rain ; **Egyptian – mir =love** ; Tamil -mir- eeram –wet/ **love/** amorous .

Martha [Chaldee] [mistress/ lady] has the consonants -ma- Ra – the- and the original Tamil word is **eraimai aatti- mistress** ; Maari aaththaa / Tamil goddess of rain - Mother Mary ; aaththaa - lady .

Martha [Chaldee] [mistress/ lady] has the consonants -ma- Ra – the- and the original Tamil word is **thampiraatti** [missing letter- pa-]- **mistress**.

Martha [Chaldee] [mistress/ lady] has the consonants -ma- Ra – the- and the original Tamil word is **em-piraatti** [missing letter- pa-]-- **our lady; em/ nam- our** .

Martha [Chaldee] [mistress/ lady] has the consonants -ma- Ra – the- and the original Tamil word is **peru maatti** [missing letter- pa-]- **mistress**.

Martha [Chaldee] [mistress/ lady] has the consonants -ma- Ra – the- and the original Tamil word is **thiru mathi - mistress**.

Martha [Chaldee] [mistress/ lady] has the consonants -ma- Ra – the- and the original Tamil word is **maathar -woman** .

megalos [much / greatly] has the consonants - ma - ka- la -[-sa-]—and the original Tamil word is **miku alavavil - great quantity** ; **mikka ennikkaiyil – in great number** ; mikka – excess; alavu -quantity ; ennikkai- numbers .

megaleiotes [splendor] has the consonants -ma - ka- la - the -sa- and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha velichchamaaka – illuminative**; mikuntha – excess; velichcham- light .

megaleiotes [splendor] has the consonants -ma - ka- la - the -[sa]- and the original Tamil word is **mikka thikalzhu -splendor** .

megaleiotes [splendor] has the consonants -ma - ka- la - the -[sa]- and the original Tamil word is **mikka thulakkam – illuminative**.

megaleiotes [splendor] has the consonants -ma - ka- la - the -[sa]- and the original Tamil word is **min oli kondamai – brilliancy** ; min oli -bright light ; kondamai- having .

megaleiotes [splendor] has the consonants -ma - ka- la - the -[sa]- and the original Tamil word is **thaeiva koalam- divine majesty** ; thaeivam- god;

megethos [greatness] has the consonants -ma- ka - the –[- sa--] – and the original Tamil word is **maenmai kondathu - greatness**.

megethos [greatness] has the consonants -ma- ka - the –[- sa--] – and the other interpretation of the word is **makimai [Skt] kondathu - glorious** .

megethos [greatness] has the consonants -ma- ka - the –[- sa--] – and the original Tamil word is **maethaku - great** .

megethos [greatness] has the consonants -ma- ka - the –[- sa--] – and the original Tamil word is **maatchchimai kondathu – great**.

megethos [greatness] has the consonants -ma- ka - the –[- sa--] – and the other interpretation of the word is **makaththuvam / maka thaeyam / makaththmiyam [Skt] - greatness** .

megethos [greatness] has the consonants -ma- ka - the –[- sa--] – and the original Tamil word is **maempaadu kondathu [missing letter- pa]- greatness** .

megethos [greatness] has the consonants -ma- ka - the –[- sa--] – and the original Tamil word is **paadavam [missing letter- pa]- – greatness**.

megethos [greatness] has the consonants -ma- ka - the -[- sa--] – and the original Tamil word is **maanpu mikuntha** [missing letter- pa-]- - **greatness** .

megethos [greatness] has the consonants -ma- ka - the -[- sa--] – and the original Tamil word is **kathimai- greatness**.

megethos [greatness] has the consonants -ma- ka - the – sa--- and the original Tamil word is **semmai mikkathu – greatness**.

megethos [greatness] has the consonants -ma- ka - the -[- sa--] – and the original Tamil word is **thakaimai- greatness**.

megethos [greatness] has the consonants -ma- ka - the -[- sa--] – and the original Tamil word is **nedun-thakaimai- greatness**.

megethos [greatness] has the consonants -ma- ka - the -[- sa--] – and the original Tamil word is **viththakam- greatness**.

Markos [Latin] [Mars- Roman god of war] has the consonants -ma -Ra - ka -[- sa--] and the original Tamil word is **Murugan - Tamil god of war / sun god/ son of Siva** ,

Mattathias [Hebrew] has the consonants- ma –the- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thanthidanum –to give**.

Mattathias [Hebrew] has the consonants- ma –the- [- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **thaanam [Skt] -gift** .

Matthan [Hebrew] has the consonants- ma –the- - and the original Tamil word is **thanthidanum –to give**.

Matthan [Hebrew] has the consonants- ma –the- - and the other interpretation of the word is **thaanam [Skt] -gift** .

mastos [breast] has the consonants -ma – [-sa] -the -[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **madi – breast ; thanam [Skt] - breast** .

mataios [idol / profit less] has the consonants - ma – the- [- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **pathumai** [missing letter- pa-]- **statue** .

mataios [idol / profit less] has the consonants - ma – the- [- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **eettam** / **uoothiyam**/ **thaettam** /aathaayam **inmai** - **no profit** ; uoothiyam- earnings/ wages ; inmai- without.

mataio logia [babble] has the consonants - ma - the -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kuzhanthai mozhi** / **mazhalai mozhiyil kathaiththiduka** / **mozhinthiduka** - **talk in baby language**; kuzhanthai- child / mozhi- language ; mazhalai- baby language ; kathaiththiduka- to speak .

***mataioo** [foolish] has the consonants -ma -the - and the original Tamil word is **madamai** / **mathi eenam** –**stupidity** ; mathi- intelligence .

mega [high fear] has the consonants - ma –ka--and the original Tamil word is **yaekkam** - **panic**.

mega [large / loud / strong / high fear] has the consonants - ma –ka--and the original Tamil word is **mikai achcham** - **excess fear** ; miku – excess ; achcham- fear.

methe [intoxication] has the consonants -ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **mattai adiththida** - **intoxicated** .

methusos [drunkard] has the consonants -ma - the – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **poathai adimai** [missing letter- pa-]-**addicted to alcohol** ; poathai- intoxication ; adimai –slave .

methusos [drunkard] has the consonants -ma - the – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thanni adimai** - **alcohol addict** ; thanni –water /alcohol .

methuo [get drunk] has the consonants - ma - the - and the original Tamil word is **mattai adi** – **to get intoxicated** .

midezone [elder] has the consonants - ma - the – [-sa-]—an- and the original Tamil word is **mooththoan** – **elder**.

Melite [an island] has the consonants -ma - la - the - and the original Tamil word is **manal thittu - patch of land** ; manal- sand ; thittu – a piece [of land] .

meletao [imagine] has the consonants -- ma -la - the - and the original Tamil word is **manathal ennuthal / ninaiththal – to imagine**; manam- mind; ennuthal- imagine; ninaiththal –think .

men [true] has the consonants -ma -an - and the original Tamil word is **unmai - truth** .

mestis [mediator] has the consonants - ma – [-sa-] – the- [-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **idai manithan- mediator** ; idai- in between; manithan- man; **mai -ya manithan** ; maiyam -centre.

mestis [mediator] has the consonants - ma – [-sa-] – the- [-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **pothu manithan** [missing letter- pa-] –**mediator** .

mestis [mediator] has the consonants - ma – [-sa-] – the- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **mathisathan [Skt] – mediator** .

mesos [middle] has the consonants - ma - [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **maiya - centre** .

metathesis[change] has the consonants - ma - the - [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **maatthtu –change** .

metakaleo [to call/ summon] has the consonants - ma- the - ka - la - - and the original Tamil word is **azhaikka vaendum -to call** .

metakaleo [to call/ summon] has the consonants - ma- the - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **vilikka vaendum -to call** .

metakaleo [to call/ summon] has the consonants - ma- the - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **azhaippu-aanai koduththu azhaikka vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] –**to summon** ; azhaippu aanai –a summon .

***metallasso** [to change /exchange] has the consonants - ma – the- la -[-sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **maaththuthal –to change ; maaththi thanthiduthal – to exchange**

metamorpho [change] [transform] has the consonants - ma - the - ma-Ra- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thoatram maara – change of form**; thoatram- appearance/ form ; maara- to change.

metamorpho [change] [transform] has the consonants - ma - the - ma- Ra- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **uru mattram adaiyanum – to get transformed ; uru- form; maatram- change.**

***metatithemi** [change] has the consonants - ma - the -ma- and the original Tamil word is **maaththanum – has to change .**

metopon [forehead] has the consonants - ma – the- [- pa-] - an -- and the original Tamil word is **mandai mun neththi - forehead ; mandai- head; mun- front; neththi –forehead.**

metopon [forehead] has the consonants - ma – the- [- pa-] – an-and the original Tamil word is **mundam- forehead.**

***metrios** [moderately] has the consonants - ma -the- Ra – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mattura- moderate .**

metrios [moderately] has the consonants - ma -the- Ra – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nadu tharamaana – moderate .**

medeis [without delay] has the consonants - ma- the - sa -and the original Tamil word is **thamatham seithidaathu / thamathithidaathu - with out delaying ;thaamatham- delay ;seiyaathu- do not do .**

melote [goat skin] has the consonants - ma - the - la - and the original Tamil word is **maattu -the- thole- cattle skin ; maadu- bull/ cow; thole- skin.**

melote [goat skin] has the consonants - ma - the - la - and the original Tamil word is **moaththai / maenatha thole- goat skin; moaththai- goat; thole- skin .**

mepo [yet] has the consonants - ma -[- pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **innum- yet**.

meter [mother] has the consonants - ma- the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maa thiru – mother**; maa- big; thiru- holy ; thiru mathi- wife.

metra [womb] has the consonants - ma- the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uyir thoandum idam /arai –the place wher life appears** ; uyir- life; thoandra –appear; idam-place; arai- room .

metropolis [chief city] has the consonants - ma -the – Ra- pa- la – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **muthanmai petra palli – chief/ important city** ; muthanmai- first / important; petra- having; palli- town/ polis .

metropolis [chief city] has the consonants - ma -the – Ra- pa- la - sa - and the original Tamil word is **sutri koattai mathil suvar ulla paer uoor / palli – the city surrounded by fort wall** ; sutra- surround ; koatti - castle ; mathil suvar- fortess wall ; ulla- having ; peru- big ; uoor- village ; paer uoor- big town ; palli- town .

metropolis [chief city] has the consonants - ma -the – Ra- pa- la – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naattin thalai nakaram udaiya paer uoor – the capital city of the state**; naadu –state ; thalai nagar- capital city ; udaiya- having; paer uoor- big town.

metropolis [chief city] has the consonants - ma -the – Ra- [- pa-]- la – [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **muthal nakaram- chief city** ; muthal- first /chief ; nakaram- city.

metropolis [chief city] has the consonants - ma -the – Ra- [- pa-]- la – [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **naadu aalum mannar – in aran-manai ulla paer uoor -the city where the palace of the ruling king is there** ; naadu –state; aalum –ruling; mannar- king; aran mania- palace; paer uoor- city.

micron [small space of time] has the consonants - ma -ka- Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **mikua kurukiya naeram - very small time** ; mika- excess; kurukkiya short; naeram- time.

miasma [pollution] has the consonants -ma –sa- ma - and the original Tamil word is **mun- masu environmental pollution**; mun- soil; maasu- pollution.

micros [small in size] has the consonants - ma -ka- Ra- sa- - and the original Tamil word is **mika siriya uruvam- very small size** ; mika- excess ; siriya- small; uruvam- size/ form .

Mitulene [a town in the island of Lesbos] has the consonants -ma- the- la- an- - and the original Tamil word is **manal thittu - piece of sandy land / island** ; manal- sand ; thittu- island .

meema [grave /tomb] has a consonant - ma - and the interpretation of the word is **mayaanam- grave yard**.

moi [mine]- has a consonant -ma - and the original Tamil word is **emm- mine ; umm- yours; nam- ours** .

moykohos [paramour /adulterer] has the consonants ma - ka – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaamukan - adulterer** .

moikhalis [adultress] has the consonants -ma -ka- la - [- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vilai makal - prostitute** .

mokthos [painful] has the consonants - ma - ka - the –[--sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha / thaankka onna -vaethanai - severe pain**; mikuntha – excess; vaethanai- pain ; thaankka onna- can not bear .

muron [myrrh] has the consonants -- ma - Ra --an - and the original Tamil word is **narumanam –good smell** .

musterion [mystery] has the consonants - ma- [-sa]- the – Ra- an- and the original Tamil word is **ondrum ariyatha/ theriyaatha** - not **knowing anything** ; ariyaathu- not knowing .

nai [truth] has a consonant- an - and the original Tamil word is **unmai- truth** .

narkossos [**a flower** / stupefaction as a narcotic] [narke- deadness/ numbness / stupor] has the consonants -an - Ra- ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is –**urankka seiylim oru vakai narumana poo** [missing letter-**pa-**] - **a aromatic flower that gives sleep** ; urankka- to sleep; seiya –do ; oru- one; vakai- kind; poo- flower ; narumanam- fragrant .

narkossos [**a flower** / stupefaction as a narcotic] [narke- deadness/ numbness / stupor] has the consonants -an - Ra- ka- [-sa] -and the original Tamil word is **maanam kavaram poo / vasikarikkum poo** [missing letter-**pa-**] **attractive flower**; manam- mind; kavara- attract .

narkossos [a flower / stupefaction as a narcotic] [narke- **deadness** / numbness / stupor] has the consonants -an - Ra- ka- [-sa] -and the original Tamil word is **uyir neenkka- num - to be dead** ; uyir- life; neenka- go.

narkossos [a flower / stupefaction as a narcotic] [narke- deadness/ **numbness** / stupor] has the consonants -an - Ra- ka- [-sa] -and the original Tamil word is **unarvu inmai – numbness**.

nowklayros [owner of the ship] has the consonants -an -ka - la -Ra- [-sa] - and the original Tamil word is **mara-k- kala urimaiyaalan** ; mara kalam- ship ; urimaiyaalan –owner .

nehaniskos [young man] has the consonants - an --sa- ka –[- sa] - and the original Tamil word is sinnavan / **aan makan - young man** ;sinna- small; aan- male; makan –son / boy .

nekrosis [**decrease** /impotency /dead] has the consonants -an- ka - Ra –[- sa] - and the original Tamil word is **kuraikkanum -to decrease**

nekrosis [decrease /impotency /dead] has the consonants -an- ka - Ra – sa- and the original Tamil word is **sirusaa aakkanum -to make short** ; sirusu – small; aakku- make .

nekrosis [decrease /impotency /dead] has the consonants -an- ka - Ra – sa- and the original Tamil word is **surunkka- to decrease** .

nekrosis [decrease /impotency /dead] has the consonants -an- ka - Ra – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **erankka- to decrease** .

nekrosis [decrease /impotency /dead] has the consonants -an- ka - Ra –[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **erakkanum / uyir neenkanum** ; uyir- life neenka- go .

nekrosis [decrease /impotency /dead] has the consonants -an- ka - Ra – sa- and the original Tamil word is **moochchu nirkkanum –to die** ; moochchu – breath; nirkka –to stop.

nekrosis [decrease /impotency /dead] has the consonants -an- ka - Ra –[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **marikkanum [Skt] / maraiya vaenum -to die.**

nekrosis [decrease /impotency /dead] has the consonants -an- ka - Ra –[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aanmai kuraivu – impotency** ; aanmai- manliness; kuraivu- less.

nekrosis [decrease /impotency /dead] has the consonants -an- ka - Ra – sa- and - the original Tamil word is **aan kuri /sunni viraippu / veeriyam inmai** [missing letter- pa-]- **less tumescence of the penis** ; aan kurai- male symbol; aan- male; kuri –symbol; sunni- penis ; viraippu- tension ; inmai- nil; veeriyam- power

neokoros [worshipper] has the consonants - an - ka – Ra-[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **iraivanai vaankkukiravar – one who worships the god**; eraivan- god; vanankku –to worship ; vanukkukiravar- one who worships.

netho [spin] has the consonants - an - the - and the original Tamil word is **suththanum** [missing letter- sa-] –to spin .

nepios [babe / not speaking] has the consonants -an - pa -sa - and the original Tamil word is **paechchu inmai- no speech**; paechchu –speech; inmai- nil.

nepios [babe / not speaking] has the consonants -an - pa -sa - and the original Tamil word is **sinna paappa- little baby** ;sinna- small; *paappa- baby* .

nereus [wet] has the consonants --an - Ra- [- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **eeramana – wet** .

nesteuo [fasting] has the consonants -an - [- sa -] - the and the original Tamil word is **theeni thinnathu / unnaathu – not eating** ; theeni- food; thinnaathu – not eating ; pattini [missing letter- pa-] –starvation .

noieo [to think /consider] has a consonant--an -and the original Tamil word is - **ennu / ninai - to count / think** .

noema [mind / thought] has the consonants --an - ma- and the original Tamil word is **manam /aanma [Skt] - mind** .

noema [mind / thought] has the consonants --an - ma- and the original Tamil word is **ennam- thought** .

nomisma [coin / money] has the consonants -an - ma –[- sa -] – ma-- and the original Tamil word is **pana -mum naanayam - mum – money and the coin** ; panam- money ; naanayam –coin .

nomothesia [giving of the law] has the consonants - an – ma- the- sa- and the original Tamil word is **sattaththai thanthindu -to give the law** ; sattam- law; thanthidu –give.

nosos [disease] has the consonants --an – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **noaei –disease**.

nous [meaning / mind] has the consonants - an -sa - - and the original Tamil word is **manasu – mind** .

nous [meaning / mind] has the consonants - an -[-sa-] - - and the original Tamil word is **ennam- meaning** .

numphe [bride] has the consonants - an - ma -pa - and the original Tamil word is **mana penn - bride** ; manam- marriage ; penn- girl .

nupto [to marry] has the consonants - an- [- pa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **manam mudiththidu - to marry**; manam- marriage ; mudi- finish .

nupto [to marry] has the consonants - an- pa - the - and the original Tamil word is **pen edu -to have a wife** ; penn- girl; edu –take .

numphios [bride groom] has the consonants -- an --ma --- pa—[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mana paiyan - bride groom** .

tanoonor [at present] has the consonants - the- an - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **intha naeram / tharunam - at this time**; intha -this ; naeram – time.

noostadzo [to nod / to delay] has the consonants - an - [-sa-] - the - [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **mandai -yaei aattu – to nod the head**; mandai- head; aattu –to shake .

nookhthaymeron [24 hours] has the consonants - an -ka - the - ma -Ra - an - and the original Tamil word is **eru paththu naanku mani naeram** [missing letter- pa-] -**24 hours**; eru- pathu -20 ; eru -2; paththu -10 ; naanku -4; mani – time ; naeram –time / hour .

nothros [lazy] has the consonants -an - the -Ra - sa - and the original Tamil word is **suru-suruppu indri** [missing letter- pa-]-- **not brisk** ; suru suruppu- brisk; indri –without.

odzo [stink] has the consonants - the -[-sa -]–and the original Tamil word is **naaththam –stink** .

***othonay** [cloth] has the consonants - the -- an - and the original Tamil word is **thuni –cloth** .

oikeios [house] has the consonants--ka-- sa - and the original Tamil word **saaikai / saayim akam- house** ; jaakai ; saaya- to repose; **akam- home..**

oikeios [house] has the consonants--ka-- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **house[E]** .

oiketerion [habitation/ house] has the consonants ka - the - Ra -an - and the original Tamil word **kudi erunthidum veedu - residing house**; kudi eru- reside; veedu- house.

oykodespoteo [head of the family] has the consonants -ka - the – sa- pa - the - and the original Tamil word is kudumpa- ththtin/ **kudiththanaththin peru makan / thaattaan / esamaanan / thammaan / munaivan / piraan - chief of the family** ; kudiththanam –family; peru makan- chief ;esamaanan- boss ;

***oikodome** [building] has the consonants - ka- the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **kattidam- building**.

oikodomeo [to construct a house bulding] has the consonants - ka- the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **veedu katta vaendum –to build a house** ; veedu –house; kattu –build .

oikonomia [economy] has the consonants - ka - an - ma - and the original Tamil word is **sikkanam** [missing letter- sa-] - **economical**.

oyktirmon [to show mercy / pity] has the consonants - ka - -the - Ra - ma -an - and the original Tamil word is **manam erankuthar vaendum - to show mercy** ; manam- mind; erakkam- mercy .

oyktirmon [to show mercy / pity] has the consonants - ka - -the - Ra - ma -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **karunai [Skt] kaattuthar vaendum - to show mercy** ; kaattu -show.

oiomai [suppose /think] has a consonant - ma - and the original Tamil word is **manam enna / ennanaum- mind to think** ; manam - mind ennam- thought.

***ololuzo** [howl] has the consonants- la - [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **uolai – howl** .

***homileo** [talk] has the consonants - ma - la - and the original Tamil word is **mozhiya- say** .

onar [dream] has the consonants - an -Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **urakka kanavu** [missing letter- ka-] – **sleep dream** ; urakkam- sleep; kanavu- dream .

ontos [truth / clean] has the consonants - an- the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **unmai-yaanthu – true one; thooimai -yaanthau / suththamaanthu - pure one** ; unmai –truth ; thooimai –clean ;suththam- clean .

lethros [[to destroy/ ruin] has the consonants - la - the – Ra- [- sa--] - and the original Tamil word is **azhiththiduthar / ozhiththiduthar - to ruin ; azhi/ ozhi – ruin /destroy**.

olethreutes [ruiner] has the consonants - la -the- Ra – the- [- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **azhiththidum / ozhiththidum/ manithar –the man who ruins** ; azhi- ruin; ozhi- ruin ;manithar- man .

***olithreuo** [to spoil /slay] has the consonants - la - the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **ozhiththiduthar / azhiththiduthar – kill / slay** .

oligos [few /a season / **small**] has the consonants - la - ka - [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kullam - short / small** .

oligos [**few** /a season / small] has the consonants - la - ka - [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kammi alavu- few / low in quantity** .

oligos [few /a season / small] has the consonants - la - ka - [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaalam- season /time** .

ophisthen [after/ backside] has the consonants- pa- [- sa-] -the- an – and the original Tamil word is **pinaadi –after**.

ophisthen [after/ backside] has the consonants- pa- [- sa-] -the- an – and the original Tamil word is **pinaanda / pin andai - back side**.

opiso [behind] has the consonants- pa- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is -**pin- behind**.

hopote [when] has the consonants- pa – the - and the original Tamil word is **eppoathu [when]**.

optos [roasted] / cooked] has the consonants - [- pa-] - the -sa- and the original Tamil word is **suttathu -roasted**.

optos [roasted] / cooked] has the consonants - [- pa-] - the -sa- and the original Tamil word is **samaitthathu –cooked**.

orgae [anger /wrath] has the consonants - Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **erivu – anger**.

orgae [anger /wrath] has the consonants - Ra - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **akankkaram –anger**.

orgae [anger /wrath] has the consonants - Ra - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **aakirisham [missing letter- sa-] –anger**.

orgae [anger /wrath] has the consonants - Ra - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **ukkiramam- anger**.

orgae [anger /wrath] has the consonants - Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **karuvam – anger**

orgae [anger /wrath] has the consonants - Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **veri- anger**

orgae [anger /wrath] has the consonants - Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **marku- anger**

orgae [anger /wrath] has the consonants - Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **munavar- anger**

orgae [anger /wrath] has the consonants - Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **murukku- anger**

orgae [anger /wrath] has the consonants - Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **vayiram- anger .**

orgae [anger /wrath] has the consonants - Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **moorkkam- anger.**

orgae [anger /wrath] has the consonants - Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **karuppu [missing letter- pa-] –anger .**

orthos [honest] has the consonants - Ra- the -[-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **naermai ydiaya – honest**

orusso [to dig / to burrow in the ground] has the consonants -Ra – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **munnai pari [missing letter- pa-] – to dig the ground;** munn- ground/ land /soil urrowing .

osme [odor] has the consonants -[- sa-] - ma - and the original Tamil word is **manam -smell .**

osteon [bone] has the consonants - [- sa-] - the - an - and the original Tamil word is **manitha enpu thundu [missing letter- pa-] – bone piece;** enpu - bone ;thundu – bit ; manithan – human .

***ophelos** [benefit] has the consonants - pa - la –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **payan ulla- beneficial ;** payan –use .

opthal mos [envy] has the consonants -pa -the -la -ma –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **poraamai paduthal / porumuthal [missing letter- Ra-]- jealousy**

ophthalmos [envy] has the consonants -pa -the -la -ma -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **manathu erichchal** [missing letter- Ra-]- **envy** ; maanthu-mind ;erichchal- irritation .

ophis [sepent] has the consonants- pa -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is - **paampu - snake** .

ophis [sepent] has the consonants - [-pa -]--sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **maasunam -snake** .

ophis [sepent] has the consonants- pa -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **paa- snake** .

ophrus [brow] has the consonants -pa- Ra - [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **puruvam** [missing letter- ka/ va -] - **brow**.

okhleho [vex] has the consonants - ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **alaikkazhi - vex**.

***okhleho** [vex] has the consonants - ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **kalankka / kavalai kolla - vex**

okhleho [vex] has the consonants - ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **vekuli- anger**.

okhleho [vex] has the consonants - ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **munaval -anger**

okhleho [vex] has the consonants - ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **vaenal -anger** .

***okhlos** [riot] [people] [vehicle] has the consonants - ka - la - [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **kalakam - riot** . -

okhlos [riot] [people] [vehicle] has the consonants - ka - la - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **makkal- people** .

okhlos [riot] [people] [vehicle] has the consonants - ka - la - -sa- and the original Tamil word is **sivikai pallakku** [missing letter- pa-] - **palanquin** .

okhlos [riot] [people] [vehicle] has the consonants - ka - la - [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **vehicle[E]** .

pathetos [suffer] [experience pain] [affection] [lust] has the consonants - pa- the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **paadu padu - suffer** .

pathetos [suffer] [experience pain] [affection] [lust] has the consonants - pa- the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thunpa padu -to suffer** .

pathetos [suffer] [experience pain] [affection] [lust] has the consonants - pa- the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **piniyoadu -with pain / with disease** .

pathetos [suffer] [experience pain] [affection] [lust] has the consonants - pa- the- sa- and the original Tamil word is **paasththoadu -affectionately** .

pathetos [suffer] [experience pain] [affection] [lust] has the consonants - pa- the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **penn piththu- mad after woman** ; penn- woman ; piththu- mad .

paidagogos [boy leader/ school master/ tutor] has the consonants-[- pa-] - the -ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oaathuvaan – teacher** .

paidagogos [boy leader/ school master/ tutor] has the consonants -pa - the - ka- [-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **poathakam [Skt] - tutoring** .

paidagogos [boy leader/ school master/ tutor] has the consonants -pa - the - ka- [-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **poathippavan [Skt] - teacher/ one who preaches** .

paidagogos [boy leader/ school master/ tutor] has the consonants- pa - the - ka- sa- and the interpretation of the word is **upa thaesakan[Skt] – teacher** .

paidagogos [boy leader/ school master/ tutor] has the consonants- pa - the - ka- [-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **aththiyapakan – teacher of Vedas** .

paidagogos [boy leader/ school master/ tutor] has the consonants- pa- - the - ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **paadam / padippu- kaththu koduppavan – one who teaches** ; one who teaches; karkka- learn ; kodu –give ; paadam- lesson; padippu – education .

paidagogos [boy leader/ school master/ tutor] has the consonants- pa- - the - ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oathi koduppavan -one who recites**; oathu – learn ; koduppavan- one who gives .

paidagogos [boy leader/ school master/ tutor] has the consonants- [-pa-] - the -ka- [-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **vaaththiyaan – teacher** .

paidagogos [boy leader/ school master/ tutor] has the consonants- [-pa-] - the -ka--sa- and the interpretation of the word is **sitsakan – teacher/ a disciple/ student** .

paidagogos [boy leader/ school master/ tutor] has the consonants- [-pa-] - the -ka--sa- and the interpretation of the word is **thesakan -teacher** .

paidagogos [boy leader/ school master/ tutor] has the consonants- [-pa-] - the -ka—[-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **theekaiyoan - teacher/ guru**

paidagogos [boy leader/ school master/ tutor] has the consonants- pa- - the - ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **padippavan/ padikkum / oathum maanavan - student** .

paidagogos [boy leader/ school master/ tutor] has the consonants- [-pa-] - the -ka--sa- and the interpretation of the word is **saathakan –student** .

paidagogos [boy leader/ school master/ tutor] has the consonants- [-pa-] - the -ka--sa- and the interpretation of the word is **vichchaaththi - student**.

paidagogos [boy leader/ school master/ tutor] has the consonants- [-pa-] - the -ka—[-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **vadukan- celibate student** .

paidagogos [boy leader/ school master/ tutor] has the consonants- [-pa]- - the -ka- [-sa]- and the original Tamil word is **vithai / viththakam / vinthai - learning .**

paidagogos [boy leader/ school master/ tutor] has the consonants- -pa- - the -ka- [-sa]- and the original Tamil word is **pandiththiyam mikkavan - scholar .**

paidagogos [boy leader/ school master/ tutor] has the consonants- [-pa]- - the -ka- [-sa]- and the original Tamil word is **padikka- to learn .**

paidagogos [boy leader/ school master/ tutor] has the consonants- [-pa]- - the -ka- [-sa]- and the original Tamil word is **oathuka- learn.**

paidagogos [boy leader/ school master/ tutor] has the consonants- [-pa]- - the -ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **vaasiththiduka- learn /read.**

paidagogos [boy leader/ school master/ tutor] has the consonants- [-pa]- - the -ka—[-sa]- and the interpretation of the word is **moothavan- learned person .**

paidagogos [boy leader/ school master/ tutor] has the consonants- -pa- - the -ka- [-sa]- and the original Tamil word is **padikka vaikka- to educate**

paidagogos [boy leader/ school master/ tutor] has the consonants- [-pa]- - the -ka—[-sa]- and the interpretation of the word is **educate [E] .**

***paidia** [education / training] has the consonants - pa - the - and the original Tamil word is **-padippu -education .**

paideuo [learn / teach / educate] has the consonants - pa - the - and the original Tamil word is **padi / oathi thaa - learn /teach .**

***paidion** [young child / half grown boy or child]] has the consonants --pa -the - an- and the original Tamil word is **podiyam - small boy .**

paidiskay [bonded woman / girl / damsel] has the consonants -pa- the - sa - ka - and the original Tamil word is **paduvi-** a short wicked woman /a female slave .

paidiskay [bonded woman / girl / damsel] has the consonants -pa- the - sa - ka - and the original Tamil word is **koththadaimai penn - bonded female .**

paidiskay [bonded woman / girl / damsel] has the consonants -[-pa-]- the – [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **vadivanankku-** damsel .

paidiskay [bonded woman / girl / damsel] has the consonants -[-pa-]- the – [-sa-] - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vanithai [Skt] – a damsel.**

paidiskay [bonded woman / girl / damsel] has the consonants -[-pa-]- the – sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kattaichchi-** beautiful woman .

paidiskay [bonded woman / girl / damsel] has the consonants -pa- the – [-sa--]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thaeiva penn – celestial damsel .**

paidiskay [bonded woman / girl / damsel] has the consonants -[-pa-]- the – [-sa--]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thaeiva kanni -celestial damsel.**

paidiskay [bonded woman / girl / damsel] has the consonants -pa- the – [-sa--]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **manam aakatha kanni penn-** damsel/ unmarried girl . **manam-** marriage; **aakaa-** no ; **kanni –**virgin; **penn-** female.

pais [child /son / a girl / maiden /servant / young man] has the consonants -- pa -[-sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **aan - son / boy / male.**

pais [child /son / a girl maiden /servant / young man] has the consonants - [- pa-] --sa- and the original Tamil word is **saei-** child/ baby ; **sisu [Skt] ; echcham-** son ; **sinnaan – little boy .**

pais [child /son / a girl / maiden /servant / young man] has the consonants -- [- pa-] --sa- and the original Tamil word is **manjan-** son/ young man .

pais [child /son / a girl / maiden /servant / young man] has the consonants -- pa -[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **paappa-** baby .

pais [child /son / a girl / maiden /servant / young man] has the consonants -- pa -[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **penn - female / girl ; penn mani-lady .**

pais [child /son / a girl / maiden /servant / young man] has the consonants -- pa -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **pani penn – servant maid .**

pais [child /son / a girl / maiden /servant / young man] has the consonants -- pa -[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **paiyan – boy.**

pais [child /son / a girl / maiden /servant / young man] has the consonants -- pa -[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **paai –servant.**

***palai** [ancient] has the consonants -pa - la - and the original Tamil word is **palaiya - old .**

*** palaiotes** [oldness] has the consonants -- pa - la – the—[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **palaiyathu - old.**

palaiotes [oldness] has the consonants - pa - la – the—[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **pazhamai yaanathu - old .**

palaiotes [oldness] has the consonants - pa - la – the—[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **naal pattathu - old / of many days ; naal- day .**

pale [wrestle] has the consonants [-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is - **mallu -wrestle.**

***palaioo** [decay] has the consonants- pa – la- and the original Tamil word is **paazh - rotten / ruin .**

-**panougos** [crafty] has the consonants – [-pa-]- an – ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **vanjakam - crafty .**

pante [wholly] has the consonants- [-pa -] -an - the - and the original Tamil word is **anaithum – entire. .**

parabole [proverb] has the consonants - pa- Ra- [- pa -] - la –and the original Tamil word is **peru mozhi - great saying** ; periyor mozhi / nalloor mozhi ; peru -great ; mozhi –language /words; periyor- great persons; nalloor- good people

paradoxus [strange] has the consonants -pa- Ra – the- ka -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **perum muran paadu kondathu - in contradiction .**

paradosis [Jewish traditionary law] has the consonants - [- pa-]- Ra -the- sa- and the original Tamil word is **satta nadai murai - traditionary law**; sattam-law; nadai murai- tradition .

parakaleo [call near / invite/ desire] has the consonants -- pa- Ra- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **arukae erukka - azhaikka- call to sit near** ; arukae- near; erukka- to sit; azhaikka- call.

parakaleo [call near / invite/ desire] has the consonants -- pa- Ra- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vizhaa -vukku varaki puriya azhaikka - to invite for a function** ; vizhaa- function; varukai puriya- to come; azhaikka- to call .

parakaleo [call near / invite/ desire] has the consonants -- pa- Ra- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **paer aaval - big expectation / desire** ; paer- big .

parakaleo [call near / invite/ desire] has the consonants -- pa- Ra- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **yaekkaravu kolla- to have desire .**

parakathiidzo [to sit down near] has the consonants -[-pa-]- Ra - ka -the sa- and the original Tamil word is **arukae vanthu erukkai – yir kunthu - to come near and take down the seat** ; arukae- near; vaa- come; erukkai-chair ; kunthu-sit .

paralutikus [paralytic] has the consonants - pa- Ra - la - the- ka- sa-- and the original Tamil word is **peru moolai-yin kuruthi kuzhaai uthra uraivaal uundaana adaippal / kuruthi kasivaal oru pakka kai kaal thuvaluthal / /valu illathu poathal /vaid koanthual – weakness of the one side arm and leg with deviation of mouth because of cerebral blood clot or bleeding** ; peru moolai-cerbram; kuruthi – blood; kuzhaal- vessel; adaippu – block ; uthiram- blood; uraivu –clot ; kasivu –bleeding; oru – one; pakkam- side; kai- hand; kaal- leg

thuvaluthal- become flabby ; valu- strength ; illai- nil ; vaai- mouth; koanuthal – deviate .

paralutikus [paralytic] has the consonants - pa- Ra - la - the- ka- sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **cerebro vascular accident[E]** .

parateino [continue] has the consonants [-pa-] -- Ra - the- an - and the original Tamil word is **thodarnthidu -continue** .

parateroo [watch / observe] has the consonants - pa-- Ra --the-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **utru/ unnippaa-- paarththiduthar - watch / stare / observe** .

Rhode [an island] has the consonants - Ra - the - and the original Tamil word is **maanar thittu - patch of sandy land** ; manar- sand .

rhoupfos [red] has the consonants - Ra --pa- sa- and the original Tamil word is **s aeppu niram –red color**; saeppou- red; niram- ray .

sabakthanee [thou has left me] [cry of distress] [Chaldee] has the consonants -sa- pa – ka- the -an - and the original Tamil word is **andavaa / thaeivamae / iyanae yaen ennai kai vittai – god why did you let down me ?**; aandavan -god; thaeivam -god; iayan- lord; kai vidu – neglect ; yaen –why ;ennai- me .

sabaoth [armies] has the consonants -[- sa-] -pa - the - and the original Tamil word is **padai - army** .

sakkoas [dress worn as a sign of grief] has the consonants - sa - ka -[- sa -] -- and the original Tamil word is **soaka anki – grief dress**; soakam- grief; anki – dress

saloas [billows/ wave] has the consonants- [-sa-] - la - [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **alai –wave** .

sarkikos [animal] has the consonants – [- sa-] - Ra - ka -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kurankkam- animal** .

sarkikos [animal] has the consonants – [- sa-] - Ra - ka -[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **mirukam [Skt] -animal** .

sarkikos [flesh] has the consonants - sa -Ra - ka -sa- and the original Tamil word is **iraichchi kari - meat** .

sarx [meat of an animal] has the consonants -sa - Ra - ka - sa - and the original Tamil word is **iraichchi kari - meat**

satan [devil] has the consonants - sa - the – an- and the original Tamil word is **theeya manithan -evil person** ; theeya- bad; manitham- human .

sbennumi [to go out] has the consonants -[- sa-] - pa - an -ma - and the original Tamil word is **poanum -- to go** .

seautou [own self] has the consonants - [- sa -] -the - and the original Tamil word is **thun -self ; sontham own** .

sebasma [god] has the consonants -[-sa -] -[-pa-] - sa -ma - and the original Tamil word is **saami / esamaan -god / boss** .

***seio** [shake] has a consonant - sa- and the original Tamil word is **asai - shake**.

Seleukeia [Syrian king] has the consonants - [-sa -] -la -ka -and the original Tamil word is - **kaavalan - king** .

Seleukeia [Syrian king] has the consonants - [-sa -] -la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **naemi valavan –king** .

Seleukeia [Syrian king] has the consonants - [-sa -] -la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **elankko – prince** .

selene [moon] has the consonants [-sa-] - la -an - and the original Tamil word is **nila- moon; luna- moon** .

semnos [honorable] has the consonants [-sa -] -ma -an- [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **maenmai - honorable** .

semeron [now] has the consonants - [- sa -] - ma - Ra -an - and the original Tamil word is **in- naeram- this time**; naeram –time .

ses [moth] has a consonant - sa - and the original Tamil word is **poochchi** [missing letter- pa-]- **insect** .

siagon [cheek] has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka - an - and the original Tamil word is **kannam- cheek**.

sidereos [made of iron] has the consonants - sa- the - Ra - [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **erumpinaar seithathu** [missing letter- pa-]- **made of iron**; erumpu - iron; seithathu- made.

sidereos [made of iron] has the consonants - sa- the - Ra - [- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **aththiri saaram- iron**.

sidereos [made of iron] has the consonants - sa- the - Ra - [- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **saththiram- iron**.

sidereos [made of iron] has the consonants - [-sa-]- the - Ra - [- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **thirudam – iron** .

sikarios[murderer] has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -Ra -[- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kaarukan – murderer** .

sikarios[murderer] has the consonants [--sa-] - ka -Ra -- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **saarukan- murderer** .

sikarios[murderer] has the consonants [--sa-] - ka -Ra --[- sa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **nikaaranan- murderer** .

sikeria [an intoxicant] has the consonants- sa - ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **sarakku - arrack** .

sikeria [an intoxicant] - has the consonants- sa - ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **venn -neermam- white liquor** ; venn- white .

sikeria [an intoxicant] - has the consonants- sa - ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **karun -j-saaraayam- black liquor** ; karu -black .

sikeria [an intoxicant] - has the consonants- sa - ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **naravam- toddy – the one that smells** .

sikeria [an intoxicant] - has the consonants- sa - ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **muka suram- palm toddy** .

sikeria [an intoxicant] - has the consonants- sa - ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vaeri- toddy** .

sikeria [an intoxicant] - has the consonants- sa - ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **veri- toddy – the one that gives intoxication** .

sitos [grain] has the consonants - [--sa-]- the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thaaniyam – grain ; neetham- grain ; thinai- millet** .

siteutos [grain fed] [fattened] has the consonants - sa - -the- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **saththaana thaaniya theetai uottiyathu- fed with nutritious grain food** ;saththu – nutritious; thaaniyam- grain; theetai- food; uottithu –fed .

skandalizo [to trip] has the consonants-[-sa -] - ka - an -the- la- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaal vazhukki keezahe veezhinthida - to slip and fall down** ; kaal- leg; vazhukka- to slip ;keezhae – down ; veezha- to fall.

skapto [to dig] has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka- [-pa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **thoanduka- dig** .

skapto [to dig] has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka- [-pa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **kenduka- dig**.

skelos [leg] has the consonants [- sa-] - ka- la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaal- leg** .

skeuas [left hand] has the consonants -sa - ka -sa - and the original Tamil word is **peecheaankkai – left hand**; pee- shit; kai- hand[left hand for cleaning] .

skeuos [a vessel] has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka -[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kinni/ kinnam -cup** .

skeuos [a vessel] has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka - sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **koojaa- jar** .

skeuos [a vessel] has the consonants - sa- - ka -[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **saakai- cup** .

skeuos [a vessel] has the consonants - sa- - ka -[- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **jug[E]** .

skeuos [wife] has the consonants - [-sa -] -ka - [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **aasai manaivi – beloved wife** .

skiratao [leap/ jump] has the consonants [- sa-] -ka - Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **thaavuthar / thaandi kuthithuduthar – jumping**

skolios [crooked] has the consonants - [- sa- -] - ka- la – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **valaivana -bent /curved** .

skotia [dimness] has the consonants -[- sa-] – ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **mankkida- to get dim** .

skotia [dimness] has the consonants -[- sa-] – ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **vatku -to get dim** .

skullo [harass / to trouble] has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka - la-- and the original Tamil word is **anu-k-kum in-k-kumaaka alai kazhikka – harass**.

skullo [to trouble] has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka - la-- and the original Tamil word is **izhavu- trouble**.

skullo [to trouble] has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka - la-- and the original Tamil word is **uvalai- trouble**.

skullo [to trouble] has the consonants - -sa- -ka - la-- and the other interpretation of the word is **kasaalaa- trouble**.

skullo [to trouble] has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka - la-- and the original Tamil word is **keelakam –trouble** .

skullo [to trouble] has the consonants - sa- -ka - la-- and the original Tamil word is **silukku –trouble** .

skullo [to trouble] has the consonants -sa- -ka - la-- and the original Tamil word is **suval- trouble** .

skullo [to trouble] has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka - la-- and the original Tamil word is **nalivu –trouble** .

skullo [to trouble] has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka - la-- and the other interpretation of the word is **vilaai /villankkam- trouble** .

skullo [to trouble] has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka - la-- and the original Tamil word is **kalakam- trouble/ clash** .

***skullo** [to trouble] has the consonants - sa- -ka - la-- and the original Tamil word is **sikkal –trouble**.

skullo [to trouble] has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka - la-- and the original Tamil word is **vali- trouble/ pain**.

skullo [to trouble] has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka - la-- and the original Tamil word is **kavalai –trouble /worry** .

skullo [to trouble] has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka - la-- and the original Tamil word is **mana kalakkam – trouble / mental anxiety ; manam- mind** .

skolex [worm] has the consonants - [- sa -]- ka - la – ka- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naan-k-kuzhu – a belly worm** .

skolex [worm] has the consonants - [- sa -]- ka - la – ka- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naan-k –koozh munn- worm cast** .

skolex [worm] has the consonants - [- sa -]- ka - la – ka- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **puzhukkal** [missing letter- pa-] –worms[pl] .

skolex [worm] has the consonants - [- sa -]- ka - la – ka- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mokku puzhu** [missing letter- pa-] - **bud worm** ; puzhu – worm .

skolex [worm] has the consonants -- sa- ka - la – ka- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sili meelikai puzhukkal**[missing letter- pa-] - **glow worms** .

skolex [worm] has the consonants -- sa -ka - la – ka- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ala kunja puzhukkal** [missing letter- pa-] **glow worms**; puzhu- worm; puzhukkal- worms .

skolex [worm] has the consonants - [- sa -]- ka - la – ka- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaai –p-puzhukkal** [missing letter- pa-] - **boll worms** .

skolex [worm] has the consonants - [- sa -]- ka - la – ka- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naakku puzhuvu** [missing letter- pa-] - **tape worm** ; **naakku –tongue**; **puzhuvu –worm**

skolex [worm] has the consonants - [- sa -]- ka - la – ka- [- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **neelaankkam- worm** .

skolex [worm] has the consonants - [- sa -]- ka - la – ka- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kokki puzhuvu** [missing letter- pa -] – **hook worm** ; **kokki- hook**; **puzhuvu –worm** .

skolex [worm] has the consonants - [- sa -]- ka - la – ka- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **puzhu pulukka / puzhu vaikka** [missing letter- pa -] - **worm eaten** .

skolex [worm] has the consonants - [- sa -]- ka - la – ka- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaal puzhukkal** [missing letter- pa -] - **a kind of intestinal worm** .

smaragdus [emerald] has the consonants -[- sa-] -ma -Ra- ka- the -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maraktha mani -emerald** .

smaragdus [emerald] has the consonants -[- sa-] -ma -Ra- ka- the -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pachchai niram konda ariya vakai kar / mani** [missing letter- pa-] - **green colored precious /rare stone** ; pachchai- green; niram –ray ; konda- having; ariya –rare; vaki- kind; kar- stone ; mani stone/ bead .

thine [own] has the consonants - the - an - and the original Tamil word is **udamaiyaanthu - own**

sos [friend] has the consonants - [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nanpan** [missing letter- pa-] -**friend** .

sporimos [planted field] has the consonants -sa – pa- Ra- ma- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **payir itta / seitha / natta munn** [missing letter- the -]- **planted field**; payir- plant /crop ; natta – planted ; munn- soil .

spoodadzo [study] has the consonants [-sa -] -pa – the- [- sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **paadam padi – to study the lesson** ; paadam- lesson; padi –read; paadu – sing; oathu - recite .

spoudaios[instantly] has the consonants – [- sa-] –[- pa-] - the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **udanae- immediately** .

spoudaios[instantly] has the consonants – [- sa-] – [-pa-]- the – [-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **taan taannu - instantly** .

spoudaios[instantly] has the consonants – [- sa-] – -pa-- the – [-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **pattu pattu –nnu-- immediately** .

spoudaios[instantly] has the consonants -- sa- -[-pa-]-- the – [-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **sattunu - immediately** .

stamnos [earthen pot] has the consonants -[-sa] -the -ma- an -[- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **mat -paandam** [missing letter- pa-] - **earthen vessel** ; munn – soil ; paandam- vessel .

steho [to cover with silence] has the consonants - [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **moodu – cover**

steho [to cover with silence] has the consonants - [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **amaithi- silence.**

steho [to cover with silence] has the consonants - -sa -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **saantham[Skt] – silence.**

stereos[strong] [sure] has the consonants -[-sa-] – the- Ra –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **uruthi – strong / sure .**

stereo [make strong] [to solidify] has the consonants-- sa - the Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uruthi – yaa seithidu - to make strong** ; uruthi- strong ; paduththu- make .

stereo [make strong] [to solidify] has the consonants-- [- sa-] - the Ra - and the original Tamil word is **urainthida- to solidify .**

stephanos[crown] has the consonants - [-sa--] the- pa - an -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **neththi pattam – crown for the bride given by maternal uncle .**

stephanos[crown] has the consonants - [-sa--] the- [- pa-] - an -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **mani mudi –crown.**

stethos [chest] [bosom] has the consonants -[- sa-] –the- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ithayam- chest/ heart** ; nadu idam- central place; nadu- centre; idam-place .

stethos [chest] [bosom] has the consonants -[- sa-] –the- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **madi- breat ; thanam [Skt] .**

steko [to be stationary] has the consonants - sa--the- ka- - and the original Tamil word is **asaivu kidaiyaathu** ; asaivu- movement; kidaiyaathu –without

steko [to be stationary] has the consonants - [-sa-]--the- ka- - and the original Tamil word is **nakaththa mudiyaathu –can not be moved** ; nakaththu- to move ; mudiyaathu –can not .

steko [to be stationary] has the consonants - [-sa-]--the- ka- - and the original Tamil word is **thaekkam- stationary** .

steko [to be stationary] has the consonants - [-sa-]--the- ka- - and the original Tamil word is **kidappu [missing letter- pa-]-- stationary**

steko [to be stationary] has the consonants - [-sa-]--the- ka- - and the other interpretation of the word is **dikkaana- stationary** .

sterizo [to confirm] has the consonants - sa – the- Ra – [- sa -] -- and the original Tamil word is **uruthi seithidu – to confirm** ; uruthi -confirmation .

***stole** [long clothing] has the consonants - sa – the- la - and the original Tamil word is **siththal- cloth** .

stole [long clothing] has the consonants - sa – the- la - and the other interpretation of the word is **soadal –saree**.

stole [long clothing] has the consonants - [-sa-] – the- la - and the original Tamil word is **nedu muzham- saree** .

stole [long clothing] has the consonants - [-sa-] – the- la - and the original Tamil word is **mael aadai- over clothe** ; mael- over ;aadai -dress.

stole [long clothing] has the consonants -[-sa-]– the- la - and the original Tamil word is **mael sattai –shirt** .

stole [long clothing] has the consonants --sa-- the- la - and the original Tamil word is **sattai neelam- shirth length**; neelam- length .

stole [long clothing] has the consonants -[-sa--]- the- la - and the original Tamil word is **neela aadai- long clothe** ; neelam- long; aadai – clothe .

stole [long clothing] has the consonants --[-sa--]- the- la - and the original Tamil word is **neela sattai - long shirt** ; sattai- shire; neelam- long .

stole [long clothing] has the consonants --sa-- the- la - and the original Tamil word is **thuyil –clothe** .

stole [long clothing] has the consonants --[-sa--]- the- la - and the original Tamil word is **thole- coat** .

stole [long clothing] has the consonants --sa-- the- la - and the original Tamil word is **seelai thuni – clothe /saree** .

stole [long clothing] has the consonants --sa-- the- la - and the original Tamil word is **ut -seelai- inner dress / women** .

stole [long clothing] has the consonants -[--sa]- the- la - and the original Tamil word is **thoalil aninthidum thundu – towel for the shoulder** ;thoale-shoulder; aniya –wear; thundu –piece of cloth .

stratiotes [soldier] has the consonants -sa -the - Ra - the -sa - and the original Tamil word is **Padai Aatchchiyar** [warrior caste of Tamil nadu] [missing letter- pa-] - **soldier** .

strebloo [to torture] has the consonants -sa - the - Ra – [- pa -]- la - and the original Tamil word is **thollai seithiduthar / paduththuthar - - to torture** .

strebloo [to torture] has the consonants -sa - the - Ra – pa -la - and the original Tamil word is **azhimpu seithiduthar - to torture** .

strebloo [to torture] has the consonants -sa - the - Ra – pa -la - and the original Tamil word is **thontharai tharuthal - to give disturbance**.

strebloo [to torture] has the consonants -sa - the - Ra – pa -la - and the original Tamil word is **uyiroadu vathaitththal** [missing letter- ka-] / siththira vathai purithal - **to torture** .

strepho [convert / to twist] has the consonants - [- sa -] - the - Ra - [- pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **maatru – convert** .

strepho [convert / to twist] has the consonants - [- sa -] - the - Ra - [- pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **thiriththidu – twist** .

sugkathizo [to sit down together] has the consonants - [- sa -] - ka - the - [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **onnaaka / koottaaka kuntha vaendum – to sit together** ; onnaaka- together; koottaaka - as a group; kunthida- to sit .

sugkaleo [to call together] has the consonants - [- sa -] -ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **onaaka azhaikka -to call jointly**.

suzeteo [to investigate jointly] has the consonants - sa - the – and the original Tamil word is **saenthu aainthidu /soathiththidu [Skt] -to investigate jointly**; saenthu- jointly ;aainthidu- investigate / test .

sunnago [come together] has the consonants - [-sa-] -an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **onnaaka vaanka - come together**; vaanka- come ; onnaaka- together.

sunagoge [synagogue / assembly] has the consonants -sa- an - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **sankkam-[Skt] -assembly**.

sunagoge [synagogue / assembly] has the consonants -[-sa-] - an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **onnaaka avai - come together to the assembly** ; avai –assembly ; onnaaka- jointly ;vaanka- come .

sunathroizo [to gather] has the consonants -[-sa -] -an - the- Ra – -sa - and the original Tamil word is **onnaa saernthida – to join together;saerntida – to join** .

***sunantao** [to meet] has the consonants - sa -an -the - and the original Tamil word is **santhiththidu – to meet**.

sunantao [a meet] has the consonants - sa- an - the - and the original Tamil word is **santhippu** [missing letter- pa-] – **a meet** .

sunapostello [to send in company with] has the consonants - sa - an - pa - sa - the- la - and the original Tamil word is **saenthu anupputhal** - **to send in company with** ;saenthu – jointly ;anuppu –to send.

sundeo [to bind] has the consonants - [- sa-] -an- the- and the original Tamil word is **inaiththidu** - **bind** .

sundeo [to bind] has the consonants - [- sa-] -an- the- and the original Tamil word is **pinaitthidu** [missing letter- pa-]- **bind**.

soonarpadzo [to snatch together] has the consonants -[-sa -] -an - Ra - pa - the - sa - and the original Tamil word is **onaa saerththu pariththidanum** - **to snatch together**; onna- jointly ; saerththu -together; pari –rob.

sundrome[to run together] has the consonants - sa - an - the - Ra - ma - and the original Tamil word is **ondraai saerththu oattam eduththiduthar** - **to run together** ; ondraak - together; saerththu – jointly ; oattam- running .

soonidaysis [conscience] has the consonants - [-sa-] - an - the - sa - and the interpretation of the word is **mana saatchchi** - **conscience**; manam - mind; saatchchi –witness.

soonidaysis [conscience] has the consonants - [-sa-] - an - the - sa - and the original Tamil word is **manathin paechchu** [missing letter- pa-] –**voice of the mind**; manathu- mind; paechchu- speech .

soonidaysis [conscience] has the consonants - [-sa-] - an - the - sa - and the original Tamil word is **manathin oasai** - **the sound of the mind**; oasai- sound ; manathu- mind .

soonidaysis [conscience] has the consonants - -sa- - an - the - sa - and the original Tamil word is **manasu sonnathu** – **what the mind has told** ; sonnathu- told.

sunekdemos [to travel together] has the consonants - sa -an- ka- the – ma- sa - and the original Tamil word is **koottaaka payanam seithida vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] **to travel together** ; koottaaka- jointly ; payanam- travel ;seithida- do

sunyudokeo [to think well of in common] has the consonants - sa - an - the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **onaa koodi / saenthu nanku sinthikka / enna vaendum** -**to think jointly** ; onaa- jointly ;koodi –together ; nanku –good /well; sinthikka- to think ; ennuida- think ; saenthu – jointly .

sunthapto [to bury together] has the consonants - sa -the - pa - the - and the original Tamil word is **onna saenthu / pinaththai / puthiththida - num -- to bury the dead body together** ; onna saenthu –together; puthiththida- to bury ; pinam- dead body .

sunthia [to dash together] has the consonants - sa- an -the- and the original Tamil word is - **onna saenthu moathida** -**to dash together** ; moathida- dash .

sunoikodameo [to build together] has the consonants - sa -an - ka - the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **onna saenthu veedu kattida vaendum** –**to build a house together** ; onna saenthu - jointly; veedu- house; katta- to build .

sunteleo[to finish entirely] has the consonants - sa – an- the - la - and the original Tamil word is - **mulusaa seithu mudiththal** - **to finish entirely** ; mulusaa- entirely ; seithidu –do ;mudiththal- finishing.

surtis [quicksand] has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - the –[- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is -**puthai manar** [missing letter- pa-] –**quicksand**; manar- sand .

surtis [quicksand] has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - the –[- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **uthir manar - quicksand**.

sphage [animal for sacrifice] has the consonants - sa -pa -- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaavukkaana koa / aa /sae / saemaa / pasu – bull for the sacrifice**; kaavu –sacrifice; koa/ sae/ saemaa / pasu – bull.

schidzo [**break / divide / sever**] has the consonants -[- sa-]- **ka-** the -[- sa] - and the original Tamil word is **udaikka – to break ; udaivu .**

schidzo [**break / divide / sever**] has the consonants -[- sa-]- **ka-** the -[- sa] - and the original Tamil word is **odikka- break ;odikkai .**

schidzo [**break / divide / sever**] has the consonants -[- sa-]- **ka-** the -[- sa] - and the original Tamil word is **nodikka- break.**

schidzo [**break / divide / sever**] has the consonants -[- sa-]- **ka-** the -[- sa] - and the original Tamil word is **pakku vida [missing letter- pa-]- break .**

schidzo [**break / divide / sever**] has the consonants -[- sa-]- **ka-** the – sa- and the original Tamil word is **sithaikka- break /ruin .**

schidzo [**break / divide / sever**] has the consonants -[- sa-]- **ka-** the – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **pankkida[missing letter- pa-]- - divide .**

schidzo [**break / divide / sever**] has the consonants -[- sa-]- **ka-** the – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **pakuththida- [missing letter- pa-]- - divide .**

schidzo [**break / divide / sever**] has the consonants -[- sa-]- **ka-** the -[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vakuththida - divide .**

schidzo [**break / divide / sever**] has the consonants -[- sa-]- **ka-** the -[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kaathu/ kanndi –divide .**

schidzo [**break / divide / sever**] has the consonants -[- sa-]- **ka-** the -[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kaathidu – sever.**

schidzo [**break / divide / sever**] has the consonants -[- sa-]- **ka-** the -[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vettu –cut**

schidzo [break / divide / sever] has the consonants [- sa-]- ka- the -[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thundikka – sever** .

scholadzo [take a holiday] [to be a vacant of a house / empty] has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- la- the - sa - and the original Tamil word is **veettai kaali seithidu / veedu kaali - to vacate the house / empty house ; veedu - house; kaali-empty** .

scholadzo [take a holiday] [to be a vacant of a house / empty] has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- la- the – [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **holiday [E] ; take leave[E]** .

scholadzo [take a holiday] [to be a vacant of a house / empty] has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- la- the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **oaivu kolla viduppu naal edukka vaendum- take a holiday to take rest ; oaivu- rest ; kolla- to have ; viduppu -naal- holiday ; edukka -take** .

sckolay [school] has the consonants – [- sa -] - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **kalvi nilaiyam –school ; nilaiyam- place**.

sckolay [school] has the consonants – [- sa -] - ka - la - and the other interpretation of the word is **kalaa saalai -school ; kalvi –education** .

sckolay [school] has the consonants – [- sa -] - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **kuzhaam- school**.

sckolay [school] has the consonants – [- sa -] - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **payilakam [missing letter- pa-] - school ; payila- to learn ; akam- place** .

sckolay [school] has the consonants – [- sa -] - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **pal kalai kazhakam- [missing letter- pa-] - university ; pal- poly ; kalai – science; kazhakam- club**.

sckolay [school] has the consonants – [- sa -] - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **kazhai kazhakam- college** .

sckolay [school] has the consonants – [- sa -] - ka - la - and the other interpretation of the word is **college [E]** .

soma [body] has the consonants - [- sa-] - ma -and the original Tamil word is **mei – body** .

soma [body] has the consonants - [- sa-] - ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **maeni[Skt]- body** .

soter [savior] has the consonants-[- sa -]-the -- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **meetppar** [missing letter- pa-]- **savior** .

tarakhay [trouble] has the consonants -the – Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word **thantharavu - trouble** .

tarakhay [trouble] has the consonants -the – Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **upaththiravam** [missing letter- pa-]- **trouble** .

tasso [addict] [appoint] has the consonants - the –[- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **poathai adimai** [missing letter- pa-] –**addict** .

tasso [addict] [appoint] has the consonants - the –[- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **poadu** [missing letter- pa-] – **appoint** .

tasso [addict] [appoint] has the consonants - the –[- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **thittam pannu** [missing letter- pa-] – **to-appoint** .

tasso [addict] [appoint] has the consonants and the interpretation of the word is **niyamiththidu [Skt] / niyamanam seithidu [Skt] -appoint** .

tasso [addict] [appoint] has the consonants - the –[- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **soottidu - appoint** .

taurous [bull] has the consonants - the - Ra - [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **eruthu - bull** .

taurous [bull] has the consonants - the - Ra - [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **petru** [missing letter- pa-]- **bull** .

taphe [bury] has the consonants - the - pa - and the original Tamil word is **puthai -bury** .

takhos [quickly] has the consonants - the - ka -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kada kada -vena- quickly**

takhos [quickly] has the consonants - the - ka -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **mada mada-vena- quickly** .

takhos [quickly] has the consonants - the - ka -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kudu kudu -vena- quickly** .

takhos [quickly] has the consonants - the - ka -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kaditham -swiftness**.

takhos [quickly] has the consonants - the - ka -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **muduka- quickly**

takhos [quickly] has the consonants - the - ka -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **vaekaththoadu -speedily** .

taknon [child /son /daughter] has the consonants - the - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **kuttan – little boy /son** .

taknon [child /son /daughter] has the consonants - the - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **penn kutti** [missing letter- pa-] -**little girl / daughter** ; penn- female; kutti- little girl .

taknon [child /son /daughter] has the consonants - the - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **aadavan- man** .

taknon [child /son /daughter] has the consonants - the - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **akavai kadanthavan / vayathanavan- old man** ; akavai- age; vayathu- age ; kadakka- to cross.

taknon [child /son /daughter] has the consonants - the - ka -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **vakantham –child**.

teleioo [finish] has the consonants -- the - la - and the original Tamil word is mudiththal- finishing .

teleute [death] has the consonants - the -la -the - and the original Tamil word is tholainthidu – to abscond /die .

teleute [death] has the consonants - the -la -the - and the original Tamil word is seththu tholai-[missing letter- sa-] to die ; seththidu – to die .

teleute [death] has the consonants - the -la -the - and the original Tamil word is maainthiduthal / madithal –die .

teleute [death] has the consonants - the -la -the - and the original Tamil word is azhinthiduthal/ ozhinthiduthal - to die .

teleute [death] has the consonants - the -la -the - and the original Tamil word is thaeithal- die .

teleute [death] has the consonants - the -la -the - and the original Tamil word is pattu poathal [missing letter- pa-] - die [plant] .

tekhneetacee [builder] has the consonants - the - ka- an - the -[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is kattidam kaatum koththan- mason ; kattidam- building; kattu- to build; koththan- mason .

tekhney [trade] has the consonants -the - ka - an - and the original Tamil word vanika patham [missing letter- pa-]- trade .

*telaugos [clearly] has the consonants - the - la -ka -- sa - and the original Tamil word is theливаака - clearly.

telaugos [clearly] has the consonants - the - la -ka -- sa - and the original Tamil word is elithaaka vilankkum vannam sollu - say plainly / simply ; vilankka- to understand; sollu –say .

telaugos [clearly] has the consonants - the - la -ka -- sa - and the original Tamil word is **konjamum iyaththukku idam illaamal -without any doubt** ; iyam- doubt ; idam- place ; illai- nil ; konjam- little .

telaugos [clearly] has the consonants - the - la -ka -- sa - and the original Tamil word is **vilakkam aliththidu- clearly explain** ; vilakkam –explanation; aliththidu – give .

telaugos [clearly] has the consonants - the - la -ka -- sa - and the original Tamil word is **saththamaaka sollu –clearly and aloud** ;saththam- dound; sollu –say .

tereo [un married / detain / serve] has the consonants - the - Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **thiru manam seithidaathu [missing letter- sa-] - un married** ; thiru manam- marriage; seithdaathu – not done .

tereo [un married / detain / serve] has the consonants - the - Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **niruththuthar / thaduththiduthar / mariththiduthar – detain** .

tereo [un married / detain / serve] has the consonants - the - Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **siraiyir adaitthiduthar [missing letter- sa-] - to imprison**.

tereo [un married / detain / serve] has the consonants - the - Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **poaduthar / iduthar [missing letter- pa-] - serve**

tereo [un married / detain / serve] has the consonants - the - Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **thondaaduthar – serve** .

tereo [un married / detain / serve] has the consonants - the - Ra- - and the other interpretation of the word is **parimaaruthar [missing letter- pa-] - serve** .

tereo [un married / detain / serve] has the consonants - the - Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **pani seithithar [missing letters- pa- and -sa-] - serve**

tereo [un married / detain / serve] has the consonants - the - Ra- - and the other interpretation of the word is **saari seithiduthar [missing letter- sa-] - serve** .

tikto [produce / bear /be born / deliver] has the consonants - the - ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **padaikka vaendum** / aakka vaendum / undaakka vaendum -to produce.

tikto [produce / bear /be born / deliver] has the consonants - the - ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **thaankki kondiduka** – to bear / tolerate .

tikto [produce / bear /be born / deliver] has the consonants - the - ka - the - and the other interpretation of the word is **sakithiduka** [missing letter- sa-] - to bear / tolerate .

tikto [produce / bear /be born / deliver] has the consonants - the - ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **sumanthiduka**-[missing letter- sa-] - carry/ bear

tikto [produce / bear /be born / deliver] has the consonants - the - ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **udampu edukka vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]- to be born; udampu- body ;edukka- take.

tikto [produce / bear /be born / deliver] has the consonants - the - ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **oppu adaikka vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]-to deliver.

tikto [produce / bear /be born / deliver] has the consonants - the - ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **vithaikka vaendum** - to deliver .

teresis [watching / observance / a prison] has the consonants -the- Ra - sa - and the original Tamil word is **sirai yir adaitthiduthar** –to imprison ; sirai-prison ; adaitthiduthar- detain .

teresis [watching / observance / a prison] has the consonants -the- Ra - sa - and the original Tamil word is **thanai aria- yir adaitthiduthar**- to detain ion a cell; thani arai- cell ; thani –single; arai –room .

teresis [watching / observance / a prison] has the consonants -the- Ra - sa - and the original Tamil word is **unnippa paarththiduthar** -[missing letter- pa-] - watching .

tillo [to pull of / pluck] has the consonants - the - la- - and the original Tamil word is **aaeithal - pluck**.

tillo [to pull of / pluck] has the consonants - the - la- - and the original Tamil word is **noanduthal - pluck** .

time [honour/ precious/ price] has the consonants --the --ma-- and the original Tamil word is nun mathippu / **mathippaanthu / maenmai udaiyathu** [missing letter- **pa-**] **precious/ honour** .

time [honour/ precious/ price] has the consonants --the --ma-- and the original Tamil word is **thaam- price**.

timao [honour /value] has the consonants -the ma - and the original Tamil word is **mathi / noattam – value** .

timao / timon [honour /value] has the consonants -the ma - and the original Tamil word is **mathippu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **honour** .

timiotes [magnificence] has the consonants - the - ma -the --sa- and the original Tamil word is **maatchchi -mai udiyathu – magnificence**.

timoreo [punish] has the consonants - the - ma - Ra - and the original Tamil word **mandruthar - punish** .

timoreo [punish] has the consonants - the - ma - Ra - and the original Tamil word **murai seithar** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **punish** .

tino [punishment] has the consonants - the - an - and the original Tamil word is -**thandadam /thandanai – punishment**.

tis [which] has the consonants - the -[**-sa-**] - and the original Tamil word is **yethu - which** .

tis [where] has the consonants- the - [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **entha idam - this place** ; entha – which ; idam- place ; antha idam –that place; intha idam –this place .

tis [how much] has a consonant - the -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **eththanai – how many/ how much** .

tis [every man] has the consonants - the - [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thani thani manithan – individual man**; thani - single – manithan/ maanthan- man .

titlos [title] has the consonants --the -la – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thalaippu [missing letter- pa-] – title**.

tokos [interest on money loaned] has the consonants - the – ka- sa - and the original Tamil word is **kadannukkaana vatti kaasu - interest on money loaned** ; kadan- loan ; vatti- interest ; kaasu – cash .

tolmao [be bold / dare] has the consonants -the -la - ma - and the original Tamil word is **manam thunithal - mental boldness**; manam- mind; thuniya –to dare .

topos [a spot] has the consonants - the – [- pa-] –[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **idam – place**.

topos [a spot] has the consonants - the - pa –[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **pottu - spot** .

topos [a spot] has the consonants - the - [-pa-] –[- sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **thaanam/sthaanam [Skt] – place / spot**

tote [that time] has a consonant - the - and the original Tamil word is **antha nimidam –that minute** ; antha –that ; ***nimidam- minute*** .

touton [that /this] has the consonants - the - an - and the original Tamil word is **antha -that** .

touton [that /this] has the consonants - the - an - and the original Tamil word is **intha- this** .

touto [where / here] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **entha idam - this place ; intha- this ; idam- place**.

touto [where / here] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **entha idam -which place** .

toutou [this] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **ethu -this** .

toutoi [same] has a consonant --the - and the original Tamil word is **oththathu - similar**

toutoi [same] has a consonant --the - and the other interpretation of the word is **athae [Malayalam] – same** .

treis[three] has the consonants- the -Ra - [- sa] - and the original Tamil word is **moondru -three** .

treis[three] has the consonants- the -Ra - [- sa] - and the original Tamil word is **erandu- 2**.

treis[three] has the consonants- the -Ra - [- sa] - and the original Tamil word is **ondru- 1**.

tris [three times] has the consonants -the- Ra- [- sa] - and the original Tamil word is **moondru tharam/ moondru murai - three times**.

trietia-[three years] - has the consonants - the- Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **moondru aandu -three years**; aandu -year.

trimenon [three months] has the consonants - the - ma - an - and the original Tamil word is **moonu maatham- three months**; moonu – 3; maatham- month .

tribo [to rub] has the consonants - the-Ra - [- pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **thaeithiduthar -to rub.**

tribo [to rub] - has the consonants - the-Ra - [- pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **uraaithar – rub.**

tribo [to rub] - has the consonants - the-Ra - [- pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **theetruthar -rub .**

tribo [to rub] - has the consonants - the-Ra - [- pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **theetuthar -to rub .**

***trope** [turning / to turn] has the consonants - the - Ra - pa - and the original Tamil word is **thiruppam -a turning.**

trope [turning / to turn] has the consonants - the - Ra - pa - and the original Tamil word is **thirumpu – to turn .**

tupto [beat / smite / strike/ wound] has the consonants - the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pun paduththu -to wound .**

tupto [beat / smite / strike/ wound] has the consonants - the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **adithiduthar – beat .**

tupto [beat / smite / strike/ wound] has the consonants - the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thattu - strike / beat .**

tupto [beat / smite / strike/ wound] has the consonants - the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pudaitthidu [missing letter- pa-] – beat .**

tupto [beat / smite / strike/ wound] has - the consonants - the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **moththu - strike/ beat .**

tupto [beat / smite / strike/ wound] has the consonants - the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **idiththidu – strike .**

tupto [beat / smite / strike/ wound] has the consonants - the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nettu – strike as stone or ball.**

tupto [beat / smite / strike/ wound] has the consonants - the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **theendu – beat** .

hudria [water pot] has the consonants has consonants- the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thanner paanai** [missing letter- pa-] - **water pot** ; **thanneer -water; paanai – pot**.

hudor [water] has the consonants -the -- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thanneer- water**.

hudor [water] has the consonants -the -- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **theertham [Skt] - water** .

hudor [water] has the consonants -the -- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **amirtham- water** .

hudor [water] has the consonants -the -- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **thaarai / thaaram - water** .

hudor [water] has the consonants -the -- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thooya neer- clean water**.

phagos [glutton]has the consonants- pa - ka- [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **mika unpoaan - glutton** ; mika- excess; unpoan –eater .

***phasis** [saying] has the consonants -pa - sa - and the original Tamil word is **paesu -say; paechchu- saying ;seppu –say /answer** .

phatne [eat] has the consonants - [--pa-] --the -an - and the original Tamil word is **thinnu -eat ; undidu -eat** .

phero [namely] has the consonants--pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **peyar- name** .

***phero** [to bear] has the consonants --pa-- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **poru – to bear/tolerate ; peru -to bear** [child] .

phelix [happy] has the consonants [--pa-] - la - ka --sa - and the original Tamil word is **aka makizhchchi** - mental **happiness** ; akam- mind.

phelix [happy] has the consonants --pa-- la - ka --[-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **ulla kalippu / kelippu** - **menatal happiness** ; ullam- soul .

phelix [happy] has the consonants --pa-- la - ka --[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **inpam kolla- to be happy**

phelix [happy] has the consonants [--pa-] - la - ka -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **uvakai kolla – to have happiness; kaliyaanam [Skt] - happiness.**

phelix [happy] has the consonants [--pa-] - la - ka -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **nal vaazhakkai- happiness / good life**; nal- good; vaazhkkai- life .

phelix [happy] has the consonants [--pa-] - la - ka --[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **azhaku – happiness.**

phelix [happy] has the consonants --pa - la - ka --sa - - and the other interpretation of the word is **paakkiya saali- happy person** .

philosophia has the consonants - [- pa-]- la – sa [- pa -] - and the original Tamil word is - **mei iyal - studies on truth** ; mei- truth .

phobus [fear] has the consonants -[-pa-] --sa- and the original Tamil word is - **achcham -fear.**

phobus [fear] has the consonants --pa- --[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **payam [Skt] –fear.**

kharax [to sharpen to a point] has the consonants - ka - Ra - ka - sa- and the original Tamil word is - **koor munai aaku / kooraakku -to sharpen** ; munai- point .

khire [hand] has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maer-k-kai - arm** .

khire [hand] has the consonants - ka -Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **karam[Skt] arm** .

khire [hand] has the consonants - ka -Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **rukka- arm** .

khiropoietus [made by hands] has the consonants - ka - Ra - pa – the- sa - and the original Tamil word is **kaiyaar seithathu/ panniyathu/ uruvaakkiyathu** - **made by hands**; kai- hand; seithathu- done ; panniyathu –done ; uruvaakkiyathu- made.

khlyoodzo [-to mock] has the consonants-- ka - la- the -[sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **ikazhnthida - to mock** .

khlyoodzo [-to mock] has the consonants-- ka - la- the -sa and the original Tamil word is **ikazhchchi seithida- to mock** .

khlyoodzo [-to mock] has the consonants-- ka - la- the -sa and the other interpretation of the word is **kaeli seithida - to mock**.

khlyoodzo [-to mock] has the consonants-- ka - la- the -sa and the other interpretation of the word is **kali aakkida -to mock**.

khroosehos [gold] has the consonants - ka -Ra - sa- –and the original Tamil word is **sarakku - gold** .

khroosehos [gold] has the consonants - ka -Ra - [-sa--] –and the other interpretation of the word is **yaema karam- gold**.

khroosehos [gold] has the consonants - ka -Ra - [-sa--] –and the original Tamil word is **urukkumam -gold**.

khroosehos [gold] has the consonants - ka -Ra -sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **swarnam [Skt] - -gold** .

khroosehos [gold] has the consonants - ka -Ra - [-sa--] –and the other interpretation of the word is **kairikam- gold**

khroosehos [gold] has the consonants - ka -Ra - [-sa--] –and the other interpretation of the word is **kongurai- gold**

khroosehos [gold] has the consonants - ka -Ra -sa-- –and the other interpretation of the word is **sirunki- gold**

khroosehos [gold] has the consonants - ka -Ra - [-sa--] –and the other interpretation of the word is **pankaaru [missing letter- pa-] –gold.**

khroosehos [gold] has the consonants - ka -Ra - [-sa--] –and the other interpretation of the word is **vankkaram- gold.**

khroosehos [gold] has the consonants - ka -Ra - [-sa--] –and the other interpretation of the word is **varunam- gold**

khroosehos [gold] has the consonants - ka -Ra - [-sa--] –and the original Tamil word is **verukkai –gold .**

khroosehos [gold] has the consonants - ka -Ra - [-sa--] –and the other interpretation of the word is **hiranyam- gold .**

khroosehos [gold] has the consonants - ka -Ra - [-sa--] –and the original Tamil word is **karu- gold.**

psyoodace [-false] has the consonants - pa- [- sa -]- the - and the original Tamil word is **poei --yaanathu – false one .**

psookhay [mind / us / you / heart] has the consonants -[-pa-] – [-sa -]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **akam - mind / heart .**

psookhay [mind / us / you / heart] has the consonants -[-pa-] – [-sa -]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **naanka - we.**

psookhay [mind / us / you / heart] has the consonants -[-pa-] – [-sa -]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **neenkka- you**

psookhay [mind / us / you / heart] has the consonants -[-pa-] – [-sa -]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **enkka- ours .**

psookhay [mind / us / you / heart] has the consonants -[-pa-] – [-sa -]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **unkka - yours** .

oday [song] has a consonant - the - and the original Tamil word is **paattu** [missing letter- pa-] – **song**.

***oruomai** [roar] has the consonants - Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **uruma** ; **arima uruma** ; **lion is roaring** ; arima lion .

opheleia [usefulness /advantage] has the consonants --pa -la - and the original Tamil word is **payan ulla** - **useful** ; payan – use. .

* **paratugchano** [meet with] has the consonants -pa - Ra - the – ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **paarththukkanum/ paarkka vaendum** –to meet .

paratugchano [meet with] has the consonants –[-pa-] - Ra - the – ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **kaanuthar vaendum-** to meet .

pardalis [a leopard] has the consonants - pa- Ra -the la - sa -- and the original Tamil word is **siruththai puli – leopard** .

pareisago [to introduce] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra -[-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **ari mukam aaka –to get introduced** .

pareisago [to introduce] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra -[-sa-] - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **parichchayam aaka** [Malayalam] - **to get introduced** .

parektos [except] has the consonants –[- pa-] - Ra- ka- the – [-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is athanai **thavira- except** that ; thavira- except ;athu –that .

parthenia [maiden hood / unmarried daughter] has the consonants- pa – Ra- the- an --and the originaltamil word is **thiru manam puriyaatha pen – un married girl** ;thiru manam- marriage; puriyaatha -not done; penn- girl / woman /daughter .

pardos [way / route] has the consonants – [-pa-] – Ra- the -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **theru – street**.

pardos [way / route] has the consonants – [-pa-] – Ra- the -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **theru paathai- street path** .

paskhah [meal / the day / festival and special secripieces associated with it]

paskhah has the consonants –[- pa-]- [- sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **unavu- food**.

paskhah has the consonants –[- pa-]- - sa- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **amisakam- day** .

paskhah has the consonants –[- pa-]- -[- sa-]- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **ukam- day** .

paskhah has the consonants –[- pa-]- - sa- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **uchchavam – festival** .

paskhah has the consonants –[- pa-]- - sa- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **savi - festival** .

paskhah has the consonants –[- pa-]- - [-sa-]- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **makam- festival/ sacrifice** .

paskhah has the consonants –[- pa-]- [- sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaavu- sacrifice**.

paskhah has the consonants –[- pa-]- [- sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **eekam- sacrifice** .

paskhah has the consonants –[- pa-]- - [-sa-]- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **avam / aakavam- sacrifice**.

paskhah has the consonants –[- pa-]- - [-sa-]- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **yaakam- sacrifice**.

paskhah has the consonants [-pa-]-sa-ka- and the interpretation of the word is **savanam – sacrifice** .

patasso [koock] has the consonants -pa- the – [-sa-] - - and the original Tamil word is **idippu – knock**.

patasso [koock] has the consonants -[-pa-]- the – [-sa-] - - and the original Tamil word is **thattu / idi / moathu / muttu – knock**.

patasso [koock] has the consonants -[-pa-]- the --sa-- - and the original Tamil word is **sottu – a tap/ knock with the end of the fingers on one’s head**.

* **patoe** [path] has the consonants - pa -the -and the original Tamil word is **paathai- path** .

patoe [tread down] has the consonants - pa -the -and the original Tamil word is **poattu mithi – to stamp down** .

patoe [tread down] has the consonants [-pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **nadanthida –to walk** .

patoe [tread down] has the consonants [-pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **neenda adi- stride**.

patoe [tread down] has the consonants [-pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **mithiththu nada- trample; nada –walk** .

patrikos [ancestroal / of fathers] has the consonants - pa -the -Ra- ka – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mootha kudi uruppinar - elder family members** ; mooththa- elder ; kudi –family; uruppinar- members .

patrikos [ancestroal / of fathers] has the consonants - [-pa-] -the -Ra- ka – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kudi muunoadiyar - ancestors** ; kudi- family; munnoadiyar- elders.

patriarches [progenitor] has the consonants - pa- the – Ra- ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **petravar – -those who gave birth .**

patriarches [progenitor] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the – Ra- ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **eendravar -those who gave birth .**

patriarches [progenitor] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the – Ra- ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **uyir koduththa thaayim thanthai yim – those who gave life- mother and the father; uyir- life; koduththa –given -thaai- mother; thanthai –father.**

patriarches [progenitor] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the – Ra- ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **undaakkiyavar / karuvai undaakkiyavar -those who made /made the baby ; karu- embryo .**

patmos [an islet] has the consonants - [-- pa -] - the - ma - [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **munn thittu - piece of sany land; munn- sand .**

***pater** [father / parent] has the consonants -pa- the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **petroar – parent .**

pater [father / parent] has the consonants -pa- the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **eendru eduththa / peththu edutthha thaa yim thanthaiyim - mother and father who gave birth ; eendru edukka –to give birth ; thaai- mother; thanthai- father.**

patris [native town / father land / own country / heavenly home] has the consonants - [-pa-] - the - Ra – [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thaai thiru naadu – native country / mother land ; thaai- mother; thiru- holy ; naadu – state.**

patris [native town / father land / own country / heavenly home] has the consonants - [-pa-] - the - Ra – [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **petroar pirantha idam/ uoor / naadu – the place /city / state where parents were born ; petroar- partent ; pirantha- born ; idam- place; uoor- city ; naadu - state .**

patro bas [father's life] has the consonants - pa - the- Ra- [-pa -] -[-sa -] and the original Tamil word is **petroarin uyir - parent's life**; petroar- parent; uyir- life.

patro bas [father's life] has the consonants - pa - the- Ra- [-pa -] -[-sa -] and the original Tamil word is **thanthai -yin uyir – father's life** ; thanthai –father.

patro bas [father's life] has the consonants - pa - the- Ra- [-pa -] -[-sa -] and the original Tamil word is **thaayin uyir- mother's life** ; thaai- mother.

pedzyoo [go afoot] has the consonants - pa – the- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **podu nadaiyaa- by foot / in short steps** ; podu- small; nada- walk

peitho [believe] has the consonants - pa – the - and the original Tamil word is **nampidu- to believe** .

peitho [believe] has the consonants – [-pa-] – the - and the original Tamil word is **ninaiththidu- believe** .

peitho [believe] has the consonants - pa – the - and the original Tamil word is **iyam padaathae – do not suspect** ; iyam- suspicion .

peitho [agree] has the consonants – [-pa-] – the - and the original Tamil word is **yaeththidu / oththidu - agree** .

peitho [agree] has the consonants – [-pa-] – the - and the original Tamil word is **isainthidu [missing letter- sa-] - agree** .

peitho [agree] has the consonants – [-pa-] – the - and the other interpretation of the word is **samathiththidu [Skt] [missing letter- sa-] -agree** .

peitho [agree] has the consonants – -pa-- the - and the original Tamil word is **udan padu- agree** .

peitho [make friend] has the consonants – -pa-- the - and the original Tamil word is **natpu udaimai- friendliness**.

peitho [make friend] has the consonants – -[-pa-]-- the - and the original Tamil word is **ottu – friendship** .

peitho [make friend] has the consonants – [-pa]-- the - and the original Tamil word is **thanathu - friendship/ own** .

peitho [make friend] has the consonants ---pa--- the - and the original Tamil word is **anpu udaimai- friendliness/ kindness**.

peitho [make friend] has the consonants – [-pa]-- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **aththam- friendship** .

peitho [make friend] has the consonants – -pa-- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **aaptham - friendship** .

peitho [make friend] has the consonants – [-pa] -- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **ittam - friendship** .

peitho [make friend] has the consonants – [-pa] -- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **theenam - friendship** .

peitho [make friend] has the consonants ---pa -- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **patchcham** [missing letter- sa-] – **friendship** .

peitho [make friend] has the consonants – [-pa]-- the - and the original Tamil word is **naesaththudan** [missing letter- sa-]- **friendliness**.

peitho [make friend] has the consonants – -pa-- the - and the original Tamil word is **paasam udaiya** [missing letter- sa-]-**affectionately / lovingly**

peitho [to convince] has the consonants – -pa-- the - and the original Tamil word is **nampa seithidu** [missing letter- sa-]- **convince** .

peitho [to convince] has the consonants – -pa-- the - and the original Tamil word is **meippiththidu - convince**.

peitho [to pacify] has the consonants – [-pa]-- the - and the original Tamil word is **thaniththidu pacify**.

peitho [to pacify] has the consonants – [-pa]-- the - and the original Tamil word is **aaththidu –pacify**.

peitho [to pacify] has the consonants – [-pa-]– the - and the original Tamil word is **thaeththidu- pacify**.

peitho [to pacify] has the consonants --pa the - and the original Tamil word is **amaithi paduththu/ amaithi uottu -pacify** .

peitho [persuade] has the consonants – -pa-- the - and the interpretation of the word is **adam pidiththidu – persuade**.

peitho [persuade] has the consonants – -pa-- the - and the original Tamil word is **mana paduththu - persuade**.

peitho [persuade] has the consonants – -pa-- the - and the original Tamil word is **ut paduththu - persuade**.

peitho [persuade] has the consonants – [-pa-]-- the - and the original Tamil word is **isaiya seithidu [missing letter- sa-] – persuade** .

peitho [persuade] has the consonants – [-pa-]-- the - and the original Tamil word is **oathu – persuade clandestinely** .

peitho [persuade] has the consonants – [-pa-]-- the - and the original Tamil word is **oppa pannidu - persuade** .

peitho [persuade] has the consonants – -pa– the - and the original Tamil word is **nayapiththidu -persuade** .

peirao [to test] has the consonants –[-pa-]-- Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **araayaa- to test** .

pel ekidzo [to chop of the head] has the consonants - pa - la - ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **thalai yaei koithidu – to pluck of the head** ;thalai- head; koeithidu- pluck.

pel ekidzo [to chop of the head] has the consonants - pa - la - ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **kazhauththai vettu –to chop the neck** ; kazhuthhtu- neck; vettu –cut.

pel ekidzo [to chop of the head] has the consonants – [-pa-] - la - ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **kandam thundamaaaka udalai vettu- to chop of the head**; kandam- neck; thundu- piece; udal- body; vettu- cut.

penthera [wife's mother] has the consonants - pa – an- the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mana penn- in thaayaar- bride's mother** ; pennai eendru / peththu eduththa thaayaar- mother who gave birth to the bride/ wife ; mana penn- bride; peththu eduththa- begotten ; thaayaar- mother .

penthera [wife's mother] has the consonants - pa – an- the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pondaatti - yin thaayaar -wife's mother**; pondaatti- wife; thaayaar- mother.

pentheros [wife's father] has the consonants - pa – an- the- Ra – [- sa-] -- and the original Tamil word **pondaatti yin thanthaiyaar- wife's father** ;pondaatti –wife; thanthaiyaar- father .

pentikhros [poor] has the consonants –[-pa -]- an -the - ka -Ra – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **erankka thakka- has to show mercy ;erakkam- mercy** .

pentikhros [poor] has the consonants –[-pa -]- an -the - ka -Ra – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **uokkam kuraintha- less motivation ; kuraivu- less**.

pentikhros [poor] has the consonants –pa an -the - ka -Ra – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kurai paadu kondathu - in sufficient / lack of** .

pentikhros [poor] has the consonants –pa an -the - ka -Ra – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **patra kurai kondathu – in sufficient / lack of** .

pentikhros [poor] has the consonants –pa an -the - ka -Ra – -sa-- and the original Tamil word is **panam kaasu indri – lack of money** ; panam- money ; kaasu –cash ; indri –without ; thankka veedu indri – **no house to stay** ; veedu –house ;thankka- to stay ; indri- without ; uduththuvatharkku udai indri – **no dress to wear** ; uduththa- to dress ; udai –dress ; sappiduvatharkku unavu indri- **no food to eat**; saappida- to eat ; unavu –food; indri- without.

pentakis [five times] has the consonants – [-pa-] - an - the - ka -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aeinthu madankku vaatti – 5 times** ; aeintthu -5; madankku –times ; vaatti -times .

pente [five] has the consonants – [-pa-] - an - the -and the original Tamil word is **aeinthu -five.**

pergay [tower] has the consonants - pa – Ra ka -and the original Tamil word is **periya koapuram**- big tower ;periya –big.

peri [properly] has the consonants –[- pa-] – Ra -and the original Tamil word is **muraiyaa- properly.**

perithesis [decorating oneself] has the consonants -pa - Ra – the-[- sa -] - and the original Tamil word **punaithar- decorate.**

perithesis [decorating oneself] has the consonants -pa - Ra – the-[- sa -] - and the original Tamil word **oppanai seithar- decorate .**

perithesis [decorating oneself] has the consonants -pa - Ra – the-[- sa -] - and the original Tamil word **pannuruththar- decorate .**

perithesis [decorating oneself] has the consonants -pa - Ra – the- sa - and the original Tamil word **pann seithar - decorate .**

perithesis [decorating oneself] has the consonants -[-pa-] - Ra – the- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **joadiththar- decorate .**

perithesis [decorating oneself] has the consonants -pa - Ra – the- sa - and the original Tamil word **poosuthar- decorate.**

perithesis [decorating oneself] has the consonants -[-pa-] - Ra – the- sa -- and the other interpretation of the word is **siththiram- decoration .**

perix [all around] has the consonants - pa - Ra - ka – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word **naar pakkamum- four sides**; naar- four; pakkam- side.

periousios [special] has the consonants - pa -Ra- sa - and the original Tamil word **sirappu –special** .

* **peripateo** [go / follow/ walk] has the consonants - pa – Ra- pa -the - and the original Tamil word is **purappadu -to go / depart** .

peripateo [go / follow/ walk] has the consonants - pa – Ra- [-pa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **pirithar / poathar / peyarthar -depart**.

peripateo [go / follow/ walk] has the consonants - pa – Ra- -pa -the - and the original Tamil word is **pin thoadruthu poathar – follow**.

peripateo [go / follow/ walk] has the consonants - [-pa-] – Ra- -[-pa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **adi otri nada – to follow**.

peripateo [go / follow/ walk] has the consonants - [-pa-] – Ra- -[-pa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **adi eduththu nadanthiduthar- to take steps**; adi-step; nada - walk ; edu –take ; **nimirthar –walk [ulaavukai]** .

petra [rock] has the consonants - pa – the- Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **potrai- rock/ jugle/ hill/ mountain** .

petra [rock] has the consonants - pa – the- Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **paarai tharai / paarai maedu - rocky floor/ rocky mound** ; paarai –rock ; tharai- floor; maedu- mound.

petra [rock] has the consonants - [-pa -] – the- Ra-- and the other interpretation of the word is **aththiram- mountain** .

petra [rock] has the consonants - pa – the- Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **erumpoothu- mountain** .

petra [rock] has the consonants - pa – the- Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **tharani- mountain**.

petra [rock] has the consonants - pa – the- Ra-- and the other interpretation of the word is **thaaparam- mountain**.

petra [rock] has the consonants - pa – the- Ra-- and the other interpretation of the word is **parpatham- mountain** .

petra [rock] has the consonants - pa – the- Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **potharm- mountain**.

petra [rock] has the consonants - [-pa -]- the- Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **maetharam- mountain** .

petra [rock] has the consonants - [-pa -]- the- Ra-- and the other interpretation of the word is **tharaa tharm- mountain**.

petra [rock] has the consonants - pa – the- Ra-- and the other interpretation of the word is **paththiram- mountain**.

petra [rock] has the consonants - [-pa-] – the- Ra-- and the other interpretation of the word is **tharam- mountain**.

petra [rock] has the consonants - [-pa -]- the- Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **thidar- mound**.

petra [rock] has the consonants - [-pa -]- the- Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **siru thittai** [missing letter- sa-] - mound.

petra [rock] has the consonants - [-pa -]- the- Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **muththar- hill**.

petro dace [rock like] has the consonants - pa -the – Ra- the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **paarai -yaei oththa- rock like**; paarai- rock; oththa –similar

paygay [a well] has the consonants - [-pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaeni / koovam - a well** .

paykhoos [fore arm] has the consonants -[-pa-] - ka - [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **munn-k -kai / kanaikkai –fore arm**; mun –front; kai- hand/ arm .

* **peeadzo** [catch / take] has the consonants - pa - the -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **pidi -catch** .

peeadzo [catch / take] has the consonants - [-pa-] - the -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **edu -take** ; eduppu .

pikros [sharp] has the consonants -[- pa-] - ka- Ra – [-s]- and the original Tamil word is **koormai –sharp** .

pikros [violently] has the consonants - pa - ka – Ra- sa- and the original Tamil word is **perum van murai seyar- big violent act** ; perum- big; van murai- violence; seyar –act .

pisteuo [believe] has the consonants - pa – [-sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **nampidu- believe**.

pisteuo [believe] has the consonants - pa – [-sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **iya padathae -do not suspect** ; iyam- suspicion .

planets [wandering] has the consonants -[-pa-] - la -an - the - and the original Tamil word is **alanthida- wander**.

plastos [moulded / false/ feigned] has the consonants - [-pa-] - la – sa- the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **muthalin achchu- mould / copy of the original** ; muthal- original ; achchu- copy/ mould.

plastos [moulded / false/ feigned] has the consonants - pa- la – [-sa-]- the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pizhai yaaanthu / poei ullathu/ poali yaaanthu – false**.

pleura [side/ rib] has the consonants -[- pa-] – la- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nurai eeral urai- the covering of lung** ; nurai- eeral- lung ; urai- covering .

pleroo [perfect] has the consonants -[- pa-]- la- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nalla muraiyil / murai ulla- perfectly** .

pneuma [mind / ghost / demon / spirits] has the consonants - [-pa-] - an -ma - and the original Tamil word is **manam – mind ;aanma [Skt]** .

pneuma [mind / ghost / demon / spirit] has the consonants --pa-- an -ma - and the original Tamil word is **pinam- dead body** .

pothen [which place] has the consonants – [- pa-] -the- an - and the original Tamil word is **entha idam- which place; intha idam- this place; antha idam – that place ; idam- place; intha –this ;antha –that; entha -which.**

poieo [do / make] has a consonant -pa - and the original Tamil word is **pannu –do.**

poimen [shepherd] has the consonants - pa -ma- an - and the original Tamil word is **maeippan –shepherd.**

polulogia [much speaking / loquacity] has the consonants - [-pa-] -la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **sallu vaayan [missing letter- sa-] - talktaive person .**

polulogia [much speaking / loquacity] has the consonants -pa-la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kala kala -na paesa- [missing letter- sa-]- talkativeness.**

polulogia [much speaking / loquacity] has the consonants -pa-la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **sala sala -nnu paesuka [missing letter- sa-]- talkativeness.**

palx [moulding board] has the consonants – -pa - la - ka - sa- - and the original Tamil **achchu palakai** -moulding board ; achchu- mould; palakai- board.

polus [long] has the consonants – [-pa-] - la -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **neelamaana - long .**

***polos** [many] has the consonants -- pa- la -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pala- poly.**

polupoikilos—[much variegated] has the consonants - pa – la- [-pa -] -ka- la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pala vannkkal ulla- multi colored** ; pala- poly; vannam- color.

polupoikilos—[much variegated / manifold] has the consonants - pa – la- [-pa -] -ka- la- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **pinkkalam – a tawny color- variegated.**

poma [drink] has the consonants -- pa- ma - and the original Tamil word is **paanam –drink.**

polutropos [in many ways] has the consonants -- pa- la- the- Ra- [-pa-]- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pala murai thanil- in many ways- in many ways** ; pala- poly; murai- way .

***ponos** [pain] has the consonants -- pa- an -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pini- pain /sickness.**

poreuomai [journey] has the consonants -- pa- Ra- ma - and the original Tamil word is **uoor payanam – travel to the village** ; uoor- city ; payanam- journey

portheo [waste / destroy] has the consonants- pa- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paerththar – destroy.**

portheo [waste / destroy] has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **adarthar - destroy.**

portheo [waste / destroy] has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ariththar –destroy/ breach .**

portheo [waste / destroy] has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maaaiththar – destroy/ to kill .**

portheo [waste / destroy] has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eriththar/ eruththar - destroy.**

portheo [waste / destroy] has the consonants- [- pa]- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ediththar – destroy/ hit/ demolish .**

portheo [waste / destroy] has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **odiththar** –destroy/ break .

portheo [waste / destroy] has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muriththar** - destroy / break .

portheo [waste / destroy] has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **udaitthar** - destroy / break .

portheo [waste / destroy] has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thudaitthar** -destroy.

portheo [waste / destroy] has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaeiththar**- destroy /rub .

portheo [waste / destroy] has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nooruthar** -destroy.

portheo [waste / destroy] has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mariththar**- destroy / obstruction .

portheo [waste / destroy] has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mudiththar**- destroy/ finish off .

portheo [waste / destroy] has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mutruthar**- destroy.

portheo [waste / destroy] has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sithaitthar** [missing letter- sa-] - destroy / ruin .

portheo [waste / destroy] has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **tharisu** [missing letter- sa-] -waste .

portheo [waste / destroy] has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sinthuthar** [missing letter- sa-] - waste / dribble .

portheo [waste / destroy] has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saethaaram** [missing letter- sa-] - waste .

portheo [waste / destroy] has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eraiththiduthar – waste / sprinkle / drop** .

portheo [waste / destroy] has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thootru –waste** .

portheo [waste / destroy] has the consonants- pa- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **payan atrathu- waste / no use; payan- use; atrathu –with out**.

portheo [waste / destroy] has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **anarththam – waste** .

pornea [fornicate] has the consonants – pa- Ra – an- and the original Tamil word is **punarchchi inpam** [missing letter- sa-] - **sexual pleasure** ; punarchchi- sexual intercourse ; inpam- pleasure.

potomos [running water] has the consonants –[- pa-] -the - ma -[-sa-] - - and the original Tamil word is **oadum thanni – running water**; oadu –run; thanni- water .

***pote** [in the old time] has the consonants - pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **pandu - in the old time/ past**.

***pote** [when] has the consonants pa - the - and the original Tamil word is **eppaothu – when ?**

poteron [which of the two] has the consonants -[- pa-] - the Ra- an- and the original Tamil word is **erandir ethu ; which of the two** ; erandu -2; ethu –which .

poterion [drinking vessel] has the consonants -pa – the- Ra -an- and the original Tamil word is **thanneer paaththiram / mun iyatru ; water vessel** ; thanneer- water; paaththiram- vessel ; mun iyatru –earthen vessel .

potizo [irrigate] has the consonants - pa -the- - sa- and the original Tamil word is **thanni paaichchu – irrigate** ; thanni –water.

potizo [feed]] has the consonants- [-pa-] - the -[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **theeni uottu – to feed** ; theeni- food; uottu –feed.

potizo [feed]] has the consonants- pa-- the - sa- and the original Tamil word is **saappaadu poadu –to serve food** ; saappaadu –food; poadu- put.

potizo [to drink water] has the consonants - pa – the- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thanni poadu /adi – to drink water/ liquor** ; thanni- water/ liquor; adi / edu - take .

potos [banquet] has the consonants -- [-pa-] -the -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **undaattam -banquet**.

potos [banquet] has the consonants --pa -the -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **panthi - banquet**.

potos [banquet] has the consonants --[- pa-] -the --sa- - and the other interpretation of the word is **saththi --feast** .

pragma [work / business] has the consonants -[- pa -] -Ra- ka - ma - and the original Tamil word is **uruvaakkam- making**.

pragma [work / business] has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra- ka - ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **kaariyam [Skt] – work/ business / matter** .

pragma [work / business] has the consonants -[- pa-] -Ra- ka - ma - and the original Tamil word is **karumam- work/ action** .

pragma [work / business] has the consonants - -pa- -Ra- ka - ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **piravaakam- action** .

pragma [work / business] has the consonants - pa- -Ra- ka - ma - and the original Tamil word is **peru vanikam – big trade** ; peru –big; vanikam- trade.

pragma [work / business] has the consonants - [-pa-]- -Ra- ka - ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **neevaram- trade**.

pragma [work / business] has the consonants --pa- -Ra- ka - ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **viyaapaaram- trade/ action/ business** .

pragma [work / business] has the consonants - pa- -Ra- ka - ma - and the original Tamil word is **vanikam puriya- to do trade**; vanikam- trade; puriya –do.

pragma [work / business] has the consonants - pa- -Ra- ka - ma - and the original Tamil word is **vaai pakaram trade** ; vaai –mouth; pakarau- say .

praktor [practitioner / an officer] has the consonants - [-pa -] - Ra- ka- the - Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **uyar athikaari – high official ; uyar-high; athikaari- officer** .

praktor [practitioner / an officer] has the consonants - -pa - Ra- ka- the - Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **paara paththiya- k- kaaran- officer** .

praktor [practitioner / an officer] has the consonants - [-pa -] - Ra- ka- the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pani uyar matta thuraivar – high officer** ; pani- job; uyar- high ; mattam – level ; thuraivar- officer .

pridzo [to saw in to two] has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra -the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maraththai erandaa /erandu thundaa aruththidu – to saw in to two bits**; erandu -2; thundu- bit; aruththidu – saw ; maram- wood .

prin [before] has the consonants -[-pa-] – Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **munnaerae- earlier**; mun puram- in front .

proago [to lead forward] has the consonants - pa -Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **munnaeri poaka- to go forward** .

prognosis [forethought] has the consonants - pa -Ra - ka - an- [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **noavin poakkai mun arika – to know about the course of the disease** ; noavu- disease; poakku- course; mun- earlier; arika- know.

proeido [foresee] has the consonants- pa -Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **munnaerae arinthida /therinthida – to know earlier** ; munnaerae- earlier; arinthida- know .

prokatartizo [to prepare in advance] has the consonants - pa -Ra- ka – the- Ra- the - sa- and the original Tamil word is **mun koottiyae nanku / thakuntha payirchchi eduththar vaendum –to have a good preparation in advance** ; mun koottiyae- in advance; nanku- good; thakuntha- necessary ; payirchchi- preparation ; edukka- to take.

prokerusso [to proclaim in advance] has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra - ka - Ra – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **munnaerae arivikka**; munnaer- earlier; arivikka- announce .

prokopto [increase / profit / proceed] has the consonants -[- pa -] -Ra- ka -[-pa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **yaetruka- increase**.

prokopto [increase / profit / proceed] has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra- ka [-pa -]- the - and the original Tamil word is **uyarththuka- increase**.

prokopto [increase / profit / proceed] has the consonants - pa -Ra- ka [-pa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **koottuthar – increase /add to** .

prokopto [increase / profit / proceed] has the consonants- [- pa -] -Ra- ka -[-pa -]- the - and the original Tamil word is **mikuthi aakkuthar- to increase** .

prokopto [increase / profit / proceed] has the consonants- [- pa -] -Ra- ka -[-pa -]- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **athikarikka [Skt] – increase**.

prokopto [increase / profit / proceed] has the consonants - pa -Ra- ka -[-pa -] - the - and the original Tamil word is **perukkam adiathar – increasing** .

prokopto [increase / profit / proceed] has the consonants -[- pa-] -Ra- ka -[-pa -]- the - and the original Tamil word is **thodaruka- proceed**

prokopto [increase / profit / proceed] has the consonants - pa -Ra- ka -[-pa -] - the - and the original Tamil word is **munnaeri poaka- to proceed**.

prokopto [increase / profit / proceed] has the consonants - pa -Ra- ka -[-pa -]- the - and the original Tamil word is **peruththa varuvaai- good income;** peruththa- big; varuvaai- income.

prokopto [increase / profit / proceed] has the consonants- [- pa -] -Ra- ka -[-pa -]- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **uruththikam- profit.**

prosdokao [expect / look for] has the consonants - pa –Ra- [- sa-]- the -ka - - and the original Tamil word is **paer aavar kondu kaaththu kidakka – waiting with big expectation ;** paer- big; aavar- expectation ; kaaththuduka- wait .

proseggizo [to approach near] has the consonants- pa - Ra – [-sa-] -ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **arukae poei anukavum -to go near and approach ;** arukae- near; poa- go ; anuku –approach.

prosyookhay [worship / prayer] has the consonants - pa- Ra- sa -ka - and the interpretation of the word is **aruchchani[Skt] purika - worship .**

prosyookhay [worship / prayer] has the consonants - pa- Ra- sa -ka - and the interpretation of the word is **poojai punaskaaram [Skt] – worship .**

prosyookhay [worship / prayer] has the consonants - pa- Ra- sa -ka - and the original Tamil word is **erai- vanukku poo sorika - to offer flowers to the god ;**eraivan- god ;poo- flower; sorika- shower

prosyookhay [worship / prayer] has the consonants - pa- Ra- [- sa -] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **poosai purika- to pray /worship .**

proselutos [foreigner] has the consonants - pa - Ra - [- sa-] - la- the - [- sa-] and the original Tamil word is **uor paeru theriyaaatha aal – person whose name and place not known;** aal- person; uor- place/city; paeru –name; theriyathu- not known .

proskarios [for a season] has the consonants -pa- Ra- [-sa-] - ka- Ra- sa - and the original Tamil word is **oru siriya paruvam- mae- a small season ;** oru- one; siriya- small; paruvam –season .

pros peinos [very hungry] has the consonants pa –Ra- sa - pa -an -[-sa -] -- and the original Tamil word is perum pasi noai / **pasi enum paerum noaei - a big disease called hunger** ; perum- big; pasi- hunger ; noaei- disease

pros peinos [very hungry] has the consonants pa –Ra- sa – [-pa-] -an -[-sa -] -- and the other interpretation of the word is **perum asanam – very hungry ; asanam- hunger.**

prosphatos [new / newly made / fresh] has the consonants -pa - Ra - sa - pa - the - sa - and the original Tamil word is **sirithu naeram munpu than seithathu/ panniyaathu – made a short time ago ; sirithu –short** ; naeram- time ; munpu –earlier; seithathu- made .

protos [foremost /best first of all] has the consonants - pa- Ra - the - ma - and the interpretation of the word is **pirathama [Skt] – foremost .**

protos [foremost /best first of all] has the consonants - pa- Ra - the - ma - and the original Tamil word is **muthan muthatru – first / foremost**

***ptoeo** [frighten] has the consonants - pa--the - and the original Tamil word is **peethi adaiya; to have fear;** peethi - fear;adaiya- to have/ attain .

ptuo [spit] has the consonants --pa - the - and the original Tamil word is **thuppu – spit .**

ptokhiah [beggary] has the consonants- [-pa -] -the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kai yeanthuka - to beg ;** kai- hand; yaenthu -hold .

ptokhiah [beggary] has the consonants- [-pa -] -the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **yaaasiththiduka** [missing letter- sa-]- **to beg ;** pitchchai[Skt] edukka .

***pule** [gate] has the consonants - pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **puzhai- gate.**

pur [**fire**] has the consonants - pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neruppu – fire**.

purgos [burgh - tower] has the consonants - -pa - Ra - ka -[- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **uyar / perum kopuram -tower**; uyarm- tall; peru -big koapuram- tower .

kalimera [good day /good morning] has the consonants- ka -la –ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaalai naera vanakkam / nalla / iniya kaalai naeram – good morning** ; nalla- good; ; iniya- pleasant ; kaalai- morning; naeram –time .

kalispera [good afternoon / good evening] has the consonants -ka- la- [- sa -] – pa- Ra -- and the original Tamil word is **iniya pakal naeram - good day**; iniya- good; pakal –day ; naeram- time.

***milao** [speak] has the consonants- ma- la- and the original Tamil word is **mozhiya- speak**.

***milate** [speak] has the consonants- ma- la- the- and the original Tamil word is **mozhinthidu- say /speak** .

signomi [excuse] has the consonants – sa - ka -an- ma- and the interpretation of the word is **sakkikkanum- bear**.

signomi [excuse] has the consonants – sa - ka -an- ma- and the interpretation of the word is **semikkanum – pardon** .

signomi [excuse] has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka -an- ma- and the interpretation of the word is **mannikkanum- pardon** .

pende [number 5] has the consonants-[- pa-] - an- the- and the original Tamil word is **enn aeinthu – numerical number 5** ; enn- number; aeinthu -5.

***nero** [water] has the consonants –an- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neer- water**.

sizigos [wife] has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **manaivi- wife**.

sizigos [husband] has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kanavan- husband**.

***thia** [aunt] has a consonant- the- - and the original Tamil word is **aththai- aunt**.

papus [grand father] has the consonants- pa- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mooppan- grand father /elder** ; appa-nin appan –father’s father ; appan – father .

***yaya** [grand mother] has no consonant-- and the original Tamil word is **aayaa- grandmother** .

micros [small] has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra- sa- and the original Tamil word is **mika siriya - very small** ; siriya- small.

kalos [good] has the consonants - ka- la- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nallaankku -good** ; anukoolam [Skt] - good.

efkolos [easy] has the consonants - pa- ka – la -sa- and the original Tamil word is **panna mikka elimai – yaana seyal - easy work to do** ; panna- to do; mika - elimai- very simple ; seyal- work /action ; **mika sulapam – easy** .

diskolos[difficult] has the consonants - the –sa - ka – la -[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **kadainamaana seyal- difficult work** ; kadinam- difficult; seyal –action.

kano [do] has the consonants - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **muyankku –do** ; **pannuka** [missing letter- pa-] - **do / make** .

ipalilos [employee] has the consonants - pa- la- sa- and the original Tamil word is **pani aal- worker** ; pani- job; aal- person.

koto pulo [chicken] has the consonants -ka -the - pa- la- and the original Tamil word is muttai idum **pottai kozhi- hen** ; pottai- female; kozhi- fowl; muttai- egg .

***ena** [one] a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **onnu- one**.

***piyeno** [go] has the consonants- pa-an - and the original Tamil word is **poanum- has to go** .

***fygo** [go] has the consonants- pa-ka- - and the original Tamil word is **poaka- to go** .

***pao** [go] has a consonant- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **poa- go** .

***pote** [when] has the consonants- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **eppoathu -when** .

noris [early] has the consonants- an- Ra- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mun -naeramae- early** .

kalese [call] has the consonants- ka- la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **azhaikka/ vilikka- call**.

parakalo [please / welcome] has the consonants - pa- Ra - ka la- and the original Tamil word is **vara-vaerppu alikka- to welcome** .

parakalo [please / welcome] has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra - ka la- and the original Tamil word is **nal varavu -welcome**; nal- good; varau- come.

parakalo [please / welcome] has the consonants - -pa- Ra - ka la- and the other interpretation of the word is **paravaai illai - sorry /welcome** .

kapelo [hat] has the consonants- ka- [-pa-] - la- - and the interpretation of the word is **kullaai - cap** .

kapelo [hat] has the consonants- ka- pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **thalai paakai [missing letter- the-] - cap** .

krasi [wine] has the consonants --ka- Ra- -sa-- and the original Tamil word is **sarakku -arrack** .

krasi [wine] has the consonants --ka- Ra- -sa- and the original Tamil word is **kani saaru – fruit juice**; kani- fruit; saaru- juice.

yineka [woman] has the consonants- an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanni- young girl** .

yineka [woman] has the consonants- an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mankkai- woman** .

yineka [woman] has the consonants- an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ankkanai- woman** .

aviro [tomorrow] has the consonants- va- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **varum naar- coming day**; vara- to come; naar- day .

ora [hour] has a consonant- - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naeram- time**; root word is oarai / naayiru – sun .

mia ora [one hour] has the consonants- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oru mani- one hour**; oru – one; mani- hour.

grato[write] has the consonants- ka- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kirukkidu –write** ; raekiththidu ; keeridu –engrave .

grato[write] has the consonants- ka- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **varainthidu –write** .

grato[write] has the consonants- ka- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **iyattruka -write as a book** .

grato[write] has the consonants- ka- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **poriththiduka** [missing letter- pa-] - **inscribe/ engrave** .

***duleia** [work] has the consonants- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thozhil –work/ profession** .

ugly [aschimos] has the consonants -sa- **ka** - ma – [-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **achinkkam – ugly** ; sakikaama- can not bear .

dondi [tooth] has the consonants- the- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **thantham- tooth** .

glosa [tongue] has the consonants- ka- la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kilavi- tongue/ language** .

daskala [teacher] has the consonants- the – sa - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **solli kodukkum / kaththu kodukkum aasaan- one who teaches** ; solli- kodu –teach; *kaththu kodu –educate* .

disasko [teach] has the consonants- the- [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **oaathi kodu –teach; kaththukodu –educate** ; oaathuvaan- teacher ; vaaththi .

say [leo] has a consonant – la- and the original Tamil word is **mozhiya / sollu** [missing letter- la-]- **say** .

gruni [pig] has the consonants- ka-Ra- an- - and the interpretation of the word is word is **vaaranam- pig**.

stilo [pen] has the consonants- [-sa-] - the- la- and the original Tamil word is **ezhuththaani- stylus** ; ezhuthu –write.

gala [milk] has the consonants- ka- la- - and the interpretation of the word is **kalasam** [missing letter- sa-] - **milk** .

kreas [meat] has the consonants - ka- Ra- sa- and the original Tamil word is **iraichchi kari – meat** .

hartis [map] has the consonants - **ka** - Ra- the - [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is puvi **varai padam** [missing letter- pa-] - **map** ; varaiya –draw; padam- photo / image .

zestos [hot] has the consonants -sa- the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **soodu- hot**.

alogo [horse] has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **evuli / kalinkkam / killai / kulinkkam - horse .**

prasinos [green] has the consonants -pa- Ra- sa -an -sa- and the original Tamil word is **pachchai niram- green color**; pachchai- green; niram- ray/ color .

katsika[goat] has the consonants -ka- the – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **aattu-k-kedaa- he goat /ram .**

ptisi [flight] has the consonants -pa- the – sa- and the original Tamil word is **paainthu oaadu / oaadi poa- to flee ; oaadu- run; poa- go .**

***pino** [drink] has the consonants - pa- an- and the original Tamil word is **paanam- a drink .**

poli [city] has the consonants -[-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **eyil - city .**

***poli** [city] has the consonants --pa-- la- and the original Tamil word is **palli- town .**

gata [cat] has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaduvan – male cat .**

galopula [turkey] has the consonants – ka - la -[- pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **vaan kozhi saeval [missing letter- sa-] –turkey cock .**

galopula [turkey] has the consonants – ka - la -[- pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **vaan kozhi kunju [missing letter- sa-] –turkey poult .**

varka [boat] has the consonants -va- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mara-k-koavai- boat .**

mavros [black] has the consonants - ma- Ra- va –sa- and the original Tamil word is **karu vannam- black color**; karu- black; vannam- color .

***puli** [bird] has the consonants - pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **pul- bird.**

heri [arm] has the consonants - **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maer-k-kai- arm** ; maer- upper; kai- hand ; karam [Skt] .

anthropoi [human / people / humanity] has the consonants - an - the - Ra- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maanthur inam- humanity** ; maanthur- human/ people ; inam- race /species .

***pote fevgeis** [when do you leave] has the consonants - pa -the- pa -ka -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **epoathu poaveenkka- when do you leave.**

diavazo [read] has the consonants -the- va- sa- and the original Tamil word is **vaasiththidu- read.**

miden [zero] has the consonants - ma- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **muttai enn- numerical egg** ; muttai- zero ; enn- numerical number ; **mathippu inmai**[missing letter- **pa**-]- **no value** ; mathippu –value; inmai- nil .

kalo [nice / pleasant] has the consonants - ka - la- and the original Tamil word is **nallavai –good ; makilvaana – pleasant.**

kalo [nice / pleasant] has the consonants - ka - la- and the other interpretation of the word is **kollaam [Malayalam] – good.**

kalo [merry] has the consonants - ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **makizhchchi** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **happy** ; **kalippu** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **happy**; **polivaana**[missing letter- **pa**-]- **cheerful** .

ime kala [iam fine] has the consonants - ka – la- and the original Tamil word is word **yaam nalamaaka ulloam - iam doing well** ; yam- me; nalam- good/ well .

kalo [merry] has the consonants - ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **kala kalannu –cheerful** .

ksanoigo [cretan] [look /see] has the consonants - ka – [- sa -] -an – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaanuka- to see.**

voitheia [help] has the consonants - va- the- and the original Tamil word is word **uthavi- help.**

parakalo [please] has the consonants – [- pa-] - Ra – ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **thiru ulan-k-kollu** [missing letter- **the-**] – **please** ; **arul koorntu** [missing letter- **the-**] – **please** .

foititis [student] has the consonants- [- pa-] -the- sa- and the original Tamil word is **sattan- student** .

fotia [fire] has the consonants- [- pa-] -the-and the original Tamil word is **thee- fire**.

eimai poly kala [iam very good] has the consonants- ma –[- pa-]-la- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **naan nalamaaka ullaen – iam doing well** ; naan- me; nalamaaka- good/ well .

dino [give] has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thanthidu –give**.

koita [look] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kanndidu – look /see** .

kaftero [spicy] has the consonants- ka- [-pa-] - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaara narumanam vaaintha –spicy** ; naru manam- good smell .

gynaika [woman] has the consonants- ka – an –ka- and the original Tamil word is **mankkai /anakkanai - woman** ; kanikai ; kannika [**Skt**] .

kathite [sit down] has the consonants- ka- the-[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kunthu –sit down** ; sooththai vaiththu kunthu ; sooththu- buttocks.

hioni [snow] has a consonant –an- and the original Tamil word is **pani** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **snow**.

theo fores [twice] has the consonants -the- [- pa-] - Ra- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **irandu murai /erandu tharam - twice**; erandu- 2; murai –times; tharam –times.

pandremeni [married] has the consonants - pa- an – the -Ra – ma- an- and the original Tamil word is **thirumanam mudinthathu – marriage over**; thiru manam- marriage; mudinthathu- over/ finished.

kapeli [tall young man] has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **kaalai - young man ; mazhavan- young man ; vaalipan – young man .**

theto [sleep] has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **padu / paduththidu** [missing letter- pa-] – **lie down / sleep**

lahaniko [vegetable] has the consonants- la- an ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaai kanikal- vegetable and fruits ; kani- fruit .**

dinatos[strong] has the consonants –the – an- the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thidamaanathu -strong.**

***perno**[take] has the consonants – pa- Ra- an- and the original Tamil word is **peranum –to receive.**

sakaki [jacket] has the consonants -sa -ka- and the original Tamil word is **sokkaai- shirt/ clothe ;** root word is ankki /anika .

ilios [sun] has the consonants - la-[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **el- sun ;** elloan /ellai –sun ; root word is oli- light .

provato [sheep] has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- va- the- and the original Tamil word is **thuruvai – sheep.**

Katharos [clean] has the consonants - ka - the – Ra—[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **karai indri – with out dirt ;** karai- dirt ; indri –without.

vromikka [dirty] has the consonants - va- Ra- ma - ka- and the original Tamil word is **verum karaiyaaka - very dirty**

pukamiso [shirt] has the consonants - pa- ka- ma- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kuppaayam- dress.**

pukamiso [shirt] has the consonants –[- pa-] - ka- ma-- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **kamis – dress /shirt** .

kerusso [announce] has the consonants –ka- Ra- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is kooruka- say ; **arivikka- announce**.

pisteuo [believe] has the consonants- pa- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **nampidu -believe** ; nampida sei .

episkopos [over seer] has the consonants- [-pa-]- [-sa-]- ka-[- pa-] -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kankkaani- overseer**.

thapto [bury] has the consonants- the- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **puthathiddu – to bury** .

diatheke [agreement] has the consonants- the - ka- and the original Tamil word is **udan padikkai** [missing letter- pa-]- **agreement** ; yaeththukkoa- agree.

para kaleo [encourage] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **uokkam tharuthal /aliththal** / thunivu uottuthal /aaruthal aliththal / thaettri viduthal [missing letter- **the-**] – **to encourage**.

nekroo [dead] has the consonants- na - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uyir neenkka-death** ; uyir- life; neenkka- to go away .

thanatos [death] has the consonants- the -an –the - [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maainthidanum / madinthidanum – to die** .

thanatos [death] has the consonants- the -an –the - sa- and the original Tamil word is **seththidanum –to die** .

dialegomai [discuss] has the consonants- the la- ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kalanthu-aaintha vaendum – to discuss** .

phobos[fear] has the consonants-[- pa-] - sa- and the original Tamil word is **achcham – fear ; payam [Skt]** .

pathos [suffering] has the consonants- pa- the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thunpam- pathos** .

dekate [give or receive a tenth] has the consonants- the - ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **kodukka- give; vaankkiduka - to receive** ; paththaavathu[missing letter- pa-] - **tenth** .

hades[un seen place] has the consonants- **ka-** the- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kann kaanaatha idam - un seen place**; kann- eye; kaanaatha- un seen; idam- place.

thlibo [hardship] has the consonants –the - la- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thollai- hardship**.

thlibo [hardship] has the consonants –the - la- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **thunpa nilai – hardship**.

pera kletos[helper] has the consonants- pa- Ra- ka -la - the - sa- and the original Tamil word is paer **uthavi purikindra / seikindra aal- one who does help** ; uthavi- help ; aal- person ; puriya- do ; seiya –do .

teleios [mature] has the consonants-the – la- sa- and the original Tamil word is **samaithal – mature**.

teleios [mature] has the consonants-the – la- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **muththuthal- mature** .

metanoeo [change of mind] has the consonants- ma- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **manathai maaththu – to change the mind**; *manathu- mind*; maaththu –change.

hagiazo [saint] has the consonants- ka-[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **munivan- saint** ; monk [E] .

* **katheudo** [sleep] has the consonants-ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kidakka - sleep; thoonkka- sleep** .

*teleios [perfect] has the consonants –the - la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is thulliya / thullianna- perfect.

*ge [earth] has a consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is koa- earth ; avani- world / earth ; ku / koo / kuvavu / ukam - earth ; nakam / navam - earth .

ge [earth] has a consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is vaiyakam- earth .

ge [earth] has a consonant – ka- and the other interpretation of the word is kaasini [missing letter- sa-] –earth .

ge [earth] has a consonant – ka- and the other interpretation of the word is jekam [missing letter- sa-] -earth .

ge [earth] has a consonant – ka- and the other interpretation of the word is puvanam [missing letter- pa-]- earth ; puvi -earth .

ge [earth] has a consonant – ka- and the other interpretation of the word is puvana koasam [missing letters- pa- and- sa-]- earth.

logos [statement] has the consonants –la- ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is vaai sollu –statement ; vilakki solla - tell in detail ; vilakkam- details ; sollu – say ; vaakku moolam –statement .

apo de katoo [tithe] has the consonants- pa- the - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is pathinmai kanakkeedu -tithe ; paththu- 10; kanakku- calculation .

*gune [woman] has the consonants- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is kanni / mankkai – girl /woman .

agape [love] has the consonants- ka- pa- - and the original Tamil word is mikka anpu - love ; anpaaka- lovingly ; mikka- excess; anpu- love.,

apokteino [to kill] has the consonants- pa- ka- the- an- - and the original Tamil word is konnu poadanum / vathaikkanum/ kaathanum – to kill .

apostello [send] has the consonants- pa- [-sa-] - the -la- and the original Tamil word is **anupputhal- send** .

ekklesia [community] has the consonants- ka- la -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kuzhu/ kulam / kuzumam -community** .

logos [question] has the consonants- la- ka -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaelvi kaelu -to ask question** ; kaelvi -question; kaelu -ask.

telos [completion] has the consonants -the- la- sa- and the original Tamil word is **seithu mudiththal -to complete ; saathiththal- to achieve** .

dulos [slave/servant] has the consonants -the- la- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **adi aal / adai aal / aal adimai / adimai aal - slave /servant** .

dulos [slave/servant] has the consonants -the- la- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thozhumpan** [missing letter pa-]- **slave**.

dulos [slave/servant] has the consonants -the- la- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thalai- aal- slave** .

dulos [slave/servant] has the consonants -the- la- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thoththaal- slave; aal oaatti- slave driver** .

dulos [slave/servant] has the consonants -the- la- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thaozhuththai- slave woman**.

dulos [slave/servant] has the consonants -the- la- -sa- and the original Tamil word is **seettaal - servant as carrying letters** ; seetttu- letter .

iamatikos [healing] has the consonants- ma -the - ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kunam adaiya - healing** ; kunam aakkidu -heal; sukam aaakkidu .

alsos [grove / park] has the consonants- la- sa- and the original Tamil word is **soalai - grove**.

alsos [grove / park] has the consonants- la- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **pozhil** [missing letter- pa-] - **grove**.

kratao [to hold / to keep] has the consonants- ka- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kai yir yaenthu – to hold in hand** ; kai- hand; **kai vidaathu vaiththu iru – to keep** ; vaikka- keep .

aladotos [without oil] has the consonants- la- the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **ennai illaathu – without oil**; ennai- oil; illai- nil .

kladi [tree branch] has the consonants- ka- la- the- and the original Tamil word is **thadiyin kilai - ree branch** ; kilai- branch ; thadi- tree/ wood.

***mnima** [grave/ tomb] has the consonants- ma- an- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mayaanam - grave yard**.

timo [to honor] has the consonants- the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mathiththidu- to honor; mettu** .

nistia [fasting] has the consonants –an- [- sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **pattini** [missing letter- pa-]– **starvation**; theeni unnathu- not eating; theeni- food; unnaathu- not eating; unnu –eat.

thalasa [sea] has the consonants- the- la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **alanthai- ocean**.

thalasa [sea] has the consonants- the- la--sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **jalathi / jala nathi – ocean** .

vrohi [rain] has the consonants- va- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaar-rain** .

skilos [dog] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kukkal- wolf**.

protos[first] has the consonants- [-pa-]- Ra- the-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **muthattru –first ; muthan muthattru –the very first** .

protos[first] has the consonants- pa- Ra- the-[- sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **pirathanam [Skt]/ pirathama – first** .

protos [first] has the consonants- pa- Ra- the- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **first** [E] .

pyr [fire] has the consonants- pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neruppu- fire**.

syn [together] has the consonants-[- sa-]- an- -and the original Tamil word is **onnaaa- together**.

tele [far] has the consonants- the- la- -and the original Tamil word is **ettathhil -far** .

tele [far] has the consonants- the- la- -and the original Tamil word is **tholaivil** [missing letter- ka-]- far.

***polys** [many] has the consonants- pa- la- [-sa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **pala- many**.

pais [child] has the consonants- [-pa-] -sa- -and the original Tamil word is **saei- child** ; sisu .

isos [equal] has a consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oppu / oppam** [missing letter- pa-] -**equal** ; samam- [Skt] .

***dia** [across] has a consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **uodae / idaiyae / thaandi - across** .

demos [people] has the consonants- the ma – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **maanathan – human; maantha inam- human race** .

ethnos [race / nation] has the consonants- the - an– [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thinai- race/ species** ; naadu – nation .

genos [family / race] has the consonants- ka -an – sa- and the interpretation of the word is **vankisam- race**

genos [family / race] has the consonants- ka -an – [-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **annuvayam- race** .

genos [family / race] has the consonants- ka -an – [- sa-] - and the originalTamil word is **kanam- clan** .

genos [family / race] has the consonants- ka -an – sa- and the originalTamil word is **kudi inam** [missing letter- the-] – **family/ race** .

chroma [color] has the consonants- ka- Ra- ma- and the original Tamil word is **vanna niram- color** ; vannam- color; niram- ray ; varnam [Skt] .

metaphor [transfer] has the consonants- ma -the – [- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maattram – transfer** .

planet [wandering] has the consonants- [-pa-] - la -an -the- and the original Tamil word is **alainthidu –to wander**; alainthiduthal –wandering

history [inquiry / record/ narrative] has the consonants – sa -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aaraaichchi seithidu - enquiry**

history [inquiry / record/ narrative] has the consonants – sa -the- Ra- and the other interpretaion of the word is **thastharam –record** .

history [inquiry / record/ narrative] has the consonants –[- sa -]-the- Ra- and the other interpretaion of the word is aathaara **paththiram** [missing letter- pa-]- **record ; yaerppu saandru - certificate of approval** .

history [inquiry / record/ narrative] has the consonants – sa -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uruthi seettu –certificate** .

history [inquiry / record/ narrative] has the consonants – sa -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is nar - **saandru – record/ certificate; naattu ina saandru - nationality certificate** .

history [inquiry / record/ narrative] has the consonants – sa -the- Ra- and the other interpretaion of the word is **sariththiram / saritham – narrative**.

history [inquiry / record/ narrative] has the consonants – [-sa-] -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eduththu uraippu** [missing letter- pa-] - narrative.

history [inquiry / record/ narrative] has the consonants –[- sa-] -the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **pirapantham** [missing letter- pa-] – narrative.

history [inquiry / record/ narrative] has the consonants – [-sa-] -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thodar urai** – narrative ; **thodar urai saarntha** .

history [inquiry / record/ narrative] has the consonants – [-sa-] -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muthar** –document ; saarththu- document .

history [inquiry / record/ narrative] has the consonants – sa--the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pathir seettu** [missing letter- pa-] -copy of the document.

dialogue has the consonants – the - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koodi paesuthal** [missing letter- pa- and- sa-] – converse ; **kathaitthal**- talk .

economy [thrift] has the consonants – ka- an- ma- and the original Tamil word is **sikkanam** [missing letter- sa-] – thrift .

oti [that] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **athu / antha/ thaattu** –that .

senā [you] has the consonants- [-sa-]--an - the original Tamil word is **nee-you**.

ekei [there] has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is **ankkae**-there.

akouo [listen] has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaekka/ kavanikka**- to hear/ listen .

ola [all] has a consonant -la - and the original Tamil word is **ellaam** –all.

giati [why] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **ethukku** –why.

emeis [we] has the consonants- ma- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **naam- we** ; num- our .

academia has the consonants - ka -the ma- and the original Tamil word is **padikum idam/ paadam kaththukkum idam** [missing letter- pa-]- **study place**; padikka- study ; idam- place ; paadam- lesson; kaththukka- to learn .

kentra [centre] has the consonants- ka- an – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naduvir erukkindra maiyam - centre** ; kaenthra [Skt].

viologia [biology] has the consonants- va- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **painkkalai - viyal** [missing leter- pa-] – **biology** .

sylp [a slender graceful young girl] has the consonants- [-sa-] - la- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **melliyalaal- slender graceful young girl ; maanaal-girl** .

etymology [history of the word] has the consonants- the- ma- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **sol muthal aakka vilakkam / sol muthal ilakkanam** [missing letter- sa-] - **root word** ; sol- word ; aakkam- making ; vilakkam – explanation .

fungicidal [destroying fungus] has the consonants- pa – an- ka - sa –the- la- and the original Tamil word is poonjai **kaalanai azhithhal / kolluthal / saaka adiththal - destroying fungus** ; poonjai kaalan- fungus; azhithal/ kolluthal - kill .

elegiac [lamenting] has the consonants- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **elavu vaikka – to lament** .

elegy [funeral poem] has the consonants- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **elavu pann** [missing letter- pa-]- **elegy** ; elavu –lamenting ; pann- song .

phytology [study of plants] has the consonants- pa- the – la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **sedi kodi kalai -paada -viyal** [missing letter- sa-]- – **phytology** ; sedi- plant; kodi- vine ; kalai- art / science ; pull / poondu / thinai paada- viyal .

stenosis [narrowing of the passage] has the consonants- sa -the - an -[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **paathai sinnathaai - ida** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **path becoming small** ; paathi- path; sinnathu –small .

pedagogue [educator of young people] has the consonants- [-pa-] -the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **oaathuvaan – teacher**; vaaththi [**Skt**]; podi makanukku oaathi koduppavan – teacher for small boy; podi makan- little boy .

nosology [classification of disease] has the consonants- an – [-sa-] - la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **noai vakai iyal – nosology**.

burgeon [grow and flourish] has the consonants- pa- Ra- ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **perukuthar vaendum** [missing letter- **the-**]- **flourish** .

anosmia [loss of smell] has the consonants- an – [-sa-] – ma- and the original Tamil word is **manam inmai- no smell**; manam- smell ; inmai- nil .

analeptic [stimulating central nervous system] has the consonants -an - la- [-pa-] - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **moolai yaei thoonduvana - -one that stimulates the brain** ; moolai- brain ; thoonduka- stimulate .

lego [tell] has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **navilka-tell**.

kalokairi [summer] has the consonants -ka- la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is veyyar kaalam / **vaenir kaalam – summer time**; veyyar- hot /sunny ; kaalam –season .

*kategida [storm] has the consonants- ka- the – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kodunkkaaththu- storm** ; kodumai –severe; kaaththu –wind.

*kalo [great] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaazhi- great** .

remember ; when a consonant occurs consequently more than once , it has to be considered as a single consonant only ; a single consonant can be read / used more than once .



Jumbling theory -an orientation

F.Greek and Latin words - Medical terms

Kephale [Greek] [head] –has the consonants - ka –pa- la –sa-- and the original Tamil word is uchchi **enpu kalam / kalayam / kalsam – the bony vessel** on the top ;uchchi- top; enpu – bone; kalam- vessel.

cephalus[Latin] –has the consonants - ka –pa- la –[sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **kapaalam – cephalus** ; pichchai kalam / yaasikkum kalam - begger’s bowl ; kalam- bowl .

cephalus[latin] –has the consonants - ka –[-pa-]- la --sa- - and the other interpretation of the word is **skull [E]** .

hydro [Greek] cephalus [hydro -water] has the consonants – the- Ra - ka - pa- la -sa and the original Tamil word is **thanneer enpu kalam/ kalasam ; water - bone head** ; thanneer- water; enpu –bone; kalasam- pot.

brain [proto Germanic] has the consonants -pa -Ra -an -and the interpretation of the word is **phrenia- brain** .

caput [Latin] [head] has the consonants- ka- [-pa -]- the- and the original Tamil word is **mukadu -head /crown / summit** .

caput [Latin] [head] has the consonants- ka- -pa – the- and the original Tamil word is **muthanmai paakam – chief part** ; muthanmai- important/ chief; paakam- part .

caput [Latin] [head] has the consonants- ka- [-pa -]- the- and the original Tamil word is **mundakam- head** .

caput [Latin] [head] has the consonants- ka- [-pa -]- the- and the original Tamil word is **mandai -k-koodu / kuduvai - skull** ;mandai- head; koodu -cage ; kuduvai- cup/ vessel .

caput [Latin] [head] has the consonants- ka- [-pa -]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kondai- head** .

kranion [Greek] cranium has the consonants- ka- Ra – [-an-] –ma- and the original Tamil word is **karupparam / irumpu kumpaaram / karu nira kumpaaram** [missing letter –pa-] –**bone / iron vessel / skull ; irumpu -iron; kumpaaaram- vessel ; karu – black; niram- color** .

kranion [Greek] cranium has the consonants- ka- Ra – -an- –ma- and the original Tamil word is **karum pon paanai -black iron pot** ; karumai –black ; paanai- pot ; karum pon- iron .

brain [Proto Germanic] has the consonants -pa -Ra -an -and the original Tamil word is **narampu – nerve**.

[brain] **stroke** has the consonants -[-sa -]-the- Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kuruthi poakku adaikka / narampu kuruthi adaippu** [missing letter- pa-] – **blood block**; kuruthi- blood; poakku – flow ; adaikka- to get blocked .

[brain] **stroke** has the consonants --sa -the- Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **sen-k- kuruthi urainthiduthar / ketti aakuthar / kuruthi kattiththar / kuruthi katti uruvaakuthar – blood thrombosis** ; semmai –red ; kuruthi- blood; urainthiduthar – thrombosed ; katti –hard / solid / swelling ; aakuthar –to become; uruvaakuthar- formation .

thrombosis [Greek] [clumping/ curdling] has the consonants- the – Ra- ma- pa –sa- –and the original Tamil word is **sen- nira uthiram urainthida / eraththam urainthida / uthiram thiraippu adaiya –thrombosis** ; semmai- red; niram- color ; uthiram- blood ; eraththam- blood; urainthida- frozen;thiraippu – solidification .

[brain] **stroke** has the consonants -sa -the- Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kuruthi kasivu - bleeding** ; kasivu leakage .

apoplexy [Greek] has the consonants -pa- la- ka- [-sa -] –and the original Tamil word is **kai- kaal valippu noaei- epilepsy** ; kai- arm ;kaal- leg ; valippu – pulling; noaei- disease .

apoplexy [Greek] has the consonants -[-pa-]- la- ka- [-sa -] –and the original Tamil word is **kai kaal vilankaami – paralysis of arm and leg**; kai- arm; kaal- leg; vilan-k-kamaai- not functioning .

apoplexy [Greek] has the consonants -pa- la- ka- -sa - –and the original Tamil word is **kai kal seyal ilappu - loss of function of arm and leg** ;seyal –action; izhappu-loss .

apoplexy [Greek] has the consonants -[-pa-] - la- ka- -[- sa-] - –and the original Tamil word is **meela mayakka nilai- coma**; meelaa- irrecoverable; mayakkam - coma; nilai- state .

apoplexy [Greek] has the consonants -pa-- la- ka- - sa- - –and the original Tamil word is **moolai muzhusaaka seyal izhappu – total loss of function of the brain** ; moolai- brain; muzhusaaka- totally ; seyal –action; izhappu- loss.

apoplexy [Greek] has the consonants -pa-- la- ka- - sa- - –and the original Tamil word is **moolai -naala / puzhai / sem paal / sem punal- kuzhaai / pulavu / keelaalam/ kasivu / poakku / ozhuku – bleeding of the brain** ; moolai- brain; naalam- vessel ;puzhai- vessel ; sempaal- blood; semmai- red; paal- milk ; kuzhaai- vessel; kasivu –leak ; *ozhuku -leak* ;poakku- leak ; pulavu –blood ; keelaalam- blood .

apoplexy [Greek] has the consonants -pa-- la- ka- - [-sa-]- –and the original Tamil word is **aal / piniyaalan / noavaali / kaalamaaka - person / patient passed away** ; aal- person ; piniyalan- patient; pini –sickness; noavaali –patient ; kaalam- time; kaalamaaka- paased away/ gone .

lesion [Latin- laesio – injury] has the consonants – la- [-sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **noaei nilai- the place of disease** ; noaei- disease ; nilai- place .

lesion [Latin- **laesio – injury**] has the consonants – la- -sa- - an- and the other interpretation of the word is **sanjalām –disease** .

lesion [Latin- **laesio – injury**] has the consonants – la- -sa- - an- and the other interpretation of the word is nasal /**naisal - illness** .

lesion [Latin- **laesio – injury**] has the consonants – la- -sa-- an- and the original Tamil word is **nizhali – disease**.

lesion [Latin- **laesio – injury**] has the consonants – la- -sa- - an- and the original Tamil word is **noainjal –disease** .

lacuna [Latin] [**gap** / missing portion / hole/ pit / lake] has the consonants - la- ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **neenkkal- gap** .

lacuna [Latin] [**gap** / missing portion / **hole** / **pit** / lake] has the consonants - **neekkal- hole** .

lacuna [Latin] [**gap** / missing portion / **hole/ pit** / lake] has the consonants - **nun kuzhi / kuzhiyaana – fine pit** ; nun –fine; kuzhi- hole .

lacuna [Latin] [**gap** / **missing** portion / hole/ pit / lake] has the consonants - **kaanaamal- missing** [absconded] .

lacuna [Latin] [**gap** / missing portion / hole/ pit / **lake**] has the consonants - **ilankku- lake** .

cerebellam [Latin]] has the consonants -sa -Ra –[-pa-] –la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **siru moolai – small brain**; siru- small; moolai- brain.

cerebellam[Latin]] has the consonants -sa--Ra –pa–la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **peru moolai -yin pinnaal ullaa siru moolai - hind brain behind the cerebram** ; peru- big ; moolai- brain ; pinnaal- behind ; siru- small; moolai- brain

cerebram [Latin- brain /skull / horn/ head] has the consonants – sa- Ra -pa- Ra- ma - and the original Tamil word is mun pura **perum** men **soaru - fore brain / big brain** ; mun – front; puram –side; perum –big ; men –soft ; soaru / sampu –pith; thalai soaru -[Malayalam] – brain.

cerebrum [Proto Italic **-kerazrom**] [head/ horn] has the consonants - ka- Ra - [-sa]- Ra - ma -and the interpretation of the word is **karupparam** [missing letter- pa-] - **skull/ iron vessel/ bone** .

sulcus[E] has the consonants – sa- la –ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is moolaiyil mael pakkam ulla sina sinna saal / neela **pallankkal** [missing letter- pa-] –**small / long furrows over the brain** ; moolai- brain; mael –upper; pakkam- side; sinna- small; neela- long; pallankkal- furrows.

sulcus [E] has the consonants – [-sa]- la –ka-[- sa -]-and the original Tamil word is saal **pallankkal** [missing letter- pa-] – **furrows**.

sulcus [E] has the consonants – [-sa]- la –ka--sa --and the original Tamil word is **sinna kuzhi- small pit** ; sinna- small .

gyrus has the consonants -ka - Ra --sa - and the original Tamil word **sarivu – slope** .

gyrus has the consonants -ka - Ra --[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word **vidar** missing letter- **the-**] – **furrow**.

frontal [E] - has the consonants - pa - Ra-- an- the-la - and the original Tamil word is **moolai yin mun puraththil – front side of the brain**; moolai- brain; mun- front; puram- side .

pareital [E] has the consonants - pa –Ra- the- la - and the original Tamil word is **moolaiyin maer puraththil - upper side of the brain** ; maer- upper; puram- side .

occipital [E] has the consonants – ka- [-sa]- pa- the - la -nd the original Tamil word is **kazhuththin pin pakkam / pinna-n-k- kazhuththu- nape of the neck**; kazhuththu- neck; pin – back ; pakkam- side .

spinal cord [E] has the consonants - sa- pa -an –la- ka- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **muthuku ezhumpukku ullae paathu kaappudun erukkum moolaiyin / neetchchi yaana - neelamaana matrum kurukiya thandu vada kayiru - the long , narrow spinal cord of the of the brain inside theback bone** ;

muthuku -back bone; ullae- inner; paththu kaappu- safty; moolai- brain ;
neelam- long; kurukiya- narrow; thandu vadam / vada kayiru- spinal cord

thalamus [Greek] has the consonants -the – la- ma –[-sa -] and the original
Tamil word is thalaimum / **moolai thalam – thalamus** ; moolai –brain .

thalamus [Greek] has the consonants -the – la- ma --sa - and the original Tamil
word is **moolaiyin thalai suzhalai –the receptacle of the brain** ;moolai- brain ;
thalai - top /head ; suzhalai- receptacle .

thalamus [Greek] has the consonants -the – la- ma --sa and the original Tamil
word is **moolai -yin maethai mudichchu** / naala mudichchu / esa mudichchu –
thalamus ; moolai- brain; maethai- nerve; easm- nerve ; naalam- nerve ;
mudichchu – swelling .

thalamus [Greek] has the consonants -the – la- ma –[-sa -] and the original
Tamil word is **poththalam** / poththalam yaenthi [missing letter-**pa-**] –
thalamus of the flower ; poo- flower .

medulla [Latin] - has the consonants -ma –the- la -and the original Tamil word
is moolaiyin **maiyahttil / maththiyil ulla netti – pith in the centre of the brain** ;
moolai- brain ; maiyam- centre; netti- pith .

oblongata has the consonants – [-pa -] - la- an – ka- the- and the original Tamil
word is **neel vattamaaka – long circular**; neelam- long; vattam- circular .

a-phasia [Greek /Latin] has the consonants -pa- sa -and the original Tamil
word is **paechchu inmai – no speech** ; **paechchu –speech**; inmai- nil .

plegia[Greek - strike/ stroke] has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- ka –and the
original Tamil word is **vezhu – strike** .

plegia[Greek - strike/ stroke] has the consonants – -pa- la- ka –and the original
Tamil word is pakka / paani **kai kaal- kal vezha / vilankkamai - non**
functioning of arm and leg ; pakkam / paani - side ; kai –arm; kaal- leg;
vilaankkaami- non functioning .

dys [Greek- **bad / ill / hard /difficult / abnormal / imperfect**] has the consonants - the -[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **theethu / theemai/ theemai -yaanathu --bad/ ill .**

dysarthria [Greek] [arthron -articulation] has the consonants – the- [-sa-] – Ra- the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thirunththaa urai – dysarthria; urai- speech .**

a-kinesia has the consonants- ka - an -[-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **iyakka vaekam inmai- loss of speed of functioning ; iyakkam- function; vaekam- speed; inmai- nil .**

a-phonos [Greek][loss of voice] has the consonants- [- pa-] -an –sa- and the original Tamil word is **osai inmai - no sound ; oasai- sound; inmai- nil .**

clonus [Greek – klonus] [**turmoil / confusion / tumult**] has the consonants - ka – la- an- sa and the original Tamil word is **sinna kalakam / kallal – small clash / tumult ; sinna- small.**

clonus [Greek – klonus] [**turmoil / confusion / tumult**] has the consonants- ka – la- an- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **ozhukeenam- confusion.**

clonus [Greek – klonus] [**turmoil / confusion / tumult**] has the consonants- ka – la- an- -sa- and the original Tamil word is **sinna kalakkam - small confusion ; sinna- small .**

clonus [Greek – klonus] [**turmoil / confusion / tumult**] has the consonants- ka – la- an- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **alan-k-kolam- confusion .**

clonus [Greek – klonus] [**turmoil / confusion / tumult**] has the consonants - ka – la- an- -sa- and the original Tamil word is **sikkalaana – confusing .**

clonus [Greek – klonus] [**turmoil / confusion / tumult**] has the consonants - ka – la- an- -sa- and the original Tamil word is **masankkal- confusion .**

clonus [Greek – klonus] [**sudden spasm - alternating muscular contraction and relaxation**] has the consonants - ka – la- an- -sa- and the original Tamil word is **sattena nikalum /thidu nikalvaana --thasai koalaththin kadumaiyaana**

nikalum mudakkam / odukkam -um / ilakal -um ulla nadukkam [missing letter -the -] -sudden violent muscular contraction and relaxation ; sattena - suddenly ; nikalum ; occurring ; nikalvu- incident ; thasai koalam- muscle mass ; thasai- tisse/ muscle ; koalam- rounded mass ; kadumai- violent ; mudakkam- contraction; odukkam- contraction; ilakal- relaxation ; nadukkam- shaking .

gait has the consonants -ka - the -and the original Tamil word is nadakka- walk ; **nadakkum vitham - style of walking** ; nadakkum vaekam- speed of walk ; vitham- type / style; vaekam- speed .

gait has the consonants -ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **othukkam-gait** .

gait has the consonants -ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **nadai paan-ku** [missing letter- pa-]- **gait** ; nadai –walk; paankku –style .

chorea [Latin] [dance] has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kai murai –dance** ; kai- hand; murai –way / method .

chorea [Latin] [dance] has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kuravai -a kind of dance** performed in circle prevalent among the women of sylvian or hill tracts .

chorea [Latin] [dance] has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **arankki -dancing girl** .

chorea [Latin] [dance] has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pavuri** [missing letter- pa-]- **a kind of dance** .

a-taxia [Greek] [lack of order] has the consonants -the- ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nadai thadukka / thadukkida - ataxic gait** ; nadai –walk ; thadukka- to block .

a-taxia [Greek] [lack of order] has the consonants -the- ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nadai nadukkam- ataxic gait** ; nadai- walk; nadakkum- trembling .

a-taxia [Greek] [lack of order] has the consonants -the- ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oththu iyankkaatha nadai / oththu iyankka maattaamai – ataxia** ; iyankka- function; nadai –walk ; oththu –in harmony .

a-taxia [Greek] [lack of order has the consonants -the- ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oththu iyakkam inmai / oththu isaivu inmai – lack of coordination** ; oththu iyakkam- coordination ; inmai- nil ; oththu isaivu - coordination .

coma [Greek – koma- deep sleep] has the consonants- ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mayakkam- coma / loss of consciousness** .

coma [Greek – koma- deep sleep] has the consonants- ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kann mayakkam- sleep; kann- eye**.

vertigo [Latin] has the consonants- va –Ra-the - ka - and the interpretation of the word is **mandai kirakkam kondida / mandai kirakka noavu** - vertigo; mandai- head; kirakkam- giddiness; kondida to have ; noavu -disease

mens [Latin] [mind] has the consonants - ma -an -sa -and the original Tamil word is **manasu / manam - mind** ; manasu – slang form of manam .

mens [Latin] [Greek- menos] [to think] [mind] has the consonants - ma -an –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mana ennam- thought; ennanum - to think** ; manam- mind; ennam- thinking .

mens [Latin] [mind -to think] has the consonants - ma -an –[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **aanma[Skt] mind/ soul** .

mind [Latin] has the consonants- ma -an –the- and the original Tamil word is **manathu- mind**.

mental / mentally [Latin] has the consonants -ma- an- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **manathaal- mentally** .

acute [Latin- acutus] has the consonants- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kaduthi – acute**.

chronic [Greek - khronikos] has the consonants - ka -Ra –an- ka-and the original Tamil word is **veku naar aana- many days gone** ; veku –many; naar- day ; veku naaar aana noavu- many days disease ; noavu- disease .

mania [Greek] has the consonants -ma -an -and the original Tamil word is **mana noai- mental illness.**

mad [insanity] has the consonants - ma –the- and the original Tamil word is **piththam/ paiththiyam** [missing letter- pa-]- **mad** .

mad [insanity] has the consonants - ma –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **matham- mad** .

mad [foolishness] has the consonants - ma –the- and the original Tamil word is **thadiththanam- foolishness** .

mad [foolishness] has the consonants - ma –the- and the original Tamil word is **mottai thanam / moada thanam / moattu thanam / mada thanam / moadanam / muttaattam – stupidity /foolishness.**

***mad** [foolishness] has the consonants - ma –the- and the original Tamil word is **mathi -eenam / madamai / matti / moodam / mandu / mantha thanam / manda thanam – stupidity** .

mad [foolishness] has the consonants - ma –the- and the original Tamil word is **paethamai** [missing letter- pa-] – **idiocy ; puththi eenam** .

dora mania [donation giving mental illness] has the consonants -the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thaanam [Skt] /thaayam tharum - mana noaei ; thara- to give ; thaayam- donation** .

***pathema**[Greek] [mental disease] has the consonants- pa- the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **paethamai -insanity** ; mana piththu / paeiththiyam- mental disorder .

madness [insanity] has the consoants -ma -the –an- [-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **un- maththam – madness.**

madness [insanity] has the consonants -ma -the -an- -sa-- and the interpretation of the word is **dementia [Latin]** .

mad has the consonants - ma –the- and the original Tamil word is **muthumai adaiya –to become old** ; muthumai – old; adaiya –to attain .

mad [dementia -Latin] has the consonants - ma –the- and the original Tamil word is **ninaiththida mudiyaa muthumai mana noaei - the old age disease in which one can not remember** ; ninaiththidu –to remember; mudiyaa- can not; muthumai- old age; manam- mind; noaei- illness.

in-sane [Latin] has the consonants -an -[-sa-]- an- and the original Tamil word is **nani inmai – not well**; nani –well ; inmai- without .

catatonia [Greek] [kata +tonia } [under+ stretch] has the consonants- ka- the -an - and the original Tamil word is **kattai yaei neetta / nedun-j-aan kidaiyaaka [missing letter- sa-] - stretching the body [as the wood]** ;kattai -body /wood ;neettu- stretch .

kata [under] has the consonants- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **adippakam [missing letter- pa-] – under side** ;adi –under; pakkam- side.

tonus [E] has the consonants – the- an- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **neetta -to stretch** .

mutism / mute [Latin/French] has the consonants -ma- the- -and the original Tamil word is **amaithiyaa- silently** .

depression [E] has the consonants - the - pa – Ra- [-sa-] - an -and the original Tamil word is **perum thunpa padar noaei – depression [pervasive]** ; thunpam – sadness ; noaei- disease ; padara- spreading ; perum -big/ great /severe .

melancholic [E] has the consonants - ma – la- an – ka- la- ka - and the original Tamil word is **meelaa mana kavalai naoei - severe depression**; meelaa- not returning ; manam- mind; kavalai- worry ; noai- disease .

melancholy [Greek /Latin] [sadness] has the consonants -ma –an- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **mana avalam – melancholy** ; manam- mind.

melancholy [Greek /Latin] [sadness] has the consonants -ma –an- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **mana kalakkam** [viyakulam] -anxiety .

melan + choly [black bile] has the consonants - ma- la- an- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **mai vannam ulla / neela vannam ulla uozhai** - black colored bile ; mai - black; vannam- color; ulla- having ; neelam- black/ blue; uozhai- bile ; melan[- ma- la -an -] = neelam = blue .

mood [E] has the consonants -ma -the - and the original Tamil word is **mana thanmai** - nature of mind ; manam- mind; thanmai- nature .

psyche [Greek] has the consonants –[-pa-] –[-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **akam**- heart / mind.

ego [Latin - self] has a consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **akam** – heart/ mind/ soul ;

egoistic has the consonants - ka -[-sa -]- the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **akanthai manam kondavan** - an egoistic person ; *akanthai- egotism* ; kondavan- one who has.

soul [old English- sawol] has the consonants – [-sa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **ullam**- soul .

alcohol [French –alcool ; from Arabic – al kuhl to medieval Latin /Sanskrit- khola] has the consonants- la -ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kollai kollum kallu**- toddy ; kollai kolla – takes over [the mind] .

Arabic – al kuhl / kohl - eyelid darkner] has the consonants- la -ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vizhikalukkaana / kankalukkaana azhaku mai** – the cosmetic paste for the eyes ;vizhikal- eyes; kankal- eyes; azhaku- beauty ; mai- pigment.

alcohol [E] has the consonants la - ka - la and the original Tamil word is **kalan-kal**- toddy.

deliria [Latin] [insanity] [plowing mertaphor] has the consonants –the- la- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **utharal -um ularuthal - um - shivering and talking irelavantly** ; utharal - shivering; ularuthal -babble.

deliria [Latin] [insanity] has the consonants –the- la- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thannai maranthu pithatruthal [missing letter- pa-] -talking irelavantly /babble forgetting oneself** ; thannai- self; maranthu – forget .

deliria [Latin] [insanity] has the consonants –the- la- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **urai thadumaaaruthal – babble**; urai –speech .

deliria [Latin] [insanity] [plowing] has the consonants –the- la- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pilanthiduthar –to make furrow .**

deliria [Latin] [insanity] [plowing] has the consonants –the- la- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **yaeru uzhuthar – to plough** ; yaeru -plough; uzhuthar- till .

delirium e potu [delirium from sudden withdrawl of alcohol drinking] has the consonants -pa -the -and the original Tamil word is – **thanni poathai / poathai adimai -- alcoholic intoxication /drunkard** ;thanni - liquor/ water ;poathai- intoxication ;adimai- addict .

delirium mitu [mild / gentle delirium] has the consonants -ma -the –and the originaltamil word is **mattu / mitham - mild**; menmaiyaanthu- soft/ gentle .

kannabis[Scythiyan / Thracian --Greek] [cannabis –Latin] has the consonants - ka –an- [-pa-]- sa- and the original Tamil word is **kanjaa- cannabis** ;

kannabis[Scythiyan / Thracian --Greek] [cannabis –Latin] has the consonants - ka –an- [-pa-]- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mana mayakkam- mental confusion / sensual bewilderment/ sleepiness/ intoxicated** ; manma- mind; mayakkam- kick / high /coma / giddiness .

cannabis[E] has the consonants -ka –an- -pa-- [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **bhanga [Hindi] - cannabis** .

hashish [Arabic] [hay /dried herb] has a consonant -- sa – and the original Tamil word is **soampu** [missing letter- pa-] – **sleepiness/ dullness / sensual bewilderment** .

marihuana [Mexican Spanish] has the consonants – ma- Ra - -an - and the original Tamil word is **unaraamai – intoxication** .

hypnos [Greek] [sleep] has the consonants [-pa-]- an -sa -and the original Tamil word is **saayanum- to lie down /sleep** ; **sayanam** [Skt] - sleep .

castrate [Latin] [geld] has the consonants- ka- [-sa -]-the- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaai adiththiduthar – castrate**; kaai –seed ;adi –beat .

castrate [Latin] [geld] has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] –the- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kottai yaei neekkuthar – remove the seed** ; kottai -seed; neekku –remove .

geld [old Norse] has the consonants- ka- la- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaai adiththal / kottai yaei neekkuthal -remove the seed**; kaai –seed ;adi –beat kottai -seed; neekku –remove .

normal [Latin] has the consonants –an- Ra – ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **seera- na muraiyil** [missing letter- sa-]- - functioning **normally** / in a good way ; murai- method ;seer- good/ best .

normal [Latin] has the consonants –an- Ra – ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **sariyaana muraiyil** [missing letter- sa-] – **in a right way** ;sari –right; murai- method / way .

normal [Latin] has the consonants –an- Ra – ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **iyalpaana muraiyil** [missing letter- pa-]- **natural way** ; iyalpu – natural .

normal [Latin] has the consonants –an- Ra – ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **iyalppukku maarana nilaiyil** [missing letter- pa-]- **-abnormal ; unusual** ; iyalpu – natural ; maaraana –against .

normal [Latin] has the consonants –an- Ra – ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **marapu muraiyil** [missing letter- pa-]- **– usual way** ;marapu -custom.

normal [Latin] has the consonants –an- Ra – ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **nalla muraiyil / nun muraiyil – in a good way / functioning normally .**

normal [Latin] has the consonants –an- Ra – ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **naeraana muraiyil – normal way .**

normal [Latin] has the consonants –an- Ra – ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **vazhakkamaana muraiyil [missing letter- ka-] - in a usual / routine way .**

normal [Latin] has the consonants –an- Ra – ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **ozhunkku murai illaamal [missing letter- ka-] - irregular /abnormal .**

para-noia [Greek] [abnormal mind] [para - abnormal] has the consonants –[-pa-] -Ra -an- and the original Tamil word is **neri maariya manam ; abnormal mind ; neri maariya – change of normalcy ; maariya- changed ; manam- mind .**

personality [Latin] has the consonants- pa -Ra -sa – an- la- the- and the original Tamil word is **oru aan allathu oru pennudaiya [oru napar – in] thani thanmai yaana iyalpaana pannpu iyal thirattu - the collection of characteristic natural traits of individual man or a woman ; oru –one; aan- man ; penn -female; thani thanmai –characteristic nature; iyalpau ; nature; panppu – character; thirattu – collection ; napar = person = oru aan / oru penn .**

deluded has the consonants- the – la- the -and the original Tamil word is **iyam adaithal – to have suspicion ; iyam- suspicion .**

delusion [Latin] has the consonants – the- la -sa -an -and the original Tamil word is **illaatha onnai namputhal / nampi seyala paduthal [missing letter- pa-]-believing one which is not there ; illaathathu- non existing ; nampu- believe; seyala –action .**

delusion [Latin] has the consonants – the- la –[-sa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is **nadalai –deception .**

delusion [Latin] has the consonants – the- la –[-sa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is **yaemaanthiduthal -to get deceived .**

psychotic [Greek- **psyche**] has the consonants –[-pa-] –sa- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **aka sithaivu noaei – mental ruin** ; akam- mind; sithaivu – ruin ; noaei- disease .

hallucinate [alucinatus –Latin] [Greek – alyein] [wander in the mind] has the consonants -la- [-sa-]- an -the - and the original Tamil word is **manathu alainthida - mind wandering** ; *manathu –mind*; alainthida- wander ; *alaiyanum – alyein* .

psychotic has the consonants –[-pa-] –[-sa-]- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **mathi kaedan – lunatic / insane person** ; mathi- moon/ intelligence/ brain ;kaedu –damage .

psychotic has the consonants –pa- –[-sa-]- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **piththu pidiththavan – insane person** ; piththu – insanity ; pidiththavan- one who has .

psychotic has the consonants –[-pa-] –[-sa-]- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **koatti – insane/ insane person.**

psychotic has the consonants –[-pa-] –[-sa-]- ka- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **theevaanam –insane** .

psychotic has the consonants –[-pa-] –sa- ka- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **siththa suvaatheena inmai – insane.**

lunatic [Latin] [moon struck] has the consonants - la -ma -the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **mathi kaedaalan - insane person/ stupid** ; mathi – moon / intelligence; kaedu - damge ; aal- person .

schizo [division/ cleft / split] has the consonants – [-sa -]- ka- [-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **vaku -spilt** .

schizo [division/ cleft / split] has the consonants – sa - ka- [-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **visai –split / burst.**

schizo [division/ cleft / split] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- [-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **noakku –cleft** .

schizo [division/ cleft / split] has the consonants – sa - ka- [-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **vasi -cleft** .

schizo [division/ cleft / split] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- [-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **paku/ paakai** [missing letter- pa-] – **divide/ division** .

schizo [division/ cleft / split] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- [-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **kappu** [missing letter- pa-] - **cleft** .

schizo [division/ cleft / split] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- [-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **peikka / pinchchi poaka** [missing letter- pa-] - **split / tear** .

schizo [division/ cleft / split] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- [-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **pakku** -[missing letter- pa-] -**crack** .

schizo [division/ cleft / split] has the consonants --sa - ka- [-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **veechchu** -**crack** .

schizo [division/ cleft / split] has the consonants --[-sa -] - ka- [-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **kavai** - **cleavage /division** .

schizo [division/ cleft / split] has the consonants --sa - ka- [-sa -]-and the other interpretation of the word is **viyaasam- division**.

psychotropic has the consonants –[-pa-] -[-sa-]- the - Ra - pa -ka -and the original Tamil word is **mana noaei – yaei kunamaakka/ sariyaakka/ sukamaaka thara padum marunthu / maaththirai –drus and pillas given to cure mental disease**; manam- mind; noaei disease ; kunamaakka- to cure ; thara – to give; maraunthu –drug ; maaththirai- pill.

somnus [Latin] [sleep] has the consonants -sa -ma -an –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **saaya-num** -**to lie down /repose** .

somnus [Latin] [sleep] has the consonants -sa -ma -an –[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **sayanam [Skt]** -**sleep** .

prefix 'in' [Latin] means 'not';

'in' [Latin] has a consonant -an -and the original Tamil word is **inmai - nil**.

insomnia [Latin] has the consonants -an -sa -ma -an - and the interpretation of the word is **sayanam [Skt] inmai - no sleep** ; sayanam - sleep; inmai- nil ; **saaya ennan inmai [Tamil] – no idea to sleep** ; saaya- recline ; ennam- idea; inmai –nil

sedate [Latin] [make calm] has the consonants –[-sa-]- the - -and the original Tamil word is **thaniththidu / mana amaithi thanthidu -to calm down** ; manam - mind; amaithi – silence/ peace/ calmness/ quiet .

hypnotic [Greek] [to induce sleep] has the consonants – pa- an- the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **thoonkka pannuka – make to sleep**; thoonkka- to sleep; pannuka- make ; thookkaththai kodukka ; kodukka- to give; thookkam – sleep.

fuge [Latin] [to flee] has the consonants -pa –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaanama poaka – abscond / run away** ; kaanama- disappear ; poaka/ paaika - go /fly .

klepto mania [Greek] has the consonants -ka- la- pa- the - ma -an - and the original Tamil word is **kazhavaada ezhum unthuthalai kattu paduththa iyalaa mana noaei – the mental illness in which one has no control over the urge to steal**; kazhavaaduthal – to steal ; ezhum- raising; unthuthal- urge ; katu paduththu- control ; iyalaa- can not; manam- mind; noaei- disease.

klepto [Greek] has the consonants -ka- la -[- pa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **kalavu-aaduthal / thevuthal / valaiththal / kai neettuthal / vaettu viduthal –to steal** ; thevuthal –steal; kollai adiththal- to rob ; kai- hand; neettu – to extend .

delinquency [Latin] [**fault / crime**/ failure of duty] has the consonants- the- la – an- ka -an -sa – and the original Tamil word is **sinna akavayil / ilam vayathil seithidam kuththam - crime done in small age/ youth** ; sinna- small; akavai – age; vayathu –age; ilamai – youth ; seithidum –doing; kuththam- crime.

delinquency [Latin] [**fault / crime**/ failure of duty] has the consonants- the- la – an- ka -an -sa – and the original Tamil word is **than/ sontha kadan** [kadamai

] **vazhuvathal** - **not doing one's duty** ; thun- self/ own; sontham - own kadmai – duty ; vazhuvathal –faliure.

tricho [hair] [Greek] has the consonants- the- Ra - ka -and the original Tamil word is **koadaram- hair** .

tricho [hair] [Greek] has the consonants- the- Ra - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaar koonthar – black hair** ; kaar –black .

tricho [hair] [Greek] has the consonants- the- Ra - ka -and the original Tamil word is **mayir katrai – tuft of hair** ; mayir- hair .

tricho [hair] [Greek] has the consonants- the- Ra - ka -and the original Tamil word is **mandai- yir kaanum /erukkum mudi - the hair in the head** ; mandai- head; erukkum – existing / situated ; mudi- hair .

tricho [hair] [Greek] has the consonants- the- Ra - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **thanurookam –hair** .

tricho [hair] [Greek] has the consonants- the- Ra - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **viroatham – hair**.

trichotillo has the consonants- the -Ra – ka- the- la -and the original Tamil word is **mandai - mayir katrai -yaei -koeithiduthal -to pluck thr head hair** ; mandai- head; mayir- hair; katrai- tuft; koithiduthal- plucking.

trichotillo-mania [hair pulling] [tricho – Greek -hair] has the consonants - the Ra -ka –the- la - ma- an –and the original Tamil word is mayir katrai - yaei/ kodara –ththai veriyoadu koyeithidum adakka -iyalaa mana noaei - **uncontrollable plucking of hair** ; mayir katrai- tuft of hair ; koadaram- hair; koeithal – plucking / veri- urge ; adakka iyala- un controllable ladakku –control; iyalla- can not; manam- mind; noaei –disease ; mania – mana noaei .

libido [Latin] has the consonants- la – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **paal ina unthuthal – sexual urge** ; unthuthal- urge; paal inam –sex.

libido [Latin] has the consonants- la – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **paal ina inapathtai naaduthal / thaeduthal – seeking sexual pleasure** ;paal- sex; inam- race; inpam – pleasure; naaduthal –seek ;thaeduthal –search .

libido [Latin] has the consonants- la – [-pa-] - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **lust** [missing letter –sa-]- **libido** .

libido [Latin] has the consonants- la – [-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **inaiya thudiththal- urge to unite ; inaiya- to unite; thudiththal- urge** .

sexual [Latin] has he consonants –[-sa-] -ka –[-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is – **kalavu- sexual ; ozhukka- to have sexual intercourse** .

sexual [Latin – sexualis] has he consonants –sa-ka –[-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **paal -iyal pasankkam / visayam** [missing letter- letter- pa-] – **sex related matter** ; paal -sex; inam- race ; pasankkam / visayam – matter .

erotica [Greek] [passionate love] has the consonants- Ra- the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha kaathar unarvu / kaama unarvu- excessive love/ sexual desire**;mikuntha- excess; kaathar- love; kaamam- love; unarvu -feel .

fellatio [Latin] [to suck] has the consonants -pa -la -the -and the original Tamil word is **poolai uoomputhal -sucking the penis** ; poolu –penis; uoomputhal- sucking ;puzhuththi-fucker / pullluthal- sexual intercourse .

fellatio [Latin] has the consonants -pa -la -the -and the original Tamil word is **poozhai sapputhal** [missing letter- sa-]- **to suck the penis** ; poolu -penis; sappu – suck .

fellatio [Latin] [to suck] has the consonants -pa -la -the -and the original Tamil word is **sapputhal** [missing letter- sa-]- **to suck**.

fellatio [Latin] [to suck] has the consonants -pa -la -the -and the original Tamil word is **paachchi- yaei sapputhal –to suck the breast** ; paachchi- breast .

cunnilingus [Latin - cunnus + lingere – licking the cunt] has the consonants - ka - an -la – an- ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **al kul -aei naavaal nakku –to lick the vulva**; ail kul- vulva; naavu- tongue; nakku –to lick .

pedophilia [Greek] [paidos+ philos = child++ love] has the consonants - pa - the -pa – la- and the original Tamil word is **podu pillai yin mael ula anpu – love towards small child** ; podu –small; pillai –child; ulam- soul ; anpu -love/ affection

paidos has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mainthu -child** ; poduyan -little boy .

philos has the consonants – pa- la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ula anpu /anpu ulla - mental affection**; ulam –soul ;anpu – kindness/ love ; ulla- having .

philos has the consonants – pa- la- sa- and the original Tamil word is **paaasm ulla / pasai ulla / uppu ulla – having love / affection** ; paasam/ pasai /uppu - affection; ulla- having .

philos has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **aasai ulla-/ naesam ulla/ nasai ulla - having love.**

Lesbos / lesbian [Lesbos-Greek island- **woods** / Sappho - erotic poet / erotic interests of woman] has the consonants – la- [-sa-]- pa –[-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **pozhiil -wood /forest** .

Lesbos / lesbian [Lesbos-Greek island- **woods** / Sappho - erotic poet / erotic interests of woman] has the consonants – la- -sa-- [-pa -]-[-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **soalai – forest /grove** .

Lesbos / lesbian [Lesbos-Greek island- woods / Sappho - erotic poet / **erotic interests of woman**] has the consonants – la- -sa-- -pa –[-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **pomapalai -yin** [pen -pillai] **aasai / nasai / paasam / pasai / pinai / uppu/ naesam /anpu /ali - the love of woman; pompalai – female.**

Lesbos / lesbian [Lesbos-Greek island- woods / Sappho - erotic poet / **erotic interests of woman- practiced fellatio**] has the consonants – la- -sa-- -pa –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **poolai / sunnaiyaei sappu -to do fellatio** ; poolu -penis; sunni – penis ; sappu -suck ; pomapalaiyin sunni sappum / uompum **aasai / nasai – to interest of women to do fellatio; uompu - do fellatio** ; **aasai / nasai –wish; poolai / sunni yaei sappum pompalai -the woman who does fellatio** .

Lesbos / lesbian [Lesbos-Greek island- woods / Sappho - erotic poet / **erotic interests of woman- practiced fellatio**] has the consonants – la- -sa-- -pa –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **poolai /sunni -yaei sappu / uoompu -to do fellatio** ; poolu –phallus ;sappu – suck ; uoompu -to do fellatio .

frottage [French] [to rub] has the consonants- pa- Ra -the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **otti nindru pin puraththai / thaeikka / uraika/ uraainthiduka - to rub** ; otti –closely ;uraika –to rub; nindru –standing ; pin puram –back side ; thaeikka- rub.

voyeurism [skopia [Greek] - observation] has the consonants – va- Ra – [-sa -]-ma - nad the original Tamil word is **paarvai inpam** [missing letter –pa-] – **pleasure out of seeing**; paarvai -vision ; paaru –see; inpam- pleasure.

skopia [Greek] has the consonants- [- sa -]-ka- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kaanuka/ kavanikka /kannkanikka - to see/ listen / observe** .

satyriasis [Greek] [man with goat features] [excessive sexual desire of men] has the consonants -sa -the -Ra –[-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **mee-chitripa naattam** [missing letter- pa-] - **excessive interest in sex** - mee- excess; siru- small; inpam- pleasure; siru-inpam- sexual pleasure; naattam – interest .

satyriasis [Greek] [man with goat features] [excessive sexual desire of men] has the consonants -sa -the -Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sem marai –aadu – ram** .

satyriasis [Greek] [man with goat features] [excessive sexual desire of men] has the consonants -[-sa-] -the -Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **attu idaiyar – shepherd**.

satyriasis [Greek] [man with goat features] [excessive sexual desire of men] has the consonants [-sa -]-the -Ra –[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **maeththiram – ram** .

satyriasis [Greek] [man with goat features] [excessive sexual desire of men] has the consonants [-sa -]-the -Ra –[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **piru thootharam** [missing letter- pa-] –ram.

fetish [French – fetiche] [excessive irrational devotion or commitment to a particular thing] has the consonants- pa- the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mee mathippu - irrational devotion ; mee -excessive.**

fetish [French – fetiche] [excessive irrational devotion or commitment to a particular thing] has the consonants- pa- the- sa- and the original Tamil word is **mitha minjiya** [atheetha] **eedupaadu – excessive interest ; eedupaadu – interest .**

fetish [French – fetiche] [excessive irrational devotion or commitment to a particular thing] has the consonants- [- pa-]- the-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mooda thanam / madamai – stupidity.**

pederasty[**paiderastes – love of boys / sodomy of a man with a boy**] has the consonants- pa- the – Ra- sa- the - and the original Tamil word is **podu - yanai / sinna pai - yanai sooththu adiththiduthar- to do anal intercourse with a small boy ; poduyan- small boy ; sinna- small; paiyan- boy ;sooththu- buttock ; sooththu adiththar- anal intercourse .**

sodomy [sin of Sodom] has the consonants---[- sa-] - the - ma- and the original Tamil word **mutti adiththidanum / mutti mai - masturbation –? sodomy ; mutti- fist.**

sodomy [sin of Sodom] has the consonants-- sa- the - ma- and the original Tamil word **achcham- mootti- sooththu adiththidanum – to induce fear and to have anal intercourse;** sooththu- buttock ;adi- beat; achcham- fear; moottu- induce .

sodomy [sin of Sodom] has the consonants—[-sa-]- the - ma- and the original Tamil word **achcham uotti oaththidanum / yaeththidanum – to induce fear and fuck ; oaththidu –fuck .**

sodomy [sin of Sodom] has the consonants—[-sa-]- the - ma- and the original Tamil word **aanoadu paduththidum aan** [missing letter- pa-] - **male sleeping with a male /homosexual ; aan- male ; padu –lie down .**

sodomy [sin of Sodom] has the consonants--- sa-- the - ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **musti mithunam [masturbation] – ?sodomy** ; mustti [Skt] / mutti -fist ; mithunam [Skt]/ oaththidanum - sexual intercourse .

Sodam [place] has the consonants—[-sa-]- the - ma- and the original Tamil word is **muttam- village ; idam- place** .

sodamite [inhabitant of Sodam] has the consonants—[-sa-]- the - ma- and the original Tamil word is **mutaththu manithan- man form Sodom** .

sodamite [inhabitant of Sodam] has the consonants—sa the - ma- and the original Tamil word is **aanai sooththu adiththidum manithan /aan - male doing anal intercourse with a male** .

pederasty has the consonants- pa- the – Ra- sa- the - and the original Tamil word is **podiyanaodu sooththu oattai punarchchi seithidu – to do anal intercourse with a small boy** ; podiyan- small boy ; podi- small ; soothtu- buttock; oattai- hole; punarchchi- intercourse; seithidu- do .

paedos [boy] has the consonants- pa- the – [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **podiyanaodu [podi + aan] – small boy**; podi- small ;aan- male .

erastes [lover] has the consonants- Ra-- [- sa -] - the –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **naesiththar - love** ; siraththai- love .

erastes [lover] has the consonants- Ra-- [- sa -] - the –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **patru [missing letter- pa-] - love**.

paediophilia has the consonants- pa- the - pa- la- - and the original Tamil word is **podiyanaodu mael ulla anpu – love for boy**; podiyan –little boy ; ulla- having ;anpu- love .

paediophilia has the consonants- pa- the - [-pa-]- la- - and the original Tamil word is **podiyanaodu ullasam [missing letter- sa-]**.

philos [loving] has the consonants- pa- la -sa- - and the original Tamil word is **paasam ulla- affectionate** .

philos [loving] has the consonants- pa- la –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **anpu ullla**.

posthion [small penis] [**Greek - posthe- penis**] has the consonants – [-pa-] –sa- the- an - and the original-Tamil word is **sinna / sinnuoonda** / podisaana / podi yanin **thadi /thandu – small stick** ;thadi –stick ;thandu –stem; sinna- small; sinnoonda – very small ; podisu –small; podiyan [podi +aan] –small boy; aan - man .

lingus [Latin- lick] has the consonants - la -an -ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **naavaal nakku –to lick with tongue**; naavu - tongue; nakku- lick

euphoria [Greek – bearing well] has the consonants -pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eru maappu- elation/ exultation / pride/ arrogance/ self cocelt / haughtiness / daring / intrepidity .**

euphoria [Greek – bearing well] has the consonants -pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aarppu – exulatation .**

euphoria [Greek – bearing well] has the consonants -[-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oarmai - intrepidity .**

euphoria [Greek – bearing well] has the consonants -pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **perumai ura – with pride .**

mood [frame of mind] has the consonants -ma – the- and the original Tamil word **manathin thanmai - state of the mind**; manathu –mind; thanmai –nature ; mod [E] [ma - the -] [heart] = ithayam / maanthu [heart / mind] .

emotion [feeling] has the consonants -ma- the -an -and the original Tamil word is **manathin thanmai - state of the mind**; manathu –mind; thanmai –nature .

mental **affect** has the consonants –pa- ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **aka paadu – menatal affect ; akam- mind .**

possessed [by spirits] has the consonants- pa – sa- the - and the original Tamil word is **paei pisaasu pidiththida – possesd by ghosts** ; paei pisaasu ; pidiththida- possessed.

logy [Greek – logia] [science] has the consonants - la - ka -and the original Tamil word is kalai / kalvi / kalvi iyal - science.

logy [Greek – logia] [doctrine] has the consonants - la - ka -and the original Tamil word is kolkai / koal- doctrine/ theory .

logy [Greek – logia] [treatise]] has the consonants - la - ka -and the original Tamil word is aaivu nool / kalvi nool- treatise.

logy [Greek – logia] [treatise]] has the consonants - la - ka -and the original Tamil word is aaikoal- thesis .

logy [Greek – logia] [treatise]] has the consonants - la - ka -and the original Tamil word is punaivu koal [missing letter- pa-] - hypothesis .

logy [Greek – logia] [discourse]] has the consonants - la - ka -and the original Tamil word is panuval [missing letter- pa-] –discourse .

logy [Greek – logia] [speaking] has the consonants - la - ka -and the original Tamil word is kilavi / vili / vaai mozhi --speech .

logy [Greek – logia] [tell] has the consonants - la - ka -and the original Tamil word is kuyil - tell .

logy [Greek – logia] [tell] has the consonants - la - ka -and the original Tamil word is mozhika – tell

logy [Greek – logia] [tell] has the consonants - la - ka -and the original Tamil word is navizhka -tell .

psychology [Latin] [psyche + logia] [study of the soul] has the consonants- [-pa-] – [-sa -]-ka -la -ka -and the original Tamil word is ulaviyal kalai /akaviyal kalai - the art of psychology ; kalai- science/ art ; ulaviyal – psychology .

psychology [Latin] has the consonants- [-pa-] –[-sa -] -ka –la- ka- and the original Tamil word is ulaviyal kalai vallunan - expert in psychology ; ulaviyal – psychology ; vallunan- expert ; kalai –science/ art .

psychiatry [Latin] [healing of the soul] has the consonants -[-pa -]-[-sa-] - ka - the - Ra and the original Tamil word is **mana naoei maruththuvam –mental illness medicine** ; manam- mind; naoei - illness; maruththuvam-medicine .

psychiatrist has the consonants -pa –sa- ka- the - Ra - sa- - and the original Tamil word is aka naoei / mana naoei maruththuvar / aka noai maruththuva thuraiyir siranthavar / payirchchi petravar / mana naoei yaei kunama-k- kuvathir kai thaernthavar – **expert doctor in curing mental illnesses** ; aka naoei- mental illness; mana noai- mental illness; maruththuvam- medicine; thurai- department; siranthavr- super man ; payirchchi- training ; petravar- one who has got; kunamaakku - to cure; kai thaernthavar- expert.

psychiatrist has the consonants -pa –sa- ka- the - Ra - sa- - and the original Tamil word is **paei pisaasu oaattukira poosaari – exorcist** ; paei piasu- ghost ; oaattu –drive away ; poosaari- priest .

psychiatrist has the consonants –[-pa-] –[-sa-]- ka- the - Ra – [-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is oathi manthirikkavar / **oathi vidukiravar – one who gives** magico religious treatment ; oathu- recite; manthiram- magic .

psychiatrist has the consonants –[-pa-] –[-sa-]- ka- the - Ra – [-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **paiththiya -k-kaaranukku maruththuvam /vaiththiyam paarkkiravar – one who treats mentally ill patients** ; paiththiyam – madness; paiththiya kaaran- lunatic person; maruththuvam- medical treatment; vaiththiyam- treatment ; parkiravar -one who takes care off.

masturbate [Latin – masturbatus] has the consonants -ma –[-sa-] the- Ra- [-pa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **mutti adiththar- to beat with the fist**; mutti- fist; adi- beat .

masturbate [Latin – masturbatus] has the consonants -ma –[-sa-] - the- Ra- -pa - the -and the original Tamil word is **suya / thanae / thanimaiyir [thunai indri] inpam adaithar –to have self pleasure** ;thaanae- on one's own ; thanimaiyir- when alone ; inpam- pleasure; adaithar –to have ;thunai –partner; indri- nill.

empathy [Greek] [passion / emotion] has the consonants -ma - pa - the - and the original Tamil word is manathoadu oththu poeida / **mana ennam oththu poeida - similar feeling** ; manam- mind ; ennam- idea /feeling ; oththa -similar .

empathy [Greek] [passion / emotion] has the consonants -ma - pa - the - and the original Tamil word is **anpudamai – passion** .

empathy [Greek] [passion / emotion] has the consonants -ma – [-pa -]- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **maththam / madi -passion** .

empathy [Greek] [passion / emotion] has the consonants -ma --pa- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **pachchathaapam** [missing letter- **sa**]-**empathy** .

therapy [Latin – therapia] has the consonants -the- Ra- pa - and the original Tamil word is noaei- yaei **aatru paduththuthar** / thaniththiduthar – **to heal** .

treatment [Latin] has the consonants - the- Ra -the- ma -an -the – and the original Tamil word is marunthu maaththirai thanthu noaei - yai thaniththiduthar vaendum **-to cure the illness by giving drugs**; marunthu – drug; maaththirai- tablet ; thanthidu –give; noaei- disease ;thaniththidu- to cure.

treatment [Latin] [conduct towards someone] has the consonants - the- Ra - the- ma -an -the – and the original Tamil word is oruvaridam matra oruvar nadanthidum murai -the behavior of some one towards other person ; oruvar- one person ; matra oruvar- other person ; nadanthidum- behaving ; murai- method.

a-kathisia [akathemi [**Greek**] – never sit down ; kathis –sit] has the consonants – ka- the- sa- and the original Tamil word is soothai vaiththu **kuntha mudiyaathu** – can not sit; kunthu –sit down ; mudiyaathu –can not ; soothu – buttocks .

capsule [E] has the consonants – ka- [-pa-]- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **kulikai- capsule**.

dosage has the consonants -the- sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kanakkittathu ; kanakkeedu seithathu – calculated/ measured .**

dose [Greek – dosis] [giving] has the consonants -the –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thaa- give .**

qid [four times daily has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **nithamum naangu thadavai / naanku viduththam – four times per day ;** naanku – four; thadavai -times ; nitham –daily .

tid [three times daily] has a consonant - the - and the original Tamil word is nithamum **moonu thaatti /nettu – three times ;** moonu –three; thaatti –times; nitham –daily .

fear [E] has the consonants -pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **peeru – fear.**

fear [E] has the consonants -pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pirappu [birth] - fear .**

doctor[Latin] has the consonants- the- ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is marunthu maaththirai koduththu **noaei theerkkum / kunamaakkum maruththubar – one who cures the disease ;** noaei- disease; theerkka- to cure; kunamaakku – to cure ;maruththubar- doctor.

doctor[Latin] has the consonants- the- ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maruththubar - doctor.**

doctor[Latin-teacher] has the consonants- the- ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oathi kodukkirvar /katru kodukkiravar – one who teaches ;** katru kodu –teach ; oathi kodu -teach .

doctor[Latin] has the consonants- the- ka- the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaiththiyar -doctor; naattu vaiththiyar .**

hospital [Latin] [hostel / lodge] has the consonants -- [-sa-]- -pa- the- la -and the original Tamil word is **udal / mana nalam paenum idam / nilaiyam / saalai - healing centre for physical and mental health ;** udal- body; manam- mind; paenuthal- to care for .

hospital [Latin] has the consonants -- [-sa-] -pa- the- la -and the original Tamil word is **piniyaali madam – place of sick persons ; piniyaali- patients ; madam-mutt.**

hospital [Latin] has the consonants -- -sa- -[-pa-] - the- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **ouvu- satha saalai – hospital .**

health [E] has the consonants- la -the – and the original Tamil word is **udal /mana nalam – body and mental health .**

kardia [Greek] has the consonants -ka -Ra –the- and the interpretation of the word is **cardia [Latin] - heart .**

heart [E] has the consonants -ka -Ra –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **hirudaiyaa[Skt]- heart .**

heart [E] has the consonants -ka -Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **kuruthi pal- [missing letter- pa-] - blood bag ; kuruthi- blood; pai- bag .**

[heart] **attack** has the consonants -the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **adaikka [heart] attack .**

[heart] **attack** has the consonants -the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **nenju adaikka [missing letter- sa-] – chest attack .**

[heart] **beat** has the consonants - pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **thudippu – beat.**

[heart] **beat** has the consonants - pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **naadi thudippu - pulse beat .**

pericardia has the consonants -pa -Ra -ka- Ra - the - and the original Tamil word is **kuruthi pai - yaei moodi erukkum urai – the covering of the heart; kuruthi pai- heart ; kuruthi- blood; pai- bag; moodu- cover; urai- covering.**

pain has the consonants - pa - an -and the original Tamil word is **pini – pain = sickness .**

pain has the consonants - [-pa-] - an -and the original Tamil word is **innaamai** -pain .

pain has the consonants - pa - an -and the other interpretaion of the word is **noppi [Telugu] – pain** .

ache has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **noavu –pain** /sickness .

vessel [blood] has the consonants -va-[-sa-]-la-and the original Tamil word is **neela kuzhaai- long pipe**.

blood [E] has the consonants – pa- la -the - and the original Tamil word is **pullal thanni- meat water** ; pulaal- meat; thanni –water.

aorta [Greek] has the consonants- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **perum thamani [missing letter- pa-] – aorta** ; perum –big.

bile [E] has th consonants- [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **uolai- bile**.

leuko [Greek- leukos] has the consonants - la -ka – -and the original Tamil word is **vellai- white**.

lueukocyte has the consonants -la - ka –[- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **venn kudamankkal** .

oocyte [egg / cell] has the consonants –[-sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **muttai / sinai muttai – egg** .

cyte has the consonants- sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **sinai muttai - egg** .

cyte [Latin] [Greek –kytos – hollow/ receptacle /basket] has the consonants- ka- the – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kudaivu / kudaivaana – hollow** .

cyte [Latin] [Greek –kytos – hollow/ receptacle /basket] has the consonants- ka- the –[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kudaa/ kudaavu - hollow** .

cyte [Latin] [Greek –**kytos** – hollow/ **receptacle** / basket] has the consonants-ka- the –[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kudam / kundaan - pot/ vessel** .

cyte [Latin] [Greek –**kytos** – hollow/ **receptacle** / basket] has the consonants-ka- the –[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **koodu – receptacle** .

cyte [Latin] [Greek –**kytos** – hollow/ **receptacle** / **basket**] has the consonants-ka- the –[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **koodai / vattikai- basket**

oligo [Greek – oligos- few / scanty / small / little] has the consonants- la - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kullam- small**

oligo [Greek – oligos- few / scanty / small / little] has the consonants- la - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kammi alavu -small quantity / few** ;kammi- less/few; alavu -measure .

oligo [Greek – oligos- few / scanty / small / little] has the consonants- la - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kai alavu -handful** .

oligo [Greek – oligos- few / scanty / small / little] has the consonants- la - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **elavam –smallness /little ness**.

bone has the consonants -pa- an- and the original Tamil word is **enpu – bone**.

osteon [Greek] has the consonants – [- sa-]- the- an- and the original Tamil word is manitha **enpu thundu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - human **bone piece** ; enpu -bone; thundu – piece ; manithan- human .

osteo has the consonants - sa –the- and the interpretation of the word is **masthi -bone** .

osteo has the consonants - sa –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **asthi [Skt] – bone** .

patho [Greek – pathos] [**disease /suffering**] has the consonants -pa -the -and the original Tamil word is **idumpai- disease/ suffering** .

patho [Greek – pathos] [**disease** /suffering] has the consonants -pa -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **upaathai – suffering /disease** .

patho [Greek – pathos] [**disease** /suffering] has the consonants –[-pa -]-the - and the other interpretation of the word is **theenam/ thuni /aathan – disease / sickness**.

patho [Greek – pathos] [**disease** / suffering] has the consonants –[-pa-]-the - and the original Tamil word is **noaei nodi – disease** .

patho[Greek – pathos] [**disease** /**suffering**] has the consonants –-pa--the -and the original Tamil word is **thunpam / thunpa pada/ paadu pada - suffering /to suffer** ; thunpam- suffering ; thunpa padu –to suffer .

patho[Greek – pathos] [**disease** /**suffering**] has the consonants –-[-pa-]-the - and the original Tamil word is **thindaattam –suffering** ;thindaadu –to suffer; eedu paadu - suffering .

apathy [Greek- apatheia] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **naattam inmai –lack of interest** ; naattam- interest ; inmai- nil .

apathy has the consonants – [-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **soapmipda /spampu thanam / uthaa seenam [missing letter –sa-] –apathy / idleness** .

apathy has the consonants – [-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **mantha thanam – dullness / apathy / stupidity** ; thanam- nature .

cartilage[Latin] has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - la - **ka** and the original Tamil word is kaathu madalil mookku thandil kaanum **kuruththu ellukal - the cartilages of ear and nose**. ; kaathu- ear; madal- pinna; mookku- ear - kuruththu ellu- cartilage; kuruththu –soft tender -sprout ;ellu –bone .

joint [old French] has the consonants -sa -an –the- and the original Tamil word is **santhu / mutti santhu – meeting of joints**; mutti- joint; santhu – narrow place .

joint[old French] has the consonants -[-sa-] -an –the- and the original Tamil word is **nedi / nudam – joint**.

joint[old French] has the consonants -[sa-] -an -the- and the original Tamil word is **enpu moottu inaippu** [missing letter- pa-]- **joint ; moottu- bone joint; inaippu -joint; enpu -bone .**

knee has a consonat- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanu- knee/ joint .**

[gynec] [Greek] **gune** [woman] has the consonants -ka- an- -and the original Tamil word is **man-k-kai /an-k-kanai - woman .**

[gynec] [Greek] **gune** [woman] has the consonants -ka- an- -and the original Tamil word is **kanni – young girl.**

[gynec] [Greek] **gune** [woman] has the consonants -ka- an- -and the original Tamil word is **kanikai- woman/ dancing girl .**

gynecology has the consonants – ka- an- ka- la -ka – and the original Tamil word is **mankkai noaei kalai iyal - the science of woman's diseases ; mankkai- woman ; noaei -disease ; kalai iyal -science**

puperal has the consonants -pa - Ra - la - and the original Tamil word is **pillai perum naeram / pillai perum nilaiyil - -the time to deliver baby ; pillai- baby ;per- to get ; naeram -time.**

fetus [Latin]] [embryo] has the consonants- pa -the- sa -and the original Tamil word is **sathai pandam - mass of flesh ; thisu pandam .**

embryo [E] has the consonants - ma -pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karu appam / karuvam – [missing letter- ka-] – embryo .**

embryo [E] has the consonants - ma -pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karu - uyir uruvaakum paruvam /karu arumpum paruvam -the stage of development of foetus /embryo ; uruvaakum – developing ; paruvam -stage ; karu -baby / foetus/ embryo .; uyir- life ; arumpa- budding .**

embryo [E] has the consonants - ma -pa- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **puroonam – embryo .**

embryo [E] has the consonants - ma –pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muthira uyir thoandrum pandam** [missing letter- the -] – **not fully developed matter with life** ; muthira- under developed/ immature; uyir- life; pandam- thing ;thoandra -appear .

embryo [E] has the consonants - ma –pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karuvin sinai paruvam** [missing letters- ka -and -sa-] – **embryonic stage of foetus** ;karu – foetus ; sinai - embryo /egg ; paruvam –stage .

amniotic [amnion **[Latin]** membrane around the foetus / **[Greek]** -a bowl in which the blood of victims was caught] has the consonants – ma- an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **pani kuda soozh idam** [missing letters- pa- and -sa-] – **amniotic cavity** .

amniotic [amnion **[Latin]** membrane around the foetus / **[Greek]** -a bowl in which the blood of victims was caught] has the consonants – ma- an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **sathai panda kudam** [missing letters- pa- and – sa-] - **pot for the foetus** ; sathai pandam- foetus ; sathai- tisse/ flesh; pandam- matter .

amniotic [amnion - **[Latin]** membrane around the foetus / **[Greek]** -a bowl in which the blood of victims was caught] has the consonants – ma- an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **pani kudam** [missing letter- pa-] -**water pot** ; pani- water; kudam- pot .

amniotic [amnion - **[Latin]** membrane around the foetus / **[Greek]** -a bowl in which the blood of victims was caught] has the consonants – ma- an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **sathai pandam mithakkum pani kuda savu-u pai** [missing letters- pa- and- sa-] – **the membranous bag of water in which the foetus floats / amniotic sac**; sac- savu-u pai ; sathai pandam- foetus; sathai- tisse; pandam- matter; mithakka- float ; pani kudam –water pot; savu –membrane; pai -bag .

amniotic [amnion **[Latin]** membrane around the foetus / **[Greek]** -a bowl in which the blood of victims was caught] has the consonants – ma- an- the- ka

– and the original Tamil word is **thanni kudam- water pot** ; thanni- water; kudam- pot / vessel .

amniotic [amnion [Latin] membrane around the foetus / [Greek] -a bowl in which the **blood** of victims was caught] **sen- thanni** [soani] **kudam - bowl for red water** ; semmai –red; thanni –water; kudam- vessel .

oligo [Greek -oligos] [small] has the consonants- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kullam- small** .

oligo [Greek -oligos] [scanty / little] has the consonants- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kammi alavil - low quantity** ; kammi- less; alavu – quantity .

oligo [Greek -oligos] has the consonants- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ilavam- smallness/ littleness** .

Greek **-oligos** [scanty / little] has the consonants- la- ka - sa- and the original Tamil word is **sinna alavil –scanty**; sinna- small ;alavu –quantity .

premature [E] has the consonants- pa -Ra – ma- the- Ra -and he original Tamil word is **muthiraa paeru – immature baby** ; **muthira- mature**.

premature [E] has the consonants- pa -Ra – ma- the- Ra -and he original Tamil word is **muthirchchi adainthidum munpae pirantha saei** [missing letter- sa-] – **baby born before maturity** ; muthirchhci- maturity ; adaiya- attain; pirantha- born ; saei- baby .

pre natal [Latin –natalis] has the consonants –pa-Ra- an -the –la- and the original Tamil word is **pillai eenuthalukku munnaar / munthaiya naeram** [missing letter- ka-] - time before delivery; pillai- baby ; eenthai- to deliver / natal ; munthaiya- pre; naeram –time.

pre natal [Latin] has the consonants –pa-Ra- an -the –la- and the original Tamil word is **pillai peththidum munnar - befor delivering baby** ; pillai- baby ; peththida- to deliver/ beget; munnar- prior .

post natal [Latin] has the consonants - pa -sa –the- an –the- la - and the original Tamil word is **piilai / saei /sisu eenthalukku pinthaiya** [missing letter-ka-] – **after delivering the child** ; pillai- child; saei- baby ; sisu – baby ; eenthal- deliver ;pinthaiya- post .

post natal [Latin] has the consonants - pa –[-sa-]–the- an –the- la - and the original Tamil word is **pillai peththa pinaadi / pillai paththu eduththa naal muthal** –**after delivering the baby** ; eenuthal- natal ; pillai- baby ; **peththu edukka/ peththu kodukka - beget**; naal- day ; naal muthal- onwards .

carrying has the consonants -ka -Ra -an -ka - and the original Tamil word is **karuvaana vayiru kanakka** – **baby making the stomach heavy** ; karu- baby ;vayiru- stomach ; kanakka- heavy .

due date has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **eenum thaethi** - **delivery date**; eenu- deliver; thaethi- date.

due date has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is **paththu maatham aana** [missing letter- pa-] - **10 months gone** ; paththu- 10; maatham- month.

delivery has the consonants –the- la -va -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kuzhavi / kuzhanththai eenuthar** – **delivering baby** ; vazhankkuthar - deliver.

blues has the consonants -pa- la - sa - and the original Tamil word is **pasalai noei / basali** [Khalasa] .

vagina [Latin] [sheath] has the consonants - va –ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **kueiya kanavaai** ; passage to uterus ; kueiyam- uterus; kanavaai- passage .

vagina [Latin] [sheath] has the consonants - va –ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **kavisnai** [missing letter- sa-] –**sheath** / cover /wrapper .

vagina [Latin] [sheath] has the consonants - va –ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **nakkinam – vagina** ; **naakku –tongue**; **nakku- lick** .

vulva [Latin] [wrapper] has the consonants -va - la -va -and the interpretation of the word is **valvam- vulva** .

vulva [Latin] [wrapper] has the consonants -va - la -va -and the original Tamil word is **kueiya kanavaayin vaai-- alkul -- mouth of vagina** ; vaai- mouth; alkul –vulva ; **kueiya kana vaayin veli vaayil**; kueiyam- uterus ; kanavaai- passage/ vagina ; veli- outside ; vaayil- entrance .

vulva [Latin] [wrapper] has the consonants -va - la -va -and the original Tamil word is **vaalin val - sword sheath** ; vaal- sword ; val- sheath .

clitoris [Greek] [kleitoris -door tender] [kleis- key] has the consonants -ka -la the –Ra- sa - and the original Tamil word is **kathavin thiravu kole – the door key** ; kathavu –gate/ door; thiravu kole- key ; thirakka- to open ; kole - stick .

clitoris [Greek] [kleitoris -door tender] [kleis- key] has the consonants -ka -la the –Ra- sa - and the original Tamil word is **al kul vaa yil - in melliya/ kanintha thiruvu kole- the key of the vulva** ; al kul –vulva; vaayil- entrance ; melliya –soft; kanintha- ripe; thiruvu kole- key ; kole- stick.

clitoris [Greek] [kleitoris -door tender] [kleis- key] has the consonants -ka -la the –Ra- sa - and the original Tamil word is **al kuli vaathir unarchchi kaampu** [missing letter- pa-] – **the sensitive stalk at the entrance of the vulva** ;al kul – vulva; vaathir- entrance; unarchchi- sensitive; kaampu- stalk .

cervix [Latin] [neck] has the consonants -[sa-]- Ra -va -ka- [-sa-]–and the original Tamil word is **karu -varaiyin vaai –the mouth of uterus**; karuvarai- uterus ; vaai- mouth .

cervix [Latin] [neck] has the consonants -[sa-]- Ra -va -ka- [-sa-]–and the interpretation of the word is **kireevam – neck / head** .

pudendum [Latin] has the consonants -pa – the- an- the – ma -and the original Tamil word is **moodu pundai- yaei -to cover the vulva** ; moodu –close ; pundai --female genital / female hole ;

pudendum [Latin]] has the consonants -[-pa-] – the- an- the – ma -and the original Tamil word is **manam naanida –to feel shy ; manam- mind; naanida- feel shy ;** pudere [Latin] =-[-pa-] - the -Ra -] = naanuthar - feel shy .

pussy [E] [slang] has the consonants –pa- sa- and the original Tamil word is **pochchu – pussy .**

cunt has the consonants -ka –an- the and the interpretation of the word is **vindai- vagina.**

cunt has the consonants -ka –an- the and the original Tamil word is **santhu vaai** [missing letter- sa-] -**cleft .**

pubis [Latin] [**bone of the groin**] has the consonants- pa- sa- and the original Tamil word is **pochchu enpu -pubic bone ;** enpu -bone

womb [Old English] [belly / bowels / heart / **uterus**] has the consonants - va – ma- [-pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **kueiyam –womb .**

womb [Old English] [**belly** / bowels / heart / uterus] has the consonants - va – ma- -pa -] and the original Tamil word is **kumpi – belly .**

womb [Old English] [belly / bowels / **heart** / uterus] has the consonants - va – ma-[- pa -] and the original Tamil word is **akam /aakam- heart/ soul.**

womb [Old English] [belly / bowels / **heart** / uterus] has the consonants - va – ma-[- pa -] and the original Tamil word is **nenjakam** [missing letter- sa-] - **heart .**

womb [Old English] [belly / bowels / **heart** / uterus] has the consonants - va – ma-[- pa -] and the other interpretation of the word is **pakku vaasayam / vaiyna naa-sayam** [missing letter- sa-] – **stomach .**

ovary[Latin] [egg] has the consonants - va -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karu muttai uruvaakum / thoandrum idam / akam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **ovary ;** karu- embryo; muttai -egg ; uruvaakum- producing ; idam- place ; thoandru -appear.

ovary [Latin] has the consonants - va -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karu-k-koodu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **ovary** .

ovary [Latin] has the consonants - va -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karuvakam** –**ovary** .

gonad [Greek] [male /female genital organs ; **for male = testis**] [Greek – gonos - seed / child / birth / race / stock /family / offspring] has the consonants- ka- an- the and the original Tamil word is **aanin / aan makan -nin kottai / vithai / vinthu kottai** –**seed of the man** ; aan –male; vithai / kottai – seed/nut ;vinthu –semen .

gonad [Greek] [male / female genital organs - **female – ovary**] has the consonants ka - an - the - and the original Tamil word is **karu muttai undaakum idam / muttai karu aakku akam** -**the place of formation of egg** ; muttai –egg ; undaakum- forming ; idam- place ; karu- embryo ; akku- make ; akam- inner .

gonad [Greek] [**family**] has the consonants ka - an - the - and the original Tamil word is **kudiththanam** -**family** .

gonad [Greek] [**race**] has the consonants ka - an - the - and the original Tamil word is **kudi inam- race** ; kudi- family / house; inam- race .

fallopian [Latin] has the consonants – [-pa -] -la - pa -an -and the original Tamil word is **sool pai - yin naalam** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **fallopian tube** ; sool- embryo; pai- bag; sool pai- uterus; naalam- vessel.

fallopian tube[Latin] has the consonants- pa- la- pa –an- the- pa -and the original Tamil word is **sool pai -yin thoompu** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **fallopian tube**; sool pai- uterus; pai- bag ; sool- embryo; thoompu- tube.

boops [slang] has the consonants –pa- sa and the original Tamil word is **paachchi - boops / breast** .

breast has the consoants -pa –Ra-[- sa]- the- and the original Tamil word is **peruththa madi /thanam - big breast** ; peruththa- big ; madi- breast .

breast has the consonants -pa -Ra-[- sa-]- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **payoa tharam – breast** .

breast has the consonants -pa -Ra-[- sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **maarpu koodu-** [missing letter – ka-]- **chest cage** ; maarpu- chest; koodu- cage.

gynecomastia [Greek] [gune- woman; mastos - breast] has the consonants -ka -an - ma – [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is kanni yin / **kanikaiyin madi** / thanam – the **breast of woman** ; kanikai- woman; madi- breast ; gune =ka na = kanni/ kanikai ; masto = ma- [-sa-] -the = madi /thanam .

gynecomastia [Greek] [gune- woman; mastos - breast] has the consonants -ka -an - ma – [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **aan makanukku undaana konkkai-** the **breast development in a man** ; aan makan – man ; gune = ka –an = aan makan ; undaana- developed ; konkkai- breast .

phallus [Latin] [Greek – phallos] [proto Indian root - bhel – to swell / inflate] has the consonants- pa -la –[-sa-]- an the original Tamil word is **poolu – penis**; aan paal = male milk = semen ; aan- male ; paal- milk .

phallus [Latin] [Greek – phallos] [proto Indian root - bhel – to swell / inflate/ erect penis] has the consonants-[- pa-] -la --sa- an the original Tamil word is **neela sunni – lengthy penis** ; neelam- long; sunni- penis .

glans penis [Latin word for acorn / oak nut –karuvaali maram – Tamil] has the consonants -ka- la –an-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aan kazhaiyin mokkal –glans penis** ; aan kazhaai- penis ; aan- male; kazhai- stick; mokkal – bud / glans .

linga [Skt] [pillar / sign / fire] has the consonants – la- an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **aan kazhai- male stick**; aan- man; kazhai –stick .

linga [Skt] [pillar / sign / fire] has the consonants – la- an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nilai kaal- pillar / main door post** .

linga [Skt] [pillar / sign / fire] has the consonants – la- an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kalankkam-** sign .

linga [Skt] [pillar / sign / fire] has the consonants – la- an- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kanali - fire**.

linga [Skt] [pillar / sign / fire] has the consonants – la- an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nekizhi – fire**.

penis [Latin] [poste –Greek- tail] has the consonants –pa- an-sa -and the original Tamil word is **pun sinnam /aan sinnam -symbol of man ; aan- man; symbol- sign .**

the penis [Latin] has the consonants – the- pa- an-[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **- aan udampu –male body ; aan- male; udampu –body .**

penis [Latin] [poste –Greek- tail] has the consonants –[-pa-]- an-sa -and the original Tamil word is **sunni - penis .**

penis [Latin] [poste –Greek- tail] has the consonants –[-pa-]- an-[-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **maani – penis .**

penis [Latin] [poste –Greek- tail] has the consonants –[-pa-]- an--sa- -and the other interpretation of the word is **sisunam – penis.**

poste [Greek] [tail] has the consonants – [- pa-] - [-sa-] - the and the original Tamil word is **thandai- tail .**

poste [Greek] [tail] has the consonants – [- pa-] - [-sa-] - the and the original Tamil word is **aan thandu/ thadi -male stick ;aan- male; thandu –stick/ stem ; pundai- vagina .**

pillcock [middle English] [penis] has the consonants -[-pa-]- la - ka - and the original Tamil word is **aan kazhai – male stick ; aan –man; kazhai- stick ; linga; alkul –vulva .**

priapus –Greek-/Latin -priapismos] [penis /god of procreation] has the consonants pa -Ra- pa- sa - and the original Tamil word is **aanin pirappu uruppu / urupaana sunni – the genital of a man ;aan- man ;pirappu -birth; uruppu –body part ; sunni –penis ; periya sunni / periya pirappu uruppu –big penis ; periya –big .**

poly geny [Greek] [many + kinds] has the consonants -pa - la – ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **pala vakaiyaana - many kinds** ; *pala- poly* ; vakai- kind.

***poly** has the consonants -pa - la - and the original Tamil word is-**pala -many** .

geny has the consonants - ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **vakaiyaana-kinds** .

poly gamous [Greek] [many + marriage][more than one spouse] has the consonants -pa - la – ka- an – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **pala kaliyaankkal - many marriages** ; pala- many ; kalaiyaanam- marriage .

poly gamous [Greek] [many + marriage][more than one spouse] has the consonants -pa - la – ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **pala mana vizhaakkal kaana – to have many marriages** ; pala- many ; mana vizhaa-marriage; kaana- to see.

poly gamous [Greek] [many + marriage][more than one spouse] has the consonants -pa - la – ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **pala kanavan manaivi –many husband / wives** ; pala- many ; kanavan- husband; manaivi- wife .

gamous has the consonants - ka - ma - [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **kanavan manaivi – husband and wife** ;kanavan- husband; manaivi- wife .

endo gamy [marriage within a group] has the consonants – an- the- ka – ma- and the original Tamil word is **aka[kumukaaya] manam kondida –to have marriage with in the group**; aka manam – marriage with in the group ; kondida - to have ; kumukaayam –group .

kidney [E] has the consonants – ka- the- an – and the original Tamil word is - **kundi-k-kaai - kidney / heart / liver** .

nephros [Greek] [negwhro - proto Indian] has the consonants -an –[- pa-] Ra - sa –and the original Tamil word is **siru neerakam / siru neer karuvi** [missing letter- ka-] - **inner body part for urine** ; siru neer- urine; akam- inner part ;karuvi- tool .

nepros [**negwhro** - **proto Indian**] has the consonants –an- ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **siru neer akam** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **kidney** ;s iru neer- urine; akam- inner body part .

calculus [**Latin**] has the consonants –ka- la- ka -la –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **koozhaan-k-kal**- **pebble** .

urine [**Latin**] has the consonants –Ra- an- and the original Tamil word is **siru neer** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **urine** ; sirumai- lower / bad ; neer- water

urea [**Latin**] has a consonant -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **siru neer uppu** [missing letters- **pa** –and- **sa**-] - **urine salt**.

urethra [**Latin**] [**Greek – ourethra**] has the consonants –Ra- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neer tharai** - **urethra** .

ureter [**Latin**] has the consonants - Ra- the – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neer tharai thoompu** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **urinary tube**; neer tharai- urine ;thoompu -tube .

bladder [**Old English**] [**inflated/ pimple blister**] has the consonants - pa –la- the - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **than- neeraal / uoozhi thanniyaal uppiya / peruththa / pudaitththa pai** - **bag inflated with water / bile** ; than- neer- water; uppiya -- inflated ; pai -bag ; uolai thanni –bile .

bladder [**Old English**] [**inflated/ pimple/ blister**] has the consonants - pa –la- the - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paruva akavaiyil mukaththil ezhum kurum paru / parukkal** [missing letter- **ka**-] – **facial pimples developing during puberty** ; paruva a kavai- age of puberty ; mukam- face; ezhum –erupting /raising; kuru- small; paru –pimple.

bladder [**Old English**] [**inflated/ pimple/ blister**] has the consonants - pa –la- the - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paru ezhuthal** –**appearance of pimple** ;paru – pimple; ezhuthal- to appear .

bladder [old English] [inflated/ pimple/ **blister**] has the consonants - pa -la- the - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pun- neer ulla / niraintha koppalam** [missing letter- ka-] - **blister with pus**; pun neer- pus; ulla- having ; koppalam- blister .

pelvis [Latin] has the consonants [-pa-] -la – -va- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaali- bucket** .

pelvis [Latin] has the consonants -[-pa-] -la -va- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **okkalai- side of the body / hip** .

pelvis [Latin] has the consonants -[-pa-] -la -va- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **iduppu kuzhivu / iduppu ezhumpu valayam / kundi-k-kayin ut - kuzhivu** [missing letter- the -] – **pelvis**; idauppu –hip; ezhumpu –bone; ut- inner; kuzhivu – hollow ; valayam- circle .

pelvis [Latin] has the consonants --pa -la -va- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ezhumpu koopakam – bony pelvis**; ezhumpu -bone; koopakam- pelvis.

buttock [E] has the consonants-[- pa-]- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kundi – buttock**; muthuku pakkam- back side ; muthuku -back; pakkam- side.

body [middle English / old high German-botah] has the consonants – pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **udampu – body**.

body[middle English] has the consonants – pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **pothi – body** .

body[middle English] has the consonants – pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **padam – body/ figure** .

body[middle English] has the consonants – pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **puthai- body /to bury** .

body[middle English] has the consonants – pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **pattinam- body** .

body[middle English] has the consonants – pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **pandi- body** .

body[middle English] has the consonants – pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **paandam/ pindam – body / vessel .**

body[middle English] has the consonants – pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **pandam- body / matter .**

body[middle English] has the consonants – pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **poothi/ ponthi - body .**

body[middle English] has the consonants – pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **pothi moottai- body / a bundle ; moottai –bundle.**

body[middle English] has the consonants – pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **ponthai - body .**

body[middle English] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the - and the original Tamil word is **muttai –body/ egg .**

body[middle English] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the - and the original Tamil word is **yaedu - body / sheet / book .**

body[middle English] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the - and the original Tamil word is **thandam –body / stick /wood .**

body[middle English] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the - and the original Tamil word is **theethu – body / bad .**

body[middle English] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the - and the original Tamil word is **nadai manai – body / walking house .**

soma [Greek] has the consonants -[-sa-]- ma-and the original Tamil word is **mei- body .**

soma [Greek] has the consonants -[-sa-]- ma-and the other interpretation of the word is **maeni –body .**

corpus [Latin] [body] has the consonants - ka - Ra - pa –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kurampai -body ; maaya –k- kurampai – body as unstable .**

corpus [Latin] [body] has the consonants - ka - Ra - pa –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **punarvu -body** .

corpus [Latin] [body] has the consonants - ka - Ra - pa –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kaayaa puri – body ; body as the tabernacle or dwelling of the soul**

corpus [Latin] [body] has the consonants - ka - Ra – [-pa -]-[-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **varaankkam/ vikkirakam /aakaaram - body** .

corpus [Latin] [body] has the consonants - ka - Ra – [-pa -]-[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **uruvam- body** .

corpus [Latin] [body] has the consonants - ka - Ra – [-pa-] –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **marukkam – body** .

nose [old English] [organ for breathing and smelling] has the consonants -an – sa- and the interpretation of the word is **naasi – nose**.

nose [old English] [organ for breathing and smelling] has the consonants -an – sa- and the original Tamil word is **moochchum manamum - moochchu –breath ; manam- smell** .

eye brow - old English – eaganbru [German -augenbraue] has the consonants - ka -an -pa –Ra- va-and the original Tamil word is **kann puruvam – eye brow; kann –eye; puruvam- brow ; kann imai / puruva mayir- eye lid hair.; kann imai- eye elid; mayir- hair** .

leg has the consonants -la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaal- leg**.

ankle [old English] has the consonants -an- ka-la -and the original Tamil word is **kanu-k-kaal- ankle** .

axilla [Latin] has the consonants -ka –[-sa -]-la- and the original Tamil word is **akkul / kai kuzhi- arm pit /axilla -**

foot [E] has the consonants - pa -the -and the original Tamil word is **adi / paatham -foot** .

foot [old English] has the consonants - pa -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **pod** [Greek] -foot .

oculo [Latin] has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **vizhikal-eyes** [pl]

oculo [Latin] has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kankal-eyes** [pl] .

oculo [Latin]] has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **vizhi / kann koalam- eye ball** .

pupils [Latin] [pupil - little girl- a small reflected seen when looking into some one's eye] has the consonants – pa- la- sa- and the original Tamil word is **sinna penn pillai –little girl child** ; sinna - small ; penn- girl ; pillai- child .

dens [Latin] [tooth] [related to tusk] has the consonants - the –an- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thantham - tusk** – elongated , continuously growing from from tooth .

tooth has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thantham – tooth/ ivory** .

rash has the consonants –Ra- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **pori** [missing letter- pa-] – **rash** .

psoriasis [Latin] [being itchy] has the consonants –pa- sa- Ra- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **sori pun / pun arippu - sore due to itching** ; soria- itching ; punn- sore ;arippu – itching .

psoriasis [Latin] [being itchy] has the consonants –pa- [-sa--] Ra- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **arippu -itching** .

psoriasis [Latin] [being itchy] has the consonants –[-pa-]- -sa-- Ra- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **soriya –itching**.

wart has the consonants - va -Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **maru katti – wart**; maru –wart; katti- swelling.

corn [old French] [horn] has the consonants- ka- Ra -an -and the original Tamil word is **kaar aani –corn** ; kaar- foot; aani – corn .

germ has the consonants ka Ra – ma- and the original Tamil word is **nun uyir kirumi -germ** ; **nun uyir- micro organism** .

virus [Latin] [poison/ plant juice/ flow / to melt away / venereal disease] has the consonants- va -Ra –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nun uyir kirumi- micro organism** .

virus [Latin] [poison/ plant juice/ flow / to melt away / venereal disease] has the consonants- va -Ra –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **uravu – poison** .

virus [Latin] [poison/ plant juice/ flow / to melt away / venereal disease] has the consonants-- va -Ra –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **arakki – poison** .

virus [Latin] [poison/ plant juice/ flow / to melt away / venereal disease] has the consonants -va -Ra –[-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **maerkki – poison** .

virus [Latin] [poison/ plant juice/ flow / to melt away / venereal disease] has the consonants -va -Ra –[-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **kaari / karam – poison**

virus [Latin] [poison/ plant juice/ flow / to melt away / venereal disease] has the consonants va -Ra –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **karai - poison** .

virus [Latin] [poison/ plant juice/ flow / to melt away / venereal disease] has the consonants va -Ra –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **uruka- to melt**.

virus [Latin] [poison/ plant juice/ flow / to melt away / venereal disease] has the consonants -va -Ra –[-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **gonorrhoea – a venereal disease**.

virus [Latin] [poison/ plant juice/ flow / to melt away / venereal disease] has the consonants va -Ra –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kuri uruppu akki / ina uruppu akki** [missing letter- **pa**]- **genital herpes** ; **kuri uruppu – genital part**; **akki- herpes**.

virus [Latin] [poison/ plant juice/ flow / to melt away / **venereal disease**] has the consonants va -Ra –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **korukku noavu - syphilis ; noavu -disease**.

virus [Latin] [poison/ plant juice/ flow / to melt away / **venereal disease**] has the consonants va -Ra –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **ina uruppu noaei – gonorrhea / venereal disease ; ina uruppu – genital part** .

virus [Latin] [poison/ plant juice/ flow / to melt away / **venereal disease**] has the consonants -va -Ra –[-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **kuri viranam- syphilis; kuri – genital part** .

virus [Latin] [poison/ plant juice/ flow / to melt away / **venereal disease**] has the consonants va -Ra –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **parankki punn [missing letter- pa-] –syphilis ; punn- sore** .

virus [Latin] [poison/ plant juice/ flow / to melt away / **venereal disease**] has the consonants -va -Ra –[-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **kaarakam- secondary syphilis** .

virus [Latin] [poison/ plant juice/ flow / to melt away / **venereal disease**] has the consonants -va -Ra --sa- and the interpretation of the word is **sen-k-kiranthi [missing letter- the -] – venereal herpes**.

virus [Latin] [poison/ plant juice/ flow / to melt away / **venereal disease**] has the consonants -va -Ra –[-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **kanu-k-kiranthi [missing letter- the -] – syphilis affecting the joints ;kanu –joint** .

virus [Latin] [poison/ plant juice/ **flow** / to melt away / **venereal disease**] has the consonants va -Ra –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **neer perukkm / peruvu – water flow [missing letter- pa-] – neer- water; perukkam- flow/ flood ;peruvu - flow** .

virus [Latin] [poison/ plant **juice**/ flow / to melt away / **venereal disease**] has the consonants va -Ra –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **uyir-k- kooru / neer kooru - juice** .

pox [E] [infection] has the consonants – [-pa-] –ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ammai noavu** ; ammai- pox; noavu- disease.

pox [E] [infection] has the consonants – [-pa-] –ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **akki ammai- herpes zoster** .

chicken pox [E] has the consonants – sa- ka- an -pa- ka -sa - and the original Tamil word is veyyal kaalan-k-klail sinna pillaikalai / ilam kuzhanthaikalai thaakkum ammai koppala thoththu noavu – [missing letters- **zha / la-** and **-the -**] – **the infectious disease with eruptions attacking the children in summer times** ; veyyal –sunshine; kaalam –time ; veyyal kaalam- summer time ; sinna- small; pillaikal- children; kuzhunthaikal- children ; thaakkum- affecting; ammai- pox; koppalam- blister; thoththu noavu -infectious disease .

small pox [E] has the consonants- sa -ma -la - pa- ka -sa –and the original Tamil word is veyyal kaalan-k-kalil ilam / sinna kuzhanthaikalai thaakki udalil sinna sinna muththu pola / seezh koppalankkalai undaakkum / mukaththil vadukkalai undaakkum ammai thoththu noaei [missing letter- **the -**] - **the infectious disease with eruptions attacking the children in summer times** ; seezh – pus ; mukam –face; vadu –pox marks ; muththu pola - eruption/ pearl like .

small pox [E] has the consonants- sa -ma -la - pa- ka -sa –and the original Tamil word is **sichchiluppaan enum ammai noavu – chicken pox**.

small pox [E] has the consonants- [-sa-] -ma -la - pa- ka –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **puttaa -la ammai noavu** [missing letter- **the -**] –**measles** .

small pox [E] has the consonants- -sa -ma -la - pa- ka -sa –and the original Tamil word is **sinna sinna ammai koppalankkal – small pox eruption / measles** ; sinna- small; ammai - pox infection; koppalankkal- blisters .

small pox [E] has the consonants- -[-sa-] -ma -la – [-pa-] - ka –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **manal vaari ammai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **measles**.

small pox [E] has the consonants- [- sa-] -ma -la - pa- ka –[- sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **paal ammai noavu - pox infection** .

small pox [E] has the consonants- sa -ma -la - pa- ka -sa –and the original Tamil word is **koppalippan enum ammai noavu vakai-** a kind of pox infection- **chicken pox / measles** ; koppalippan- measless ; koppalam- blister .

small pox [E] has the consonants- [-sa-] -ma -la – [-pa-]- ka –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **vilaiyaattu ammai** [missing letter- **the** -] – **measles**.

small pox [E] has the consonants- [-sa -]-ma -la - pa- ka -sa –and the original Tamil word is **pokkulippan** enum ammai noavu vakai - a kind of pox disease ; pokkulippan- measless .

measles [E] has the consonants- ma- [-sa-] - la- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **manal ammai-** measless .

measles [E] has the consonants- ma- -sa-- la- -sa -and the original Tamil word is **sichchiluppan ammai** [missing letter –pa-] - **chicken pox** .

polio myelitis [E] [infantile paralysis] has the consonants - pa- la – ma- la- the –[-sa-] – and the interpretation of the word is **ilam pillai vaaatham** [missing letter- ka-] – **polio myelitis** ; ilam pillai- small child ; vaatham- paralysis ; polio =pa - la = ilam pillai = small child ; ilamai –youth ; pillai –child ; polio = pa – la= pazhuppu =grey [matter] .

polio myelitis [E] has the consonants - pa- la – ma- la- the –[-sa-] – and the interpretation of the word is **ilam pillai -kalukku / sinna kuzhanthaikkalukku / thandu vada saampal pakuthiyil undaakum noavu -aal kai kaal thuvaluthal -** [missing letter- ka-]- **paralysis of arm and leg in small children due to spinal cord disease** ; ilam – pillaikal- young children; sinna- small; kuzhanthaikal- children ; thandu vadam- spinal cord; ;saampal pakuthi -.grey part ; kai- arm; kaal- leg; thuvaluthal- paresis .

organ has the consonants- Ra- ka -an - and the interpretation of the word is **karanam [Skt] - instrument** .

organ has the consonants- Ra- ka –[-an -]- and the original Tamil word is **karuvi** – **instrument / internal organ** .

viscera[Latin] [inner organs] has the consonants –va- [-sa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **karuvi** - – instrument / internal organ .

prostate [Greek] [that stands before /testis] has the consonants - pa- Ra - sa -the -and the original Tamil word is aan in - **punarchchi neer surappi** - the **secretory gland of intercourse of man** ; punarchchi- intercourse ; neer- water; surappi- secretory gland .

prostate [Greek] [Tamil meaning - secreting before the semen discharge] has the consonants - pa- Ra - sa -the -and the original Tamil word is punarchchi - yin poathu pisu pisuppu tharum **munthu neer surappi** – the **secretory organ which secretes before semen during sexual activity** ; punarchchi- sexual intercourse ; pisu pisuppaana - sticky ; tharum –giving ; munthu neer- water that comes earlier[to semen] ; surappi- secretory gland.

liver has the consonants - la -va –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kal -eeral** – liver.

pan-creas[Greek] [sweet food/ raw flesh] has the consonants -pa an - ka- Ra- sa –and the original Tamil word is **kanaiya neer surappi** – the **gland that secretes the hormone** ; kanayam- pancreas; neer- water/ hormone; surappi –the organ that secretes .

pancreas[Greek] [**sweet food /raw flesh**] has the consonants -pa - an - ka- Ra- sa –and the original Tamil word is **inippu /suvai mikka - kari iraichchi uoon** – **sweet meat food** ; inippu –sweet ; suvai mikka- more tasty ;kari iraichchi- meat ; uoon –food/ meat .

gut has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **koodu / vandi** -stomach .

gut has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kutchchi** [missing letter- sa-] –stomach .

glosso [Greek] [**tongue / word / speech/ language**] has the consonants – ka- la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kilavi –language** ; kuyil –word ; kaelvi –word . nuval –word ; vili –word ; kaelvi –word ; vaai mozhi –speech .

glosso [Greek] [tongue / word / speech / language] has the consonants – ka- la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **panuval / pukazh** [missing letter- pa-] – **word; kilappu/ vilampu - speech** .

algia [Greek -algos -] [pain] has the consonants- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vali -pain** ; avalam- pain ; uyaval- pain ; ulaivu –pain ; vali ali –to give pain ; nakalvu – pain ; melivu- pain .

algia [Greek -algos -] [pain] has the consonants- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kilaesam[algos] / savalai** [missing letter- sa-]- **pain** .

algia [Greek -algos -] [pain] has the consonants- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaekkaalm – to be pained**.

algia [Greek -algos -] [pain] has the consonants- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **noavu kolla- to have pain** ; noavu –sickness/ pain ; kolla- to have .

gastro has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vayaitru – gastro / pertaining to gut** .

buccal [Latin] [cavity] has the consonants- [- pa-] – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vaai kuzhi- mouth cavity** ; vaaai- mouth; kuzhi- cavity .

bucca [Latin] [cheek] has the consonants –[- pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kannam – cheek** ; muka pakkam- side of the face; mukam – face ; pakkam- side ; cheek- sokku / konju .

buccal [Latin] [cavity] has the consonants- [- pa-] – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **ull vaai – inner mouth** ; ull- inner ; vaai – mouth .

vomit has the consonants -va- ma -the- and the original Tamil word is **vomatta- nausea; kakkida vaendum –to vomit; kakku –vomit** .

saliva has the consonants -sa- la- va -and the original Tamil word is **vaai echchil – saliva**; vaaai- mouth; echchil- saliva ; saalai vaai .

saliva has the consonants -[-sa-] la- va -and the original Tamil word is **kozhai – saliva** .

saliva has the consonants -sa- la- va -and the original Tamil word is **vaayill vizhaichchu -saliva ; vaai- mouth .**

feces has the consonants -pa [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **pee- shit.**

uvula has the consonants –va- la- and the original Tamil word is **ull naakku – inner tongue ; uvula ; ull- inner ; naakku- tongue .**

tonsil has the consonants –the- an- sa- la- and the original Tamil word is - **thondai – yin ulla ulla sathai -the tissue / flesh inside the throat ;**thondai- throat; ulla – in ; ulla- having ; **sathai –tissue**

gland has the consonants – ka - la – an- the - and the original Tamil word is **thondaiyil ulla katti/ veekkam - the lump in the throat ;** thondai- throat ; katti – swelling .

gland has the consonants – ka - la – an- the - and the original Tamil word is **munnan-k-kazhuththu kazhalai – the swelling on the front side of neck ;** mun – front ; kazhuththu- neck; kazhalai- swelling .

gland has the consonants – ka - la – an- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **kanda maalai – necklace ;** kandam- neck; maalai- garland .

goiter has the consonants – ka - the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kaedaiya vadivam udaiya katti/ veekkam / kanda surappi [missing letters –pa - and -sa-] -shield shaped neck gland;** kaedayam- shield; vadivam- shape ; kandam- neck ; surappi- gland/ secretory organ; katti -/ veekkam- swelling .

gigantism [giant] has the consonants – ka –an – the - and the original Tamil word is **pootha kanam [missing letter- pa-] -giant ;** kundam – stout person ; kattaian- short /stout/ strong person .

leprosy has the consonants -la -pa- Ra –sa- and the original Tamil word is **perum nasal – big disease ;** perum –big ; **nasal- illness.**

vitiligo has the consonants – va- the- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **venn kuttam enum thole noaei vakai- a kind of skin disease -** venn kuttam ; venn- white ; kuttam- a kind of leprosy .

epilepsy [Greek] has the consonants – pa- la- pa- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **izhuppu noai** / izhuppu nasal -**epilepsy** ; izhuppu- pulling; noaei- disease; nasal- illness .

gelastic **Greek** [**gelos**] [laughing] has the consonants - ka - la -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ilikka - to laugh ; nakkal- laugh at; nakaa al- laughter ; kekkali- loud laughter .**

gelastic has the consonants- ka- la- [-sa-] -the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kala kala ena nakaiththal - laughing ; kekkaliththiduka- to laugh loudly ; adakka iyalaamaal nakaiththal - laughing with out control; adakku –to contol; iyalaamal- can not; nakaiththal- laughing .**

sick has the consonants- sa –ka- and the original Tamil word is **noavu- sick .**

sick has the consonants- sa –ka- and the interpretaion of the word is **asookam - sick .**

illness has the consonants -la -an –sa- and the original Tamil word is **nalam inmai- lack of health ; nalam- health; inmai- nil .**

disease has the consonants - the – [-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **noaei nodi- disease ; thuni / theenam – disease .**

tissue has the consonants -the -sa -and the original Tamil word is **thisu – tissue.**

tissue has the consonants -the -sa -and the original Tamil word is **sathai- flesh .**

mucous has he consonants- ma -ka - sa- and the original Tamil word is **kaasam - mucous ; kaasa noai- tuberculosis ; root word is kakka -to eject out .**

mucous has he consonants- ma -ka - [-sa-]- and the other interpretaion of the word is **kapam [missing letter- pa-] - mucous.**

canula has the consonants- ka -an -la -and the original Tamil word is **nunniya kuzhaai- fine pipe / tube / vessel ; nunniya- ifne ; kuzhaai- vessel.**

inject] has the consonants - an - sa –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **uosi kuththa / yaeththa vaendum – to prick with the needle** ; uosi- needle ; kuththa- prick .

operate has the consonants –[-pa-] –Ra- the -and the original Tamil word is **aruththidu / aruththu poadu / aruththu thai – operate** .

surgery [Greek] has the consonants –[-sa -]-Ra – ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **aruvai arivu- iyar – science of operation** ; aruvai – operation; arivu – knowledge ; iyar- science .

surgery [Greek] [**kheirourgia**] has the consonants --sa --Ra – ka- Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **rana aruvai sikichchai – operative treatment** ; ranam- blood; aruvai -operation; sikichchai- [kunmaakka/ sukamaakka] - treatment .

surgery [Greek] has the consonants –[-sa -]-Ra – ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **keeri kunammukku murai – method of operative treatment** ; keeru- incise/ cut; kunamaakku –to cure; murai – method .

procedure has the consonants- -pa- Ra -sa- the - Ra –and the original Tamil word is **sariyaa / sirappa seithidum murai - method of doing in the best way**; sariya- in a right way ; sirappa- best ; seithidu- do ; murai- method .

suture has the consonants --[- sa-] -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thunnuthar / saerththu thaitthiduthar /aruththathai thaitthiduthar / thaeiththu inaitthiduthar – suture the operated** ; saerththu –together ; thaitthiduthar- suture ; inaitthiduthar –to join.

microscope has the consonants - ma - ka - Ra [-sa-] - ka – pa- and the original Tamil word is **uruvam perukku karuvi -the tool which magnifies the figures** ; uruvam- figure; perukku – magnify ; karuvi- tool .

telescope has the consonants –the-la -[-sa-]- ka- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **tholai noakki kannaadi / aadi - telescope** ; tholai –tely /distance ; noakku -to see ; kannaadi –mirror .

anatomy [Greek] [cutting up] has the consonants – an- the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **manitha udampu amaippu paththiya paadam / padippu** [missing letter- pa-] – **study of human body structure** ; manithan- man; udampu -body ; amaippu –structure; paththiya –about; padippu –learning .

anatomy [Greek] [cutting up] has the consonants – an- the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **manitha udampai thundu idanam** [missing letter- pa-] - **to cut the human body** ;manithan- man; udampu – body ;thundu idu - to cut

cadaver [Latin] [dead body] has the consonants -ka- the- va- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **virraiththa kattai –rigid wood** ; kattai- dead body / wood; virraiththa- stiff / rigid

fibula has the consonants –pa- la –and the original Tamil word is **simpu ezhumpu** [missing letter- sa-]- **fibula** ;ezhumpu -bone .

trachea [Greek] has the consonants - the – Ra- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **thama rakam – trachea**.

trachea has the consonants - the – Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaatru kuzhaai** [missing letter- zha-] – **wind pipe**; kaatru –wind; kuzhaai – pipe .

trachea has the consonants - the – Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaatru purai / kaatru paathai** [missing letter –pa-] –**wind pipe** ; kaatru- wind; purai- pipe ; paathai –path .

lung has the consonants –la- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **nurai -eeral akam** [missing letter- Ra-] –**lung** ; nurai –foam – akam- inner part .

patho-logy [Latin] has the consonants - pa –the- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **noaei muthal naadi kalai -iyal padippu** – the study of **the science of genesis of the disease**; noaei –disease ; muthal- origin ; naadu -seek ;kalai iyal – science; padippu -course/ learning .

vitamin has the consonants- va- the -ma -an –and the original Tamil word is **uottam kodukkum saththu pandam/ jeeva saththu pandam** [missing

letters- **pa** –and- **sa**]- **vitamin rich food** ; uotta saththu –vitamin ; pandam - food ; kodukkum -giving .

protein has the consonants - pa- Ra- the - an - and the original Tamil word is **puratha uoon** -**protein food** ; puratham- protein; uoon- food; inaintha puratham- conjugated protein ; puratha mani – protein rich seeds .



Jumbling theory -an orientation

G. English words and Tamil

warrior[E] has the consonants – va- Ra –and the original Tamil word is Saervai/ Saervai kaarar [missing letter- sa-] – soldier caste of Tamil Nadu ; army .

warrior[E] has the consonants – va- Ra –and the original Tamil word is maravar warrior .

warrior[E] has the consonants – va- Ra –and the original Tamil word is Vanniyar –warrior caste .

warrior[E] has the consonants – va- Ra –and the original Tamil word is veerar - warrior .

warrior[E] has the consonants – va- Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is Varman - warrior .

warrior[E] has the consonants – va- Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is Vikkiran - warrior .

warrior[E] has the consonants – va- Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is akaviyar – warrior.

warrior[E] has the consonants – va- Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is pakaivar [missing letter- pa-]- - enemy [antonym] .

warrior[E] has the consonants – va- Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is utkaar [missing letter- the -] - enemy [antonym] .

wife [E] has the consonants - va -[-pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is saiyooki [Skt] [missing letter- sa-] -wife.

wife [E] has the consonants - va -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is manaivi - wife.

head [E] has the consonants- ka- the- and the interpretation of the word is saithavam [? Skt] [missing letter- sa-]- head.

head [E] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is kondai-head.

head [E] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is kunthalam-[missing letter- la-]- woman's hair .

hair[E] has the consonants ka -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is kaesakkiram [missing letter -sa-]- tip of the hair ; kaesam /sikai - hair .

saevikka [Skt] has the consonants -[-sa-] - va-ka -and the original Tamil word is vanankkuka - worship .

saervu [Tamil] has the consonants - sa-Ra- va- and the interpretation of the word is kurichchi [Tamil] - village .

saervu [Tamil] has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra- va- and the other interpretation of the word is kiraama [Skt] – village.

saervu [Tamil] has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra- va- and the other interpretation of the word is nakaram [Skt] - city .

friend [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra -an -the- and the original Tamil word is saernthaar [missing letter- sa-]- – friends / who are in the company .

*friend [E] has the consonants --pa- Ra -an -the- and the original Tamil word is purinthaar- friends / who has understand .

house [E] has the consonants -ka- sa - and the interpretation of the word is jaakai [Skt] – house; saaikai – saaya - to repose ; akam- home .

house [E] has the consonants -ka- sa - and the original Tamil word is kuchchu-house.

house [E] has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is akam- house / home .

joy [E] has the consonant - sa- and the interpretation of the word is saemam [Skt] -joy .

joy [E] has the consonant - [- sa-] - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is inpam [missing letter- pa-]- joy .

boy [E] has the consonant - pa- and the interpretation of the word is paiyan [Skt] / bene [Hebrew] - boy/ son .

boy [E] has the consonant – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is saeyan [missing letter- sa-]- boy / son .

saetham [T] has the consonants- sa- the - ma - and the interpretation of the word is nasttam[Skt] – loss .

beauty [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is saedu [missing letter- sa-]-- beauty .

beauty [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is usitham [missing letter- sa-]-- beauty .

beauty [E] has the consonants – -pa--the- and the original Tamil word is paantham - beauty .

*beauty [E] has the consonants – -pa--the- and the original Tamil word is painthu - beauty .

beauty [E] has the consonants – -pa--the- and the original Tamil word is pasanthu [missing letter- sa-]- beauty .

beauty [E] has the consonants –[-pa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is eithu - beauty .

*beauty [E] has the consonants -pa--the- and the original Tamil word is **padi-beauty** .

beauty [E] has the consonants - [-pa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **saedi-** [missing letter- sa-]- **beautiful girl** .

beauty [E] has the consonants - [-pa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **then – beauty**.

beautify [E] has the consonants - [-pa-] -the- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **saediththidu [jodiththidu]** [missing letter- sa-]- **beautify /decorate** .

beautify [E] has the consonants - [-pa-] -the- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sen–niththidu** [missing letter- sa-]- **beautify /decorate** .

pretty [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] - Ra- the -and the original Tamil word is **thiru- pretty**.

pretty [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] - Ra- the -and the original Tamil word is **seer udaiyathu** [missing letter-sa-]-- **beautiful** ; seer- beauty/ riches ; udaiya -has .

pretty [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] - Ra- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **sundhari [Skt]** [missing letter- sa-]- **pretty girl** .

pretty [E] has the consonants- -pa-- Ra- the -and the other interpretation of word is **peruththa thanam / madi udaiya penn - girl with big breast** ; peruththa- big; thanam[Skt] - breast ; pen- girl ; peruththa- big ; madi- breast ; udaiya- has ; penn- woman .

pretty [E] has the consonants- -pa-- Ra- the -and the other interpretation of word is **siriya idai udaiya pnen** [missing letter- sa-] - **girl with narrow hip** ; idai- hip ; siriya- small.

pretty [E] has the consonants- -pa-- Ra- the -and the other interpretation of word is **eeram udaiya penn - kind hearted girl / beauty** ; eeram- wet/ beauty/ love .

pretty [E] has the consonants- -pa-- Ra- the -and the other interpretation of word is sariyaana uyaram udaiya penn -[missing letter- sa-]- girl of good height ; uyaram- height ; sariyaana- correct ; udaiya - has ; penn –female .

pretty [E] has the consonants- -pa-- Ra- the -and the other interpretation of word is panthuram- pretty .

fit [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - the -and the interpretation of the word is usitham [missing letter- sa-]- fit.

fit [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - the -and the interpretation of the word is oththathu –fit.

ask [E] has the consonants- sa -ka -and the original Tamil word is uasaavu –ask .

spy [E] has the consonants - sa –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is usaa - spy.

fish [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - sa -and the original Tamil word is sennam/sinnai - a kind of fish .

*fish [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - sa -and the original Tamil word is paasi- fish .

hill [E] has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is sei kaal- [missing letter- sa-]- mountain ; kal- stone .

hill [E] has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is kukilam- mountain .

hill [E] has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is kikkilam- hill.

hill [E] has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is kuvaal- mound.

jem [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] –ma- and the interpretation of the word is mani- jem; sem mani –red stone ; semmai –red .

fox [E] has the consonants –pa- ka- sa – and the interpretation of the word is sem -poakam- fox.

Sun [E] has the consonants -sa- an- and the original Tamil word is **Seiyyoan -sun.**

Sun [E] has the consonants -sa- an- and the original Tamil word is **soonu – sun.**

son [E] has the consonants -[-sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **aan –male**

son [E] has the consonants -sa- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **soonu /saanu-son.**

son [E] has the consonants -[-sa-]- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **paiyan [missing letter- pa-]- boy .**

fire[E] has the consonants- [-pa-]- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **aasiram [missing letter- sa-] – fire.**

fire[E] has the consonants- pa Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neruppu –fire.**

*sound [E] has the consonants- sa -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **senthu –sound .**

fowl [E] has the consonants -pa –va- la - and the original Tamil word is **soolikai-- [missing letter- sa-]- fowl .**

fowl [E] has the consonants -[-pa-] –va- la - and the original Tamil word is **kozhi- fowl .**

cock [E] has the consonants- ka- ka and the original Tamil word is **koovu-voan – one who cries; koovu- howl .**

cock [E] has the consonants- ka- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kukudam-[missing letter- the -] - cock .**

gale [E] has the consoants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **soozh vali -- [missing letter- sa-]- -storm .**

pepper [E] has the consonants- [- pa -] –[- pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **soor --[missing letter- sa-]-- pepper .**

pepper [E] has the consonants- [- pa -] –[- pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is usiram -[missing letter- sa-]-- - pepper .

fear [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is soor-- [missing letter- sa-]- fear .

*fear [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is peeru – fear .

fear [E] has the consonants – pa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is soorppu /sora sorappu [missing letter- sa-]- fear .

fear [E] has the consonants– pa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is iripu –fear.

fear [E] has the consonants– pa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is pirappu- fear/ birth .

fear [E] has the consonants– [-pa-] --Ra- and the original Tamil word is uru/ uruma- fear.

arch [E] has the consonants – Ra- sa –and the original Tamil word is soorppu [missing letter- sa-]-arch.

poet [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is soothan-[missing letter- sa-]- singer [paanar] .

poet [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is saadu- - [missing letter- sa-]- poet .

kaja [Skt] has the consonants - ka sa- and the interpretation of the word is sookai- elephant .

kaja [Skt] has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is kai maa- elephant .

kaja [Skt] has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is kompan [missing letter- pa-]- male elephant .

to kiss [E] has the consonants – the- ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **uthattai suvaiththidu – to kiss/ to taste** ; uthadu- lips ; suvaikka- to taste .

to kiss [E] has the consonants – the- ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **konjidu - to kiss** .

to kiss [E] has the consonants – the- ka- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **muththam iduka- to kiss** ; muththam- kiss.

clash[E] has the consonants- ka -la sa- and the original Tamil word is **sulukam-clash** .

clash[E] has the consonants- ka -la sa- and the original Tamil word is **sankulam-war** .

clash[E] has the consonants- ka -la sa- and the original Tamil word is **ekazh - war** .

clash[E] has the consonants- ka -la [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kalakam-clash** .

canis has the consonants -ka -an- sa -and the interpretation of the word is **suvaanam -canis** .

canis has the consonants -ka -an- sa -and the interpretation of the word is **sunakan –canis** .

canis has the consonants -ka -an- [-sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **naaikkan- canis** .

canis has the consonants -ka -an- [-sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **kukkan- dog** .

canis has the consonants -ka -an- [-sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **akkan - dog**.

canis has the consonants -ka -an- [-sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **iyakkan- dog**.

wolf [E] has the consonants –va- la –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is kukkal- dog /wolf .

bark [E] has the consonants – pa- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is naai kuraippu- bark ; naai –dog; kuraippu- bark .

bark [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra –ka- and the interpretation of the word is kukuran- dog .

bark [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra –ka- and the interpretation of the word is kuravai- howling .

bark [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra –ka- and the interpretation of the word is kurai- bark.

bark [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra –ka- and the interpretation of the word kurai mukan- dog; kurai- bark ; naai –dog.

dog [E] has the consonants -the -ka -and the interpretation of the word is sakudam -[missing letter- sa-]- dog.

dog [E] has the consonants -the -ka -and the interpretation of the word is andikam – dog.

dog [E] has the consonants -the -ka -and the interpretation of the word is veettu naai- house dog ; kaattu naai- wild dog; veedu- house ; kaadu –wood;naai –dog .

weed [E] has the consonants- va –the- and the interpretation of the word is suvaetham- -[missing letter- sa-]- weed .

weed [E] has the consonants- va –the- and the original Tamil word is kiduku- weed.

cyperus papyrus has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra-[- sa-] – and the original Tamil word is naanar - reed .

cyperus papyrus has the consonants --pa-Ra-[- sa-] – and the original Tamil word is pur- grass.

grass has the consonants - ka- Ra -[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **koarai pur** [missing letter- pa-]- **a kind of reed** .

duke [E] has the consonants – the- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **suvithan** [?Skt] -[missing letter- sa-]- **- duke / king** .

duke [E] has the consonants – the- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **konthakan-** **head of the army**.

duke [E] has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **makipathi** [Skt] [missing letter- pa-]- **- king** .

duke [E] has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kunthavai - queen**; **kunthi** .

duke [E] has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **koa pendu** [missing letter- pa-]- **queen** .

prince [E] has the consonants- pa- Ra -an -sa –and the interpretation of the word is **upa raasan** [Skt] - **prince** .

king [E] has the consonants – ka- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **koa- makan – duke/ king** .

queen [E] has the consonants – ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **koa makan-** **in manivi – wife of the king** ; **koa –makan - king** ; **manaivi –wife** .

rani [Skt] has the consonants – Ra- an- and the original Tamil word is **raayani-** **queen** ; **raayan-** **king** .

pond [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - an -the -and the original Tamil word is **sunadai** -[missing letter- sa-]- **- well** .

pond [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - an -the -and the original Tamil word is **kundam/ kundu** [missing letter- ka-]- **pond**.

pond [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - an -the -and the original Tamil word is **udu neer** [missing letter- Ra-]- **moat** ; **neer-** **water** .

sona [Hindi] has the consonants -[-sa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is pon [missing letter- pa-]- gold.

harp [E] has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-pa -] and the original Tamil word is seekaa maram -[missing letter- sa-]- a kind of harp of the agricultural tract .

harp [E] has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-pa -] and the original Tamil word is kanjira [missing letter-sa-]- a kind of small drum .

harp [E] has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-pa -] and the original Tamil word is isai karuvi- musical instrument ; isai- music ; karuvi- instrument .

harp [E] has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-pa -] and the original Tamil word is araakam / paalai yaazh thiram - harp of the desert people .

harp [E] has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-pa -] and the original Tamil word is eravaanam- percussion instrument .

idippu [Tamil] has the consonants -the- [-pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is naatham – sound / thunder .

idippu [Tamil] has the consonants -the- [-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is thoni- musical tone .

ear [E] has the consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is isai pori [missing letters- sa -and -pa-]- - ear; pori –machine ; isai/ oasai - music/ sound .

isai vaanan [Tamil] /singer has the consonants- [-sa-] - va an- and the interpretation of the word is gaayakan [Malayalam]- singer .

shower [E] has the consonants- sa –va- Ra – and the original Tamil word is seekaram – small rain fall .

shower [E] has the consonants- sa –va- Ra – and the original Tamil word is sorivu – shower .

super [E] has the consonants – sa- pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is sirappu –super.

super [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is arumai- super.

super [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- -pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is perumai - super .

super [E] has the consonants – sa-[-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is uyarchchi - super /great.

student [E] has the consonants - sa -the –an- the –and the original Tamil word is sattan /sittan -student .

palace [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- sa- and the original Tamil word is saalai- palace.

palace [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is kulam- [missing letter- ka-]- palace.

palace [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is koa-vil / koa illam - palace; koa- king ; illam- house .

palace [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is illam- palace .

palace [E] has the consonants –pa- la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is paazhi- temple/ palace .

thresh [E] has the consonants – the- Ra -sa – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is saattuthar -beat

thresh [E] has the consonants – the- Ra –[-sa -]- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is adiththar/idiththar – beat/hit .

aanai[Tamil] has the consonant- an- and the interpretation of the word is saasanam[Skt] - king's order .

eekai [Tamil] has the consonant- ka -and the interpretation of the word is maega [Skt] / cloud .

eem /eemam [Tamil] has the consonant- ma -and the interpretation of the word is **mayaanam - grave yard** .

hip[E] has the consonants – ka-[-pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **savanam [missing letter- sa-]- hip**.

hip[E] has the consonants – ka-[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kavai- hip sampaatthiyam [?Skt]** has the consonants - [-sa-]- [-ma-] –[-pa-]- the --ma – and the original Tamil word is **thaettam -earnings /income**.

redeem [E] has the consonants – Ra- the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **eedu yaetram – redeem** .

arrack [E] has the consonants – Ra-ka- and the original Tamil word is **sarakku- [missing letter- sa-]- liquor** .

bull [E] has the consonants- pa- la -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **sampalam [missing letter- sa-]- goat / vellaattu kedaa** .

bull [E] has the consonants- [-pa-]- la -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **alliyan- the elephant which missed the group** .

bull [E] has the consonants- [-pa-]- la -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **imil- eruthu thimil** .

bull [E] has the consonants- [-pa-]- la -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **puli- tiger**.

bull[E] has the consonants- [-pa-]- la -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **aayil – elephant in musth** .

lemon [E] has the consonants - la –ma- [-an-]- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **sampalam [missing letters- sa- and - pa-]- lemon** .

war [E] has the consonants – va- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kurumpu [missing letter- pa-] –war** .

war [E] has the consonants – va- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is saravam-[missing letter- sa-]- war .

war [E] has the consonants – va- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is sankaram[missing letter- sa-]- war .

war [E] has the consonants – va- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is sankirakam [missing letter- sa-]- hand fight .

war [E] has the consonants – va- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is Vanniyar –warrior caste .

war [E] has the consonants – va- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is maraavar /veerar - warrior .

war [E] has the consonants – va- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is thaakkuthar [missing letter- the -]- to attack .

war [E] has the consonants – va- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is amarakam [Skt] - battle field .

war [E] has the consonants – va- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is rana sankkam [missing letter –sa-]- blowing of the conch shell after winning the war; sankku –conch shell ; ranam [Skt] –blood/ war /red /surgery .

war [E] has the consonants – va- Ra -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is arankkam- battle field.

war [E] has the consonants – va- Ra -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is nikarkka- to make war .

battle [E] has the consonants – pa- the -la -and the original Tamil word is thaavadi poaduthal [missing letter –ka-]- to make a war .

battle [E] has the consonants –[- pa-] - the -la -and the original Tamil word is adu nilai- a state of killing .

battle [E] has the consonants – pa-- the -la -and the original Tamil word is **adu kalam / padu kalam** [missing letter- ka-] –**battle field** ; kalam- field .

battle [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- the -la -and the original Tamil word is **anithal- army parade** .

battle [E] has the consonants – -pa-- the -la -and the original Tamil word is **sandai poaduthal** [missing letter –sa-] – **fighting**; sandai- fight .

battle [E] has the consonants – pa- the -la -and the original Tamil word is **moola padai – one of the 6 kinds of troops.**

battle [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the -la -and the original Tamil word is **aaduthal- killing.**

battle [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the -la -and the original Tamil word is **udaluthal- to make a war** .

troops [E] has the consonants - the -Ra –pa- and the original Tamil word is **siru / perum padai** [missing letter- sa-]- - **small /big army** ; siru –small; perum- big; padai –troop.

troops [E] has the consonants - the -Ra –pa- and the original Tamil word is **poar padai- troop** ; poar- war; padai –troop.

troop [E] has the consonants - the -Ra –pa- and the original Tamil word is **thuru padai- army** .

troops [E] has the consonants- the- Ra- [-pa-] -sa -and the original Tamil word is **thoosar - soldiers** .

troops [E] has the consonants- the- Ra- -pa—[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **tharai padai - army**; tharai- ground .

troops [E] has the consonants- the- Ra- -pa—[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thaer padai- chariot army** ; *thaer- rath* .

troops [E] has the consonants- the- Ra- [-pa-] -sa -and the original Tamil word is sandiyar - soldiers .

troops [E] has the consonants- the- Ra- -pa—[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is iyankku padai aravam [missing letter- ka-] - roaring noise made by the excited soldiers; aravam- sound ; padai –army .

troops [E] has the consonants- the- Ra- -pa—[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is poar padai veerar/ maravar [missing letter- ka-] – soldiers; maravar- warrior .

troops [E] has the consonants- the- Ra- -pa—[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is kuthirai padai-[missing letter- ka-] - cavalry ; kuthirai- horse ; padai –army .

troops [E] has the consonants- the- Ra- -pa—[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is poar purithar –to fight /to make a war ; poar- war ; puriya –do .

troops [E] has the consonants- the- Ra- -pa—[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is udai padaiyinar – defeated army .

troops [E] has the consonants- the- Ra- -pa—[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is Padai Aatchchiar –warrior caste .

troops [E] has the consonants- the- Ra- -[-pa-] —[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is thaaru- army .

troops [E] has the consonants- the- Ra- -[-pa-] —[-sa-] -and the original Tamil paaruthar/ poruthar- to make a war .

troops [E] has the consonants- the- Ra- -pa-[-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is pithir - war story .

troops [E] has the consonants- the- Ra- -pa-[-sa-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is poar nadappu - war story ; poar –war .

saena [Hindi] has the consonants –[-sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is ani /aniyam- troop .

defeat [E] has the consonants - the-[- pa-]- the - and the original Tamil word is udaitthidu – defeat .

defeat [E] has the consonants - the- pa-the - and the original Tamil word is uoothi poadu –defeat.

defeat [E] has the consonants - the- [- pa-]-the - and the original Tamil word is saaitthidu [missing letter- sa-]- defeat.

defeat [E] has the consonants - the- [- pa-]-the - and the original Tamil word is mandi -ida sei [missing letter- sa-]- defeat ; mandi idu- kneel down .

defeat [E] has the consonants - the- [- pa-]-the - and the original Tamil word is thaoththu poa - get defeated .

clash [E] has the consonants - ka- la –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is ikal – war / enmity .

clash [E] has the consonants - ka- la –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is kalakam- riot .

clash [E] has the consonants - ka- la –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is kulili – noise of the army .

kite [E] has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is idakkiyam- chariot flag .

to be happy [E] has the consonants the -[-pa-] - ka –[- pa-] and the interpretation of the word is santhakam-[missing letter- sa-]- happy .

parrot [E] has the consonants - pa- Ra- the -and the interpretation of the word is sapatthiram -[missing letter- sa-]- parrot.

parrot [E] has the consonants - pa- Ra- the -and the interpretation of the word is thaadima piryam -parrot.

parrot [E] has the consonants - pa- Ra- the -and the interpretation of the word is paraavatham-[missing letter- ka-] - common name for pigeon / dark pigeon .

parrot [E] has the consonants - pa- Ra- the -and the interpretation of the word is **puraa-vin pothu peyar** -[missing letter- ka-] - **– common name fore pigeom**; pura- pigeon; pothu –common; peyar- name .

parrot [E] has the consonants - pa- Ra- the -and the interpretation of the word is **karuppu niram konda pura – dark color pigeon** ; karuppu- dark ; niram- color; pura- pigeon.

peacock [E] has the consonants – [- pa-] - ka - and the interpretation of the word is **thee thaan-k-kam** [missing letter- the -] - **peacock** .

peacock [E] has the consonants – [- pa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **thoakai-** [missing letter- the -] - **peacock**

peacock [E] has the consonants – pa-- ka - and the interpretation of the word **pini mukam – peacock** .

boat [E] has the consonants –[-pa-]- the- and the interpretation of the word is - **satha-**[missing letter- sa-]- **boat** .

vessel [E] /ship has the consonants –va- [- sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is **kole-** boat /**theppam**.

vessel [E] /ship has the consonants –va- [- sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is **koalam - boat /theppam**.

vessel [E] /ship has the consonants –va- [- sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is **kalam – vessel** .

vessel [E] /ship has the consonants –va- [- sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is **kulaalan-** potter.

vessel [E] /ship has the consonants –va- [- sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is **kulisi-** pot.

boat [E] has the consonants –pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **theppam-** a kind of boat .

ship [E] has the consonants –[-sa-] -pa -and the original Tamil word is **ampi** – boat .

ship [E] has the consonants –[-sa-] -pa -and the original Tamil word is **aanam-**ship .

ship [E] has the consonants –[-sa-] -pa -and the original Tamil word is **sampaan-**ship .

ferry [E] has the consonants - pa –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **paarathi** [missing letter- **the** -] - **boat** ; neer thurai- ford .

flood [E] has the consonants - pa- la- the- and the original Tamil word is **udaippu eduththal** - **breach** of the bank of the river.

flood [E] has the consonants - pa- la- the- and the original Tamil word is **paei mazhai pozhithal** - **heavy shower** ; mazhai- rain; **pozhiya** –to *fall* .

flood [E] has the consonants - pa- la- the- and the original Tamil word is **adai mazhai peithal** - **heavy shower** .

flood [E] has the consonants - pa- la- the- and the original Tamil word is **idi minnaloadu / puyaloadu / mazhai pozhithal**- **raining with thunder /storm and lightening** ; idi- thunder; minnal- lightening ; mazhai- rain ; puyal- storm .

flood [E] has the consonants - pa- la- the- and the original Tamil word is **puthu punal**- **new flood**; puthu- new; punal- flood .

flood [E] has the consonants - pa- la- the- and the original Tamil word is **thalai peyal** - **flood** .

flood [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - la- the- and the original Tamil word is **thalaiyal**- **flood**.

flood [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - la- the- and the original Tamil word is **thanni thuli** – **rain** ; thuli-drop; thanni –water .

flood [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - la- the- and the original Tamil word is neenthu punal- flood.

cow [E] has the consonant- ka- and the interpretation of the word is sakam--[missing letter- sa-]- goat .

cow [E] has the consonant- ka- and the interpretation of the word is koasakam[missing letter- sa-]- cow.

cow [E] has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is koa- bull .

cow [E] has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is kankaanam- horse.

cow [E] has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is kaasa- [missing letter- sa-]- buffalo .

cow [E] has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is avi- goat

cow [E] has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is ayavanam-camel .

cow [E] has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is aaku- -rat/ mouse/ pig.

cow [E] has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is aaku puku- cat.

cow [E] has the consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is asvaa [Skt] [missing letter- sa-]- - horse .

cow [E] has the consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is hippo [missing letter- pa-] - horse.

cow [E] has the consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is aasuvam [missing letter- sa-]- horse herd / horse cart .

cow [E] has the consonant- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is ukkam- buffalo / fowl cow .

cow [E] has the consonant- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is ukkai- buffalo .

cow [E] has the consonant- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is kusai [missing letter- sa-]- horse hair in the nape .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is koattu inam- buffalo herd; inam –race .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is koattu maa- pig/ elephant/ goat /wilg pig/ buffalo .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kudanj -suttu [missing letter- sa-]- common name for cow / milk cow .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kudaththi- an animal ; hyena .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kudaththi- shepherd woman .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kudam- cow.

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kudavan- shepherd .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kuttan- kid.

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kutti- kid .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kundai- tarus/ eruthu .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is aattu kedaa- male goat .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kedaa maadu- bull.

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kannu kutti -calf.

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kuthapam [missing letter- pa-]- tarus.

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kuththam-tarus/ buffalo .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kidi- pig.

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is aattu kidai- goat pen .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kaattaa- wild cow.

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kakuthi – stamped buffalo .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kakuththu- nape of the buffalo/tarus .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kasaappu kidanku/kadai / aadu / maadu vathaikkum idam/ koodam [missing letters - sa – and- pa-]- butcher's shop/ slaughter house ; kadai- shop ; vathaikka- slaughter ; idam- place; koodam- room ; aadu –goat ;maadu –cattle .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kada - naakam- elephant .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kada maa – wild cow/ elephant with masthu .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kadam- elephant masthu .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kadamai-** wild cow/ female goat/ a breed of deer.

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kadampai** [missing letter- pa-] —wild cow.

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kadavu-** buffalo .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kadu-** a big animal .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kadu maa-** lion.

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **maadu maeikka** – to take the cattle for grazing ; maadu- catle; maeikka- to graze.

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **Kadu vaayan-** ass ; snake .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **thaakam-** buffalo .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **thinnakam-** male sheep .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **mattu thaavani-** cattle market .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **thaavu-** gait of the horse .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **thaakkadaippan** [missing letter- pa-]-- a kind of disease affecting cattle .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **theevi-** tiger.

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **thu-v-vai-**meat .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **akaadi -**horse rope.

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the interpretation of the word is **anka** [Skt] **padi** [missing letter- pa-]- - **step to get on the horse** ; padikattu –step / padi/ nadai .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the interpretation of the word is **avi** **kadam-** goat herd .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the interpretation of the word is **ankathai - female of the elephant of the south** .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the interpretation of the word is **athikadam-** elephant with musth .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the interpretation of the word is **aandavanukku aadu maattai/ ottakaththai kaavu kodukka vaendum-** to **sacrifice goat / cow/ camel to god** ; aadu –goat ; maadu -bull; kaavu- sacrifice .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the interpretation of the word is **av-**viyathi- horse.

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **aai kudi-** village of the shepherds .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **idavan – one who has got a bullock cart** .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **idavan-** bull standing on the left side.

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **idakku idu-** branding the cattle .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **ida- van- bull on the left side of the cart** .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kuntham- horse**.

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kudavan- shepherd** .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kudaththi- shepherd woman** .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kudam – cow** .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kudaa-vadi- bear** .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kundai- eruthu/ buffalo** .

goat [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kundu- male horse**.

sheep [E] has the consonants – sa- [-pa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **asam - sheep /goat** .

sheep [E] has the consonants – sa- pa- -and the interpretation of the word is **pasu- cow**.

sheep [E] has the consonants – sa- [- pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **sem- mari** [missing letter –Ra -] –**sheep** .

sheep [E] has the consonants – [- sa-] - pa -and the original Tamil word is **appan –goat / male monkey** .

sheep [E] has the consonants – [- sa-] – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ayam- goat** .

sheep [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **aan- buffalo**.

sheep [E] has the consonants – sa- [-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **ass** .

sheep [E] has the consonants – sa- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ipam- elephant** .

ari [Tamil] has the consonants - Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **ram - sheep**.

ari [Tamil] has the consonants - Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **arima- lion**.

ari [Tamil] has the consonants - Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **aaru- pig**.

ari [Tamil] has the consonants - Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **raasapam** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-sa-**]- **ass** .

ram [E] has the consonants - Ra - ma- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **arunam - sheep/ deer** .

ari [Tamil] has the consonants - Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **ari yaeru- lion**.

ari [Tamil] has the consonants - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **Aayar - shepherd** .

globe [E] has the consonants -ka -la –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kole- / kolakam- planet** .

globe [E] has the consonants -ka -la –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kakalam –space** .

globe [E] has the consonants -ka -la –pa- and the other interpretation of the word is **poo koalam – globe** .

globe [E] has the consonants -ka -la -[-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaan veli/ vin veli – space** .

globe [E] has the consonants -ka -la -[-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **akilam-[Skt]- globe** .

globe [E] has the consonants -ka -la -[-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **kuvalayam- globe** .

globe [E] has the consonants -ka -la -[-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **ulakam [?Skt] - world** .

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra – [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **koaram- horse / horse of the Chozha king** .

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra – [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **karki- horse**.

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra – sa-- and the original Tamil word is **kaasaram - wild buffalo** .

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra – [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kurankam- deer/ common name for animal** .

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra – [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kurumaan - common name for the young birds /animals** .

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra – sa- and the original Tamil word is **kunjaram- male elephant**.

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra – sa- and the original Tamil word is **kunjari- female elephant**.

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kurankkam - deer /common name for animals** .

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kurankakam- deer**.

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is kurum- cow.

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is kurai- horse; horse shoe .

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is kuraar pasu [missing letter- pa-]- – a breed of cow [with kabila niram] .

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is puravi-[missing letter- pa-]- horse.

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is kuravam- upper lip of the horse.

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is kuraari- female goat .

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is kinkiram- horse.

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra – [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is kankka uruvam - a breed of horse.

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra – [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is kankka roopam[Skt] [missing letter- pa-] —a breed of horse .

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra – [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is thurakatham [missing letter- the-]- - horse .

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra – [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is thurankam-[missing letter- the-]- horse.

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra – [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is thurankaari [missing letter- the-]- buffalo .

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra – [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is thurukaa-[missing letter- the-]- goat .

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra – [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **thuruvai**--[missing letter- **the**-]- **goat /sheep** .

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra --sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **arasa vaariyar** – **best horse rider**.

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra --[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **avikaaran** - **shepherd /god**.

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra --[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **aaviram**- **shepherd's village** .

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra --sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **arasa kayam**- **king 's elephant** ; arasan- king.

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra --sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaesari** - **horse/ lion**.

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra --sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **raasa sinkkam** – **lion /king** ; raaja- king; sinkkam- lion .

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra --sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **raasa saakaram**- **peacock** .

horse [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra --sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **uchchai siravam**- **horse of indran** .

asva[Skt] [**horse**] has the consonants – sa- va- and the original Tamil word is **kasiyam**- **hip of the horse**.

miruka [Skt] has the consonants – ma- Ra -ka – and the original Tamil word is **kumaram**- **animals without horn** .

tarus has the consonants –the- Ra –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **eruthu** – **buffalo** .

tarus has the consonants –the- Ra –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thoori**- **buffalo** .

tarus has the consonants –the- Ra –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thuru-sheep** .

tarus has the consonants –the- Ra –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thuru maari- elephant**.

tarus has the consonants –the- Ra –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **therimaa- lion** .

tarus has the consonants –the- Ra –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aththiram- ass / horse** .

tarus has the consonants –the- Ra –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aththiri- camel** .

tarus has the consonants –the- Ra –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **idari- elephant**.

tarus has the consonants –the- Ra –[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **rathi- female elephant**.

tarus has the consonants –the- Ra –[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **rathiyam- chariot horse**.

tarus has the consonants –the- Ra –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **idaiyar – shepherd** .

tarus has the consonants –the- Ra –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is pandri [missing letter- **pa-**]- **pig**.

tiger [E] has the consonants – the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kodu vari- tiger**.

tiger [E] has the consonants – the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **tharakku- tiger**.

kabi [Hindi] [**monkey**] has the consonants – ka- [-pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **kachchakam** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **monkey** .

kabi [Hindi] [**monkey**] has the consonants – ka- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kaanavan – monkey** ; kaanam / kaanakam –forest ; kaanavan- one from the forest

nanthi [Skt] has the consonants- an- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **anthu – tarus** .

fowl [E] has the consonants –va- la -and the interpretation of the word is **kaaka-lookam – owl** .

fowl [E] has the consonants- [- pa -]-va- la- and the original Tamil word is **alaku-cock** .

fowl [E] has the consonants- [- pa -]-va- la- and the original Tamil word is **ukkal- - cock/ cow** .

rat [E] has the consonants- Ra –the- and the interpretation of the word is **inthuram- rat** .

miruka [Skt] has the consonants - ma- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kumaram/ kurankkam - animal**.

aqua has the consonant- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kai -yam- water/rain** .

aqua has the consonant- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kanam- water** .

aqua has the consonant- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kasam** [missing letter –sa-] - **pond /spring**.

aqua has the consonant- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kusam-** [missing letter- sa-]- **water**.

axilla[E] has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **akkul -axilla** .

axilla[E] has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **kai moolam- axilla** .

slave [E] has the consonants -[-sa-] - la -va- and the original Tamil word is **kai aal- - slave** .

slave [E] has the consonants -[-sa-] - la -va- and the original Tamil word is **yaevalaal- servant** .

giri [Skt] has the consonants - ka -Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **kairam/ kairaeyam – mountain** .

skin [E] has the consonants -[-sa-] -ka -an- and the original Tamil word is **konku – external skin** .

psoriasis [E] has the consonants – pa- sa -Ra- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **sori punnu /arippu punnu - sore with itching ; arippu- itching ; punnu – sore**

psoriasis [E] has the consonants -[- pa-] - sa -Ra- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **asaru – dandruff** .

goat [E] has the consonants -ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **kodichchi- [missing letter- sa-] - shepherd woman** .

goat [E] has the consonants -ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **maadu /aadu/ ottakam maeikkum Idaiyan – Yaathavan / shepherd caste – people who looks after goat/ cattle / camel ; aadu –goat ; maadu- cow; ottakam- camel ; Idaiyan- shepherd; Yaathavan –shepherd caste** .

goat [E] has the consonants -ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **kudanj- suttavan [missing letter –sa-]- shepherd** .

shepherd [E] has the consonants – sa-[- pa-] - ka -Ra- the –and the original Tamil word is **kudan-j- suttuvar - shepherd**.

shepherd [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -[- pa-] - ka -Ra- the –and the original Tamil word is **Kudavar- shepherd**.

shepherd [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -[- pa-] - ka -Ra- the –and the other interpretation of the word is **Yaathavar – milk producers** .

bull [E] has the consonants - [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is elai- cow.

uncle [E] has the consonants -an -ka –la- and the interpretation of the word is kozhunan – husband / god /leader .

panic [E] has the consonants –[-pa-]- an- ka - and the original Tamil word is kon-fear .

panic [E] has the consonants --pa- an- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is koapanam -panic .

hut [E] has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is koadam – hut.

hut [E] has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is kudankakam- hut.

hut [E] has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is kudi- house.

hut [E] has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is veedu- house.

hut [E] has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is kudignai- house.

hut [E] has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is kudisai-[missing letter –sa-]- hut.

hut [E] has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is kudiram [missing letter- Ra-] – hut.

hut [E] has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is kudil [missing letter- la-] - hut.

hut [E] has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is kadakam- hut.

hut [E] has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is kadaki- hut / house .

hut [E] has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **vaadaki** **veedu** –rented house.

hut [E] has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **ida vaakai**-place/ house .

hut [E] has the consonants - ka -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **avasatham** [missing letter- **sa**]- house.

hut [E] has the consonants - ka -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **ida vakai** - house.

home[E] has the consonants- ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **akam**-home.

house [E] has the consonants - ka- sa-and the original Tamil word is **akam**-home .

house [E] has the consonants - ka- sa-and the original Tamil word is **kuchchu**-house.

house [E] has the consonants - ka- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **jaakai** [Skt] - house.

house [E] has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word **puvanam** [missing letter- **pa**]- house .

house [E] has the consonants - ka- sa-- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word **kusini**- kitchen house.

illam [Tamil] has the consonants -la -ma - and the interpretation of the word is **aalayam** [Skt] - home/ temple .

weed [E] has the consonants - va -the -and the original Tamil word is **koadu**-weed.

weed [E] has the consonants - va -the -and the original Tamil word is **kiduku** –weed.

weed [E] has the consonants - va -the -and the original Tamil word is **kinaattu-tender weed**.

weed [E] has the consonants - va -the -and the original Tamil word is **kandaki-bamboo**.

weed [E] has the consonants - va -the -and the original Tamil word is **kudoari[missing letter- Ra]- weed**

basket [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] –[-sa-]- ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **kadakam- palm leaf box**.

basket [E] has the consonants – -pa-[-sa-]- ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **kattu petti – box made from palm leaf/ cane / bamboo ; petti - –box** .

foetus [E] has the consonants - pa –the- sa- and the original Tamil word is **sathai undai – mass of tissue ; sathai/ thisu -tissue** .

foetus [E] has the consonants - [-pa -] –the- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **sandam- foetus**

foetus [E] has the consonants - pa –the- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **sathai pindam [Skt]- foetus** .

womb [E] has the consonants -va- ma- [-pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **koasam [missing letter- sa-] – womb** .

womb [E] has the consonants -va- ma- [-pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **kui-yam- womb** .

womb [E] has the consonants -va- ma- [-pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **kusam-[missing letter- sa-]- breast** .

embryo [E] has the consonants - ma -pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kurampai [missing letter- ka-]- egg**.

embryo [E] has the consonants - ma -pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karuvam [missing letter- ka-]- embryo** .

egg [E] has the consonant- ka -and the interpretation of the word is **koasam** -[missing letter- sa-] - **egg** .

Jacket [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **koadi- new saree** .

jacket [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **koadikam- dress /saree**.

jacket [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaadakam- saree/ dress**.

jacket [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **koadikan / thuni neivoan - weaver** ;thuni –cloth; nei- to weave .

Jacket [E] has the consonants – sa- ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Senkkunthan- weaver caste** .

jacket [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Thaevaankkan- weaver caste** .

jacket [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kuduththa- half hand shirt**.

jacket [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kadaikai- window screen** .

jacket [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kandaanki –a saree** .

jacket [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **udukkai- dress**.

jacket [E] has the consonants – -sa- ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaetti sattai- dhothi and shirt**; vaetti –dhothi ; sattai –shirt.

jacket [E] has the consonants – -[-sa-] - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **pudavai** [missing letter –pa-]- **saree** .

jacket [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **paavaadai** [missing letter –pa-]-full skirt.

jacket [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **idai pattikai** [missing letter- pa-] - cloth for the hip; idai- hip .

jacket [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **avadi- screen cloth** .

jacket [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **akatham- kodi seelai** .

jacket [E] has the consonants – -sa- ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **idai kachchai - dress to cover the hip /legs ; idai- hip** .

jacket [E] has the consonants – -sa- ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **ut- kachchai - inner wear; katchchai- clothe** .

jacket [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kuththini- silk saree** .

jacket [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kodaanki- ladies dress**.

jacket [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **koadi- new cloth / new saree** .

jacket [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **koadikam - saree**.

wear [E] has the consonants - va- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aruvai- saree /clothes**.

weaver [E] has the consonants va - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **aruvaiyar – weaver**.

gate [E] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **koatti- / gate / tower gate** .

gate [E] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kavaadam-** fort gate .

gate [E] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kadavai –** way.

gate [E] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kadaithadam-** gate /entrance.

gate [E] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kadai** mukam- front gate .

gate [E] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kadaiyan-** door keeper .

gate [E] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kathavu –** gate .

gate [E] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thitti kathavu** – the small gate with in the big one .

gate [E] has the consonants- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **ut- kathavu-** thitti kathavu – the small gate with in the big one .

pig [E] has the consonants -[-pa-] –ka- and the interpretation of the word is **koani-** pig.

pig [E] has the consonants -[-pa-] –ka- and the interpretation of the word is **aaku-** pig.

heap [E] has the consonants- ka –pa- and the original Tamil word is **kumpi-** heap.

heap [E] has the consonants- ka –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kuvi-** heap .

heap [E] has the consonants- ka –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kumi-** heap.

heap [E] has the consonants- ka --pa-- and the original Tamil word is **kuppai-heap**.

Horus [Egypt] has the consonants- ka -Ra -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **koaran- Sivan / senior Horus** .

Horus [Egypt] has the consonants- ka -Ra -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **Murugan – Dravidian sun god / Egptian- junior Horus / Sumerian Marduk** .

Horus [Egypt] has the consonants- ka -Ra -sa-- and the original Tamil word is **Murugaesan- Dravidian sun god / junior Horus**.

Horus [Egypt] has the consonants- ka -Ra -[-sa]-- and the original Tamil word is **kumaran- Dravidian sun god / junior Horus**.

Horus [Egypt] has the consonants- ka -Ra --sa- and the original Tamil word is **kumaraesan- Dravidian sun god / junior Horus**.

Horus [Egypt] has the consonants- ka -Ra --sa- and the original Tamil word is **Aaru mukam- one with six faces- Dravidian sun god / junior Horus**; aaru –six; mukam –face .

Horus [Egypt] has the consonants- ka -Ra -sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **Girisan [Skt] - Sivan** .

Horus [Egypt] has the consonants- ka -Ra -sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **Girisai [Skt] - Kaali** .

Horus [Egypt] has the consonants- ka -Ra -sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **kishore [Skt]** .

Horus [Egypt] has the consonants- ka -Ra -sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **karnan**.

Horus [Egypt] has the consonants- ka -Ra -sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **Krishnan [Skt]** .

Horus [Egypt] has the consonants- ka -Ra -sa-- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is karuppusaamy -Horus.

Horus [Egypt] has the consonants- ka -Ra -[sa]-- and the other interpretation of the word is Kiran/ kirankumar [Skt] .

Horus [Egypt] has the consonants- ka -Ra -[sa]-- and the other interpretation of the word is karunaakaran [Skt] .

Horus [Egypt] has the consonants- ka -Ra -[sa] -- and the other interpretation of the word is arukkan- sun .

Horus [Egypt] has the consonants- ka -Ra -[sa] -- and the other interpretation of the word is ukari.

Horus [Egypt] has the consonants- ka -Ra -[sa] -- and the other interpretation of the word is paar karan [missing letter- pa]- sun .

pharaoh [Egypt] has the consonants- [-pa] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is araiyan- king.

pharaoh [Egypt] has the consonants- [-pa] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is irai -king .

pharaoh [Egypt] has the consonants- [-pa] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is iraiyan- king

pharaoh [Egypt] has the consonants- [-pa] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is aayar- pharaoh.

pharaoh [Egypt] has the consonants- [-pa] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is mannar- king.

pharaoh [Egypt] has the consonants- pa--Ra- and the original Tamilword is paer arasar [missing letter- sa-] - emperor.

pharaoh [Egypt] has the consonants- pa--Ra- and the original Tamilword is poosaari -[missing letter- sa-] - priest .

pharaoh [Egypt] has the consonants- pa--Ra- and the original Tamilword is paraiyar - a class of people .

to rule [E] has the consonants- the- Ra- la - and the original Tamil word is irai koodal [missing letter- ka-]- to rule .

to rule [E] has the consonants- the- Ra- la - and the original Tamil word is irai purithal [missing letter- pa-]- to rule .

to rule [E] has the consonants- the- Ra- la - and the other interpretation of the word is pari paalanam [Skt] seithal [missing letters- pa- and- sa-]- to rule .

to rule [E] has the consonants- the- Ra- la - and the original Tamil word is irai thiriyal- bad rule .

to rule [E] has the consonants- the- Ra- la - and the original Tamil word is arasu aalauthal [missing letter- sa-]- to rule.

to rule [E] has the consonants- the- Ra- la - and the original Tamil word is mani mudi thariththu naattai aaluthar – to rule the state; naadu –state; aaluthal- to rule.

Aten [Egyptian sun god] has the consonants - the- an -and the original Tamil word is Aathan/ Aththan - sun /god .

Aten [Egyptian sun god] has the consonants - the- an -and the other interpretation of the word is Aathiththan [Skt] - sun .

Aten [Egyptian sun god] has the consonants - the- an -and the other interpretation of the word is Uthayan [Skt] - sun .

Isis [Egypt] has the consonants- sa-sa-and the original Tamil word is aaichchi- mother/ milk maid .

dady [E] has the consonants- the- the -and the original Tamil word is aththan – father / Siva- the Dravidian sun god [Egyptian Aten] .

daughter [E] has the consonants – the- ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is *kumaraththi - daughter*.

kith [E] has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is *udaithtaanavan - relative* .

wit[E] has the consonants - va –the- and the interpretation of the word is *vikadam[Skt]- wit* .

wit[E] has the consonants - va –the- and the original Tamil word is *sakkadi* [missing letter –sa-] -*wit* .

wit[E] has the consonants - va –the- and the original Tamil word is *pakidi*[missing letter- pa-]- -*wit* .

wit[E] has the consonants - va –the- and the original Tamil word is *ut-kan-* knowledge .

wit[E] has the consonants - va –the- and the other interpretation of the word is *ava kathi- wise* .

wit[E] has the consonants - va –the- and the other interpretation of the word is *vikada kavi –witty person*.

illness [E] has the consonants- la -an -sa –and the interpretation of the word is *sanjalam- disease*.

illness [E] has the consonants- la -an -sa –and the interpretation of the word is *nasal- illness* .

grove [E] has the consonants ka -Ra –va- and the original Tamil word is *kurukku- grove* .

grove [E] has the consonants ka -Ra –va- and the original Tamil word is *marakkaavu –grove*.

park [E] has the consonants –[- pa-]- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is *marakkaavu- grove* .

camel [E] has the consonants -ka- ma- la -and the interpretation of the word is kuvaa kulam – camel .

camel [E] has the consonants -ka- ma- la -and the interpretation of the word is kula naasam [missing letter- sa-] -camel .

snake [E] has the consonants - [-sa-]- an- ka – and the interpretation of the word is kukanun – snake.

snake [E] has the consonants - [-sa-]- an- ka – and the interpretation of the word is kanku –snake.

snake [E] has the consonants - sa- an- ka – and the interpretation of the word is kanjukam- snake skin .

snake [E] has the consonants – sa- an- ka – and the interpretation of the word is kanjuki- snake.

snake [E] has the consonants – [- sa-]- an- ka – and the interpretation of the word is ankatham -[missing letter –the-]- snake.

snake [E] has the consonants – sa- an- ka – and the interpretation of the word is santhu anuki [missing letter- the -]- hole seeker ; santhu- narrow lane ;anuku – approach.

snake [E] has the consonants – [- sa-]- an- ka – and the interpretation of the word is anukkam – snake .

snake [E] has the consonants – sa- an- ka – and the interpretation of the word is kowseekan[Skt] - one who catches snake .

snake [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- ka – and the interpretation of the word is nakkuni - snake .

snake [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- ka – and the interpretation of the word is Nagappan [missing letter- pa-]- Sivan .

snake [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- ka – and the interpretation of the word is **nagam - cobra** .

snake [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- ka – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kavai- naa- bifolde d tongue** ; naa- tongue ; kavai- bifurcated .

serpent [E] has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- [-pa-] –an- the- and the interpretation of the word is **thirukaranam** [missing letter- ka-]- **serpent** .

serpent [E] has the consonants- -sa--Ra--pa-an- the- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **saaraiyan enum thanneer paampu - the water snake called saarai** ; thanneer- water; paampu –snake.

serpent [E] has the consonants- -[-sa-] --Ra--pa-an- the- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pidaaran- snake catcher** .

mosquito [E] has the consonants - ma –[-sa-] -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kadu keedakam – mosquito**.

crocodile [E] has the consonants - ka –Ra- ka- the- la –and the original Tamil word is **idan-k-kar enum muthalai - crocodile** ; idankkar / muthalai – crocodile .

skill [E] has the consonants -sa –ka- la -and the interpretation of the word is **kusalam – skill**.

happy[E] has the consonants - ka –[-pa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **kusai** [missing letter –sa-]- **happiness** .

happy[E] has the consonants - ka –[-pa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **kushi** [missing letter –sa-]- **happy**.

happy[E] has the consonants - ka –[-pa-] -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **uka- happy** .

happy[E] has the consonants - ka --pa- -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **ukappu- happy** .

happy[E] has the consonants - ka --[-pa-] - -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is uvakai- happy.

happy[E] has the consonants - ka --[-pa-] - -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is ukavai- happy .

west [E] has the consonants - va –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is kudaathu –west .

west [E] has the consonants - va –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is kuda thikku- west

west [E] has the consonants - va –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is kudaakku –west .

west [E] has the consonants - va –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is kuda thikku –west.

tax [E] has the consonants -the- ka- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is kudikkaanam- tax.

tax [E] has the consonants -the- ka- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is kudimai- tax.

tax [E] has the consonants -the- ka- -sa- – and the original Tamil word is kachchaaththu- land tax accounts .

tax [E] has the consonants -the- ka- -[-sa-] - – and the original Tamil word is kadamai- citizens tax [kudi irai] .

tax [E] has the consonants -the- ka- -[-sa-] - – and the original Tamil word is kadan- tax/ kudi irai .

tax [E] has the consonants -the- ka- -[-sa-] - – and the original Tamil word is kattaayam- tax [must].

tax [E] has the consonants -the- ka- -[-sa-] - – and the original Tamil word is kadai -adaikaai –a kong of tax in the olden days .

tax [E] has the consonants -the- ka- -[sa-] - – and the original Tamil word is **kudi irai** –[missing letter- **Ra-**]- **tax** .

tax [E] has the consonants -the- ka- -[sa-] - – and the original Tamil word is **veettu vari** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **house tax** ; veedu- house; vari –tax .

tax [E] has the consonants -the- ka- -[sa-] - – and the original Tamil word is **vandi vari** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **vehicle tax** ; vandi- vehicle; vari –tax.

tax [E] has the consonants -the- ka- -[sa-] - – and the original Tamil word is **ut kanthaayam** – **tax to be paid to the land lord** .

tax [E] has the consonants -the- ka- -[sa-] - – and the original Tamil word is **kada-p-paadu** – **gift /duty** .

cash [E] has the consonants - ka -sa-and the original Tamil word is **kai kaasu**- **cash in hand**; kai – hand; cash- kaasu .

cash [E] has the consonants - ka –[sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **kappam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **cash** .

capital [E] has the consonants – ka- [- pa-] –the- la –and the original Tamil word is **kai muthal** - **capital** .

coin[E] has the consonants- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **naanakam** - **coin** .

God [E] has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kudi thaeivam**- **family god** ; kudi –family ; *thaeivam* –god /*aandavan* .

God [E] has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **Vaenthan**- **god**.

God [E] has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **en** - **kunaththoan**- **one with eight kinds of nature** .

God [E] has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kandavan**- **creator** .

God [E] has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is undaakkiyavan - creator .

God [E] has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is Thaandavan-Siva.

God [E] has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is kuda Muni-Akaththiyan.

God [E] has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is Kooththaadi –dancer –Siva .

God [E] has the consonants – ka- the- and the othe interpretaion of the word is Gunaa Nithi[Skt] -god.

God [E] has the consonants – ka- the- and the othe interpretaion of the word is Yaega Daevan [Skt] – the only god.

democracy [E] has the consonants - the- ma- ka- Ra -sa –and the original Tamil word is kudi [makkar] aatchchi murai- democratic rule ; aatchchi- rule; kudi makkal- citizens .

bath [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is kudainthaadu [missing letter –ka-] - to bath .

bath [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is munkidu [missing letter –ka-] – to take dip .

bath [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is aadu-bath .

bath [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is neeraadu [missing letter- Ra-]- bath ; neer- water .

bath [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is thanni pada nanainthidu -to get wet .

bath [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **thoaya-bath** .

pond [E] has the consonants -[-pa-]- an- the -and the interpretation of the word is **anthu-pond** .

body [E] has the consonants –[- pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **thaamam-body** .

book [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kunam-book** .

book [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kani-book**.

book [E] has the consonants –pa-- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **peedakam** [missing letter- **the** -]- - **text book** .

book [E] has the consonants –pa-- ka -and the original Tamil word is **paada putthakam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **text book** .

book [E] has the consonants –pa-- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **kitab** [Arabic] [missing letter- **the** -].

bow [E] has the consonants – pa- va- and the original Tamil word is **kanai-bow**.

bow [E] has the consonants – pa- va- and the original Tamil word is **kuni-bow**.

bow [E] has the consonants – pa- va- and the original Tamil word is **kunam-string of the bow**.

bow [E] has the consonants – [- pa-] - va -and the interpretation of the word is **kakam - arrow** .

bow [E] has the consonants – [- pa-] - va- and the original Tamil word is **yaevu kanai- arrow/ missile** .

bow [E] has the consonants – [- pa-] - va- and the other interpretation of the word is **aasukam** [missing letter- **sa**-]- - **bow**.

bow [E] has the consonants – [- pa-] - va- and the other interpretation of the word is **aasakavam** [Siva kanai] [missing letter- sa-]- **bow of Siva** .

arrow [E] has the consonants - Ra -va -and the interpretation of the word is **aavari- arrow**.

arrow [E] has the consonants - Ra -va -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kooru- bow**.

delivery [E] has the consonants – the- la –va- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuthirai vali- delivery pain ; vali- pain** .

pregnant [E] has the consonants - pa- Ra –ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is **eeru uyir konda pen - women with two souls ; eru- 2; uyir- life; pen- female**.

pregnant [E] has the consonants - pa- Ra –ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is **vayitirir porai udaiya penn- woman who is carrying ; vayiru– abdomen**.

pregnant [E] has the consonants - pa- Ra –ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is **karu utra penn - women with a baby ; karu- embryo ; penn –woman** .

pregnant [E] has the consonants - pa- Ra –ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is **porai erakka paththu thinkkar - it takes 10 months to deliver ; paththu- 10; thinkkar- months ; erakka- to unload** .

pregnant [E] has the consonants - pa- Ra –ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is **maan-k-kaai thinkira penn - one who eats mango/ morning sickness ;maankkaai- mango ; thinnu –eat ; penn –female** .

pregnant [E] has the consonants - pa- Ra –ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is **kakkukindra penn / vaanthi [Skt] edukkindra penn- women who vomits / morning sickness ; kakku –to vomit ; vaanthi –vomit** .

pregnant [E] has the consonants - pa- Ra –ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is **karu -pai yir / vinthu anu / karu muttai yoadu / saerntu puthiya uyir thoandri vittathu - a new life has formed when the sperm has united with female egg ; vinthu- semen ; karu muttai- egg ; puthiya- new ;uyir- life**.

pregnant [E] has the consonants - pa- Ra –ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is **paeru uyirththar-k-kuriya /eenuvatharkkuriya idam/ naeram vanthu vittathu – place for delivery/ time to deliver ; eenu- deliver; naeram- time ; idam- place ; paeru – baby ; peru –to get ; perum paeru –gift ; vanthu vittathu- has come .**

pregnant [E] has the consonants - pa- Ra –ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is **manaivi thaai -aakindra naeram /tharunam - time for the wife to become a mother ; manivi- wife; thaai- mother ; naeram- time .**

geethai [Skt] has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **paadukai [missing letter- pa-]- singing .**

heir [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **vaarisu [Skt] [missing letter –sa-]- heir .**

heir [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **urimai uriyavar/ koarukiravar - one who has the rights; urimai –rights ; koaru –demand .**

heir [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uravinar- relatives .**

kichchu [T] has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **akkini [Skt] - fire ; kumpi [missing letter- pa-]- fire.**

cot [E] has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kidai- cot.**

cot [E] has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kidakkai- cot.**

cot [E] has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kidappu [missing letter- pa-]- seat /cot.**

sickle [E] has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kummal- sickle .**

musical [E] has the consonants –ma- [-sa-] - ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kueiluvam - singing / playing with string instrument .**

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the original Tamil word is **kaattam-** fire wood.

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the original Tamil word is **kidakkai-** standing tree .

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the original Tamil word is **kaadu –** forest.

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the original Tamil word is **kattam-** forest .

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the original Tamil word is **kudi kaadu-** village/ dwelling place ; kudi- house .

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the original Tamil word is **patti kaadu-** [missing letter- pa-]- village.

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the original Tamil word is **pannai kaadu-** [missing letter- pa-]- a place in Tamil Nadu .

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the original Tamil word is **sudu kaadu –** cremation ground .

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the original Tamil word is **muttu kaadu-** a place in Tamil Nadu .

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the original Tamil word is **kadam-** forest .

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the original Tamil word is **thaavam-** wood.

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the original Tamil word is **kandakam-** wood .

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the original Tamil word is **kadavu -** 'thanakku maram' / a kind of wood.

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the original Tamil word is **kadu-**
kadu maram/ a kind of wood; maram- tree .

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the original Tamil word is **kadukkai-**
marutha maram/ kondrai - a kind of wood.

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the original Tamil word is **thaekku**
kattai- teak wood.

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the original Tamil word is
kumuthekam - teak wood .

teak [E] has the consonants- the-ka- and the original Tamil word is
kumuthekam- teak .

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the original Tamil word is **akaththi-** [
a kind of wood [sitrakaththi /sevakaththi] .

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the original Tamil word is **athavai -** [
aththi maram]- fig tree ; maram- tree .

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the other interpretation of the word
is **udu paathakam** [missing letter- pa-]- **panai maram/ a kind of tree .**

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the other interpretation of the word
is **udundakam- vaakai maram / a kind of tree .**

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the other Tamil interpretation of
the word **kudakkini –karunkaali maram- a kind of wood.**

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the other interpretation of the word
is **vadi- stick .**

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the other interpretation of the word
is **kandakam- woods .**

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the other interpretation of the word
is **nantha vanam- woods .**

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaedakam- mountainous village** .

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kesa-ma- muuti** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **etti maram- a kind of wood** .

wood [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kuvad- mara kompu / part of the branch of the tree** .

tree[E] has the consonants -the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **esuthaaru – kadampam/ a a kind of wood**.

tree[E] has the consonants -the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **inthu maram/ kadampam - a kind of tree; maram- tree**.

tree[E] has the consonants -the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **isuthaaru-**[missing letter **sa-**]- **a kind of wood/ kadampu** .

tree[E] has the consonants -the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **iyanthiri - a kind of wood / iththi maram** .

tree[E] has the consonants -the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **itri- iththi maram / a kind of wood** .

tree[E] has the consonants -the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **uchcham tharu** [missing letter- **sa--**]- **thennai / coconut tree ;tharu- tree** .

soul [E] has the consonants –[- sa-] -la – and the original Tamil word is **ullam- soul**.

soul [E] has the consonants –[- sa-] -la – and the original Tamil word is **pulampal** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **soul**.

soul [E] has the consonants – sa--la – and the original Tamil word is **uchchalam- soul** .

soul [E] has the consonants – sa--la – and the original Tamil word is **kulai** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **heart** .

palm [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **thaalam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **palm** .

palm [E] has the consonants – pa- la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **elam panai** – **young palm tree** .

palm [E] has the consonants – pa- la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **panam pazham**- **palm fruit** ; pazham –fruit .

ka [Tamil] [cloud] has the consonant- -ka - and the interpretation of the word is **maega[Skt] [cloud]** .

ka [Tamil] has the consonant- -ka - and the interpretation of the word is **sukam[Skt] [missing letter- **sa**-] -health** .

ka[Tamil] [mayil] has the consonant--ka- and the interpretation of the word is **peacock [E] [missing letter- **pa**-]**.

sky [E] has the consonants – sa- ka -and the interpretation of the word is **kakanam- sky** .

agni [Skt] [fire] has the consonants- ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **kanku [Tamil] / kankam [Tamil] - fire sparkles** .

agni [Skt] [fire] has the consonants- ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **kanam- fire sparkle**.

bank [river] has the consonants –[-pa-]- an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanku- bank** .

sweat [E] has the consonants - sa -va -the –and the original Tamil word is **kasinthida- sweat [v]** .

boat [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **kadaththu / padaku [missing letter- **ka**-] –boat** .

boat [E] has the consonants- pa -the- and the original Tamil word is **adu punai- boat for crossing** .

boat [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **ithai-kappar paai** .

boat [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **paathai-boat** .

boat [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **oadam-boat**.

boat [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **thoani-round bottomed boat**

boat [E] has the consonants- pa-the- and the original Tamil word is **udupam-boat**.

boat [E] has the consonants- pa-the- and the original Tamil word is **theppam- a kind of boat**.

boat [E] has the consonants- [- pa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **uttanam-boat**.

boat [E] has the consonants- [- pa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **sathaa-[missing letter- sa-]- boat** .

harbor [E] has the consonants -ka- Ra- pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kappar thurai** [missing letter- **the** -]- **harbour** ; kappar- ship ; thurai- port.

harbor [E] has the consonants -ka- Ra- [-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erakku thurai** [missing letter- **the** -]- - **port where goods are imported** ; **erakku – to unload; thurai- ford** .

to kill [E] has the consonants- the -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kadanthadal – to kill** .

to kill [E] has the consonants- the -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kalaithal- to remove**.

to kill [E] has the consonants- the -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is neekkuthal- to remove .

to kill [E] has the consonants- the -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is kolluthal- to kill

to kill [E] has the consonants- the -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is kolai seithuduthal [missing letter –sa-] - murder .

to kill [E] has the consonants- the -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is athavuthal - to kill .

to kill [E] has the consonants- the -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is kaathaliththal – to kill / to love .

to kill [E] has the consonants- the -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is kulaiththal- to kill.

to kill [E] has the consonants- the -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is keduththal- to spoil .

to kill [E] has the consonants- the -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is kumaiththal- to spoil .

gift [E] has the consonants – ka- pa- the -and the original Tamil word is kada paadu –gift .

gift [E] has the consonants – ka- [-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is idu kadai- the house of the donor .

gift [E] has the consonants – ka- [-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is kaedayam / kaedakam - prize.

gift [E] has the consonants – ka- pa- the -and the original Tamil word is pattu vaada – to distribute .

ghost [E] has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is kadi –ghost .

ghost [E] has the consonants -ka -[sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **idaa-kani -ghost** .

wed [E] has the consonants- va- the -and the original Tamil word is **kadi -wed**.

wed [E] has the consonants- va- the -and the original Tamil word is **kattu- wed** .

wed [E] has the consonants- va- the -and the original Tamil word is **kai kooda - marriage getting finalized** .

wed [E] has the consonants- va- the -and the original Tamil word is **kai thoduka - to marry /touching the hand** ; kai- hand; thoduka- touch .

wed [E] has the consonants- va- the -and the original Tamil word is **kai pidikka** [missing letter- pa-]- **to marry /holding the hand** ; kai- hand; pidikka- hold .

wed [E] has the consonants- va- the -and the original Tamil word is **kaantha- wife** .

wed [E] has the consonants- va- the -and the original Tamil word is **kaamaatti- wife /sexual partner**; kaamam - sexual desire / heat .

wed [E] has the consonants- va- the -and the original Tamil word is **manavaatti- wife/ bride**; manam- marriage .

wed [E] has the consonants- va- the -and the original Tamil word is **kannaatti wife**.

wed [E] has the consonants- va- the -and the original Tamil word is **kaim -pendu** [missing letter- pa-]- **widow** ; pendu -female .

wed [E] has the consonants- va- the -and the original Tamil word is **koathai- girl** .

wed [E] has the consonants- va- the -and the original Tamil word is **thunaivi- life partner / companion** .

wed [E] has the consonants- va- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **kooththiyaa- concubine** .

wed [E] has the consonants- va- the -and the other interpretation of the word is vithavai [Skt] - widow .

wed [E] has the consonants- va- the -and the other interpretation of the word is makadu .

wed [E] has the consonants- va- the -and the other interpretation of the word widow.

wed [E] has the consonants- va- the -and the other interpretation of the word patha-k- kini [missing letter- pa-]- wife who kills her husband .

cut [E] has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is kadi –cut.

cut [E] has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is vettu –cut.

dig [E] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is kattu- dig.

dig [E] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is kuththi edu – dig.

dig [E] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is thoandu- dig.

dig [E] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is kudainthu edu- dig.

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is kada marththan – one who cures diseases.

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is noeei theer-k-kiravar – one who cures diseases; noaei- disease; *theerkka- to cure* .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is maruththubar – doctor; maruththuvam- medicine .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is naoei theerkka marunthu /maaththirai-

tharkindravar – one who gives drug to cure the disease ; to cure -*theerkka* ;
marunthu- drug ; maatthirai- pills .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **noaei yaei kuna -maakukindravar** – one who cures the disease; *kunamaakkuthal* –to heal ; *kunamaakkuthar* - to cure .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **eraivanudaiya /aandavarudaiya thoothar** –the messenger of god ; *eraivan* - hero ; *aandavan*- god ; thoothar- messenger .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kuruthi pai maruththuvar** [missing letter- pa-] – cardiologist; kuruthi- blood ; pai- bag; *kuruthi pai*- heart .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **putru noaei maruththuvar** [missing letter- pa-] – cancer specialist ; putru- noaei- cancer .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaatru pai maruththuvar** [missing letter- pa-] – – pulmologist ; kaatru pai- lung; pai- bag ; kaatru –wind/ air .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaasa noaei maruththuvar/viththakar/nipunar-tuberculosis specialist** ; kaasa noaei- tuberculosis ; viththakar- specialist.

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaathu /mookku /thondai/ noaei maruththuvar** – ear/ nose/ throat disease specialist; kaathu- ear; mookku-nose; thondai- throat.

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kan -noaei maruththuvar** – eye doctor.

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **karuvutra thaai-k-kaana maruththuvar/ porai**

erakkum maruththuvār - obstetrician ; porai erakku –to deliver; karu-embryo ;
thaai- mother .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil
interpretation of the word is pendeerukkaana maruththuvār [missing letter- pa-]
-- doctor for women .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil
interpretation of the word is karu paeru inmai theerkkum maruththuva
viththakar [missing letter- pa-]-specialist in infertility ; karu- embryo /baby ; inmai-
nil ; theerkka- to solve; maruththuvam- medicine; viththakar- specialist .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil
interpretation of the word is kuttikal-u-k-kaana maruththuvār/ maruththuva
viththakar [missing letter -la-]- -child specialist ; kutti- kid .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil
interpretation of the word is muthiyoarukkaana maruththuvār – geriatrist;
muthiyoar- old people .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil
interpretation of the word is surappi noaei maruththuva viththakar / kai
thaernthavar [missing letter- sa-]- endocrinologist ; surappi – gland .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil
interpretation of the word is sakkarai noaei - yaei kunamakkuvathir kai
thaernthavar [missing letter- sa-]- – expert in treating diabetes ; sakkarai- sugar
; kai thaernthavar- expert .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil
interpretation of the word is azhaku kalai maruththuva viththakar- cosmatolgist ;
azhaku kalai maruththuvam- cosmetology ; azhaku- beauty; kalai –art .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil
interpretation of the word is aanmai kuraivu – noaeikkaana maruththuva
viththakar- spcilaist for impotence ; aanmai- manliness ; kuraivu –less .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is nanju kudi / akkam / poochchi kadi / naai kadi / paampu [akam] kadi maruththuva viththakar [missing letters- sa- and -pa-]- – **specialist for poisoning /insect bite/ dog bite / snake bite** ; nanju - **poison**; kadi –bite ; poochchi- insect; paampu- snake ; naai- dog ; akkam- poison ; akam- snake.

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **aka noaei/ mana noaei maruththuvar – psychiatrist** ; **akam- pschye**; manam- mind; noaei- disease .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **aka sithaivu / mana sithaivu noaei maruththuva viththakar- specialist for schizhophrenia** ; akam- mind / ego ; sithaivu –ruin; manam- mind ; noaei –disease .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thunpa padar noaei theerkkum maruththuva viththakar**[mising letter –pa-]- **specialist for depressive disorders** ; thunpa **padar noaei –depression** ; thunpam- suffering .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kudi noaeikkaana maruththuvar – doctor for alcohol dependence**; kudi –drinks ; noaei –disaese .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **paei oattukiravar**[mising letter –pa-]- **exorcist**; paei- ghost; oattuka –drive away .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaappu kayiru katti vidukiravar** [mising letter –pa-]-**one who gives religious treatment** ; kaappu –safety ; kayeiru- rope; kattu –tie .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **oathi vidukiravar - one who gives religious treatment** ; oathu –recite .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **maruththuva maanthireekar - one who gives religious treatment** ; maruththuvam- medicine ; maanthireekar- magician .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **udar kooru noaei maruththuvar- internal medicine specialist** ; udar- body; kooru- part .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thotru noaei maruththuva viththakar – specialist for infectious diseases** ; thotru noaei- infectious disease .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kundi- kaai maruththuvar - kidney specialist** ; kundikkaai- kidney .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **siru neeraka noaei maruththuva viththakar** [missing letter- sa-]- – **renal specialist** ; siru neerakam- kidney.

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **neer tharai noaei maruththuva viththakar- urologist** ; neer tharai –urethra .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **paandu noaei maruththuva viththakar** [missing letter- pa--] - **specialist for jaundice** ;*paandu- jaundice* .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thee kaaya maruththuvar / maruththuva viththakar – burns specialist** ; thee kaayam- *burns/ neruppu pun* .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thoar noaei maruththuva viththakar – skin specialist** ; thoar - skin .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **enpu murivu noaei maruththuvar** [missing letter- pa-] – **orthopedician** ; *enpu- bone* ; enpu murivu - fracture .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **muttu santhu / netti noaei / mudakka / nudakka noai maruththuvar**[missing letter- sa-]- - **rheumatologist** ; *muttu santhu- joint*; *netti- joint* ; noaei- disease .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kudar/ vayiru noaei mauththuvar- gastro enterologist** ; *kudar- gastro* ; *vayeytru –gastro* .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is vaai **kumattuthar / kakkuthar/ vaanthi [Skt] / vayitru poakku noaei maruththuva viththakar - specialist for gastero enteritis**; vaai kumatta – nausea ; vaanthi [Skt] –*vomit / kaakkida vaendum* ; *vayeytru poakku –diarrhea*.

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **aan kuri / pen kuri noaei maruththuvar – veneriologist** ; *aan kuri- male genital* ; *aan- male* ; *penn kuri- female genital* ; *penn –female*; *kuri- symbol* .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **aruvai [rana][Skt] maruththuvar – surgeon** .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thasai noaei maruththuva viththakar**-[missing letter –sa-]- **specialist for muscular disorders** ; *thasai - tissue* .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **ov-vaamai noaei maruththuvar- allergy specialist**; *ov- vaamai –allergy* .

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **aa-nirai maruththuvar - veterinary doctor** ; aa nirai – cattle.

doctor [E] has the consonants- the- ka -the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **Dhanvanthiri [Skt] - a physician** .

Hippocrates [Greek] has the consonants – ka- pa- ka- Ra -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **perum maruththuva viththakar – great medical specialist** ; perum- great ; maruththuvam- medicine; *viththakar- expert* .

Hippocrates [Greek] has the consonants – ka- pa- ka- Ra -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **Kos theevu-in perum maruththuvar** [missing letter- sa-] –**great doctor from Kos island** ; theevu- island .

Hippocrates [Greek] has the consonants – ka- pa- ka- Ra -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pandaiya maruththuva thurai yin – thanthai-father of ancient medicine** ; pandaiya –ancient; thurai- department ; thanthai-father .

doctor [E] has the consonants-the- ka -the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **akatha- thankaran [Skt] – doctor** ; akatham - drug.

doctor [E] has the consonants-the- ka -the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaiththiyar [Skt] – doctor**.

sick [E] has the consonants- [-sa-]-ka -and the original Tamil word is **ananku – illness**.

sick [E] has the consonants- [-sa-]-ka -and the original Tamil word is **iyakkumai-tuberculosis** .

sick [E] has the consonants- [-sa-]-ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaasa noaei-tuberculosis** ; kaasam- sputum; noaei –disease.

sick [E] has the consonants- [-sa-]-ka -and the original Tamil word is **noavu – sickness / pain** .

sick [E] has the consonants- [-sa-]-ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanai noaei** - a type **pulmonary illness** / with difficulty in breathing / cough and sputum .

sick [E] has the consonants- [-sa-]-ka -and the original Tamil word is **kakkuvaan-** **whooping cough** .

sick [E] has the consonants- -sa -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kan kaasam-** **conjunctival disease** .

sick [E] has the consonants- -[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kunam-** **health** .

sick [E] has the consonants- -[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kunam-** **signs of disease**.

capsule [E] has the consonants - ka -[-pa-]- [-sa -]-la- and the original Tamil word is **kulikai-** **pill**.

head [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kudumi-** **man's hair**.

hip [E] has the consonants - ka -pa -and the original Tamil word is **kumpi-** **stomach** .

hip [E] has the consonants- ka-[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ukkam-** **hip** .

gastro [E] has the consonants - ka -sa- the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is vaai / thondai / unavu paathai / eraippai / vayeiru / kanaya neer surappi / piththa pai / siru kudar/ perum kudar / kutham / kutha vaai [missing letter- pa-] - **mouth/ thorat/ oesophagus / stomach / pancreas/ gall bladder / small intestine / large intestine / rectum**; vaai- mouth ; thondai- throat ; unavu -food; paathai -path way ; erai - food ; pai- bag ; erai pai- food bag / stomach ; kanayam- pancreas; neer- water; surappi- secretory gland ; piththa pai- gall bladder ; siru -small; kudar -intestine ; perum - big ; kudtham- rectum ; kutha vaai -anus .

stomach [E] has the consonants- sa –the- ma –[- ka-] -and the interpretation of the word is **antha sadam – stomach** .

stomach [E] has the consonants- sa –the- ma –[- ka/?sa -] -and the interpretation of the word is **pisandam** [missing letter- pa-] – **stomach**

stomach [E] has the consonants- [-sa-] –the- ma –[- ka-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of word is **maedu / moadu - stomach/ uphill** .

ulcer [E] has the consonants – la- sa -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **erichchal- burning pain** .

ulcer [E] has the consonants – la- sa -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **alarchchi- inflammation**.

breast[E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra –[-sa-] –the- and the interpretation of the word is **uraatharam - breast** .

breast[E] has the consonants – -pa- Ra –[-sa-] –the- and the interpretation of the word is **payo tharam - breast** .

breast[E] has the consonants – -pa- Ra –[-sa-] –the- and the interpretation of the word is **peruththa thanam/ madi - big breast**; peruththa- big; thanam- breast ; madi- lap/ breast[metaphor] .

breast[E] has the consonants – -pa- Ra –[-sa-] –the- and the interpretation of the word is **thana porai - breast** .

vagina [E] has the consonants - va –[- sa-] –an- and the interpretation of the word is **nakkinam –vagina** .

vagina [E] has the consonants - va –[- sa-] –an- and the original Tamil word is **kueiya kanavaai – vagina** ; kueiyam- womb; kanavaai- narrow passage .

penis[E] has the consonants -[- pa -] -an – [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **maani - penis**.

penis[E] has the consonants - pa -an – [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **sunni- penis** .

penis[E] has the consonants -[- pa -] -an – [- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **yoani [Skt] - vagina** .

penis has the consonants - [-pa-]- an sa - and the original Tamil word is **penn sinnam- vagina**; penn –female; sinnam- symbol .

penis [E] has the consonants –[-pa-]- an -sa -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **sannam- male genital / penis ; sinnam- female genital** .

penis [E] has the consonants –pa- an –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **aan udampu** [missing letter- **the -**]- **male body** ; aan- male; *udampu- body* .

penis [E] has the consonants –pa- an –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **penn udampu**-[missing letter- **the -**]- **female body** ; penn- female .

back [E] has the consonants -pa -ka -and the interpretation of the word is **uppaakkam- back** .

head [E] has the consonants – ka- the -and the interpretation of the word is **kavantham- body without head**.

handicap [E] has the consonants - ka -an -the –ka - [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kavantham- handicap**.

handicap [E] has the consonants - ka -an -the –ka - [- pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **anka -heenam kondu –[Skt] - handicap** .

handicap [E] has the consonants - ka -an -the –ka - [- pa-] - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **uonam konda udampu - handicapped body** ; uonam- handicap ; *udampu- body* .

worry [E] has the consonants - va- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuraavu – worry** .

to worry [E] has consonants - the -va- Ra -and the original Tamil word is varuththam- worry .

to worry [E] has consonants - the -va- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is visanam mutru [missing letter- sa-]- to worry .

to worry [E] has consonants - the -va- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is visaaram adainthu [missing letter- sa-]- to worry .

hill [E] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is kuvaal- mound.

hill [E] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is Kallakam - hill .

board [E] has the consonants – [- pa-] - Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is kuradu [missing letter- ka-] - board.

cattle[E] ha the consonants – ka- the- la -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is kattaa-k- kaali- patti maadu .

cattle[E] ha the consonants – ka- the- la -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is maattu kottil/ thozhuvam -cattle pen .

cattle[E] ha the consonants – ka- the- la -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is kaal nadaikal- cattle .

cattle[E] ha the consonants – ka- the- la -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is aan kottil- cattle pen ; aan- buffalo ; kottil- pen .

wish [E] has the consonants - va-sa- and the original Tamil word is kanimam- wish.

axe [E] has the consonants – ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is kanichchi – axe.

axe [E] has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is kuiyyam- sword .

sword [E] has the consonants - sa -va- Ra -the- and the original Tamil word is idai sorukai- small sword kept in the waist .

sword [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] –va- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is kodu vaar – sword.

sword [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] –va- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is kattaari – hand knife .

sword [E] has the consonants – sa- va –Ra- the- and the interpretation of the word is thaarankam - sword.

wise [E] has the consonants – va-sa -and the original Tamil word is kan- wise ; eye .

saathi [caste] has the consonants – sa- the -and the original Tamil word is thinai –caste.

caste [E] has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is thokuthi – group of people .

caste [E] has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is koottam- group of people .

caste [E] has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is kudi - caste.

race [E] has the consonants - Ra- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is nirai – race.

tribe [E] has the consonants –the- Ra- pa- and the original Tamil word is pandaiya inaththaar ancient people; pandaiya –ancient / past / old ; inma- race .

tribal [E] has the consonants –the- Ra- pa- la- and the original Tamil word is thol - marapinar - ancient people; thol- ancient ; marapu- progeny/ generation .

food [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is thindi – food .

food [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **theeni** – food.

food [E] has the consonants – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **thin pandam**- food .

food [E] has the consonants – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **theen**- food.

food [E] has the consonants – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **thuppu** – food.

food [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thuei** – food /eat .

food [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **amuthu** – food

food [E] has the consonants – pa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **baath [Hindi]**–food .

food [E] has the consonants --pa-the- and the original Tamil word is **patham** - food.

food [E] has the consonants – pa- the- and the other interpretation of the word **saapaadu** [missing letter- sa-] --food.

food [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **aamidam** – food .

food [E] has the consonants – pa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **puttu**- rice cake .

food [E] has the consonants – pa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **pindi / thinai maa** - millet food .

food [E] has the consonants – pa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **pisitham** [missing letter- sa-]- meat .

food [E] has the consonants – pa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **maethai- meat** .

food [E] has the consonants – pa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sattini [Skt]** [missing letter- sa-]- - **a kind of sauce** .

food [E] has the consonants – pa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sampanthi [Malayalam]** [missing letter- sa-]- - **a kind of sauce** .

*take [E] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **edukka-**
take.

take [E] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaankidu-**
receive .

take [E] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thookku-**
carry/ lift.

take [E] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **ut kondidu -**
eat .

take [E] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **pidikka** [missing letter- pa-]- - **catch** .

take [E] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kodukka-**
give [antonym] .

take [E] has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaankiduka-**
to have [antonym] .

tomtom [E] has the consonants –the- ma- the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **thindimam- tom tom** .

tomtom [E] has the consonants –the- ma- the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **thampattam** [missing letter- pa-] - **tom tom / dum dum / dum dum** .

tomtom [E] has the consonants –the- ma- [-the-] - ma -and the original Tamil word is **idam-maanam - a kind of drum** .

to marry [E] has the consonants – the- ma -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **thiranam- marriage** .

to marry [E] has the consonants – the- ma -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **thaaram- marriage** .

to marry [E] has the consonants – the- ma -Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thiru manam- marriage** ; thiru- holy ; manam – marriage .

to marry [E] has the consonants – the- ma -Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thirumanam purinthidu** [missing letter- pa-] –to marry ; thirumanam- marriage .

to marry [E] has the consonants – the- ma -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **aaridam - a kind of marriage in which the bride is given in the presenc of cattle** .

marry [E] has the consonants - ma -Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **piramachchaari [Skt]** [misisg letters- pa –and- sa-]- - **bachelor** .

marry [E] has the consonants - ma -Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **marumanam- remarriage** .

loud [E] has the consonants – la- the –and the original Tamil word is **thimilam- loud noise**.

loud [E] has the consonants – la- the –and the original Tamil word is **thulani- sound**.

loud [E] has the consonants – la- the –and the other interpretation of the word is **aathaali- loud noise** .

loud [E] has the consonants – la- the –and the other interpretation of the word **oliththal - sound** .

hall[E] has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **oala-k-kam - hall**.

death[E] has the consonants- the - -and the original Tamil word is **theethu** - death .

death[E] has the consonants- the - -and the other interpretation of the word is **samaathi [Skt] – death** .

death[E] has the consonants- the - -and the other interpretation of the word is **mouth [Arabic] – death** .

die [E] has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **madi -die** .

die [E] has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **udai- die**.

night [E] has the consonants –an- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thunki- night** .

night [E] has the consonants –an- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thunangu –dark** .

light [E] has the consonants - la – ka –the and the original Tamil word is **thulakkam- light** .

kite [E] has the consonants- ka -the - and the interpretation of the word is **thuvanam [missing letter- sa]-- kite**.

kite [E] has the consonants- ka -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kodi- kite**.

kite [E] has the consonants- ka -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the **idakkiyam- flag of the chariot** .

sound [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- an- the- and the interpretation of the word is **thuvani / thuvanam [missing letter- ka-]- sound** .

sound [E] has the consonants – sa- an- the- and the interpretation of the word is **santhadi- noise of the crowd** .

tone [E] has the consonants- the-an -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thoni- tone** .

tone [E] has the consonants- the-an -and the other interpretation of the word is **naatham [Skt]- tone** .

ancestor [E] has the consonants -an -[-sa-] -[-sa-] -the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thuranthoar- ancestor** .

ancestor [E] has the consonants -an -[-sa-] -[-sa-] -the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uyir neeththoar – ancestor/ those who have lost life** ; uyir- life.

poverty [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] -va- Ra- the -and the interpretation of the word is **thur kathi [Skt] – poverty**; thur- bad .

poverty [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] -va- Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kodiya varumai – severe poverty**; varumai- poverty .

poverty [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] -va- Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kudikka kudi thanneer indri / unna unavu indri - with out food /and portable water** ; unavu- food; indri- without ; *kudi thanneer-water* .

poverty [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] -va- Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **uduththa / maanaththai kaa-k-ka udukkai /aadaai / pudavai / vaetti indri- no dress to wear** ; uduththu- wear; *udukkai-jacket* ; aadaai- cloth ; pudavai- saree; vaetti- dhoti .

poverty [E] has the consonants- pa--va- Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **padukka/ kidakka veedu indri- without house** ; padukka- to sleep ; veedu- house; indri- without.

poverty [E] has the consonants- pa--va- Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kai -yir panam kaasu indri [missing letter- sa-]- – without cash in hand** ; kai- hand; *panam- money* ; *kai kassu- cash* ; indri – without.

poverty [E] has the consonants- pa--va- Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **padikka vaaippu indri - no opportunity to study** ; *padi –study* ; vaaippu- chance; indri –with out .

poverty [E] has the consonants- [-pa--]-va- Ra- the –and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **surunkuthar** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **poverty** .

poverty [E] has the consonants- [-pa--]-va- Ra- the –and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **varumai uttru - poverty** ; varumai- poverty .

poverty [E] has the consonants- [-pa--]-va- Ra- the –and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaedu uttru - poverty** .

friend[E] has the consonants -pa- Ra- an- the -and the original Tamil word is **purinthoar- friend/** those who has understood one .

friend[E] has the consonants -[-pa-]- Ra- an- the -and the original Tamil word is **arinthoar -friends** / those who knew about one .

friend[E] has the consonants -[-pa-]- Ra- an- the -and the original Tamil word is **therinthoar -friends** / those who knew about one.

friend[E] has the consonants -[-pa-]- Ra- an- the -and the original Tamil word is **thundrunar – friend**.

friend[E] has the consonants -[-pa-]- Ra- an- the -and the original Tamil word is **indar- friend** .

guard [E] has the consonants - ka -Ra –the- and the interpretaion of the word is **thoo-k-kiri- guard** .

forest [E] has the consonants -pa- Ra -sa -the –and the original Tamil word is **siru pattra / forest** .

tool [E] has the consonants – the- la -and the original Tamil word is **ezhuthu kole** [missing letter- **ka-**]- – **stylus** .

tool [E] has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **ezhuththaani** –**stylus** .

tool [E] has the consonants – the- la -and the original Tamil word is **thulaa kole** missing letter- **ka-**] - **balance** .

tool [E] has the consonants – the- la -and the original Tamil word is **thulaam/ thulai- balance** .

tool [E] has the consonants – the- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaa-k-kole [Malayalam] - key** .

tool [E] has the consonants – the- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaiyal uoosi / soosi** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **knitting needle** ; oosi- needle ; thaiyal- stitching .

tool [E] has the consonants – the- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **ala-p -padai** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **plough**.

tool [E] has the consonants – the- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **muttu kole** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **a tool** .

tool [E] has the consonants – the- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **suththiyal** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **hammer**.

tool [E] has the consonants – the- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **adai -kal** [missing letter- **ka-**] – kamma pattadai / mathaku adaikkum kal - **smith's stone/** stone lid to cover the water hole .

tool [E] has the consonants – the- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **soottu kole** [missing letters- **sa-** and- **ka-**] - **iron rod for branding cattle** .

tool [E] has the consonants – the- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **thee kadai kole** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **wooden stick to make fire**; thee- fire .

tool [E] has the consonants – the- la -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **oaada kole** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **oar**; oaadam- boat ; kole- stick .

tool [E] has the consonants – the- la -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kuththu kole** -[missing letter- **ka-**] - **a tool** .

tool [E] has the consonants – the- la -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kunthali** -[missing letter- **ka-**] - **a tool / to dig well** .

paavam [Skt] [sin] has the consonants – [-pa-]- va- and the original Tamil word is akaamai- sin .

punniyam [Skt] has the consonants – [-pa-] - an- ma – and the original Tamil word is nanmai – good.

sin [E] has the consonants –[-sa-]-an- and the original Tamil word is innaamai /innaa - sin .

anxiety [E] has the consonants -an -ka -sa -the – and the original Tamil word is achcham kondu -with fear ; achcham- fear .

anxiety [E] has the consonants -an -ka –[-sa-] -the – and the other interpretation of the word is aathankam -- anxious .

anxiety [E] has the consonants -an -ka –[-sa-] -the – and the original Tamil word is anankida -to have fear .

panic [E] has the consonants - [-pa-] –an- ka- and the original Tamil word is anukkam- fear.

panic [E] has the consonants - [-pa-] –an- ka- and the original Tamil word is koan- fear.

sick [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is anukkam-disease.

sick [E] has the consonants – sa- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is asukam [Skt] – sickness ; sukam[Skt] - health .

sun [E] has the consonants - sa –an- and the interpretation of the word is achchan [Malayalam] - father .

sun [E] has the consonants – [- sa-] –an- and the interpretation of the word is naina – father.

sun [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] –an- and the original Tamil word is Ammaan-father; Amman- mother .

sun [E] has the consonants – [- sa-] –an- and the other interpretation of the word is Eesan – god.

sun [E] has the consonants – sa--an- and the original Tamil word is Saeyoan - Siva/ Murugan .

sun [E] has the consonants – [- sa-] --an- and the original Tamil word is annan-elder brother .

sun [E] has the consonants – [- sa-]–an- and the original Tamil word is mannan-king.

Helios [Greek] has the consonants - ka -la –sa- and the original Tamil word is uchchi kizhaan - sun in the afternoon / sun god ; uchchi- top.

Helios [Greek] has the consonants - ka -la –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is Vayi-l- loan - sun.

Helios [Greek] has the consonants - ka -la –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is Kaalan- sun .

Helios [Greek] has the consonants - ka -la –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is Vellaiyan- sun .

Helios [Greek] has the consonants - ka -la –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is Vellai Samy - sun

Helios [Greek] has the consonants - ka -la –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is Vaelan- sun – Dravidan sun god - junior Horus /Sumerian Marduk/Babylonian Bal .

Helios [Greek] has the consonants - ka -la –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is nilavu- moon .

Eos [Greek] [dawn] has the consonant- sa- and the interpretation of the word is Usha [Skt] - dawn .

Eos [Greek] [dawn] has the consonant- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **Nisha – dawn /night /evening .**

fire [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ari – fire.**

fire [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aaral** [missing letter- Ra-]- **fire .**

trap [E] has the consonants - the –Ra- [- pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **adar- trap .**

prostitute [E] has the consonants - pa –Ra- sa –the- and the original Tamil word is **adi saeri pendeer - prostitutes .**

prostitute [E] has the consonants - pa –Ra- [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **pothu pendir – women for all / prostitutes;** pothu –common/ public ; pendir- women .

prostitute [E] has the consonants - pa –Ra- [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **paraththaiyar- prostitute.**

prostitute [E] has the consonants - pa –Ra- [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **ir- paraththai- prostitutes .**

prostitute [E] has the consonants - pa –Ra- sa- –the- and the original Tamil word is **soaram poana pendeer - prostitutes ;** soaram- sexual relationship .

prostitute [E] has the consonants - pa –Ra- [-sa-] - –the- and the original Tamil word **thondichchi - maar -prostitutes .**

prostitute [E] has the consonants - pa –Ra- sa- –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **suratha pendir- prostitutes ;** pendir- women .

prostitute [E] has the consonants - pa –Ra- [- sa-] - –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **para puttai- prostitute.**

whore [E] has the consonants - va- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aaya-k-kaari- prostitute .**

whore [E] has the consonants - va- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaesiyar** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **whore** .

whore [E] has the consonants - va- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **vipasaari** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **sa-**]- **whore** .

to leap [E] has the consonants -the- la –pa- and the original Tamil word is **adi paaithal** .

to leap [E] has the consonants -the- la –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thanduthal – to leap** .

to leap [E] has the consonants -the- la –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thulluthal- to leap**.

asthi [Skt] has the consonants – sa- the -and the original Tamil word is **manitha enpu / suttu pinaththin enpu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **the bone of the burnt [cremated] dead body** ; manithan- man; enpu- bone ; suttu- burnt; pinam- dead body .

city [E] has the consonants- sa -the -and the interpretation of the word is **athistaanam** [Skt] - **city** .

city [E] has the consonants- sa -the -and the interpretation of the word is **aasitham-** **city** .

city [E] has the consonants- sa -the -and the interpretation of the word is **dhaesam** [Skt] - **country** .

city [E] has the consonants- sa -the -and the interpretation of the word is **stan-** **country** .

city [E] has the consonants- [-sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is **naadu – state /country**

city [E] has the consonants- [-sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is **adai-** **village /town** .

city [E] has the consonants- [-sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is paadi-[missing letter -pa-]- **shepherd's street** .

city [E] has the consonants- [-sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is patti- missing letter -pa-]- **village** .

city [E] has the consonants- [-sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is paettai- missing letter -pa-]- **urban area of the town** .

city [E] has the consonants- [-sa -] -the -and the other interpretaion of the word is pathi [missing letter -pa-]- **town** .

city [E] has the consonants- [-sa -] -the -and the other interpretaion of the word is poondi [missing letter -pa-]- **village** .

city [E] has the consonants- [-sa -] -the -and the other interpretaion of the word is paandi- [missing letter -pa-]- **a place /a town** .

city [E] has the consonants- [-sa -] -the -and the other interpretaion of the word is baad - **as in Hyderabad** .

city [E] has the consonants- [-sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is thottiyam- **village** .

city [E] has the consonants- [-sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is thondi - **town**

city [E] has the consonants- [-sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is thinniyam- **village** .

city [E] has the consonants- [-sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is thaem- **city** .

city [E] has the consonants- [-sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is naadu – **state** .

city [E] has the consonants- [-sa -] -the -and the othe rinterpretaion of the word is dhaesam - **state** .

city [E] has the consonants- [-sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is **pattu – town** .

city [E] has the consonants- [-sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is **pattinam- harbor city** .

city [E] has the consonants- [-sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is **maedu- village / mound**.

city [E] has the consonants- [-sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is **utkidai [missing letter- ka-] - small village of a large town** .

hamlet [E] has the consonants – ka- ma- la- the -and the original Tamil word is **kuvalidam - village ; makkal vaazhum idam- place where people live; makkal- people; vaazha- live; idam- place** .

place [E] has the consonants –[-pa-]- la-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **il- place**.

place [E] has the consonants –[-pa-]- la-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **uzhi- place**.

place [E] has the consonants –[-pa-]- la-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nilam- land**.

place [E] has the consonants –-pa- la-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is – **paazhi -village** .

place [E] has the consonants –-pa- la-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **paalayam- a village of the chieftain**.

place [E] has the consonants –[-pa-]- la- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **lachchanam [Skt] – place**.

sofa [E] has the consonants - sa –pa- and the original Tamil word is **anai- sofa**.

Aquaruis has the consonants - ka – Ra- [-sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **erankkar- pot**.

pot [E] has the consonants - [-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **andaa-** big vessel .

pot [E] has the consonants - [-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **saadi** [missing letter- **sa-**]- a kind of pot .

pot [E] has the consonants - [-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **satti-** missing letter- **sa-**]- a kind of cooking earthen vessel ; satti paanai .

pot [E] has the consonants - pa- the -and the original Tamil word is **mut paandam-** earthen vessel .

pot [E] has the consonants - [-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **midaa-** pot.

pot [E] has the consonants - [-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **thadaa –** pot.

pot [E] has the consonants - [-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **thoandi-** a kind of vessel to take water .

atham [?Skt] has the consonants - the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **saetham** [missing letter –**sa-**]- **destruction /ruin/ loss** .

point [E] has the consonants -pa- an -the - and the interpretation of the word is **pinthu**[Skt]- **point**.

private [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra- va- the- and the interpretation of the word is **antharankam – private** .

private [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra- va- the- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **oruvarudaiya thanimai / privacy of some one ;** oruvar- one person ; thanimai- privacy ; **oruvarudaiya thani patta karuththu - personal ideas ; oruvarudaiya thanipatta viruppu veruppu-** some one's likes and dislikes; viruppam- likings ; veruuppu –dislike ; thani manitharudaiya paathai / veedu – **private path way/ house ; paathai –path ; veedu- hut** .

to apply [E] has the consonants – the- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is iduthal – to apply .

to apply [E] has the consonants – the- pa- la -and the original Tamil word is poosuthal [missing letter- sa-]- to apply .

to apply [E] has the consonants – the- [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is saaththuthal- [missing letter- sa-]- to apply .

to apply [E] has the consonants – the- pa- la -and the original Tamil word is appuuthal- to apply .

to apply [E] has the consonants – the- [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is manu koduththal / vinnappiththal [missing letter- ka-]- to apply; manu – application; kodu –give .

to apply [E] has the consonants – the- [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is theettuthal- to apply .

to play[E] has the consonants- the –[-pa -] –la- and the original Tamil word is thoduthal- to play the musical instrument / touch .

to play[E] has the consonants- the –[-pa -] –la- and the original Tamil word is meettuthal - tp play the musical instrument .

to play[E] has the consonants- the --pa --la- and the original Tamil word is Tamizh pattu paaduthal - to sing a Tamil song; paattu –song; paadu- sing .

to play[E] has the consonants- the --pa --la- and the original Tamil word is thillaana pattu paadi aaduthal - dance by singing 'thillaana' .

to play[E] has the consonants- the –[-pa -] –la- and the original Tamil word is isaiththal [missing letter- sa-]- to play the music .

to play[E] has the consonants- the –[-pa -] –la- and the original Tamil word is maelam adiththal - to beat the drum ; maelam- drum ; adi- beat .

to play[E] has the consonants- the -[pa -] -la- and the original Tamil word is **maththalam adiththal** - - **to beat the drum**; maththalam- a drum .

to play[E] has the consonants- the --pa -la- and the original Tamil word is **thappu adiththal**- **to beat the drum**- thappu- a kind of drum .

to play[E] has the consonants- the --pa -la- and the original Tamil word is **thappaattam aaduthal** - **dancing to the beat of the drum** ; thappu- a drum ; aattam- dance ;aadu- to dance .

to play[E] has the consonants- the --pa -la- and the original Tamil word is **pullan-k -kuzhal uooththal** [missing letter- ka-]- **to paly a flute** ; pull- reed/ grass; kuzhal- pipe ; uoothu -blow .

to play[E] has the consonants- the --pa -la- and the original Tamil word is **aattam aaduthal / aattam poaduthal**- **to play** ; aattam- a play ; aadu -to play .

to play[E] has the consonants- the --pa -la- and the original Tamil word is **paandi aaduthal**- **girls play** .

to play[E] has the consonants- the --pa -la- and the original Tamil word is **thel aattam aaduthal**- **a dance** ; thel- a play .

to play[E] has the consonants- the --pa -la- and the original Tamil word is **thel aattam aaduthal**- a dance

to play[E] has the consonants- the --pa -la- and the original Tamil word is “ **thai thai yena aaduthal** – **to dance** ; thai thai - a beat/ musical note .

to play[E] has the consonants- the --pa -la- and the original Tamil word is **oaadi pidiththu aaduthal** – **to run and chase**; oaadu -run ; pidi -catch; aadu -to play .

to play[E] has the consonants- the --pa -la- and the original Tamil word is **kummi adiththal** [missing letter- ka-] - **girl's play**.

to play[E] has the consonants- the --pa -la- and the original Tamil word is **kolaattam aaduthal** [missing letter- ka-] - **girl's play** - with sticks .

to play[E] has the consonants- the --[-pa -] -la- and the original Tamil word is **thekidi aaduthal** [missing letter- ka-] - **a kind of play** ; thekidi- a play .

to play[E] has the consonants- the --pa -la- and the original Tamil word is **pallan-k- kuzhi aattam aaduthal** [missing letter- ka-] - **a board game**; pallam- pit ; kuzhi- pit .

to play[E] has the consonants- the --pa -la- and the original Tamil word is **kapadi vilaiyaaduthal-** [missing letter- ka-] - **kabadi game** .

to play[E] has the consonants- the --[-pa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **killi thaandu aduthal** [missing letter- ka-] - **a game played with stick** ; thandu – stem /stick .

to play[E] has the consonants- the --[-pa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **nondi adiththal-** **a kind of play** where the players have to limp ; nondu –to limp .

to play[E] has the consonants- the --pa -la- and the original Tamil word is **olinthu pidiththu aaduthal** - **hide and seek play** ; oilya- **to hide**; pidi- **catch** ;aadu –to play .

to play[E] has the consonants- the --pa -la- and the original Tamil word is **thulli aaduthal-** **to dance** .

to play[E] has the consonants- the --pa -la- and the original Tamil word is **thaayam aaduthal** - **to play dice game** ; *thaayam –dice* .

to play[E] has the consonants- the --[-pa -] -la- and the original Tamil word is **soothaaduthal-**[missing letter –sa-]- **gambling** .

to play[E] has the consonants- the --[-pa -] -la- and the original Tamil word is **silampaattam aaduthal-** -[missing letter –sa-]- **to play/ fight with sticks** .

to play[E] has the consonants- the --[-pa -] -la- and the original Tamil word is **seettu aattam aaduthal** [missing letter –sa-]- **to play card game** ; aattam- play ; seettu –sheet /card ; aadu –to play .

to play[E] has the consonants- the -pa - -la- and the original Tamil word is **maaadu pidiththal- to domesticate cattle** ; maadu- cattle; pidi- catch .

to play[E] has the consonants- the -pa - -la- and the original Tamil word is **paanai udaiththal - a game- to break the hanging pot with eye closed** ; paanai- pot ; udai- break .

to play[E] has the consonants- the -pa - -la- and the original Tamil word is **poo panthu aaduthal- to play bad-minton**; poo- flower ; panthu- ball; aadu- play .

to play[E] has the consonants- the -pa - -la- and the original Tamil word is **aadu puli aattam aaduthal-** a board game .

to play[E] has the consonants- the -[pa-] - -la- and the original Tamil word is **naattiyam / nadanam aaduthal- to dance** ; *naattiyam -dance* .

to play[E] has the consonants- the -[pa-] - -la- and the original Tamil word is **kooththaaduthal** [missing letter- ka-]- **- to dance** .

to play[E] has the consonants- the -[pa-] - -la- and the original Tamil word is **naadakam nadiththal** [missing letter- ka-]- **- to enact a drama** ; *nadikka- act*; naadakam- drama.

to play[E] has the consonants- the -[pa -] -la- and the other interpretation of the word is **lalitham- women's play activity / sexual symbol /beauty**.

play [E] has the consonants - pa -la - and the interpretation of the word is **laepanam- sexual play** .

harp [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra -pa -and the original Tamil word is **narampu isai karuvi - stringed musical instrument** ; narampu -string; usai- music ; karuvi- instrument.

harp [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra -[pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kurinji** [missing letter- sa-] - **a kind of tune** / *kurinji nilaththu eraakam / marutha nilathinarin vakai isai* ; marutham- agricultural land ; nilam- land; nilaththaar- people ; vakai- kind ; isai- music ;kurinchchi- mountain .

harp [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **eraakam – tune** .

harp [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra –[-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **swaram [Skt] – musical tune/ note** .

harp [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra –[-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **harmoniyam / isai karuvi** [missing letter- sa-]- **musical box** ; isai- music; karuvi- instrument .

harp [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra –[-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **naaga suram / nayina isai karuvi** -[missing letter- sa-]- **a kind of pipe** ; naa- tongue; isai- music ; karuvi- instrument .

harp [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vaayaar / uoothu [m] isai karuvi--**[missing letters- the- and- sa-]- **a pipe**; **uoothu- blow** .

harp [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **urumi- a kind of drum** .

pipe [E] has the consonants - pa –pa- and the originaltamil word is **pee pee / pampai - a musical instrument** .

kaayakan [Malayalam] has the consonants - ka - an and the original Tamil word is **isai vaanan** [missing letter- sa-]- **singer** ; isai- music .

singer [E] has the consonants - sa- an- - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **isai -vaanar- singer/ musician** .

singer [E] has the consonants - sa- an- - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **in - isai kaarar - singer/ musician** ; isai- music / jaz .

singer [E] has the consonants –[- sa-] - an- - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paa vaanar** [missing letter- pa-]-- **singer**.

music [E] has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **iyakkam – a kind of musical melody/ isai paattu vakai**.

music [E] has the consonants - ma –sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is vaachchiam - musical instrument .

music [E] has the consonants - ma –[-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is innakaayam- musical troupe .

music [E] has the consonants - ma –[-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is kanaiyam – a type of musical instrument .

musical [E] has the consonants -ma –[-sa-] - ka- la –and the original Tamil word is kueiluvam – profession of string instrument .

dance [E] has the consonants – the- an- sa -and the original Tamil word is in- isai yoadu aadu - dance to a melody ; in -isai- melody ; aadu –dance.

desert [E] has the consonants –the- [-sa-] -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is arattam- desert.

aram [Tamil] / saw has the consonants – Ra- ma -and the interpretation of the word is rampam [missing letter- pa-] - saw .

to babble[E] has the consonants - the- pa--pa--la - and the original Tamil word is alapputhal / olapputhal – babble .

to babble[E] has the consonants - the- - pa--pa -la - and the other interpretation of the word is aalabiththal - uttering repeatedly .

to babble[E] has the consonants - the- - -pa—[-pa-] -la - and the other interpretation of the word is mazhalai mozhi paesuthal [missing letter- sa-]- - baby talk ; mozhi- language ; paesu –speak .

wise[E] has the consonants – va- [-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is vivaekam[Skt] – wise .

wise[E] has the consonants – va- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is inkam- intelligence.

wise[E] has the consonants – va- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is uookam - intelligence; vivaekam .

wise[E] has the consonants – va- [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is uooki / yoaki wise man .

wise[E] has the consonants – va- [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word kan- wise.

wise[E] has the consonants – va- [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word makku- fool [antonym].

scholar [E] has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka –la- Ra - and the original Tamil word is puzhavar [missing letter- pa-]- scholar.

scholar [E] has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka –la- Ra - and the original Tamil word is paavalalar- [missing letter- pa-]- poet .

scholar [E] has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka –la- Ra - and the original Tamil word is kalaigunar- scholar .

scholar [E] has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka –la- Ra - and the original Tamil word is arivaalar –intellectual /scholar / vaal arivan ; arivu –intelligence .

scholar [E] has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka –la- Ra - and the original Tamil word is vallunar- –expert .

scholar [E] has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka –la- Ra - and the original Tamil word is naa-valar- scholar .

scholar [E] has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka –la- Ra - and the original Tamil word is aai-vaalar- researcher ; aaika- to examine .

scholar [E] has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka –la- Ra - and the original Tamil word is kalvi –kaelvi-kalil vallavar- expert in academics .

scholar [E] has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka –la- Ra - and the original Tamil word is nool valloar - scholar ; nool- book ; vallavar –expert .

scholar [E] has the consonants –sa--ka –la- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **kusaelar- scholar** .

scholar [E] has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka –la- Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kalvi-yaalar-educationalist** ; kalvi –education .

lake [E] has the consonants – la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **azhuvam-sea**.

lake [E] has the consonants – la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **aazhankaal/azhaanku - water reservoir which is not deep** .

lake [E] has the consonants – la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ukkalam-moat** .

lake [E] has the consonants – la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **akali- maot**.

lake [E] has the consonants – la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kulam-pond**.

lake [E] has the consonants – la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuli- lake**.

lake [E] has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ilanku- lake**.

pond [E] has the consonants -[- pa-] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **kundam** [missing letter –ka-] - **pond** .

pond [E] has the consonants -[- pa-] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **kundu-** [missing letter –ka-] - **pond** .

clash [E] has the consonants – ka- la- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **azhuvam –war**.

way[E] has the consonants -va -and the original Tamil word is **ekuvai- way**.

fit [E] has the consonants – [- pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **annathu-fit**.

asset [E] has the consonants- sa- the - and the interpretation of the word is aasthi-[Skt] -asset.

asset [E] has the consonants- sa- the - and the original Tamil word is soththu-property.

asset [E] has the consonants- sa- the - and the original Tamil word is sampaththu [missing letter- pa-]- asset .

asset [E] has the consonants- [-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is udaimai-belongings .

drum [E] has the consonants -the -Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is damaaram- drum.

drum [E] has the consonants -the -Ra -ma - and the other interpretation of the word is aadamparam [missing letter- pa-]- drum.

drum [E] has the consonants -the -Ra -ma - and the other interpretation of the word is thuriyam - a musical instrument / drum .

joke [E] has the consonants - sa- ka -and the interpretation of the word is haasiyam[Skt]- joke .

joke [E] has the consonants - sa- ka -and the original Tamil word is nakai suvai – joke; nakai- laugh ; suvai –taste .

sauce[E] has the consonants- [-sa-] –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is aanam- sauce.

souk has the consonants - sa -ka -and the original Tamil word is aavanam-market .

souk has the consonants - sa -ka -and the original Tamil word is koasu- street.

occulo [E] has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is kankal-eyes.

occulo [E] has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vizhikal-** eyes .

occulo [E] has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kuvalai-** eyes.

face [E] has the consonants- pa- sa - and the original Tamil word is **aananam-** face.

chest [E] has the consonants- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **itham-** chest .

breast [E] has the consonants - pa- Ra –[-sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **peer- iduthar – the flow of milk from the breast / sprouting milk** ; peer ida- sprout ; peer- milk.

breast [E] has the consonants - pa- Ra –sa- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **suratha neer- milk /secreting water**; neer- water .

breast [E] has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra –[-sa-] - the -and the other interpretation of the word is **amirtham- elixir** .

breast [E] has the consonants - pa- Ra –sa-- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **paachchi thanneer- milk** ; paachchi- breast; thanneer- water .

eastern [E] has the consonants- [-sa-]- the- Ra -an - and the interpretation of the word is **inthiri- east** .

eastern [E] has the consonants- [-sa-]- the- Ra -an - and the interpretation of the word is **Indran [Skt] ; Indraani** .

fellatio[E] has the consonants - [-pa-]- la –the- and the original Tamil word is **oluththal- sexual intercourse** .

fellatio[E] has the consonants - [-pa-]- la –the- and the original Tamil word is **oaththal- sexual act** .

fellatio[E] has the consonants --pa- la –the- and the original Tamil word is pannuthal- doing.

fellatio[E] has the consonants --[-pa-] - la –the- and the original Tamil word is seithal [missing letter- sa-]- doing .

fellatio[E] has the consonants - pa- la –the- and the original Tamil word is pulluthal - sexual intercourse .

fellatio[E] has the consonants - pa-la –the- and the original Tamil word is puluththi [slang]- one who indulges in sexual activity .

fellatio[E] has the consonants - pa-la –the- and the original Tamil word is poolai uoomputhal- sucking the penis ; poolu- phallus ; uoomputhal- suck.

sex [E] has the consonants – sa- ka- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is seika / oaakka - to have sexual intercourse.

sex [E] has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is inaivu – sexual intercourse.

sex [E] has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- sa - and the original Tamil word is anaikka- to have sex / to embrace .

sex [E] has the consonants –sa- ka- [-sa-] - and the othe interpretation of the word is sampoakam [Skt] [missing letter- pa-] - intercourse .

sex [E] has the consonants –sa- ka- [-sa-] - and the othe interpretation of the word is seika -do the act .

sex [E] has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is pinaivu -[missing letter- pa-]- sexual union .

sex [E] has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is pannuka--[missing letter- pa-]- do the sexual act .

sex [E] has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is oakka [slang] -to have sexual intercourse .

sex [E] has the consonants –sa- ka- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **saiyaoakm [Skt] - intercourse** .

sex [E] has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **yoakam [Skt] - sexual intercourse** .

sex [E] has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **moakam - sexual desire** .

sex [E] has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaamam- sexual desire**.

sex [E] has the consonants –sa- ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sokka - charmed / in love with** .

sex [E] has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mayakkam- charmed** .

sex [E] has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **yaekkam- sexual desire** .

sex [E] has the consonants --sa- ka- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **sukam [Skt] – pleasure**.

sex [E] has the consonants --sa- ka- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **sampoakam [missing letter–pa--] -sexual act** .

sex [E] has the consonants --sa- ka- [-sa-] - and the original tamil word is **paesuka [missing letter–pa--] ; seika - do sexual act/ to say** .

sex [E] has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **Kaaman /Sivan - god of sexual desire**.

sex [E] has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **Siva kaami / Kaamini - goddess of love** .

sex [E] has the consonants –sa- ka- sa-- and the original Tamil word is **Kamaatchchi [missing letter--the-]- goddess of love** .

sex [E] has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **Mohan [Skt] – god of love.**

sex [E] has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **Mokini [Skt] – goddess of love .**

sex [E] has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **ko-k-koakam [Skt] - a sex book .**

thaer [Tamil] has the consonants –the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **yanthiram [Skt] - machine .**

thaer [Tamil] has the consonants –the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **rath – chariot .**

thaer [Tamil] has the consonants –the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **chariot [missing letter- sa-].**

thaer [Tamil] has the consonants –the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **thaer –oatti [Tamil] - chariot driver .**

thaer [Tamil] has the consonants –the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **saarathi [Skt] [missing letter- sa-] - chariot driver .**

thaer [Tamil] has the consonants –the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **soothiram [Tamil] [missing letter- sa-].**

caravan [E] has the consonants - ka –Ra- va -an - and the original Tamil word is **kuravan- chariot.**

dhanya [Skt] has the consonants – the- an -and the original Tamil word is **thinai- millet.**

mathiyam [Skt] has the consonants – ma- the –[-ma-] - and the original Tamil word is **uchchampothu [missing letters- pa- and- sa-]-afternoon ; uchchi –top .**

Greek has the consonants – ka- Ra- [-ka-] - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **iyavanar - Greek .**

Greek has the consonants – ka- Ra- [-ka-] - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **soanikar** [missing letter- sa-]- – **Greek**.

iyatrunam [Tamil] has the consonants – the- Ra- an -ma – and the interpretation of the word is **instrument** [missing letter- sa-] .

jack [fruit] has the consonants- sa-ka -and the original Tamil word is **ilakusam**[missing letter- la-]- **a kind of jack fruit/ eera palaa** .

jack [fruit] has the consonants- sa-ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **sakkai kani** [Malayalam]- **jack fruit ; kani- fruit** .

jack [fruit] has the consonants- sa-ka -and the original Tamil word is **pachchai kaai** [missing letter- pa-]- **unripe – green fruit /color of the jack fruit before it gets ripened** ; pachchai- green ; kaai- unripe fruit ; kani- ripe fruit

bribe [E] has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- [-pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **kai urai** [missing letter- ka-]- - **bribe** ; kai- hand; urai- cover .

to bribe [E] has the consonants - the- [-pa-] - Ra- [-pa -]-and the interpretation of the word is **parithaanam- bribe**.

to bribe [E] has the consonants - the- [-pa-] - Ra- [-pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **kai- uottu tharuthar** [missing letter- ka-]- **–to give bribe** ; kai uottu- bribe ; tharuka- give .

aayilya[Skt] has the consonant- la – and the original Tamil word is **ilan / ilanji** [missing letter –sa-]- **snake /saarai** .

face [E] has the consonants - pa –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ila panam** [missing letter- la-]- **face**.

azhaku [Tamil] has the consonants - la -ka - and the interpretation of the word is **laavanya- beauty** .

azhaku [Tamil] has the consonants - la -ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **elakkanam- beauty** .

poor [E] has the consonants -pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is nira-p-poar – poor.

poor [E] has the consonants -pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is yaer-p-poar - poor.

poor [E] has the consonants -pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is era-p-poar – poor.

poor [E] has the consonants -pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is naathari [missing letter- the -]- – poor .

poor [E] has the consonants -pa- Ra -and the other interpretaion of the word is thariththarar [missing letter- the -]- – poor.

poor [E] has the consonants -pa- Ra -and the other interpretaion of the word is variyoar-[missing letter - ka-]- poor .

poor [E] has the consonants -pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is siriyoar [missing letter- sa-]- poor.

rich[E] has the consonants - Ra -sa -and the original Tamil word is seeriyar– rich person ; seer- riches .

to like [E] has the consonants – the- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is ukaththal- like .

to like [E] has the consonants – the- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is vizhaithal- to like .

to like [E] has the consonants – the- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is aasai / isaivu kolluthal [missing letter –sa-]- to like ; isaivu –acceptance ; aasai- desire .

to like [E] has the consonants – the- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is mana makilthal- happy; manam- mind; makizha- to have happiness .

hookka has the consonant- ka - and the original Tamil word is **pukaikka** [missing letter -pa-]- **to smoke** .

tobacco [E] has the consonants - the- ba -ka – and the original Tamil word is **kudaakku- tobacco** .

tobacco [E] has the consonants - the- ba -ka – and the original Tamil word is **pukaiththidu- smoke** .

weak [E] has the consonants- va- ka - and the original Tamil word is **ukku - to become weak** .

go [E] has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ukaa/ ukai** .

go [E] has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **yaegu –go**

accepted [E] has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [-pa-]- the - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **ukanthathu- best** .

accepted [E] has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- pa- the - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **oppu kondathu –accepted** .

ghost [E] has the consonants – ka- sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **idaa kani -ghost** .

ghost [E] has the consonants – ka- sa -the- and the original Tamil word is **seththavain aavi –the spirit of the dead**; seththavan- dead one/ satan ; aavi – spirit.

ghost [E] has the consonants – ka- sa -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **uchchaadanam[Skt] seika / munu munuthhtiduka - to drive away the spirit** ; uchchaadanam- exorcism ; munu munuththiduka -to whisper/ chant .

ghost [E] has the consonants – ka- sa -the- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **paai pisaasai oaattuka** [missing letter- pa-]- **to drive away the spirit**; pisaasu- ghost; oaattuka- drive away .

ghost [E] has the consonants – ka- sa -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kutti saaththan- little satan**; kutti- little .

ghost [E] has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **uooththai kudiyan- ghost** .

birth [E] has the consonants - pa- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **thoatram- birth/ appearance**.

birth [E] has the consonants - pa- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **piranthai- birth** .

birth [E] has the consonants - pa- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **pirantha naar- birth day** ; pirantha thinam ; pirantha- born; naar- day ; thinam-day .

birth [E] has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **uyir- edu – to have life** .

birth [E] has the consonants - -pa-- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **uyir pettridu - to have life** ; uyir- life/ air ; peru –get .

birth [E] has the consonants - pa-- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is manitha **udampu eduththar – to be born /to take a body** ; *udampu- body* .

birth [E] has the consonants - pa-- Ra –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **saniththar [Skt] [missing letter –sa-]- birth** .

birth [E] has the consonants - pa-- Ra –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **urpaththi [Skt] - production/ birth** .

*all has a consonant- la--and the original Tamil word is **ellaam - whole /entire** .

*put has the consonants – pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **poadu/idu – put**.

*it has a consonant- the--and the original Tamil word is **-ethu** .

this has the consonants – the –[sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is- **entha**.

that has a consonant- the--and the original Tamil word is **antha** .

***leak** has the consonants – - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ozhuku** .

cat has the consonants - - ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **kaduvan- male cat** .

***attack** has the consonants - the - ka- and the original Tamil word is **thaakku** .

***attack** [heart] has the consonants - tha - ka- and the original Tamil word is – **adaikka** .

***fry** has the consonants - pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pori** .

***shut** has the consonants - sa –the- and the original Tamil word is **saaththu** .

***shoot** has the consonants - sa –the- nd the original Tamil word is **sudu**

***prize** has the consonants - pa- Ra- sa- and the original Tamil word is **parisu** .

* **kill** has the consonants- ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **kollu** .

reach has the consonants - Ra- sa- and the original Tamil word is **saeru** .

dam has the consonants --the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **madai** .

***go** has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word **yaeku** .

walk has the consonants- va – la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ulaavuka** .

***gather** has the consonants - ka- the – Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kooduthar / ondru koodthar** .

calculate has the consonants - ka la- ka – la- the- and the original Tamil word is **enkalaikundu kanakkiduthal/ ennuthal -to calculate woth numbers**; ennkal- numerical numbers ; kannakkiduthal -calculation.

calculus has the consonants - ka la- ka – la-[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **koozhaankkal- pebble**.

mount has the consonants - ma -an - the- and the original Tamil word is **munna maedu**; munn- land/ soil ;maedu –raised ground .

goat has the consonants - ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **kedaa / aattu kidaa**.

kid has the consonants - ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **kutti / Kutti aadu** ; kutti –small; aadu –goat.

baby has a consonant- pa- - and the original Tamil word is **paapa** .

mummy has a consonant- ma - and the original Tamil word is **ammai**

uncle has the consonants – an- ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **akkaalin kanavan - elder sister's husband** ; akkaal- elder sister ; kanavan- husband.

brother has the consonants - pa -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word **udan pirantha aan** .

sister has the consonants – [-sa-]-the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **udan pirantha penn** [missing letter- pa-] .

road has the consonants – the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **theru** .

route has the consonants –Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **theru /street**.

house has the consonants – ka- sa- - and the original Tamil word is **jaakai / saai akam – resting place**; saaya- to repose ; akam- home.

hut has the consonants – ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **kudi/ kudisai** [missing letter- sa-] .

home has the consonants – ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **akam** .

appreciate has the consonants – pa – Ra- [-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **paaraattu** .

separate has the consonants – [- sa-]- pa – Ra - the- and the original Tamil word is **pririththidu** .

part has the consonants – pa – Ra - the- and the original Tamil word is **pirinthidu poeida- to part** .

divorce has the consonants – the - va – Ra –[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thiru mana murivu /vivaaka raththu [Skt]**; thirumanam- marriage; murivu- break; raththu- cancel

matrimony has the consonants – ma- the – Ra – ma - an - - and the original Tamil word is **thiru manam – marriage**.

to marry has the consonants – the - ma - Ra and the original Tamil word - **thirumanam sei** [missing letter- **sa-**]; thirumanam- marriage ; sei –do .

to marry has the consonants – the - ma - Ra and the original Tamil word is **manam purinthidu** [missing letter- **pa-**]; purinthidu –do .

mistake has the consonants - ma- [-sa-] – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuththam** .

cash has the consonants -- ka -sa- and the original Tamil word **kai kaasu – cash in hand**; kai- hand ; kaasu –cash.

study has the consonants -[-sa -] - the- and the original Tamil word is **padi** [missing letter- **pa-**].

steps has the consonants -[-sa -] - the- pa- [- sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **padi** .

educate has the consonants - the- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **kaththu-k-kodu / oathi kodukka** .

teach has the consonants - the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oathi thaa** .

page has the consonants – pa -ka - and the original Tamil word is **pakkam**.

duck has the consonants -the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaaththu** .

dais has the consonants- the - [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **maedai** .

day has a consonant -the -and the original Tamil word is **aatchchi** [missing letter- sa-] - **day** ; **thinam** .

date has a consonant - the -and the original Tamil word is **thaethi** .

assist has the consonants sa -the - and the original Tamil word is **oththaasi seithidu to assist** .

asset has the consonants –[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **udaimai – asset**; soththu; soththu paththu [missing letter- pa-] .

arrest has the consonants – Ra – sa--the - and the original Tamil word is **sirai idu** /sirai -yir adaitthiduthar ; **to imprison** ;sirai- sriya aria- small room ;adai- confine..

aroma has the consonants – Ra –ma- and the original Tamil word is **narumanam** -good smell.

abduct has the consonants –[- pa-] -the- ka - the- and the original Tamil word is **kadaththu** .

bifurcate has the consonants – [- pa-]--pa- Ra- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **erandaaka piriththiduka - to separate in to two** ;erandu- two; piriththidu- separate .

separate has the consonants –[- sa-] - pa - Ra –the and the original Tamil word is **piriththidu** .

better has the consonants –[- pa-]- the-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **uyarntha/ high /tall /superior** .

super has the consonants – sa- pa - Ra –and the original Tamil word is **sirapu**.

superior has the consonants – [-sa-]- pa - Ra –and the original Tamil word is **periyoar- superior [persons]** ; annaiyar - mothers.

superior has the consonants – sa- pa - Ra –and the original Tamil word is **sirapu - super**.

superior has the consonants – sa- [-pa-] - Ra –and the original Tamil word is **seermai / uyarchchi – supreme** ; sirumai- inferior .

supra has the consonants –[- sa-]-pa - Ra –and the original Tamil word is **maer puram - upper side** ; maer- upper; puram- side.

substitute has the consonants –[- sa-]—[-pa-] – [- sa-]-the –and the original Tamil word is **maaththu** .

nano has a consonant– -an-- and the original Tamil word is **nunniya**.

nun has a consonant– -an-- and the original Tamil word is **annai / mother** .

norm has the consonants – an- - Ra – ma- and the original Tamil word is **nerimai / nerimam** .

bint has the consonants– pa-an- the- and the original Tamil word is **pendu / girl** .

boat has the consonants – pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **theppam** .

navy has the consonants – an - va- - and the original Tamil word is **navaai**.

bloat has the consonants– pa-la- the- and the original Tamil word is **upputhal** .

calorie has the consonants– ka-la-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **unavai erikkukm alaku / eri alavu – measurement for burning of food** ; unavu – food; erikka –to burn ; alavu- measurement; alaku- a unit for measurement .

clever has the consonants– ka-la- va- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mikka arivu ulla – clever** ; mikka- excess ; arivu- intelligence ; ulla- having .

correct has the consonants– ka- Ra – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kurai kaana mudaiyaathu ; can not find fault** ; kaan- see; mudiyaathu- can not; **mikka sariyaanthau / kurai sirithum kidaiyaathu** [missing letter- sa-] - **right/ no fault**; kurai- fault; **kidaiyaathu- without** ;sirithum- even a little ; sari – right.

condemn has the consonants– ka- an-- the ma--an- and the original Tamil word is **kandikka vaendum to condemn** .

decay has the consonants– the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **keda** .

spoil has the consonants– [-sa-]- pa-la- and the original Tamil word is **paazh** .

agree has the consonants– Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **yaerkka** .

dodge has the consonants– the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **yaemaathtuka** -cheat ; **poakku kaatuuka** [missing letter- pa-] -dodge ; thamatha-
maakku- to delay .

domestic has the consonants– the- ma – [-sa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kudiththinam** -family ; thankkum veedu –staying house; thankku –stay ;
veedu- house.

departure has the consonants – the- pa – Ra- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **purapaduthar**- to depart .

don has the consonants– the-an - and the original Tamil word is **thuni/ aadai**
uduththu -to wear clothe ; thuni -cloth ; aadai- clothe; uduththu –wear.

write has the consonants– va- Ra-the- and the original Tamil word is **varainthidu** .

elate has the consonants– la- the- and the original Tamil word is **ullam thulla** .

enact has the consonants– an- ka - the- and the original Tamil word is **nadaikka/**
aanai iduka .

eyot [small island] has a consonant– the- and the original Tamil word is **mun**
thittu – patch of sandy land ; munn-sand/ land .

island has the consonants– sa- la - an - the- and the original Tamil word is **sinna**
manal thittu/ thittai - a small patch of sandy land ; manal –sand ; sinna- small .

fat [stout] has the consonants– [-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **thadiththa**.

stout has the consonants– [-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **thadiththa**.

gasp has the consonants– ka - [-sa-] – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kaevu / kaevi kaevi moochchu vida** .

gin[trap /snare] has the consonants– ka – an- and the original Tamil word is **kanni**

glide has the consonants– ka –la -the and the original Tamil word is **vazhukkida** .

ghee has a consonant– ka – and the original Tamil word is **vennai** .

king has the consonants– ka –an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koa -makan** .

bad has the consonants– pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **thappu /theethu apaththam [Skt]** .

taboo has the consonants– the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **thadai poda pattathu -forbidden** .

short has the consonants–sa – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **siriyathu -small**.

surrender has the consonants–sa – Ra- an - the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **erai adi sendru adaithar – to reach god’s foot**; adi- foot; sendru adaiya- to reach ; erai- god. .

surrender has the consonants–[-sa-] – Ra- an - the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ethirppu indri adi paninthiduthar [missing letter- pa-] - to obey without resiistance** ; paninthidu –to obey .

surrender has the consonants–[-sa-] – Ra- an - the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **muttrum thuranthiduthar- disown everything** ; muttrum- everything; thura- disown .

surrender has the consonants–sa – Ra- an - the- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **saran adaithar -to surrender** .

to sacrifice has the consonants– the- [-sa-] – ka- Ra –[-pa-]- sa-- and the original Tamil word is **uyirai kodukka to give life** ; uyir- life; kodukka- give.

to sacrifice has the consonants– the- [-sa-] – ka- Ra –[-pa-]- sa-- and the original Tamil word is naerthti kadanaaka / eraivanukku vaendi kaanikkaiyaaka / kurankkai / mirukaththai [Skt] uyiroadu kaavu –k- kodukka as a vow - to sacrifice a live animal ; uyir- life; kurankkam- animal ; mirukam- animal ; kaavu- to sacrifice naerththik kadan- vow; eraivan- god; vaendu –worship ; kaanikkai- offering .

to sacrifice has the consonants– the- [-sa-] – ka- Ra –[-pa-]- sa-- and the original Tamil word is erai kadan / naernthu viduka- duty to god / votive offering ;erai –god; kadan- duty .

to sacrifice has the consonants– the- [-sa-] – ka- Ra –[-pa-]- sa-- and the original Tamil word is kedaa vettuthar- to sacrifice a goat ; kedaa vetti soaru poaduthar ; kedaa- goat; vettu- cut; soaru –cooked rice; poadu- give / put .

to sacrifice has the consonants– the- sa-- ka- Ra –[-pa-]- sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is thiyaaakam seithiduthar / yaakam [Skt] / aakavam seithiduthar – to sacrifice.

to sacrifice has the consonants– the- [-sa-]-- ka- Ra –[-pa-]- sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is kirathu .

to sacrifice has the consonants– the- [-sa-]-- ka- Ra –[-pa-]- sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is aandaavrukku / eravivanukku naernthu viduthar/ kaanikkai tharuthar - votive offering to the god; eraivan- god ; aandavar- god; kaanikkai- offering ; tharuthar- giving

surf has the consonants– [-sa-] –Ra –[-pa-]- - and the original Tamil word is nurai-foam.

cook has a consonant– ka- and the original Tamil word aakku .

money has the consonants– ma- an - and the original Tamil word is panam [missing letter- pa-] .

care has the consonants– ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is akkarai ; parivu missing letter- pa-] .

certify has the consonants– sa- Ra- the -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **saandru thaa – to give the certificate** ; saandru –certificate ; thaa- give ; aathaaram [Skt] thara .

speak has the consonants– sa -pa -ka - and the original Tamil word is **paesuka**

speech has the consonants– sa -pa -sa - and the original Tamil word is – **paechchu** .

say has a consonant–sa- and the original Tamil word is **asai** .

voice has the consonants– va -sa- and the original Tamil word is **vaai oasai** ;vaai – mouth; oasai –sound .

tell has the consonants– the -la - and the original Tamil word is **solluthal** [missing letter- **sa**-].

talk has the consonants– the -la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **mozhinthiduka** / maatlaaduka [Telugu] .

stylus has the consonants–[- sa-]- the- la –[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **ezhuththu aaani - writing pen** ; ezhuththu aani -yaal Tamizh mozhi ezhuththai solli solli ezhuththu/ theettu – write Tamil words with the writing pen ; Tamizh mozhi- Tamil language ; ezhuththu- letter; sollu –spell ezhuththu –write ;theettu –write.

fault has the consonants– pa- la –the- and the original Tamil word is **pazhuthu** .

food has the consonants– pa- –the- and the original Tamil word is **saapapdu** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **meals** .

eat has a consonant–the- and the original Tamil word is **thuei** .

dine has the consonants– –the-an- and the original Tamil word is **thinnu** .

do has a consonant–the- and the original Tamil word is **pannidu** [missing letter- **pa**-].

do has a consonant–the- and the original Tamil word is **seithidu** [missing letter-**sa-**].

bind has the consonants– pa- –the- and the original Tamil word is **pinaiththidu** .

mores has the consonants– ma – Ra- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **murai** / uoor murai.

summit has the consonants– [-sa-]—ma- the- and the original Tamil word is - uchchi **mudi –top** ; **uchchi maa naadu** - meeting .

luster has the consonants– la – [-sa-]- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is - **olirnthidum** .

luck has the consonants– la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **nalla kaalam** - **good time**; nalla –good; kaalam- time.

hour has a consonant–Ra and the original Tamil word is **naeram- time** ; **oru mani- one hour** .

nipple has the consonants– an- pa- la – and the original Tamil word is **mulaik-k-aampu** [missing letter- **ka-**]; **mulai- breast** .

pull has the consonants– [-pa-]- la – and the original Tamil word is **izhu**.

profit has the consonants– -[-pa-] -Ra - pa -the - and the original Tamil word is **payan adaithar** / uoothiyam adithar / aathaayam adaithar.

pretty has the consonants– pa- -Ra - -the - and the original Tamil word is **paaraatum padiya – appreciable** .

pride has the consonants– pa- -Ra - -the - and the original Tamil word is **thar perumai** ; **erumaappu adainthida** .

ponder has the consonants– pa-an -the - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **theera enni paarththidu** / theera ninaitththu parththidu .

pertain has the consonants– [-pa-]- Ra - the- an - and the original Tamil word is **uriththaana** .

petal has the consonants– pa- the- la- - and the original Tamil word is **poo ithazh/ athazh – flower leaf**; poo- flower .

patch has the consonants– [-pa-]- the- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ottu** ; ottu poadu ; ottu thuni .

suffocate has the consonants– sa- [-pa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is - **thondai adaikka/ moochuchu adaikka / moochchu muttuka**; thondai- throat; adaikka- block; moochchu -breath .

syncope has the consonants– [-sa-]-an – ka – [-pa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **myankka** .

stuffy has the consonants--sa-the– -pa- and the original Tamil word is **moochchu adaippu** ; moochchu- breath ;adaippu –block .

stuff has the consonants--[-sa-]-the -pa- and the original Tamil word is **pandam – goods / material** .

stuff has the consonants--[-sa-]-the –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thuni – cloth**.

stuff [v] has the consonants--[-sa-]-the [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is - **thini** .

shout has the consonants--sa-the - and the original Tamil word is **oasi seiyyhidu –to make noise**; oasai –noise; seithidu- do/ make .

to spill has the consonants– the -sa- [-pa-] - la- - and the original Tamil word is **sinthuthal** .

tale has the consonants– the- la- and the original Tamil word is **punaithal** [misissng letter- **pa-**] .

tan has the consonants– the-an- and the original Tamil word is **pathanidu / patha paduththu** [misissng letter- **pa-**] .

tart has the consonants– the-Ra - the- and the original Tamil word is – **paraththai** [missing letter- **pa**-].

teak has the consonants– the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thaekku** .

tub has the consonants– the- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thanni thotti** ; thanni –water; thotti- tank.

troop has the consonants– the- Ra- -pa- and the original Tamil word is **Padai Aatchchiar / soldiers – warrior caste of Tamil Nadu** .

troop has the consonants– the- Ra- -pa- and the original Tamil word is **poar padai- military** .

tendril has the consonants– the- an- the- Ra--la- and the original Tamil word is – **kodiyin thalir ilai** [missing letter- **ka**-] ; kodi- vine; ilai- leaf .

threat has the consonants– the- Ra—the- and the original Tamil word is **achchu - uruththa** [missing letter- **sa**-] .

till has the consonants– the- la- and the original Tamil word is **uzhuthidu -to plough** .

till has the consonants– the- la- and the original Tamil word is **nilaththai pann-paduththu** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **prepare the soil** ; nilam- land.

tillage has the consonants– the- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **uzhavu thozhil –agriculture**.

try has the consonants– the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **payan paduththi paaaru** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **use and see**; payan- use; paaru- see.

round has the consonants--Ra -an- the- and the original Tamil word is **urundai** .

drizzle has the consonants– the- Ra- -sa- -la- and the original Tamil word is **sinna sinna mazhai thooral** – small rain drops; sinna- small; mazhai –rain; thooral- drizzle.

quat [sty] has the consonants– ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kann katti -sty** ; kann- eye; katti- swelling .

quest has the consonants– ka- [- sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thaeduka/ naaduka - search/ seek** .

quarrel has the consonants– ka- Ra - la- and the interpretation of the word is **kalavaram** .

ugly has the consonants– ka- -la- and the original Tamil word is **azhuku illa- ugly** ; azhaku- beauty ; illai- without ; **azhukku ulla– dirty** ;azhukku- dirt; ulla-having .

unite has the consonants– an –the - and the original Tamil word is **onnaayidu / inaitthidu -to unite** .

every has the consonants– va- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **ovu- voru** .

vault has the consonants– va- la- the- - and the original Tamil word is **thaavuthal** .

vigil has the consonants– va- [-sa-]- la - - and the original Tamil word is **kann vizhikka – watch** .

village has the consonants– va-- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **nal vaazhkkai** .

vapour has the consonants– va—[-pa -] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **neer aavi eeram – vapour** ; neer- water ; aavi –vapour; eeram- moisture .

vapour has the consonants– va—[-pa -] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mana soarvu [missing letter- sa-]- mental tiredness** ; manam- mind; soarvu – tiredness.

a **well** has the consonants– va- la – and the original Tamil word is **kooval** .

college has the consonants– – ka- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kalai kazhakam** .

act has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **nadikka/ kooththu kattu** .

vote- has the consonants–va-- the- and the original Tamil word is **vakku thaa**.

wall- has the consonants– va- la – and the original Tamil word is **vaeli - fence**.

wheel- has the consonants– va- la – and the original Tamil word is **valaiyam** .

earth has the consonants - Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **tharai –earth**.

earth has the consonants - Ra –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **maathiram [Skt] -earth** .

atmosphere has the consonants – the- ma – [-sa-] – [-pa -] -Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **maathiram [Skt]/ maarutham- - air** .

atmosphere has the consonants – the- ma --sa– [-pa -] -Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **sanda maarutham- storm** .

atmosphere has the consonants – the- ma – sa- pa -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **perum puyar / soorai kaatru [missing letter- ka-]- storm** .

atmosphere has the consonants – the- ma – -sa- [-pa -] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **sutru puram – atmosphere/ surroundings** .

the air has the consonants - the -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **maathiram / maruththu / marutham [Skt] – air** .

the air has the consonants - the -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **maruththan- god of the wind** .

the air has the consonants - the -Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaatru [missing letter- ka-]- –wind** .

effort has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **muyarchchi siththidu [missing letter –sa-] - to try** .

effort has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **muyarchchiththar** [missing letter –sa-] - **effort** .

effort has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **muyandridu - try** .

effort has the consonants - pa- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **paadu paduthar – to work hard / to exert.**

effort has the consonants - pa- Ra- the – and the other interpretation of the word is **sirama paduthar** [missing letter –sa-]- **to undergo hardship** .

effort has the consonants - pa- Ra- the – and the other interpretation of the word is **pirayaththanam [Skt] - effort** .

serpent has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra- [-pa-] -an –the and the interpretation of the word is **maarundam- eggs of the snake ; andam -- egg.**

puberty has the consonants – [-pa-] -pa -Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **maaraayam parainthida - to give information about the girl's arriving at puberty ; paraiya –tell** .

begger has the consonants - pa- ka- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **puikkiravar - begger ; pueikka- beg** .

begger has the consonants - pa- ka- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **pichchai kaarar** [missing letter- sa-]- **begger** .

begger has the consonants -pa- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **yaasi-k-kiravar** [missing letter- sa-]- **begger** .

begger has the consonants -[-pa-] - ka- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **maar-k-kaanar - begger** .

arrow has the consonants -Ra –va- and the interpretation of the word is **maarkkanam- arrow** .

inquiry has the consonants -an -Ka -Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **maar-k-kanam- inquiry** .

inquiry has the consonants -an -Ka -Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **visaaranai** [missing letter- **sa**]- **inquiry** .

to pray has the consonants - the -pa- Ra and the original Tamil word is **mandraadu – to pray** .

to pray has the consonants - the -pa- Ra and the original Tamil word is **mandraaduthar – prayer** .

to pray has the consonants - the -pa- Ra and the other interpretation of the word is **pirarththanai [Skt] – prayer** .

to pray has the consonants - the -[-pa-] - Ra and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **yaasiththar** [missing letter- **sa**] - **to beg** .

to praise has the consonants – the- pa- Ra -[-sa] - and the original Tamil word is **poatridu- to praise**.

to praise has the consonants – the- pa- Ra -[-sa] - and the original Tamil word **paraatuthar- praising** .

to praise has the consonants – the- [-pa-] - Ra -sa-- and the original Tamil word **mechchuthar- praising** .

tambour has the consonants – the- ma- [-pa-] - Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **miruthankam** [missing letter- **ka**] - **a drum** .

tambour has the consonants – the- ma- [-pa-] - Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **damaaram- drum** .

tambour has the consonants – the- ma- [-pa-] - Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **drum [E]** .

tambour has the consonants – the- ma- [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **then naataavarin [Dravidar] thiru- mana**

vaaththiyam - marriage drum of the southern people ; thirumanam- marriage ;
vaaththiyam- musical instrument; then naattavar - southern people .

support has the consonants – [-sa-] –[-pa-]- Ra- the- and the original Tamil
word is muttu tharuthar - to give support.

support has the consonants – [-sa-] –pa- Ra- the- and the other interpretation of
the word is paramariththidu [Skt] - to support .

support has the consonants – [-sa-] –pa- Ra- the- and the other interpretation of
the word is aariththidu [Skt] – support.

fear has the consonants –[-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is mirai- fear .

to fear has the consonants - the –[-pa -] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is
mirandida- to fear.

to fear has the consonants - the –[-pa -] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is
marundida – to fear .

to fear has the consonants - the –[-pa -] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is
arandida- to fear .

to fear has the consonants - the –[-pa -] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is
aratti- fear.

suffer has the consonants – [-sa-] –pa- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is
mirai- suffer .

to suffer has the consonants – the- [-sa-] –pa- Ra- and the original Tamil
interpretation of the word is paadu paduthar- to suffer .

to suffer has the consonants – the- [-sa-] –pa- Ra- and the original Tamil
interpretation of the word is perm paadu- suffering .

to suffer has the consonants – the- [-sa-] –pa- Ra- and the original Tamil
interpretation of the word is thunpa paduthar- to undergo hard ship ; thunpam-
suffering .

to suffer has the consonants – the- sa –[-pa-] - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **sirama padu - to undergo hard ship .**

to suffer has the consonants – the- sa –pa-- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **pirayaasai padu - to suffer.**

hasten has the consonants - ha –[-sa-] -the -an -and the original Tamil word is **mudukki vida vaendum - hasten .**

haste the consonants -ka –[-sa-] -the -and the interpretation of the word is **muduku- haste .**

to worship has the consonants - the- va –Ra- sa- [-pa-]- and the interpretation yaakam [Skt] seithar – to do Yagam .

worship has the consonants - va –Ra- sa- [-pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **namaskarikka [Skt]- worship ; namaskkaaram.**

to worship has the consonants - the- va –Ra- sa- [-pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **aaraathikka / aaraathanai [Skt] seika- to worship .**

to worship has the consonants - the- va –Ra- sa- pa- and the interpretation of the word is **Buththam Saranam Gachchaami - go to Buddha for refuge .**

to worship has the consonants - the- va –Ra- sa- [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **Sankam Saranam Gachchaami - go to Sangha for refuge**

to worship has the consonants - the- va –Ra- sa- [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **Dammam Saranam Gachchaami – go to Damma for refuge .**

to worship has the consonants - the- va –Ra- sa- [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **Mari Ammaiyin Thiru makan / Daeva kumaran Yaseu Naatharai poatri paaduka – praise the lord Jesus – sun of the sun god and Mariya .**

to worship has the consonants - the- va –Ra- sa- pa- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **Then Naadu udaiya Sivanae poatri -poatri - praise the lord Sivan – the god of the south ; then naadu- south ; Sivan- Dravidian god; poatruka-to praise.**

to worship has the consonants - the- va –Ra- [-sa-] – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is uyir kaavu koduththar –to give sacrifice ; uyir- life; *kaavu [yaagam] [Skt]* - sacrifice; *kodukka –give*.

to worship has the consonants - the- va –Ra- [-sa-] – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **eraivanai kumpiduthar -to worship the god.**

to worship has the consonants - the- va –Ra- [-sa-] – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kathiravanuku vanakkam - praise the lord – the sun god .**

to worship has the consonants - the- va –Ra- [-sa-] – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **Saevar kodiyoan / Kumaran / aru padai veedu konda / Aaru Mugan / Thiru Murukanuku vanakkam / aroa kara / aroa karo - praise the lord Marduk ; Thiru Murugan /Draviidan sun god - Marduk [Sumerian sun god] ; saevar kodiyoun- the lord with rooster flag ; aru padai veedu –six abodes .**

to worship has the consonants - the- va –Ra- sa-- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **Thiru Senthoor Muruganukku aroa kara - praise the lord of the Thiru Senthoor .**

to worship has the consonants - the- va –Ra- [-sa-]-- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **Thiru Vaeraka Muruganukku aroa kara – praise the lord of the Swami Malai .**

to worship has the consonants - the- va –Ra- [-sa-]-- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **Thiru Aavinan kudi Muruganukku/ andavarukku aroa kara – praise the lord of the Palani Hills.**

to worship has the consonants - the- va –Ra- [-sa-]-- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **Thiru Thanikai kundru Muruganukku aroa kara - praise the lord of Thanikai Hills.**

to worship has the consonants - the- va –Ra- [-sa-]-- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **Thiru Paran-k-kundraththu Thiru Muruganukku aroa hara - praise the lord of Thiru Paran- k-kundram .**

to worship has the consonants - the- va –Ra- sa-- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is Azhakar soalai/ marakkaavu – Thiru Muruganukku aroa ara [missing letter- la-] - **praise the lord of Azhakar soalai** .

to worship has the consonants - the- va –Ra- sa- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is eru kaar pidiththu / thiruvadi pidiththu saran adainthittu **aasir- vaatham [Skt] vaankiduaka / peruka – to receive blessings by holding His feet** ; eru- two; kaar- leg ; pidikka- to hold ; thiruvadi- holy feet ; saran adainthiduka- to take refuge ; aasiravaatham- blessings ; peruka- to get.

to worship has the consonants - the- va –Ra- sa- [-pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **aandavanidam saran [Skt] adainthiduka – to surrender before the lord** .

to worship has the consonants - the- va –Ra- [-sa-]- pa- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **aandavanin eru kaar patri erukka – to hold the holy feet of the lord** ; *patri erukka- to grasp/saran adaika* .

surrender has the consonants –[-sa-] –Ra- an- the –Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is padai aayuthaththai mannir ittu ethiriyin adi patri erunthidu [uyir thappa] [missing letter- pa-] - **to hold the feet of the enemy after placing the arms on the ground** ; *adi- foot*; patri eru- to hold ; ethiri- enemy ; mun- soil ; aayutham - weapon ; padai- troops ; uyir- life .

to worship has the consonants - the- va –Ra- sa- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is eraivanai/ andavanai/ theivatthai - mannir mandi- ittu/ eru kai kooppi vanankuthar / kumpiduthar vaendum / mandraada vaendum – **to pray the god** ; *eraivan- hero*; *theivam- god* ; *aandavan- god*; mun- soil; mandi idu –to kneel down ; eru- two; kai- hand; kooppi- to bring together ; *vanankuthar- to worship* ; *mandraadu- to pray* .

to worship has the consonants - the- va –Ra- [-sa-]- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is Then Naattavarin [Dravidarin] kavar pada koortu - **one word - with several meaning - the way of the Dravidian people** .

screw has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- Ra -va - and the original Tamil word is **muruk-kani - screw.**

varnish has the consonants -va –Ra- an- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **meruku ennai- varnish oil ; ennai- oil ; meruku- polish .**

menstruous has the consonants -ma -an -sa –the- Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maatha theettu naar / muttu naar / uthiram sottum moondru naaar - monthly three days of bleeding ; maatham- month; muttu- menstruation ; naar- day ; moondru- three ; uthiram- blood; sottu- drops.**

periods has the consonants -[-pa-] - Ra -the –sa- and the original Tamil word is **muttu naar/ theettu naar /uthiram sottum moondru naar - three days of bleeding; muttu- /theetu- mensus; uthiram- blood; sottu- drops ; moondru – three; naar- day.**

philosophy has the consonants -[-pa-]- la –[-sa-] –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mei iyal- philosophy.**

philosophy has the consonants -pa- la –[-sa-] –pa- and the other interpretation of the word is **peebilam – philosophy.**

philosopher has the consonants - [- pa-] - la –[-sa-]- [-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mei - iyal arignar – scholars of truth / philosopher.**

fore noon has the consonants- [-pa-]- Ra –an- and the original Tamil word is **mun naeram- fore noon.**

noon has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **nun.**

afternoon has the consonants- pa –the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pitrai naeram - afternoon.**

afternoon has the consonants- pa –the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pinthaia naeram - after noon .**

afternoon has the consonants- [- pa -] –the- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **mathiya[Skt] naeram- afternoon .**

past has the consonants pa- [-sa -]-the - and the original Tamil word is **pandu-long ago** .

past has the consonants – [-pa-] - [-sa -]-the - and the original Tamil word is **munnaadi nadanthathu- what went before** .

past has the consonants – pa- [-sa -]-the - and the original Tamil word is **pandaiya nadappu –history /what went before** .

past has the consonants – pa- [-sa -]-the - and the original Tamil word is **poanathu- gone one** .

coward has the consonants - va- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **munai kettavar / kooru kettavar - cowards** .

protect has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra –the- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **mun nirkka vaendum / mun nindru kaaththida vaendum- to stand before in the first to protect** .

eminence has the consonants – ma- an- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **munai- eminence** .

fore has the consonants pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mun puram-front** .

former has the consonants - pa -Ra –ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mun oru naeram- earlier times** .

before has the consonants - pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mun puram - in front.**

before has the consonants - pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mun oru naeram - earlier time / previous times.**

before has the consonants - pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **munnae - before the time** .

before has the consonants - pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pinnar-** after [antonym] .

previous has the consonants - pa –Ra- va- sa - and the original Tamil word is **mun erukkum**

previous has the consonants - pa –Ra- va- sa - and the original Tamil word is **mun oru paruvam**

previous has the consonants - pa –Ra- va- [- sa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **poorvam**

precede has the consonants -pa –Ra- [-sa-]- the – and the original Tamil word is **mur pada – precede .**

precede has the consonants -[-pa-] –Ra- [-sa-]- the – and the original Tamil word is **munthuthar – precede .**

advance has the consonants - the - va –an- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **munnuvaku vaa - to go forward .**

advance has the consonants - the - va –an- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **munainthiduka - advance in the van/ engage in battle.**

advance has the consonants - the - va –an- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word **mun –nathaakavae kodukka patta panam / kodukka patta mun panam/ pana thokai / pakadi [missing letter- pa-]- - the money given in advance;**
munnamae-earlier; *kodukka- give; panam- money .*

Letter 'Ra' [R] signifies the sun - oraiyan / neruppu / uyir / piraanan[Skt] ; letter 'the' denotes muttai / mathi / andam / thee / – egg / moon / space /fire .

first has the consonants -[-pa-] -Ra –[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **muthar - first .**

first has the consonants [-pa-] -Ra -[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **muthar muthatru - foremost** .

first has the consonants [-pa-] -Ra -[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **mooththa ondru- first one ; mootthathu- elder** .

first has the consonants [-pa-] -Ra -[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **muthanmaiyaana ondru – important one** .

first has the consonants --pa-Ra -[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **pandu -irunthae - form the beginning** .

first has the consonants --[-pa-] -Ra -[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **thondru thottae - form the beginning**.

first has the consonants --pa-Ra -[-sa-] -the - and the other meaning of the word is **aathi [Skt] muthar / aathi -yir irunthae - form the beginning**.

first has the consonants --[-pa-] -Ra -[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **munthaiya naeram thottae - from the earliest time** .

first has the consonants [-pa-] -Ra -[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **unmaiyaana ondru / thooimaiyaana ondru- the true one/ original one ; unmai-truth; thooimai- pure** .

first has the consonants --pa -Ra -sa--the - and the original Tamil word is **perum sirappana ondru - best one ; sirappu- super ; ondru- one** .

first has the consonants --[-pa -] -Ra -[-sa-]--the - and the original Tamil word is **munnaadi irunthidu / munthi eru - be first ; munnaadi- in front ; *irunthidu- be there*** .

first has the consonants --[-pa -] -Ra -[-sa-]--the - and the original Tamil word is **mun -iduthar- go first** .

first has the consonants --[-pa-] -Ra -[-sa-]--the - and the original Tamil word is **muthar tharamaana one - first rated one ; muthar- first; tharam- std.**

first has the consonants --pa -Ra -[-sa-]-the - and the original Tamil word **muthar pirantha / thoandriya ondru- first born/ the one which appeared first** .

first has the consonants --pa -Ra -[-sa-]-the - and the original Tamil word **muthar pirappu- first birth** ; pirappu- birth ; muthar- first .

first has the consonants --pa -Ra -[-sa-]-the - and the original Tamil word **munpae iruntha ondru - the one which existed from beginning** ; munpae- earlier; iruntha- existed ; ondru- one ; Ra - sun ; the - mathi / moon .

first has the consonants --pa -Ra -[-sa-]-the - and the original Tamil word **muthar muthatru thoandriyathu – the one which appeared first**.

first has the consonants --pa -Ra -[-sa-]-the - and the other interpretation of the word is **pirathamai –[Skt] - prime** .

first has the consonants --[- pa-] -Ra -sa--the - and the other interpretation of the word is **shiraesttan [Skt] - first one/ first born**.

whore has the consonants -va- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kuchchu kaari** [missing letter- sa-]- **whore**.

whore has the consonants -va- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **viapsaari [Skt] [missing letters- pa -and -sa-]**

Maathavi [wife of Arjuna / sister of Krishna] has the consonants - ma- the -va and the original Tamil word is **maedai naadaka / nadanam aadum kanikai - stage actress** ; maedai- stage; naadakam- drama; kanikai- woman/ prostitute ; nadanam- dance; aadu – to dance .

Maathavi [wife of Arjuna / sister of Krishna] has the consonants - ma- the -va and the original Tamil word is **kooththu aadum thaevadaiyaa / kooththiyaa - dancer cum prostitute**; kooththu –dance .

Maathavi [wife of Arjuna / sister of Krishna] has the consonants - ma- the -va and the original Tamil word is **kootti kodukkum pen** [missing letter- pa-]- **procuress**.

Maathavi [wife of Arjuna / sister of Krishna] has the consonants - [- ma-] - the -va and the original Tamil word is **va-p-paatti** [missing letter- pa-] – concubine .

Maathavi [wife of Arjuna / sister of Krishna] has the consonants - - ma-- the - va -and the interpretation of the word is **kooththiya mava – daughter of coincubine /concubine .**

to marry has the consonants - the –ma--Ra and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **murai /thaai maamanai makanai / murai pennai thirumanam puriya** –[missing letters- ka –and- pa-] - **to marry uncle's son/ daughter ;** murai /thaai maaman - maternal uncle; makan- son; thirumanam- marriage .

matrimony has the consonants -ma- the- ra – ma- an -and the original Tamil word is **mai thirumanam - legal marriage ;** mei- truth; thirumanam- marriage.

ancestor [E] has the consonants- an -[-sa -] -the -Ra and the original Tamil word is **munnoadiyar-ancestor.**

rage has the consonants - Ra -ka - and the original Tamil word is **veri - aggression .**

rage has the consonants - Ra -ka - and the original Tamil word is **arivu inmai- foolishness.**

rage has the consonants - Ra -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **ukkiram- fury .**

rage has the consonants - Ra -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **moor-k-kam - rage.**

urine has the consonants - Ra -an- and the original Tamil word is **siru neer [missing letter- sa-] - urine.**

urethra has the consonants -Ra- the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neer tharai / mooththira tharai - urethra .**

urethra has the consonants -Ra- the -Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **mooththira neer - urine**; mootthiram- urine; neer- water .

kidney has the consonants – ka- the- an -and the original Tamil word is **kundi kaaai- kidney** .

strangury has the consonants - sa- the –Ra- an- ka -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **mooththira neer kiruchcham [?Skt] - strangury** .

strangury has the consonants - sa- the –Ra- an- ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is siru neer paathaiyir / pai -yir undaakum/ yaerpadukindra adaippu kaaranamaaka / kirumi thaakkam kondu undaakindra / sottu sottu aaka neer pirikindra / adikkadi neer pirikindra neer kaduppu - neer thaarai noaei [missing letter- **pa-**] –**strangury** ; siru neer- urine ; pai- bag ; adaippu- block ; kaaranam- reason ; kirumi- worm / micro organisms ; thaakka- attack ; sottu – drop ; sotta –to drip ; neer –water ; piriya -discharge/ separat ; adikkadi- often ; kadppu –pain; neer thaarai- urethra; noaei –disease. .

nephrology has the consonants – an- [-pa-]- Ra -la -sa - and the original Tamil word is **siru neeraka –v-iyal / siru neeraka kalai ariviyal** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **nephrology** ; siru neer- urine; siru neerakam- kidney ; iyal- science.

mist has the consonants - ma- [-sa -]-the- and the original Tamil word is **moodu pani- thick fog** .

mist has the consonants - ma- [-sa -]-the- and the original Tamil word is **pani muttam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **mist** .

grimace has the consonants - ka –Ra- ma -sa -and the original Tamil word is **koanar moonchchi – grimace; moonchchi- face** ; koanal- curved/ bent .

breath has the consonants- [- pa-] –Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **uyirththidu – to be alive**.

breath has the consonants- [- pa-] –Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **uyir adainthidu – to have life**.

breath has the consonants- - pa-Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **uyir pettridu - to have life**; uyir- life; pera- receive /get .

breath has the consonants- - [-pa-]-Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **moochchu-serinthidu** [missing letter- sa-] – **breath** .

breath has the consonants- - [-pa-] -Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **moochchu muttuthar** [missing letter- sa-] - **difficulty in breathing** ; moochchu-breath .

breath has the consonants- - [-pa-] -Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **moochchu irraiththar-** [missing letter- sa-] - **wheezing /difficulty in breathing** .

breath has the consonants- - pa-Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **nettu uyirppu – deep breath** .

breath has the consonants- - [-pa-]-Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **muthar moochchu** [missing letter- sa-] -**first breath** .

breath has the consonants- - [-pa-]-Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **uyir thoandrida – birth of life**.

breath has the consonants- - [-pa-]-Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **moochchu nindrida -arrest of breath [antonym]** ..

breath has the consonants- - pa-Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **uyir pirinthida- loss of life /death** .

breath has the consonants- - [-pa-] -Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **iruthi moochchu** [missing letter- sa-] -**last breath [antonym]** .

breath has the consonants- - [-pa-]-Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **eranthidu - die [antonym]** .

breath has the consonants- - [-pa-]-Ra- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **mariththidu [Skt] -die [antonym]** .

air [E] has the consonants -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uyir- life /wind** .

air [E] has the consonants -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uyirppu** [missing letter- pa-] - **breath/ wind**.

air [E] has the consonants -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **piranan** [Skt] [missing letter- pa-] - **life**.

to rise [E] has the consonants - the- Ra -[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **uyirththidu- to be alive** .

to rise [E] has the consonants - the- Ra -[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **yaeru- to rise**.

to rise [E] has the consonants - the- Ra -[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **uyaru- to rise**.

to rise [E] has the consonants - the- Ra -[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **thonadru –appear** .

easter [E] has the consonants -[-sa-] - the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **meendum uyirththidu- be alive again ; meendum –again ; uyirththidu-to breath /to be alive** .

easter [E] has the consonants -[-sa-]- the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **moondraam naar meendum uyirththidu –to have life again on the third day** .

easter [E] has the consonants -sa- the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **moondraam naar uyirththitta Jesus [Yaseu Naathar] /Saeyon – Jesus who became alive on the third day** .

easter [E] has the consonants -[-sa-] - the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thoandridu -to appear**

resurrect[E] has the consonants- Ra- [-sa-] - Ra –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **erantha moondraam naar uyirththiduka - to raise from dead on the third day** .

to expire [E] has the consonants the- ka –[-sa-] -[-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uyir koodu vittu pirinthathu-** life has gone out of the body ; **uyir-life**; koodu- body ; **pirinthida-** separate .

to expire [E] has the consonants the- ka –sa- -pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uyir thavarinaar / seththu pinamaaka poannar** - he is dead

expire [E] has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -[-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erakka-** to die.

expire [E] has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -[-pa-]- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **marikka /maranam adaika - [Skt] - to die .**

expire [E] has the consonants - ka –sa--pa- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **jeevan[Skt] piriya – loss of life** ; jeevan [Skt] – life ; saaka [Tamil] - jeevan [Skt] [antonym] .

to revive [E] has the consonants – the- Ra -va -and the original Tamil word is **uyirththiduka-** to be alive .

to revive [E] has the consonants – the- Ra -va -and the original Tamil word is **uyir kaaththiduka-** to save life.

exist has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - the-and the original Tamil word is **undaaka thuvankku** - begin to exist; thuvankku –start .



Jumbling theory -an orientation

H. Sumerian mythology

Enki

The sacred letter- ka = sun / sky / heat / water

Enki has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil name is **Sivan** [missing letter- sa-].

Enki has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Aakkiyoan- creator**; aakku- make; aakkam- production .

Enki has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **kan- wise**.

Enki has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Kammiyan- craftsman**.

Enki has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Maayavan- magician** .

Enki has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Vaanavan- lord of the sky**; vaan- sky .

Enki has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Koan- king**.

Enki has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Mannavan- king- lord of the earth** .

Enki has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Naagan- Naga / snake**; naaga - kawai naa- bifurcated tongue; naa- tongue; kawai- bifurcation .

Enki has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **kompan** [missing letter- pa-]- **one with a horn – bull god –Siva** .

Enki has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **koanaan- shepherd** ; koan- king .

Enki has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **kann- -eye -the eye of the sky** .

Enki has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Meenavan- fisherman** ; meen –fish /star .

Enki has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Sokkan** –[missing letter- sa-] - **Sivan** .

Enki has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Sinkka Mukan** [missing letter- sa-] – **one with lion face** ; sinkkam- lion; mukam- face.

Enki has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Naai Mukan - one with dog face** ; naai- dog; mukam- face .

Enki has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **koan maa- wild bull** .

Enki has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **aan makanin anu - sperm of the man**; aan –male ; makan- son ; anu –cell .

Enki has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Munivan- sage/ monk** .

Nin -hursag

Nin –hursag has the consonants - an –ka-Ra –sa--ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Siavan-in / Enki -yin manaivi Karu maari Amman** - - **Dravidian fertility goddess – wife of Sivan /Enki** ; Sivan- sun god of Tamizh people ; manaivi –wife ; manai- house ; karu maari- goddess of fertility ; karu –embryo ;kaar- dark clouds ; maaru- to change ; maari –rain .

Nin –hursag has the consonants - an –ka-Ra –[sa-]-ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Annai yin karu varai - mother’s womb** ; annai- mother; karuvarai- womb ; karu- embryo; arai- room .

Epithets of -Nin –hursag

Ninmah [great queen] has the consonants -an –ma- ka –and the original Tamil name is **Makamayee [Mookkyaaee] Amman** – fertility goddess of Tamizh people ; amman- mother goddess .

Mami/ Mamma [mother] has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **Muni Amma – moon goddess** ; *muni/mini- moon* ; *amma- mother / mummy* .

Aruru has the consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil name is **Maariyaayei - fertility goddess of Tamizh people** ; maari- rain ; aayee- mother .

Belet- ili [lady of the gods] has the consonants -[-pa-] -la -the -la -and the original Tamil name is **Sella -Aathhaal [missing letter- sa-] - fertility goddess of Tamizh people**; *aathhaal / thallai- lady* .

Belet- ili [lady of the gods] has the consonants --pa--la -the -la -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **pilla thaichchi pompila** [missing letter- sa]- **pregnant female** ; pillai- child ; *pompla - female* .

Belet- ili [lady of the gods] has the consonants --pa--la -the -la -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **pillai peththu eduththa Aaththal** – **lady who has delivered a child.**

Belet- ili [lady of the gods] has the consonants --pa--la -the -la -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **paal mulai udaiya pompala /thaai /annai - mother with milk secreting breasts** ; paal- milk; mulai- breast ; pompila- female ;annai- mother.

Belet- ili [lady of the gods] has the consonants --[-pa-] --la -the -la -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **mulai uottum thallai-/ aathhaal - the feeding mother** ; mulai- breast; uottu –to feed ; *thallai/ aathhaal - lady* .

Belet- ili [lady of the gods] has the consonants --[-pa-]--la -the -la -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **anaiththu thaeivankalin thallai/ aaththal** -[missing letter- ka]- **mother of all gods** ; anaiththum- all; thaeivam- god .

Nintu [lady of birth] has the consonants- an- the -and the original Tamil word is **thaaimai adaintha penn** [missing letter- pa-] – **pregnant woman**; thaaimai- motherhood ; adaintha- attain ; penn- female .

Nintu [lady of birth] has the consonants- an- the -and the original Tamil word is **pooppu adaintha penn** [missing letter- pa-]- **girl who has attained puberty**; pooppu- puberty ; poo- flower ; adaintha –attain .

Nintu [lady of birth] has the consonants- an- the -and the original Tamil word is **theettu adaintha penn** [missing letter- pa-]- **girl in her periods** ; theettu – menses /taboo .

Nintu [lady of birth] has the consonants- an- the -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **theettu thuni – mensus cloth** ; thuni- cloth .

Nintu [lady of birth] has the consonants- an- the -and the original Tamil word is **peththu eduththa annai** [missing letter- pa-]- **- mother who gave birth** ; peththu edu –beget ; annai- mother .

Nintu [lady of birth] has the consonants- an- the -and the original Tamil word is **aanin thunai- companion of a man** ; aan- male ; thunai –companion .

Nintu [lady of birth] has the consonants- an- the -and the original Tamil word is **undaana thaai - woman who is pregnant** ; undaana- pregnant ;thaai- mother .

Nintu [lady of birth] has the consonants- an- the -and the original Tamil word is **Thooya Annai – immaculate mother** ; thooimai- purity .

Nintu [lady of birth] has the consonants- an- the -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kanni Thaai** [missing letter- ka-] - **virgin mother**; kanni- virgin; thaai- mother .

Nintu [lady of birth] has the consonants- an- the -and the other interpretation of the word **Thanam-mma – one with breast /wealth** ; danam[Skt] - breast; madi- breast ; amma- mother .

Nintu [lady of birth] has the consonants- an- the -and the original Tamil word is **noei nodi -yaei aaththidum annai – woman who cures the illness**; noaei- nodi –disease ; aaththu- to cure ; annai- mother .

Nintu [lady of birth] has the consonants- an- the -and the original Tamil word is **Muni Andi -yin pondaatti** [missing letter- pa-] - **wife of Muniyan /An**; pondaatti –wife; muni- aandi- monk .

Kishar [mother earth] has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- Ra and the original Tamil name is **Karu Maari - Dravidian fertility goddess** ; karu- embryo; maaru- to change; kaar- rain; maari –rain .

Kishar [mother earth] has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- Ra and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **karuvarai- uterus** ; karu- embryo; arai –room .

Kishar [mother earth] has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- Ra and the original Tamil meaning of the word is karu /karuvam - embryo .

Kishar [mother earth] has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- Ra and the original Tamil name is Kuruvamma ; amma- mother .

Kishar [mother earth] has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- Ra and the original Tamil name is Oankkaari - fierce lady - epithet of Karu Maari Amman .

Kishar [mother earth] has the consonants - ka –sa-Ra and the other meaning of the word is Sukumaari [Skt] Amman .

Kishar [mother earth] has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -Ra and the other meaning of the word is Bhairavi [Skt] - fierce goddess .

Nintur [Queen of birth hut] has the consonants - an –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is eendru eduththa annai- mother who gave birth; eendru edu –to beget ; annai- mother .

Nintur [Queen of birth hut] has the consonants - an –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is theettu moondru naar- mensus for three days; theettu –menses; taboo ; moondru -3 ; naar- day .

Ka [mother earth] has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil name is Makamaayei - Dravidian fertility goddess

Ka has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil name is Awwai - great mother.

Ka has the consonant- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Eve.

Ka has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil name is Gangamma / Konkkai Amman – goddess of Andra Pradaesh state - chitthoor / breast goddess; konkkai- breast .

Ka has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil name is Gangai Amman – Thiruvanna Malai- Chandavasal - breast goddess; Gankkai- konkkai – breast .

Ka has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil name is **Jakkamma** [missing letter- sa-]- **goddess of Kambalaththu Telugu speaking Nayakars** .

Ka has the consonant- ka -and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **komma / konkkai - breast** .

Ka has the consonant- ka -and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kam- water ; Aqua** .

Ka has the consonant- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **kui- yam uterus**.

Shassuru [womb goddess] has the consonants – [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil name is **Karu Maari Amman** [missing letter – ka-] - **fertility goddess of Tamizh people** .

Shassuru [womb goddess] has the consonants – [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil name is **Maariyaayi - fertility goddess of Tamil people** .

Tabsut ili [mother of all children/ mother of all gods] - has the consonants - the [-pa-] –[-sa-] -the -la –and the interpretation of the name is **anaiththu kuzhanthai kalin/ thaa / aaniththu theivankalin thaa** [missing letter- ka-] - **mother of all children/ mother of all gods ; anaiththu –all; kuzhanthai- child; theivam- god; thaa- mother**.

Tabsut ili [mid wife of gods] has the consonants - the -pa-[-sa-] -the -la –and the interpretation of the name is **paal uottum thaa - one mother who feeds with milk ; paal- milk ; uottu –feed; thaa- mother**.

Tabsut ili [mid wife of gods] has the consonants - the -pa-[-sa-] -the -la –and the interpretation of the name is **Puththalamman - snake goddess** .

Damkina [faithful wife] has the consonants – the- ma- ka -an - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **mikuntha thooimai konda manaivi - faithful wife; thooimai- purity ; manaivi- wife .; mikuntha -excess** .

Damkina [faithful wife] has the consonants – the- ma- ka -an - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kanavanukku adan-k-ki nadakkum manaivi – obedient wife** ; kanavan- husband ; adankki nadakka- to obey ; manaivi –wife .

Damkina [faithful wife] has the consonants – the- ma- ka -an - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Mundai kanni Amman – goddess with protruding eyes – [moon goddess] - Mylapore – Chennai** .

Damgulanna [great wife of heaven] has the consonants - the –ma- ka- la –an-and the original Tamil name is **Kaali Ammal ThaaI Thaeivam- mother goddess Kaali Amman**; kaali- time goddess / wife of kaalan -god of time ; thaaI- mother ; thaeivam- god .

Damgulanna [great wife of heaven] has the consonants - the –ma- ka- la –an-and the original Tamil name is **Vael Amman ThaaI Thaeivam - mother goddess Vaelammaal** ; vael- spear ; amman –goddess ; thaaI- mother ; thaeivam- god .

Damgulanna [great wife of heaven] has the consonants - the –ma- ka- la –an-and the original Tamil name is **Mundai kaali Amman - goddess of fertility – Mylapore- Chennai**.

Damgulanna [great wife of heaven] has the consonants - the –ma- ka- la –an-and the original Tamil name is **pillaikku thaaI / mulai paal uottum annai** [missing letter- pa-] – **mother who breast feeds the child** ; pillai- child ; thaaI- mother ; mulai- breast ; uottu –to feed ; annai- mother .

Damgulanna [great wife of heaven] has the consonants - the –ma- ka- la –an-and the original Tamil name is **vaanakaththin vaazhum thaeivankalin manaivi -the wife of the gods of the heaven**; **vaanakam- heaven** ; **vaazh- live** ; **vaazhum –living** ; **thaeivankal- gods** ; **manaivi- wife** ; **manai- house** .

Anu

Sacred letter- An .

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil name is Anu –sun .

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil name is Mun- sun /Siva .

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil name is Inan- sun .

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil name is Iniyan- sun.

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil name is Muniyan -sun god ;
muni- monk .

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil name is Maniyan-the sun god;
mani –star /stone/ grain / seed .

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil name is Ina mani- Siva –the
sungod.

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil name is Saeyon [missing
letter- sa-] -sun god ; semmai- red .

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil name is Sem- Mani /Sem
Muni [missing letter- sa-] – Red star /Siva .

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil name is Poo Muni [missing
letter- pa-] –Siva/ the sun ; Poo Mani /Poo Mini [Tamil] – moon – Soaman[Skt].

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil name is Maayan- the
magician -sun god.

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil name is Iyyan - god/ father/
leader .

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil name is Aayan – shepherd/
guardian .

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil name is **Noyyan –Siva**.

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil name is **Nunniyan -Siva**.

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil name is **An- bull**.

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil name is **Annai -sun/ mother**.

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil name is **Annaa –sun**.

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil name is **Aniyan- sun**.

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil name is **Meen- fish** .

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil name is **Mannan – king** .

Anu has the consonant- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **Sun [E] [missing letter- sa-]**.

Anu has the consonant- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **Eesun missing letter- sa-]– god**.

Anu has the consonant- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **Asaan [missing letter- sa-] –master/ teacher**.

Anu has the consonant- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **Baanu [missing letter- pa-] –sun** .

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **vinnakam/ vaanakam [missing letter- ka-] - heaven** .

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Vaanavan-[missing letter- ka-] - lord of the sky; vaan- sky** .

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Semmaan [missing letter- sa-] - the red one**.

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Sempon [missing letters- pa- and- sa-] - pure gold ; semmai- pure/ good/red; pon-gold** .

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Ponnan**-[missing letter – pa-]- **the golden one**; pon- gold .

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Aani pon** --[missing letter – pa-]- **good gold /sun** .

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Amman** - **lord/ sun** .

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Pemmaan** [missing letter- pa-] - **lord/ sun** .

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Anpan**- [missing letter- pa-]- **sun**.

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Aanaai**- **sun**.

Anu has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Niana / Nianan [Malayalam] /Anjaan – father – Siva /the Dravidian sun god/ father of Murugan /Marduk** .

Ereskigal – Lady of the great earth .

Ereskigal has the consonants – Ra- sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil name is **Munn Ulakin Arasi – Queen of the earth** ; kalai arasi - Queen of science; kalai – science ; arasi –queen .

Ereskigal has the consonants – Ra- sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil name is **Vaan Ulakin Arasi - Queen of the sky**; vaan- sky; ulaku- world ; arasi –queen .

Ereskigal has the consonants – Ra- sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil name is **Eravu ulakin / keezh ulakin / naraka ulakin [Skt] / Arasi / Annai - queen of the**

night/ hell ; eravu- night; ulakam- world ; keezh ulakam- under world /hell ; keezhae under ; narakam- hell ; annai- mother; arasi- queen .

Ereskigal has the consonants – Ra- sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil name is Erul Ulakin Arasi -/Annai - - Queen / mother of the dark place/ nether world / womb ; erul- dark; ulakam- world- womb [metaphor] ; annai- mother .

Ereskigal has the consonants – Ra- sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil name is kalai Arasi – goddess of arts; kalai –art /science ; arasi –queen .

Ereskigal has the consonants – Ra- [-sa-] - ka- la -and the original Tamil name is Karuvaraiyin kaaval Thaeivam / Annai / Ammai / thaeiva thaai /thaevathai [missing letter –the -] –the protector goddess of the womb ; karu -embryo ; arai- room ; kaaval- protection ; thaeivam- god ; thaeiva thaai- goddess ; thaai- mother; annai- mother ; thaevathai - angel .

Ereskigal has the consonants – Ra- [-sa-] - ka- la -and the original Tamil name is Karuvai uruvaakki valarkkum thaeiva thaai [missing letter –the -]- the goddess who helps in the formation and the growth of embryo ; karu- embryo ; uruvaakku- create ; valarkka- to bring up /to grow up ; thaeiva thaai- mother goddess .

Ereskigal has the consonants – Ra- [-sa-] - ka- la -and the original Tamil name is karuvai valara vidaamal uyirai azhikkum thaeiva thaai -[missing letter –the -]- the goddess who destroys the embryo and the life ; karu –embryo ; valara- to grow ; valara vidaathu –not allowing to grow; uyir- life; azhikka- to destroy ; thaeivam- god ; thaai- mother .

Ereskigal has the consonants – Ra- [-sa-] - ka- la -and the original Tamil name is Kuzhanthai kodukkira thaeiva thaai -[missing letter –the -]- the goddess who gives child ; kuzhanthai- child; kodukkira- giving ; thaeiva annai- mother –goddess.

Ereskigal has the consonants – Ra- [-sa-] - ka- la -and the original Tamil name is Kaalai-yanin Aar- uyir Manaivi -- the beloved wife of Gugalanna – the bull ; kaalai –bull; kaalaiyan - bull god –Siva ; uyir- life ; manaivi- wife .

Ereskigal has the consonants – Ra- sa-- ka- la -and the other interpretation of the name is **Ankkaala Paramaeswari** [missing letter- **pa-**] ; eraivi / goddess = eesvari .

Ereskigal has the consonants – Ra- sa-- ka- la -and the other interpretation of the name is **Kaaleswari Amman - wife of Siva.**

Ereskigal has the consonants – Ra- [-sa-]-- ka- la -and the other interpretation of the name is **Veera Kaali Amman;** veeram- valor ; amman- mother goddess .

Ereskigal has the consonants – Ra- [-sa-]-- ka- la -and the other interpretation of the name is **Mathura kaali Amman** [missing letter- **the-**] ; amman- goddess; kaali –wife of kaaalan -the lord of time –sun god- Siva .

Ereskigal has the consonants – Ra- sa-- ka- la -and the other interpretation of the name is **Siruvaachchur Kaali Amman;** Siruvaachchur - abode of the goddess .

Gugalanna – Great Bull of heaven

Gugalanna has the consonants -ka - la - an –and the original Tamil name is **Vin ulakin / Vaan ulakin – kaalai - the bull of the sky** ; vaan- sky ; kaalai- bull .

Gugalanna has the consonants -ka - la - an –and the original Tamil name is **kaalaiyan- bull god- Siva;** kaalai- bull .

Gugalanna has the consonants -ka - la - an –and the original Tamil name is **Kaaliannan .**

Gugalanna has the consonants -ka - la - an –and the original Tamil name is **Kaalan -Siva / sun god – the time keeper** ; kaalam- season /time .

Gugalanna has the consonants -ka - la - an –and the original Tamil name is **Kalai -yanin makan Vaelan- Murugan /Marduku -son of the bull** ; kaalaiyan- Siva ; kaalai- bull ; makan-son ; vael - spear; vaelan –one with the spear .

Nergul

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Moo ulakai yim aalum Maa Mannar – the king who rules over the three worlds;** moonu- three; ulakam/ kuvalayam –world ; aalum –ruling ; maa- great ;mannar- king .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Vael Murugan –Marduk** ; vael- spear ; Murugan- sun god of Tamil people/son of Siva.

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Muruga Vaelan –Marduk** .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Vaan ulakai aalum Mannar- king of the sky** ; vaan –sky .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Munn ulakai aalum Mannar- king of the earth** ; munn- earth ; aalum –ruling ; mannar- king .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Irul ulakai aalum Mannar - king of the dark world /nether world** ; irul –dark ; ulakam –world .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Keezh ulakai aalum Mannar – king of the hell** ; keezh- under; ulakam –world .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Nagaar ulakai aalum Mannar – king of the Naaga Land** .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Naraka loaka [Skt] Mannar -king of the nether world** ; narakam –hell ; ekkarai- narakam ; ekkarai –this side of the shore/bank - earth [metaphor] ; akkarai – swarkka - heaven .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **karuvaraiyin kaavalan –the guardian of the womb**; karu varai- womb ; karu – embryo; arai- room; kaaval- protection .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Vaan ulakai aalum Neruppu kozhi** [missing letter –pa-]- **the ostrich of the sky** .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **vai karai naeram koovum Saeval kozhi** [missing letter – sa-] - **the rooster that cries in the early morning** ; vai karai- early morning ; naeram –time; koova- howl ; saeval –rooster; kozhi –fowl .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Vaan ulakai aalum Arima -the lion that rules over the sky**; arima- the lion; vaan –sky ; ulakam –world .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Vaan ulkain Aravaan- Karu Naagam - the snake /cobra of the sky** ; aravam- snake ; karu -dark ; naakam- cobra .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **vinn ulakai aalum Poar Maravan** [missing letter –pa-]- **the warrior of the sky** ; vinn-sky ; poar –war ; maravan –warrior .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **kollai noavai uruvaakki uyirai kaavu vaankkukiravan – the one causes plague** ; kollai noaei- epidemic disease ; uruvaakku –create ; uyir- life; kaavu –sacrifice ; vaankku –get .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **vai karai valeai- yil vaanil kizhakkae thoandrum Kathiravan** [missing letter- the -]- **the sun of the dawn in the east** ; vai karai –early morning ; vaan –sky ; kizhakku –east ; thoandru –appear ; kathiravan- sun; kathir- sun ray .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **uchchi naera Kizhaan / Vaeiyyal** [missing letter- sa-] -**afternoon sun** ; uchchi-

top; naeram –time ; kizhaan –sun ; uchchi naeram –afternoon – when the sun comes to the top of the sky ; *uchchi kizhaan- helios* ; vaeiyyal –sunny .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -k –la- and the original Tamil name is **Maalai vaelai yil maerkkil maraiyum Saekaran** [missing letter- sa-] -**the sun of the dusk in the west** ; maalai –evening ; vaelai –time ; maerkku –west ; maraiya- to disappear ; Saekaran –sun .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Kolai Veriyan- the furious one** ; kolai- kill ; veri –rage .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Eri kuzhal- burner [Sharrapu/ epithet of Nergal]** ; eri –fire; kuzhal- pipe .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **vaanil eriyim neruppu koalam-**[missing letter- pa-] **the fire ball / planet of the sky** ; vaan –sky ; eriyim –burning ; neruppu –fire ; koalam –ball .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Erikindra vilakkin adi thakali** [missing letter- the -] – **the burner of the lamp** ; erikindra - burning ; vilakku –lamp .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Vaan ulakain – en naeramum eriyim – Oli Vilakku / Mani Vilakku –the light of the sky that burns all the time** ; vaan –sky ; ulakam- world ; en- naeramum –all the time ; eriyim –burning ; oli- light ; vilakku- lamp .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Elloarkkum eraivan- god for all** ; elloarukkum –for all people ; eraivan –god .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Vaal Arivan – the wise one** ; arivu –intelligence .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Arivu Azhakan- -wise and handsome** ; azhaku –beauty .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Kaalai yaeri vaanai / ulakai valam varukiravan – one who travels on a bull- the sun /Siva** ; kaalai- bull; yaeru –to climb ; ulakam- world ; valam vara- to make around trip .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **kuriyil Kuriyan – sun /Siva** .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Kailaayam uraivaan – one who dwells in the Himalaya -Siva** ; kailaayam- Himaalaya ; uraiya- to dwell .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **kailai Iraivan – god of Himalaya** .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Kailai mannar – king of Himalaaya** ; mannar- king .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Kailai malai amarvaan / kailai malaiyil erukiravar -the dweller of Himalayaa** ; erukka- to reside ; malai- mountain .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Kailai malai arasan** [missing letter- sa-] **-king of Himalaaya** ; malai –mountain; arasan- king .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Karunaa [Skt] nilayan /erakkam ullavan -Siva** ; karunai- mercy ; erakkam- mercy; ullavan –one who has .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Kalai - k -karan –Siva** .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Kailai Perumaan** [missing letter –pa-] – **lord of the Himalaya -Siva**; kai- laayam- Himalayaa; perumaan- lord .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Kazhar Selvan** [missing letter- sa-] **–Siva** ; selvan –son .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Anal uruvan- fire form** ; a nal- fire; uruvam- figure .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Uoor / ulaka Kaavalan - the guard of the village /world** ; uoor- village; kaavalan- police ; ulakam -world .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Vaanavar-ukku ellaam eraivan –god of the gods** ; vaanavar- gods ;eraivan –god ;*ellam –all* .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Viri Noolan- Siva** .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Kundraa ezhilaan** [missing letter- **the** -] – **Siva –the sun** ; kundraathu –not declining /waning ; ezhil –beauty ; ezhilaan – handsome one .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **kaezhal Maruppan** [missing letter –**pa**-] – **Siva**.

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Kaezhar kompan** [missing letter –**pa**-] – **Siva**.

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Sollar- k-kariyoan** [missing letter –**sa**-] – **Siva –the sun** ; **ariya- rare / precious** ; **ariyavan – rare one- the sun/ Siva** .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Naavalae Saran** [missing letter- **sa**-] -**Siva**.

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Nikar illa maniyana - un comparable star -Siva- the sun** ; mani- star; illai- nil ; nikar- equal .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **neela kudi aran** [missing letter –**the** -] -**Siva** .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **kaala Bairavan** [missing letter –pa-] –Siva .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **neer ani pavalam** [missing letter –pa-] –Siva; neer- sacred ash ; aniya –apply /anoint .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Pazha Vinai Aruppoan** [missing letter –pa-] -Siva ; pazhaiya- old; vinai –sin /action .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **pazhiyir pukaloan** [missing letter –pa-] -Siva .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Ponnaayiram Arulvoan** [missing letter –pa-] -Siva; pon- gold; aayiram -1000 arulvoan -giver /donor .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Pon uruvam ullavan** [missing letter –pa-] – one in golden form –the sun –Siva ; pon- gold ; uruvam –form; ulla- has .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Maruvu ilaan** – Siva / untainted .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Malai makal kozhunar** -Siva .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Maaluru paakan** [missing letter- pa-]- Siva .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Maeloarukkum maeloan** – high among the highest- the sun- Siva ; mael - high .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **kaaval kaaran** - the guardian /king /watchman; kaaval – protection .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Varai silaiyaan** [missing letter- sa-]- Siva .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Valai piraiyoan** [missing letter- pa-]- **Siva** ; pirai- crescent moon .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Vallal peruman** [missing letter- pa-]- **Siva -the sun / libral donor** ; perumaan- lord / vallal- liberal donor .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Iraivi Vizhiyan –Siva /sun** .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Arul vallaan - gracious one /sun /Sivan** ; arul –grace ; vallaan- the great person .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **uruvamillan – does not have any form** ; uruvam- figure; illai- nil .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Uzhuvai yuriyan – Siva** .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Ullam kavara kalvan – Siva - the sun - who steals our heart** ; ullam- soul; kavara- to attract; kalvan –thief .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Uravu illan- the sun-Siva** ; uravu- relationship /realtives ; illi- nil .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Aru Malar Uraivaan - the god on the lotus** ; malar- flower ; uraiya –to reside .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Aravaali Anthanan** [missing letter –the -] .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **olirukiravan/ milirukiravan -the shiny one**; olira / milira - to shine.

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **olirum mani vilakku –the shiny lamp** ; olira-to shine; mani –star ; vilakku- lamp.

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Aara azhakan -sun**.

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Aal Mara nizhar Kuravan - one under the shadow of Banyan tree /Siva** ; aala maram- banyan tree ; maram- tree ; nizhar/ nizhal - shadow ; kuravan- the teacher .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Aala –mar Selvan [missing letter- sa-]- Siva**.

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Aadar kalai valloan [missing letter- the -] – dancer Siva** ; aadal- dance; kalai-art; valloan- skilled person .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Anal uruvan – one with fire form** .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Vallal Perumaan [missing letter- pa-]- the libral donaor- sun /Siva** ; vallal- liberal donor .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Aala vil Perumaan [missing letter- pa-]- – Siva** ; perumaan- lord .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Ampala- k-karan [missing letter- pa-]-the lord of the space /assembly** ; ampalam -sky / open space .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Arul Vallaan – gracious one**; arul –grace ; vallaan- great person .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Azhar kannan - the one with fire eyes /sun /Siva** ; azhar- fire; kann- eye .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Azhar kuriyoan - sun /Siva** ; kuri- symbol .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Saiva neriyaalan** [missing letter- sa-]- **Siva** ; neri –ethics .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Kuriyil kuriyan – sun god / Siva –father of Murugan** .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Kankkaalar** .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Maeru Villan –Siva /the sun god**.

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Maeru Vil Maravan - Siva /the sun god**.

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Noa-k-kuru Analoan – Siva / Dravidian sun god** ; anal- fire .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **oppaarum mikkaarum ilaan** –[missing letter- pa-]- **no one to be compared / no one is above him / no one is equal to him** ; oppumai – equal ; illai- nil .

Nergal has the consonants – an- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil name is **Nikarillan – no one is equal to him** ; nikar - equal person ; illai- nil .

Lugalbanda [epithet of Nergal - **the fighting cock**] has the consonants- la -ka -la –[- pa-] - an -the –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **sandai -kku azhaikkum Saeval kozhi** -[missing leter –sa-] - **the cock that picks up fight** ; sandai- fight ; *azahikka- call* ; saeval- rooster ; kozhi –fowl .

Lugalbanda [epithet of Nergal - **the fighting cock**] has the consonants- la -ka -la –[- pa-] - an -the –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **vaan-ulakain Sandai kozhi** [missing leter –sa-] - **the fighting cock of the sky**; vaan- sky; ulakam- world .

Lugalbanda [epithet of Nergal - **the fighting cock**] has the consonants- la -ka -la – pa- an -the –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Kuppai koola maettill ezhunthu nindra padaiyae / kaalai vaelaiyil / kathiravanai / Thiru**

Muruganai koovi varavaerkkum kozhi [missing letter- Ra-] – **the cock that welcomes the sun in the morning time standing on the dung hill** ; kuppai maedu- dung heap; kaalai- morning ; ezhunthu nirkka- to stand ; vaelai- time ; kathiravan –sun ; Thiru Murugan –Marduk ; koovu- shout / howl ; vara vaerkka- to welcome; kozhi- fowl .

Lugalgira [epithet of Nergal] has the consonants – la- ka- la –ka- Ra –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **mukkannaal moo ulakai erikiravan – one who chars down the three worlds by his third eye – Sivan** ; moonu- 3; kann- eye ; mukkannan- Siva with three eyes ; ulkam- earth ; azhikka- to destroy .

Istar

Istar has the consonants - sa –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Muththu Maari - Dravidian rain goddes** ; maari – heavy rain ; muththu –rain drops/ pearl / moon goddess .

Istar has the consonants – [-sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is *maa thiru- mother*; thirumathi –wife ; thiru –holy; maa- great

Istar has the consonants - sa –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Samaya Puraththu Maari Amman** [missing letter- pa-] – **fertility goddess of Tamil people**; Samaya Puram - abode of the goddess ; amman - goddess.

Istar has the consonants – [-sa-] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Pidaari Amman - goddess of Tamil people** .

Istar has the consonants – [-sa-] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Thiru Maaththa – goddess of Tamil people**; thiru – holy ; *aaththaa-deity* .

Istar has the consonants – [-sa -]–the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Aathirai /Moothirai - a star** .

Istar has the consonants - sa –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is Ariya Naatchchiyaar Amman – goddess of Tamil people / assimilation by Aariyan / consort of Vishnu .

Istar has the consonants - sa –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is Thandu Maari Amman - goddess of Tamils .

Istar has the consonants - sa –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is Thee sudar – star / torch; thee-fire; sudar- bright light .

Istar has the consonants - sa –the- Ra -and the other meaning of the name is Nasthtira [Skt] – star .

Istar has the consonants – [-sa-] –the- Ra -and the other meaning of the name is Arunthathi- a star .

Istar has the consonants – [-sa-] –the- Ra -and the other meaning of the name is Thaara [Skt] – star.

Istar has the consonants --sa--the- Ra -and the other meaning of the name is vaikarai naeram vaanir thoandrum thee sudar / naksththiram [missing letter- ka-] – the star that appears in the sky in the early mornig ; vaikarai –early morning ; naeram- time ; vaan –sky ; thoandra- appear ; thee –fire ; sudar – bright light .

Istar has the consonants --sa--the- Ra -and the other meaning of the name is kathiravan maerkku thikkir mariyum / saayum naeram vaanir thoandrum thee sudar / naksththiram [missing letter- ka-] –the star that appears in the sky during sun set ; kathiravan- sun ; kathir- sun ray ; maerkku –west ; maraiya –disappear ; saaya- repose ; naeram –time ; vaan –sky ; thoandra- appear ; thee sudar –star ; thee- fire ; sudar –bright light .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is Urumidum penn Arima / Arima uoorthi udaiya penn [missing letter- pa-] – roaring lioness/ lion is her chariot ; uruma- roar; penn –female ; arima- lion ; uoorthi –vehicle ; udaiya -has .

Istar has the consonants – sa -the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Seeridum penn siruththai** [missing letter- pa-] – **female panther/cheetah** ; siruththai –panther ; penn- female ; seettram – furious .

Istar has the consonants – sa -the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Thanneer Saarai – water snake** ; thanneer- water ; saarai- rat snake .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Nirai Mathi - full moon** ; nirai- full; mathi- moon .

Istar has the consonants - sa –the- Ra -and the other meaning of the name is **Chandra [Skt] – moon** ; sunthari- beautiful female ; maathuri .

Istar has the consonants – [-sa -] –the- Ra -and the other meaning of the name is **Aphrodite** [missing letter- pa-] – **Greek goddess.**

Istar has the consonants --sa—the- Ra -and the other meaning of the name is **Astarte- Akkadian goddess.**

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Karuththamma / Karu Maari Thaai** –[missing letter- ka-]- **fertility goddess of Tamil people** ; karu- embryo; maara- to change; kaar- rain /dark cloud ; maari- rain ;thaai- mother .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil name is **Kottravai** –[missing letter- ka-]- **Victoria - Dravidian war goddess** ; sandai kaari- the female fighter ; sandai- fight .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the other interpretation of the name is **Durga/Gayathri [Skt]** –[missing letter- ka-].

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the other interpretation of the name is **Victoria** [missing letter- ka-].

Istar has the consonants –sa --the- Ra -and the other interpretation of the name is **Mudi Arasi - the Queen**; mudi- crown; arasi- queen .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil name is **Vetri** [missing letter- ka-]- **goddess of war and success**; vettri- success .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil name is uyirai / kuruthi kudikkum **kaataeri Amman** -[missing letter- ka-]- **a fierce goddess who takes away life** ; uyir- life ; kuruthi –blood; kudikka- to drink ; amman- goddess .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil name is **uyirai kaakkum thaeivam / thaeiva thaai** -[missing letter- ka-]- **protector of life**; uyir- life /air ; kaakka- to save ; thaeivam -god ;thaeiva thaai – mother goddess ; thaai- mother .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil name is **karuvai uruvaakkum thaeivam / thaeiva thaai** -[missing letter- ka-]-**goddess who makes the embryo to form** ; karu –embryo ; uruvaakku –create ; thaeivam- god ; thaeiva thaai – mother goddess ; thaai- mother .

Istar has the consonants – sa -the- Ra -and the original Tamil name is **karuvai sithaikkum / karaikkum thaeivam** -[missing letter- ka-]-**the goddess who induces abortion** ; sithaikka- to destroy ; karaiya –abort .

Istar has the consonants – sa -the- Ra -and the original Tamil name is **Maruththuvachchi** -[missing letter- ka-]-**midwife** ; maruththuvam – medicine.

Istar has the consonants – sa -the- Ra -and the original Tamil name is **Periya Aatchchi Amman** -[missing letter- pa-] -**goddess of midwifery** ; periya- great .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **neer paachchi / thanneer uottri payir paasanam seithidum penn** - **woman who does irrigation**; neer- water; paaya –flow ; thanneer – water ; payir- crop ; paasanam- cultivation ; seithidu –do; penn- female .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Neer uottru – spring** ; neer –water; uottru- spring .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Oadai neer - stream water** ; oadai- stream; neer- water .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **aatru neer - river water** ; aaru –river .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **thanneer- water; thanneer thurai** ; thanneer- water; thurai –ford .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Cavery aatru thanneer** [missing letter- ka-] – **Cavery River water** .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the other meaning of the name is **Tigris River** [missing letter- ka-].

Istar has the consonants – sa --the- Ra -and the other meaning of the name is **Saraswathi** [missing letter- ka-]- **River Sarawathi** .

Istar has the consonants – sa --the- Ra -and the other meaning of the name is **Sinthu aatru neer – Sinthu River**; Sinthu - Indus .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Porunai aatru thanneer** [missing letter- pa-]- **Porunai River water** [**Thamira parani – river in Tamil Naadu**] .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the other meaning of the name is **Euphrates** [missing letter- pa-] .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the other Tamil meaning of the name is **Koathavari aatru neer** [missing letter- ka-] - **River Koathaavari** ;aaru – river; neer- water ; Koathavari river - Aandra -south India .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the other Tamil meaning of the name is **Vaikai aatru neer**-[missing letter- ka-]- **Vaigai River water** ; aaru –river; Vaikai- river in Tamil Naadu .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is karu- utra thaayin **pani kuda neer** [missin letters- pa- and -ka-]- **amniotic fluid** ; karu –embryo ; thaaai- mother ; pani kudam- amniotic sac ; pani- water; kudam- pot ; neer- water .

Istar has the consonants – sa --the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **thaayin maar suranthidum neer** [missing letter- pa-] - **water secreting from the mother's chest** ; thaai –mother; maaru- chest ; surappu –secretion; neer- water .

Istar has the consonants – [-sa-] --the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Konkkai thanneer /Ganges** / vaanaka thanneer [missing letter- ka-] –**breast water**; konkkai- breast ; thanneer- water ; vaanakam- sky / heaven .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Maruthaayee / Marunthaayee Amman - the giver of elixir** ; marunthu –drug ; aayee- mother .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Aru /uyir Marunthu – elixir** ; aru –rare/ precious ; uyir- life; marunthau- drug ; **Amirtha [Skt]** .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Paraththai** [missing letter- pa-] – **prostitute** .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Pothu pendir** [missing letter- pa-] – **prostitutes**; pothu- public ; pen- female / woman ; pendir- women .

Istar has the consonants – sa -the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **sittrinpam tharum penn** [missin letter- pa-] – **woman who gives sexual pleasure** ; sirumai- lowness ; inpam- pleasure ; sittrinpam- lust .

Istar has the consonants – [-sa-] -the- Ra -and the other interpretation of the name is **Rathi [Skt] – Aariyan goddess of love** .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Poaridum Penn** [missing letter- pa-] – **fighting woman** ; poar- war; penn- female .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Paer -anpu udaiya Thaa / Annai [Enanna]** [missing letter- pa-] –

loving mother; paer- great ; anpu- love ; udaiya- has ; thaai- mother ; annai- mother .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Uyir tharum Thaai – mother – the life giver**; uyir- life ; thara –give ;thaai- mother

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Thooimai attra penn – woman in her cycles** ; thooimai- cleanliness ; attra- without ; penn –female .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Thanthira-k- kaari** [missing letter- ka-] -**tricker**; thanthiram- trick .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Thirudi – female thief** .

Istar has the consonants – sa -the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Manthiram seithidum penn** [missing letter- pa-] – **female magician** ; manthiram- magic ; seika –do ; penn –female .

Istar has the consonants – [- sa -] –the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Poraiyaatti** [missing letter- pa-] – **priestess** .

Istar has the consonants – sa -the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Madurai Meeachchi - moon goddess** - daughter of Madurai king / **one who has three breasts [symbolically a hermaphrodite]** / mortal woman - married- immortal god Siva / warrior woman .

Istar has the consonants – sa -the- Ra -and the other meaning of the name is **Artemis - Greek goddess / one with many breasts/ testes / symbolically a hermaphrodite** / warrior woman .

Istar has the consonants – [-sa-] -the- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Thiru Nankkai** [missing letter- ka-] –**eunuch** ; thiru –holy ; nankkai – female .

Tammuz - husband of Istar

Tammuz has the consonants – the- ma –[-sa-] and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Aaadu maadu maeiththidum Idaiyan-shepherd**.

Tammuz has the consonants – the- ma –[-sa-] and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Mani Muththu - Dravidian sun god**.

Tammuz has the consonants – the- ma –sa- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Muththu Saami** .

Tammuz has the consonants – the- ma –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Muni Aandi – Siva**.

Tammuz has the consonants – the- ma –[-sa-] and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Maadu – bull**.

Tammuz] has the consonants – the- ma –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Muththappan [missing letter- pa-] – Siva /sun**.

Tammuz] has the consonants – the- ma –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Paandi Muni [missing letter- pa-]**.

Tammuz] has the consonants – the- ma –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Nondi Muni - sun [without legs]** .

Tammuz has the consonants – the- ma –sa- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Maada Saami** .

Tammuz has the consonants – the- ma –[-sa-] and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Muththaiyan – Dravidian sun god** .

Tammuz has the consonants – the- ma –sa- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Sinthaa Mani - sun/ the hanging star** .

Tammuz has the consonants – the- ma –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Mathi –wise one - sun** .

Tammuz has the consonants – the- ma –sa-- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Sudalai Madan** [missing letter- la-]- **lord Siva/ the god of cremation grounds** .

Tammuz has the consonants – the- ma –[sa-]-- and the interpretation of the name is **Mun Mathan [Skt] - goddess of love ; *Rathi / Ishtar*** is his lover.

H. 50 names of Marduk

1. Marduk - the lord of the lords

1.Marduk [the lord of the lords] has the consonants – ma- Ra- the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Perum Theivam** [missing letter- pa-]- **great god**; periya- big/ great ; *thaeivam –god* .

1.Marduk [the lord of the lords] has the consonants – ma- Ra- the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Thaeivaththirckku ellaam Theivam** [missing letter- la-]- **god of gods** ;thaeivam- god; ellam- all .

Marduk has the consonants – ma- Ra- the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Thiru Murugan – Marduk -Dravidaian sun god /son of Siva** .

Marduk has the consonants – ma- Ra- the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Muththu kumaran** ; muththu –pearl ; kumaran –the youth .

Marduk has the consonants – ma- Ra- the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Aaru-mukaththumudhu – Siva**; aaru -6; mukam- face .

Marduk has the consonants – ma- Ra- the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Man-k-k-ai urudi** .

Marduk has the consonants – ma- Ra- the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Kathiravanin makan- son of the sun god**; kathiravan- sun; makan- son

Marduk has the consonants – ma- Ra- the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Durai Sinkkam** [misisgn letter- sa-]-**sun god/ lion lord** ;sinkkam- lion ;durai- lord /wealth .

Marduk has the consonants – ma- Ra- the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Durai Makan – lord/prince –sun of Siva –the sun god** ; makan- son .

Marduk has the consonants – ma- Ra- the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Durai Murugan – murugan –the lord.**

Marduk has the consonants – ma- Ra- the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Marutha Vaanan –Murugan .**

Marduk has the consonants – ma- Ra- the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Viru Maandi Thaeivam – lord Siva ;thaeivam-god .**

Marduk has the consonants – ma- Ra- the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Madurai Veeran – protector god of Madurai city** ; veeran- the warrior .

Marutukku has the consonants – ma- Ra- the- ka- -and the original Tamil interpretation of the name is **kaakkindra/ kaaththu varukindra thaeivam – god of protection** ; kaakka- to protect ; *thaeivam- god* .

Marutukku has the consonants – ma- Ra- the- ka- -and the original Tamil interpretation of the name is **kathir kaaman** ; kathir- sun ray .

2. Marukka

Marukka has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Murugan -Dravidaian sun god /son of Siva.**

Marukka has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Aarumukam – one with six faces** ; aaru -6; mukam- face .

Marukka has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Kumaran- god of eternal youth** .

Marukka has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Maravan- warrior**.

Marukka has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Aran Makan - son of Sivan** ; makan- son .

Marukka has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Manokaran – the handsome one** .

Marukka has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **kurinchchi Mannan** [missing leter- sa-]- **lord of the hill/ forests** ; mannan – king; kurinchchi- mountain .

Marukka has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Karu Mari Ammanin makan- son of Nin hursag** ; **Karu Maari – the goddess of fertility** ; karu- embryo ; maaru –to change ; Amman- goddess / mother; makan- son .

Marukka has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Arivu Mani- wise on** ; arivu- intelligence; mani – star /stone /bead / grain .

Marukka has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka –and the other interpretation of the name is **Sukumaran** [missing leter- sa-].

Marukka has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka –and the other interpretation of the name is **Kaar Maegam [Skt] / mukir vannan** ; karu –dark; mukir- cloud ; maeka- cloud ; vannam –color .

3. Barashakushu

Barashakushu has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil name is **Kumaran - god of youth** ; kumaraguruparan ; Sivamurugan .

Barashakushu has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- sa- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil name is **Kurinchchi Mannan – king of the mountain /Murugan /Murugaiyan**; kurinchchi- mountain .

Barashakushu has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil name is **Mayoan Marugan** .

Barashakushu has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- sa- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil name is **Siva Kumaran - son of lord Siva** .

Barashakushu has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- -sa- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil name is **Saravanan /Saravanapava /Saravana Poikai**; poikai- pond .

Barashakushu has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- -[-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil name is **Arumugam – one with six faces**; aaru -6; mukam- face .

Barashakushu has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- --sa- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil name is **Murugan /Murugaeen** .

Barashakushu has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- --sa- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil name is **Gangai siruvan** .

Barashakushu has the consonants – -pa-- Ra- --[-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil name is **Kumarappan** ; appan- lord ; kumaran- the youth .

Barashakushu has the consonants – -pa-- Ra- --[-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil name is **Poar Maravan – warrior**; poar- war; maravan- warrior .

Barashakushu has the consonants – -[-pa-] -- Ra- -sa-ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil name is **Kumaraesan /[Horus]- god of youth; kumaran- the youth** .

Barashakushu has the consonants – -pa-- Ra- -sa-ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil name is **Soor pakaivan - enemy of Sooran** ; pakai- enmity .

Barashakushu has the consonants – -pa-- Ra- --[-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil name is **Vaiyaa Puri - lord Murugan** ; **Pirapakaran / pirakaasam [Skt]** .

Barashakushu has the consonants – -[-pa-]-- Ra- --[-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil name is **Muni Kumaran –son of sun god** ; muni- monk- lord Siva; kumaran- son-Marduk /Murugan .

Barashakushu has the consonants – -[-pa-]-- Ra- -sa- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil name is **Sinkaaram – hand some one** .

Barashakushu has the consonants – -[-pa-]-- Ra- -[-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil name is **Sinkkaara Vaelan** [missing letter- **la-**] –**handsome Murugan**; sinkkaram- handsome / beautiful ; vaelan- one with the spear; vael-spear .

Barashakushu has the consonants – -[-pa-]-- Ra- -[-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil name is **Vael Murugan** [missing letter- **la-**] -- **one with spear** ; vael-spear /sun ray .

Barashakushu has the consonants – -[-pa-]-- Ra- -[-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil name is **Ari –vu --azhakan** [missing letter- **la-**] - **good looking wise man**; arivu- intelligence; azhakan- handsome person ; azhaku –beauty .

Barashakushu has the consonants – -[-pa-]-- Ra- -sa- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil name is **Tharakkar Serron** [missing letter- **the -**] .

Barashakushu has the consonants – -[-pa-]-- Ra- -[-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil name is vai karai naeram thoandrum **Kathiravan** [missing letter- **the -**] - **morning sun** ; vai karai- early morning ; thoandru –appear; kathiravan- sun ; kathir- sun ray .

Barashakushu has the consonants – -[-pa-]-- Ra- -sa- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil name is **Venn –sudar** [missing letter- **the -**] –**sun**/hot torch; venn- white; **sudar- star** .

Barashakushu has the consonants – [-pa-]-- Ra- -sa- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil name is **Saekaran** -evening sun .

Barashakushu has the consonants – [-pa-]-- Ra- -[-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil name is **kuravan** – gypsy .

Barashakushu [worker of miracles] has the consonants – -pa-- Ra- -sa- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil name is **Vanaipakai –Verinthoan** [missing letter- the -] .

Barashakushu has the consonants – [--pa-]-- Ra- -sa- ka- [-sa-] –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **Muththu Kumara Swami** [missing letter- the -]; muththu- pearl; kumaran- the eternally youth ; swami- god .

Barashakushu has the consonants – [--pa-]-- Ra- -sa- ka- [-sa-] –and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kathiraesan** [missing letter- the -] ; kathir- sun ray .

Barashakushu has the consonants – [--pa-]-- Ra- -sa- ka- [-sa-] –and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **Senkathiroan** [missing letter- -the-] **red sun**; semmai –red; kathir- sun ray .

Barashakushu has the consonants – [--pa-]-- Ra- -sa- ka- [-sa-] –and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaaththavaraayan** [missing letter- the-]; kaaththidu –to protect; raayan- king .

Barashakushu has the consonants – [--pa-]-- Ra- -[-sa-] - ka- [-sa-] –and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **Thaandava Raayan** [missing letter- the-] - **lord Siva**.

Barashakushu has the consonants – [--pa-]-- Ra- -[-sa-] - ka- [-sa-] –and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **Karu Muni – Siva** ;karu- black; muni- monk .

Barashakushu has the consonants – [--pa-]-- Ra- -[-sa-] - ka- [-sa-] –and the other interpretation of the word is **Divakaran [Skt]** [missing letter- the -] – **sun** .

Barashakushu has the consonants – [--pa-]-- Ra- -sa- ka- [-sa-] –and the other interpretation of the word is **Arukkan** -sun .

Barashakushu has the consonants ---pa- Ra--[- sa-]- ka- [-sa-] –and the other interpretation of the word is **Parukkan** –sun .

Barashakushu has the consonants ---[-pa-] - Ra--[- sa-]- ka- [-sa-] –and the other interpretation of the word is **Ari- kiranan [Skt] -sun .**

Barashakushu has the consonants ---[-pa-] - Ra—sa- ka- [-sa-] –and the other interpretation of the word is **Virichchi – sun .**

Barashakushu has the consonants ---[-pa-] - Ra—sa- ka- [-sa-] –and the other interpretation of the word is **Veera Saenan – sun ;veeram- valor .**

Barashakushu has the consonants ---pa-- Ra—sa- ka- [-sa-] –and the other interpretation of the word is **Baskaran[Skt] – sun .**

Barashakushu has the consonants ---[-pa-] -- Ra—[-sa-] - ka- [-sa-] –and the other interpretation of the word is **Ravi [Skt] / Ravi kumar – sun; kumaran- the youth .**

Barashakushu has the consonants ---[-pa-] -- Ra—sa-- ka- [-sa-] –and the other interpretation of the word is **Eeswaran/ Parmaeswaran – Siva.**

Barashakushu has the consonants ---pa-- Ra—sa-- ka- [-sa-] –and the other interpretation of the word is **Karuppu Swami - dark god/ evening sun / nether world sun ; karuppu –black ; swami- god .**

Barashakushu has the consonants ---pa-- Ra—[-sa-] -- ka- [-sa-] –and the other interpretation of the word is **Veera Baahu – chief commander of Murugan .**

Barashakushu has the consonants ---[-pa-] -- Ra—sa-- ka- [-sa-] –and the other interpretation of the word is **Kaesari – lion.**

Barashakushu has the consonants ---pa-- Ra—[-sa-]-- ka- [-sa-] –and the other interpretation of the word is **Pirabakaran [Skt] / Peru makan – sun god.**

Barashakushu has the consonants ---[-pa-]-- Ra—a-- ka- [-sa-] –and the other interpretation of the word is **Sankaran - sun god.**

5. Luggaldimmerankia

5. Luggaldimmerankia has the consonants – la- ka- la –the- ma –Ra- an- ka – and the original Tamil word is **yaezhu ulakaththaiyim katti aalukindravan – ruler of the seven world** ; yaezhu- seven ; ulakam- world; aalu –to rule .

5. Luggaldimmerankia has the consonants – la- ka- la –the- ma –Ra- an- ka – and the original Tamil word is **neela mayil -yaeri yaezhu ulakaththaiyim valam varukindravan – one who travels around 7 worlds seated on a blue pea cock** ; neelam- blue; mayil- peacock; yaeru -ride; yaezhu- 7; ulkam- world; valam vara - to make a round trip .

5. Luggaldimmerankia has the consonants – la- ka- la –the- ma –Ra- an- ka – and the original Tamil word is **valli kuraththiyaei yin manavaalam – hus band of Valli** /consort of lord Murugan ; manavaalan –bridegroom.

5. Luggaldimmerankia has the consonants – la- ka- la –the- ma –Ra- an- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kundram erukkum idam ellam kudi erukkum kumara vael Murugan - Marduk -the hill dweller** ; kundram- hill; kudi erukka- to reside ; vael- spear ; Murugan –Marduk

5. Luggaldimmerankia has the consonants – la- ka- la –the- ma –Ra- an- ka – and the original Tamil word is **Palani Malai adivaaraththil – Thiru Aavnkkudiyil kudi erukkum Thiru Murugan [missing letter- pa-] – Marduk residing at Thiru Aavninakkudi – near the foothills of Palani** .

5. Luggaldimmerankia has the consonants – la- ka- la –the- ma –Ra- an- ka – and the original Tamil word is **aaru kaarthikai penkalal valarkka patta Muruka Perumaan [missing letter- pa-] - brought up by 6 women** ;aaru- 6; penkal- women ; valarkka- to bring up ; Murugan-Marduk ; perumaan- lord.

6. Nariluggal dim merankia

Nari luggal dim merankia has the consonants - an- Ra - la- ka- la -the -ma- Ra – an- ka - and the original Tamil word is neela mayil yaeri vaan ulkai valam varukindra Thiru Murugan – **Marduk -who travels around the sky seated on a blue pea cock** ; neelam- blue; mayil - peacock; vaan – sky ; ulkam- world; valam vara- travel around .

Nari luggal dim merankia has the consonants - an- Ra - la- ka- la -the -ma- Ra – an- ka - and the original Tamil word is valli kuraththiyin manavaalan Thiru Murugan – Marduk - bridegroom of Valli ; mana vaalan- bridegroom .

7. Asaruludu

Asaruludu has the consonants --sa-- Ra- la -the –and the original Tamil word is **Senthil Murugan** [missing letter- ka-] .

Asaruludu has the consonants --sa-- Ra- la -the –and the original Tamil word is **Senthil Aandavar** [missing letter- ka-] **sun god**; aandavar- god .

Asaruludu has the consonants --sa-- Ra- la -the –and the original Tamil word is **Thiru Senthoor kadar karai-yil kudi kondu irukkum Murugan** [missing letter- ka-] - **Murugan in the city Thiru Senthoor sea shore** ; kadar karai –sea shore; kadar-sea ; karai- bank ; kudi kondidu -to dwell ; thiru- holy /wealth .

Asaruludu has the consonants --sa-- Ra- la -the –and the original Tamil word is **Saeralaathan- Cera king** .

Asaruludu has the consonants --sa-- Ra- la -the –and the original Tamil word is **Arul vadivaanavan** [missing letter- ka-] - – **gracious one** .

Asaruludu has the consonants – [-sa-] - Ra- la -the –and the original Tamil word is **Vadi Vael Murugan** [missing letter- ka-] –**one with the staff and the spear** - **Murugan** ; vael- spear .

Asaruludu has the consonants – [-sa-] - Ra- la -the –and the original Tamil word is **Thamilarin kadavul** [missing letter- ka-] - **god of the Tamil people** ; kadavul – god .

Asaruludu has the consonants – [-sa-] - Ra- la -the –and the original Tamil word is **Maattu -k-kaara Vaelan** [missing letter- ka-] - **Murugan – the shepherd** ; maadu- cow; vaelan- one with the spear; vael- spear .

8. Namtillaku

8.Namtillaku has the consonants –an- ma- the -la -ka –and the original Tamil name is **Mathi Azhakan – handsome man with knowledge** ; mathi- wisdom.

Namtillaku has the consonants –an- ma- the -la -ka –and the original Tamil name is **Muththu Azhakan - handsome sun god** ; azhaku- beauty .

Namtillaku has the consonants –an- ma- the -la -ka –and the original Tamil name is **Plani Malai Vaelaautham** [missing letter- pa-] - **one with spear in Palani Hills** ; vael- spear; aayutham –weapon .

Namtillaku has the consonants –an- ma- the -la -ka –and the original Tamil name is **Palani Malai Aandavan** - [missing letter- pa -] **god of the Palani Hills** ;*aandaavn- god* .

Namtillaku has the consonants –an- ma- the -la -ka –and the original Tamil name is **Malai Makal-in Mainthan –son of the hill goddess** ; malai- mountain ;makal- daughter ; makan- son .

Namtillaku has the consonants –an- ma- the -la -ka –and the original Tamil name is **Muththu Vaelan** ; muththu- pearl ; vael- spear/ sun ray [metaphor] ; vaelan- one with the spear .

Namtillaku has the consonants –an- ma- the -la -ka –and the original Tamil name is **Arumin Kathalan** [missing letter- **Ra**-] –**Pleiades star** ;aaru -6 meen- star /fish .

Namtillaku has the consonants –an- ma- the -la -ka –and the original Tamil name is **Vadi Vael Murugan** [missing letter- **Ra**-] ; vael- spear .

Namtillaku has the consonants –an- ma- the -la -ka –and the original Tamil name is **Tamizh Vaanan** - one who gave the Tamil language .

Namtillaku has the consonants –an- ma- the -la -ka –and the original Tamil name is **Tamizh makan** ; makan- son .

9. Namru

9. **Namru** has the consonants- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Mani Maaran** ; **Mars** .

. **Namru** has the consonants- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aru meen- Pleiades** ; aaru -6; meen- star/ fish.

10. Asru

Asru [has the knowledge of all plants] - has the consonants - [-sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Aru –sun**.

Asru has the consonants - [-sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Arasu – king**.

Asru has the consonants - [-sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **lyyar- sun**.

Asru has the consonants - [-sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **lyyanaar- sun**.

Asru has the consonants - [-sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Aanaiyaar- sun**.

Asru has the consonants - [-sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Naaynaar - Siva**.

Asru has the consonants - [-sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Gnaayiru – sun**.

Asru has the consonants - [-sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Maaran** .

Asru has the consonants - [-sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Mani Maran** .

Asru has the consonants - [-sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Arignan -wise man**.

Asru has the consonants - sa--Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Suresan** .

Asru has the consonants - [-sa-] --Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Ra/ Egypt**.

Asru has the consonants - [-sa-] --Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Neruppu [missing letter –pa-] – fire** .

Asru has the consonants - sa --Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Osar/ Osiris /Egypt**.

Asru has the consonants - sa --Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Ramses / Egypt**.

Asru has the consonants - sa --Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Ramesh** .

Asru has the consonants - sa --Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Mannar- king**.

Asru has the consonants - sa --Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Arasar- king**.

Asru has the consonants - [-sa-] --Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Raayan- king**.

Asru has the consonants - [-sa-] --Ra -and the other interpretation of the name is **Pharaoh** [missing letter- pa-] – **king** /Egypt.

Asru has the consonants --sa---Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Ceran – the Cera king's title** .

Asru has the consonants - [-sa-] --Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Nun Maran** ; nun –good ; maaran- warrior .

Asru has the consonants - sa --Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Sooran- day sun /white people /Aariyan**.

Asru has the consonants - sa --Ra -and the other meaning of the name is **Asooran [Skt]- night sun/ dark people /Assyrian / Dravidian people** .

Asru - has the consonants - [-sa-] --Ra -and the other meaning of the name is **Niraamayan –Siva** .

11. Asarualim

Asarualim has the consonants [-sa]- Ra- la- ma - and the original Tamil name is **Aaru Mauka Vaelan** [missing letter- ka / va] - **Marduk – the spear holder who has 6 faces**; aaru -6 ; mukam- face; vaelan- one with spear

Asarualim has the consonants [-sa]- Ra- la- ma - and the original Tamil name is **Marulaan-** **the priest of Marduk** .

Asarualim has the consonants sa- Ra- la- ma - and the other interpretation of the name is **Bala Subra[Skt] Maniyan** [missing letter- pa-] – **Murugan**. /**Marduk** ; baalan[Skt] - child ; pillai- child; mani –star .

Asarualim has the consonants [-sa]- Ra- la- ma - and the original Tamil name is **Ila Murugan** [missing letter- ka-] **Marduk –the youth** ; ilamai- youth .

Asarualim has the consonants [-sa]- Ra- la- ma - and the original Tamil name is **Maal Murugan** [missing letter- ka-] .

Asarualim has the consonants [-sa]- Ra- la- ma - and the original Tamil name is **Kumara vael** [missing letter- ka-] - **Marduk with the spear** ; kumaran- youthful person; vael-spear.

12. Asarulimnunna.

Asarulimnunna has the consonants-[- sa -]-Ra- la - ma -an - and the original Tamil name is **Marulaan priest of Murugan /possessed by the sprit of Murugan .**

13. Tutu .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil name is **Udu –sun.**

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the originalTamil name is **Thee- fire.**

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Jothi [Skt]** [missing letter- sa-] – **fire.**

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the originalTamil name is **sen –thee** [missing letter- sa-] - **divine fire .**

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil name is **lynthaaadi –sun .**

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the originalTamil name is **Thaanu - Siva the sun god.**

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil name is **Sadaiyan** [missing letter- sa-] - **one with long hair- sun / milky way;** sadai- matted hair .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil name is **Sadai Aandi** [missing letter- sa-] -**Siva with the long hair – milky way.;** aandi –saint .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil name is **Sadai Mudiyan** [missing letter- sa-] –**Siva ;** sadai- plaited hair; mudi- hair .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the originalTamil name is **Nedun- j- sadaiyan**-[missing letter- **sa**-]- **long hair- milky way – Siva**; nedumai - long .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the originalTamil name is **Sadai Appan** [missing letters- **pa** -and **-sa**-] **long hair- milky way – Siva**; appan- lord .

Tutu has a consonant- the and the other interpretation of the word is **Aathi [Skt]** -**sun**; motha thee - motha- first ; thee- fire .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil name is **Aththan- sun/ Siva** .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the originalTamil name is **Aaththi soodi** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **Siva - the sun god with Aaththi flower** ; soodu –to wear .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the originalTamil name is **Muththaiyan- sun god / Aten**; muththu –pearl .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil name is **Thandaayutham - one with the staff**; thandam- staff.

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil name is **Thanda-ayutha Paani** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **one with the staff** ; aayutham- weapon .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil name is **Chetti** [missing letter- **sa**-] .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil name is **Saenthan** [missing letter- **sa**-] .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil name is **Aandai- the ruler**.

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil name is **Aandi – ascetic /Murugan /saint** .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil name is **Aandi Appan** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **lord Murugan** ; appan- lord .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil name is **Paei Aandi** [-- missing letter- **pa**-]- **Siva** .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil name is **Maayyandi** .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil name is **Muni Aandi** ;
munivan- monk .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil name is **Mathi – wise one**.

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Thoth**
[Egypt] .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Buththan**
[missing letter- **pa-**] - **wise one** ; puththi- wisdom .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is
Pandithan-[missing letter- **pa-**]- **scholar** .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Siththan** [
missing letter- **sa-**] – **wise one** .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Sandan** [
missing letter- **sa-**] –**sun** .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is
Thapanan- [missing letter **–pa-**] -**sun** .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Thaai –**
mother/ sun.

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Thanthai**
- **father /sun** .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is
Mainthan- **son/ sun** .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Thaniyan-**
loner .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Udaiyaan**
– **sun**.

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Thee yaadi –sun** .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Thennan – sun**.

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Then Naadu Udaiyaan –Siva- the god of the people of the south ; then- south; naadu –state** .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Tammaan – sun** .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Thannaiyan -sun** .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Munthai – sun/ first one /ancestor** .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Saththan [missing letter- sa-] – sun**.

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Piththan [missing letter- pa-] - sun / the wise one** .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Maththan –sun**.

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Mani Muththu ; mani- star/ jem; muththu –pearl** .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Podi yaadi [missing letter- pa-]- sun**.

Tutu has a the consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Amuthan- sun** .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Andan-sun** .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Aaandaan-sun**.

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Anaathi – sun** .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Enthaai-Siva/ the sun** .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Enthai – Siva /sun** .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Thuiyan – Siva**.

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Thooyoan-Siva; thooimai- purity** .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Than Inpan** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**Siva**.

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Thaan Thoandri** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **one who came on its own** ; thun- self ; thoandru –appear .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Nadan /Nattan –Siva** .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Oaadu Aniyan –Siva/ the sun god**.

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Oaadu yaenthi- Siva - the mendicant**; oaadu- shell/ begging vessel ; yaenthu –to hold .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Eeema**
Thaadi – Siva.

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Isai Paadi** [
missing letters- **pa** -and **-sa-**] – **Siva.**

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Pachchai**
Muththu [missing letters- **pa** -and **-sa-**] – **lord Siva with green body / Emerald;**
pachchai- green ; muththu –pearl / jem /seed .

Tutu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Nadumai**
/Neethi [?Skt] /Neethi Maan – the justice.

14. **Ziukkina- knowledge of stars**

Ziukkina [**knowledge of stars**] has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka - and the original
Tamil name is **-Kaniyan / kanichchiyan - the astrologer .**

Ziukkina has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil name is **Gukan –**
sky god ; Sivan makan - son of lord Siva .

Ziukkina has the consonants – sa-- ka - and the original Tamil name is **Sivan –**
sun god.

Ziukkina has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil name is
Gangaeyan .

Ziukkina has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil name is
Maayavan - magician ; Enki .

Ziukkina has the consonants -- sa-- ka - and the original Tamil name is **Saenai**
[ani] **Kaappoan** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **one who protects / one who maintains the**
army ; ani /saenai [Skt] –army .

Ziukkina has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil name is Vaanavan- lord of the sky / Enki ; vaanam –sky .

Ziukkina has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil name is Mannavan- lord of the sky / Enki .

Ziukkina has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil name is koan-king / Enki .

Ziukkina has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil name is Kovan -king / Enki.

.Ziukkina has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil name is Konan – shepherd /Enki .

Ziukkina has the consonants – sa- - ka - and the original Tamil name is Vishakan / Sahu [Egypt] .

Ziukkina has the consonants – [-sa-]- - ka - and the original Tamil name is Pavaki [missing letter- pa-] .

Ziukkina has the consonants – [-sa-]- - ka - and the original Tamil name is kannaiyyan – the eye of the sky – sun ; kann- eye; aiyyan- lord / father .

Ziukkina has the consonants – [-sa-]- - ka - and the original Tamil name is Kaavu Muni - sun- who asks for a sacrifice ; kaavu –sacrifice; muni –monk .

Ziukkina has the consonants – sa- - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is Swami [?Skt] -lord.

Ziukkina has the consonants – sa- - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is Saivan- sun.

Ziukkina has the consonants – [-sa-]- - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is Munivan –the monk .

15. Ziku.

15. **Ziku** has the consonants –sa -ka – and the original Tamil name is **Kaesavan-sun god** .

Ziku has the consonants –sa -ka – and the original Tamil name is **Vaanavan-lord of the sky** ; vaanam –sky .

Ziku has the consonants –sa -ka – and the original Tamil name is **Mannavan-lord of the earth – Visahakam** ; munn- land / earth .

Ziku has the consonants –sa -ka – and the original Tamil name is **kaasi -yin makan- son of Sivan- sky god.**

Ziku has the consonants –sa -ka – and the original Tamil name is **Sokkan makan-son of Sivan**; sokkan- Sivan; makan –son-Marduk /Thiru Murugan .

Ziku has the consonants –sa -ka – and the original Tamil name is **Siva Kannu – Siva**; kann- eye .

Ziku has the consonants –sa -ka – and the other interpretation of the name is **Siki Vaakanar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] ; vaakanam –wagon .

Ziku has the consonants –sa -ka – and the other interpretation of the name is **sikki mukki- flint stone.**

Ziku has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka – and the other interpretation of the name is **Vaippu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **sun** .

Ziku has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka – and the other interpretation of the name is **Nagappan** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **Siva -the snake**; naaga/ kawai naa - cobra; kawai naa- bifurcated tongue ; naa- tongue ; appan- lord .

Ziku has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka – and the other interpretation of the name is **Vaiyam- sun.**

Ziku has the consonants –sa-ka – and the other interpretation of the name is Avinaasi – Siva /sun god .

Ziku has the consonants –sa-ka – and the other interpretation of the name is Gangaiyan- j-Senniyan – Siva the Ganges bearer.

Ziku has the consonants –sa-ka – and the other interpretation of the name is kaasi Appan [missing letter- pa-] – Siva; appan- lord .

Ziku has the consonants –sa-ka – and the other interpretation of the name is Siva kaasi – Siva.

Ziku has the consonants –sa-ka – and the other interpretation of the name is Jacob [missing letter- pa-] .

Ziku has the consonants –sa-ka – and the other interpretation of the name is Chacko/ koasi / Jecho / Joshua .

16. Agaku.

16. Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is Gukan - Murugan -the sun god.

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is Sivan [missing letter- sa-] – the sun god of Tamils .

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is Mookaiyan –sun god.

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is kan -wise one.

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is Vannavan- lord of the sky .

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **Koa makan- King / lord /Duke** .

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **Munivan – sage**.

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil name is **Muni -yin makan- son of An / Sivan**; muni- Siva the monk; makan - son .

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil name is **Vinn Mani- star of the sky**; vinn- sky ; mani –star/ stone/ bead / seed .

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil name is **Veyyoan – sun**.

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil name is **Pankaiyan** [missing letter –pa-] - sun .

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil name is **kanali** [missing letter- la-]- sun .

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil name is **Vaayan- sun**.

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil name is **Mukkannan- Siva with three eyes**.

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **Makaesan** [missing letter –sa-] .

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil name is **Manikkam -gem/ ruby** .

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil name is **Komakan- King** .

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil name is **Komaan- king**.

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil name is **Koan- king** .

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **khan - king**.

Agaku] has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil name is **kani- Siva/ sun** .

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil name is **Vannan -sun**; vaanam- sky; vannam- color ; Vanaan- waherman- who makes the clothes white like the white sky [metaphor] .

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **Anakan –sun**.

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **Manikkam / Maanikka Vannan - gem/ sun/Murugan** ; Thiru Murugan- Marduk ; vannam- color .

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **Amaivu – sun /setting** .

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **Ankkanan- sun** .

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **Paakam Pennan** [missing letter- pa-] - **one half female -Siva**; pakkam- side; penn- female .

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **En - Vakaiyaan – Siva with 8 characters** ; en- Tamil numerical letter- 8 .

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **Bavan/ Baava[Skt]** [missing letter- pa-] -**Siva /the sun god**.

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **Sinkkam**-[missing letter- sa-]- **lion**.

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **Vennai Appan** [missing letter- pa-] –**Siva**.

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **Vaayaan – Siva**.

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **Vaiyan -Siva**.

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanam / Vaaman** [Skt] – Siva.

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **Umai Koan –Siva**; koan- king; umai- wife of Siva .

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **Umai Yaakan – Siva**.

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **Penn Paakan** [missing letter –pa-] - **Siva the hermophrodite** ; penn- female; paakam- part .

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **Yaasakan** [missing letter – sa-] –**Siva the mendicant**.

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaniyan / Kanichchi Vaanavan** [missing letter – sa-]- **Siva/ the astrologer**; kani –to assess ; vaanam- sky .

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **Bakavan** [?Skt] [missing letter- pa-]– **the god**.

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **Vishnu / Vaasan** [missing letter – sa-] – **Aariyan sun god** .

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **Yahweh -God of Israel** .

Agaku has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **Koavan- the king /sun** .

17.Tuku.

17. **Tuku** has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **Aathavan - sun** ; aadavan- man .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **Aandavan – god/ sun.**

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **Andavan- god.**

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **Anda Vaanan –sun**; andam- universe .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **Anthi / Santhi Vannan** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **setting sun**; santhi- evening .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **Koa- Thanda Paani** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **one with staff**; thandam- staff .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kadampan** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **one who dwells in the Kadampam forest** .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **Kanthan [Skt]** .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **Mani kandan - Murugan /Iyyappan**; mani- stone/ bead ; kandam- neck .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **Kozhi kodiyoan** [missing letter- **zha-**] – **one with the rooster flag**; kozhi- fowl/ rooster/ hen ; kodi- flag ; kodiyoan- one with the flag .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **Vadi Vaelan** -[missing letter- **zha-**] -**one with the spear** ; vael- spear .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is *kedaa Maadu-bull*.

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is *Aattu kidaa-goat* .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is *Dakshan* [missing letter- sa-] - *Siva's father inlaw*.

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is *kudi kaaththaan – protector of the citizens* ; kudi- family; kaakka- to protect; kaaththaan- protector .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is *Thunaivan – companion /guard* .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is *Andavan – god*; aandidu –to rule .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is *aandakai- the ruler; duke*.

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is *Theivam –god* ; *Daeva [Skt]* .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is *Thaandavan Makan - sun of the dancer Siva* .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is *kooththaadiyin makan -sun of the dancer Siva*; kooththaadi- dancer; makan- son ; kooththu –dance .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is *Vaettuvan - hunter*; vaettai- hunting .

Tuku] has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is *Aat - kondaan- one who has charmed* .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **Naaga Theivam** - snake god; naagam- cobra; thaeivam –god .

Tuku [**Lord of beneficial magic**] has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **Thooyavan – pure one**; thooimai- purity .

Tuku [**Lord of beneficial magic**] has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **Sengunthan** [missing letter- sa-] – **one with red spear**; semmai- red; kuntham- spear .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **Viththakan- wise man**.

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vinthu - semen ; vinthu anu- sperm** .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **Kaamanthakan - god of love**; kaamam- love .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **Vinthan / Cupid** [missing letter- pa-] -**Greek god of love** .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **Thakappan Swami / saami** [missing letters- pa- and -sa-] - **teacher for the father ; thakappan- father; swami /saami- god** .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **Mathi-vaanan -the wise one**; mathi- intelligence .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **Thudi Kondaan – sun**.

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **Thooyavan- pure one**; thooimai- purity .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **Thaayum-aanavan –sun / mother** ; thaai- mother .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Then Naadu Udaiyaan – one who belongs to south; then- south; naadu –state; udaiya- has ; udaiyavan- one who has .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Thennaan Sivan [missing letter- sa-] .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Maa Theivam - God of Gods ; Makadaevan [Skt]; maa- great ;thaeivam- god .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Thankkappan [missing letter –pa-] - golden one /sun god ; thankkam- gold; appan- lord .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Aattu kappan [missing letter –pa-]- Siva -the sun god.

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Athi kunan – Siva .

Tuku] has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Gangai Sadaiyan [missing letter- sa-] -Siva with Ganges on his hair ; sadai- matted hair .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Kadai Mudi Naathan -Siva -the sungod.

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is kodu Mudi Mannavan -king of the mountains –Siva –the sun god; kodu mudi- peak; mannavan- king .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is kandan -Siva .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is kandikaiyan –Siva.

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Kana Naathan- Siva .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is kann idai Mani -Siva with the third eye ; kann- eye ; mani- stone ; idai- in between .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is kattankkan –Siva.

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Kodu kotti – Siva -father of Murugan.

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Mani Kandan -Murugan/Iyyappan ; mani- stone; kandam- neck .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Kooththan - Siva /the dancer; kooththu –dance .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Kuvinthaan- Siva/sun.

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Koodu Vadaththan -Siva /sun .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Viththan – scholar /sun .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Viththaka Vaedan - Siva / sun .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Vithi – fate –Siva.

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Vinai kaedan - Siva –the sun god/ father of Murgan ; vinai –action .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Vidaiyan / Vidaiyaan – Siva.

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Vidankkan -Siva.

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Vidam undaan – Siva who has consumed the poison; vidam- poison; undidu –eat .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Vidam unda kandan- Siva who has consumed the poison; kandam- neck .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Vidai Udaiyaan – Siva.

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Vaethan [Skt] .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Vaenthan – ruler – Siva /the sun god.

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Venn Mathi kudumiyaan –Siva with the moon on his head; venn – white; mathi- moon ; kudumi- the tuft of hair on the top of head .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Venn Mathi Paathiyen - Siva with the moon goddess as his half; paathi- half .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Venni Naathan – Siva.

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Venn kaadan – Siva; vennmai- white .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is Uyya Kondaan – Siva .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **Thudi kondaan – Siva**; thudi- a kind of drum; kondidiu –to have; kondaan- one who has .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **Thee- yaadu kooththan -Siva** .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **Thoadu udaiya Seviyan** [missing letter- sa-] –**Siva**.

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **Pandankan** [missing letter- pa-] –**Siva**.

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **Pada Naagan** [missing letter- pa-]-**Siva- the snake**; padam- hood ; naaga- cobra .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **Kaaththan – the guardian** ; kaakka- to protect .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **Anthuvaan** .

Tuku has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **Vanankkaa Mudi – one who can not be defeated**.

18. Shazu.

Shazu has the consonant- sa - and the original Tamil word is **Saeyon – Murugan /Sivan** .

Shazu has the consonant- sa - and the original Tamil word is **Semmaan - red sun** .

Shazu has the consonant- sa - and the original Tamil word is **Sem Mani -red star**; semmai- red; mani- star .

Shazu has the consonant- sa - and the original Tamil word is **Sem Muni- Siva**; muni- monk .

Shazu has the consonant- sa - and the original Tamil word is **Poo Muni** [missing letter- pa-] –Siva ; **Poo Mani – moon / Soaman [Skt]** .

Shazu has the consonant- sa - and the original Tamil word is **Maayan – the magician – sun god**.

Shazu has the consonant- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **Zeus /Greek** .

Shazu has the consonant- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **Jesus - the sun god**.

Shazu has the consonant- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **Eesan – god**.

Shazu has the consonant- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **Baanu** [missing letter- pa-] - **sun** .

Shazu has the consonant- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **Joseph** [missing letter- pa-]- **sun god**; Joseph- saemippu/ saemam – store .

19. Zisi.

Zisi has the consonant- sa- and the interpretation of the word is **Maniyan /Muniyan – An/Anu – sun god**.

Zisi has the consonant- sa- and the interpretation of the word is **Manjan –Siva /sungod** .

Zisi has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **Inan- sun** .

Zisi has the consonant- sa- and the interpretation of the word is Maayan – sun god- magician .

Zisi has the consonant- sa- and the interpretation of the word is Pachchaiyan / Pachchai Appan [missing letter –pa-] - Sivan - father of Murugan / sun god – the god with green color body ; pachchai –green –appan- lord .

Zisi has the consonant- sa- and the interpretation of the word is Sasi [?Skt] – fire/ Sun god /moon god [Soaman].

Zisi has the consonant- sa- and the interpretation of the word is Saami [?Skt] - god.

Zisi has the consonant- sa- and the interpretation of the word is Sampu [missing letter- pa-] -Siva – the sun god- father of Murugan .

Zisi has the consonant- sa- and the interpretation of the word is Sayampu [missing letter- pa-] -Siva – the sun god- father of Murugan .

Zisi has the consonant- sa- and the interpretation of the word is Sem -pon - [missing letter- pa-] – pure gold ; semmai- red ;pon- gold .

Zisi has the consonant- sa- and the interpretation of the word is Seiyyan –Siva /the sun .

Zisi has the consonant- sa- and the interpretation of the word is Panpan [missing letter –pa-] - Siva

Zisi has the consonant- sa- and the interpretation of the word is Naesan - affectionate one / Siva; naesam- affection .

Zisi has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is Nambi [missing letter- pa-]- Siva.

Zisi has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is Nanpan – [missing letter- pa-]- friend –Siva.

Zisi has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **Munpan** – [missing letter- pa-]-Siva.

Zisi has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **Muni** – Siva .

Zisi has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **Munnoan** – Siva ; ancestor ; mun- front /early .

Zisi has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **Sappaani** –[missing letter- pa-]- **one with handcapped legs / sun without legs** .

20.Suhrim.

20.Suhrim has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra- -ma- and the original Tamil name is **Maravan-warrior/ hero** .

Suhrim has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra- -ma- and the original Tamil name is **Murugan** .

Suhrim has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra- -ma- and the original Tamil name is **Aaru Mugam - Murugan /Marduk with six faces** ; aaru -6; mukam- face.

Suhrim has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra- -ma- and the original Tamil name is **Kumaran**.

Suhrim has the consonants – sa-- ka- Ra- -ma- and the original Tamil name is **Kumarasen –Murugan** –the sun god of Tamil people / the only son of Siva/Horus junior .

Suhrim has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra- -ma- and the original Tamil name is **Karu muni –Siva**.

Suhrim has the consonants – sa-- ka- Ra- -ma- and the original Tamil name is **Karuppu saami** [missing letter- pa-]– **the dark god**; karuppu- black ;saami- god.

Suhrim has the consonants – sa-- ka- Ra- -ma- and the original Tamil name is **Kumara saami –Murugan – the youth ; Guru [Skt] Saami / Kumara Guru[Skt] .**

Suhrim has the consonants – sa- ka- Ra- -ma –and the interpretation of the name is **Sukumaran .**

Suhrim has the consonants – sa- ka- Ra- -ma –and the interpretation of the name is **Siva kumar .**

Suhrim has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- Ra- -ma –and the interpretation of the name is **Manokaran - Murugan /Marduk - the handsome .**

Suhrim has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- Ra- -ma –and the interpretation of the name is **Aran makan- Murugan .**

21. Suhrim.

Suhrim has the consonants - [- sa-] –ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil word is **Murugan .**

Suhrim has the consonants - sa- –ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil word is **Murugaesan .**

Suhrim has the consonants - [- sa-] –ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil word is **Maravan- warrior .**

Suhrim has the consonants - [- sa-] –ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil word is **Kumaran- Murugan- eternally youth .**

Suhrim has the consonants - sa--ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil word is **Kumaraesan .**

Suhrim has the consonants - [- sa-] –ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil word is **kann-aayiram- one with 1000 eyes- sun god; kann –eye; aayiram -1000 .**

Suhrim has the consonants - [- sa-] –ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil word is **Manoharan- Murugan – the handsome boy.**

Suhrim has the consonants - [- sa-] –ka- Ra- ma –and the other interpretation of the word is **Karpakam** [missing letter –pa-] –**Siva** .

22. Suhgurim.

Suhgurim has the consonants -- [-sa-] --ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil name is **Aaru Mugam- one with six faces- Plaeidias star** ; aru -6; mukam- face

Suhgurim has the consonants -- sa--ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil name is **Karuppu Saami** [missing letter- pa-] - **the evening sun of the nether world;** karuppu –dark ; saami- god .

Suhgurim has the consonants --[- sa-]--ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil name is **Murugappan** [missing letter- pa-] ; appan- lord; Murugan –Marduk .

Suhgurim has the consonants --[- sa-]--ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil name is **Maayoan Marugan** .

Suhgurim has the consonants --[- sa-]--ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil name is **Maal Marugan** [missing letter- la-] .

Suhgurim has the consonants --[- sa-]--ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil name is **Elam Murugan** [missing letter- la-] - **Murugan – eternally youth ; ilamai- youth** .

Suhgurim has the consonants --[- sa-]--ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil name is **kumara Vael** -[missing letter- la-] - **youthful spear god** ; kumaran- youthful person ; vael- spear .

Suhgurim has the consonants -- sa-ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil name **Kumara Saami – youthful Murugan – the sun god.**

Suhgurim has the consonants -- sa- ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil name **Muththu kumara Saami ; muththu –pearl ; saami/ esamaan – boss / lord .**

Suhgurim has the consonants -- sa- ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil name **Siva kumaran -sun of Sivan .**

Suhgurim has the consonants -- sa- ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil name **Siva Murugan – Murugan- son of Siva .**

Suhgurim has the consonants -- [-sa-]- ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil name **Mae Variyaan – Siva –the sun god .**

Suhgurim has the consonants -- sa- ka- Ra- ma –and the other interpretation of the name is **Sukumaaran .**

Suhgurim has the consonants -- sa- ka- Ra- ma –and the other interpretation of the name is **Sinkaaram – handsome one .**

23. Zahurim.

Zahurim has the consonants -- [-sa-] - ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil name is **Kathir Kaaman [missing letter- the-] .**

Zahurim has the consonants -- [-sa-] - ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil name is **Kuru Mani -sun /Siva ; karu- dark ; mani –star .**

Zahurim has the consonants -- [-sa-] - ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil name is **Thiru Murugan [missing letter- the-] ; thiru- holy .**

Zahurim has the consonants -- [-sa-] - ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil name is **kundraththur Murugan [missing letter- the-]; kundram- hill ; uoor- village .**

Zahurim has the consonants -- sa-- ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil name is **Thiru Senthur Murugan [missing letter- the-] .**

Zahurim has the consonants -- [-sa-] - ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil name is Thiru Vaeraka Murugan [missing letter- the-]- Swami Malai Muurgan .

Zahurim has the consonants -- [-sa-] - ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil name is Thiru Aavina Kudi Murugan [missing letter- the-]-- Palani Muurgan .

Zahurim has the consonants -- [-sa-] - ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil name is Vaikarai naeram vaanir thoandrum kathiravan [missing letter- the-]---the sun of the dawn ; vai karai- early morning ; naeram- time; vaan –sky ; thoandru – appear; kathiravan- one with the rays .

Zahurim has the consonants -- [-sa-] - ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil name is Karuththamaavin makan [missing letter- the-]- -son of Karuththamma ; karuppu –dark ; amma- mother ; karuththa amma - goddess of womb / fertility .

Zahurim has the consonants -- [-sa-] - ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil name is Kuraththi makan [missing letter- the-]- -son of the gypsy; kuraththi- female gypsy/ moon ; kuravan- male gypsy /sun [the wanderer] ; makan- son .

Zahurim has the consonants -- [-sa-] - ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil name is Karuka Mani- black bead -evening sun/ sun of the nether world; karu –dark; mani- star .

Zahurim has the consonants -- [-sa-] - ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil name is Marutha Vaanan [missing letter- the-]- -sun god.

Zahurim has the consonants -- [-sa-] - ka- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil name is karuppanna Swami [misisn letter –pa-] - dark god /sun of the nether world; karuppan- dark god ; karuppu –black .

24. Enbilulu.

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -pa- la - and the original Tamil word is **Palani** –Murugan /Dravidian sun god. .

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -pa- la - and the original Tamil word is **Palani Appan** –lord of Palani hills .

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -pa- la - and the other interpretation of the word is **Apollo- an – Greek sun god.**

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -pa- la - and the original Tamil word is **Malai Appan** – Murugan –the dweller of the mountain; malai- mountain .

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -pa- la - and the original Tamil word is **Silampan** [missing letter- sa-] – **Murugan –the fighter; silampu- a fighting stick .**

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -pa- la - and the original Tamil word is **Sellappan** [missing letter- sa-] ; appan- lord .

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -pa- la - and the original Tamil word is **Soalai Appan** [missing letter- sa-] ; soalai –grove .

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -pa- la - and the other interpretation of the word is **Poo Paalan – ruler of the earth .**

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -[- pa-] - la - and the other interpretation of the word is **Enlil [Sumerian] – lord of strom .**

.Enbilulu has the consonants - an -[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **Aalan- god of wind ; aali- wind .**

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **Anali-/Analan - sun/fire.**

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **Aalan/ nila – moon.**

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is Elloan – sun .

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is Oliyoan- sun ; oli- light / sound .

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is Maalan- sun .

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is Illaan- sun .

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is Inai ili - no one to be compared- Sun god ; inai- equal; illai- nill .

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -[-pa-] - la - and the other interpretation of the word is Moolan –the beginning /original / ancestor .

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -pa- la - and the original Tamil word is Oppilaan - no one to be compared- Sun god .

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -pa- la - and the original Tamil word is Oppli Appan- sun god/Siva ; appan- lord ; oppu illa- not comparable .

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is Maasilaa Mani [missing letter- sa-] – pure gem /Siva /the sun ; maasu- dirt; illai- nil ; mani -star/ jem .

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is Seelan - [missing letter- sa-]- good person/ virtuous one .

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is Nallaan - good person/ virtuous one – Siva- the sun god of Tamils ; nalla- good .

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is Manaalan - Murugan- the bridegroom .

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **Soolaa Mani** [missing letter- sa-] –**Siva**; mani- star /stone /grain/ bead / seed .

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -[-pa-] - la - and the other interpretation of the name is **Nimalan -Siva**.

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -[-pa-] - la - and the other interpretation of the name is **Ninmalan –Siva**.

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -pa-- la - and the original Tamil word is **Soola Paani** [missing letter- sa-] –**Siva** ; soolam - trident .

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -pa-- la - and the original Tamil word is **Pazhaiyaan /Pazhaiyoan –Siva**.

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -pa-- la - and the original Tamil word is **Balaiyan -Siva** .

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -pa-- la - and the original Tamil word is **Pani Malaiyaan – Siva the dweller of Himalaya** ; pani- ice ; malai- mountain .

Enbilulu has the consonants - an -pa-- la - and the original Tamil word is **Yaezh -isaiyaan** [missing letter- sa-] – **Siva- the musician** ; yaazh- harp ; isai-music /jaz .

Enbilulu has the consonants - an –[-pa-] -- la - and the original Tamil word is **Chezhiyan** [missing letter- sa-] – **Pandiya King**.

Enbilulu has the consonants - an –[-pa-] -- la - and the original Tamil word is **Chozhan** [missing letter- sa-]- **Tamil king's name** .

25.Epadun.

25.Epadun has the consonants - pa- the- an- and the original Tamil meaning of the name is thanni uooththi / **Paasanam seithidum manithan** [missing letter- sa-]- **one who does irrigation** ; paasanam- cultivation ; seithidu –do ; manithan- man .

Epadun has the consonants - [-pa-]- the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Aaandi- Murugan /ascetic** .

Epadun has the consonants - -pa- the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Palani aandi** [missing letter- la-] – **Murugan/Marduk** .

Epadun has the consonants - [-pa-]- the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Aathan -sun god**.

Epadun has the consonants - [-pa-]- the- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **Atan- Egyptian sun god** .

Epadun has the consonants - [-pa-]- the- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **Aathiththan [Skt]- sun god** .

Epadun has the consonants - [-pa-]- the- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **Anthanan-Brahmin**.

Epadun has the consonants - [-pa-]- the- an- and the original Tamil name is aattu **Idaian/ Nanthan -shepherd** ; aadu –goat .

Epadun has the consonants - -pa- the- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **Pootha Naathan -Siva –the sun god**.

Epadun has the consonants - -pa- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **Puthiyan –Siva** .

Epadun has the consonants - [-pa-]- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **oaadu Yanthi- Siva- the mendicant ; pichchaandi ; oaadu –shell/ begging bowl ; yaenthu- to hold .**

Epadun has the consonants - [-pa-]- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **Muththaiyan –sun god-Murugan ; muththu- pearl .**

Epadun has the consonants - pa- the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Palani Aandi [missing letter- la-] – Murugan ; Palani- Apollo/ Baal .**

Epadun has the consonants - [-pa-]- the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Muni Aandi - devotee of Sivan ; aandi –saint .**

Epadun has the consonants - [-pa-]- the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Aandi Appan – Murugan – the ascetic ; appan- lord .**

Epadun has the consonants - -pa the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Pandithan- the scholar.**

Epadun has the consonants - -pa the- an- and the other interpretation of the name is **Puththan - Buthan ; putthi- intelligence .**

Epadun has the consonants - -[-pa-] the- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **Siththan [missing letter- sa-] - wise one.**

Epadun has the consonants - -[- pa-] - the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Saenthan- [missing letter- sa-] - Murugan .**

Epadun has the consonants - -[- pa-] - the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Nanju undaan-[missing letter- sa-] - Siva - the poison drinker; nanju- poison ; undidu- eat .**

Epadun has the consonants – [-pa-] -- the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Saetchchiyan –Siva the sun god.**

Epadun has the consonants - pa-- the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Sadai Appan -Siva /the sun god ; appan- lord; sadai -matted hair- the clouds[metaphor] .**

Epadun has the consonants - [-pa-] - the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Kadampan-** [missing letter- ka-] - **Murugan / the dweller of the forest with kadampa trees .**

Epadun has the consonants - pa-- the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Idumpan – devotee of Murugan.**

Epadun has the consonants - pa-- the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Pathankkan** [missing letter- pa-] - **sun .**

Epadun has the consonants - [-pa-]-- the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Mainthan –sun /son .**

Epadun has the consonants - [-pa-]-- the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Enthaai – sun /Siva .**

Epadun has the consonants - [-pa-]-- the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Munthai –Siva / the ancestor.**

Epadun has the consonants - [-pa-]-- the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Thanthai –father/ Siva .**

Epadun has the consonants - pa- the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Penn Paathiyen - half female /Siva;** penn- female; paathi- half .

Epadun has the consonants - [-pa-]-- the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Mathi Muththan –sun/Siva;** mathi- intelligence; muththu- pearl .

Epadun has the consonants - [-pa-]-- the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Maan Yaenthi – Siva/ father of Murugan .**

Epadun has the consonants - [-pa-]-- the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Maanidan – man / Siva .**

Epadun has the consonants - [-pa-]-- the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Maanidaththan – Siva – father of Murugan .**

Epadun has the consonants - [-pa-]-- the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Nadan/ Nattan – Siva /the dancer .**

Epadun has the consonants - [-pa-]-- the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Nattamaadi -Siva.**

Epadun has the consonants - [-pa-]-- the- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **Niththan –Siva/ the eternal .**

Epadun has the consonants - [-pa-]-- the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Manthi –monkey /Siva.**

Epadun has the consonants - [-pa-]-- the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Naathi -Siva.**

Epadun has the consonants - [-pa-]-- the- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **Naathan – Siva.**

Epadun has the consonants - pa-the- an- and the original Tamil name is **Paandiyān – Pandiya king .**

26. Enbilulugugal.

Enbilulugugal has the consonants - an -pa - la -ka -la - and the original Tamil - word is **Palani Vaelan – Murugan in the abode of Palani Hill ; Palani –Baal /Apollo ; vael- spear ; vaelan - one with spear .**

Enbilulugugal has the consonants - an –[-pa-] - la -ka -la - and the original Tamil -word is **Malai Makal Makan – son of the mountain goddess ; malai- mountain; makan- son ; malai makal- goddess of mountain ; makal- daughter.**

Enbilulugugal has the consonants - an -pa - la -ka -la- and the original Tamil word is **Kaalai vaelai pakalavan -day time sun ; kaalai vaelai- morning time ; pakalavan- day sun.**

Enbilulugugal has the consonants - an -[-pa-] - la -ka -la .- and the original Tamil word is **Valli –K-kanavan - Murugan – husband of Valli- moon goddess ; valli- moon .**

Enbilulugugal has the consonants - an -[-pa-] - la -ka -la .- and the original Tamil word is **Valli –Manaalan - Murugan – husband of Valli- moon goddess; manaalan- bridegroom ; manam- marriage .**

Enbilulugugal has the consonants - an -[-pa-] - la -ka -la .- and the original Tamil word is **Malai –k-kalvan – lord / thief of the mountain ; malai- mountain; kalvan- thief ; kalavu- theft .**

Enbilulugugal has the consonants - an -[-pa-] - la -ka -la .- and the original Tamil word is **Kal -Azhakan – handsome lover /thief ; azhaku- beauty .**

Enbilulugugal has the consonants - an -[-pa-] - la -ka -la .- and the original Tamil word is **Yaezhu- ulaka- aalan - Siva /the ruler of the seven worlds; yaezhu- 7; ulakam- world ; aalu –to rule .**

Enbilulugugal has the consonants - an -[-pa-] - la -ka -la .- and the original Tamil word is **Kuzhanthai Vaelaayuthan [missing letter- the -] – Murugan –the child ; kuzhanthai- child; vael- spear; aayutham –weapon .**

Enbilulugugal has the consonants - an -[-pa-] - la -ka -la .- and the original Tamil word is **Vallavan- the great person ; valimai- skill .**

27 . Hegal.

27 . **Hegal** has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Uzhavan- plough man .**

27 . **Hegal** has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Vellaalan – farmer.**

Hegal] has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Vellaanmai** - farming .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vayal veli** – village /farm land .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vilai nilam** - farm land ; nilam- land .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **nel vayal / nel kalam** –paddy field ; nel- paddy .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Vaelan**- one with spear ; vael- spear .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Azhakan**- handsome man ; azhaku- beauty .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Kuzhagan** .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Yanaikkum Kuzhakan**.

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Ilaiyavan /Ilam koa / Ilaiyavan/ Vaalaiyan** - youthful god/ prince ; ilamai- youth .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Sev -vael** -[missing letter –sa-] - red sun ; semmai- red; vael- spear .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Palani Vaelan** [missing letter- pa-]- one with spear whose abode is Palani hills .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Bakuleyan** [missing letter- pa-].

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Pakalavan**- [missing letter- pa-]- day sun; pakal- day ; pakalavan –sun .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Veyyal- sun /sunny** .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kaalan- god of time**; kaalam –time /season .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **uchchi kizhaan** [missing letter –sa-] - **afternoon sun** ; uchchi –top; *uchchi kizhaan- helios* .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Kalaiyan- bull god**.

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Vallai Kanavan- husband of the moon goddess Valli**; valli- moon goddess ; kanavan – husband .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Valli Manalan - husband of the moon goddess Valli**.

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Mayil Vakanan - one who rides over the peacock** ; mayil- peacock; vaakanam- wagon .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Kaalanin /kaali yin makan- son of lord Sivan /Kaali** ; kaali- gooddes- moon / wife of kaalan –sun ;kaalam- time /season .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Malai Kalvan- thief/ lover**; malai- mountain .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kozhi kodiyoan** [missing letter- the -]- **one with the rooster flag**; kozhi –rooster/ fowl /hen; kodi –flag .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kuzhanthai Vaelaayutham** [missing letter- the-]- **child with spear**; kuzhanthai- child; vael- spear ;aayutham- weapon .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Thamizh Kadavul** [missing letter- **the-**]- **the god of the Tamil people**; kadavul –god .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Muruga Vaelan** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **one with spear** .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Kumara Vaelen** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **one with spear**; kumaran- youth .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Maal Marugan** [missing letter- **Ra-**] .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Kaavalan-guard** .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Vallavan-potent one**; valimai –skill ; ellaam vallamai- omnipotence; ellaa- all .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kalaigan -artist** .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Valavan- one who gives fertility** .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Vellaiyan-white /day sun** ; vellai –white .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Gunaalan- a man of character**; kunam- character .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Kalaviyaalan-academician** ; kalvi –education .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is kalvi **kaelvi -kalil vallavan – master of arts and science**; vallavan- great person ; kalvi- education .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Akilan – sun** .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Azhal Vannan** - **the hot sun** ; azhal- hot .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Aazhi vallal – Siva /the sun god** .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Azhivilaan- eternal one** ; azhivu- ruin /death ; illai –nil .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Vaal Muni- Siva** .

Hegal has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **Valluvan- the astrologer**.

28. Sirsir

Sirsir has the consonants – [- sa-] -Ra – [-sa-] – Ra- and the original Tamil name is **Thiru Maaran** [missing letter **–the -**] - **Murugan**; thiru- holy /wealth .

Sirsir has the consonants – [- sa-] -Ra – [-sa-] – Ra- and the original Tamil name is **Aaru Muga Perumaan** [missing letters- **ka** -and - **pa-**] – **one with six faces**; aaru -6 ; mukam- face; perumaan- lord .

Sirsir has the consonants – [- sa-] -Ra – [-sa-] – Ra- and the original Tamil name is **Aaru Kanni Maarin makan** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **son of six women – Plaidias star** ; aaru -6; kanni maar- women ; makan –son .

Sirsir has the consonants – sa--Ra – sa-- Ra- and the other interpretation of the name is **Sooraathi Sooran**[missing letter **–the -**] – **one with valor**.

29 Malah .

Malah has the consonants - ma- la - ka- -and the original Tamil word is **Mayil vaakanan- peacock rider**; mayil- peacock; *vaakanam- wagon* .

Malah has the consonants - ma- la - ka- -and the original Tamil word is **Ila Murugan** [missing letter- Ra-]- **eternally youth sun god**; ilamai- youth ; Murugan- Marduk .

Malah has the consonants - ma- la - ka- -and the original Tamil word is **Maal Marugan** [missing letter- Ra-]- **Murugan** .

Malah has the consonants - ma- la - ka- -and the original Tamil word is **Muruga Vaelan** [missing letter- Ra-]- **the spear holder**; vael- spear ; vaelan- one with spear .

Malah has the consonants - ma- la - ka- -and the original Tamil word is **Vael Murugan** [missing letter- Ra-]- **the spear holder**.

Malah has the consonants - ma- la - ka- -and the original Tamil word is **Valli Manaalan - husband of Valli- Murugan**; valli- wife of Murugan / moon goddess – velli nilavu- velli- silver ;nilavu- moon ; manalaan- bridegroom .

Malah has the consonants - ma- la - ka- -and the original Tamil word is **kaalai - yanin makan- sun of the bull god-Siva** ; kaalai - bull ; kaaliyan- siva; makan- son .

Malah has the consonants - ma- la - ka- -and the original Tamil word is **Malai Makal makan – son of the mountain goddess -Murugan** ; malai- mountain; makal- daughter / goddess; makan –son .

Malah has the consonants - ma- la - ka- -and the original Tamil word is **kaali- yin makan -son of the goddess Kaali** ; kaali- moon goddess / wife of kaalan- the god of time- sun god -Siva- the kaalan .

30 . Gil.

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the other interpretation of the word is **Pakalavan** [missing letter –pa-] –**day sun**; pakal- day time .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Azhakan-Murugan** –**handsome boy** .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Kann oli- sun/ light of the eye** ; kann- eye; oli- light .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Vaan oli –the light of the sky** ; vaan- sky .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Ilaiyavan – boy/ eternally youth**; ilamai- youth .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Valai-yan eternally youth** ; vaalai- youth .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Vaelavan- one with the spear** ; vael- spear .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Kuzhakan- boy / eternally youth** .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Kallan /kalvan the thief** .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Yaanaikkum Kuzhakan** ; yaanai- elephant .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Selvan** [missing letter- sa-] – **sun** ; **selvam- wealth** .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Kallan-in Makan- sun of time – Sivan** ; kaalam- season ; makan- son .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Elakkanan – the handsome boy**.

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Kaalai -yanin Makan - sun of the bull- Siva** ; kaalai- bull; makan- sun .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Mayil vaakanan - the rider of pea cock**; mayil- peacock ; *vaakanam- wagon* .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Sev –vael-** [missing letter - **sa-**] -**Murugan- the holder of red spear** ; semmai- red ; vael- spear / sun ray- metaphor .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **kozhi kodiyoan-** [missing letter –**the -**] -**the one with rooster flag** ; kozhi- rooster; kodi- flag .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Vaelaayuthan** [missing letter –**the -**] -**Murugan with the staff** ; aayutham –weapon ; vael- spear .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Vadi Vael** [missing letter –**the -**] - **Murugan with the spear**.

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **kuzhanthai-** [missing letter –**the -**] **child** .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Valli Appan** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**Murugan** .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Pakalavan** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**day sun- Murugan** .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Kaali Appan** [missing letter- **pa-**] ; kaalam- time /season ; appan- lord .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is Pavalam- [missing letter- pa-] – Coral / sun /Siva .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is Sem -Pavalam - [missing letters- pa- and- sa-] - Coral / sun /Siva ; semmai- red .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is Kaali Annan .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is Kaalan- god of time-Siva ; kaalam- time /season .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is Vellaiyan- sun- Murugan /Sivan – day sun; vellai- white.

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is Veyyal- sun/ sunny .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is Valavan / Killi Valavan-epithet for Chozha kings ; valamai- abundance /fertility .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is Ezhankilai /Elankkoa –the prince .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is Azhlavan – sun; azhal- fire .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is Veyyal- sun /sunny .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is Irul vali [missing letter- Ra-] - the remover of darkness- sun ; irul- darkness .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is Iyalpu- azhakan [missing letter- pa-]- naturally handsome ; iyalpu- natural .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is kalaiyaan -Siva the sun god.

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Kaala kaalan – Siva - the sun god**; kaalam- season .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Kalai Kann – Siva**; kann- eye .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Kanal Vizhiyan – Siva with fire eye**; vizhi- eye ; kanal- fire .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Kallal Nizhalaan - Siva** .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Kanal Meiyyan / Kanal Maeni [Skt] –one whose body is fire** ; mei- body ; kanal- fire .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Kannaalan – Siva/ beloved** ; kann- eye .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Kulavaan- Siva /sun** .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **kuzhaiyan – Siva /sun**.

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Mana- vazhakan – Murugan** ; azhakan- handsome one ; azhaku- beauty .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Mana- vezhalaan – Murugan / the bridegroom** ; manam- marriage .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Villi – Siva**.

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Vilakku – the lamp – sun** .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Vizhumiyaan – Siva /the sun god**.

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Vilakkannan – Siva**.

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Venn Kuzhaiyan – Slva /sun ; vennmai- white .**

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Vallaan/ Vallavan - skilled one .**

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the other interpretation of the word is **Vimalan[Skt] - pure one .**

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the other interpretation of the word is **Vaal -ezhai Pankkan [missing letter –pa-]- Siva.**

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the other interpretation of the word is **Pukazh [missing letter –pa-]- fame/Siva .**

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the other interpretation of the word is **pukazh Oli [missing letter –pa-]- fame/Siva; oli- light .**

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the other interpretation of the word is **Uyya Kolvaan –Siva .**

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the other interpretation of the word is **Palakan –Siva.**

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the other interpretation of the word is **Paal Vannan - the white sun; paal- milk ; vannam- color .**

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the other interpretation of the word is **Naavalan – good speaker/ scholar /Siva ; naa- tongue .**

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the other interpretation of the word is **Moovilai Vaelan – Murugan with the trident.; moo vilai- trident; moonu- 3 ; ilai- leaf .**

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the other interpretation of the word is **Aazhi vallal – Siva** ; vallal- the liberal donor; aazhi- water .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the other interpretation of the word is **Siva Kazhai / Siva Linkam [Skt]** [missing letter- sa-] ; kazhai = linka [Skt] ; kazahi- stick / stick of a male .

Gil has the consonants - ka -la – and the other interpretation of the word is **Gilgamesh** [missing letter- sa-]- **Sumerian/Akkadian demigod [manitha theivam]**

31. Gilma.

Gilma has the consonants - ka -la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **Mayil Vaakanan- rider of the pea cock** ; mayil- peacock; *vaakanam- wagon* .

Gilma has the consonants - ka -la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **Valli Manaalan- Murugan - husband of Valli- moon goddess** ; Valli- moon goddess ; manalaan- bridegroom ; manam- marriage .

Gilma has the consonants - ka -la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **Malai Makalin makan – son of the mountain goddess** ; malai- mountain; makal- daughter/ goddess; makan- son .

Gilma has the consonants - ka -la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **Moova Muthal** [missing letter –the -] – **Siva**; muthal - the first [of the universe] .

Gilma has the consonants - ka -la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **Muthalvan** [missing letter –the -] – **the first / Siva; muthal- first**; muthalvan- the head .

Gilma has the consonants - ka -la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **Mudivilaan**-[missing letter –the -] -**one who has no end**; mudivu- end; illai- nil .

Gilma has the consonants - ka -la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **Mazhu valaan –Siva**.

Gilma has the consonants - ka -la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **Moo-vilai Soolan** [missing letter- sa-] – **Siva- the holder of the trident** ; moonu -3 ; ilai- leaf; soolam- trident .

Gilma has the consonants - ka -la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **Gilgamash** [missing letter- sa-] -**Sumerian/Akkadian demigod [manitha theivam]**

32. **Agilma.**

32.**Agilma** has the consonants - ka -la –ma- and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **vaan mazhai- rain**; vaan- sky; mazhai-rain .

Agilma has the consonants - ka -la –ma- and the original Tamil name is **Vaelu Mani - one with spear**; vael- spear /sun ray; mani- star /jem .

Agilma has the consonants - ka -la –ma- and the original Tamil name is **Mani Vael -one with spear** .

Agilma has the consonants - ka -la –ma- and the original Tamil name is **kalai Mani**; kalai- arts and science .

Agilma has the consonants - ka -la –ma- and the original Tamil name is **Kaalai Mani- morning sun** ; kaalai- morning time ; mani- star/ time/ jem .

Agilma has the consonants - ka -la –ma- and the original Tamil name is **Maa Vaeli – the king**; maa- great ; Maa vaeli- a great Tamil king of ancient kerala .

Agilma has the consonants - ka -la –ma- and the original Tamil name is **Aaru Muga Vaelan** [missing letter- Ra-] - **one with six faces** ;aaru -6; mukam- face; vael- spear .

Agilma has the consonants - ka -la -ma- and the original Tamil name is **Muruga Vaelan** [missing letter- **Ra-**] ; Murugan- Marduk .

Agilma has the consonants - ka -la -ma- and the original Tamil name is **Elam Kumaluvan – Siva- the sun god**; ilamai- youth.

Agilma has the consonants - ka -la -ma- and the original Tamil name is **Elamkoavan - the prince**; *koa-* king / *khan*.

33. Zulum .

Zulum has the consonants - sa -la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **Malai Saami - god of the mountain** ; saami -god .

Zulum has the consonants - [-sa-] -la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **Malai Appan** [missing letter- **pa-**]; malai- mountain; appan- lord .

Zulum has the consonants - [-sa-] -la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **Maalai Mani- evening sun** ; maalai- evening ; mani- jem / star /stone .

Zulum has the consonants - sa -la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **Sella Mani** .

Zulum has the consonants - sa -la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **Silampan** [missing letter -**pa-**] –**Murugan –the warrior** ; silampam- the martial art of fighting with sticks ; stick- the sun ray [metaphor] .

Zulum has the consonants - sa -la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **Sem-Malai - red hills** ; semmai- red .

Zulum has the consonants - [-sa-] -la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **Maalan- evening sun / dark sun / the sun of the nether land** .

Zulum has the consonants - [-sa-] -la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **Malai Aandi** [missing letter -**the -**] –**the god of the hills** ; malai- mountain .

Zulum has the consonants - [-sa-] –la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **Yaezhu Malai Aandi** [missing letter –the -] --**the lord of the seven hills**; yaezhu- 7; malai- mountain; aandi- ascetic ; no- 7 - the numerical no of the sun god .

Zulum has the consonants - [-sa-] –la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **Mallan /Maa Mallan – wrestler** ; maa- great .

Zulum has the consonants - sa- –la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **Maasu ili** – **pure one- Siva -the sun god**.

Zulum has the consonants - sa- –la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **Maasilla Mani –Siva**; maasu- fault / dirt ; illai- nill ; mani- jem .

34. Mummu.

Mummu has the consonant- ma – and the original Tamil word is **Muniyan- the ascetic** .

Mummu has the consonant- ma – and the original Tamil word is **Maniyan –the star** .

Mummu has the consonant- ma – and the original Tamil word is **Maa Mani – the big star**; maa- big /great ; mani- jem .

Mummu has the consonant- ma – and the original Tamil word is **Ammaan- the god**.

Mummu has the consonant- ma – and the original Tamil word is **Maayan –the magician/architect** .

Mummu has the consonant- ma – and the original Tamil word is **Maayoan- evening sun –Murugan** .

Mummu has the consonant- ma – and the original Tamil word is **Pachchai Mani** [missing letters- pa- and- sa-] -**Emerald** ; pachchai- green- mani- jem .

Mummu has the consonant- ma – and the original Tamil word is **Sem mani-** [missing letter – sa-] -red bead /star- **Ruby** ; semmai- red ; mani- jem .

Mummu has the consonant- ma – and the original Tamil word is **Ammaan –** lord /sun .

Mummu has the consonant- ma – and the original Tamil word is **Pemmaan** [missing letter- pa-] -- lord/ sun .

Mummu has the consonant- ma – and the original Tamil word is **Maaman- sun** /uncle.

Mummu has the consonant- ma – and the original Tamil word is **Maami –sun.**

35. Zulummaar.

Zulummaar has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -ma -Ra - and the original Tamil name is **kumara Vaelan** [missing letter –ka-] ; kumaran- the youth ; vael- spear; vaelan- one with spear .

Zulummaar has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -ma -Ra - and the original Tamil name is **Arul Murugan** [missing letter –ka-] ; arul- grace/ blessing ;Murugan- Marduk .

Zulummaar has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -ma -Ra - and the original Tamil name is **Vael Murugan** [missing letter –ka-] ; vael- spear .

Zulummaar has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -ma -Ra - and the original Tamil name is **Marulaan - priest of Murugan** .

Zulummaar has the consonants – sa- la -ma -Ra - and the other interpretation of the name is **Sen- Thaamarai Manaalan** [missing letter- the -]- **lotus god**; semmai –red ; thaamarai- lotus ; manam- marriage; manaalan- bridegroom .

36. Lugalabdubur.

Lugalabdubur has the consonants - la -ka- la- pa -the- [-pa-]- Ra-and the original Tamil word is Kundru irukum idamellaam kudi irukkum Kumara Vaelan – Muruga Perumaan – **Murugan the mountain dweller** ; kundru- hill; idam- place; kudi- house; kudi erukka- to dwell ; kumaran- youth; vaelan- one with the spear; vael- spear .

Lugalabdubur has the consonants - la -ka- la- pa -the- pa- Ra-and the original Tamil word is Aaru / yaezhu Kanni Maar thaeivankalaal seeraatti paal uotti valarkka patta kuzhanthai/ pillai / Santhan / Siruvan – Aaru Muka Perumaan – **Murugan- the Pleiades star** .; aaru- 6; yaezhu- 7; kanni maar- virgin mothers ; kanni- virgin ; thaeivam- god ; paal- milk; uottu- to feed ; valarkka- to bring up ; kuzhanthai- child ; pillai- son ; siruvan- little boy ; aaru- six; mukam- face; perumaan- lord .

Lugalabdubur has the consonants - la -ka- la- pa -the- [-pa-]- Ra-and the original Tamil word is **Palani Malai Thiru Kovil Vael Murugan** ; Palani malai- palani hills ; Palani –Murugan- Marduk / Apollo/ Baal ; thiru- holy ; kovil- temple ; vael- spear .

Lugalabdubur has the consonants - la -ka- la- pa -the- [-pa-]- Ra-and the original Tamil word is **Palani Malai Thiru Kovil Aandavar**; aandavar- god ; aandai –ruler. /boss .

Lugalabdubur has the consonants - la -ka- la- pa -the- [-pa-]- Ra-and the original Tamil word is **Thiru Paran-k -kundraththil kudi irukkum Vadi Vael Murugan - Murugan in one of his abode – Thiru Paran-k-kundram** ;Thiru Paran-k-kundram- one of the abodes of Murugan ; kudi erukka- to dwell .

Lugalabdubur has the consonants - la -ka- la- pa -the- pa- Ra-and the original Tamil word is **Aaru Padai Veedukalil ondraana Thirvaerakaththil kudi irukkum Muruga Perumaan – Thanthaikku paadam kattru koduththa - Thakappan Swami - Lord Murugan in one of his six abode Thiru Vaerakam** – where he taught lesson to his father Siva; aaru -6; padai veedu –abode ; ondru- one ; Thiru vaerakam –

abode of Murugan -Swami Malai ; thanthai- father; paadam- lesson ; kattru kodukka –to teach .

Lugalabdubur has the consonants - la -ka- la- pa -the- pa- Ra-and the original Tamil word is **Aru Padai Veedukalil ondraana Thiru Aavinan kudiyil kudi irukkum Palani Vael Murugan- Lord Murugan in one of his six abode- Palani Hills**; aaru -6 ;padai- veedu –abode ; ondru- one ; Thiru- holy ; Thiru Aavina kudi- Palani Hills ; kudi erukka- to live/ dwell ; vael- spear ; Palani- Apollo/ Baal .

Lugalabdubur has the consonants - la -ka- la- pa -the- pa-Ra-and the original Tamil word is **Aru Padai Veedukalil ondraana Thiru Senthoo kadarkarai kovilil kudi irukkum Muruga Perumaan - Lord Murugan in one of his six abode- Thiru Senthoo** ; aaru -6; padai- veedu –abode; Thiru Senthoo – abode of Murugan ; kadar-sea; karai- bank ; kovil- temple ; kudi erukka- to dwell ; perumaan- lord .

Lugalabdubur has the consonants - la -ka- la- pa -the- [-pa-]-Ra-and the original Tamil word is **Aru Padai Veedukalil ondraana Pazha Muthir Solai – yil kudi irukkum kal -Aazhkan –Tamizh mozhi- yil Aathi Soodi paadiya Awwai paattikku/ piraattikku sutta pazham koduththu kaatchchi koduththa [missing letter- sa-] - Lord Murugan in one of his six abodes- Pazha Muthir Solai- where he appeared before Awwai** ; azhakan- handsome youth .

Lugalabdubur has the consonants - la -ka- la- pa -the- [-pa-]-Ra-and the original Tamil word is **Aru Padai Veedukalil ondraana Thiru Thanikai Malai kundril kudi irukkum Thiru Murugan- Lord Murugan in one of his six abode- Thiru Thanikai Malai** ; aaru -6; padai veedu –abode ; ondru- one ; Thiru- holy; Thanikai Malai- abode of Murugan ; malai -mountain ; kudi erukka- to dwell ; Thiru Murugan- Marduk .

37. Pagalguenna.

37. Pagalguenna has the consonants pa- ka- la- ka -an – and the original Tamil meaning is **pal - kalai vallavan- master of all arts and science** ; *pal-* *poly / many* ; kalai-arts / science ; vallavan –the scholar ; vallamai- ability /skill .

Pagalguenna has the consonants - pa- ka- la- ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **Pakalavan –day sun** ; pakal- day .

Pagalguenna has the consonants - [-pa-] - ka- la- ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **Kal- Azhakan –Murugan** ; azhakan- the handsome youth; azhaku- beauty .

Pagalguenna has the consonants - [-pa-] - ka- la- ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **Kuzhakan – Murugan/ the child** .

Pagalguenna has the consonants - [-pa-] - ka- la- ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **Malai Makal Makan – son of the mountain goddess** ; malai- mountain; makal- daughter/ goddess; makan- son .

Pagalguenna has the consonants - [-pa-] - ka- la- ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **Mayil Vaakanan – peacock rider** ; mayil- peacock; *vaakanam –wagon* .

Pagalguenna has the consonants - [-pa-] - ka- la- ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **Valli kanavan – husband of moon goddess** ; Valli/moon goddess - wife of Murugan /sun god ; kanavan- husband .

Pagalguenna has the consonants - [-pa-] - ka- la- ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **Vadi Vaelan [missing letter- the -] – Murugan- holding the staff**; vael- spear .

Pagalguenna has the consonants - [-pa-] - ka- la- ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **Valavan** ; valamai- wealth /abundance/ fertility .

38. Lugaldurmah.

Lugaldurmah has the consonants – la- ka- la –the- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Tamizh makkalin theivam Thiru Muruga Vaelan – Murugan- the god of the Tamil people** ; makkal- people ; thaeivam- god ; thiru- holy ; Thiru Murugan –Marduk .

Lugaldurmah has the consonants – la- ka- la –the- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Kundru irukkum idam ellam kudi irukkum Thiru Murugan- Murugan- the hill dweller** ; kundru- hill ; kudi erukka- to reside .

Lugaldurmah has the consonants – la- ka- la –the- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Thiru Aavinan kudiyl kudi irukkum Vadi Vael Murugan – Murugan in his abode Palani /Pazhani** ; Murugan –Marduk .

Lugaldurmah has the consonants – la- ka- la –the- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Thiru Vaerakaththil kudi irukkum Vaelavan – Murugan in his abode Swami Malai** ; kudi eru –reside ; vael- spear; vaelavan- one with spear .

Lugaldurmah has the consonants – la- ka- la –the- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Thiru Paran-k-kundraththil kudi irukkum Vael Murugan [missing letter- pa-] - Murugan on his abode Thiru Paran-k- kudram** ; kudi erukka- to reside .

Lugaldurmah has the consonants – la- ka- la –the- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Pazha Muthir soalaiyil kudi irukkum Kal Azhakan [missing letters- pa- and- sa-] - Murugan in his abode Pazha Muthir soalai** ; pazham- fruit; soalai- grove; kudi erukka- to reside .

Lugaldurmah has the consonants – la- ka- la –the- Ra- ma –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Vai- kai aatru neeril erankkum kal Azhakan –Murugan in the Vaikai River**; Vaikai- a river in Madurai ; aaru- river ; neer- water ; erankku – to descend ; azhakan- handsome youth .

39 . Aranunna.

39 .Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Arignan- wise one**.

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Saandroan** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **scholar** .

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Gnaayiru –sun** .

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Raayan- king**.

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Mannar- king**.

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Arivan** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **wise man**.

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Kumaran** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **Murugan –the youthful boy**.

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Maravan**-[missing letter- **ka**-]- **warrior** .

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Poruppan** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **soldier** .

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Murugan** -[missing letter- **ka**-]- **Marduk** .

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Manoharan** -[missing letter- **ka**-]- **the handsome one** .

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Aaru Mukan** -[missing letter- **ka**-] -**one with six faces**; aaru -6; mukam-

face [metaphor –pleiades]; the seven stars are counted as six by Tamil people as the six pointed star of the Hebrews .

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Aran Makan** -[missing letter- ka-] -**Murugan son of the snake /sun god -Siva / mountain god/ forest god** .

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Suraesan** [missing letter- sa-] – **Murugan** .

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Maaran / Mani Maaran** - **warrior** .

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Oraiyan** –**sun** ; oarai –star .

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Sooran** [missing letter- sa-] - **the white / day sun** .

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the other interpretation of the name is **Arunan- sun** .

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the other interpretation of the name is **Aaroooran -Siva**.

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the other interpretation of the name is **Aru mani -Siva** ; ariya- rare / precious ; mani- star .

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the other interpretation of the name is **Aariyan – Siva** - the white man .

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the other interpretation of the name is **Arigan – Siva the wise one**.

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the other interpretation of the name is **Tharanitharan [Skt]** [missing letter- the -] – **sun**.

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the other interpretation of the name is **Eraayan –the king**.

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the other interpretation of the name is **Mannar- king**.

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the other interpretation of the name is **Arasan** [missing letter- sa-] – **king** .

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the other interpretation of the name is **Marai Neri –holy scriptures/ Siva** ; marai –secret; neri- ethics .

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the other interpretation of the name is **Marai / Maari Appan – Siva/ father of Murugan** ; maari –rain .

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the other interpretation of the name is **Neri /Ara Neri - ethics – Siva** ; aram- virtue ; neri –ethics .

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the other interpretation of the name is **Paran** [missing letter –pa-] - **the lofty –Siva**.

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the other interpretation of the name is **Paraa Paran** [missing letter –pa-] –**Siva**.

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the other interpretation of the name is **Piraan** [missing letter –pa-] –**Siva / lord** .

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the other interpretation of the name is **Periyaan** [missing letter –pa-] –**Siva – the great man** ; periya- big .

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the other interpretation of the name is **Paer Inpan** [missing letter –pa-] –**Siva** ; paer- great /big ; inpan- happiness .

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the other interpretation of the name is **Paruppan** [missing letter –pa-] –**Siva** .

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the other interpretation of the name is **Paampu Araiyan** [missing letter –pa-] – **Siva the snake**; paampu- snake .

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the other interpretation of the name is **Pirai Senniyan** [missing letters –pa- and -sa-] -**one with the crescent moon- Siva**; pirai- crescent moon .

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the other interpretation of the name is **Neer ani Mani – Siva**.

Aranunna has the consonants – Ra- an –and the other interpretation of the name is **Neer ani Semmaan** [missing letter – sa-] – **Siva** .

40- Dumuduku.

Dumuduku has the consonants - the- ma –the- ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Kedaa maadu –the bull**; maadu- bull; kedaa- male .

Dumuduku has the consonants - the- ma –the- ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Thankka Muththu –golden pearl** -the sun –Murugan; thankkam- gold; muththu- pearl .

Dumuduku has the consonants - the- ma –the- ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the name is kooththaadiyin / **aandavanin / thaeivaththin / Makan – son of the god**; kooththu –dance; kooththaadi- dancer –**Siva** ; aandavan –god; thaeivam- god ; makan- son .

Dumuduku has the consonants - the- ma –the- ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Vaan Muththu – the pearl of the sky**; vaan –sky; muththu- pearl .

Dumuduku has the consonants - the- ma –the- ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **kankkai – udaiya Mainthan** ; kankkai- Ganges ; mainthan- son .

Dumuduku has the consonants - the- ma –the- ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Vinnakaththin Maa Mani – the star of the heaven –the sun** ; vinn- sky ; akam- house; maa- great ;mani- star ; *vinnakam- heaven* .

Dumuduku has the consonants - the- ma –the- ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Aaru Mukaththa -mudhu** [missing letter-Ra -] – **Murugan with six faces**; aaru -6; mukam –face .

Dumuduku has the consonants - the- ma –the- ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Muththu vael** [missing letter- la-] –**Murugan**; vael- spear .

Dumuduku has the consonants - the- ma –the- ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the name is **Muththu-k -kumaran** [missing letter-Ra -]- **Murugan**; muththu- pearl; kumaran- youth .

41. Lugalanna.

Lugalanna has the consonants- la -ka -an –and the original Tamil name is **Vaelavan - the spear man -Murugan** ; vael- spear .

Lugalanna has the consonants- la -ka -an –and the original Tamil name is **Valli Kanavan – husband of moon goddess Valli** ; Valli- moon goddess; Valli- wife of the sun god ; kanavan husband .

Lugalanna has the consonants- la -ka -an –and the original Tamil name is **Valli - Manallan- husband of moon goddess Valli** ; manalaan- bridegroom .

Lugalanna has the consonants- la -ka -an –and the original Tamil name is **Kaalaiyan- the bull god** ; kaalai - bull -Siva .

Lugalanna has the consonants- la -ka -an –and the original Tamil name is **Mayil Vaakanan** – the peacock rider ; **mayil- peacock** ; **vaakanam- wagon** .

Lugalanna has the consonants- la -ka -an –and the original Tamil name is **Aazhakan- handsome boy Murugan** .

Lugalanna has the consonants- la -ka -an –and the original Tamil name is **Vadi Vaelan** [missing letter- the -] – **one with the staff –Murugan** .

Lugalanna has the consonants- la -ka -an –and the original Tamil name is **Mukilan- the sun** .

Lugalanna has the consonants- la -ka -an –and the original Tamil name is **Kailaiyaan** – **Siva - the dweller of Himalaya**; **kailaayam- Himalayan mountain** .

Lugalanna has the consonants- la -ka -an –and the original Tamil name is **Kailai Malaiyaan/Malaiyavan- Siva - the dweller of Himalaya** ; **malai mountain** .

Lugalanna has the consonants- la -ka -an –and the original Tamil name is **Saevaalan** [missing letter- sa-] – **the cock ; saeval- rooster** .

Lugalanna has the consonants- la -ka -an –and the original Tamil name is **Plni kalaivaan**-[missing letter- pa-]- **remover of diseases**; **pini –disease**; **kalaiya –to remove** .

Lugalanna has the consonants- la -ka -an –and the other interpretation of the name is **Akilan** .

42. Lugallugga.

Lugallugga- has the consonants - la- ka -la -ka –and the original Tamil name is **Valli Manaalan Vaelavan – Murugan- birdegroom of moon goddess** ; valli- moon goddess- wife of the sun god ; manaalan- bridegroom ; vael- spear ; vaelan- one with the spear .

Lugallugga- has the consonants - la- ka -la -ka –and the original Tamil name is **Valli- kanavan - Murugan- husband of Valli – the moon goddess** ; kanavan- husband .

Lugallugga- has the consonants - la- ka -la -ka –and the original Tamil name is **Malai Makalain Makan -son of the mountain goddess** ; malai- mountain; makal- daughter female/ goddess ; makan- son .

Lugallugga- has the consonants - la- ka -la -ka –and the original Tamil name is **Palani Malai Vaelavan** [missing letters- pa-] – **Murugan in Palani Hills**; Palani –the abode of lord Murugan ; malai- mountain .

Lugallugga- has the consonants - la- ka -la -ka –and the original Tamil name is **Kuzhanthai Vael** [missing letter- the-] – **Murugan the** child ; kuzhanthai- child ; vael- spear .

Lugallugga- has the consonants - la- ka -la -ka –and the original Tamil name is **Vinnulakai aalum mannavan – the king of the sky** ; vinn- sky; ulkam- world; aalu – to rule ; mannavan- king .

Lugallugga- has the consonants - la- ka -la -ka –and the original Tamil name is **Nila Makalin kaathalan**-[missing letter- the-] - **lover of the moon goddess** ; nila- moon; makal- daughter/ goddess/ female ; kaathalan- lover; kaathal- love .

Lugallugga- has the consonants - la- ka -la -ka –and the original Tamil name is **Kuzhanthai Vaelaayutham** -[missing letter- the-].

Lugallugga- has the consonants - la- ka -la -ka –and the original Tamil name is **Vaan Ulakin Vilakku- the light of the sky** ; vaan- sky; ulakam- world;vilakku –lamp .

Lugallugga- has the consonants - la- ka -la -ka –and the original Tamil name is **Kalvi kaelvikalin Vallavan – master of all arts** ; kalvi –education; vallavan- skilled man .

Lugallugga- has the consonants - la- ka -la -ka –and the original Tamil name is **Kailai kizhavan- Siva -father of Murugan** ; kailai- Himalaya ; kizhavan- old man /sun / lord .

43. Irkingu.

Irkingu has the consonants - Ra- ka –an- ka - and the original Tamil name is **Arukkan- sun** .

Irkingu has the consonants - Ra- ka –an- ka - and the original Tamil name is **Parukkan** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**sun** .

Irkingu has the consonants - Ra- ka –an- ka - and the original Tamil name is **Kathir Kaaman** [missing letter- **the -**] –**Murugan** ; kathir- sun ray .

Irkingu has the consonants - Ra- ka –an- ka - and the other interpretation of the name is **Kaarthi-kaeyan [Skt]** [missing letter- **the -**]- **Murugan** .

Irkingu has the consonants - Ra- ka –an- ka - and the other interpretation of the name is **karunaakaran[Skt] / erakkamaanavan - Murgan** ; karunai- mercy ; erakkam- mercy .

Irkingu has the consonants - Ra- ka –an- ka - and the other interpretation of the name is **Kundra kudiyoan** [missing letter- **the -**]-**Murugan- the hill dweller**; kundram- hill; kudi- house .

Irkingu has the consonants - Ra- ka –an- ka - and the other interpretation of the name is **Kathiravan** [missing letter- **the -**]-**sun**; kathir- sun ray .

Irkingu has the consonants - Ra- ka –an- ka - and the other interpretation of the name is **Muththu- k-kumaran** [missing letter- **the** -]- **sun / Murugan / son of Siva**; muththu- pearl; kumaran- son/ the youth .

Irkingu has the consonants - Ra- ka –an- ka - and the other interpretation of the **Kondrai Vaenthan** [missing letter- **the** -] **Siva - with Kondrai flower**; vaenthan- king .

Irkingu has the consonants - Ra- ka –an- ka - and the other interpretation of the name is **Muruga Vaelan** [missing letter- **la**-] ; vael- spear; vaelan- one with the spear .

Irkingu has the consonants - Ra- ka –an- ka - and the other interpretation of the name is **Kumara Vaelan** [missing letter- **la**-] ; kumaran- the youth .

Irkingu has the consonants - Ra- ka –an- ka - and the other interpretation of the name is **kankkai Siruvan**[missing letter- **sa**-]; kankkai- -Ganges; siruvan- little boy .

Irkingu has the consonants - Ra- ka –an- ka - and the other interpretation of the name is **Siva kumaran** [missing letter- **sa**-].

44- kinma

44 .Kinma has the consonants - ka –an- ma -and the original Tamil name **Murugan** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **Marduk** .

Kinma has the consonants - ka –an- ma -and the original Tamil name **Manokaran** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **the handsome one** .

Kinma has the consonants - ka –an- ma -and the original Tamil name **Kumaran** [missing letter- **Ra**-] –**the youth- sun** .

Kinma has the consonants - ka –an- ma -and the original Tamil name **Kann aayiram** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **one with 1000 eyes** ; kann- eye; aayiram -1000 .

Kinma has the consonants - ka –an- ma -and the original Tamil name **Maravan-warrior**.

Kinma has the consonants - ka –an- ma -and the original Tamil name **Gankkai Mainthan** [missing letter- **the-**] ; mainthan- son; Gankkai- Ganges .

Kinma has the consonants - ka –an- ma -and the original Tamil name **Kann Mani – pupil** ; kann- eye; mani –pupil .

45. Esizkur

Esizkur has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Ennu-uraivan -Siva the sun god**.

Esizkur has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Aarumukam- one with 6 faces**; aaru -6; mukam- face .

Esizkur has the consonants – sa--ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Saravanan** .

Esizkur has the consonants – sa--ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Sukumaaran** .

Esizkur has the consonants – sa--ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Siva Kumar – son of lord Siva** ; kumar- the youth .

Esizkur has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Murugan –Marduk** .

Esizkur has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Kumaran –the youth** .

Esizkur has the consonants – sa--ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Kumara Swami** ; swami- god .

Esizkur has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is Kumaraesan .

Esizkur has the consonants – sa--ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is Saekaran –evening sun .

Esizkur has the consonants – sa--ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is Siva Murugan .

Esizkur has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is Arukkan- sun .

Esizkur has the consonants – sa--ka –Ra-and the other interpretation of the word is Horus /Egypt .

Esizkur has the consonants – sa--ka –Ra-and the other interpretation of the word Krishnan [Skt] .

Esizkur has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is Aravaan- the snake god-Siva .

Esizkur has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is Ravanan .

Esizkur has the consonants – sa-ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is Siva kumaran .

Esizkur has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is Kurankkan- the Monkey - sun .

Esizkur has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is Manokaran – the handsome one .

Esizkur has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is Kann - aayiram- one with 1000 eyes ; kann- eye ;aayiram- 1000 .

Esizkur has the consonants – sa--ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is Soor Pakaivan [missing letter- pa-] ; pakaivan- enemy .

Esizkur has the consonants – sa--ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **kumarappan** - [missing letter- **pa**-] ; appan- lord .

Esizkur has the consonants – sa--ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Karuppu Swami / Karuppu Annan /Karuppaiyah / karuppaiyan** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **dark god /evening sun of the nether world** ; karuppu –dark .

Esizkur has the consonants – sa--ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Saevar kodiyoan** [missing letter- **the** -] –**one with the rooster flag** ; saevar- rooster; kodi-flag ; kodiyoan- one with the flag .

Esizkur has the consonants – sa--ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Kathiraesan** [missing letter- **the** -] ; kathir- sun ray .

Esizkur has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Kathiravan** [missing letter- **the** -].– **sun** .

Esizkur has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **kundra Kudiyoan** [missing letter- **the** -]- **Hill dweller**; kundram- hill; kudi- house .

Esizkur has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Venj-Sudar** [missing letter- **the** -]-**hot sun** ; vemmai- hot; sudar –star .

Esizkur has the consonants – sa--ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Sen-kathiroan** [missing letter- **the** -]--**red sun** ; semmai- red; kathir- sun ray .

Esizkur has the consonants – sa--ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Tharani Sandroan** [missing letter- **the** -]—**sun** ; tharani –earth ; saandroan- the noble.

Esizkur has the consonants – sa--ka –Ra-and the other interpretation of the word is **Suthakaran [Skt]** [missing letter- **the** -]—**sun**.

Esizkur has the consonants – sa--ka –Ra-and the other interpretation of the word is **Sasi kumar [Skt]** –**sun**; kumaran- the youth .

Esizkur has the consonants – sa--ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Virichchi-sun** .

Esizkur has the consonants – sa--ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **kamma Arasan- god / king of love**; kaamam- sexual desire; arasan - king .

Esizkur has the consonants – sa--ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Gangai Siruvan** ;siru- little ; siruvan- little boy .

Esizkur has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Arivan- wise one** ;arivu- intelligence .

Esizkur has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Kumara vael** [missing letter- la-] – Marduk ; kumaran- the youth ; vael- spear .

Esizkur has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Karuvan - Siva – the setting sun** .

Esizkur has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Kari uriyan –Siva -the sun god / father of Murugan** .

Esizkur has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Karumaan-uriyan –Siva** .

Esizkur has the consonants --sa--ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Karuppan /Karuppanan /karuppu Swami** [Horus] [missing letter- pa-] –**the setting sun / nether world sun**; karuppu –black .

Esizkur has the consonants --sa--ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Katrai vaar Sadaiyaan** [missing letter- the-] –**Siva with the hair tuft** ; kattrai- tuft ; sadai- plaited / matted hair .

Esizkur has the consonants --[-sa-] --ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Karai Midattraan** [missing letter- the-] – **Siva with the poison in his throat** ; midaru- throat ; karai- poison .

Esizkur has the consonants --[-sa-] --ka –Ra-and the original Tamil name is **karun-k- kandan** [missing letter- the-] – **Siva with the poison in his throat/ one with blue thorat** ; karai- poison/ dirt ; kandam- neck .

Esizkur has the consonants --[-sa-] --ka --Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Karuththa Mani kandar** [missing letter- **the-**] – **Siva with the poison in his throat/ one with blue thorat**; karumai- dark; mani -stone / jem; kandam- neck .

Esizkur has the consonants --[-sa-] --ka --Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Kandakaruththan** [missing letter- **the-**] – **Siva with the poison in his throat/ one with blue thorat** ; kandam- neck ;karumai- black .

Esizkur has the consonants --[-sa-] --ka --Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Kurankkan** – **monkey -Siva** .

Esizkur has the consonants --[-sa-] --ka --Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Kuravan** – **the gypsy** .

Esizkur has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka --Ra-and the other interpretation of the word **caravan** -**sun who travels from east to west daily**.

Esizkur has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka --Ra-and the other interpretation of the word **Kaaranan** –[Skt] - **Siva** .

Esizkur has the consonants --[-sa-] --ka --Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Arivan** – **wise one** ;arivu- intelligence .

Esizkur has the consonants --[-sa-] --ka --Ra-and the original Tamil name is **kokkaraiyan** –**Siva –father of Murugan** .

Esizkur has the consonants --[-sa-] --ka --Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Kuri** – **Siva - father of Murugan** .

Esizkur has the consonants --[-sa-] --ka --Ra-and the original Tamil name is **Kuri Uruvan** -**Siva –father of Murugan** .

Esizkur has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka --Ra-and the other interpretation of the word **Dinakaran** [Skt] [missing letter- **the-**].

Esizkur has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka --Ra-and the other interpretation of the word **Divakaran** [Skt] [missing letter- **the-**].

Esizkur has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka –Ra-and the other interpretation of the word **Dingar** [missing letter- **the**-].

Esizkur has the consonants – sa---ka –Ra-and the other interpretation of the name is **Veera Sanan - sun** .

Esizkur has the consonants – sa---ka –Ra-and the other interpretation of the name is **Ravi [Skt] /Ravi kumar -sun** ; kumaran- the youth .

Esizkur has the consonants – sa---ka –Ra-and the other interpretation of the name is **Baskaran[Skt] - sun**.

Esizkur has the consonants – [- sa-]--ka –Ra-and the other interpretation of the name is **Vinnoar Perumaan** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **Siva**; vinn- sky ; vinnoar- sky gods .

Esizkur has the consonants – [- sa-]--ka –Ra-and the other interpretation of the name is **Viruppan** [missing letter- **pa**-] –**Siva**.

Esizkur has the consonants – [- sa-]--ka –Ra-and the other interpretation of the name is **Veeran - warrior / hero** .

Esizkur has the consonants – [- sa-]--ka –Ra-and the other interpretation of the name is **Veeranan – Siva/ one with valor**; veeram- valor .

Esizkur has the consonants – [- sa-]--ka –Ra-and the other interpretation of the name is **Vaeru- the root**.

Esizkur has the consonants – [- sa-]--ka –Ra-and the other interpretation of the name is **Vaeya-vanaar – Siva**.

Esizkur has the consonants – [- sa-]--ka –Ra-and the other interpretation of the name is **Uravaan -Siva** .

Esizkur has the consonants – [- sa-]--ka –Ra-and the other interpretation of the name is **Penn Kooran** [missing letter- **pa**-] –**Siva**; penn- female; kooru –portion .

Esizkur has the consonants – [- sa-]--ka –Ra-and the other interpretation of the name is **Pennaakiya Perumaan** [missing letter- pa-] –**Siva/ the hermophrodite ; perumaan- lord .**

Esizkur has the consonants – [- sa-]--ka –Ra-and the other interpretation of the name is **Penn-aan-uruvan** [missing letter- pa-] - **Siva – both the male and the female form ; penn- female;aan- male; uruvam- figure .**

Esizkur has the consonants – [- sa-]--ka –Ra-and the other interpretation of the name is **Penn uru Paakan** [missing letter- pa-] –**Siva/ the hermaphrodite ; penn- female ; uru- form; paakam- part .**

Esizkur has the consonants – [- sa-]--ka –Ra-and the other interpretation of the name is **Pasu Veeri** [missing letter- pa-] -**Siva riding the bull .**

Esizkur has the consonants – [- sa-]--ka –Ra-and the other interpretation of the name is **Oruvan – Siva /the sun god.**

Esizkur has the consonants – [- sa-]--ka –Ra-and the other interpretation of the name is **Onkkaaran – angry Siva.**

Esizkur has the consonants – [- sa-]--ka –Ra-and the other interpretation of the name is **Niraivu – Siva.**

Esizkur has the consonants – [- sa-]--ka –Ra-and the other interpretation of the name is **Eraivan –the god.**

Esizkur has the consonants – sa-ka –Ra-and the other interpretation of the name is **Sasi kumar ; kumaran- the youth .**

46. Gibil.

Gibil has the consonats – ka- pa -la -and the original Tamil name is **Palani Vael – Murugan in Palani hills** ; Palani - Apollo /Baal ; vael- spear .

Gibil has the consonats – ka- pa -la -and the original Tamil name is **Kapaali - Siva- the mendicant** .

Gibil has the consonats – ka- pa -la -and the original Tamil name is **Kupili – Siva.**

Gibil has the consonats – ka- pa -la -and the original Tamil name is **Komali Appan -Siva –father of Murugan** ; appan- lord .

Gibil has the consonats – ka- [-pa-] -la -and the original Tamil name is **Azhakan – handsome boy** /Murugan ; azhaku –beauty .

Gibil has the consonats – ka- [-pa-] -la -and the original Tamil name is **kuzhakan / child** .

Gibil has the consonats – ka- [-pa-] -la -and the original Tamil name is **Vaelan- one with the spear**; vael- spear .

Gibil has the consonats – ka- [-pa-] -la -and the original Tamil name is **Vaelavan.**

Gibil has the consonats – ka- [-pa-] -la -and the original Tamil name is **Valli Manaalan**; Valli- moon goddess ; manaalan- bridegroom .

Gibil has the consonats – ka- [-pa-] -la -and the original Tamil name is **Valli Kanavan** ; kanavan- husband .

Gibil has the consonats – ka- [-pa-] -la -and the original Tamil name is **Sev Vael** [missing letter- sa-] -**red spear** ; semmai- red; vael- spear/sun ray .

Gibil has the consonats – ka- [-pa-] -la -and the original Tamil name is **Kalai Mani –Murugan** ; mani- star /jem ; kalai- art .

47. Addu.

Addu has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil name is **Thandayutham – Murugan** .

Addu has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil name is **Udu- sun/ star** .

Addu has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil name is **Muththaiyan ; muththu- pearl** .

Addu has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil name is **Aandi –saint** .

Addu has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil name is **Muniyaandi** .

Addu has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil name is **Mathiyoan- the wise one**; mathi- intelligence .

Addu has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil name is **Thandaayutham ; thandam- staff; aayutham- weapon** .

Addu has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil name is **Chetti** [missing letter- **sa**-] .

Addu has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil name is **Sendan** [missing letter- **sa**-] .

Addu has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil name is **Pandithan**-[missing letter- **pa**-]- **the scholar** .

Addu has the consonant- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **Aten –Egypt**.

Addu has the consonant- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **Thoth /Egypt**.

48. Asharru.

Asharru has the consonants - sa- ka- Ra –and the original Tamil name is Murugan-Marduk .

Asharru has the consonants - sa- ka- Ra –and the other interpretation of the name is Sankaran .

Asharru has the consonants - sa- ka- Ra –and the other interpretation of the name is Saekaran – setting sun .

Asharru has the consonants - sa- ka- Ra –and the other interpretation of the name is Aravaan – snake god/ lord Siva .

Asharru has the consonants - sa- ka- Ra –and the other interpretation of the name is Horus /Egptian sun god.

49 . Nebiru

Nebiru has the consonants – an- [-Pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil name is Sooran [missing letter –sa-] -sun.

Nebiru has the consonants – an- [-Pa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is Arunan -sun.

Nebiru has the consonants – an- [-Pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil name is Oraiyan- sun .

Nebiru has the consonants – an- [-Pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil name is Gnaayiru –sun .

Nebiru has the consonants – an- [-Pa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **Maara Neeran –Siva**.

Nebiru has the consonants – an- [-Pa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **Marai Neri /Ara Neri – holy scriptures /ethics;aram- virtue; neri –rule** .

Nebiru has the consonants – an- -Pa- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **Maari Appan -Siva –the sun god –father of Murugan** ; maari –rain ;appan- lord .

Nebiru has the consonants – an- [-Pa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **Maarthaandan** [missing letter –the -] -sun .

50. Ninnuam.

Ninnuam has the consonants - an -ma - and the original Tamil name is **Mani /Maa Mani / Maniyan - the big star** ; maa- great; mani –star/ jem/ grain /seed .

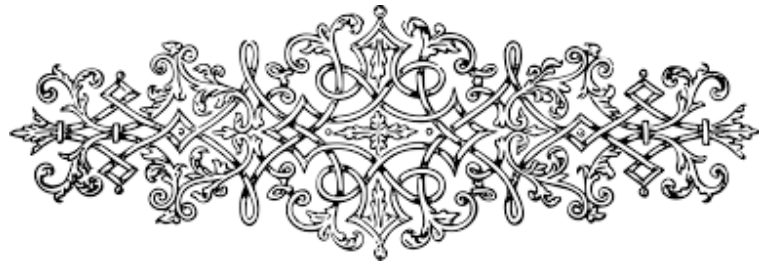
Ninnuam has the consonants - an -ma - and the original Tamil name is **Muni / Muniyan – saint** .

Ninnuam has the consonants - an -ma - and the original Tamil name is **Mannan-king**.

Ninnuam has the consonants - an -ma - and the original Tamil name is **Sem-mani** [missing letter- sa-] - **red star/ Ruby** ; semmai- red; mani- jem .

Ninnuam has the consonants - an -ma - and the original Tamil name is **Sem Muni** [missing letter- sa-] –**Siva** .

Ninnuam has the consonants - an -ma - and the original Tamil name is **Pachchai Mani –Emerald / Siva**; pachchai- green ; mani- jem .



Conclusion

1.It seems that the Tamil is the mother of all languages and the words of various languages are formulated form the Tamil word by jumbling the consonant letters of Tamil words of similar meanings . The classical examples to support this view are the words like , Greek – paidos / podiyan / podi + aan , Latin - cephalus / uchchi enpu kalam , Latin - cardia / kuruthi pai , Latin - cartilages/ kuruththu ellukal , Latin - alcohol / kalankkal , Greek –ouron/ urine / neer/ siru neer ; Greek – psyche / akam / mind , holy / kalankkam illa / not tainted , bible / panai olai nool/ palm leaf book , Sumerian Marduk –Thiru Murugan , Greek- edema/ oaatham ; sodomy -sooththai adiththidanum / yaeththidanum /to do anal intercourse , Victor- vettri kandavar – one who has attained victory , Victoria - kottravai –Tamil goddess of war and victory , Hebrew - shnath / saayanum / to sleep /repose , Saul’s daughter Mikal – makal /daughter , Hebrew - kalakh / mana vizhaa makal /bride , Hebrew [son of Lot] - Mowab / movan/ son , Hebrew [a son of Abraham] - Midyan / mainthan / son , Hebrew - Adam / motha mainthan /first man , Hebrew - Abel [a son of Adam] / ilaiya pillai –younger son , Hebrew- Cain [a son of Adam] / makan- son, Hebrew – layil / night – al ; Skt – maranam /death – maraiya /disappear ; say [E] - asai [to move the tongue] etc ;

paidos [Greek] has the consonants – pa- the -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **podiyana - little boy** ; podi- small ; aan- male .

cephlaus [Latin] has the consonants- ka- pa - la-[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is uchchi **enpu kalam- bone vessel** ; **enpu- bone** ; kalam- vessel ; uchchi – top .

cardia [Latin] has the consonants- ka- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kuruthi pai** [missing letter- pa-] – **blood bag** ; kuruthi- blood ; pai- bag .

cartilages [Latin] has the consonants- ka- Ra- the-la-ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kuruththu ellukal – tender bones**; kuruththu- tender ; ellu –bone.

alcohol [Latin] has the consonants- la – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kalankkal – toddy /liquor** .

ouron [Greek] has the consonants- Ra -an- and the original Tamil word is **siru neer** [missing letter- sa-] – **urine** ; sirumai- lowness; neer- water.

psyche [Greek] has the consonants- [-pa-]- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **akam- mind/ soul** .

holy has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kalankkam illa /azhukku illaa - without stain /dirt** ; kalankkam- stain ;azhukku- dirt; illai- nil .

***bible** has the consonants- pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **panai oalalai nool – palm leaf book** ; panai- palm ;oalalai- leaf; nool- book .

Marduk [Sumerian] has the consonants- ma- Ra- the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **Thiru Murugan – sun god of Tamil people**; thiru- holy .

***edema** [Greek] has the consonants –the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **oatham- edema / water / sea / flood** .

sodomy has the consonants -sa -the- ma and the original Tamil word is **sooththu adiththidanum/ yaethhtidanum -to sodomize** ; sooththu –buttock .

Victor has the consonants - va -ka the –Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vettri kandavar -the victor**; vettri –victory .

Victoria has the consonants - va -ka the –Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kottravai- Tamil goddess of war and victory**.

***Mikal** [Saul's daughter] has the consonants- ma- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **makal- daughter**.

kalakh [Hebrew] [bride] has the consonants- ka- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mana vizhaa kaanum** [kaliyaana] **makal – bride** ; manam- marriage ; vizhaa- function; makal- daughter .

Movab [son of Lot] has the consonants- ma – va- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **movan / mavan - son** ; makavu –child ; mava- daughter .

Midyan [son of Abraham] has the consonants- ma- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **mainthan- son**.

Adam[first man] has the consonants- - the- ma-- and the original Tamil word is motha **maanthan –first man**; motha- first ; maanthan- man .

Cain [son of Adam] has the consonants- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **makan- son** ; **Kaman- farmer**.

Abel [son of Adam] has the consonants- pa- la-- and the original Tamil word is pillai- child ; aan pillai- male child ; **ilaiya pillai - younger child** ; aan- male; ilamai- youth ; **payal- shepherd**.

Sarah has the consonants – [- sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **urimai- wife /rights /slave**.

Sarah has the consonants – [- sa-] - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **paari / paarya** [missing letter- pa-]- **wife**.

Sarah [wife of Abraham] has the consonants – sa-- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word/ name is **samsaaram – wife**.

Hegar [concubine/ wife of Abraham] has the consonants – ka -- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **veerai –wife** .

Hegar has the consonants – ka -- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nagar- wife**.

Hegar has the consonants – ka -- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **sakasari** [missing letter- sa-] –**wife**.

Hegar has the consonants – ka -- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is soara naayaki [missing letter- sa-]- concubine.

Hegar has the consonants – ka -- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is pari-k-kirakam [missing letter- pa-] –wife / concubine .

*Ishmael [first son of Abraham/ Hegar] has the consonants -sa - ma - la- and the original Tamil word / name is semmal- son.

Isaac [son of Abraham/ Sarah] has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word / name is aan makan- son .

Isaac [son of Abraham/ Sarah] has the consonants –sa-- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is ankan- son .

layil [Hebrew] [night] has a consonant – la- -- and the original Tamil word is al-night ; al- moon ; el- sun .

maraiya [Tamil] [disappear] has the consonants- ma- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is maranam [Skt] - death .

2.It is evident that there is no difference between the ancient Tamil words and the Tamil words of present times ; hence the usage of the term proto Tamil / proto Dravidian is to be reconsidered .

3. False positive interpretation is inevitable with jumbling theory ; false positive interpretations done with ulterior motives have to be scrutinized carefully with linguistic eyes.

Ref:

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Online dictionary- dictionary .tamilcube.com

A concise Dictionary of the words in the the Hebrew Bible - by James Strong .

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A Malayalam English dictionary -by Rev. H.Gundert [Basel Mission book & Tract Depository -Mangalore] .

Kurukh Orao English dictionary – by ref. Ferd . Hahn .

Dictionary of the Middle Egyptian – by Paul Dickson .

An Egyptian Hieroglyphic Dictionary -by Sir. E.A .Wallis Budge.



Part-2

Interpretation of John Halloran's lexicon

Sumerian - Tamil dictionary

Note;

1. The consonant - ka - signifies sun / sky / heat / earth / water / hole / king .
2. The consonant - Ra - signifies sun / fire / water / beauty / love / knowledge / speech / height / superior / king .
3. The consonant - sa - signifies sun / red / far away distance / sound .
4. The consonant - the - signifies egg - universe / sun / fire / heat / thunder / moon / coolness / water / knowledge / speech / father / mother .
5. The consonant - la / zha signifies light / sound / moon / shadow / wind / rain / water / abundance .
6. The consonant -ma - signifies the primordial sound Oam / great / big.
7. The consonant -pa - signifies down / under / earth .
8. The consonant -an - signifies god / father / mother .
9. The vowel - a - signifies - far away
10. The vowel -e- signifies - near by .



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Note ; for better understanding - simply concentrate on the consonants .

a, e4: n., water; watercourse, canal; seminal fluid; offspring; father; tears; flood.

[A archaic frequency: 519] interj., alas!. prep., locative suffix - where; in; when - denotes movement towards or in favor of a person. def. article, nominalizing suffix for a noun or noun clause, denoting **'the'**.

aen has a consonant - an- and the original Tamil word is **iyana** -father.

aen has a consonant - an- and the original Tamil word is **amma** -father.

aen has a consonant - an- and the original Tamil word is **anna** -father.

aen has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **maana**- father.

aen has a consonant - an- and the original Tamil word is **munna** -father.

aen has a consonant - an- and the original Tamil word is **thanai /thaatha / thaathai** [missing letter -**the** -] - **father /daddy** .

aen has the consonant - an- and the original Tamil word is **athana** [missing letter -**the** -] - **father /daddy** .

aen has a consonant - an- and the original Tamil word is **appa** [missing letter-**pa**-] -father.

aen has a consonant - an- and the other interpretation of the word is **aagna**-father .

aen has a consonant - an- and the other interpretation of the word is **achchan** [Malayalam] [missing letter- sa-]- **father** .

aen has a consonant - an- and the other interpretation of the word is **thanni** [missing letter- the -] - **water** .

aen has a consonant - an- and the other interpretation of the word is **oanam** – **river**.

aen has a consonant - an- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **thoani** [missing letter- the -] - **water**.

aen has a consonant - an- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **unthi** [missing letter- the -] - **water/ river/ sea** .

aen has a consonant - an- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thadini** [missing letter- the -] - **river** .

aen has a consonant - an- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thuni** [missing letter- the -] - **river** .

aen has a consonant - an- and the other interpretation of the word is **neeththam** [missing letter- the -] – **sea / flood** .

aen has a consonant - an- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **munneer** [missing letter- Ra-]- **sea**.

aen has a consonant - an- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **naalaa** [missing letter- Ra-]- **water channel** .

aen has a consonant - an- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **anai** – **dam** .

aen has the consonant - an- and the other interpretation of the word **annam** - **water**.

aen has a consonant - an- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **neechchu** [missing letter- sa--] - **flood**.

aen has a consonant - an- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **ampanam** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**water** .

aen has a consonant - an- and the other interpretation of the word **paanam / paani** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**water** .

aen has a consonant - an- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **punai** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**water/ flood** .

aen has a consonant - an- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **paasanam** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-sa-**]- **flood** .

aen has a consonant - an- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **pannai** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **stream / lake/ river** .

aen has a consonant - an- and the other interpretation of the word **nathi** [missing letter- **the -**] - river.

aen has a consonant - an- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **aaththu thanni** [missing letter- **the -**] - **river water** .

aen has a consonant - an- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **pinnam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **tears** .

aen has a consonant - an- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **sunai** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **stream** .

aen has a consonant - an- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thanni** [missing letter- **the -**] - **semen** .

aen has a consonant - an- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **thanayan** [missing letter- **the -**] -**son; nanthanan** .

aen has a consonant - an- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **thanaiyai** [missing letter- **the -**] - **daughter; nanthani / nanthini** .

aen has a consonant - an- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **mainthan** [missing letter- **the -**] -**son** .

aen has a consonant - an- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **aan -son.**

aen has a consonant - an- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **manjan – son.**

aen has a consonant - an- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **meiyyan –son.**

aen has a consonant - an- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **soonai [missing letter-sa -] - daughter .**

á: (cf., ápi).

a5: (cf., aka). e: (cf., ég).

é: house, household; temple; plot of land [E2 archaic frequency: 649; concatenates 4 signs].

e has no consonant - and the original Tamil word is **manai- house.**

e has no consonant - and the original Tamil word is **aam / ayanam - house.**

e has no consonant - and the original Tamil word is **illam [missing letter-la-] – house.**

e has no consonant - and the original Tamil word is **illaalan [missing letter-la-] – house holder.**

e has no consonant - and the original Tamil word is **nilaiyam [missing letter-la-] – house/ temple .**

e has no consonant - and the original Tamil word is **moolai [missing letter-la-] – house.**

e has no consonant - and the other interpretation of the word is **aalayam** [Skt] - **residence/ temple** .

e has no consonant - and the original Tamil word is **panam** [missing letter- pa-]- **house**.

e has no consonant - and the original Tamil word is **akam** [missing letter- ka-]- **home**.

e has no consonant - and the original Tamil word is **kaekam** [missing letter- ka-]- **home**.

e has no consonant - and the original Tamil word is **vanam** [missing letter- ka-]- **home**.

e has no consonant - and the other interpretation of the word is **naemakam** - **residence**.

e has no consonant - and the original Tamil word is **maadam** [missing letter- the -]- **house /abode**.

e has no consonant - and the original Tamil word is **madam** [missing letter- the -]- **temple/ mutt** .

e has no consonant - and the original Tamil word is **idam / thaanam** [Skt]/ **thaani** [missing letter- the -]- **house /abode/ temple** .

e has no consonant - and the original Tamil word is **thinai** [missing letter-the-]-**house**.

e has no consonant - and the original Tamil word is **arai** [missing letter- Ra-]- **house/ room** .

e has no consonant - and the original Tamil word is **manai** – **plot of land** for a house .

e has no consonant - and the original Tamil word is **aran manai-** [missing letter- Ra-]- **palace** .

e has no consonant - and the other interpretation of the word is **niyamam** -
temple .

è: (cf., éd)



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e11: (cf., èd). i: n., **cry** of **pain** (derived from ér, ír, '**tears; complaint**'?) [I archaic frequency: 17]. v., **to capture, defeat, overcome** (cf., éd, è; i) ì: (cf., ìa). i7: (cf., ìda).

e has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **azhu** [missing letter- **zha**-] – **cry** .

e has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **oli** [missing letter- **la**-] - **cry**

e has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **aalal** [missing letter- **la**-] - **cry** .

e has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **alam / azhi** [missing letter- **zha/ la** -] **pain** .

e has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **nali** [missing letter- **la**-] - **pain** .

e has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **noae / noaei** - **pain** .

e has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **aai** – **pain** .

e has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **saai** [missing letter-**sa**-] - **defeat** .

e has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **oaattu / oaattam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **defeat** .

defeat [E] has the consonants- the – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **adi padu** -defeat.

defeat [E] has the consonants- the – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **oothi padu** -defeat .

defeat [E] has the consonants- the – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **adipatta manithan** - **defeated contestant** .

defeat [E] has the consonants- the – [-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is -
aattam .

defeat [E] has the consonants- the – [-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is
saaitthidu/ sithaitthidu [missing letter- sa-]- defeat.

defeat [E] has the consonants- the – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is
thoappiththidu / uoothi poadu -defeat.

e has no consonant and the original Tamil word is pinai [missing letter- pa-]-
capture.

capture [E] has the consonants -ka - pa -the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is
aka paduthar - capture.

capture [E] has the consonants -ka – [-pa-] -the -Ra - and the original Tamil
word is kavaruthar – capture.

e has no consonant and the original Tamil word is mayakku [missing letter- ka-]-
overcome as sleep .

e has no consonant and the original Tamil word is naku [missing letter- ka-]-
overcome.

e has no consonant and the original Tamil word is vaakai [missing letter- ka-]- –
conquer; jeikka [missing letter- sa-] .

e has no consonant and the original Tamil word is adu /aattu [missing letter-
the -]- conquer.

e has no consonant and the original Tamil word is saai / jeyam [Skt] [missing
letter- sa-] - triumph .

e has no consonant and the original Tamil word is pinnam [missing letter- pa-]-
tears.

e has no consonant and the other interpretation of the word is paashpam [
missing letters- pa- and- sa-] - tears.

e has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **nen mani** – job’s tears.

e has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **taaththu** [missing letter- the -] - **complaint** .

e has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **pini** [missing letter- pa-] – **medical complaint** .

e has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **noavu** [missing letter- ka-]- **medical complaint** .

e has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **arai murai** [missing letter- Ra-] - **a complaint** .

u: (cf., hà).

ú: n., plant; **vegetable; grass; food; bread; pasture; load** [U2 archaic frequency: 225; concatenates 3 signs]. v., to **nourish, support.** adj., **strong, powerful (man).**

ù: n., **sleep** (cf., u5). [according to S. Lieberman, u, ù, and u4 were pronounced /o/] v., to sleep. prep., and; the prospective modal prefix: if; when; after; often used as a polite imperative. pron., a pronominal prefix in a compound noun, to derive a more specific meaning.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **enpu** [missing letter- pa-] – **grass.**

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **amaiyam** -cuscus **grass.**

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **ampu** [missing letter- pa-] - **cuscus grass.**

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **apayam** [missing letter- pa-] - **cuscus grass.**

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **ampai** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **cuscus grass**.

u has no consonant and the other interpretation of the word is **saamam** [missing letter **-sa-**]- **cynodon grass**.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **kaai** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **vegetable** .

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **uoon** - **food**.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **unn / unaa** - **food**.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **ayanam** -**food**.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **aeiyini** -**food**.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **uoo** - **food**.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **poanam** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**food**.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **appam** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**bread** .

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **paann** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**bread** .

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **ochchai** [missing letter- **sa-**] -**fried food**.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **maeippu** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**pasturing**.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **paenu** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**nourish**.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **uottm** [missing letter- **the-**] -**nourishment**.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **muttu** [missing letter- **the** -]-
support.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **thunai** [missing letter- **the** -]-
support.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **sumai** [missing letter- **sa**-] -
load.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **saaya** [sayani] [missing
letter- **sa**-] - **sleep**.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **men pini** [missing letter- **pa**-]-
light sleep .

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **kanavu** [missing letter- **ka**-] -
sleep/ dream .

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **aaivai** [missing letter- **ka**-] -
sleeping room .

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **thidam / thinniyam** [missing
letter- **the**-] – **strong** .

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **aattam / eedu / thathi**
thinnam / thinmai [missing letter- **the**-] – **power**.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **munpan** [missing letter- **pa**-]-
powerful man.

u(3,4,8): n., an expression of protest; **cries, screams**; the **grunting**, panting of
battle; fight, dispute. v., **to bend over**.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **azhu** [missing letter- **zha**-] –
cry .

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **oli** [missing letter- **la-**] - **cry/ scream** .

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **aalal** [missing letter- **la-**] - **cry** .

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **inai** - **cry** .

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **urumu** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **grunt**.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **aasi** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **battle**.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **amm-** **battle**.

u has no consonant and the other interpretaion of the word is word is **samam** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **battle**.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **sinam** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **battle** .

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **munai** – **battle**.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **moei** – **battle**.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **vaanku** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **bending**.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **vanakkam** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **bending**.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **nunanku** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **bending**.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **munanku** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **bending**.

u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **thadai** [missing letter- **the** -]-
protest .

protest [E] has the consonants- pa- Ra - the -[-sa-] –and the original Tamil
word **poaraattam - protest** .

protest [E] has the consonants- pa- Ra - the -[-sa-] –and the original Tamil
word **ethirththu poaraadu- protest** .

protest [E] has the consonants- pa- Ra - the -[-sa-] –and the original Tamil
word **ethirppu – protestation**.

protest [E] has the consonants- pa- Ra - the -[-sa-] –and the original Tamil
word **maruththu urai – protest** .

protest [E] has the consonants- pa- Ra - the -[-sa-] –and the original Tamil
word **ethirppu / maruppu poraattaam – protest** ; ethirppu –protest .

protest [E] has the consonants- pa- Ra - the –sa--and the original Tamil word
arasai ethirththu poaraattam- protest against the government ; arasu –
government; ethirkka- to oppose.

protest [E] has the consonants- pa- Ra - the -[-sa-] –and the original Tamil
word **amaithi poaraattam – non violent protest** ; amaithi- peace ; poaraattam-
strike .

protest [E] has the consonants- pa- Ra - the -[-sa-] –and the original Tamil
word **perum poaraattam - big protest** ; perum- big.

u4: (cf., ud).

u5: n., **male bird, cock**; totality; **earth pile or levee**; **raised area** (sometimes
written ù) [U5 archaic frequency: 1]. v., **to mount (in intercourse)**; to be on top

of; **to ride; to board** (a boat); **to steer, conduct**. adj., (raised) high, especially land or ground (sometimes written ù).

us has a consonant [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is erumai / yaeru / aanaeru [missing letter- Ra-] - buffalo/ bull .

us has a consonant [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is moori [missing letter- Ra-] – buffalo .

us has a consonant [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is yaeru [missing letter- Ra-] -to board.

us has a consonant [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is yaeru [missing letter- Ra-] – mount.

us has a consonant [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is uooru [missing letter- Ra-] – mount.

us has a consonant [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is yaeru [missing letter- Ra-] – ride.

us has a consonant [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is uyar munn [missing letter- Ra-] –raised area ; munn- land/ soil ; uyaram- tall/ height .

us has a consonant [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is oaattu [missing letter-the-] - to steer.

us has a consonant [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is eduththu nadaththu [missing letter-the-] - to conduct .

us has a consonant [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is anaiththum [missing letter-the-] - all/ totally .

us has a consonant [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is moththamum [missing letter-the-] - all/ totally ; moththam -total.

u5: n

u6: (cf., ug6).

u8: (cf., us5).

u18[GIŠGAL]: huge.

ugisgal has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **mika valliya- huge** ; colossal .

u20[ŠE]: barley.

u20[ŠE] has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **saamai- a millet**.

u20[ŠE] has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word **yavai** [missing letter-ka-] –**barley** .

ab: window; opening; niche, nook (cf., aba) [AB archaic frequency: 384; concatenates 2 sign variants (sign also used for èš and aba - for this reading and meaning in Fara period, see Krebernik, Beschwörungen].

ab has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is **puzhai** [missing letter-zha-] - **opening / window**.

ab has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is **pilappu** [missing letter-la-] - **opening**.

ab has the consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nuzhai** [missing letter-zha-] – **opening/ window** ; nuzhai = sannal .

ab has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **moolai** [missing letter-la-] – **nook [koanam]** .

ab has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is **purai** [missing letter-Ra-] – **niche** .

ab has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **maadam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **niche** .

áb: domestic cow (a,'**water, liquid**', + íb,'**middle**') [AB2 archaic frequency: 288].

ab has a consonant- [- pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **aa – cow /bull** .

ab has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is **pasu** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **cow** .

ab has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is **aa pee- cow dung**.

ab has a consonant- [-pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **sae/ saemaa- bull**.

ab has a consonant- pa --and the original Tamil word is **pullam** [missing letter- **la**-] -**bull**.

ab has a consonant- pa --and the other interpretation of the word is [missing letter-**la**-] -**bull [E]** .

ab has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is **appu / aapam - water**.

ab has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is **apsu / payasu** [missing letter – **sa**-] **water/ sea** .

ab has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **amm / aam / ayam - water**.

ab has a consonant- pa-and the original Tamil word is **amapanam -water**.

ab has a consonant- pa-and the original Tamil word is **ampu – water**.

ab has a consonant- pa-and the other interpretation of the word is **payam / paani / paaneyam / punai -water**.

ab has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is **paanam/ paani- water /drink** .

ab has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **maiya**m - center.

ab has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **neer**mam [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **liquid**.

ab has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **tho**ya**m** [missing letter- **the** -] – **liquid**.

ib: corner, angle, nook [IB archaic frequency: 252; concatenates 2 sign variants].

ib has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ko**ana**m** [missing letter- **ka**-] – **angle**.

ib has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **muk**ku [missing letter- **ka**-] - **corner**.

ib has a consonant- pa- -and the original Tamil word is **muna**ippaana **ko**ompu [missing letter- **ka**-] - **corner**.

ib has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mool**ai [missing letter- **la**-]- **corner**.

ib, éb: n., middle; waist; loins; thighs. v., to be angry; to flare up in anger; to curse, insult.

ib has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **id**ai [missing letter – **the** -] - **waist** .

ib has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ittu id**ai [missing letter – **the**-] - **slender waist** .

ib has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **id**uppu [missing letter –**the** -] -**waist** .

ib has a consonant- pa- -and the original Tamil word is **putti** [missing letter –the -] -**waist** .

ib has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nadu** [missing letter –the-] - **waist** .

ib has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **madi** [missing letter –the-] - **waist** .

ib has the consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nadu maiyam** [missing letter –the -] - **center**.

ib has a consonant- pa-and the original Tamil word is **appu** - **thigh**.

ib has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thodai** [missing letter –the -] –**thigh** .

ib has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **sinam** [missing letter- sa-] - **anger**.

ib has a consonant- -pa--and the original Tamil word is **thudippu/ thuni** [missing letter –the -] –**anger**.

ib has a consonant- -[-pa-] --and the original Tamil word is **maadi** [missing letter –the -] -**anger**.

ib has a consonant- -pa--and the original Tamil word is **paamam** - **anger**.

ib has a consonant- -[-pa-] --and the original Tamil word is **mannai** -**anger**.

ib has a consonant- -pa--and the original Tamil word is **yaechchu paechchu** [missing letter- sa-] - **curse /scold** .

ib has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thittu**-[missing letter –the -] - **scold / curse** .

ib has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ninthai** [missing letter –the -] - **insult**.

ib has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **adaaththu** [missing letter –**the** -] - **insult**.

ib has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mithi** [missing letter –**the** -] - **insult**.

ib has a consonant- pa--and the other interpretation of the word is **saapam** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **curse**.

ib has a consonant- pa--and the original Tamil word is **theempu** [missing letter-**the**-] - **curse**.

ub: **corner, angle, nook**; a small **room** [UB archaic frequency: 124].

ub has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **moolai** [missing letter- **la**-] - **corner** .

ub has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **koanam** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **angle** .

ub has a consonant- pa--and the original Tamil word is **periya arai** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **a large room** ; periya – big ; arai -**room / muri** [Malayalam] .

(kuš)ub_{3,5}: **a drum**.

kusub has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mun -kanai** - **drum** .

kusub has the consonants - ka- sa--[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaachchiam** - **drum / musical instrument** .

kusub has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] --[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aanakam** - **drum** .

kusub has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] --[-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **muka veenai – veena** .

kusub has the consonants - ka- sa--[pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kottu** - vaaththiyam [missing letter- **the** -] – **drum** .

kusub has the consonants - ka- sa--[pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sakandai** [missing letter- **the** -] -**drum** .

kusub has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] --[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thakkai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **drum** .

kusub has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] --[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kidu kitti** [missing letter- **the** -] -**musical instrument** .

kusub has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] --[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **udukkai** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **kettle drum** .

kusub has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] --[-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **thakunichcham** [missing letter- **the** -] - **drum** .

kusub has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] --[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **koozhai** - [missing letter- **zha**-] – **drum** .

kusub has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] --[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **muzhavu** [missing letter- **zha**-] – **drum** .

kusub has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] --[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **muzhavu maelam** [missing letter- **zha/la**-] - **kettle drum** .

kusub has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] --[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naan muzhavu** [missing letter- **zha**-] – **morning drum** .

kusub has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] --[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **azhuvam** [missing letter- **zha**-] – **drum**.

kusub has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] --pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **vipu navi – drum kit**.

kusub has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] --pa-- and the original Tamil word is **veruu-parai** [missing letter- Ra-] -war drum .

kusub has the consonants - ka- sa-[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **kaavar murasam** [missing letter- Ra-] - royal drum .

kusub has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] --pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is [missing letter- Ra-] -harp [E] .

kusub has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] --pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **kinnaaram** [missing letter- Ra-] - harp .

kusub has the consonants - ka- [- sa-]—[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **nakaraa** [missing letter- Ra-] - drum .

kusub has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] --pa-- and the original Tamil word is **paerikai** [missing letter- Ra-] -drum .

kusub has the consonants - ka- sa---pa-- and the original Tamil word is **narampu isai karuvi** [missing letter- Ra-] - stringed musical instrument .

kusub has the consonants - ka- sa---pa-- and the original Tamil word is **saa arivuippu mani / pirappu / naera arivippu mani** [missing letter- Ra-] - announcing bell [death/ birth] .

kusub has the consonants - ka- sa--[-pa-]-- and the other interpretation of the word is **moar sing / mukar sing** [missing letter- Ra-] – jew's harp .

kusub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]—[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **koal yaazh** [missing letter- zha-]- a stringed musical instrument .

kusub has the consonants - ka- sa---pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pan-eru narampu isai karuvi** [missing letter-Ra-] - 12 stringed musical instrument .

kusub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]—[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **vil yaazh** [missing letter- zha-] - a stringed musical instrument [bow like] ; vil-bow .

kusub has the consonants - ka- sa---pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **saarankki** [missing letter- Ra-] - **stringed musical instrument** .

kusub has the consonants - ka- sa—[--pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **jimdikka** [missing letter- the -] - **a musical instrument**.

kusub has the consonants - ka- sa-[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **sankku** - **conch – as a musical instrument**.

kusub has the consonants - ka- sa-[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **kanja isai karuvi** [missing letter-Ra-] – **cymbals; kanjam- brass ; isai- music; karuvi- instrument** .

kusub has the consonants - ka- sa---pa-- and the original Tamil word is **narampu isai karuvi** [missing letter-Ra-] -**stringed musical instrument ; narampu-string** .

kusub has the consonants - ka- sa--[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **kaaththu uoothu - isai karuvi** [missing letters- Ra- and- the -] –**wind musical instrument/ pipe ; kaaththu- wind ; uoothu- to blow** .

kusub has the consonants - ka- -sa--[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **kottu isai karuvi** –[missing letters—Ra- and- the -] **drum / percussion musical instrument ; kottu- percussion drum** .

kusub has the consonants - ka- -sa--[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **urivai isai karuvi** [missing letter-Ra-] – **leather musical instrument ; urivai-leather ; urivai= vaar** .

kusub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]-[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **koavai yaazh** [missing letter- zha-] - **a stringed musical instrument/ harp** .

kusub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]-[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **akuli** [missing letter- la-] - - **a musical instrument**.

kusub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]-[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **kandai** [missing letter- the -] - - **a musical instrument**.

kusub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]-[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **kallal aaku** [missing letter- la-] - a musical instrument.

kusub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]-[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **kavil** [missing letter- la-] - a musical instrument.

kusub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]-[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **kazhal** [missing letter- la-] - a musical instrument.

kusub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]-[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **kalam** [missing letter- la-] - a musical instrument.

kusub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]-[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **kinai** - a musical instrument .

kusub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]-[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **kinkini** - a musical instrument.

kusub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]-[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **kilai** [missing letter- la-] - a musical instrument.

kusub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]-[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **kaiyaaal aaku** -[missing letter- la-] - a musical instrument.

kusub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]-[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **kokkarai** [missin letter –Ra-] -a musical instrument.

kusub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]-pa-- and the original Tamil word is **padakam** [missing letter –the -]- a musical instrument.

kusub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]-pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pidavam** [missing letter –the -]

kusub has the consonants - ka- sa-[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **vanjiyam** - a musical instrument.

kusub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]-[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **vattanai** [missing letter –the -] -a musical instrument.

kusub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]-[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **moonkil yazh / vayalin** [missing letter- **zha-**] -**stringed musical instrument** .

kusub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]-[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **koattu vaaththiyam** [missing letter- **the -**] - **musical instrument** .

kusub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]-[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **makudi** [missing letter- **the -**] - **wind instrument**[**snake charmer's**]

kusub has the consonants - ka- sa---pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **panja [Skt] / anju muka vaaththiyam** [missing letter- **the -**] - **musical instrument** [**drum**] ; anju- 5 ; mukam- face; vaaththiyam- instrument .

kusub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]--pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pullaankuzhal** [missing letter- **zha / la -**] – **flute** / vaen-k-kuzhal ; kuzhal- pipe .

kusub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]—[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **yekkaalam** [missing letter- **la-**] – **wind instrument** .

kusub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]--pa-- and the original Tamil word is **kompu - wind instrument/ horn** .

kusub has the consonants - ka- sa-[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **naavu / naiyina isai karuvi** [missing letter-**Ra-**] -**a wind musical instrument / pipe** ; naavu- tongue .

kusub has the consonants - ka- sa---[-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **nagaswaram [Skt]** [missing letter-**Ra-**] - **a wind musical instrument / pipe** .

ub4: cavity, hole; pitfall.

ub has the consonant- pa-and the original Tamil word is **ponthu** [missing letter- **the -**] - **pit/ hole** .

ub has the consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **pudai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **pit / hole** .

ub has the consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **poaththu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **pit / hole** .

ub has the consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **oaattai** [missing letter- **the** -] -**hole** .

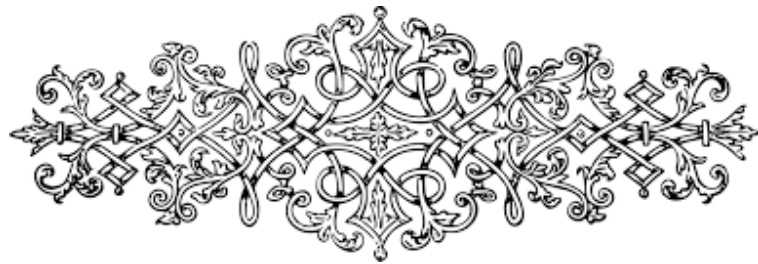
ub has the consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thun** [missing letter- **the** -] -**hole** .

ub has the consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thondi** [missing letter- **the** -] -**hole** .

ub has the consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **puzhai / poozh / pollal / pollai** [missing letter- **zha/ la** -] -**hole** .

ub has the consonant- pa- -and the original Tamil word is **pallam** [missing letter- **la**-] - **hole**.

ub has the consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **illi** [missing letter **la**-] -- **small hole**.



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ad: (cf., ada).

ád: (cf., adda4).

ad^{3,6}: (cf., adda).

ad⁴: lame, cripple.

ad has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **mudam / mudanthai / nondi thanam - lameness.**

ad has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **nondi- lame man .**

ad has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **mondi – lame man .**

ad has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **soththi** [missing letter-**sa-**]- **lame person.**

ad has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **mudam – cripple.**

ad has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **mudaththi – lame woman .**

ad has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thadai – handicap .**

éd, è; i: to go out, emerge; to send forth; to lead or bring out; to rise; to sprout; to be or become visible; to appear as a witness (the final d appears in marû conjugation) [ED2 archaic frequency: 12; concatenates 2 sign variants].

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is *thoandru* [missing letter- Ra-] – *to appear/ emerge* .

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is *mun nada-* *to go /walk in front* ; mun- front; nada- walk .

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is *nada-* *go on*.

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is *thempu* [missing letter- pa-] -*go* .

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is *poaeidu* [missing letter- pa-] - *go to* ; etta poa- go away .

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is *poadu* [missing letter- pa-] - *bring out*.

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is *nadaththu* – *to lead*.

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is *muthanmai* – *lead /leader* .

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is *munn eedu/ munn edu* – *to lead*.

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is *munnoadi* - *the leader*.

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is *unthu* -*rise*.

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is *maedu* – *rise*.

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is *yaenthu* -*rise high* .

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is *maempadu* [missing letter- pa-] - *rise high* .

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is *uppidu* [missing letter- pa-] – *rise as leaven*.

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **mottu -bud/ shoot.**

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **anuppidu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **send /send away .**

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **thoondu -send .**

ed has a consonant – the- and the other interpretation of the word is **uthayam** [Skt] – **appearance .**

ed has a consonant – the- and the other interpretation of the word is **saadai** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **appearance ; aasaattam – indistinct appearance.**

ed has a consonant – the- and the other interpretation of the word is **saatchchi** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **witness.**

èd, e11: to exit; to rise; to descend, set; to bring down (or up); to **import**; to **fetch; to remove**; to **drain** (è- dè(-d) in marû).

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **maedu -rise.**

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **yanthu -rise high .**

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **maempadu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **to be pre eminent .**

***ed** has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **edu -fetch .**

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **attu -bring.**

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **eenidu – bring forth**

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **peththu edu** missing letter- **pa-**] - **bring forth / beget .**

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **undu pannu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **bring about.**

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **poadu** [missing letter- pa-] - **bring out**.

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **mudi** - **bring to an end** .

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **inaiththidu** - **bring together**.

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **thoththi pidi** [missing letter- pa-] - **bring / fetch as a woman to her paramour**.

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **amaiththidu** -**to set/ bring together**.

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **nadu / naattu** - **set up** .

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **pathi** [missing letter- pa-] -**to set**.

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **nanthu / thini** - **set/ encase** .

ed has a consonant – the- and the other interpretation of the word is **aththami / aththamanam** [Skt] - **set as the sun** ; set [E] - saainthida –Tamil .

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **padu** [missing letter- pa-] -**to set as the sun** .

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **sendai /soadu** [missing letter- sa-] –**set/ pair** .

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **oadu** – **run /leave** .

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **aththam** - **way** .

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **thadam** -**way** .

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **nadai** –**way** .

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **poeidu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **go / depart/ to set out** .

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **puthaa** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **door**.

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **paathai** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **way**.

ed has a consonant – the- and the other interpretation of the word is **path [E]** [missing letter- **pa-**] .

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **thoompu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **outlet / drain /gutter** .

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **thada/ thatti / thoatti** - **door**.

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **ottu** - **remove**.

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **sinthu** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **remove**.

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **thudai** – **remove**.

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **thumi** -**remove**.

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **thani** -**remove**.

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **thaattu** – **remove**.

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **nuthu** – **remove**.

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **maattu** -**remove**.

ed has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **saainthidu** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **to descend** ; padu .

íd: (cf., ída).

id4,8, it4: (cf., itud).

ud, u4: n., sun; light; day; time; weather; storm (demon) [UD archaic frequency: 419]. prep., **when; since.**

***ud** has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **Udu- sun/ planet.**

ud has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **Anjittan** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **sun .**

ud has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **Sandan** [missing letter- **sa-**]-**sun as the source of heat .**

ud has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **Soothan** [missing letter- **sa-**]-**sun .**

ud has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **sedi** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **light.**

ud has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **soatta** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **light.**

ud has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thaesu** missing letter- **sa-**]- **light.**

ud has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Jothi** [Skt] [missing letter- **sa-**]- **sun .**

ud has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **Sen -thee- divine fire.**

ud has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **Aathi / Aathan /Aten** [Egyptian] /**Athiththan -sun.**

ud has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Uthayan** [Skt] – **sun .**

ud has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Thapan /Thapanan / Paathu / Paeethan / Peethu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **sun**.

ud has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **theepam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **light**.

ud has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thuni**-**light**.

ud has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **Thaaman** -**sun**.

ud has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Thaama Nithi** – **sun as the treasure of light**.

ud has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Thina Mani / Thina Naathan** – **sun**.

ud has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Manthi** - **sun**.

ud has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **saayaa pathi** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-sa-**] - **sun as the husband of Chaya** .

ud has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **aatchchi** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **day**.

ud has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thinam-day ; niththam- daily**.

ud has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **eppoathu** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**when**.

ud has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **nodi-second** .

ud has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **nimidam-minute**.

ud has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **amathi -time**.

ud has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **idai - time**.

ud has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **tayan – time**.

ud has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **nadai – times** .

ud has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thaethi – time/ date**.

ud has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **date [E]**.

ud has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **muthan -since**.

ud has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **pootham** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **demon** ; seththa pinam- dead body .

úd[ÁŠ]: emmer (wheat).

úd[ÁŠ]: has the consonants - the- sa- and the original Tamil word is **thivasam-** missing letter- **ka-** - **grain** .

ud as has the consonants - the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **koathumai mani** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **wheat grain** ; mani- grain/ jem .

ud as has the consonants - the- [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **thaaniyam- grain** .

ud as has the consonants - the- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thinai- a millet**.

ud5: (cf., ùz).

ag: (cf., ak).

ég, ék, íg, e: n., levee, embankment, **dike, bund** (a, e4 , 'water', + ig, 'door') [EG2 archaic frequency: 12; concatenates 5 sign variants]. v., **to water; to speak, say** (e

= sing. marû, plural hamtu, and plural marû; cf., dug4 , also di); **to do** (as auxiliary verb preceded by a noun). demonstrative pron., this one; in the immediate vicinity; suffixed to ergative agent. prep., locative/terminative suffix - in; **toward**.

eg has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanku -dam** .

eg has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kayam - tank** .

eg has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **aavi -tank**.

eg has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **ka nei -well / small tank** ; ka= **water**.

eg has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **anai karai** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **bund**.

eg has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **anai-k-kattu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **dam**.

eg has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kondam** [missing letter- **the** -]-**dam**.

eg has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kam / kayam – water**.

eg has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **aqua - water** .

eg has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vayam / vanam/ vaani / vaayam –water**.

eg has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **kunjam / kusam / seevanam/ vaasam** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **water**.

eg has a consonant - **ka** -and the original Tamil word is **yaevu -speak** .

eg has a consonant - **ka** -and the original Tamil word is **vasani** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **speak** .

eg has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is seika [missing letter- sa-] - do .

eg has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is samaikka [missing letter- sa-] - do .

eg has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is pannuka [missing letter- pa-]- do .

eg has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is aakkuuka -do/ make .

eg has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is noakkuka -do .

eg has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is muyanku – do .

eg has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is noakki – towards.

ig: door, entrance [IG archaic frequency: 43; concatenates 2 sign variants].

ig has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is mukam- entrance.

ig has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is kathavu [missing letter- the -] - door .

ig has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is kavaadam [missing letter- the -] - door .

ig has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is koakathavu [missing letter- the -] - big door.

ig has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is madippu kathavu / madakku kathavu [missing letter- the -] - folding door.

ig has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is kannadi kathavu [missing letter- the -] - glazed door; kannaadi- glass .

ig has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is kai -k- kathavu [missing letter- the -] -trap door.

ig has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kathavu vakai** [missing letter- **the** -] – **panel door** .

ig has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kadai mukam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **entrance** .

ig has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaayil** [missing letter- **la**-] – **entrance** .

ig has a consonant- ka -and the other interpretaion of the word is **aa -vaesanam** / **vaesam** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **entrance** .

ig has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **pakkakam** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**back door** .

ig has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **aka vaai** -**door frame** .

ug(2): lion; anger, fury; storm.

ug has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **munivu / munaivu** - **anger** .

ug has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vemmai** - **anger** .

ug has aaaa consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **mookkam** - **anger** / **rage** [**moorkam**] .

ug has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaaya vaekam / vaekam** -**anger** .

ug has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **koavam** -**anger** .

ug has a consonant -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **koapam** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**anger** .

ug has a consonant -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **aavaesam / miku sinam** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **anger/ rage** .

ug has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **sekkam** [missing letter-**sa-**]- **anger**.

ug has a consonant -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **nichchu vasanam** [missing letter-**sa-**]- **anger**.

ug has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **venjam / ven - jinam** [missing letter-**sa-**]- **anger/ rage** .

ug has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vempu** [missing letter-**pa-**]- **rage**.

ug has a consonant -ka -and the other Tamil interpretaion of the word is **van maan – lion**.

ug has a consonant -ka -and the other Tamil interpretaion of the word is **aei-vaai maan - lion**.

ug has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vayamaa - lion**.

ug has a consonant -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **sinkam** [missing letter –**sa-**]-**lion**.

ug4,5,7,8: n., **death; dead person**. v., **to kill; to die** (singular and plural marû stem; plural hamtu, which is sometimes reduplicated; cf., úš)

ug has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **saavu** [missing letter- **sa-**] –**death**; savam = dead body .

ug has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **saaku** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **to die**.

ug has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **maaika- to die**.

ug has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **makka- die** as the tree

ug has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **manku – die**.

ug has a consonant- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **savam** [Skt] [missing letter- sa-] - **dead body** .

ug has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **aavi** -spirits .

ug has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **iku**- kill

ug has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **saaikka**- kill.

ug has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **maaikka**- kill .

ug has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **neeekku** – kill .

ug has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **veekku**- kill .

ug6, u6[IGI.É]: n., **amazement; gaze, glance** (['EYE' + 'HOUSE']). v., **to look at; to stare at, gaze**; to be **impressed**. adj., **astonishing**.

ug has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaanka**- to look .

ug has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **noakkuka** - to look .

ug has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nokakam** – glance .

ug has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **viyakka**- to astonish.

ug has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **unniththu/ uththu noakkuka** [missing letter- the -] – to watch / gaze .

ug has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **noattam viduka** [missing letter- the -] - to watch .

ug has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kankaanikka**- to watch .

ug has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kann- noakku** - glance.

ug has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kan veechchu** - gaze .

ug has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **eer**ka [missing letter- Ra-]- **to impress**.

ug has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kava**ra [missing letter- Ra-]- **to impress**.

ug has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ura**ikka **va**ikka [missing letter- Ra-]- **to impress**.

ág: (cf., ága).

ùg: (cf., ùña). àp;

uh: (cf., lap).

uh(3): lice, **louse**; nit; **flea**; **moth**; **insect**, parasite, **vermin** [UP3 archaic frequency: 14; concatenates 2 sign variants].

uh is read as uk.

uh has the consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is **yookam**- **louse**.

nit [E] has the consonant- an -the - and the original Tamil word is **paen** **muttai** [missing letter- pa-] - **nit**.

uh has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is **poochchi** **vakai** [missing letters- pa –and- sa-] – flea / moth - **a kind of fly** .

uh has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is **vittikai** [missing letter- the -] - **moth** .

uh has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is **vandu** [missing letter- the-]- **insect**.

uh has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is **kosuku** [missing letter- sa-] – **fly / mosquito**.

uh has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is makki - fly .

uh has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is machchikai [missing letter- sa-] – fly.

uh has a consonant -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is seeva jeevi [missing letter- sa-] - parasite .

parasite[E] has the consonants- [- pa-] –Ra- [- sa -] –the- and the original Tamil word is ottu uyiri – parasite .

parasite[E] has the consonants- pa- –Ra- sa --the- and the original Tamil pira uyirai saarntha ottu unni uyir inam - parasite ; pira- other; saarnthu - dependent ; ottu unni- parasite ; ottu- to get attached / to stick ; uyir inam- organism .

úh; uh, ah: **phlegm; spittle; slaver, froth; aste; venom; malice.**

uh is read as uk .

uh has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is Kavam - phlegm .

uh has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is koazhai [missing letter- zha-] – phlegm .

uh has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is kapam [missing letter- pa-] -phlegm .

uh has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is kaasam [missing letter- sa-] -phlegm .

uh has a consonant -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is seekkai [missing letter- sa-]- phlegm .

uh has a consonant -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is vaeka naasanam [missing letter- sa-] – phlegm .

uh has a consonant -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is kasai [missing letter- sa-] – paste.

uh has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is vennai- paste .

uh has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is kali / koozh [missing letter- la-]- paste.

uh has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is vaai neer [missing letter- Ra-] – spittle.

uh has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is panikkam [missing letter- pa-] - spittoon .

uh has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is vaai nurai / nuraikka [missing letter- Ra-] -froth from the mouth .

uh has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is kaalm / kalam [missing letter- la-] - venom .

uh has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is vev - vaeakm - virulent poison.

uh has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is kadum nanju [missing letters- the -and -sa-] - deadly poison .

uh has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is uravu / kaari / karai / karam [missing letter- Ra-] - poison.

uh has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is aala kaalam [missing letter- la-]- poison.

uh has a consonant -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is vaalu lookam [missing letter- la-]- poison.

uh has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is kanavu mooli [missing letter- la-]- poison lilly .

uh has a consonant -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is vidam/ vathaankam [missing letter- the -]- poison.

uh has a consonant -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is visam [missing letter- sa-]- poison.

uh has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is pakaimai [missing letter- pa-] – malice .

uh has a consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is vanmam - malice



ak, ag: genitival suffix: 'of' (cf. also, aka).

gišal: **digging stick**; wooden **mattock**, **pickax**; **forked hoe** with from 2 to 4 **teeth**; **spade** [AL archaic frequency: 95].

gišal has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is **kaazhi**- wooden stick/ **log** .

gišal has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is **koadali**- [missing letter- **the**-] -**axe** .

gišal has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is **kunthaali**- [missing letter- **the**-] - **battle axe** .

gišal has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is **kanda koodaali** [missing letter- **the**-] - **battle axe** .

gišal has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is **vandaalam** [missing letter- **the**-] – **pick axe** .

gišal has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is **kodu vaaal** [missing letter- **the**-] – **battle axe**.

gišal has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is **mannil / nilaththil kuzhi thonda uthavum- kunthaali- - axe to dig a pit**; mun- soil; **nilam-soil**; kuzhi pit; **thoanduka- dig** .

gišal has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is naangu pal konda kalai koththu- [missing letters- pa- and- the-] - weed cutter with four teeth ; naangu- four; pal- teeth .

gišal has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is kula –k-kottu [missing letter- the-] – small hoe .

gišal has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is kavai kole vakai - spade fork .

gišal has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is kozhu vettu [missing letter- the-] - spade .

gišal has the consonants - ka – sa--la -and the original Tamil word is mut saval [missing letter- the-] - spade fork .

gišal has the consonants - ka – sa--la -and the other interpretation of the word is sickle [E] .

gišal has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is kumal / kummal - sickle.

gišal has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is koon vaal - sickle.

gišal has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is valaivaana vaal - sickle; valaivu- bend / arch .

gišal has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is val/ vaalam- sword.

gišal has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is kai vaal - small sword.

gišal has the consonants - ka – sa-la -and the original Tamil word is vaal veechchu - sword game.

gišal has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is **vaai vaal** - **trusty sword** .

gišal has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is **vel vaal** – **shining sword** .

mattock [E] has the consonants – ma- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mun vetti - spade** ; munn- soil; vettu- cut/ dig .

al: verbal prefix: used immediately before stative verbs; indicates: 1) **distance**; 2) the speaker is not involved; or 3) the lack of a transitive relationship.

al has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **ettathhil** [missing letter- **the -]** - **distant** .

al has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **tholai nilai** [missing letter- **the -]** - **remote**.

íl: (cf., íla). il5: (cf., ili5).

ul: n., **joy, pleasure, satisfaction; star; flower; bud; ornament; a capacity measure** of 36 liters in Presargonic Girsu. v., to **glitter, shine**. adj., **remote, distant** (in time); **ancient, enduring**.

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **izhai - ornament**.

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **nalām - pleasure**.

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thoiyyal** [missing letter- the -]- **pleasure**.

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thaeniththal** [missing letter- **the -]**- **be happy**.

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **aral** [missing letter- **Ra**]-
happiness.

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **yaempal** [missing letter-
pa]- **pleasure**.

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **makizha** [missing letter-
ka] - **to have pleasure**.

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **uvakai kolla** [missing
letter- **ka**] – **to be happy** .

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **kali / kulaa/ nakal** [
missing letter- **ka**] -**happy** .

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **oli** – **star / light** .

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **vin meenkal** [missing
letter- **ka**]- **stars** .

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **anikalan** -[missing letter-
ka]- **ornament** .

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **nakaikkal**- [missing
letter- **ka**]- **jewels** .

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **aalaakku**-[missing letter
-**ka**] -**a capacity measurement** .

ul has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **ulakku** [missing letter-
ka] - **a capacity measurement** .

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **kolalavu / kol -alavu**
kanakku [missing letter-**ka**] –**capacity / kilo** .

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **naaal**- **flower**.

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **paliyam / pullam /**
maaliyam [missing letter- **pa**] – **flower**.

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **pinaiyal** [missing letter – pa-]- **flower garland**.

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **poo maalai** [missing letter –pa-]- **flower garland**.

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **moozh** - **flower bud**.

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **malar** [missing letter- Ra-]- **flower**.

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **mulai**- **bud**.

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **minnuthual** [missing letter- the -] –**to shine/ glitter** .

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thazhalthal** [missing letter- the -] –**to shine/ glitter** .

ul has a consonant- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **daal adiththal** [missing letter- the -] –**to shine/ glitter** .

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thudiththal** [missing letter- the -] –**to shine/ glitter** .

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **emaitthal** [missing letter- the -] –**glitter** .

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **pala palappu** [missing letters- pa -] – **glitter**.

ul has a consonant- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **joli solippu** [missing letters- sa -and - pa-] - **shining**.

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **oli sei** [missing letter- sa-]- **shine**.

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **palaiya** [missing letter- pa-] – **paleo** [Latin] .

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **manthai thaniththal** [missing letter –**the** -]- **to satisfy one’s mind**.

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **neeelam – remoteness**.

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **tholai nilai** [missing letter –**the**-] – **remote**.

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **ethaththil / etti ulla** missing letter –**the** -]- **distantly** .

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **saei-maiyil** [missing letter –**sa**-]- **distantly** .

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **neediththal** [missing letter –**the** -]- **endure**

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **nilaiththiduthal** [missing letter –**the** -]- **endurance**

ùl: (cf., úllu).

ul4: to be quick; to hurry, hasten, harass [? KIŠIK archaic frequency: 21; concatenates 3 sign variants].

ul has a consonant - la -and the original Tamil word is **val** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **quick**.

ul has a consonant - la -and the original Tamil word is **alaikai** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **harassment**.

ul has a consonant - la -and the original Tamil word is **nooril** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **quick** .

ul has a consonant - la -and the original Tamil word is malithal [missing letter -the -] - hasten .

ul has a consonant - la -and the original Tamil word is thunaithal [missing letter- the -] – hasten .

ul has a consonant - la -and the original Tamil word is midu miduththal [missing letter- the -] – hasten .

ul has a consonant - la -and the original Tamil word is oaduthal [missing letter- the -] - hurry .

ul has a consonant - la -and the original Tamil word is aattuthal [missing letter- the -]- harass.

ul has a consonant - la -and the original Tamil word is alaithal [missing letter- the -]- harass.

ul has a consonant - la -and the original Tamil word is ulaiththal [missing letter- the -]- harass.

ul has a consonant - la -and the original Tamil word is thittuthal [missing letter- the -]- harass.

ul has a consonant - la -and the original Tamil word is ulaippu [missing letter- pa-]- harassing.

ul has a consonant - la -and the original Tamil word is ulaichchal [missing letter- sa-]- harassing.

ul has a consonant - la -and the original Tamil word is eeral [missing letter- Ra-] - harassing.

am: (cf., àm and áma).

ám: (cf., ága).

àm[**A.AN**]: the Sumerian enclitic copula - 'to be', occurs after a noun [e.g., William king-is]; who, which, **what**; (same) as, like (in scholarly lists).

aan has a consonant- an and the original Tamil word is **enna- what ?**

aan has a consonant- an and the original Tamil word is **yevan** [missing letter-ka-]- **who** .

im, em: (cf., imi).

ím: (cf., gim4).

(gi)um: a rope made of **reeds** (cf., umu).

***gium** has the consonants- ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **akkam - rope**.

gium has the consonants- ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **koasaankkam** [missing letter –sa-]- **a reed**.

gium has the consonants- ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kappanam** [missing letter –pa-]- **fibre rope**.

gium has the consonants- ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **vadam** [missing letter –the -]- **thick cable rope for drawing temple cars** .

gium has the consonants- ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mandakkam** [missing letter –the -]- **a rope for drawing up divers at the pearl fishery** .

gium has the consonants- ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kachcham** [missing letter –sa-]- **rope to tie beasts** .

gium has the consonants- ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **varkkam** [missing letter –Ra -]- **horse rope around the mouth** .

gium has the consonants- ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mookknaan-k-kayeiru** [missing letter–Ra-] - **nose rope for cattle**; mookku- nose; kayeiru- rope .

gium has the consonants- ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mani kayeiru** [missing letter –Ra -] - **a bell rope ; mani- bell/ time** .

gium has the consonants- ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **murukku kayeiru** - **strand rope** ; murukku- twist .

an: n., sky, heaven; the **god An**; **grain ear/date cluster** ('**water**' + 'high') [AN archaic frequency: 806]. v., to be **high**. adj., high. prep., **in front**.

an: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **maanam – sky**.

an: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **saenn** [missing letter –sa-]- **sky**.

an: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **sem maanam** [missing letter –sa-]- - **red sky**.

an: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **vinn / / viyan / vaanam** [missing letter- ka-] - **sky** .

an: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **vaanakam** [missing letter- ka-] –**heaven**.

an: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **lyan -god**.

an: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **Ammaan - god**.

an: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **Mannu maan - god as the eternal being**.

an: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **Pemmaan** [missing letter –pa-] - **god**.

an: n has a consonant- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **Ajan /Achchaiyan** [missing letter –sa-] -god.

an: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **Maasaenan** [missing letter –sa-] -god.

an: n has a consonant- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **yoasanan** [missing letter –sa-] -god.

an: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **Nunni -yaon** -god.

an: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **Munnoan – sun god**.

an: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **Mei- yan - god as the embodiment of truth / sun god** .

an: n has a consonant- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **eesan** [missing letter –sa-] - god.

an: n has a consonant- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **sachchaiyan** [missing letter –sa-] - god.

an: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **Muni – Siva /Muniyan /Mani /Maniyan – sun god** .

an: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **munnae- in front**.

an: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **paani / punai** [missing letter- pa-] - **water**.

an: n has a consonant- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **annam - water**.

en: n., dignitary; **lord**; high **priest**; **ancestor** (statue); **diviner** [EN archaic frequency: 1232; concatenates 3 sign variants]. v., **to rule**. adj., **noble**. en(2,3):

en: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **iyana – lord / priest** .

en: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **aasaan** [missing letter- sa-] - lord/ priest .

priesthood [E] has the consonants -pa -Ra – [-sa-] - the - ka -the – and the interpretation of the word is **prokiththiyam - priesthood** .

priesthood [E] has the consonants -pa -Ra – sa- the - ka -the – and the original Tamil word is Thiru Murugan koa-vilil / Siva Peruman sannathiyil / Nata Raajan munnilaiyil / karu varai koodaththil erunthu Daevaaram / Thiruvacakam poandra thiru marai oatha padikkindravar / karkkindravar / vaetha virpannar / Paraiyar / parai saathinar /Poosaari - **priestly caste – Parayar / poosariyinar / oathuvaar - who learns to recite Daevaaram and Thiruvaasakam in the sacred sanctorum of Siva /Murugan temple**; Thiru Murugan - Marduk ; koa- vil- temple sannathi- temple ; Siva- sun god of Tamil people ; Nata Raajan- lord Siva- the dancer ; karu varai- sanctum sanctorum ; karu- embryo; arai- room ; thiru – holy; thiru marai- holy scriptures ; Daewaaram- holy hymn ; Thiru vaasakam- holy hymn ; padikka- learn; poosaari [poo -sori] – priest ; poo- flower; soriya- to shower.

en: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **aayan – lord/ ruler**.

en: n has a consonant- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **yesamaanan** [missing letter- sa-] – lord .

en: n has a consonant- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **eesan** [missing letter- sa-] – lord.

en: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **naayan – lord**.

en: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **man – lord** .

en: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **emman- our lord** .

en: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **munnaon ancestor** .

en: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **maayoan -diviner**.

en: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **koanmai** [missing letter- ka-] –**ruling** .

en: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **pani** [missing letter- pa-]- **ruling**.

en: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **athan** [missing letter- the -] - **noble person**.

en: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is erai / **aariyan** [missing letter- Ra-] – **noble person**.

n., **time**; enigmatic background [EN2 archaic frequency: 17]. prep., until.

n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **mani** -**time**.

in: he, **she**; **straw**; **insult**, **offense**, **invective** [IN archaic frequency: 21].

in has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **mani** -**time**.

in has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **aanaan** - **he**.

in has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **pen** [missing letter –pa-] - **female**.

in has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **naaru** [missing letter- Ra-] - **straw**.

in has a consonant- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **naemam**-**time** .

in has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **paani** [missing letter – pa-] – **time** .

in has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **maan** –**time**.

in has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **yaenam – offence /sin .**

in has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **ninthai** [missing letter-
the-] – **insult.**

offence [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - an- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word
is **yaenam – offence /sin .**

invective [E] has the consonants - an - va – ka- the - and the original Tamil
word is **ninthikka vaendum - to insult.**

invective [E] has the consonants - an - va – ka- the - and the original Tamil word
munai kaedu undaakkuka- to insult.

invective [E] has the consonants - an - va – ka- the - and the original Tamil word
kandum kaanathu viduka / mukaththai noakkaathu viduka - to insult ; mukam-
face; noakka -look .

invective [E] has the consonants - an - va – ka- the - and the other
interpretation of the word is **avamathikka vaendum -to insult.**

she [E] has the consonant-[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **penn** [
missing letter- **pa-**] –**female .**

he [E] has the consonants ka and the original Tamil word is **avan - he ;**
sooththiram ; ka- va; va= ka .

un: (cf., ùña).

ar: (cf., ara4).

ár: (cf., ára).

àr: (cf., har)



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ér, ír: n., tears; lamentation; prayer; complaint. v., to weep.

er has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kan -neer** [missing letter-ka-] - **tears** ; kann- eye; neer - water.

er has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kurai**-[missing letter- ka-] - **complaint**.

er has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **koarani** -[missing letter-ka-] - **capitious complaint** .

er has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kariaya**-[missing letter-ka-] - **cry** .

er has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eranka** -[missing letter-ka-] - **cry** .

er has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **oppari** [missing letter-pa-]- **lamentation song** .

er has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thuyar adithar** [missing letter- the -] – **lamentaion** .

er has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mandraadu** [missing letter- the -] -**to pray** .

er has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **murai idu** [missing letter-the -] -**to pray** .

er has a consonant- Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **eranthidu** [missing letter- **the** -] -**to pray** .

er has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **oathuthar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **prayer**.

er has a consonant- Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thuthiththar** [missing letter- **the** -] -**prayer**.

ir(10): n., sweat; smell, odor, scent; perfume, fragrance [IR archaic frequency: 53; concatenation of 4 sign variants]. adj., scented, perfumed, fragrant.

ir n has the consonants- Ra - an- and the original Tamil word is **narumai** - **scent**.

ir n has the consonants- Ra - an- and the original Tamil word is **narumanam**- **good smell/ perfume**.

ir n has the consonants- Ra - an- and the original Tamil word is **naraa / naari / narai** - **fragrance** .

irn has the consonants- Ra - an- and the original Tamil word is **naatram** [missing letter- **the**-] - **odor** .

irn has the consonants- Ra - an- and the original Tamil word is **saampiraani / mara pisin** [missing letters- **pa** -and - **sa**-] - **frankincense** .

odor [E] has the consonants - the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **naatram** - **odor**.

ir n has the consonants- Ra - an- and the original Tamil word is **vaervai neer** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **sweat**.

ir(10), er: v., to bring; to lead away (Emesal dialect for túm, cf., re7).

ir has a consonant- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **konaru** [missing letter-ka-]- **to bring**.

ir has a consonant- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **varvi** [missing letter- ka-]- **to bring**.

ir has a consonant- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **niruvu** [missing letter ka-]- **bring** .

ir has a consonant- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **aruvaakka** [missing letter-ka-] - **to bring to an end** .

ir has a consonant- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **karu uyirkka** [missing letter – ka-] –**to bring forth young** .

ir has a consonant- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **peru/ pirappi** [missing letter- pa-] —**bring forth** .

ir has a consonant- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **maathiri / mun maathiri** [missing letter- the -] -**lead**.

ir has a consonant- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **munnoadiyar** [missing letter- the -] – **leader** .

ir has a consonant- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **nadaththuthar** [missing letter- the -] - **to lead**.

lead [E] has the consonants -the- la – and the original Tamil word is **munthuthal** **leading** .

lead [E] has the consonants -the- la – and the original Tamil word is **mun nadaththuthal** – **to lead**.

Leader [E] has the consonants -la –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thondral** – **leader**.

Leader [E] has the consonants -la –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **perum muthali** [missing letter- pa -] - **leader**.

Leader[E] has the consonants -la –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muthaliyaar – leader/ head** .

ir3,11: (cf., arad(2)).

ur: n., dog; carnivorous beast; servant; young man, warrior; enemy (cf., téš) [UR archaic frequency: 114; concatenation of 3 sign variants]. v., **to tremble**. adj., **humble**.

ur n has the consonants- Ra - an- and the original Tamil word is **maaran – warrior**.

ur n has the consonants- Ra – an- and the other interpretation of the word is **amariyoan -warrior**.

ur n has the consonants- Ra - an- and the original Tamil word is **maravan** [missing letter- ka-] – **warrior** .

ur n has the consonants- Ra – an- and the original Tamil word is **veeran** [missing letter- ka-] – **warrior** .

ur n has the consonants- Ra – an- and the other interpretation of the word is **vikkiraman** [missing letter- ka-] – **warrior** .

ur n has the consonants- Ra –an-and the original Tamil word is **Vanniyar** [missing letter- ka-] - **warrior caste** .

ur n has the consonants- Ra –an-and the original Tamil word is **saanaar** [missing letter –sa-]- **warrior caste** .

ur n has the consonants- Ra –an-and the original Tamil word is **sooran** [missing letter –sa-]- **warrior** .

ur n has the consonants- Ra –an-and the original Tamil word is **seru nar** [missing letter –sa-]- **warrior / enemy** .

ur n has the consonants- Ra – an- and the other interpretation of the word is **peemaran** [missing letter –pa-]- **warrior** .

ur n has the consonants- Ra –an-and the original Tamil word is **irignan** – **enemy** .

ur n has the consonants- Ra –an-and the original Tamil word is **porunan** [missing letter –pa-]- **enemy** .

ur n has the consonants- Ra –an-and the original Tamil word is **piran** [missing letter –pa-]-**enemy** .

ur n has the consonants- Ra –an-and the original Tamil word is **siruni** [missing letter –sa-]- **enemy** .

ur n has the consonants- Ra –an-and the original Tamil word is **anaiyaar** -**enemy** .

ur n has the consonants- Ra –an-and the original Tamil word is **annaar** – **enemy**.

ur n has the consonants- Ra –an-and the original Tamil word is **maanaar** – **enemy**.

ur n has the consonants- Ra –an-and the original Tamil word is **muranaar**- **enemy**.

ur n has the consonants- Ra –an-and the original Tamil word is **innaar** -**enemy** .

ur n has the consonants- Ra –an-and the original Tamil word is **noanaar** – **enemy** .

ur n has the consonants- Ra –an-and the original Tamil word is **paniyaar** [missing letter- pa-] -**enemy**.

ur n has the consonants- Ra –an-and the original Tamil word is **kinkaran** [missing letter- ka-]- **slave /servant**.

ur n has the consonants- Ra –an-and the original Tamil word is **thondar** [missing letter- the -]- **servant**.

ur n has the consonants- Ra –an-and the original Tamil word is **pani nar** [missing letter- pa-]- **servants** .

ur n has the consonants- Ra – an- and the original Tamil word is **kuraikkum naai** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **barking dog**; *kuraikka-to bark*; naai- dog.

ur n has the consonants- Ra – an- and the original Tamil word is **kukkuran** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**dog**.

ur n has the consonants- Ra – an- and the other interpretation of the word is **arppan** [missing letter –**pa-**]- **dog**.

ur n has the consonants- Ra – an- and the other interpretation of the word is **saara maeyan** [missing letter –**sa-**]- **dog**.

ur n has the consonants- Ra – an- and the original Tamil word is **uoon unnum kurankam** / mirukam / virukam [missing letter- **ka-**]- **carnivorous beast** .

ur n has the consonants- Ra – an- and the original Tamil word is **kumaaran** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **young man**.

ur n has the consonants- Ra – an- and the original Tamil word is **siru paiyan** [missing letters- **pa** -and **-sa-**] - **little boy**; siru- little ; paiyan- boy.

ur n has the consonants- Ra – an- and the original Tamil word is **athiranum** [missing letter –**the -**] – **to tremble** .

ur(2,3,4): to **surround**; to **flood**; to **throw** overboard; to **drag** (over the ground) (often with -ni-); to **erase, wipe out**; to **shear, reap, mow** (reduplication class) (cf., gur10).

ur has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maari- flood**.

ur has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neer- water/ flood**.

ur has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aaru – river/ flood**.

ur has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **poor/ pooram** [missing letter –**pa-**]- **flood**.

ur has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sen -neer** [missing letter -sa-]- **fresh flood**.

ur has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eri -throw**.

ur has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thudaithtu eri-** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to wipe out** ; thudaitthidu -to wipe; eri- throw.

ur has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mayirai uri- shear**.

ur has the consonant- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **sarai** [missing letter -sa-]- **shear** .

ur has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aru -reap**.

ur has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is payir **aruppu** [missing letter- pa-]- **reap**; payir- crop ; **aruppu -reap** .

ur has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nooru -surround** .

ur has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sooru** [missing letter-sa-]- **surround**.

úr: floor; base; lap, loins; thighs, leg(s); root; trunk of a tree [UR2 archaic frequency: 78].

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mun tharai** [missing letter- **the -**] - **floor**.

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maram- tree**.

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **arai -a tree**.

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aarai /aar- axle tree**.

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saar** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **a tree**.

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saenn maram** [missing letter-**sa** -]- **a tree** .

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **achhcu maram** [missing letter-**sa** -] - **axle tree** .

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **erusu** [missing letter-**sa** -] - **axle tree** .

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **tharu/ thaaru / thuru/ thurumam** missing letter- **the** -] - **tree**.

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mara thadi** [missing letter- **the** -] -**tree trunk**.

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thooru /aathaaram** [missing letter- **the** -] - **root**.

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aani vaeru** [missing letter- **ka**-] – **main root** .

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mara vaeru** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **tree root**.

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **ankiri** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **tree root/ tree**.

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **virukkam** missing letter- **ka**-]- **tree**.

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uooru** - **thigh**.

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **arai** - **loins/ hip** .

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **naari** – **loins**.

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kuranku** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **thigh**.

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kurukku** [missing letter-ka-]- **loins / waist** .

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **marunku** [missing letter-ka-] - **waist** .

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaar** [missing letter-ka-] - **leg** .

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaaram** [missing letter-ka-] - **a base** .

ūr: roof; entrance; mountain pass; beam, rafter (cf., ur(2,3,4)) [UR3 archaic frequency: 27; concatenation of 5 sign variants].

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aaru** - **front entrance of the house**.

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aari / araram / arari / yaari** -**door**.

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vaayir** [missing letter-ka-] - **gate /entrance**.

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **koorai** [missing letter-ka-] - **roof**.

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eravu** [missing letter-ka-] - **sloping roof**.

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mara vaarai** [missing letter-ka-] - **wooden beam** .

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **kiranam** [missing letter-ka-] - **beam** .

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **seer maram** [missing letter- sa-]- **weaver's beam** .

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kai maram** [missing letter- ka-] – **common rafter** .

ur has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **arai vaai** [missing letter- ka-]- **mountain pass** .

ur4: (cf., gur10,14) [? UR4 archaic frequency: 41; concatenation of 3 sign variants].

ur5[**hAR**]: n., **liver; spleen; heart, soul; bulk, main body; foundation; loan; obligation; interest; surplus, profit; interest-bearing debt; repayment; slave-woman** (cf., har, mur) [UR5 archaic frequency: 34; concatenation of 2 sign variants]. inanimate pron., it; these, the referenced; his, hers, theirs. v., **to chew; to smell; to belch, burp; to roar;** to clog, **block; to imprison;** to be bowed with **grief; to rub** something in; **to rent**. demonstrative, thus; so; **in this way;** in the same way; followed by a negation: not at all.

Note ; har is read as kar .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vayiru - heart/ stomach** .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **unarvu - soul** .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **arivu - soul/ intelligence** .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **aka-yuir - indwelling soul** .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uravi - soul** .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is aka karanam / aka karuvi - mind.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is erikam - mind.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is karu veeral [missing letter- la-] - liver.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is eerar kulai [missing letter- la-] - liver.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is eeral noavu [missing letter- la-] – live rdisease.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is kal -eeral veekkam [missing letter- la-] - enlargement of liver.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is eeral karanai noai [missing letter- la-] - liver cirrhosis .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is nakaraa musi / mookai [missing letter- sa-]- liver.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is eeral vakai [missing letter- la-]- spleen.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is varaali / vaal-i -iral [missing letter- la-]- spleen.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is mann eeral veekkam [missing letter- la-]- enlargement of spleen.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is veppa saaram [missing letters- pa –and- sa-] - enlargement of spleen.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is kanaya neer surappi [missing letters- pa –and- sa-]- pancreas ; neer- water; surappi- secretory gland .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is kaarnam – foundation.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is vaanam parikka [missing letter- pa-]- to dig the foundation pit.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is aththivaaram [missing letter- the-]- foundation

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is adi kaar / kadai kaar [missing letter- the-]- foundation ; adi- down/ under; kaar-pillar/ leg .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is vaana kar- foundation stone .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is eraval [missing letter—la-]- loan .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is urimai-k - kadan [missing letter- the-]- obligation as that of a son to support his parents

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is karumam – specific obligation.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is akkarai - interest /care.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is care [E].

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is kari sanam [missing letter- sa-] – interest.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is mano visaaram [missing letter- sa-] - care.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is nikaram- care.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **kaariyam – concern** .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **achcharukkai / echcharikkai** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **care**.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **kavarchchi** [missing letter- **sa**-]-- **concern** .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **varampu** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **interest**.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **aarvam – interest** .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **aarkkam – profit**.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kuraivu - profit**.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **varuvaai - income**.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **varaa-k- kadan** [missing letter- **the** -]- **bad debt** .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **ara vida mudiyaa kadan** [missing letter- **the** -]- **bad debt** .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **naathaar kadan** [missing letter- **the** -]- **irrecoverable debt**.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kadan kaaran** [missing letter- **the** -]- **debtor**.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thodar vatti** missing letter- **the** -]- – **compound interest**.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **theera kadan** – [missing letter- **the** -]- **unending debt** .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **arai vatti/ oru vatti / eru vatti –vattikku vaankiya kadan** missing letter- **the** -]- **interest bearing loan** .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **varavu** -credit[antonym] .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **koorpu** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **excess**.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **arivai**- **woman**.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **yaevar penn** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **slave woman** .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kaarikai** – **woman** .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the other interpretaion of the word is **naarikai**- **woman** .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kannaaraavi** - **grief**.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **aaravaaram** – **grief**.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the other interpretaion of the word is **kavarchchi** [missing leter- **sa**-]- **grief**.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kavara** – **grieving**.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mana-k-kurai** - **grief**.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vayiru eriya** - **burning of stomach / grief**.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vaaram** - **rent**

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **manai theervai** [missing letter- **the** -]- **ground rent** .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **varuvaai** - **rents**.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **manai vari** - **quit rent** .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kori** - **chew/ nibble** .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **karuvu**– **nibble**.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nukaru** -**to smell**.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mukaru** -**to smell**.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **yaevarai** – **belching**.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thaekkaravu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **belch**.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vayiru poruma** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **burping of stomach** .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **urumuka** – **to roar**.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **karjikka** [missing letter – **sa**-] – **roar**.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is sirai vaikka [missing letter – sa-] – to imprison.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is van sirai [missing letter – sa-] – rigorous imprisonment .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is kaarakam / kaavar akam– prison.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is Kaara kirakam- prison .

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is thaduththu niruththuka [missing letter- the -]- to block.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is arravuka- to rub.

har has the consonants – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is uraika–to rub .

to rub [E] has the consonants -the - Ra- [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is marththanam -rub.

to rub [E] has the consonants -the - Ra- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is uraithar - to rub.

to rub [E] has the consonants -the - Ra- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is thaeiththar – to rub .

to rub [E] has the consonants -the - Ra- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is theetruthar –to rub ..

iur11: (cf., uru4).

as: (cf., asa).

us, uzmušen: domestic **goose or duck** (cf., bibad) (loanword into Akkadian) [US archaic frequency: 18; concatenation of 2 sign variants].

us has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **koakam** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **ruddy goose** .

us has a consonant- sa--and the interpretation of the word is **sakkara vaakam** [missing letters- **ka-** and- **Ra-**] - **ruddy goose**.

us has a consonant- sa--and the original Tamil word is **senkiluvai** [missing letters- **ka-** and- **la-**]- **wild duck with a reddish breast**.

us has a consonant- sa--and the original Tamil word is **sendu vaaththu** [missing letters- **ka** -and- **the -**]- **comb duck** .

uzmusen has the consonants – [-sa -]-ma – [-sa-]- an -and the original Tamil word is **annam - swan** .

duck [E] has the consonants- the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **vaaththu - duck**.

ús, úz [UŠ]: n., **side, edge; distance;** in geometry: **length; height;** vertical; perpendicular. v., **to follow; to drive; to come near to, reach;** to let **reach;** to **transport, bring; to join;** to be **next to, border; to moor, dock; to lean against** (cf., gíš).

us has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **andai** [missing letter- **the -**] –**side**.

us has a consonant- sa--and the original Tamil word is **uchchi -top / height** .

us has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ottu** [missing letter- **the -**] –**edge/ border** .

us has a consonant- sa-and the original Tamil word is **simmu – border**.

us has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **etta / ettam** – [missing letter- **the** -] - **distant** .

us has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **neeetam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **length** .

us has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **oadu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **run/ follow** .

us has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **odi / oattu** [missing letter- **the** -] –**drive** .

us has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **adai/ adainthidu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **reach** .

us has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **adaiya seithidu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to let reach**; adaiya –reach / attain .

us has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **inai-join/ moor/dock**.

us has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **pinai** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **join**.

us has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **saai/ saainthidu** [missing letter- **the** -] –**to lean** .

us has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **adaththathu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **the next one** .

us has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **yedu** [missing letter- **the** -] –**take** .

us5, u8: mother ewe, adult female **sheep** [US5 archaic frequency: 86].

us has a consonant- sa -and the interpretation of the word is **sheep[E]** [missing letter- **pa**-] .

us has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **asam- sheep** .

us has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **sechchai -sheep**.

us has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ayam- sheep**.

us has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **pasu** [missing letter- pa-] - **cow** .

us has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **moodu** [missing letter- the -] - **female sheep** ; maedam / maendam /aadu -ram .

us has a consonant- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **sae- bull**.

us has a consonant- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **saemaa- bull**.

us has a consonant- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **pooni** [missing letter- pa-] - **bull** .

us has a consonant- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **anjam- white bull**.

us has a consonant- [-sa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **naampan** [missing letter-pa-] - **bull calf**.

us has a consonant- [-sa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **panni** [missing letter-pa-]- **pig**.

us has a consonant- [-sa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **yaen – pig**.

aš: one; unique; alone.

as has a consonant- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **en onnu - numerical one**; en- digit; onnu- one.

as has a consonant- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thaniyaa** [missing letter- the -] – **alone**.

as has a consonant- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **oththaiyaa** [missing letter- **the** -]- **alone /single** .

as has a consonant- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thani thnmai udaiyathu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **unique** .

the unique [E] has the consonants- the - an -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thani thanmai konda - unique** ; thani- individual; thanami- nature; konda –have.

the unique [E] has the consonants- the - an -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **vinoathamaaka – unique**.

aš(5): spider.

as has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **pottu poochchi** [missing letters- **pa** –and- **the** -]- **spider**.

as has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **poochchi** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **insect/ bug / pest** .

as has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **paachchai** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **an insect** .

as has the consonant- [-sa -]-and the other interpretation of the word is **bee [E]** [missing letter- **pa**-].

as has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **sempi** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **black bee**.

as has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **paenn** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **louse**.

as has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **sokkaan** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **rice bug**.

as has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ukunam** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **bed bug; oaakanm - bug**.

as has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **yookam** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **louse**.

as has a consonant- sa--and the original Tamil word is **machchikai** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **fly**.

as has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **unni- flea** .

as has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ee / iyam - fly**.

áš: n., wish; curse (abbreviated **tàš ? , ašte ?**) [AŠ2 archaic frequency: 5]. v., to **desire; to curse**.

as has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **manam - desire/ mind** .

as has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **ennam - desire** .

as has a consonant- sa -and the other interpretaion of the word is **aasai / ichchai - wish**.

as has the consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **nasai - desire**.

as has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **aani – desire**.

as has a consonant- sa--and the original Tamil word is **nachchu - desire**.

as has a consonant- sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **moasu - ardent desire**.

as has a consonant- sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **moappu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **desire**.

as has the consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nayam - desire**.

as has a consonant- sa--and the original Tamil word is **naesam - desire**.

as has a consonant- [-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **nayappu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **desire** .

as has a consonant- [-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **nampu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **desire** .

as has a consonant- sa--and the original Tamil word is **paasam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **desire** .

as has a consonant-[- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **pinai** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **desire** .

as has a consonant-[- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **paenu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **desire** .

as has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **yaesu- curse/ scold**.

as has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **paechchu paesu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **abuse/ curse**.

as has a consonant- sa -and the other interpretation of the word is **abuse [E]** [missing letter- **pa-**] .



aš3,4,8: six (ía, 'five', + aš, 'one').

as has a consonant-sa-and the original Tamil word is **su** [Tamil numerical letter] - **aaru / 6.**

as has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **en onnu- numerical one**; en- numerical; **onnu- one** .

ia has no consonant- and the original Tamil word is **anju** [missing letter- sa-]- **five.**

eš: n., **many**, much. v., **to anoint.** adv., adverbial force suffix (sometimes followed by -šè).

es has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **manja poosu** [missing letter- pa-] -**to anoint with turmeric** ; poosu –anoint ; manja - turmeric.

es has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **ennai poosu / nei poosu** [missing letter- pa-] -**to anoint with oil** ; ennai- oil.

es has a consonant- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **appu** -[missing letter- pa-] - **apply** .

es has a consonant- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **panmai**-[missing letter- pa-] -**many** .

anoint[E] has the consonants – an- the -and the original Tamil word is **nei aadu** – **to apply oil**; nei- oil.

éš: (cf., éše).

èš: **shrine** [AB archaic frequency: 384; concatenates 2 sign variants].

es has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **saethiyam** [missing letter- **the** -] -**shrine** .

es has a consonant- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **sannathi** [missing letter- **the** -] -**temple** .

es has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **nilayam/ illam** [missing letter-**la** -] -**temple**.

es has a consonant- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **aalayam** [missing letter- **la** -] -**temple** .

eš5,6,16,21: three.

es has a consonant- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **enn moonu – numerical three** ; enn –digit ; moonu- three.

es has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **sa - naanku / 4.**

es has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **su – aaru / 6.**

iš: (cf., iši).

uš, ús: n., foundation (cf., gíš) [GIŠ3 archaic frequency: 16; concatenation of 2 sign variants; UŠ archaic frequency: 101; concatenates 2 sign variants]. v., to **support, lift; to stand upon.**

úš has a consonant-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **adi / adi manai** [missing letter- **the** -] – **foundation / support**.

úš has a consonant-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **uthaimaanam** [missing letter- **the** -] –**support**.

úš has a consonant-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **andai** [missing letter- **the**-]– **support**.

úš has a consonant-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **muttu** [missing letter- **the**-]– **support**.

úš has a consonant- sa-and the original Tamil word is **oththaasai** [missing letter- **the**-]– **support / aids** .

úš has a consonant- sa-and the othe rinterpretaion of the word is **aamoathi** [missing letter- **the**-]– **support**.

úš has a consonant- sa-and the original Tamil word is **thunai** [missing letter- **the**-]– **support**.

úš has a consonant- sa-and the original Tamil word is **undu** [missing letter- **the**-]– **support**.

úš has a consonant- [-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **udanthai** [missing letter- **the**-]– **support**.

úš has a consonant- sa-and the original Tamil word is **thanjam** [missing letter- **the**-]– **support**.

úš has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thaannu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **support**.

úš has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thoon /thoonam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **support**.

úš has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mindu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **support**.

úš has a consonant- sa-and the original Tamil word is **sumanthidu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **support**.

úš has a consonant- sa-and the original Tamil word is **appanai** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **support**.

úš has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **aani** – **support**.

úš has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **inai** - **support**.

úš has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nempu** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **lift** .

úš has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **edu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **lift**.

úš has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thennu**[missing letter- **the** -] – **lift as with a lever** .

úš has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mindu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **lift as with a lever** .

úš has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **yaeththu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **lift**.

úš has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **moodu** [missing letter- **the** -] -- **stand as of a chariot** .

UŠ: a length measure, reading unknown, = 6 ropes = 60 nindan rods. [UŠ archaic frequency: 101; concatenates 2 sign variants].

úš has a consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **adi** [missing letter- **the** -] – **length measure** .

úš has a consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **needaayam/ nedumai / neettam/ nettam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **length**.

úš has a consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **ettam** [missing letter-
the -] – **length**.

úš has a consonant- sa-and the original Tamil word is **neetchchi** [missing letter-
the -] – **length**.

úš has a consonant- sa-and the original Tamil word is **saenn** – **length** .

úš has a consonant- sa-and the original Tamil word is **saei** – **length** .

úš has a consonant- sa-and the original Tamil word is **saeimai** – **length** .

úš: n., **blood; blood vessel; death** [? ZATU-644 archaic frequency: 65;
concatenation of 2 sign variants]. v., **to die; to kill; to block** (singular hamtu stem).
adj., **dead**.

úš has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **saa-** **death**.

úš has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **seththidu** [missing letter-
the -] - **to die** .

úš has a consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **madinthidu** [missing
letter- the -] - **to die** .

úš has a consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maainthidu** [missing
letter- the -] - **to die** .

úš has a consonant--sa- and the original Tamil word is **thunju** [missing letter-
the -] - **to die**.

úš has a consonant—[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thaei** [missing letter-
the -] - **to die**.

úš has a consonant—[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nanthu** [missing
letter- the -] - **to die**.

úš has a consonant—[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mudi saai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to die**.

úš has a consonant—sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **asupam** [missing letter -**pa**-] - **death**.

úš has a consonant—[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **payanam** [missing letter -**pa**-] - **death**.

úš has a consonant—sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **asthamanam** [Skt] [missing letter- **the** -] - **death** .

úš has a consonant—[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **antham** [Skt] [missing letter- **the** -] - **death/ end** .

úš has a consonant—[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **aanantham** [Skt] [missing letter- **the** -] - **death** .

úš has a consonant—[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **nithanam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **death** .

úš has a consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mudinthathu** missing letter- **the** -] - **death / the end** .

úš has a consonant—sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **naasam** – **death**.

úš has a consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pinam** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **dead body** .

úš has a consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mattai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **dead body** .

úš has a consonant—[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **uonam** – **dead body** .

úš has a consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **azhan /azhanam** [missing letter- **zha**-] - **dead body** .

úš has a consonant- sa- - and the original Tamil word is **samai – kill**.

úš has a consonant- sa- - and the original Tamil word is **satti / saaithtidu / sathi / saadu / sithai [missing letter- the -] – kill .**

úš has a consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thadi / thaei / thudai maattu / adu/ idi /aadu / thei [missing letter- the -] - to kill.**

úš has a consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thadu [missing letter- the -] -to block .**

úš has a consonant- sa- - and the original Tamil word is **soani – blood**

úš has a consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nei – blood**

úš has a consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **inam- blood /race.**

úš has a consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naalam [missing letter- la-]- blood vessel .**

uš: placental membrane, **afterbirth**

us has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **nanju- umbilical cord/ poison .**

us has a consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **maa- umbilical cord.**

uš7: spittle.

***us** has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **echchi- spittle .**

uš8: foundation place, base.

us has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **adimaanam [missing letter- the -]- foundation.**

us has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **adi** [missing letter- **the** -]-
– **base**.

uś11: venom, poison; spittle, slaver; moistening; spell, charm.

us has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **nanju-** **poison**.

us has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **paasanam** [missing
letter- **pa-**] - **poison**.

us has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **pachchai nanju** [missing
letter- **pa-**] – **strong poison** .

us has a consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ummiyam-** **mineral
poison**.

us has a consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vev -vaekam** [missing
letter- **ka-**]- **venom [venomous - vanmam] / virulent poison**.

us has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word **is nanjaan / nachchaana-**
poisonus .

*us has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **echchi-** **spittle**.

us has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **echchil / jollu** [missing
letter- **la-**]- **spittle**.

us has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **ezhil** [missing letter- **la-**]-
charm .

us has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **maaya soll** [missing
letter- **la-**]- **charm** .

us has a consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aal** [missing letter-
la-]- **poison**.

us has a consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **poo** [missing letter- pa-] - **charm** .

us has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **sei - unayam** - **poetic charm** .

us has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **masakku / vasiyam** [missing letter- ka-]- **to charm** .

us has a consonant- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **asunam** **charm** .

us has a consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mai / maayam** -**spell**.

us has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **naniya-** **to moisten**.

us has a consonant-sa- and the original Tamil word is **pasumai** [missing letter- pa-] – **moistness**.

us has a consonant-sa- and the original Tamil word is **pasappu** [missing letter- pa-]- **moisture** .

us has a consonant-sa- and the original Tamil word is **nasai – moisture** .

spittle [E] has the consonants - sa -pa- the - la - and the original Tamil word is **echchil thuppal - spittle**; echchil- saliva ; thuppu –spit .

the spell has the consonants- the- sa –pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **maya sollai oathu - to spell** ; maayam – magic ; sol- words ; oathu recite .

to spell [grammar] has the consonants- the - sa -pa -la - and the original Tamil word is **thooya /pachchai** Tamizh mozhi - yil **ezhuthum ezhuththai eduththu sollu** -**to say the writing letters** in Tamil ; ezhuthu- write; ezhuththu- letter; sollu -say ; thooya- chaste ; pachchai- pure .

to charm has the consonants -the - sa –Ra- ma – and the interpretation of the word is **suntharam [Skt]** -**charm**.

to charm has the consonants -the - sa -Ra- ma – and the interpretation of the word is **samath-k-kaaram** [missing letter- ka-] - **to charm / poetic charm** .

to charm has the consonants -the - sa -Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **marutchchi** – **charm / spell** .

to charm has the consonants -the – [-sa-] –Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **manthira thodar** -**magical spell** ; manthiram- magic ; thodar – spell .

to charm has the consonants -the – [-sa-] –Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is manthiram / **munu munuththar** – **to whisper** .

to charm has the consonants -the – sa--Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **siru thira ani mani** - **a charming object** .

to charm has the consonants -the – sa--Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **manthiram oathi maanthai kavarnthidu /vasikariththidu** [missing letter- ka-] – **to charm** ; manthiram- magical words ; manathu –mind; kavara- to attract .

to charm has the consonants -the – [-sa-] --Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **manokaram -aa** [missing letter- ka-] -**charming** .

to charm has the consonants -the - sa -Ra- ma – and the interpretation of the word is **vasikaram – aa** [missing letter- ka-] – **charming** .

to charm has the consonants -the –[-sa-] --Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **mayakkuthar** [missing letter- ka-] -**to charm** .

to charm has the consonants -the – sa---Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **kavarchchi kootru** [missing letter- ka-] –**attractive words** ; kootru –words /saying .

to charm has the consonants -the – sa---Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **aduththavar manathai thun vasamaakkuthar** [missing letter- ka-] - **attracting other persons's mind** ; aduththavar- other person; manathu –mind ;thun- own .

to charm has the consonants -the – [-sa-]---Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **mayakkum thiramai** [missing letter- ka-]-**attracting capacity ;thirami –talent** .

to charm has the consonants -the - [-sa-]---Ra- ma - and the original Tamil word is madavaathar -be charming .

charisma has the consonants- ka -Ra [-sa -] -ma and the original Tamil word is manokaram / vasikaram - charming.

hemlock [E] [poisonous plant] has the consonants - ma - la -ka - and the original Tamil word is - aalai kollum nanchchu moolikai [missing letter- sa-] – poisonous herb which can kill a person ; aal- person; kollu –kill; nachchu- toxin / poison ; moolikai- herb .

az: (cf., asa).

uz: (cf., us).

úz: (cf., ús).

ùz, **ud5**, ut5: she-goat [UD5 archaic frequency: 109; concatenates 3 signs].

ud has a consonant -the -and the original Tamil word is udu – goat.

ud has a consonant -the -and the original Tamil word is aadu- goat .

ud has a consonant -the -and the original Tamil word is idi /aan-aadu - he goat; aan- male; aadu- goat .

ud has a consonant -the -and the original Tamil word is moaththai / maenatham – goat .

ud has a consonant -the -and the other interpretation of the word is maedam - sheep.

ud has a consonant -the -and the original Tamil word is sithamai [missing letter- sa-] -goat .

ud has a consonant -the -and the original Tamil word is **paedam** [missing letter- pa-] -goat .

ud has a consonant -the -and the original Tamil word is **paandi** / idapam [missing letter- pa-] -bull .

ud has a consonant -the -and the original Tamil word is **maadu-cow/ bull**

uz has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **asam-sheep** .

ba: n., **share, portion; rations, wages** [BA archaic frequency: 523]. v., **to give**; to **divide**, apportion, **distribute; to pay** (interchanges with bar). conjugation prefix, used when the subject is inanimate and/or non-agentive (intransitive). possessive or demonstrative suffix -bi plus nominative -a.

ba has a consonant - pa -and the original Tamil word is **paku / panku / paakam** [missing letter- ka--] -divide / share / portion/ ration .

ba has a consonant - pa -and the original Tamil word is **thundu poadu**[missing letter- the -] -divide .

ba has a consonant – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **idu** [missing letter- the -] -give.

ba has a consonant – pa-and the original Tamil word is **paaththidu** [missing letter- the -] -distribute.

ba has a consonant - pa -and the original Tamil word is **pani / paani / pappu / paya / peiya** -give .

ba has a consonant - pa -and the original Tamil word is **sei** [missing letter –sa-] -to pay .

pay [E] has a consonant- pa- and the original Tamil word is **uoothiyam**[missing letter- the -] – pay / salary .

to pay [E] has the consonants -the -pa and the original Tamil word is panaththai / uoathyaththai oppadaitthidu /thanthidu – to pay money /salary ; panam- money; uootheriyam- salary ; thanthidu- give .

(ku6)ba: a shelled creature (such as a turtle or a snail); a scraping tool.

kuba has the consonants -ka –[-pa -] - and the original Tamil word is oadu odun-k-ki – [missing letter- the -] – turtle.

kuba has the consonants -ka –[-pa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is kamadam [missing letter- the -] – turtle.

kuba has the consonants -ka –[-pa -] - and the original Tamil word is koon muthuku [missing letter- the -] -tortoise.

kuba has the consonants -ka –[-pa -] - and the original Tamil word is azhunkku aamai [missing letter- zha-] - leather back turtle .

kuba has the consonants -ka –[-pa -] - and the original Tamil word is saruku aamai [missing letter –Ra- and -sa-] – land black turtle .

kuba has the consonants -ka –[-pa -] - and the original Tamil word is surukki [missing letter –Ra- and -sa-] – – tortoise.

kuba has the consonants -ka –[-pa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is koorma [missing letter –Ra-] - -turtle.

kuba has the consonants -ka –[-pa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is kiraakam [missing letter –Ra-] -tortoise.

kuba has the consonants -ka –[-pa -] - and the original Tamil word is kachchan [missing letter- sa-] - tortoise.

kuba has the consonants -ka –[-pa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is panjaakkam [missing letter- sa-] - tortoise.

kuba has the consonants -ka -[-pa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **panja nakam** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **tortoise**

kuba has the consonants -ka -[-pa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **kachchapam** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **tortoise** .

kuba has the consonants -ka -[-pa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **kachchapa kadaai** /koodu [missing letters- **sa** -and - **the** -] – **tortoise shell/ vessel** .

kuba has the consonants -ka -[-pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kal aamai** [missing letter- **la-**] – **starred tortoise**.

kuba has the consonants -ka -[-pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kalvi** [missing letter- **la-**] –**tortoise**.

kuba has the consonants -ka -[-pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kaichchi** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **snail** .

kuba has the consonants -ka -[-pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **koon-snail** .

kuba has the consonants -ka -[-pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kula kaayam** [missing letter- **la-**] -**snail** .

snail [E] has the consonants -[**sa-**]- an- **la** -and the original Tamil word is **nanthaali** [missing letter –**the** -] -**snail** .

kuba has the consonants -ka -[-pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **sanku** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **shell**.

kuba has the consonants -ka -[-pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **koodu** [missing letter –**the** -] – **shell**.

kuba has the consonants -ka -[-pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **thuruvi / thuruvum karuvi** [missing letters- **Ra-** and -**the-**] –**scraping tool** ; karuvi –tool; thuruvu –scrap .

bà: liver; liver model; omen.

bà has a consonant - pa- and the original Tamil word is **pichchu pai** [missing letter- sa-] – liver.

bà has a consonant - [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mookai** [missing letter- ka-]- liver.

bà has a consonant - [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nimiththam** [missing letter- the -] -omen /time.

bà has a consonant - [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **munnam – omen** .

bà has a consonant - [-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **asanniyam** [missing letter –sa-] – omen.

ba4: Emesal dialect, cf., **gá, 'house'**.

gá has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **akam- home**.

gá has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vanam – home**.

gá has a consonant- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **naemakam – residence**.

gá has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **saikai / jaakai** [missing letter- sa-] – house.

gá has a consonant- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vasanam / nivaesanam / vaesam / nivaasam** [missing letter- sa-] – house.

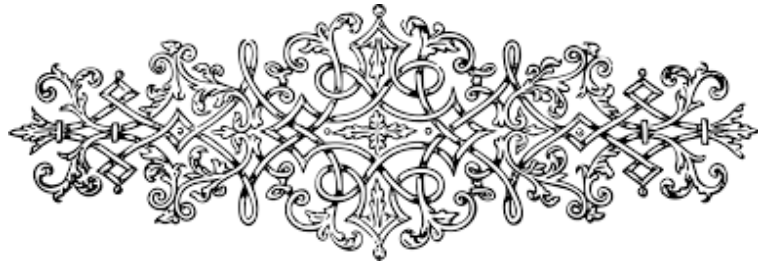
gá has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **pakkam** [missing letter- pa-]- home.

gá has a consonant- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **pavanam** [missing letter- pa-]- home.

gá has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is mukappu [missing letter- pa-]- house.

gá has a consonant- ka -and the other interpretaion of the word is kaekam – home.

ba7: (cf., bar).



be: (cf., bad).

bi, bé: v., to **diminish, lessen**; to **speak, say** (accusative infix b 3rd pers. sing. neuter + e 'to speak'); **to murmur, chirp, twitter, buzz, hum, howl, cry**; mention (cf., biz; bi[z]) [KAŠ archaic frequency: 261; concatenates 4 sign variants]. pron., it. poss. suffix, 'its' applies to inanimate (things and animals) and collective objects. demonstrative suffix, this (one), that (one) - in this sense can occur with animates. conj., and. art., the. adv., adverbial force suffix. conjugation prefix, differentiates the semantic meaning of certain verbs.

bi has the consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is **munu munuppu - murmur / whisper / hum** .

bi has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is **iyampu -say** .

bi has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is **pannu -say** .

bi has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is **pani -saying**.

bi has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is **asai** [missing letter -sa] - **say** .

bi has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is **paesu** [missing letter -sa-] - **say** .

***bi** has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is **pani -saying**.

bi has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is seppu [missing letter- sa-] -say.

bi has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is ninai – say.

bi has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word isasai [missing letter- sa-] - diminish .

bi has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is paadu [missing letter- the -]- hum .

hum[E] has the consonants- ka –ma- and the originalTamil word is kinu kinukka/ munu munukka – hum .

bi has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is oli / imizh [missing letter- la/ zha-]-buzz.

bi has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is azhu / oli [missing letter- la / zha-]-- cry .

bi has a consonant- pa--and the original Tamil word is munu munuppu – murmur .

bi has a consonant-[- pa-]--and the original Tamil word is koovu [missing letter- ka-] – howl .

bí: (cf., i-bí).

bi6 [BA]: **to tear**; to tear off (with -ta-).

bi has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is pei -tear .

bi has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is pinnam – tear.

bi has a consonant- pa -and the other interinterpretation of the word is paaspam [missing letter- sa-]- tear .

tear [E] has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is aruththidu – tear .

tear [E] has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is pariththu edu [missing letter- pa-] – tear.

tear [E] has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is peeridu [missing letter- pa-] – tear.

tear [E] has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is soornthedu [missing letter- sa-] – tear.

bi7: (cf., bid).

bu(3,6): (cf., bur12; bul) [BU: archaic frequency: 393; concatenation of 2 sign variants].

bu5: to rush around (cf., bul).

*bu has a consonant- pa- and the original Tamil word is paaya- to rush .

da: n., **arm; side; nearness (to someone)** [DA archaic frequency: 227; concatenation of 4 sign variants]. v., **to hold; to be near; to protect.** prep., comitative suffix, 'with'; copula, 'and' (mainly in Sargonic date texts). da5: (cf., dab6).

da has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is thoal [missing letter- la-]- arm .

da has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is thunai –arm .

da has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is aththaani /athittaanam /aathi – nearness.

da has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **ittu /ithu – nearness.**

da has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **muttadi – nearness.**

da has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **sontham** [missing letter-
sa-] - **relative .**

da has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **pantham** [missing letter-
pa-] -**relative .**

da has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **andai –side/ nearness .**

da has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **adi- foot.**

da has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **pidi** [missing letter- pa-
] - **to hold .**

da has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thottu aduththu – near
by .**

da has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is oam **padu / paathidu** [
missing letter- pa-] - **to protect .**

da has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **paenidu/ petpu /
pathanam** [missing letter- pa-] - **to protect .**

da has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **anaiththidu -to protect**

dé: to pour (often with -ni-); **to water; to increase, be full; to shape, form;** to
instruct; to sink (for other meanings - cf., de6,2; ég; gù...dé).

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **attu – pour.**

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **idu – pour.**

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **poadu / peithidu** [
missing letter- pa-] – **pour.**

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is uooththidu -pour.

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is thanni uooththu- to pour water; thanni –water; uooththu- pour.

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is thanni / thoani -water.

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is amutham –water.

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is ethadi -water.

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is utham / unthi -water.

de has a consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is mathu / thaen -water.

de has a consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is usitham [missing letter- sa-] -water.

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is seetham / sunthu missing letter- sa-] -water.

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is patham / paatham . peetham [missing letter- pa-] -water.

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is puthai / pathi / padi paainthidu [missing letter- pa-] – sink.

de has a consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is santham edu [missing letter- sa-] – to have a shape .

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is udampu edu [missing letter- pa-] –to have a shape.

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is vadivam edu [missing letter- ka-] to have a shape .

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is yaeththu – to increase.

de a the consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thithi – in crease**.

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **nanthu – increase**.

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **midai – increase**.

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **padai** [missing letter-**pa-**] – **form** .

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **pindi** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **form** .

de has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **undu pannu** [missing letter-**pa-**] – **to give a form** .

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **moththamum – all / /total** .

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **anaitthum –all/ totally** .

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **oathi thaa- instruct** .

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **padippiththidu** [missing letter-**pa-**] – **instruct** .

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **puththi / puththi mathi** [missing letter-**pa-**] – **instruction** .

de has a consonant- the -and the othe rinterpretaion of the word is **poathanai / padippu** missing letter-**pa-**] – **instruction** .

dè: ashes; marû form suffix - often indicates a present participle to be translated by English -ing or connotes future sense. Used like the terminative postposition - šè after verbal phrases to indicate intent or goal.

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **podu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **ash/ dust** .

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thoosu** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **ash /dust** .

de5, di5 [RI]: to **advise; to remove** (earth clods) (reduplicated).

diri has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **idiththu urai** - **advise**.

diri has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **parinthurai** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **advise**.

diri has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eduththu kooru** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **advise**.

diri has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **therivi** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**advise** .

diri has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arivu uruththu** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**advise** .

diri has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nenju arintha** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **advised**.

diri has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sor puththi** [missing letters- **sa-** and - **pa-**]- **advice**.

diri has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mannai appura paduththu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **to remove earth /sand** .

diri has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **piriththidu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **remove**.

diri has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maatru** - **remove**.

diri has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **peyarththidu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **remove**.

diri has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **theerththidu** – **remove**.

diri has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thuraththidu** - **remove**.

diri has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ariththidu** - **remove**.

de^{6,2}, **ðe**⁶: **to bring, carry** (-**si-** or -**ta-** denote direction); to **continue** on (singular hamtu, cf., tumu^{2,3}, lap⁴ ; Emesal ga(14)).

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **yedu** - **carry**.

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **attu** -**bring**.

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **sumanthidu** [missing letter- **sa-**] -**carry** .

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thookki kondu vaa/ thookki kondu nada** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **to carry / bring** .

de has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **nedumai** – **continuation**.

di: n., **lawsuit, case; judgment, decision, verdict; sentence** [DI archaic frequency: 99]. v., **to judge, decide; to conduct** oneself; **to go; to escape** (di-dé used as non-finite marû form of dug⁴ , **to speak**').

di has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **mudivu** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **decision** .

di has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **mudivu edu / mudivukku vaa-**[missing letter- **ka-**] - **to decide** .

di has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thunipu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **decision**.

di has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **mudippu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **decision**.

di has a consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the **nithanam** – **decision**.

di has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **aaivu mudivu -**[missing letter- **ka-**] – **verdict** .

di has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **yaekiduka--**[missing letter- **ka-**] - **to go** .

di has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **oadi viduka-** -[missing letter- **ka-**] **to flea / run away** .

di has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thappiththu oadu** [missing letter –**pa-**] – **escape** .

di has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thattu / oadu /oattam edu** -**run / flee** .

di has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **nadu-justice** .

di has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **neethi-justice** .

di has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thandam /thandanai-** **judgement/ sentence** .

di has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **sattam /satta thittam** missing letter –**sa-**] –**law**.

di has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **sattaththai naadu** missing letter –**sa-**] - **law suit**; neethi thaedi / nadumai thaedi ; neethi - justice; thaedu- search .

law suit [E] has the consonants- la -va – [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **vazhakku idu – law suit**.

di has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **nadaththai- conduct**.

di has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **nun nadaththai- good conduct** ; nun – good; nadaththai- conduct .

di has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **oathu -speak/ recite**.

di has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **nodi – speak/ wise saying**.

di has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **naa neetu – speak** ; to protrude the tongue.

di has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **paadu** [missing letter-**pa-**] -**speak endearingly** .

di has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **athampu** [missing letter-**pa-**] - **speak intemperately** .

di has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **paadanam** [missing letter-**pa-**] **speaking**.

di has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **padi** [missing letter-**pa-**] - **say /read**.

di has a consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **apiyitham** [missing letter-**pa-**] –**speaking /saying** .

di has a consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **jadaai** [missing letter-**sa-**] - **speak pompously** .

di4: (cf., tur).

du: to walk; to go; to come (sing. marû, cf., gin, re7 , súb) [DU archaic frequency: 299].

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **nada- to walk** .

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **adi edu - to walk** .

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **nadai poadu** [missing letter- **pa-**] **-walk** .

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **oadu -run** .

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **ottam edu -flee** .

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **munthu -go fast**.

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **pinthu / pinnidu** [missing letter- **pa-**] **-go behind** .

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **mun eedeu - going before**.

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **pidi** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **go for** .

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **poaidu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **go away** .

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thanappu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **going**.

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **pattimai** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **going astray** .

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **naadu -go after**.

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **nadamaattam** - frequent goings and comings / going about .

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **vanthidu** [missing letter- ka-]- **-to come** .

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **yaekidu**[missing letter- ka-]-**-to go** .

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **udan poa** [missing letter- pa-] - **come along** .

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **ettu** -**come**.

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **adai** -**come**.

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **santhi** [missing letter- sa-] -**come across** .

dú: (cf., tud).

dù('), ãú: n., **work; totality**.

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **moththam**- **total/ sum** .

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **anaiththum**- **all/totally** .

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **adi paadu** [missing letter- pa-] - **work**.

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **panithi / poadu** [missing letter- pa-] - **work**.

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **adi paadu** [missing letter- pa-] - **work**.

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **saettai** [missing letter- sa-] - **work**.



dù(ũ), ðú: n., work; **totality.v.**, **to build, make; to mould, cast;** to erect something on the ground; **to raise up; to set up; to plant; to fasten, apply** (dù-e in marû).

du has a consonant-the- and the original Tamil word is **seithidu** [missing letter-**sa-**] – **make / do** .

du has a consonant-the- and the original Tamil word is **padai** [missing letter-**pa-**] – **make/ create**.

du has a consonant-the- and the original Tamil word is **pannidu** [missing letter-**pa-**] – **make / do** .

du has a consonant-the- and the original Tamil word is kattidam/ veedu **kattu** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **build** ; kattidam- building; **veedu- hut** .

du has a consonant-the- and the original Tamil word is **undakku** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **make**

du has a consonant-the- and the original Tamil word is **moaththam- all/sum** .

du has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **anaiththum- all/ whole**

du has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **amaiththidu- set up** .

du has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **nadu – erect**.

du has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **nadu- plant**.

du has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **mudi –fasten** .

du has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **achchu edu** [missing letter- **sa-**] –**to mould**; achchu- mould.

du has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **sinthu /seenthu** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **cast**.

du has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **padimai** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **cast**.

du has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **idu** -**apply**.

du has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **adi / aththu /appidu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **apply as medicine** .

du has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **payan paduththu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **apply**.

du has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thendu** – **to move with a lever**.

du has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **nempidu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **raise as with a lever**.

du has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **eduppu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **raise**.

du has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thoondu** -**to raise as the wick of the lamp** .

du5: (cf., sug5) du6: (cf., dul(6)).

du7: to be **finished, complete; to be suitable, fitting**; to be necessary; **to butt, gore, toss** (reduplication class?) (regularly followed by rá) [DU7 archaic frequency: 7].

du has a consonant-the- and the original Tamil word is **mudi** - to complete .

du has a consonant-the- and the original Tamil word is **mudinthathu** –finished.

du has a consonant-the- and the original Tamil word is **oththathu**- fitting .

du has a consonant-the- and the original Tamil word is maadu *mutta*- to **butt** / gore; maadu –bull .

du has a consonant-the- and the original Tamil word is **adi**- strike.

du has a consonant-the- and the original Tamil word is **sundu** [missing letter-sa-] –**toss** .

du8: (cf., dup).

du9: (cf., dun5).

du10: (cf., dũg).

du11: (cf., dug4).

du12: (cf., tuku).

du14: quarrel, struggle, fight.

du has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **sandai** [missing letter-sa-] -fight .

du has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **adi thadi**- quarrel/ clash .

du has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **yuththam** [Skt] – fight /war .

du has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **gnaapu** [missing letter-pa-]- fight.

du has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **pandanam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **fighting**.

***du** has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **uoodu** - **quarrel**.

du has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **oathanam** - **battle**.

du has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **mutti adi** - **struggle hard** .

du has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thindaadu** - **struggle; thindattam** .

ga: n., milk (chamber + **water**) [GA archaic frequency: 245; concatenation of 3 sign variants]. conjugation prefix, 'also'; 'and then'. modal prefix, cohortative, used with hamtu forms.

gan has the consonants -ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **konkai neer** [missing letter- **Ra-**] –**water - from the breast** ; neer- water; konkai- breast .

ga has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kayam / kam / vayam / vanam / vaani** – **water**.

ga has a consonant- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **aqua** .

ga has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **paaku** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **milk**.

ga has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **saekku** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **breast milk**.

ga has a consonant- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **machchikai** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **butter milk** .

ga6: (cf., gür).

ge(2,6): girl.

ge has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is kanni - virgin girl.

ge has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is kanikai- prostitute.

ge has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is mankai –girl.

ge has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is nankai –girl.

ge has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is kumari [missing letter- Ra-] –girl .

ge has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is penn makavu [missing letter-pa-] - girl child.

ge has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is inanki – girl's companion.

ge has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is maanaakki – school girl.

ge has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is ankanai -woman.

ge has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is naayaki – lady .

ge has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is manaivi -wife.

ge has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is mayakki – amorous woman .

ge has a consonant- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is swaamini [missing letter- sa-]- lady .

gi: reed; **length measure**, reed = 6 cubits = 3 meters (**circular + to sprout** [GI archaic frequency: 484].

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is koan [length measurement] - 115.8953125 picometre .

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is paakam [missing letter- pa- -] - 2 yards.

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is kurukka [missing letter- Ra-] –sprout.

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is kilaikka [missing letter – la-]- sprout.

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is mukila [missing letter – la-] - sprout .

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is mulaikka-[missing letter –la-] - grow.

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is koompu [missing letter- pa- -] -bud

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is pookka-[missing letter- pa- -] sprout / blossom .

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is mokku – bud .

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is mukai- bud.

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is mookkai- bud.

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is kanni- bud.

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is oankkuka- grow .

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is mika- grow.

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is veenka- grow/ swell.

gi(n), ge(n): v., to act **justly; to stabilize, strengthen; to confirm; to establish** something as the property of someone (dative) (loanword from Semitic, Orel & Stolbova #1403, *ka'Vn- 'be true', Akkadian kânu; cf., ñin, ñen). adj., **just; firm; fixed; reliable, trustworthy.**

gin has the consonants- ka – an -and the original Tamil word is **naattuka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to establish** .

gin has the consonants- ka – an -and the original Tamil word is **unmaiyaaka-** **truly / justly / honestly** .

gin has the consonants- ka – an -and the original Tamil word is **sevanam** [missing letter –**sa**-] - **rightly** .

gin has the consonants- ka – an -and the original Tamil word is **kavin** -**fairness**.

gin has the consonants- ka – an -and the original Tamil word is **paanku** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**firmness**.

gin has the consonants- ka – an -and the original Tamil word is **nayavan** – **justly person**.

gin has the consonants- ka – an -and the other interpretation of the word is **niyaamaaka** - **justly** .

gin has the consonants- ka – an -and the original Tamil word is **naa** -**nayamaaka-** **justly**.

gin has the consonants- ka – an -and the original Tamil word is **vanmai** – **firmness**.

***gin** has the consonants- ka – an -and the original Tamil word is **kan /kanam-** **firmness**.

gin has the consonants- ka – an -and the original Tamil word is **nampikkaiyaaka** / **namippikkayaana** [missing letter- **pa** -] – **reliably/ trustworthy** .

gin has the consonants- ka – an -and the original Tamil word is **nilaiyaaka** [missing letter- **la-**] - **fixed** .

gin has the consonants- ka – an -and the original Tamil word is **niruvuka** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **establish** ; **nirmaanikka** [Skt] .

gin has the consonants- ka – an -and the original Tamil word is **naermaiyaaka** missing letter- **Ra-**] - **honestly** .

gi(4): to surround, besiege; to lock up (circle + to descend into).

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vananku - surround** .

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaei – surround**.

gi has a consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vasai** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **surround**.

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **valaikka** [missing letter- **la-**] – **besige** .

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vizhukai** [missing letter- **zha-**] - **decending**.

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **valayam** [missing letter- **la-**] - **wheel** /circle ; vaalam.

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **adaikka** [missing letter- **the -**] -**to lock up** .

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vattam** [missing letter- **the -**] - **circle**; vatta vadivam / vattaikai .

gi has a consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kadakam** [missing letter- **the -**] - **circle** .

to lock up [E] has the consonants- the- la -ka -pa –and the original Tamil word is kidankil / kottadiyil adaitththu vaiththal – to lock up in the jail ; adaitththidu- to lock up ; kottadi- cell .

to lock up [E] has the consonants- the- la -ka -pa –and the original Tamil word is kaaval koodaththil pootti vaitthal - to lock up in the jail ; kaaval koodam- prison; poottu –lock ; kaaval- guard; koodam- room .

to lock up [E] has the consonants- the- la -ka –[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is venn kaval – simple imprisonment.

to lock up [E] has the consonants- the- la -ka –[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is kadun-k-kaaval - rigorous imprisonment ; kadumai- severe .

to lock up [E] has the consonants- the- la -ka -pa –and the other interpretation of the word is kaithu pannuthal -to arrest .

to lock up [E] has the consonants- the- la -ka –[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is mei kaavalil vaitthal - to arrest .

to lock up [E] has the consonants- the- la -ka –[-pa-] –and the other interpretation of the word is kaithu pannuthal -to arrest; kaithu- arrest; pannudo .

to lock up [E] has the consonants- the- la -ka –[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is veettu- k -kaaval - house arrest ; veedu- house .

gi(17): n., **young man** (small and **thin** like a **reed**). adj., **small**.

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is aan makan – man; aan - male; makan –son .

gi has a consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is yuvan - young man .

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kumaran** [missing letter- Ra-] - **young man** .

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **elaiyavan** [missing letter- la-] - **young man** .

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **sinnavan** [missing letter- sa-] – **young boy**.

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaalai**[missing letter-**la-**]- **young man** like a bull .

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kochchaiyan / kichchaan** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **young man/ small boy** .

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kochchu** [missing letter- sa-] – **small**.

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kunji** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **anything small** .

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kann kanni** - **small garland**.

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nunukku** -**small hand writing**.

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaeni**- **small tank/ well** .

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **veesanam** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **small fan**.

gi has a consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **nikunjam** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **small cottage**.

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuchchu** [missing letter- sa-]- – **small house/ room**.

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **senna-k- kooni** [missing letter- sa-]- **– small shrimps.**

gi has a consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **masaakam** missing letter- sa-]- **small bird.**

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **uosi kann** [missing letter- sa-]- **small eyes.**

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kammi / konjam** [missing letter- sa-]- **small quantity ; akkini .**

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vankiyam-** **reed pipe.**

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **paakkam** [missing letter- pa-] - **small bundle.**

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaempani** [missing letter- pa-] - **small nail.**

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koei** -**small perfume box.**

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kappanam** [missing letter- pa-]- **small caltrop.**

gi has a consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaenu – reed pipe.**

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nunuku-** **to become thin.**

gi has a consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **sayikkam** [missing letter- sa-]- **thinness.**

gí, gé: reed mat.

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thadukku** [missing letter- the -]- **mat .**

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaakuli** [missing letter- la-]- **mat** .

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **akanai paai** [missing letter- pa-]- - **bamaboo mat** .

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **paai vakai** [missing letter- pa-]- -**grass mat** .

gi4, ge4: to **return, come back; to send** (back) (with -ši-); **to reject, dislike; to restore; to answer** (person to whom answer is given resumed by dative prefix, and with -ni-) (circular motion + **to go** out, send) [GI4 archaic frequency: 37; concatenation of 3 sign variants].

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **anuppuka** [missing letter- pa-]- **to send** .

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaa- come**.

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **yaegu –go**.

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **madanki vaa** [missing letter- the-] - **come back** ; madanku –return.

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **evvam - dislike**.

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaippu** [missing letter- pa-] –**dislike** .

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaempu** [missing letter- pa-] –**dislike** .

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vekuli** [missing letter- la-] –**dislike**.

gi has a consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **aleekam** [missing letter- la-] –**dislike**..

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **munivu/ munaivu – dislike.**

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **veggaamai – dislike.**

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **neekku / neekkam / neekkukai – rejection .**

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kadi/ kandanai /vidukai / thadukkai [missing letter- the -] – rejection .**

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vidai kodu [missing letter- the -] -to answer.**

gi has a consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **javaappu [missing letters- pa -and -sa-] -answer.**

gi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is [missing letter- the -] - to **bring back /restore. meettu edukka .**

restore [E]has the consonants - Ra- [-sa-] -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **puthupiththu tharuthar [missing letter –pa-] –renovate .**

restore [E]has the consonants - Ra- [-sa-] -the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **punarutharanam [missing letter –pa-] -restore.**

restore [E]has the consonants - Ra- [-sa-] -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maatri tharuthar – renovate/ repair .**

restore [E]has the consonants - Ra- -sa -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **parumai seithar [missing letter –pa-]- restore.**

restore [E]has the consonants - Ra- sa--the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **seerano tharanam -restore .**

restore [E]has the consonants - Ra--[sa-] -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **niruththuthar – restore.**

restore [E] has the consonants - Ra--sa- -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **seer thiruththuthar – repair/reform** .

restore [E] has the consonants - Ra—[-sa-]- -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thiruththi amaiththiduthar – to restore/ reestablish**.

restore [E] has the consonants - Ra—sa- -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sari seithiduthar - to repair**.

restore [E] has the consonants - Ra—[-sa-]- -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **meettu euththu tharuthar – reinstate** .

gi7: (cf., gir15).

gi9, ge9: (cf., gir10).

gi17: (cf., gig).

gi25[DUGUD]: (cf., gíg).

gu: string, **thread**; **wool yarn**; flax; **hemp**; **snare**; **net**; orig. word for **needle** (circular + grass-like) [GU archaic frequency: 53].

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kayiru-** [missing letter- Ra-]- **rope/ string** .

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kazhi/ kaazh** [missing letter-**zha-**] – **string/ thread** .

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vadam** [missing letter-**the -**] - **string** .

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vandu** - [missing letter-**the-**] – **thread**.

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is kanni- snare .

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is kanjaa [missing letter- sa-] - Indian hemp .

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is sanakam [missing letter- sa-] - hemp.

gu has a consonant- ka- and the other interpretaion of the word is soosikai / uoosi [missing letter- sa-] - needle.



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gú: neck; nape; river bank; side; other side; edge; front; land; pulse, chick pea (for 'land, district' cf., gún; for 'load; talent' cf., gun; gún, gú) (circular + u5 , 'on top of'; cf., Orel & Stolbova #982, *gun- "occiput, neck, nape") [GU2 archaic frequency: 34].

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is vaai – edge.

*gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is eggu- edge .

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is vasi [missing letter –sa-] -edge .

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is kandam [missing letter -the-] – neck / land / continent .

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is avadu [missing letter -the-] – nape .

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is mani kaananam – neck.

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is kanavaai -neck .

*gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is kai – side.

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is mukam -side / face.

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is vaakku –side .

*gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is kannai - party as in games .

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is paakam [missing letter- pa-] -side

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is panku/ paanku [missing letter- pa-] –side .

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is ap- pakkam [missing letter- pa-] – other side.

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is ip- pakkam [missing letter- pa-] -this side .

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is mun pakkam [missing letter- pa-] – front side .

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is maepakkam [missing letter- pa-] – upper side.

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is mukappu [missing letter- pa-] -front .

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is maavattam [missing letter- the-] – district .

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is kunam – province.

gu has a consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is maakaanam – province .

gu has a consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is ukam- earth .

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is avani- earth .

gu has a consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is puvi [missing letter- pa-]- earth .

gu has a consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **puvanam** [missing letter- pa-]- **-earth** .

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaippu** [missing letter- pa-]- **land**.

*gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ku- earth** .

*gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koa- earth** .

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuvavu -earth** .

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nakam -earth** .

gu has a consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **navam - earth** .

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vayam / vaiyyam/ vaiakam – earth** .

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **avani- earth**.

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thoakku** [missing letter – the -] – **gun** .

gu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kavaan- gun**.

gu has a consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaakusi** [missing letter- sa-] – **scurfy pea**.

gu has a consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **poaki** [missing letter- pa-] – **scurfy pea**.

occipital [E] has the consonants **-ka -the – pa- the- la –** and the original Tamil word is **kazhuththin pin pakuthi – back of the neck** ; kazhuththu- neck; pin- back; pakuthi- part.

occipital [E] has the consonants **-ka -the – pa- the- la –** and the original Tamil word is **pinnan-k-kazhuththu – nape**; pin- back; kazhuththu- neck .

gu2,4: (cf., gud(2)).

gù: n., noise, sound; voice. v., to exclaim; to utter a cry (said of an animal) (throat + u(3,4,8), 'cries, screams').

*gu has a consonant - ka -and the interpretation of the word is **kanai / koanai - sound.**

gu has a consonant - ka -and the interpretation of the word is **naakam - sound.**

gu has a consonant - ka -and the interpretation of the word is **avayam- noise.**

gu has a consonant - ka -and the interpretation of the word is **vakuni- sound.**

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **akavu -to make sound.**

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kavu-vai – noise/ sound .**

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **koovu – scream / crow/ exclaim .**

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **munaku - voice/groan.**

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaai -voice.**

gu has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **yaenku –cry / longing .**

gu7, kú: n., food, sustenance; fodder; angle [GU7 archaic frequency: 236]. v., to **eat, swallow, consume, use; to eat up, finish off; to feed, nurse, benefit** (with -ni-) (throat + ú, 'food').

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **avi -food.**

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is unnum unavu - food / sustenance ; unnu- eat; unavu –food .

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is unavakam restaurant.

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is pukaa/punakam / poanakam [missing letter –pa-]- food; pakkanam- cooked food.

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is misaivu [missing letter- sa-]- food.

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is kanji [missing letter- sa-]- liquid food.

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is unnuka- eat.

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is kovukai -eating.

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is vaai asaivu [missing letter –sa-]- eating.

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is suvaikka [missing letter –sa-]- –eating.

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is pusikkai [missing letters - pa- and- –sa-]- –eating.

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is nonku - swallow.

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is kini – swallow .

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is konam- angle.

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is mukkoanam- triangle.

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is unavu uottuka [missing letter- the -] - to feed ; unavu –food; uottuka- to feed .

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is avani – benefit.

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **payanaaku –to use.**

gu has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **upayoakaamaakku - to use ; upa yoakam [Skt] - use.**

use[E] has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **payan** [missing letter- pa-]- **use.**

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **nakku – lick / consume.**

gá: basket; house; stable (cf., gar) [GA2 archaic frequency: 125; concatenation of 5 sign variants].

ga has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **koodai** [missing letter –the -] -**basket .**

ga has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **akam- home.**

home [E] has a consonants- ka -ma - and the original Tamil word is **akam – home.**

ga has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **naemakam – residence.**

ga has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vanam - residence.**

ga has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **saikai** [missing letter- sa-]- **house; jaikai .**

house[E] has the consonants- ka -sa -and the original Tamil word is **saikai – house.**

ga has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaasam** [missing letter- sa-]- **residence.**

ga has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **pakkam** [missing letter -pa-] – **house**.

ga has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **paakkam** [missing letter -pa-] -**royal residence**.

ga has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **mukappu** [missing letter -pa-] – **home**.

gá: (cf., gál, gar, ge26 and ma(3)).

ge: (cf., me).

ge6: (cf., gíg).

ge26, gá: I, myself; my.

ga has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **enakku** – **for me**.

ga has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **unakku**- **for you**.

ga has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **avanakku** -**for him** .

ga has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **namakku** – **for us**.

gi6: (cf., gíg).

gu10: my, mine.

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **enakku**- **for me**;

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **unakku**- **for you**.

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **namakku** -**for us**.

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **avanakku – for him .**

ha: precative and affirmative verbal prefix: **may; let; indeed.**

Note ; ha is read as letter 'k' and not as letter 'a' .

ha has a consonant- **ka** -and the original Tamil word is **meiyaakavae - indeed.**

ha has a consonant- **ka** -and the original Tamil word is **unmaiyaakavae- indeed .**

ha has a consonant- **ka** -and the original Tamil word is **inankku – let .**

ha has a consonant- **ka** -and the original Tamil word is kai **koodum** [missing letter- **the-**] – **may .**

***ha: fish** (not the usual word for fish, but the fish sign may get its syllabic reading of hA from *h 'many' + a 'water' = 'fish', an alternative to the usual ku6 , kua) [KU6 archaic frequency: 282; concatenates 3 sign variants].

Note ; ha is read as letter 'k' and not as letter 'a' .

ha has a consonant- **ka** -and the original Tamil word is **vin meen - star - the fish of the sky ; vin –sky; meen- fish.**

ha has a consonant- **ka** -and the original Tamil word is **koei meen- a kind of fish .**

ha has a consonant- **ka** -and the original Tamil word is **ka- water.**

ha has a consonant- **ka** -and the other interpretation of the word is **aqua [Latin] -water.**

há, hi-a: numerous; diverse; assorted; mixed.

Note; ha is read as letter 'k' and not as letter 'a' .

ha has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is okka - numerously.

ha has a consonant- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is yaeka poakamaaka [missing letter- pa-] – numerous .

ha has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is kalavai [missing letter- la-] – mixed.

ha has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is vakai vakaiyaana – diverse .

ha has a consonant- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is vitha vithamaana [missing letter- the-] – varied .

hà, hù, a6, u: ten (usually written: u).

ha /a has no consonant and the original Tamil word is yaa- [Tamil numerical] - 10 .

note; ha is read as letter 'a'.

he, hi: to mix [Pl archaic frequency: 291].

he has no consonant and the original Tamil word is onaa inaiya- to mix; inaiya –to unite/join .

ha is read as letter 'a'.

he(2): abundance; abundant.

Note; ha is read as letter 'k'.

he has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is kanai - abundance

he has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is kanam – abundance.

he has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is uookam - abundance

he has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is noonku - abundance

he has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is pokkam [missing letter-
pa-] –abundance.

he has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is ponkam [missing letter-
pa-] -abundance.

he has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is mikai -abundance.

he has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is vanmai - abundance.

he has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is vanam - abundance.

he has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is vaya - abundance.

he has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is veekkam - abundance.

he has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is veekku - abundance.

he has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is vichchu [missing letter-
sa-] - abundance.

he has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is amoakam -
abundance.

hé: precative and affirmative verbal prefix (same as ha).

hu: bird (earlier word than mušen).

he has a consonant - ka -and the interpretation of the word is vayam / viyam – bird.

Note; he is read as letter 'k' and not as letter 'a' .

he has a consonant - ka -and the interpretation of the word is veekam – bird.

he has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is vayinam - bird.

he has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is vayaanam – bird.

he has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is kakanam – bird.

he has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is aasukam [missing letter- sa-] -bird.

he has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is sakunam/ sakuni [missing letter- sa-]- bird.

he has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is vaasi [missing letter- sa-] -bird.

he has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is maasikai [missing letter- sa-]- bird.

he has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is pakki [missing letter- pa-] – bird.

he has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is vimaanam – bird.

musen has the consonants- ma- sa- an - and the original Tamil word is andasam [missing letter- sa-]- bird.

musen has the consonants - ma- [-sa-] - an - and the original Tamil word is vayinam / vayaanam [missing letter- ka-]- bird.

ia2,7,9, í: five.

ia has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **anju** [missing letter- **sa**]-**five**.

ìa, ì: n., oil, fat, cream. impersonal verbal conjugation prefix, indicates distance from speaker.

ì: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **ennai- oil**.

ì: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **nei -ghee/ oil** .

ì: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **naeyam – oil** .

ì: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **ninam –fat** .

ì: n has a consonant- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **asanam** [missing letter- **sa**]- **fat** .

ì: n has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **payin / neippu** [missing letter –**pa**-] - **cream / oil** .

ia4, i4: pebble, counter.

ia has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **enni -counter** ; min enni - eletronic counter.

ia has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **kal / koozhaankkal** [missing letters- **ka**- and **-la**-] - **stone /pebble** .

ia has no consonant and the interpretation of the word is **kallaa** [missing letters- **ka**- and **-la**-] – **cash counter**.

ka: mouth [KA archaic frequency: 108; concatenates 2 sign variants].

ka has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai- mouth/ opening**.

ka has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mukam – mouth** .

ka has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kayavu – river mouth**.

ka has a consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **sankamam – river mouth**.

ka has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koana vaai – wry mouth** .

ka has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pokkai vaai** [missing letter- pa-]- **toothless mouth** .

ka has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai pini** [missing letter- pa-]- **– mouth disease**.

ka has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai pun- mouth ulcer**; vaai- mouth; pun- sore .

ka: in late usage the difference between a rough measuring and a final measuring of a quantity of grain.

ka has a consonant- ka- and interpretation of the word is **kanakku viththiyaasam** [vaeththumai] [missing letter –the -] **-difference in measurement** ; kanakku- account/ calculation; viththiyaasam –difference.

ka has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koola kol -alavu kanakku kazhivu** [missing letter- zha / la -] – **the quantity of of grain volume which is lost from the initial measurement** ; koolam- grain; kol- alavu –capacity measurement ; kanakku- calculation /account ; kazhivu- reduction .

ká: gate [? KA2 archaic frequency: 11; concatenates 4 sign variants].

ka has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai** -gate/ mouth / opening .

ka has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mukam** – entrance /face .

ka has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kathavu** [missing letter- the -]- **gate**.

ka has a consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kotti** [missing letter- the -]- **gate** .

ka has a consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **nikuththai** [missing letter- the -]- **gate** .

ka has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kavaadam** [missing letter- the -]- **door**.

ka has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kandaayam** [missing letter- the -]- – **opening**.

ka has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **neekku** – **opening**.

ka has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is mun **mukappu** [missing letter- pa-]- **entrance**; **poakku neekku** – **opening** .

gate [E] has the consonants - ka –the- and the interpretation of the word is **kotti** -gate.

ka has a consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaesanam / aa vaesanam / samaa vaesam / vaesam** [missing letter- sa-]- **gate/ entrance**.

ka has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaayil** [missing letter- la-]- **gate**.

ka5-(a): fox.

ka has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nakkan** – **fox**.

ka has a consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is sampukam
[missing letters- sa- and - pa-] -fox.

ka9: (cf., kas7 and nig-kas7/ka9).



-ke4: often occurs at the end of a genitival compound which functions as the actor or agent of the sentence (ak, genitival suffix 'of', + e, ergative agent marker).

ki: n., earth; place; area; location; ground; grain ('base' + 'to rise, sprout') [KI archaic frequency: 386; concatenates 2 sign variants]. prep., where; wherever, whenever; behind.

ki: n has the consonants - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is enkae -where.

ki: n has the consonants - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is pin pakkam [missing letter- pa-] - behind/ rear /back; pin- back ; pakkam- side.

ki: n has the consonants - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is avani - earth .

ki: n has the consonants - ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is yaemanki -earth .

ki: n has the consonants - ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is kaasini [missing letter- sa-]- earth .

ki: n has the consonants - ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is pavanam [missing letter- pa-] -earth .

ki: n has the consonants - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is paanku [missing letter- pa-] -earth/ loacation .

ki: n has the consonants - ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is ankanam / ankam - place.

ki: n has the consonants - ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is nikaayam – place.

ki: n has the consonants - ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **nivaesanam** [missing letter- sa-]- **place**.

ki: n has the consonants - ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **vinnaiyaasam** [missing letter- sa-]- – **locating** / vaikkai .

ki: n has the consonants - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **veettu manai** [missing letter-**the** -]- **ground/ house plot** ; veedu- house; manai- plot/ house .

ki: n has the consonants - ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **thavanthu** [missing letter- **the**-]- **grain** ; thaaniya vakai ; vakai- kind .

ki: n has the consonants - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **kuruni** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- – **grain** .

ki: n has the consonants - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **adi kondida** [missing letter- **the**-]-**sprout**.

ki: n has the consonants - ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **ankuram** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **sprout**.

ki: n has the consonants - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **maenoakm** - **rise**.

ki: (cf., kid).

ku: to base, **found**, **build**; **to lie down** (reduplication class) [KU archaic frequency: 64; concatenates 3 sign variants].

ku has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kattu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **build** .

ku has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kida** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to lie down** .

ku has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **naatuka**-[missing letter-
the -] - **establish** .

ku has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **amaitthiduka**--[
missing letter- **the** -] - **to set up** .

ku has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thuvakkam/ thuvankidu**
[- missing letter- **the** -]- **start** .

kú: (cf., gu7).

kù: (cf., kug). ku4: (cf., kur9).

ku5: (cf., kud).

ku6, kua: **fish** (kú, '**food**', + a, '**water**') [KU6 archaic frequency: 282; concatenates
3 sign variants].

ku has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **unavu** –**food**.

ku has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ka**- **water**.

ku has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vin meen**- **star**; **vin** –**sky**;
meen- **fish** .

ku has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **koei meen**- **a kind of**
fish ; **meen**- **fish**.

ku7: (cf., kuruš).

ku10: (cf., gíg).

la: **abundance, luxury, wealth; youthful** freshness and **beauty; bliss, happiness; wish**, desire [LA archaic frequency: 20; concatenates 4 sign variants].

la has a consonant- **la** -and the original Tamil word is **yaeralaama** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **in abundance**.

la has a consonant- **la** -and the original Tamil word is **sezhumai** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **luxury** .

la has a consonant- **la** -and the original Tamil word is **ulla aasai** -[missing letter- **sa**-]- **mental desire** ; ullam- soil; aasai / ichchai - desire.

la has a consonant- **la** -and the original Tamil word is **elamai**- **youth**.

la has a consonant-**la** -and the original Tamil word is **azhaku** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **beauty** .

la has a consonant-**la** -and the original Tamil word is **manam uvakai kolla**-[missing letter- **ka**-]- **mental happiness** ; manam- mind; *uvakai*- *happy* ; kolla- to have .

la has a consonant-**la** -and the original Tamil word is **valam/ valamai** [missing letter- **ka**-] -**wealth**.

la has a consonant-**la** -and the original Tamil word is **selvam** [missing letters- **sa** - and -**ka**-] -**wealth** .

lá: to **penetrate, pierce**, force a way into (in order to see); **to know; to look after**; to have a beard (cf. also, **lal**) [LA2 archaic frequency: 57].

la has a consonant-**la** -and the original Tamil word is **thulaiththal** / thulai idu [missing letter- **the** -] - **to pierce** ; thulai- hole; idu- put.

la has a consonant-**la** -and the original Tamil word is **ullae nuzhaithidu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **enter in** .

la has a consonant-la -and the original Tamil word is **aayithal / aazhthal / theliththal / thoduthal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **pierce/ pierce through** .

la has a consonant-la -and the original Tamil word is **thelithal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to know**.

la has a consonant-la -and the original Tamil word is **naaduthal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to know/ seek** .

gisli: juniper/cedar tree [LI archaic frequency: 14].

gisli has the consonants - ka- sa- la and the original Tamil word is **uosi ilai mara vakai / uosi ilai kazhi vakai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **kind of juniper tree**; uosi- needle ; ilai- leaf ; kazhi- wood ; maram- tree ; vakai- kind.

gisli has the consonants - ka- sa- la and the original Tamil word is **sevu- akil** - **cedar tree**.

lí: true measure; fine oil.

lí has a consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **nalla ennai - good oil – sesame oil**; nalla- good; ennai-oil.

lí has a consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **ellu ennai - sesame oil** ; ellu- sesame; ennai- oil .

lí has a consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **ellai - measure** .

lí has a consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **unmaiyaana ellai –true measure**; unmai-true ; ellai- measurement. .

li9: to glisten, shine.

li has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **oli – light / brightness** .

li has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **el / neel - light**.

li has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **minnuthal** [missing letter -**the -**] -**shine /glisten** .

li has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **daal adiththal** [missing letter -**the -**] -**shine /glisten** .

li has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **solippu** [missing letters - **pa- sa-**] - **shining**.

li has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **pala palappu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **glistening**.

lu: n., **many**, much; **man**, men, **people**; **sheep**. v., to be/**make numerous**, **abundant**; to **multiply**; to **mix**; **to graze**, **pasture** (reduplication class [?]) (cf., lug).

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **aal - a person / man/ stranger** .

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **ayalaan- stranger/ neighbor** .

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **uthal** [missing letter- **the -**] -**sheep/he goat** .

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **pullam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **bull** .

lu has a consonant-- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **bull -** missing letter- **pa-**] - **bull** .

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **maadu/ aadu maeiththal** [missing letter- **the -**] - **grazing the cattle** ; aadu –goat; maadu- cow/ bull ; maeiththal – grazing .

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **makkal** [missing letter-ka-] – **people**; ulka makkal- people of the world; **ulakam-globe** / world; makkal-people .

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **amalai /amali** – **abundance**.

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **saal** [missing letter-sa-]-**abundance**.

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **gnellel** – **abundance**.

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **pampal** [missing letter-pa-]- **abundance**.

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **mallal** - **abundance**.

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **alampu** [missing letter-pa-] – **mix**.

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **naalaa**- **many** .

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **pala pala** [missing letter-pa-] - **many** .

lú: grown man; **male**; human being; someone, anyone, no one; **gentleman** [LU2 archaic frequency: 85].

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **aal**- **grown man** .

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **nalla aal**- **good person** ; nalla- good.

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **aan pillai** [missing letter-pa-] – **man / sun**.

gentleman [E] has the consonants - ka -an -the -la - ma -an – and the original Tamil word is **kanniyam ulla manithan – gentleman** ; ulla- having; manithan-man.

lù: to disturb, agitate, trouble; to fluster, embarrass; to stir, blend.

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **alaitthal** [missing letter-the -] –**disturb**.

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **thollai** [missing letter-the -] –**trouble**.

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **innal- trouble**.

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **ollai –trouble**.

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **ulaichchal** [missing letter-sa-]- **trouble** .

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **salanam** /sanjalam / **salliyam** /soali maali – [missing letter-sa-]- **trouble/ agitation** .

lu has a consonant-- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **lajjai** [missing letter-sa-]- **trouble**.

lu has a consonant-- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **lampu** [missing letter-pa-] - **trouble**.

lu has a consonant-- la -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **ulaippu** [missing letter-pa-] – **trouble**.

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **alaippu** [missing letter-pa-] –**disturbance**.

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **adalai** /**alattu** /**aadal** [missing letter-the -] –**trouble**.

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **ulai –agitation**.

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **suzhippu / siluppu** [missing letters- **pa** -and **-sa-**]- **agitation / stir** .

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **al- confusion**.

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **mayal -confusion**.

lu has a consonant-- la -and the original Tamil word is **pai yul** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **confusion**.

trouble [E] has the consonants- the- Ra -pa -la - and the original Tamil word is **perum thollai - great trouble**.

disturb [E] has the consonants – the- [-sa-] – the- Ra –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thonthirai -disturbance**.

disturb [E] has the consonants – the- [-sa-] – the- Ra –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thadumaatram - disturbance**.

disturb [E] has the consonants – the- sa- – the- Ra –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **idai uooru seithidu -to disturb**; idai uooru –disturbance; seithidu-do .

lu5: (cf., lub, lul).

ma: **to bind** (Emesal dialect for **gál**; gá) [MA archaic frequency: 250].

gal has the consonants – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kattuthal** [missing letter- **the -**] – **bind**.

gal has the consonants – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **valaththal/ thudakkuthal** [missing letter- **the -**] – **bind**.

.

ma(3); **gá: to go** (Akk. **alaaku**).

gá has a consonant- - ka -and the original Tamil word is **yaegu –go** .

gá has a consonant- - ka -and the original Tamil word is **iyanku –go** .

gá has a consonant- - ka -and the original Tamil word is **neenku -go** .

gá has a consonant- - ka -and the original Tamil word is **vayanku -go** .

gá has a consonant- - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **kinnu- go** .

gá has a consonant- - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **kemi -go** .

alaaku [Akk] has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ozhuku -go**.

alaaku [Akk] has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **akalu – go**

alaaku [Akk] has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **selluku [missing letter- sa-]- go** .

alaaku alaaku [Akk] has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pukal [missing letter- pa-] – go** .

gišmá: boat [MA2 archaic frequency: 6].

gišmá has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - ma- and the original Tamil word is **vankam – ship**.

gišmá has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - ma- and the original Tamil word is **kalam [missing letter- la-] - ship / boat**.

gišmá has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - ma- and the original Tamil word is **kalavam [missing letter- la-] - boat**.

gišmá has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - ma- and the original Tamil word is **mithavai** [missing letter- **the-**] –**float / boat** .

gišmá has the consonants- ka -sa-- ma- and the original Tamil word is **sanku vadam** [missing letter- **the-**]- **ferry boat** .

mà: (Emesal dialect for gá-e).

ma4: to leave, depart, go out (cf., mud6).

ma has a consonant – ma- and the original Tamil word is **poanum**[missing letter- **pa-**] -**has to go**; payanam poanum to go for travel ; payanam- travel .

ma5: (cf., mù).

me, mì; ge: n., function, office, responsibility; ideal norm; the phenomenal area of a deity's power; divine decree, **oracle; cult** [ME archaic frequency: 363; concatenates 2 sign variants]. v., to be; the Sumerian copula; **to say**, tell. poss. suffix, **our**.

me has a consonant – ma- and the original Tamil word is **nerimam / muraimai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **norm** .

me has a consonant – ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **niyamam** [Skt] – **norm**.

me has a consonant – ma- and the original Tamil word is **iyakkam** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **function**.

me has a consonant – ma- and the original Tamil word is **sumai** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **burden /responsibility**.

me has a consonant – ma- and the original Tamil word is **mun urai** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **oracle** ; mun- earlier; urai –speech .

me has a consonant – ma- and the original Tamil word is **murai** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **cult**.

me has a consonant – ma- and the original Tamil word is **numm- our**; umm- uyour/ emm- mine .

me has a consonant – ma- and the original Tamil word is **pannanum** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **to say** .

mé: (cf., gíg).

me3,6,7,9: battle [ME3 archaic frequency: 4].

me has a consonant – ma- and the original Tamil word is **moei –battle**.

me has a consonant – ma- and the original Tamil word is **munai- battle**

me has a consonant – ma- and the original Tamil word is **sinam** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **battle/ anger** ; samam .



me6: to act, behave.

me has a consonant – ma- and the original Tamil word is **seiyanum** [missing letter- sa-]- **do/act** .

me has a consonant – ma- and the original Tamil word is **pannanum** [missing letter- pa-] – **do/act** .

mi: (cf., gíg).

mí[SAL]: n., woman; female (this pronunciation of the sign found in compound words and verbs or in enclitic or proclitic position, Hallo & van Dijk, p. 85) (cf. also, mu10, munus) (compounds are more likely to preserve an older word) [SAL archaic frequency: 435]. adj., feminine.

misal has the consonants – ma-[- sa-]- la and the original Tamil word is **pompalai** [missing letter- pa-] – **woman / female**.

misal has the consonants – ma-[- sa-]- la and the original Tamil word is **aampalai**- **male**.

misal has the consonants – ma-[- sa-]- la and the original Tamil word is **pani maozhi** [missing letter- pa-] -**woman**.

misal has the consonants – ma-[- sa-]- la and the original Tamil word is **llam-pen** [missing letter- pa-] - girl / young woman .

misal has the consonants – ma-[- sa-]- la and the original Tamil word is **mayili – woman** .

misal has the consonants – ma-[- sa-]- la and the original Tamil word is **maanaal –woman**

misal has the consonants – ma-[- sa-]- la and the original Tamil word is **melliyal –aal -woman** .

misal has the consonants – ma-[- sa-]- la and the original Tamil word is **maalai – adult woman**.

mu: n., name; word; year; line on a tablet, entry; oath (cf., gu10) [MU archaic frequency: 99]. v., to name, **speak** (cf., mug). prep., because. conjugation prefix, suggests involvement by speaker, used especially before dative infixes, preferred for animate and agentive subjects.

mu has a consonant- ma- and the interpretation of the word is **name [E]**.

mu has a consonant- ma- and the interpretation of the word is **naamam – [Skt] name**.

mu has a consonant- ma- and the interpretation of the word is **isumu** [missing letter- sa-]- **name**.

mu has a consonant- ma- and the interpretation of the word is **isam** [missing letter- sa-]- **name**.

mu has a consonant- ma- and the interpretation of the word is **aakkuvayam** [missing letter- ka-]- **name**.

mu has the consonant- ma- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **muraimai** [missing letter –Ra-]- **name**.

mu has a consonant- ma- and the interpretation of the word is **amari** [missing letter –Ra-]-word.

mu has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mei urai** [missing letter –Ra-]- **true word** ; mei- truth; urai – word/ speech .

mu has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **iyam - word**.

mu has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **vaaimai** [missing letter- ka-]- **word /truth**.

mu has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **aayanam – year**.

mu has a consonant- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **samai** [missing letter- sa-] - **year ; maasam- month** .

mu has a consonant- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **maasa maanam** [missing letter- sa-] - **year ..**

mu has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **aththam** [missing letter- the-] - **year** .

mu has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **iyampu** [missing letter- pa-] – **speak**.

mú: (cf., mud6).

mù, **ma5[KA×ŠÈ]: to mill, grind; to burn** (reduplication class).

ma5[KA×ŠÈ] has the consomats -ma- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **maavu aatta / maavu idikka** [missing letter- the -] - **to grind / to mill** .

ma5[KA×ŠÈ] has the consomats -ma- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nunukkanum – to grind**.

ma5[KA×ŠĔ] has the consomats -ma- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **araiikkanum** [missing letter- **Ra** -] – **to grind**.

ma5[KA×ŠĔ] has the consomats -ma- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **erikanum** [missing letter- **Ra** -] -**to burn** .

ma5[KA×ŠĔ] has the consomats -ma- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thee moottuka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to burn** .

ma5[KA×ŠĔ] has the consomats -ma- ka --sa- -and the original Tamil word is **posukkanum** [missing letter- **pa** -] – **scorch , burn as the sun** .

ma5[KA×ŠĔ] has the consomats -ma- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thee kaayam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **burns**.

mu4: (cf., mur10).

mu5: well-formed, beautiful; plump, fattened.

mu has a consonant- **ma** -and the original Tamil word is **amai** - **beauty** .

mu has a consonant- **ma** -and the original Tamil word is **am /aam** - **beauty**.

mu has a consonant- **ma** -and the other interpretation of the word is **maeni** - **beauty** .

mu has a consonant- **ma** -and the original Tamil word is **moei** – **beauty** .

mu has a consonant- **ma** -and the original Tamil word is **ammai** – **beauty** .

mu has a consonant- **ma** -and the original Tamil word is **maamai** – **beauty**

mu has a consonant- **ma** -and the original Tamil word is **maayam / mayam** – **beauty**.

mu has a consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is **semmai** [missing letter-
sa-] - **beauty** .

mu has a consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is **maanpu** [missing letter-
pa-] - **beauty** .

mu has a consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is **kozhumai** [missing
letters- ka- and- zha-] – **plumpness**.

mu has a consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is **valamai** [missing
letters- ka -and- zha-] – **plumpness**.

mu has a consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is **ilakkanam** [missing
letters ka -and-la -] - **beautiful**.

mu has a consonant- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is
laavaniyam [missing letters ka -and-la -] - **beautiful**.

mu7[KA×LI]: **to shout, scream, roar; exorcism ?**.

*kali has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **yaenkal** –**shout**.

kali has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kooval** -**shout**.

kali has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kunalai** - **shout**.

kali has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **azhukai**- **cry**
/wail .

kali has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **vilikka** - **shouting** .

kali has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **mikkoli**- **shouting** .

kali has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **olikkai**- **to**
scream.

kali has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **muzhakkam** -
roaring sound .

kali has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **olam vaikka- wail** .

kali has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is vilippu ; **kampalai** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **roaring/ shouting** .

kali has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kalippu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **offering to demons in exorcism** .

mu10[SAL]: woman; female (cf. also, mí, munus) [SAL archaic frequency: 435].

mu10[SAL] has the consonants - ma –[-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **pompalai** [missing letter-**pa-**] - **female** .

mu10[SAL] has the consonants - ma –[-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **mel izhaiyaal / melliyaal - female** .

mu10[SAL] has the consonants - ma –[-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **maanaal - girl**.

mu10[SAL] has the consonants - ma –[-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **mayili - woman**.

mu10[SAL] has the consonants - ma –[-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **maayoal - woman**.

mu10[SAL] has the consonants - ma –[-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **maalai- woman** .

mu10[SAL] has the consonants - ma –[-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **pani mozhi** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **woman**.

mu10[SAL] has the consonants - ma –[-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **ilam pen** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **girl** .

woman [E] has the consonants - va –ma-an - and the original Tamil word is **mankai - girl / Maenaka** .

woman [E] has the consonants - va –ma-an - and the original Tamil word is Kaamini / Mokinini - beautiful woman .

woman [E] has the consonants - va –ma-an - and the original Tamil word is maanakki / maanavai- school girl.

female [E] has the consonants - pa- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is pompilai – female.

female [E] has the consonants – pa-- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is ilam pen / pani mozhi – young girl.

female [E] has the consonants – [- pa-] - ma- la -and the original Tamil word is maanal/ mayili / mayal / melliyaal – woman .

na: n., human being; incense [NA archaic frequency: 105; concatenates 3 sign variants]. adj., no. modal prefix, emphatic in past tense; prohibitive in present/future tense.

nan has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **maanthan** [missing letter- the -] - **the man** .

nan has a consonant- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **man** [E] .

nan has a consonant- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **manusan** [Skt] [missing letter – sa-] – **man** .

nan has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **sinam** [missing letter- sa-] –**anger** .

nan has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **narai** [missing letter – Ra-]- **incense**.

nan has a consonant- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **annoy** [E]

ná, nú: (cf., nud).

na4; na: pebble, rock, ordinary stone; stone weight; token; hailstone.

na has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **mun-** soil.

na has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **mani – bead/ stone** .

na has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **kan** [missing letter- **ka-**]-
stone.

na has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **sinnam** [missing letter-
sa-]- - **token** .

na5: chest, **box**.

na has a consonant - an -and the original Tamil word is **nenju** [missing letter –
sa-] - **the chest** [body] .

na has a consonant - an -and the original Tamil word is **manjikai** [missing
letters- **ka-** and **-sa-**] - **box**.

ne(-e), ne.en: this (one); that (one); demonstrative affix [NE archaic frequency:
303; concatenation of 4 sign variants].

ne(-e) has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **intha onnu** [missing
letter- **the -**] –**this one**; **antha –this** ; **onnu- one**.

ne(-e) has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **antha onnu** [missing
letter- **the -**] –**that one**; **antha –this** ; **onnu- one**.

nè; ní: strength, vigor, violence; forces, host.

*ne has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **yaenn-** strength/ energy .

*ne has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **noanmai** -vigor /force .

*ne has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **enn-** strength.

ne has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **manju** [missing letter – sa-] – strength.

ne has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **maanam** - strength.

ne has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **aanmai** – strength / manliness.

ne has a consonant- an -and the interpretation of the word is **saenai/ sainiyam** [missing letter- sa-]- forces.

ne has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **aniyam** -forces.

host [E] has the consonants **-ka** –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is – **koottam** - host.

host [E] - has the consonants **-ka** –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is – **thokuthi** – host .

ne has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **kanam** [missing letter- ka-]- host.

vigor [E] has the consonants –va- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **veeru mikka** / veeriyam mikka – vigor.

ni; na: he, she; that one (human animate pronoun or possessive suffix) [NI archaic frequency: 263; concatenation of 2 sign variants].

ní has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **avan** [missing letter- ka-] - **he**.

ní has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **pen** [missing letter- **pa** -]- **she / female** .

ní has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **antha onnu** [missing letter- **the** -] –**that one**; **antha –that**; **onnu- one**.

ní: self; body; one's own [NI2 archaic frequency: 34].

ní has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **en-** **mine**.

ní has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **naan-** **me** ; **nee-** **you**.

ní has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **thun/ than / thaanae** [missing letter- **the** -] - **self** .

ní has a consonant- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **maeni** [Skt] - **body** .

ní has a consonant- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **aanmaa-** [Skt] - **body**

ní has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **uon** - **body** .

ní has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **enpu** [missing letter- **pa** -] - **body / bone**.

ní; ne4: fear; respect; frightfulness; awe.

ní has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **naam** - **fear** .

ní has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **noaei** -**fear**.

ní has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **naamam** - **fear**.

ní has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **aanji** [missing letter- **sa** -] - **fear** .

ní has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is panippu [missing letter- pa-] - fear .

ní has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is naanam - fear/ respect.

ní has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is ennam- respect.

ní has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is maenmai – respect.

ní has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is enn- respect.

ní has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is paenu [missing letter- pa-] - respect.

ní has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is manam- respectability .

ní has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is maanam - self respect .



nì: (cf., níg).

ni9: (cf., nìgin).

nu: n., image, likeness, picture, figurine, statue [NU archaic frequency: 101]. adj. & adv., **no, not; without**; negative. pron., a pronominal prefix in a compound noun describing a person; or a phonetic writing for lú.

nu: n has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **nizhal** [missing letter- zha /la-] – **image**.

nu: n has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **ninai** - **figure**.

nu: n has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **inmai- no/ nil** /without .

nu: n has a consonant- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **no**[E]

statue [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- the - and the original Tamil word is **padimam** [missing letter- pa-] - **image** .

statue [E] has the consonants –sa- the - and the original Tamil word is **suthai** .

picture [E] has the consonants pa- ka -the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is thukirikai / **varai padam** .

nu: n has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **maan** - **likeness**.

nu: n has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **samaanam / sanju / samam** [missing letter- sa-]- **likeness**.

nu: n has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **oppaana / nipam** [missing letter- pa-] – **likeness**.

nu11[ŠIR]: light; **fire, lamp; alabaster** [NU11 archaic frequency: 32].

nu11[ŠIR] has the consonants - an - [-sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neruppu-** [missing letter- pa-] - **fire**.

nu11[ŠIR] has the consonants - an -sa- -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sooran - fire**.

nu11[ŠIR] has the consonants – an- [-sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **niram- light**.

nu11[ŠIR] has the consonants – an- [-sa-] -Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **raavanam** [missing letter- ka-]- **lamp** .

nu11[ŠIR] has the consonants – an- sa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muranju- rock**.

nu11[ŠIR] has the consonants – an- [-sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karun-k-kar** [missing letter- ka-]- **blue metal**.

nu11[ŠIR] has the consonants – an- [-sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ven nira kar** [missing letter- ka-]- **white stone/ marble** .

nu11[ŠIR] has the consonants – an- sa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karun-j-sukkaan** [missing letter- ka-]- **black marble**.

(giš)pa: leaf, **bud, sprout; branch; wing; feather** [PA archaic frequency: 378; concatenation of 2 sign variants].

(giš)pa has the consonants - ka –sa- -pa -and the original Tamil word is **paravai-yin siraku** [missing letter- Ra-] -**the feather of the bird** ; paravai- bird; siraku- feather.

(giš)pa has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- -pa -and the original Tamil word is **poovin mokku –flower bud** ; poo- flower.

(gīṣ)pa has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]- -pa -and the original Tamil word is **poo pookka-** to bud .

(gīṣ)pa has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]- -pa -and the original Tamil word is **kompū- bough/**branch .

(gīṣ)pa has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]- -pa -and the original Tamil word is **kappu vida** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to branch out** .

pà: (cf., pād).

pa4,5,6(-r): irrigation ditch, small canal, dike.

pa4,5,6(-r) has the consonants -[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **yaeri-**pond .

pa4,5,6(-r) has the consonants -[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aaru-**river.

pa4,5,6(-r) has the consonants -[-pa-] -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **aruchchuni** [missing leter- **sa-**] – **river**.

par has the consonants -pa-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paer anai** - **big dam** .

par has the consonants -pa-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **seru** [missing leter- **sa-**] – **lake** .

par has the consonants -[-pa-] -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **sarasu [Skt]** [missing leter- **sa-**] – **lake** .

par has the consonants -pa-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pisir** / sunai neer [missing leter- **sa-**] - **spring water**; sunai –spring ; neer- water .

par has the consonants -[-pa-]-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **moari** -**ditch** .

par has the consonants [-pa-]-Ra -and the original Tamil word is uoorani – tank/spring .

par has the consonants -pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is surappu [missing letter- sa-] -spring.

par has the consonants [-pa-]-Ra -and the original Tamil word is neer oadai / neer oattam [missing letter- the -] - canal /stream ; neer- water; oadai- stream; oadu –run .

par has the consonants -pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is thaduppu aran [missing letter- the -] -dike; thadukka- to block .

par has the consonants -pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is pandri oadai [missing letter- the -] - small channel ; oadai –stream .

par has the consonants [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is aranthai [missing letter- the -] - tank.

par has the consonants [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is neer uotru [missing letter- the -] – spring ; neer- water.

par has the consonants -pa- -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is parikai / vappiram [missing letter- ka -] - ditch .

par has the consonants [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is kuranku [missing letter- ka -] - branch channel .

par has the consonants [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is kai yaaru [missing letter- ka -] field channel .

par has the consonants -pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is pain-k-kinaru [missing letter- ka -] - small pond.

par has the consonants -pa- -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is pokkarani [missing letter- ka -] - sacred tank / poo-k-kinaru .

par has the consonants [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **irai kinaru** [missing letter- **ka** -] -**well**.

par has the consonants -pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neer pasanam** [missing letter- **sa** -] - **irrigation** .

par has the consonants -pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paasna neer** [missing letter- **sa** -] - **water for irrigation** ; paasanam- cultivation; neer- water.

par has the consonants -pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pandri paththar** [missing letter- **the**-] - **irrigation bucket** .

par has the consonants -pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **yaeri neer paasanam** [missing letter- **sa** -] - **tank irrigation**; yaeri- lake; paasanam- cultivation .

par has the consonants -pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neer paachchu** [missing letter- **sa** -] – **irrigate**; neer- water; paaya –to flow.

pú: well, cistern, pool, fountain; depth [PU2 archaic frequency: 37].

***pu** has a consonant- pa - and the original Tamil word is **pannai- pond**.

pu has a consonant- pa - and the original Tamil word is **payampu – pond**.

pu has a consonant- pa - and the interpretation of the word is **asumpu** [missing letter –**sa**-] - **well/ spring**.

pu has a consonant- pa - and the original Tamil word is **sunai** [missing letter – **sa**-] – **spring** .

pu has a consonant- pa - and the original Tamil word is **puzhai-** [missing letter- **zha**-] - **pool**.

pu has a consonant- pa - and the original Tamil word is **poorimam** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **cistern** .

pu has a consonant- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aazham** [missing letter- **zha-**] – **depth**.

pu has a consonant- pa - and the original Tamil word is **pallam** [missing letter- **zha-**] - **depth** .

depth [E] has the consonants – the - [- pa-] - the and the interpretation of the word is **neeththam** .

pu has a consonant- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thani thotti** [missing letter- **the -**] **water tank/ fountain**.

pu has a consonant- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pukkai** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **spring pond**.

ra(-g/h): n., inundation [RA archaic frequency: 25]. v., **to strike**, stab, **slay**; to **stir**; to impress, **stamp**, or **roll** (a seal into clay); to branch out (from the side of a canal); to flood, overflow; to **measure**; **to pack**, haul, or **throw away** (with -ta-). prep., dative suffix - for - denotes the animate being towards whom or in favor of whom an action is done.

ra(-g/h): n has the consonants - Ra -ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **thaakkuthar nadaththa vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to strike/ attack** ; thakka- attack; nadaththa- to conduct .

ra(-g/h): n has the consonants - Ra -ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **kaar kondu mithikka vaendum**-[missing letter- **the -**] **to stamp with legs**; kaar- leg; mithikka- stamp.

ra(-g/h): n has the consonants - Ra -ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **thookki etta erinthida vaendum**--[missing letter- **the -**] - **to throw away**; etta- far ; erinthidu- throw.

ra(-g/h): n has the consonants - Ra -ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **uruttida vaendum**--[missing letter- **the -**] - **to roll**.

ra(-g/h): n has the consonants - Ra -ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **uyirai edukka vaendum---**[missing letter- **the** -] - **to take off the life** ; uyir- life ;**edukka** – **take** .

ra(-g/h): n has the consonants - Ra -ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **nandraaka kinduthar vaendum--**[missing letter- **the** -] - **to stir well**; kindu –stir .

ra(-g/h): n has the consonants - Ra -ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **nandraaka adaikka / thini-k-ka vaendum---**[missing letter- **the** -] –**to pack well** - to pack well; **thinikka**- pack.

rá: (cf., re7).

rà: (cf., ara4).

re7; ri6, rá, ir10; e-re7; er, ir: **to accompany, lead; to bear; to go; to drive** along or away; **to stir, mix** (plural hamtu e.re7.er; cf., du, gin, súb).

re has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **poru/ peru** [missing letter- **pa**-] -to **bear**.

re has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aatru / nadaththuthar / ueiththar** [missing letter- **the** -] – to **lead**.

re has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nadanthiduthar/ adieduththar** [missing letter- **the** -] – **go / walk** ;adi –step ;nada- walk .

re has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oatuthar –to drive / drive away** ; **odiththar [Malayalam] -drive** .

re has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saeru** [missing letter-**sa** -] - **mix**.

re has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thirattu** [missing letter-**the** -] – **mix**.

re has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thoonduthar / moottuthar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to stir**.

re has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **para parappu** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**stir**.

re has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **inai saeru** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **accompany** .

ri: v., to throw, cast; **to place, pour**, put into; **to place** upon or **against** (with -ši-); **to be located; to touch; to moor a boat; to break open; to expel, remove**, throw away, **sweep** away (with -ta-); **to emit; to beget; to blow** (said of a storm); to **inundate**; to **exchange; to take; to gather, glean; to plan** something (ri is hamtu form, ri-g is marû form, ri-ri-g is plural; cf., rig) [RI archaic frequency: 1]. adj., far. demonstrative affix, that, those; regarding that (where the reference is to something outside the view of the speaker - over yonder).

*ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eri / yaeru** –**throw**.

ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **etta erinthidu** [missing letter-**the**-] - **throw at a distance**.

ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uruttuthar** [missing letter-**the**-] – **throw as dice**.

ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaattuthar** [missing letter-**the**-] - **throw down** .

ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sori** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **pour** .

ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uotruthar / iduthar / attuthar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **pour** .

ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thoduthar/ theenduthar /thattuthar** [missing letter -**the** -] –**touching** .

ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **iduthar** [missing letter-**the-**] - **placing** .

ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is muri / **muriththidu-**[missing letter- **the-**]- **to break** .

ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thiranthidu** [missing letter- **the-**]- **to open** .

ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thudaitthar** [missing letter- **the-**]- **sweeping** .

ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eduththar-**[missing letter- **the-**]- **take**.

ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maatruhar/ maatri thara** [missing letter- **the-**]- change/ **to exchange** ; thaari .

ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thittam iduthar** [missing letter- **the-**]- **planning** .

ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thuraththi adiththar** [missing letter- **the-**]- - **remove /reject / expel** .

ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **otru / uoor tharuthar** [missing letter- **the-**]- **blow as wind**.

ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ethirae iduthar** [missing letter- **the-**]- **to keep in front/ against** ; ethirae- in front ; idu –keep .

ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saeru** [missing letter-**the-**]- **to gather**.

ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is uooruthar [missing letter- **the-**]- **gather** a smilk in the breast , as toddy in palm flowers.

ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **moiththiduthar** [missing letter- **the-**]- **to gather/ swarming** .

ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thiranduthiduthar / thirattu** [missing letter- **the-**]- **to gather**.

ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thoorthu thudaitthu thirattuthar** [missing letter- **the-**]- **gleaning** .

ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **peru** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **beget**.

ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thatthuthar** [missing letter- **the-**]- **be emitted**.

ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **niruththi iduthar** [missing letter- **the-**]- **moor / to make stand** .

RI: calendar month 5 at Umma during Ur III.

ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **anjaam naar** [missing letter **-sa-**] - **5th day**; anju -5; naar- day .

ru: n., present, gift [RU archaic frequency: 120]. v., **to blow; to give; to send** (cf., rúg).

ru has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thara / aarththu / aatru / ethir** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to give** .

ru has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **seer** [missing letter – **sa-**]- **gift** .

ru has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sura /surappu** [missing letter **-sa-**]- **give abundantly**.

ru has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paeru** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**gift** .

ru has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **parappu** [missing letter- pa-] – **give liberally** .

ru has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kai urai** [missing letter- ka-] - **marriage presents** ; nikaram .

ru has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **parisu** [missing letter- pa -and- sa-] - **prize/ gift** .

ru has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uraippu** [missing letter- pa-] -**to blow /assault** .

ru has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uoothuthar** [missing letter- the -] - **to blow**.

ru has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **adiththar / otruthar** [missing letter- the -] - **to blow , stroke** , blast of wind .

ru has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ueiththar** [missing letter- the -] –**send** .

rú: (cf., dù).

rù: to be equal in size or rank.

ru has a consonant - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **orae tharam** [missing letter- the-] -**equal in rank**; tharam- rank /standard .

ru has a consonant - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **orae paruman / parimaanam** [missing letter- pa-]- **equal in size**; orae- similar .

ru has a consonant - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **parapari** [missing letter- pa-]- **-rank**.

ru5: to send forth shoots, buds, or blossoms; to butt; to gore.

ru has a consonant - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **muri – shoot/ sprout.**

ru has a consonant - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **arumpa** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **to bud.**

ru has a consonant - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **manjari** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **shoot /sprout.**

ru has a consonant - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **siri** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **blossom.**

ru has a consonant - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **malaru** [missing letter- **la-**] – **bloosm .**

ru has a consonant - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **alaru** [missing letter- **la-**] – **bloosm .**

ru has a consonant - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ullari** [missing letter- **la-**] – **-bud .**

ru has a consonant - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thoandru** [missing letter- the -] -**bud .**

ru has a consonant - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thaar** [missing letter- the -] - **flower bud.**

ru has the consonant - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maadu /aadu muututhar** [missing letter- **the -**] –**to butt/ gore** by a bull ; **maadu-** bull; **aadu –** goat .

ru has a consonant - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **idiththar** [missing letter- **the -**] - **hit.**

ru has a consonant - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uraintha uthiram** missing letter- **the -**] - **gore /clotted blood;** **uthiram-** blood; **urainthida-** frozen .

sa: n., sinew, **tendon; cord; net; mat; bundle; string** of a **musical instrument** [SA archaic frequency: 54; concatenates 2 sign variants]. v., **to roast** (barley) (cf., si; sa).

sa has a consonant -sa- and the original Tamil word is **summai** –**bundle**.

sa has the consonant - sa - and the original Tamil word is **paesi** [missing letter -pa-] – **tendon** .

sa: n has the consonants - [-sa-] -an - and the original Tamil word is **narampu** [missing letters- **Ra** -and -pa-] - **string/ tendon**.

sa has the consonant - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sirai** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **tendon**.

sa has the consonant - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pori** [missing letters- **Ra** -and -pa-] - **fry** .

sa has the consonant - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naanar paai** –[missing letters- **Ra** -and -pa-] - **reed mat**; naanar- reed; paai- mat.

sa has the consonant - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **paai** [missing letter- pa-] – **mat**.

sa has the consonant --sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **pannasanam** [missing letter- pa-] -**grass mat** .

sa has the consonant - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **piri**- [missing letters- **Ra** -and -pa-] - **rope**.

sa has the consonant --sa- and the original Tamil word is **saram** [missing letter -Ra-] - **-string** .

sa has the consonant --sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **rachchu** [missing letter -Ra-] - **-string** .

sa has the consonant --[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naan- string/ tendon** .

sa has the consonant - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naadi** [missing letter -the-] - **lute string/ tendon** .

sa has the consonant - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thanthi** [missing letter -the-] - **tendon** .

sa has a consonant - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mottai** [missing letter -the-] - **bundle** / mudi .

sa has a consonant --sa- and the original Tamil word is **mottai mudichchu** [missing letter -the-] - **bundle** ; mudichchu -small bundle.

sa has a consonant --sa- and the original Tamil word is **sippam** [missing letter-pa-] - **bundle** .

sa has a consonant --sa- and the original Tamil word is **summai** - **group** , **gathering as of rays** .

sa has a consonant --sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **sakananam** [missing letter -ka-]- **tendons** .

*sa has a consonant -sa- and the original Tamil word is **saekkai** [missing letter -ka-]- **net** .

sa has a consonant -[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kanni** [missing letter -ka-]- **net/ maaku** .

sa has a consonant -[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **inaiyam** - **net** .

sa has a consonants --[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **ampuyam** [missing letter-pa-] - **bundle**.

sa has a consonant -[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **iyam / inniyam-** **musical instruments; inn isai** - **music** .

sa has a consonant -[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **panniyam** [missing letter -pa-]- **musical instruments** .

sá: n., advice.

*sán has the consonants [-sa-] - an - and the original Tamil word is **yoasanai** /**ennam** -advice.



sá: n., advice.

v., to approach or **equal in value**; to **compare with**; to **compete** (with -da-).

*sá n has the consonants --sa- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **yoasanai- advice**.

sá has the consonant -[sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oppu** [missing letters- **pa-**] - **equal**.

sá has the consonant -sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **samam-** **equal**.

sá has a consonant -[sa-]- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **oppu idu** -[missing letters- **pa** -and -**the** -]- **compare**.

sá has a consonant -[sa-]- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **poatti idu** -[missing letters- **pa** -and -**the** -]- **compete**.

sa4: to name; to call by name.

sa has a consonant -sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **naamam** [Skt] **soottu** [missing letter- **the**-] -**to name**; **naamam - name** .

sa has a consonant -sa- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **paeru soottu** [missing letters- **pa- Ra** -and -**the** -] -to name- **paeru- name**.

sa5: n., red ocher. adj., **red**, red-brown.

sa has a consonant –sa- and the original Tamil word is **semmai- red**.

sa has a consonant –sa- and the original Tamil word is **saepu** [missing letter-**pa-**] **red** .

sa has a consonant –sa- and the original Tamil word is **pachchai** -[missing letter-**pa-**] - **green** .

sa has a consonant –sa- and the original Tamil word is **manja- yellow**.

sa6: (cf., sag9).

sa7: well-formed.

sa has a consonant –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vadivam edukka** [missing letters- **ka-** and **-the -**] **well formed** ; vadivam –form .

sa9[MAŠ]: half.

sa has a consonant –[-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **arai** [missing letter-**Ra-**] – **half** .

sa10: to be equivalent; to buy (cf., sám).

sa10 has a consonant- [-sa--] and the original Tamil word is **oppu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **equal**.

sa10 has a consonant- [-sa--] and the other interpretation of the word is **samam** - **equal** .

sa10 has a consonant- [-sa--] and the original Tamil word is **vaanku** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **buy** .

sa10 has a consonant- [-sa--] and the original Tamil word is *edu* [missing letter- the -] - **to buy** .

sa12: (cf., sañ).

si: n., **horn(s)**; **antenna(e)**; **line**; **ray(s)**; **light**; **plowland** (cf., sig5) [SI archaic frequency: 417]. v., **to stand upright** ; to be **straight**; to be **in order**; to become **completely still**. adj., **regular**, **normal**.

si: n has the consonants - sa – an - and the original Tamil word is *nan sei munn* [missing letter sa-]- **wet land** ; *punsei munn* – **dry land** .

si: n has the consonants -an- sa -and the original Tamil word is *sanku* [missing letter- ka-] – **horn** .

si: n has the consonants -an-- [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is *neri* [missing letter Ra-]- **line** .

si: n has the consonants --an- [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is *nirai* – **standard / normal** .

si: n has the consonants --an- [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is *neri murai - yaana* - **in order** .

si: n has the consonants --an- [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is *naeraana* [missing letter Ra-]- **straight** .

si: n has the consonants --an- [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is *naermai* [missing letter Ra-]- **regular / straight forwardness**.

si: n has the consonants --an- sa --and the other interpretation of the word is *siraeni* [missing letter Ra-]- **line** .

line [E] has the consonants - la- an- -and the original Tamil word is *nool* -**thread**.

si: n has the consonants --an- [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **niram** [missing letter **Ra-**]- – **light /ray** .

ray [E] has a consonant –Ra- and the original Tamil word is – **niram** .

si: n has the consonants --an- [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **min oli** [missing letter **-la-**]- **light**.

si: n has the consonants --an- [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **azhal naa** [missing letter **-zha-**]- **light**.

si: n has the consonants --an- sa --and the original Tamil word is **laesana** [missing letter **-la-**]- **light in weight**.

si: n has the consonants --an- [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **nila** [missing letter **-la-**]- **light**.

si: n has the consonants --an- [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **nizhali** [missing letter **–zha/ la-**]- **light**

si: n has the consonants --an- [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **neezhai** [missing letter **-zha-**]- **light**.

si: n has the consonants --an- sa -and the original Tamil word is **asaiyaama nillu** [missing letter **-la-**]- – **stand still** .

si: n has the consonants --an- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nilaiya nillu** [missing letter **-la-**]- –**stand steadily/ withstand** .

si: n has the consonants --an- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nilai** [missing letter **-la-**]- – **standard**.

si; su; sa; sa5: v., **to fill up; to fill with** (with -da-); **to survey a field; to inundate;** to be full; to be sufficient, **enough; to increase; to compensate, repay, replace;** to

grow weak (probably reduplication class) (cf., sum, sug6 , rúg, sig, sig5). adj., **suitable, fit.**

si has a consonant- sa and the original Tamil word is **samai – be suitable.**

si has a consonant- sa and the original Tamil word is **naesam – suitability.**

si has a consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oththathu**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **suitable/ fit** .

si has a consonant- -sa and the original Tamil word is **isaiya –fit in** .

si has a consonant- -sa and the original Tamil word is **seppam** [missing letter- **pa--**] – **fitness**; paanmai .

si has a consonant- -sa-- and the original Tamil word is **eedu sei** [missing letter- **the** -] - **compensate** .

si has a consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **poathum** [missing letters- **pa** –and- **the**-] – **enough** .

si has a consonant- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **bus [Hindi]** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **enough** .

***si** has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **echchu – increase** .

si has a consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **yae- increase**

si has a consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **noeiyya / iya -weak.**

sì, sè: (cf., sig10).

si4, su4, sa11: red [SI4 archaic frequency: 116; concatenates 5 sign variants]. si14: **a small pot.**

***si** has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **sae- red.**

si has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **semmai / seiya - red** .

si has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **saepu** [missing letter-**pa-**]- **red**.

si has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **sinna panai** [missing letter-**pa-**] - **small pot** ; sinna- small; paanai- pot.

si has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **sompu** [missing letter-**pa-**] - **small copper pot** .

si has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **paasanam** [missing letter-**pa-**] – ship / **mud vessel** .

si has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **yaenam- utensil** .

si has a consonant- sa--and the original Tamil word is **saaikai** [missing letter-**ka-**] – jug .

si has a consonant- sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **kooja** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **jug**.

si has a consonant- sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **jug [E]**.

su: n., body; flesh; skin; animal hide; relatives; substitute (as verb, cf., si; sug6 or rúg) [SU archaic frequency: 188; concatenates 2 sign variants]. adj., **naked**. lúSU: Subariansu(3): (cf., sud, sug4) [SU3 archaic frequency: 6].

su: n has the consonants – [-sa -]-an -and the original Tamil word is **uon- flesh / meat** .

su: n has the consonants – [-sa -]-an -and the other interpretation of the word is **maeni [?Skt] - body** ; aanma- body /soul .

***su: n** has the consonants – sa -an -and the other interpretation of the word is **sanmam- skin**.

su: n has the consonants – [-sa -]-an -and the other interpretation of the word is yaenam / iynam - deer skin .

su: n has the consonants – [-sa -]-an -and the original Tamil word is enpu [missing letter- pa--] body / bone .

su: n has the consonants – [-sa -]-an -and the original Tamil word is inam- relatives/ race .

*su: n has the consonants – -sa -an -and the other interpretation of the word is sanam - relatives/ race .

su: n has the consonants – [-sa -]-an -and the original Tamil word is ammanam /amanam - naked.

*su: n has the consonants –sa- an -and the original Tamil word is samanam – naked.

sú: (cf., zu) su4: to grow; to multiply.

su has a consonant–sa- -and the original Tamil word is sezhi [missing letter- zha-] - grow

su has a consonant–[-sa-]- -and the original Tamil word is mulai [missing letter- la-] – sprout.

su has a consonant–[-sa-]- -and the original Tamil word is miku [missing letter- ka-] - grow.

su has a consonant–[-sa-]- -and the original Tamil word is oanku [missing letter-ka-] - -grow.

su has a consonant–[-sa-]- -and the original Tamil word is veenku [missing letter-ka-] - -grow

su has a consonant–[-sa-]- -and the original Tamil word is manku – grow less / grow pale .

* **su** has a consonant–sa- -and the original Tamil word is **sanai – grow luxuriantly** .

su has a consonant–[-sa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **unthu** [missing letter the-] –**grow** .

su has a consonant–[-sa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **soampu** [missing letter- pa-]- **grow lazy** .

su5: (cf., suh5) .

su6: (cf., sun4) .

su7: (cf., sug8) .

su8: (cf., súg, súb) .

su9; ša4: n., red ocher. v., **to mourn, grieve** .

sa has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **soakm-** [missing letter- ka-] -**grief** .

***sa** has a consonant- sa -and the other interpretation of the word is **soasi -grieve** .

sa has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **mai nokkam** [missing letter- ka-] – **mournful look** .

sa has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **semmai –red** .

sa has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **saei –red** .

grieve [E] has the consonants- -ka -Ra –va- -and the original Tamil word - **kuranku - grieve** .

mourn [E] has the consonants- - ma -Ra - an -and the original Tamil word is –
mounam ura –to be silent ; mounam- not talking .

to grieve [E] has the consonants- the- -ka -Ra –va- -and the original Tamil word
is varunthukai - worried.

to grieve [E] has the consonants- the- -ka -Ra –va- -and the original Tamil word
is thaankka onna thuyaram kondida vaendum – to have intolerable worry ;
thaanka- to bear ; onna- can not ; thuyaram- worry ; kondida- to have.

to grieve [E] has the consonants- the- -ka -Ra –va- -and the original Tamil word
is manam kidanthu parithavikka [missing letter- pa-] -mentally restless; manam-
mind .

grief [E] has the consonants- -ka -Ra –va- -and the original Tamil word is
kannaraavi .

grief [E] has the consonants- -ka -Ra –va- -and the original Tamil word is
manam kumaruka - to grieve.

su11: (cf., zú).

su13: (cf., sud4).



sux (TAG): to spread (cf., sud).

sux (TAG) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] -the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **ida virivu** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **spread** [place] ; idam- place.

sux (TAG) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] -the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **viriththiduka** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **spread as feathers**.

sux (TAG) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] -the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **maen noakkidu** - **increase**.

sux (TAG) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] -the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **oankiduka** – **spread**.

sux (TAG) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] -the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **viriththida / virivaakkam seithida vaendum** [missing letter-**Ra-**]- **to widen** .

sux (TAG) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] -the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **neettikka vaendum** –**extend** .

sux (TAG) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[- sa-] -the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **veekkam kondida vaendum** – **to swell** ; veekkam- swelling ; kondida to have.

sux (TAG) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] -the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mikuthi aakkida vaendum**- **to increase** ; mikuthi- excess ;aakkidu –make .

sux (TAG) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa -] -the- ka – and the original Tamil word is mikai paduththuka [missing letter-pa-]- to increase ; mikai- excess.

sux (TAG) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa -] -the- ka – and the original Tamil word is kaikoodi vanthida - increase.

sux (TAG) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa -] -the- ka – and the original Tamil word is kaduka- increase.

sux (TAG) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa -] -the- ka – and the original Tamil word is mudukku -dearness as of price.

sux (TAG) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- sa --the- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is jaasththi[?Skt] aakkidu - increase.

sux (TAG) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] --the- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is viruththi aakkidu [missing letter-Ra-]- -increase.

sux (TAG) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- sa --the- ka – and the original Tamil word is serukkidu [missing letter-Ra-]- -increase.

sux (TAG) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa -] -the- ka – and the original Tamil word is ponkida vaendum [missing letter-pa-]- – to swell.

sux (TAG) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa -] -the- ka – and the original Tamil word is pattai adikka [missing letter-pa-]- widen .

sux (TAG) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa -] -the- ka – and the original Tamil word is uvattu edukka - swell as river.

sux (TAG) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa -] -the- ka – and the original Tamil word is kumattikka- swell ,form as tumour.

sux (TAG) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa -] -the- ka – and the original Tamil word is thadikka- to become stout ; thadi vaikka ; vannam vaiththiduka ; thadi-fat/ stout; vannam [Malayalam] -stout .

sux (TAG) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa -] -the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **athaikka- swell** .

sux (TAG) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa -] -the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **thakkam- swelling**.

ša: to dry up [ŠA archaic frequency: 97].

sa has a consonant- [- sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **kaai / kaaya vaikka** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**to make dry** .

***sa** has a consonant- sa-and the other interpretation of the word is **sami -dry up as water**.

sa has a consonant- [- sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **eeram inmai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **dry** .

ša: (cf., šag4).

ša4, še13: (cf., su9).

ša5: to cut, break (reeds).

sa has a consonant- sa-and the original Tamil word is **muri- break** .

sa has a consonant- sa-and the original Tamil word is **aru-**[missing Tamil – **Ra-**] – **tear/rip**.

sa has a consonant- sa-and the original Tamil word is **uri-**[missing Tamil – **Ra-**]- **shear**.

sa has a consonant- sa-and the original Tamil word is **adi / udai thundu idu** [missing letter-**the-**]-**to cut/ slice**.

sa has a consonant- sa-and the original Tamil word is **seththu** [missing letter-**the-**]-- **to cut** .

sa has a consonant- sa-and the original Tamil word is **odi** [missing letter- **the-**]--
– **break**.

*sa has a consonant- sa-and the original Tamil word is **osi** – **break**.

sa has a consonant- sa-and the original Tamil word is **isi** – **break off**.

sa has a consonant- sa-and the original Tamil word is **saai** – **break off**.

sa has a consonant- sa-and the other interpretation of the word is **panjanam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **breaking**.

sa has a consonant- sa-and the other interpretation of the word is **panja sanniyam** [Skt] [missing letter- **pa-**] - **reed** .

sa has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **pinnam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **break**.

ša6: (cf., sag9).

še: n., barley; grain; a **small length measure**, barleycorn = 1/6 finger = 1/30 cubit = 1.67 centimeter in Presarg.- OB period; as a surface area measure = 432 square linear barleycorns = 12 square fingers; as a **volume measure** = 1/180 gín = 1/3 gín-tur = 1 2/3 sila = 360 cubic fingers = 1/10800 sar = approx. 1.667 liters; 1/180 of a gín or shekel of silver = ca. 0.0463 grams (cf., še-ga/ge) [ŠE archaic frequency: 639; concatenates 3 sign variants]. demonstrative affix, may indicate 'there' within the view of the speaker.

še n has the consonants- sa--an-and the original Tamil word is **saan/ jaan- length measurement** ; 2 jaan- 1.5 feet; 1 jaan- 9 inch ; 1 saan - 12 fingers.

še n has the consonants- [-sa-]-an-and the original Tamil word is **anu - grain volume measurement.**

še n has the consonants- [-sa -]- an-and the original Tamil word **anu / nun anu – length measurement/** atom ; 1 anu -9.271625 nanometre.

še n has the consonants- [-sa -]- an-and the original Tamil word is **thinai / thaaniyam** [missing letter- **the-**] -**millet/ grain** ;thaaniya mani -single grain .

še n has the consonants- [-sa -]- an-and the original Tamil word is **mani – grain/** bead .

še n has the consonants- [-sa -]- an-and the original Tamil word is **nen mani – rice grain.**

šè: n., portion [ŠE3 archaic frequency: 152]. prep., to, unto, as far as, up to; as regards, **concerning**; **because** of, for the sake of; until (terminative suffix and in Old Sumerian period terminative prefix).

še n has the consonants- sa - an-and the interpretaion of the word is **asanam- portion.**

še n has the consonants- sa - an-and the other interpretaion of the word is **anjam - share / portion.**

še n has the consonants- [-sa -]- an-and the other interpretaion of the word is **naemam- share.**

še n has the consonants- sa - an-and the original Tamil word is **pasanam** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**share.**

še n has the consonants- [-sa -]- an-and the original Tamil word is **ennam- concern .**

še n has the consonants- [-sa -]- an-and the original Tamil word is **yaen enil /aanaal** [missing letter - **la-**]- **because.**

še4: (cf., sed).

še6: (cf., šeñ6).

še7: (cf., šèñ).

še8: (cf., šés).

še10: excrement, dung.

*še has a consonant- sa -and the interpretation of the word is saani- dung.

še has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is pee [missing letter-pa-]- excreta.

še17: (cf., sed4).

še29[LÚ×KÁR, LÚ-KÁR]: (cf., šaga).

ši: contrapunctive modal prefix; terminative prefix after Old Sumerian period (cf., šè

šu: n., hand; share, portion, bundle; strength; control [ŠU archaic frequency: 360]. v., **to pour**.

šu has a consonant- sa -and the interpretation of the word is saei [Telugu] - hand .

*šu has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is saakai [missing letter-ka-]- hand.

šu has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is paani [missing letter- pa-] – arm.

*šu has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is anjam – share /portion.

śu has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **pasanam/ paachchiyam** [missing letter- pa-] – **share**.

śu has a consonant- -sa--and the original Tamil word is **summai- bundle**.

śu has a consonant- -sa--and the original Tamil word is **seppam** [missing letter- pa-] - **bundle** .

śu has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kai** [missing letter- ka-] - **hand** .

śu has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thundu** [missing letter -the-]- **bit/portion**.

śu has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thundu idu** [missing letter -the-]-**divide**.

śu has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thanni uoothu** [missing letter-the-]- **to pour water** ; thanni- water; uoothu- pour.

śu has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **moei - strength** .

śu has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **yaemam- strength** .

śu has a consonant- sa--and the original Tamil word is **moochchu – strength** .

śu has a consonant- sa--and the original Tamil word is **manju – strength**.

śu has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **aanmai - strength/ manliness**.

śu has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **noanmai -strength**.

śu has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thinmai / thidam / eettam / thathi / thaadu / thini /thudi / mindu / mainthu** [missing letter-the-]-- **strength** .

śu has a consonant- sa--and the original Tamil word is **sandam / saettam** [missing letter-the-]-- **strength** .

šu has a consonant- sa--and the original Tamil word is **saththu** [missing letter-
the-]- **strength** .

šu has a consonant- sa--and the original Tamil word is **aatchchi /aatchchi sei**
missing letter-**the-**]- **control /rule**.

šu has a consonant- sa--and the original Tamil word is **sori** [missing letter-**Ra -**]-
pour.

pour [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] -Ra and the original Tamil word is missing
letter--**sa- -**]- **sori** .

to pour[E] has the consonants- the- [- pa -] -Ra and the original Tamil word is –
uoothtuthar – to pour .

to pour[E] has the consonants- the- pa -Ra and the original Tamil word is – to
pour[E] - peiyuthar

to pour[E] has the consonants- the- pa -Ra and the other interpretation of the
wpord is **parimaaruthar -to pour**.

to pour[E] has the consonants- the- pa -Ra and the original Tamil word is to
nindru peithar – pour incessantly .

to pour[E] has the consonants- the- pa -Ra and the original Tamil word is
poaduthar- to pour.

to pour[E] has the consonants- the- pa -Ra and the original Tamil word is
attuthar- to pour.

to pour[E] has the consonants- the- [-pa-] -Ra and the original Tamil word is
iduthar – to pour.

šú: (cf., šúš).

šu4(-g): to stand; to be deployed, set up (plural, reduplication class).

šu4(-g) has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **nikka- to stand** .

šu4(-g) has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **amaikka- set up** .

šu4(-g) has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **anuppuka** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**to send** .

šu4: (cf., šuš).

šu12: (cf., šùde).

ta, dá: n., nature, character [TA archaic frequency: 34; concatenates 6 sign variants]. prep., from; to; for; by means of (ablative-instrumental noun suffix and verbal prefix; as a noun suffix can be a locative with remote deixis, as in an-ta and ki-ta).

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **thanmai- nature**.

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **maandua thanmai- human nature**.

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **thonmai – nature**.

te has a consonant –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thanam / amaithi / neethi – nature**.

te has a consonants –the- and the original Tamil word is **petpu / payathi** [missing letter- **pa-**] —**nature**.

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **maatchchi** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **nature**.

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **padi** [missing letter-**pa-**] —**nature**.

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **saethi** [missing letter-**sa-**] - **nature**.

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **mattu thittam-**
character.

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **nadaththai – character**.

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **nun nadaththai - good character** ; nun -good.

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **theyya nadaththai – bad character**; theyyathu- bad/ evil; nadaththai- conduct .

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is mathippu / **nan mathippu** [missing letter-**pa-**]- **character**.

ta6: (cf., taka4).

te, de4: n., cheek, chin (cf., temen) [TE archaic frequency: 199].

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **thaadai- chin**

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **naadi – chin**.



te, de4; ti: v., to approach, meet (someone: dative); **to attack, assault**; to be **frightened** (alternating class, hamtu stem; cf., te-ñe26).

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **andidu- to approach** .

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **santhiththidu** [missing letter- sa-] –**to meet** .

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **paaththidu** [missing letter- pa-] - **to meet**.

te has the consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **munnidu - meet** .

meet [E] has the consonants- ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **munnidu – meet**.

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **adi- beat**.

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **idi- hit**.

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **uthai- to kick**.

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **saaththu** [missing letter- sa-] –**beat** .

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **moththu- beat**.

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **mundu – attack vehemently** .

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **mandu / mithi -attack**.

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **thaadi idu - attack**.

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **thendu -attack** .

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **paainthidu** [missing letter- pa-]- **attack**.

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **thaakku** [missing letter- ka-]- **attack**.

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **peethi** [missing letter- pa-]- **fear**.

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **uthampu** [missing letter- pa-]- **frighten**.

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **anjida** [missing letter- sa-]- **frightened**.

tè: an alkaline **plant** (?); soapwort (?); **cardamon** (cf., naga).

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **sedi** [missing letter- sa-] - **plant**.

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **pattai** -[missing letter- pa -] - **cinnamon** .

te has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **venthiyam**- [missing letter- ka -] - **fenugreek** .

soapwort has a consonant – [-sa-] –pa- [-va -]–Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **kaara katti maavooral** [missing letter- la-] –**soapwort**.

soapwort has a consonant – sa- - pa-- -va –Ra- the – and the original Tamil **naru mana poo sedi vakai** - **aromatic flower plant** ; **narumanam**- **aroma** ; **sedi**- plant; **vakai**- kind ; **poo**- flower.

te8[Á] mušen: **bearded vulture**.

te8[A] has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **aanthai- owl** .

ti: side, rib; arrow (cf., te, dih, and til) [TI archaic frequency: 105; concatenates 2 sign variants].

***ti** has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **udu – arrow**.

ti has a consonant –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thoani / thoaniyam / thunai - arrow**.

ti has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **poothai** [missing letter- pa-]- **arrow**.

ti has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **mottampu** [missing letter- pa-]- **blunt arrow**; ampu –arrow ; motttai- blunt .

ti has a consonants –the- and the original Tamil word is **idathu ampu** [missing letter- pa-]-- **left arrow**.

ti has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **eithidu / thodu -to discharge arrow**.

ti has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **andai / attam - side**.

ti has a onsonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **pudai** [missing letter- pa-]- **side**.

ti has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **patchcham** [missing letters- pa –and- sa-]- **side**.

ti has the consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **muttam/ maadu / naadu – side**.

ti has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **idam- left side**.

ti has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **maedu -rib**.

ti has a consonant –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thachchinam** [missing letter- sa-] - **right side** .

ti has the consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **iduppu** [missing letter- pa-] -**sides/ hip** .

ti has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **eetti**- **lance** .

ti has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **ampu eithidu** [missing letter- pa-] –**to shoot an arrow** ; ampu- arrow; **eithidu –shoot**.

tu: to **interfere** (cf., tud and **tur**⁵) [TU archaic frequency: 54; concatenates 3 sign variants].

tu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **idaiyooru** [missing letter- Ra-] – **interference** .

tu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **thadai poadu** [missing letter- pa-] - **obstruct** .

tumušen: (cf., tum¹² mušen).

tú: (cf., tam).

tu^{2,3}: (cf., tumu^{2,3}).

tu^{5,17}: n., bath. v., **to wash, bathe; to pour**; to make **libation** (probably reduplication class).

tu has the consonants –the- and the interpretation of the word is **thaanam – bath** .

tu has the consonants –the- and the original Tamil word is **padi** [missing letter- pa-] - **bath/ to sink in water**.

*tu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is *aattu /aadu - bath*.

tu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is *mannu peithida* [missing letter- pa-] – *bath*.

tu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is *manjanam aadu* [missing letter- sa-]- *bath*.

tu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is *thadam - bathing ghat ; nutham* .

tu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is *thanni thotti -bath tub*.

tu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is *kudainthu aadu* [missing letter- ka-] - *to take bath* .

tu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is *aattakam* [missing letter- ka-] - *bath room* .

tu has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is *bath [E]* [missing letter- pa-] .

tu has the consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is *neer aadu* [missing letter- Ra-] –*to take bath* .

tu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is *thoaei – wash clothes* .

tu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is *thoosan* [missing letter- pa-]- *washerman*.

tu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is *dhobi* [missing letter- pa-]- *washerman* .

tu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is *nanaithidu –to get wet*.

tu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is *thoimai paduththu* [missing letter- pa-] - *to cleanse ; thoimai- clean* .

*tu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is *attu / idu -pour* .

tu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **poadu** [missing letter- pa-]- **pour**.

tu has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **thanni uoothu - to pour water**; thanni- water; uooththu- pour .

tu has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **thanni / paanam padai** [missing letter- pa-] - **libation** .

to pour has the consonants – the- pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neer uootru –to pour water** .

pour has the consonants – [- pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sori** [missing letter- sa-] - **pour**.

tu6: exorcism; conjuration; exorcistic formula.

tu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **paei oaattu** [missing letter- pa-] - **to drive away the ghost** ; paei- ghost; oaattu –drive away.

tu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **munu munuththidu – to utter exorcistic formula / whisper** ; oathu –recite .

tu7: soup; soup **pitcher**.

tu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **neettaanam - soup**.

tu has a consonant –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **anna thanam -soup kitchen**

tu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **thanni- broth** .

tu has a consonants –the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thanni saadi** [missing letter- sa-]- **water jug** ; thanni- water; saadi- jug.

tu9: (cf., túb).

tu10,11: (cf., dun).

tu15: (cf., tumu).

za: **you** (singular).

za(2) has a consonant- -[-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **nee- you**.

za: to make **noise** (occurs as the verb in compounds with repetitive, onomatopoeic syllables symbolizing a repeated monotonous noise or motion (Krebernik, *Beschwörungen*, p. 70, summarizes the different compounds that occur in ED IIIB texts).

***za** has a consonant- -sa---and the original Tamil word is **oasi- sound**.

***za** has a consonant- -sa---and the original Tamil word is **osai sei - to make sound**.

za(2): precious stone, gemstone; **bead**; hailstone; **pit**; kernel [ZA archaic frequency: 9].

za(2) has a consonant- -[-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **mani- bead**.

za(2) has a consonant- -sa-and the original Tamil word is **paasi mani**-[missing letter- **pa** -] - **gemstone** .

za(2) has a consonant- -sa---and the original Tamil word is **pachchai mani – emerald**; pachcai- green ; mani –stone .

zà: (cf., zag).

zé[ZÍ]: to cut; to shear, cut hair; to pluck (Emesal dialect for d̀ug, cf., zil; zé-er).

zé[ZÍ] has a consonant- -[-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **mayir -ai aru** missing letter **-Ra-** -**to cut the hair**; mayir- hair; aru / uri- shear .

zé[ZÍ] has a consonant- -sa--and the othe rinterpretaion of the word is **mayirai sarai** [missing letter **-Ra-**]- **to cut the hair**.

zé[ZÍ] has a consonant- -[-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **uri** [missing letter **-Ra-**] -**shear** .

zé[ZÍ] has a consonant- -[-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **thundu idu** [missing letter- **the -**] -**to slice.**; thundu- piece .

zé[ZÍ] has a consonant- -sa-and the original Tamil word is **seththu** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to cut** .

zé[ZÍ] has a consonant- -[-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **aayinthidu** - [missing letter- **the -**] - **to pluck** . .

zé[ZÍ] has a consonant- -[-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **adi / thumi / udai/ theettu / thaeiththidu** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to cut** .

zi: n., breathing; **breath (of life); throat; soul** (cf., zid, zig) [ZI archaic frequency: 116; concatenates 3 sign variants]. v., (with -r Auslaut) to **destroy**; to annihilate.

zí has the consonant- -sa--and the original Tamil word is **moochchu- breath**.

zi: n has the consonants- [-sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **thondai-** [missing letter- **the-**] - **throat**.

zi: n has the consonants- sa- an- and the original Tamil word is **manam/ manasu** - **mind/ soul**.

zi: n has the consonants- [- sa-] - an- and the interpretation of the word is **aanmaa** [Skt] - **soul**.

zi: n has the consonants- sa- an- and the interpretation of the word is **naasam**-**destruction**.

zi: n has the consonants- sa- an- and the interpretation of the word is **soothanam** / **saatni** [missing letter –the -] - **destruction**.

zi: n has the consonants- [-sa-]- an- and the original Tamil word is **aani**-**destruction** ; uoonam .

zi: n has the consonants- sa- an- and the original Tamil word is **nasivu** [missing letter- ka-] - **destruction**.

zi: n has the consonants- sa- an- and the interpretation of the word is **panjanam** [missing letter- pa-]- **destroying**.

zi: n has the consonants- [-sa-]- an- and the interpretation of the word is **mathanam** / **nithanam** [missing letter –the -] - **destroying**.

zi: n has the consonants- [- sa-] an- and the original Tamil word is **mannai** / **menni** / **mennai**- **throat**.

zí: stench; bile; bitter.

zí has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **naaththam** [missing letter- the -] – **odour/ naatram** .

zí has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nedi** [missing letter- the -] – **stench** .

zi has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **uppu** [missing letter- pa-] -**salt /salty**.

stench [E] has the consonants – [- sa-] -the -an –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **naaththam- stench** .

stench [E] has the consonants – [- sa-] -the -an –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nedi** - **stench** .

stench [E] has the consonants – [- sa-] -the -an –sa--and the original Tamil word is **seendu** - **stench as the rancid curd**.

zi has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thiththam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **bitterness**.

zi has a consonant--sa--and the original Tamil word is **pichchu** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **bile** .

bile[E] has the consonants –[-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is - **uozhai** .

zì: (cf., zíd).

zu, sù: n., **wisdom, knowledge**. v., **to know; to understand; to inform, teach** (in marû reduplicated form); **to learn** from someone (with -da-); to recognize someone (with -da-); to be experienced, qualified. adj., your (as suffix). pron., **yours**.

zu has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kan** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **wisdom** .

zu has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **unmai** - **truth / wisdom** .

zu has a consonant- sa--and the original Tamil word is **yoasanai** - **wisdom**.

zu has a consonant- [-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **ninai** - **know**.

zu has a consonant- sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **sitham/ saethanam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **wisdom**.

zu has a consonant--sa--and the original Tamil word is **saththu** [missing letter-
the -]- **wisdom**.

zu has a consonant- sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **gnaanam** –
wisdom .

zu has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is mathi / **mathi udamai**
[missing letter- the -] –**knowledge** .

zu has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **oathu** [missing letter-
the -] –**teach** .

zu has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **unnudaiyathu** [
missing letter- the -] –**yours**.

zu has a consonant- -sa--and the original Tamil word is **paesu** [missing letter-
pa-] - **say**.

zu has a consonant- -sa--and the original Tamil word is **asai** –**say** .

zu has a consonant- sa--and the original Tamil word is **sollu** [missing letter –la-
]- **tell**.

zu has a consonant- [-sa-]--and the original Tamil word is **iyambu** [missing
letter- pa-] - **say**.

zu has a consonant- [-sa-]--and the original Tamil word is **ariya**-[missing letter –
Ra-] - **know / understand /learn** .

zu has a consonant- [-sa-]--and the original Tamil word is **naer**-[missing letter –
Ra-] - **learn** .

zu has a consonant- [-sa-]--and the original Tamil word is **unaru**- [missing letter-
- Ra-] - **know / understand/ recognize** .

zu has a consonant--sa--and the original Tamil word is **vaasi** [missing letter- **ka**-]
– **learn** .

zu has a consonant- sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **sitchchai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **teaching** .

zu has a consonant-[- sa]--and the other interpretation of the word is **matham** [missing letter- **the** -] - **teaching** .

zu has a consonant- sa-and the original Tamil word is **sollu** [missing letter- **la**-] - **inform** .

zú, su11[KA]: tooth, teeth; prong; thorn; blade; ivory; flint, chert; obsidian; natural glass.

zu has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thantham**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **tooth / ivory** .

su [KA] has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kandakam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **thorn ; thaeikka- to prick**

su[KA] has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai muththu** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **tooth; vaai- mouth; muththu- pearl.**

Su[KA] has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaththi munai** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **knife blade ; kaththi- knief.**

su[KA] has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanaadi**--[missing letter- **the** -]- **glass.**

su[KA] has the consonants- sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **sikki mukki- flint stone.**

su[KA] has the consonants- sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **sikki mukki** - **chert** .



zu5: (cf., azu).

aba, ab: lake; sea [AB archaic frequency: 384; concatenates 2 sign variants].

***ab** has a consonant- pa- and the original Tamil word is **appu – sea/ water** .

ab has a consonant- pa- and the original Tamil word is **ampanam -water**.

ab has a consonant- pa- and the original Tamil word is **aapam -water**.

ab has a consonant- pa- and the original Tamil word is **panneeyam / paani - water**.

ab has a consonant- pa- and the original Tamil word is **ampu -sea/ water** .

ab has a consonant- pa- and the original Tamil word is **apsu** [missing letter- **sa-**] –**sea**.

ab has a consonant- pa- and the other interpretation of the word is **payasu** missing letter- **sa-**] – **water** .

ab has a consonant- pa- and the original Tamil word is **pannai – lake**.

ab has a consonant- pa- and the original Tamil word is **payampu – pond**.

ab has a consonant- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sunai** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **spring**.

ab has a consonant- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aaam- water**.

ab has a consonant- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **payam** – tank / water.

ab has a consonant- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **asumpu** - spring/ well.

abba: (cf., ab-ba).

ubiku6: a marine and fluvial **fish** [UBI archaic frequency: 7; concatenates 2 signs].

ubiku has the consonants –[-pa--] ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanavaai-meen-** cuttle fish.

ubiku has the consonants –[-pa--] ka- and the original Tamil word is **koei meen** - herring fish .

ubu [AŠ]: **area measure**, = 1/2 of an **iku** (= 50 sar).

ubu has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is **maa-** 144x 100 sq feet.

iku has a consonant - ka and the original Tamil word is **kaani** - = 4 maa = 4x144x100 sq ft.

ada, ad: n., father; shout; song [AD archaic frequency: 36; concatenates 3 sign variants]. v., **to balk**. adda(2), ad3,6: **carcass, corpse; skeleton** [ADDA archaic frequency: 4].

ada has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **aththan** - father.; **aththaan-** unice's son / husband.

ada has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **thaathai/ thaathaa** – father.

ada has a consonant –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **pithaa** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **father**.

ada has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **tham appan** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **our father** ;thum – own .

ada has a consonant –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **aththaa-** **father**.

ada has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **thanthai** – **father**.

ada has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **othanmai** –**song**.

ada has a consonant –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **naatham-** **song**.

ada has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **then-** **song**.

ada has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is paadu – sing; **paattu** [missing letter –**pa-**] –**song**.

ada has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **oaasai idu**[missing letters -**sa**]–**to shout**; oaasai- noise .

shout [E] has the consonant- **sa-** the – and the interpretation of the word is - **athishtaanam** -**shout**.

ada has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **nettai-** **carcass**.

ada has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **nettai** -**skeleton**.

ada has a consonant –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **maiyaaththu** – **corpse**.

ada has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **mattai** - **corpse**.

ada has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **seththa pinam**-[missing letters -**sa-** and- **-pa-**] - **dead body** ; saa –die; pinam- dead body .

ada has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **thadai** –**balk** .

ada has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **thadai idu- to balk** .

adda4, **ád**: to dispatch, **send; to drive away; shrub, thornbush** [? KIŠIK archaic frequency: 21; concatenates 3 sign variants].

ad has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **oattidu –drive away** .

ad has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **anuuppidu** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**to send** .

ad has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **poo sedi** [missing letters- **pa** -and -**sa-**] –**flowering plant** ; poo- flower; sedi- plant .

ad has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **mut sedi** [missing – letter-**sa-**] - **thorn plant** .

ad has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **kodi** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **creeper**.

ida, íd, i7: **river; main canal; watercourse** (éd, 'to issue', + a, 'water').

***ida** has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **oadai- stream**.

ida has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **thanni –water**.

ida has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **madai –dam** .

ida has a consonant –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **nathi- river**.

ida has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **sundai-** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **pond**.

ida has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **sinthu** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **river**.

ida has a consonant –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sadam** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **river**.

ida has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **thadini** - **river**.

ida has a consonant–the- and the original Tamil word is **thuni** – **river**.

ida has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **unthi**- **river**.

ida has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **oadai** -**stream** .

ida has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **madu** – **pond**.

ida has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **thattam** - **pond**.

ida has a consonant –the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thanni kuttai** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **pond** .

ida has a consonant –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **ampoathi** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **ocean** .

ida has a consonant –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **payoathi** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **sea**.

ida has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **thaenam** - **ocean**

ida has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **thoayathi** -**ocean**

ida has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **neenthu** -**ocean**

ida has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **aththi / uththi / uthathi** –**sea**.

ida has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **oatham** – **sea**.

ida has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **thoayam** – **sea**.

ida has a consonant –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **natheenam** – **sea**.

ida has a consonant –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **neeththam** -sea.

udu: sheep; small cattle; ram, wether [UDU archaic frequency: 452; concatenates 2 signs].

***udu** has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **udu** -sheep/ goat .

udu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **maedam**- sheep /ram.

udu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **patti** [missing letter –pa-] – **sheep fold**.

udu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **aadu** /**yaadu** - goat / sheep .

udu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **anaadu** - **ram**; aan-male; aadu -goat .

udu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **maendam** /**maeththai** - ram .

udu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **idi** -ram .

udu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **idai** - cow.

udu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **maadu** –cow/bull.

udu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **nadai maadu** – **cattle**.

udu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **pandam** [missing letter –pa-] **cattle** .

udu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **paandi** [missing letter –pa-] -**bull**.

udu has a consonant –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **nanthi** - **bull**.

udu has a consonant–the- and the original Tamil word is **moaththai - goat**.

udu has a consonant –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **maenaatham – goat**.

udu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **sithamai** [missing letter –sa-] - **goat** .

udu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **aadu maadu –cattle**.

udu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **ottai- camel**.

aga(3): diadem, circlet, crown (of legitimate kingship); **turban** [TUN3 archaic frequency: 96; concatenates 3 sign variants].

aga has a consonant -ka and the original Tamil word is **mani makudam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **crown** ; mani- gem /stone/ bead; makudam- crown .

diadem has the consonants -the- –ma- and the original Tamil word is **mani mudi - diadem**.

,

uga mušen: **raven**.

***uga** has a consonant-ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaakkai/ kaakam-crow**.

uga has a consonant-ka- and the original Tamil word is **karuvaakam** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **raven** .

egi(2): (cf., egir2/3).

égi: (cf., ègir).

igi: n., eye(s); glance; face; aspect, looks; front (reduplicated ig, 'door') [IGI archaic frequency: 21]. v., **to see.** prep., **before, in front of.**

*igi: n has the consonants- ka- an-and the original Tamil word is **kann- eye.**

igi: n has the consonants- ka- an-and the original Tamil word is **kaanka/ noakka- to see.**

igi: n has the consonants- ka- an-and the original Tamil word is **mun pakkam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **front side .**

igi: n has the consonants- ka- an-and the original Tamil word is **pin pakkam-** missing letter- **pa-**- **back side ;** pin- back; pakkam- side.

igi: n has the consonants- ka- an-and the original Tamil word is **mukam kaana/ noakka -to look at the face ;** mukam- face; kaana- see.

igi: reciprocal of a number (= the multiplier that will give 60; the igi of 5 is 0;12) (abbreviation of igi- gál, 'that which is opposite').

igi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ennukku onnu enum vaku kanakku - reciprocal of a number ;** enn - [given] number; onnu- one ; vaku -divide ; kanakku –calculation .

ugu[U.GÛ]: n., skull; top of the head; top side; **upper part; voice** (cf., ùgun, ugu(4)) (ù,'after it', + gú,'neck'). pron., **him, her,** them, this one. prep., **upon, over,** on top; **after;** comparative enhancer of adjectives.

*ugu has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kam - skull.**

Ugu has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **mandai mukadu** [missing letter- **the -**] –**top of the head .**

ugu has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **avan- he.**

ugu has a consonant -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **him [E]** .

ugu has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **ava- she**.

ugu has the consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **avai - those; ivai - these** .

ugu has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **avunka- they ; naanka-us**.

ugu has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **paesuka** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-sa-**] – **say /speak**.

ugu has a consonant -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **voice [E]** [missing letter- **sa-**] .

ugu has a consonant -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **kanisam-**[missing letter- **sa-**] - **voice**.

ugu has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaai - voice**.

ugu has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **piku** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **strong voice**.

voice [E] has the consonants - va-sa- and the original Tamil word is **vaai - voice**.

voice [E] has the consonants - va -sa -and the interpretation of the word is **kanisam** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **voice**.

voice [E] has the consonants - va -sa -and the original Tamil word is **vaai asaikka- to speak** .

voice [E] has the consonants - va -sa -and the original Tamil word is **naakkai asaikka -to speak** .

voice [E] has the consonants - va -sa -and the original Tamil word is **vasanam – voice** .

úgu[A.KA]: debits part of **account** tablet.

úgu[A.KA] has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanakku yaedu** [missing letter –the -] - **account book** ; kanakku- account; yaedu –book.

úgu[A.KA] has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaankiya/ kodutthha kadanukkaana kanakku** [missing letter –the -] – **account for the debt borrowed** ; vaanku- get; kodutthha- given ; kanakku –account.

ugu4[KU]: to bear, procreate, produce (cf., ugu4-bi).

ugu4 has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ennku- bear**.

ugu4 has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **sakkika** [missing letter- sa-] -to bear .

ugu4 has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **sumakka** [missing letter-sa-] -to bear .

ugu4 has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **aakku /oakku - make**.

ugu4 has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **seika** [missing letter- sa-]- **produce ; ivasam**; seikai - producing.

ugu4 has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pannuka** [missing letter- pa-] - **make/ produce** .

ugu4 has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **makavu eenuka - to give birth to a child** ; makavu- child; eenuka- beget [**janikka[Skt]**] .

ugu4 has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ina perukkam** [missing letters- pa – and- Ra -]- **procreation**; inam- race; perukku -increase .

procreate [E] has the consonants - pa- Ra- ka –Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **ina perukkam purinthidu – procreate** ; purinthidu- do .

produce [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- -Ra – the- [-sa -]–and the original Tamil word is *uruvaakkidu* [missing letter- ka-]- *create* .

produce [E] has the consonants – pa- -Ra – the- [-sa -]–and the original Tamil word is *padaiththar* –to create .

produce [E] has the consonants –[- pa -] - -Ra – the- sa -nd the original Tamil word is *seithiduthar* -to make.

produce [E] has the consonants -[-pa-] - -Ra – the- [- sa-] –and the original Tamil word is *aakkuthar* [missing letter- ka-]- – make .

produce [E] has the consonants -[-pa-] - -Ra – the- [- sa-] –and the other interpretation of the word is *viruththiakkku* [missing letter- ka-]-*produce/ multiply* .

produce [E] has the consonants -pa- -Ra – the- sa- –and the other interpretation of the word is *urpaththi* [?Skt] *seithidu* - *produce* ; seithidu –do .

ága, ág, áka, ám: **to measure** out, mete; to measure (**area**, length, **time**, **capacity**); to **check**.

aga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is *aaika* - *test*.

aga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is *kanikka*- *to assess* .

aga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is *kanakkidu* [missing letter- the -] - *calculate* .

aga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is *alakka* [missing letter- la-] - *to measure*.

aga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is *kol- alavu* [missing letter- la-] –*capacity*.

aga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is *kuzhi kanakku*- [missing letter- la-]- *land measurement* ; one kuzhi= 144sqft .

aga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhi kanakku-** [missing letter- la-]- **time measurement – 6.66sec**; kanakku- measurement .

aga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **veli-**[missing letter- la-]- **land measurement – 2.6 hectares.**

aga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ankanam-** **72 sqft.**

aga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaani-** **400x 144sqft[400kuzhi]**

aga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **aalakku** [missing letter- la-]- - **fluid volume.**

aga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ulaakku** [missing letter- la-]- - **fluid volume.**

aga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **maakaani-** **fluid volume .**

aga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mani kanakku – measurement of time** ; mani –time; mani- hour; kanakku- count/ measurement .

aga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanam-** **time measurement.**

aga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kunam-** **smallest unit of volume .**

aga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koan-** **length measurement – 115.8953225 picometre .**

aga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **veesai** [missing letter- sa-] – **goods weight .**

aga has a consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kejam** [missing letter- sa-] - **length measurement – 9.075sqft.**

ùga, ùg, ùku, un(-gá): **people**; population; **crowd**.

uga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koottam** [missing letter- the -]- **crowd**

uga has a consonant- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **makkal** [missing letter- la-]- **people** .

uga has a consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **janankal** [Skt] [missing letters- la- and -sa-] - **people** .

uga has a consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **ganam** **crowd** .

crowd[E] has the consonants - ka --Ra - va- the - and the original Tamil word is **perun-k-koottam** [missing letter- pa-] - **big crowd** .

áhi, ah5, á: **arm**; wing; **horn**; **side**; strength; work performance; **wages**; **moment**.
[A2 archaic frequency: 3] aka, ak, ag, a5: **to do, act; to place; to make** into (something) (with -si-) [AK archaic frequency: 149; concatenates 2 sign variants].

ahi is read as letter ' ka' and not as letter 'a' .

*ahi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai-** **hand**.

ahi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kompu-**[missing letter- pa-] - **horn** .

ahi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is akkaam **pakkam-** -[missing letter-pa-] - **side** .

ahi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kooli** [missing letter- la-] - **wages** .

ahi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanam** - **moment**.

ahi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaikka-** **to place**.

ahi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is aakkuka- to make.

ahi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is seika [missing letter- sa-]
- do.

ahi has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is pannuka [missing letter-
pa-] - do .



àka: fleece.

aku has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vettu** [missing letter- the -] – **fleece**.

iku: a surface measure of 3600 meters² = 100 sar = 1 square 'rope' = 1/18 bùr (plural Akk. form of ég, ék, 'levee').

iku has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **1 kani- 92 cents** .

iku has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ankanam – 72 sq feet**.

iku has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **1 kejam** [missing letter- sa-]- **9sq feet**.

iku has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **1 visam** [missing letter- sa-]- - **36 sqfeet**.

uku^{2,5}: (cf., ukur^{3,4}).

ùku: (cf., ùga).

íla, íli, íl: n., carrier. v., **to lift, carry; to deliver; to bring; to endure; to support; to carry forward** (in accounting); to be high; **to shine** (il-i in marû).

***íla** has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **ali- to give**.

íla has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **vazhanku** [missing letter- ka-]-**deliver** .

íla has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **nilaiththu nillu**-[missing letter- **the-**]-**to last** /endure ; nillu –to stand ; nilai-stable.

íla has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **minnuthal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **to shine** .

íla has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **azhalthal** [missing letter- **the-**]-**shine**.

íla has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thazhalthal** [missing letter- **the-**]-**shine**.

íla has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **imaiththal** [missing letter- **the-**]-**shine**.

íla has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **odiththal** [missing letter- **the-**]-**shine**.

íla has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thudiththal**- [missing letter- **the-**]-**shine**.

íla has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **daal adiththal / oli adiththal** [missing letter- **the-**]-**shine**.

íla has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **aalampam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **support** /touching / killing.

íla has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **oththaasai seithal** [missing letters- **the-** and **-sa-**] - **to support** ; **seithal** –doing .

íla has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **mun eduththu sellu** [missing letters [**-the-** and **-sa-**]- **to carry forward** ;mun-front; edu-take; sellu-go .

íla has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **eduththal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **lift/ take** .

íla has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thennuthal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **lift as with a lever**.

ila has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is ueiththal [missing letter- the-]- – carry .

ila has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is attuthal [missing letter- the-]- bring.

ila has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is eethal /eenuthal [missing letter- the-]- bring forth /give .

ili5: to rise, get up.

*Ili has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is ezhu- rise/ get up; mael ezhu .

illu: high water, flood; (amniotic) fluid; resin.

*Illu has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is aal- flood.

*Illu has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is alai- flood.

Illu has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is punal [missing letter- pa-]- flood.

Illu has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is vaan mazhai [missing letter- ka-]- - rain; vaan- sky; mazhai- rain .

Illu has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is vellam [missing letter- ka-]- flood water .

Illu has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is kunkiliyam [missing letter- ka-]-a resin .

resin[E] has the consonants- Ra- sa-an -and the original Tamil word is mara pisin [missing letter- pa-]-resin; maram- tree; pisin- resin .

ùlu: (cf., u18).

úllu[KIB], ùl: leash; reins [KIB archaic frequency: 7].

úllu[KIB], has the consonants - la- ka- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kadi vaalam**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **leash / bridle** .

ama: mother [AMA archaic frequency: 241; concatenates 2 sign variants].

***ama** has a consonant- ma -and the interpretation of the word is **amma/ ammai / ammanai – mother**.

ama has the consonant- ma -and the interpretation of the word is **manai - mother**.

ama has the consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is **Mani Ammai - moon goddess; mani / mini – moon; ammai- mother/ mummy** .

áma, am: wild ox or cow (aurochs).

ama has a consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is **koan maa/ kaya maa / kavai yamaa** [missing letter- **ka**-] – **wild ox /wild cow** .

ama has a consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is **maiyaan- black buffalo ; mai –dark** .

ama has a consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is **maimmai – barren buffalo** .

ama has a consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is **maadu** [missing letter- **the** -] -**cow/ ox** .

ama has a consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is **maayidam / maethi** [missing letter- **the** -] - **buffalo** .

ama has a consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is **erumai** [missing letter- Ra-] – buffalo .

ama has a consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is **sumanai** [missing letter- sa-] - red cow ; saanam - cow dung .

ama has a consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is **moori** [missing letter- Ra-] –buffalo .

ama has a consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is **mari** [missing letter- Ra-] –ram .

ama(4,5), áme: women's quarters; living room.

ama has a consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is **kannai maadam** [missing letters- ka –and- the -] - convent ; kanni- virgin.

ama has a consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is **veettu koodam** missing letters- ka –and- the -] -hall of the house; veedu- house; koodam- hall.

eme: tongue; speech; plow's share.

eme has a consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is **mozhi**-[missing letter- zha-] - language .

eme has a consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is **vaaram**-[missing letters- ka –and- Ra-] - plough share .

gišeme: a utensil.

gišeme has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -ma - and the original Tamil word is **kinnam**- cup.

gišeme has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -ma - and the original Tamil word is kunam- water pot.

gišeme has the consonants - ka- sa- -ma - and the original Tamil word is munn saaikai / munn koosaa - clay jug .

gišeme has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -ma - and the original Tamil word is thanni kudam [missing letter- the -] - water pot ; thanni- water; kudam-pot; mun kudam –earthen vessel .

gišeme has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -ma - and the original Tamil word is kundam / kudantham / kadukam [missing letter- the -] – pot.

gišeme has the consonants - ka- sa- -ma - and the other interpretation of the word is sakadam / sadakam [missing letter- the -] – cup/ plate ; santhana kinnam - cup for sandal paste .

gišeme has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -ma - and the original Tamil word is kalam [missing letter- la-] - hollow utensil ; kol kalam .

gišeme has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -ma - and the original Tamil word is akalam [missing letter- la-] - jar.

emma: (cf., enmen). émma: (cf., énmen).

éme: (cf., ummeda(2)).

eme3,5,6: she-ass, jenny. I

mi, im, em: clay, loam, mud; tablet [IM archaic frequency: 67; concatenation of 2 sign variants].

em has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is mun /sem mun[missing letter- sa-] - soil .

em has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is **manal** [missing letter-
la-] - **sand / soil** .

em has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is **seeram**-[missing
letters- sa –and- Ra-] - **mire** .

em has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is **pattayam** [missing
letters- pa -and -the] – **tablet** .

clay[E] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kali munn/
koozhai munn** - **clay** .

loam[E] has the consonants – la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **manal- sand** .

loam[E] has the consonants – la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kali munn** [
missing letter- ka-] -**clay** .

imi, im, em: **wind; direction; weather;** storm; **cloud; rain** (cf., tumu).

em has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is **mazhai** [missing
letter- zha-] –**rain** .

em has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is **maari** [missing letter-
Ra-] -**rain** .

em has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is **amutham** [missing
letter- the -]- **rain** .

em has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is **nedumi** - [missing
letter- the -]- **rain**

em has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is **maelaalam** [missing
letter- la-] –**rain** .

***em** has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is **aayam** - **cloud**.

em has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is **manju** [missing letter-**sa-**] – **cloud**.

em has a consonant -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **maekam / maakam** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **cloud** .

em has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is **konmu** [missing letter-**ka-**] - **cloud** .

em has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is **naakam/ neekam** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **cloud**.

em has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kam** [missing letter-**ka-**] - **cloud**.

em has a consonant -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **aanmaa** - **wind**.

em has a consonant -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **susanam** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **wind**.

em has a consonant -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **soanam** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **cloud**.

em has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is **maasi / maasu** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **cloud**.

em has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is **anilam** [missing letter-**la-**] – **wind**.

em has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is **maal** [missing letter-**la-**]- **wind**.

em has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is **thaanthanam** [**wind**].

em has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is **moadanam** [missing letter- **the -**]- **wind**.

em has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is **vakam** [missing letter-ka-] – **wind**.

em has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kam** [missing letter-ka-]- **wind**.

em has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is **veekam** [missing letter-ka-]-**wind**.

em has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is **thim / thaem / muththi** [missing letter- the -]- **direction**.

em has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is **pakkam** [missing letter-pa-] – **direction**.

umu, um: old woman; nurse; wise or skillful teacher.

um has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is **amma/ ammai/ ammanai / ammani - mother /respectable woman .**

um has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is **uottum thai** [missing letter- the -] - **nurse .**

um has a consonant -ma -and the original Tamil word is **ammaayee - grandma.**

ùmmu: (cf., ummud).

únu: (cf., únug).

ùnu(-d): feast; chief cowherd.

ùnu(-d) has the consonants –an- the- and the original Tamil word is **undaattam- feast ; undidu- eat; aadu –dance ; thanni adi- to drink .**

ùnu(-d) has the consonants –an- the- and the original Tamil word is panthi [missing letter- pa-] –**feast** .

feast has the consonants -pa- [-sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is panthi/ undaattam – feast .

ùnu(-d) has the consonants –an- the- and the original Tamil word is maaadu maeiththidum idaiyan- shepherd ; maadu –cow; maeinthidu- graze ; nanthan .

unuó: (cf., ùnug).

ára, ár[UB]: n., praise, glory. v., to praise, glorify.

ár[UB] has the consonants - Ra- pa- and the original Tamil word is poatridu /poatri paadidu [missing letter- the-] - to praise .

ár[UB] has the consonants - Ra- pa- and the original Tamil word is thuthi paaduthar [missing letter- the-] - to praise .

ár[UB] has the consonants - Ra- pa- and the original Tamil word is yaetram / yaetri paadu [missing letter- the-] - to praise .

ár[UB] has the consonants - Ra- pa- and the original Tamil word is pannuthar / paaduthar [missing letter- the-] - to praise .

ár[UB] has the consonants - Ra- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is ittu urai [missing letter- the-] - to praise .

ár[UB] has the consonants - Ra- [-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is thoaththiram [missing letter- the-] - to praise .

ár[UB] has the consonants - Ra- pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is piraarththanai [missing letter- the-] - to praise .

ár[UB has the consonants - Ra- pa- and the original Tamil word is paraattu [missing letter- the-] - to praise .

ár[UB has the consonants - Ra- pa- and the original Tamil word is perumai-glory.

ár[UB has the consonants - Ra- pa- and the original Tamil word is perum sirappu [missing letter- sa-] – glory.

ár[UB has the consonants - Ra- pa- and the original Tamil word is perumai paesu [missing letter- sa-] -glorify .

ara3,5: (cf., hara).

ara4; ar; rà: v., to **shine; to blaze.** adj., **bright; clear; polished.**

*ar has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is urai- polish.

ar has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is seermai [missing letter- sa-] – polish .

ar has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is eri / eriya - burn .

ar has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is niram -brightness.

ar has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is erippu [missing letter- pa-] - -brightness.

ar has a consonant- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is pirabai[Skt] [missing letter- pa-] - -brightness.

ar has a consonant- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is puranam [missing letter- pa-] - -brightness.

ar has a consonant- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is pirasannam [Skt] [missing letters- pa- and -sa-] - -brightness.

ar has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eriyim neruppu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **burning fire**; **neruppu –fire**.

ar has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **minu minuththar** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to shine** .

ar has a consonant- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **supirasannam** [missing letters- **pa-** and-**sa-**] – **clearness**.

ar has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sen niram** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **clearness**.

ar has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thaeru /thaetram /thaetranmai** [missing letter- **the -**]- **clearness**.



iri: (cf., uru).

uri(2): Akkadian (cf., kínda) [URI archaic frequency: 35; URI2 archaic frequency: 1].

ùri[ŠEŠ]: (cf., urin).

uri2,5: (cf., urim2,5).

uru(2) (ki), iri, rí; iri11: city, town, village, district [URU archaic frequency: 101; concatenation of 5 sign variants; UNUG archaic frequency: 206; concatenates 3 sign variants].

*uru has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is uoor- village/ native place .

uru has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is paer uoor [missing letter -pa-]- town .

uru has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is puri / puram/ pooriyam [missing letter -pa-]- town .

uru has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is saeri [missing letter -sa-]- town / hamlet .

uru has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is siru uoor [missing letter -sa-]- village / hamlet .

uru has a consonant- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is masara [missing letter -sa-]- village / hamlet .

uru has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is Uoonur - a town near Musiri - sea port of ancient Chera kingdom of Malabar coast

uru has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is woraiyur / uraiyur Chola capital .

uru has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Musiri** [missing letter-
sa-] -- **sea port of ancient Chera kingdom Malabar coast.**

uru_{2,5,18}: n., devastating **flood; thunderstorm.** adj., **high, deep.**

uru has the consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neer-** flood /water .

***uru** has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aaru -** flood/ river.

uru has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maari-** flood .

uru has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **poor/ pooram** [
missing letter -pa-] – **flood.**

uru has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sen neer** [missing letter
-sa-] – **fresh flood.**

uru has the consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **idi yaeru** [missing
letter- the -]- **thunderstorm .**

uru has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uyaram-height/tall.**

uru(-m)[ŠEŠ]: n., watch **fire; light; glowing, luminous object.** v., to watch, **guard;**
to protect.

***uru(-m)** has the consonants -Ra -ma- and the original Tamil word is **niram-**
light.

uru(-m) has the consonants -Ra -ma- and the original Tamil word is **eriyim**
neruppu [missing letter- pa-] – **burning fire;** eri –burn; **neruppu –fire.**

uru(-m) has the consonants -Ra -ma- and the other interpretaion of the word is
karam / karanam [misisg letter- ka-]-**light .**

***uru(-m)** has the consonants -Ra -ma- and the original Tamil word is **eriyim** – glowing .

uru(-m) has the consonants -Ra -ma- and the original Tamil word is **minu minukkira** [missing letter- ka-]- **shining**.

uru(-m) has the consonants -Ra -ma- and the original Tamil word is **kaavar kaakanum** [missing letter- ka-] - **to guard** .

uru(-m) has the consonants -Ra -ma- and the original Tamil word is **kaaththu varanum** [missing letter- ka-]- **to protect**.

uru(-m) has the consonants -Ra -ma- and the original Tamil word is **arakkam** [missing letter- ka-]- **protection**.

uru(-m) has the consonants -Ra -ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaaranam** [missing letter- ka-]- **protection**.

uru(-m) has the consonants -Ra -ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **ukkiram** [missing letter- ka-]- **advance guard** .

Uru4[APIN], **ur11(-ru): to plow, till, cultivate**.

***ur11** has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yaeru** – plough.

***ur11** has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yaeru** - **to plough** .

ur11 has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yaeroar** – plough men .

ur11 has a consonant- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **sanjaari** [missing letter -sa-]-**cultivator**.

ur11 has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yaeru uzhu** - [missing letter- zha-]- **to plough** ; yaeru- **plough/ kalappai** ; **uzhuka- plough** .

ur11 has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **payir sei** [missing letters- pa -and -sa-] - **to cultivate** .

ur11 has a consonant- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **seeram**-[missing letter –sa-] - **plough** .

till [E] has the consonants- the –la- and the original Tamil word is **uzhuthal**- **to plowing** .

till [E] has the consonants- the –la- and the original Tamil word is **thoanduthal**- **digging**.

plough [E] has the consonants –pa- la- va -and the original Tamil word is **kalappai**- **plough**.

plough [E] has the consonants –[-pa-]- la- va -and the original Tamil word is **uzhavu vaelai** - **plowing** .

uru9: stanchion, **support**.

***uru** has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uran**- **support**.

***uru** has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **oram**- **support** .

uru has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pari / parippu** [missing letter-pa-] - **support**.

uru has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **poruppu** [missing letter- pa--]- **–support** .

uru has a consonant- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **paramarippu** [missing letter-pa-] – **support**.

uru has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saarpu** [missing letters- pa- and -sa-]- **support** .

uru has a consonant- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **saparanai** [missing letters- pa- and -sa-]- **support** .

uru has a consonant- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **anusaranai** [?Skt][missing letter-sa-] – **support** .

uru12: same meaning as ur (2,3,4) with the marû aspect-e suffix and vowel harmony.

uru16(-n): valiant; strong, mighty; clever.

uru16 n has the consonants- Ra – an – and the original Tamil word is **manauram** – **strong mind** .

uru16(-n) has the consonants- Ra -an – and the original Tamil word is **arignan** – **scholar**.

***uru16(-n)** has the consonants- Ra -an – and the original Tamil word is **aariyan** – **wise man** .

uru16(-n) has the consonants- Ra -an – and the original Tamil word is **maravanveeran / vikkiraman / varman / uravan** [missing letter- ka-]- **hero** .

uru16(-n) has the consonants- Ra -an – and the other interpretation of the word is **sooran** [missing letter- sa-]- **strong man** .

uru16(-n) has the consonants- Ra -an – and the original Tamil word is **uruthiyaana ondru** [missing letter- the -] –**strong one**; uruthi- strong .

uru16(-n) has the consonants- Ra -an – and the original Tamil word is **thiran** [missing letter- the -] – **talent /cleverness**.

uru16(-n) has the consonants- Ra -an – and the original Tamil word is **nerudan** – [missing letter- the -] **clever person**.

asa, as, az: cage; fetter; bear; myrtle [AZ archaic frequency: 13].

asa has a consonant-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **sankili /kai kaal vilankku** [missing letters- **ka** -and-**la**-] -**fetter** .

asa has a consonant-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kulaayam** [missing letters- **ka** -and-**la**-] -**bird's cage** .

asa has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **pavala kurinchchi** [missing letters- **ka** - **la** -and -**pa**-] -**crape myrtle** .

asa has a consonant-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vilaivi** [missing letters- **ka**- and- **la**-] -**bear** .

asa has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **eenu / sinai eenu** -**bear** .

asa has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **suma** - **bear** .

esi: (cf., (na4)esig).

isi: pit; clay pit.

isi has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **payampu** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **pit** .

isi has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ponthu** –[missing letters- **pa** -and -**the** -]- **pit** .

isi has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **oattai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **hole** .

pit [E] has the consonants – pa- the -and the original Tamil word is **ponthu / pothumpu** .

pit [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **oattai-hole** .

usu: skill; strength.

usu has the consonant--sa and the interpretation of the word is **panjamam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **skill**.

usu has the consonant--sa and the interpretation of the word is **nipunam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **skill** .

usu has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **noeippam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **skill** .

usu has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **yaenn – strength** .

usu has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **yaemam – strength** .

usu has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **valimai** [missing letters- **ka-** and- **la-**] - **skill /strength** .

usu has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vakai** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **–skill** .

usu has the consonant- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **sootchamam** / soothu [missing letter- **the -**] **–skill**.

usu has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vanmai** [missing letter- **ka -**] **–strength** .

usu has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kon** [missing letter- **ka -**] - **strength** .

usu has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **koanai** [missing letter- **ka -**] - **strength** .

usu has the consonant--sa and the other interpretation of the word is **savi** [missing letter- **ka -**] - **strength** .

usu has the consonant--sa and the other interpretation of the word is **jeevan** [missing letter- **ka -**] - **strength** .

usu has the consonant--sa and the other interpretation of the word is **saettam** [missing letter- **the** -] –**strength** .

usu has the consonant- sa-- and the original Tamil word is **veechchu / kai veechchu** [missing letter- **ka** -] -**strength** .

usu has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thinmai** [missing letter- **the** -] – **strength** .

usu has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thidam /thudi** [missing letter- **the** -] – **strength** .

usu has the consonant- sa-- and the original Tamil word is **manju** -**strength** .

usu has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maanam**- **strength** .

usu has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **moei** – **strength** .

usu has the consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **moochchu** - **strength**

usu has the consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **saththu** [missing letter- **the** -] –**strength** .

usu has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **palam** [missing letters- **pa**- and- **la**-] - **strength** .

ussu(2,3): eight (ía, 'five', + eš5 , 'three').

ussu has a consonant- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **en- 8**.

ia has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **anju** [missing letter- **sa**-] -5

es has a consonant- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **moonu** – 3.

aša5: (cf., ašag).

eša, eše4: emmer wheat **flour**.

eša has the consonant- **sa**- and the original Tamil word is **saamai**- a millet.

eša has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **maavu** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **flour**.

eša has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thinai**- [missing letter- **the** -] - a millet.

eša has the consonant- **sa**-and the original Tamil word is **mochchai**- pea.

éšša: to be satiated, full

ešša has the consonant- [-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **muzhumai** [missing letter- **zha**-] - full.

ešša has the consonant- [-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **nirai-ya** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- satiated.

eše, **éš[ŠÈ]**: rope; measuring tape/cord; length measure, rope = 10 nindan rods = 20 reeds = 120 cubits = the side of 1 square iku in area = 1,0,0 [602] fingers; a **surface area measure**, = 6 iku; leash (can be an adverbial suffix like eš) (eš, 'much', + eš, 'much') [ŠE3 archaic frequency: 152].

eše has the consonant- -sa-and the original Tamil word is **pasiyam** [missing letter- **pa**-] – rope .

eše has the consonant- -sa-and the original Tamil word is **paasam** [missing letter- **pa**-] – cord.

eše has the consonant- -[sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **naan**- cord .

eše has the consonant- -sa-and the original Tamil word is **kachchai** [missing letter- **ka**-] -rope ; kachchu – tape .

eše has the consonant- [-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **inai-tape**.

tape [E] has the consonants- the [- pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **naadaa**.

tape[E] has the consonants- the - pa- and the original Tamil word is **pattai** .

tape [E] has the consonants- the -[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ottu naadaa** ; ottu –to stick .

eše has the consonant- -sa-and the original Tamil word is 1 saan / **jaan** [length measure] - **9 inch / 12 fingers**.

eše has the consonant- -sa-and the original Tamil word is **1visam** [missing letter- ka-] - **36sq feet** .

eše has the consonant- -sa-and the original Tamil word is **1 kejam** [missing letter- ka-] - **9 sq feet**.

eše has the consonant- -sa-and the original Tamil word is **24 lachcham** [missing letter-la-] -- **1 acre** .

eše has the consonant- [-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **Kaani** [missing letter- ka-] - - **57600 sq feet**.

eše has the consonant- -sa-and the original Tamil word is **veesai** [missing letter- ka-]- **capcity measure**.

èše: a surface measure = 2.16 hectares or 6 iku.

eše has a consonant- -sa-and the original Tamil word is **one maa** = **100x 144sqft**.

iši: mountain [IŠ archaic frequency: 88; concatenates 3 sign variants].

iši has the consonant—sa-and the original Tamil word is **poachchai** [missing letter- pa-] - **mountain** .

l̥ši has the consonant—sa-and the original Tamil word is **misai** - hill/ mound .

l̥ši has the consonant—sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **saanu – mountain ; saiyyam- a mountain .**

l̥ši has the consonant—[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **malai** [missing letter- la-] - **mountain.**

l̥ši has the consonant—sa- and the original Tamil [?] word is **silai** [missing letter- la-] -**stone/ mountain.**

l̥ši has the consonant—sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **sailam / similam / siloachchayam** [missing letter-la-] -**mountain.**

l̥ši has the consonant—sa- and the original Tamil word is sem **mun maedu** [missing letter –the -] - **mound .**

eššu: ear of barley or other grain.

eššu has the consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **soorai** [missing letter- Ra-] - **growing corn not eared.**

eššu has the consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **sool** -[missing letter- la-]- **tender corn ears.**

ušu: a crop-devouring insect.

ušu has the consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **poochchi** [missing letter- pa-] - **insect.**

ùšu: **thirty** (eš5, 'three', + hà/u, 'ten').

usu has a consonant -sa -and the original Tamil word is **sa = numerical- 4.**

usu has a consonant -sa -and the original Tamil word is **su - numerical- 6**.

itu, iti: (cf., itud).

iti6[UD.dNANNA]: moonlight.

iti6 has the consonants -the- and the original Tamil word is **thun mathi - full moon** .

iti6 has the consonants -the- and the original Tamil word is **mathi oli** [missing letter- **la-**] –**moon light**.

dutu: the sun as a god (cf., ud).

dutu has the consonants- the- and the original Tamil word is **udu – sun ; thee – fire**

dutu has the consonants- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **atan** [Egypt] -**sun**.

dutu has the consonants- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **aathiththan /aathi / uthaiyan -sun** .

dutu has the consonants- the- and the original Tamil word is **thaaman – sun**

dutu has the consonants- the- and the original Tamil word is **soothan / sandan / anjittoan** [missing letter- **sa-**] –**sun**.

dutu has the consonants- the- and the original Tamil word is **peethan** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**sun**.

dutu has the consonants- the- and the original Tamil word is **manthi - sun** .

dutu has the consonants- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thina mani -sun** .

dutu has the consonants- the- and the original Tamil word is **amuthan – god**.

dutu has the consonants- the- and the original Tamil word is **andan - god** .

dutu has the consonants- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **ananthan [Skt] -god** .

dutu has the consonants- the- and the original Tamil word is **munthan - god as the first being**.

dutu has the consonants- the- and the original Tamil word is **namathan -god**.

dutu has the consonants- the- and the original Tamil word is **poathaanthan [missing letter- pa-] –god** .

dutu has the consonants- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **nisinthan [missing letter- sa-] –god** .

dutu has the consonants- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **jothiyan [missing letter- sa-] –god ; sen -theyyan** .



útu: a dish prepared with milk.

utu has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **amuthu – sweetend milk rice**.

utu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **suthai** -[missing letter- **sa**-] **-milk** .

utu has a consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **mathu-** **milk** .

azu, úzu, zu5: doctor (cf., a-zu) [AZU archaic frequency: 7].

azu has a consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **noaei - yaei kunamaakkuvoan** [missing letter- **ka**-] **-one who cures the disease**; noaei- disease; kunamaakku- to cure .

izi[NE]: fire (cf., iz-zi) [NE archaic frequency: 303; concatenation of 4 sign variants].

izi has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **susi - fire**.

izi has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **paasanam** [missing letter **-pa**-] **- fire**.

izi has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **sinam - fire/ anger**

izi has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **pasi** [missing letter **-pa**-] **- fire/ hunger**.

uzu: flesh; cut of meat; omen (ûz, 'goat', + zé, 'to cut').

uzu has a consonant-[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **uoon- meat** .

uzu has a consonant-[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nimiththam-**[missing letter- the -]- **omen** .

uzu has a consonant- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **seththu** [missing letter- the-] –cut.

***uzu** has a consonant- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **asam – goat** .

uzu5: evening, sunset.

uzu has a consonant -sa -and the original Tamil word is **santhi / saainthida** [missing letter- the -] - **sunset** .

uzu has a consonant –[-sa -] -and the other interpretation of the word is **anthi** [Skt] – **sunset** .

dab(2,4,5), dib(2): n., fether. v., **to hold; to take**, seize, **catch; to bind, tie** up; to **take away**; to hire; **to receive** (motion into open container).

dab has the consonants -the- pa -and the original Tamil word is **pidi- to hold**.

dab has the consonants -the- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **edu- take**.

dab has the consonants -the- pa-and the original Tamil word is **pinaitthidu bind**.

dab has the consonants -the- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is mudi poadu/ **mudi- tie**.

dab has the consonants -the- pa--and the original Tamil word is **eduththittu poa- take away** .

dab has the consonants -the- pa--and the original Tamil word is **petridu** [missing letter- Ra-] -receive .

dab has the consonants -the- [-pa-]--and the original Tamil word is **thodar** [missing letter- Ra-] –**fetter** .

dab has the consonants -the- -pa--and the original Tamil word is **poadu / niyamiththdu** [Skt] - employ / appoint .

ab has the consonants -the- -pa--and the original Tamil word is **oppam idu** –to sign up .

dab6, da5: to surround; to beset, besiege.

daba has the consonants -the - pa- and the original Tamil word is **puraththiru** [missing letter- Ra-] – surround.

daba has the consonants -the - [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mutru**[missing letter- Ra-] – surround/ besiege.

daba has the consonants -the - pa- and the original Tamil word is **idar purinthidu** [missing letter- Ra-] – to beset .

dib(2): to traverse, cross; to infringe upon; to pass (by/along); to send over; to wander [? DIB archaic frequency: 6].

dib has the consonants - the –pa- and the original Tamil word is **anuppidu-** to send.

dib has the consonants - the –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nadaiyaadu** – traverse.

dib has the consonants - the –pa- and the original Tamil word is **uodae poa-** to go across/ traverse .

dib has the consonants - the –pa- and the original Tamil word is **kadanthu poa** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **pass by** .

dib has the consonants - the –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thiriya-**[missing letter- **Ra-**] - **to wander** .

dib has the consonants - the –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **adam – wandering** .

dib has the consonants - the –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **alainthidu** [missing letter- **la-**]- **wander** .

dib has the consonants - the –[- pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **meeridu** [missing letter –**Ra-**] – **infringe/ violate** .

dib has the consonants - the –[- pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **maruththidu** [missing letter –**Ra-**] - **disobey** .

dib has the consonants - the –[- pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **udaiththu eri** [missing letter –**Ra-**] – **violate** .

dib has the consonants - the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **purattu** [missing letter –**Ra-**] **violate one' words** .

dib has the consonants - the – pa--- and the original Tamil word is **adi paniyaathae – disobey** .

dib has the consonants - the – pa -- and the original Tamil word is **udaippu - breach** .

dub: n., (clay) **tablet**; **document** (motion into open container) [DUB archaic frequency: 229; concatenates 6 sign variants]. v., **to store, heap up; to pour out; to move in a circle; to shake**; to sprinkle off, **strew** (with -ta-); to **dye** (fabrics) (reduplication class ?).

dub has the consonants - the –pa- and the original Tamil word is **pattayam-tablet** .

dub has the consonants - the –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **yaedu-document**.

dub has the consonants - the –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kuviththidu**- [missing letter- **ka**-] - **to heap** .

dub has the consonants - the –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vattam idu** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **to move in a circle** .

dub has the consonants - the –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aattu**- **shake**

dub has the consonants - the –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **asaiththidu** [missing letter- **sa**-] –**shake**.

dub has the consonants - the --pa- and the original Tamil word is **saayam poosidu/ theettu** [missing letter- **sa**-] -**to dye** .

dub has the consonants - the --pa- and the original Tamil word is **thanni uooththu** –**to pour water**; thanni- water; uooththu- pour.

dub has the consonants - the --[-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **saemiththidu** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **to store**.

dúb, túb: to kick, flop (said of fish, newborn animals, and slaughtered animals); to **strike, hammer, knock down**; to (make) **tremble, quake**; to **rumble** [DUB2 archaic frequency: 2].

dúb, has the consonants - the –pa- and the original Tamil word is **uthai / uthai poadu** –**to kick** .

dúb, has the consonants - the –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sammatti** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **hammer**.

dúb, has the consonants - the -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mutti – hammer**.

dúb, has the consonants - the -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **adi- beat/ strike** .

dúb, has the consonants - the -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thattu – beat/ strike; thappuka** .

dúb, has the consonants - the -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **idi - hit**.

dúb, has the consonants - the -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **moathu -hit**.

dúb, has the consonants - the -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **moththu - beat** .

dúb, has the consonants - the -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **idi- thunder**.

dúb, has the consonants - the -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **munu munuththidu- grumble** .

dúb, has the consonants - the -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **modu modunnu – rumble**.

dúb, has the consonants - the -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thidu thidunnu – rumble**.

dúb, has the consonants - the -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aada- shake**.

dúb, has the consonants - the -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **saaiththidu** [missing letter- **sa-**] –**to knock down** .

dúb, has the consonants - the -pa- and the original Tamil word is **pathai pathaippu - trembling** .

dúb, has the consonants - the -pa- and the original Tamil word is **thudi thudippu – tremble / flop of slaughterd animal ; thudippu - tremble** .

dúb, has the consonants - the -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **asainthida** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **trembling**.

dúb, has the consonants - the -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thullal** [missing letter- **la**-] - **flop**

dúb, has the consonants - the -pa-and the original Tamil word is **thoppu enum oli** [missing letter- **la**-] – **flop** .

gaba: breast; chest; side (of a field or mountain) (ga, 'milk', + ba, 'to give').

gaba has the consonants- ka- -[-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **konkai-breast** .

gaba has the consonants- ka- -[-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **kuiyam – breast**.

gaba has the consonants- ka- -[-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **aakam /akam – breast** .

gaba has the consonants- ka- -[-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **vakkanam - breast; vaamam** .

gaba has the consonants- ka- -[-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **koosam** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **breast** .

gaba has the consonants- ka- -[-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **saekkai** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **breast** .

gaba has the consonants- ka- -[-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **kai –side**.

gaba has the consonants- ka- -[-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **kannai - party as in games , wrestling , fighting** .

gaba has the consonants- ka- -[-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **vaakku - side**.

gaba has the consonants- ka- -[-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **mukam** – side.

gaba has the consonants- ka- -[-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **kamai / naaku / naakam** – mountain .

gaba has the consonants- ka- -[-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **kadam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **mountain side**.

gaba has the consonants- ka- -[-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **thekkanam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **right side**.

gaba has the consonants- ka- -[-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **kamam** – farm filed .

gaba has the consonants- ka- -[-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **kaadu / kaetthu / koattam / vattai** [missing letter- **the** -]- **field**.

gaba has the consonants- ka- -pa- -and the original Tamil word is **paththu kaadu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **farm field** .

gaba has the consonants- ka- -pa- -and the original Tamil word is **paakam / panku / pakkakam** -side.

gaba has the consonants- ka- -pa- -and the other interpretation of the word is **savu-viyyiam** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **left side**.

gaba has the consonants- ka- -pa- -and the original Tamil word is **peechchaankai pakkam** – **left hand side**; **left hand for washing the anus** ; pee- shit; kai- hand .

gaba has the consonants- ka- -pa- -and the original Tamil word is **mun pakkam**- **front side** ; mun- front; pakkam- side .

gaba has the consonants- ka- -pa- -and the original Tamil word is **pin pakkam**- **back side**; pin- back .

gaba has the consonants- ka- -pa- -and the original Tamil word is **akkam pakkam** - **surroundings** .

gaba has the consonants- ka- -pa- -and the original Tamil word is **marpakam** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **breast** .

gaba has the consonants- ka- [-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **nenjakam-** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **chest** .

gaba has the consonants- ka- [-pa-] - -and the other interpretation of the word is **vasam** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **chest**.

gaba has the consonants- ka- [-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **nenjaan-k-koodu** [missing letters- **sa-** and- **the -**] -**chest** .

gaba has the consonants- ka- pa- -and the original Tamil word is **paaku** - **milk** .

gib: (cf., gilim[-b]).

gub: to stand; to set, erect, install (singular); to **set down in writing; to stand by,** to **serve** (with -da-); **to do service** (with -ši-); to stand aside (with -ta-) (to be long and throat-like in open container).

gub has the consonants- ka- [-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **nikka-** to **stand**.

gub has the consonants- ka- [-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **naattuka** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to erect/ to set** .

gub has the consonants- ka- [-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **amaikka-** to **establish**.

gub has the consonants- ka- -pa-- -and the original Tamil word is **pani seika** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **to do service** ; pani- job; seika- do .

gub has the consonants- ka- -pa-- -and the original Tamil word is **aka pani** - **confidential service** ; akam- inner / soul.

gub has the consonants- ka- -pa-- -and the original Tamil word is **kai pani - menial service**.

gub has the consonants- ka- -[-pa-] -- -and the other interpretation of the word is **saevakam seika** [missing letter- sa-] - **to do service ;seika- do** .

gub has the consonants- ka- -[-pa-] -- -and the other interpretation of the word is **saevai /saevakam** [missing letter- sa-] – **service**.

gub has the consonants- ka- -[-pa-] -- -and the other interpretation of the word is **saevikkai** [missing letter- sa-] – **service**.

gub has the consonants- ka- -[-pa-] -- -and the other interpretation of the word is **saevanai** [missing letter- sa-] -**temple service**.

gub has the consonants- ka- -pa-- -and the original Tamil word is **aavanam - service** ; pani aavanam -service register ; aavanam –document .

gúb: to purify, cleanse.

gúb has the consonants- ka- -[-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **thomai aakidu / thomai paduththuka** [missing letters- the] –**to purify** ; thoomai- cleanliness.

gúb has the consonants- ka- -pa-- -and the other interpretation of the word is **punithamaakkidu [Skt] /suththamaakkidu** [missing letters- the] –**to purify** ; punitham- pure/ holy .

gúb has the consonants- ka- -pa-- -and the other interpretation of the word is **suththamaakkidu [Skt]** [missing letters- the- and -sa-]- **to purify**; suththam- hygienic .

gúb has the consonants- ka- -[-pa-] -- -and the other interpretation of the word is **savusam** [missing letter- sa-]- **cleansing**.

gúb has the consonants- ka- [-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **mezhuku – cleanse** .

gúb has the consonants- ka- [-pa-] -- -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaavanam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **cleansing** ; thudaikka – to wipe .

gùb: left (hand) (cf., hab and húb; **the left was the hand that stank from wiping excrement**) [GUB3 archaic frequency: 15; concatenation of 4 sign variants].

***gùb** has the consonants- ka- -pa- -and the original Tamil word is **pee- kai/ left hand** ; pee- excreta ; kai- hand.

gùb has the consonants- ka- -pa- -and the original Tamil word is **peechchaankkai** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **left hand** ; pee- excreta ; kai- hand.

gùb has the consonants- ka- [- pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **kakka- excrement /to eject out** .

gùb has the consonants- ka- - pa- -and the original Tamil word is **kakka poa- to pass stools** .

hab(2): n., foul smell; resin; gall(nut) (attracting many vermin in open container).v., **to stink**; to **rot**. adj., **malodorous**.

hab is read as kab .

hab has the consonants- **ka-** [-pa-] -and the interpretation of the word is vaasam / **vaasanai** / veechcham [missing letter- **sa-**]- **smell**.

hab has the consonants- **ka-** [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **sev-vi- smell**.

hab has the consonants- **ka-** [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kavichchai** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **foul smell/ meat smell** .

hab has the consonants- **ka**- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **manam veesa** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **smelling** .

hab has the consonants- **ka**- pa- -and the original Tamil word is **uoosi poka** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **rotten** .

hab has the consonants- **ka**- pa- -and the original Tamil word is **ukku/ makka / makki poka**- **rotten** .

hab has the consonants- **ka**- [-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **ketta naaththam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **malodorous**.

hab has the consonants- **ka**- [-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **kadukkaai** [missing letter- **the** -] – **gall nut**.

hab has the consonants- **ka**- [-pa-] - -and the other interpretation of the word is **akkoadam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **gall nut**.

hab has the consonants- **ka**- [-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **maasikaai** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **gall nut**.

hab has the consonants- **ka**- [-pa-] - -and the other interpretation of the word is **ikku vaaku – konkany resin** .

hab has the consonants- **ka**--pa- -and the other interpretation of the word is **punniyaakkam - konkany resin** .

hub, hup: **depth; defeat** [PUB archaic frequency: 1].

*hub is reas as kab .

hub has the consonants- **ka**- pa- -and the interpretation of the word is **akappu - depth** .

hub has the consonants- **ka**- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kayam - depth** .

hub has the consonants- ka- pa- -and the interpretation of the word is pankam-
defeat.

hub has the consonants- ka- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is naku –
defeat.

hub has the consonants- ka- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is asaivu [missing letter- sa-] - to defeat.

hub has the consonants- ka- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is saaikka [missing letter- sa-] - to defeat.

hub has the consonants- ka- [-pa-] - -and the interpretation of the word is avajeyam [missing letter- sa-] -defeat.

hub has the consonants- ka- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is vaakai –
conquer[antonym] .

hub has the consonants- ka- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is seku [missing letter- sa-] - conquer[antonym] .

hub has the consonants- ka- pa- -and the original Tamil word is uoothi poaduka [missing letter- the -] - to defeat .

hub has the consonants- ka- [- pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is kaedu /thattu kaedu / idaivu / udaivu [missing letter- the -] - defeat .

hub has the consonants- ka- pa- -and the original Tamil word is adipattavan / thoaththu poanavan [missing letter- the -] - defeated person.

húb, húp: *acrobat, athlete; a type of weaver (?)*; **a left-handed or ambidextrous person (?)** [PUB2 archaic frequency: 2].

*hub is read as kab .

húb has the consonants- **ka**- pa -and the original Tamil word is **peechchaankkai**- [missing letter- **sa**-] - **left hand** ; pee kai- ; pee- shit ; kai- hand ; left hand for washing the anus .

húb has the consonants- **ka**—[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **neivaon** – **weaver**.

húb has the consonants- **ka**—[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **neika/ neikai** - **weave** .

húb has the consonants- **ka**—[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nesavu** [missing letter- **sa**-] -**weaving**.

húb has the consonants- **ka**—[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kunjam** [missing letter- **sa**-] -**weaver's brush** .

húb has the consonants- **ka**— pa--and the original Tamil word is **nesavu paani** – [missing letter- **sa**-] - **weave** .

húb has the consonants- **ka**— pa--and the original Tamil word is **kachchai neika** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **to weave girdle cloth** .

húb has the consonants- **ka**—[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kinnakam**- **weaver bird**.

húb has the consonants- **ka**—[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kammiyan / weaver /smith/ worker**

húb has the consonants- **ka**- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **Kai kolan** [missing letter- **la**-] - **weaver caste** .

húb has the consonants- **ka**--pa-and the original Tamil word is **neipavan**- **weaver** .

húb has the consonants- **ka**--pa-and the original Tamil word is **thuni neipavan** [missing letter- **the**-] - **weaver** ; thuni- cloth; neipavan –weaver .

húb has the consonants- **ka**--pa-and the original Tamil word is **pinnuka/ pinnukai** - weave .

húb has the consonants- **ka**--pa-and the other interpretation of the word is **vaapam**- weaving.

káb: **flaxen** measuring **string** ?.

kab has the consonants – ka- [-pa--] and the original Tamil word is **sanar kayiru** [missing letters- **Ra**- and- **sa**-] -**flexen cord**; kayiru- rope; sanar- flax .

kib: an object, **that could be made of gold**.

kib has the consonants- ka- [-pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **ukkam /akkam** – gold.

kib has the consonants- ka- [-pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **kanaiyam** - gold .

kib has the consonants- ka- [-pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **kanakam / kanaku** – gold.

kib has the consonants- ka- [-pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **kaankaeyam** – gold.

kib has the consonants- ka- [-pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **kovam**- gold.

kib has the consonants- ka- [-pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **nunakam** – gold.

kib has the consonants- ka- [-pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **vannam** – gold

kib has the consonants- ka- [-pa -]-and the other interpretation of the word is **haemam**- gold .

kib has the consonants- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is pon nakai / pon anikam - - gold jewel .

kib has the consonants- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is pon kinnam- gold cup.

kib has the consonants- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is pon vannam - gold color.

kib has the consonants- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is pon kankanam - gold arm band .

kib has the consonants- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is pon vanki - gold arm band .

kib has the consonants- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is pon anki / pon kupaayam – gold dress.

kib has the consonants- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is pon kaappu – gold anklets ; pon- gold .

kib has the consonants- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is pon naaka panam – a gold ornament.

kib has the consonants- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is pon kunukku- ear ornament made of gold.

kib has the consonants- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is pon kunam – gold water pot.

kib has the consonants- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is pon kuppi –gold bottle.

kib has the consonants- ka- [- pa -] -and the original Tamil word is kaami -gold colored antimony .

kibx[GIG](-ba): wheat.

Kib has the consonants- ka- pa -and the original Taamil word is **koathu / kothumai mani / koathumpu** [missing letter- **the -**] - **wheat**.

Kib has the consonants- **ka- pa** -and the original Taamil word is **kampu- pearl millet** .

libx[í.UDU]: mutton fat; **grease** (abundance collected in open container).

libx iudu has the consonants- la -pa - ka – [- sa-] – the- and the original Tamil word is **vel - laattu kozhuppu - goat fat** .

libx iudu has the consonants- la –[-pa-] - ka – [- sa-] – the- and the original Tamil word is **vellaattu kozh - goat fat**.

libx iudu has the consonants- la –[-pa-] - ka – [- sa-] – the- and the original Tamil word is **vizhuthu – fat** .

libx iudu has the consonants- la –pa- ka – sa- – the- and the original Tamil word is **sathai kozhuppu – fatness**.

libx iudu has the consonants- la –[-pa-] - ka – [- sa-] – the- and the original Tamil word is **kandiththal – grow fat**.

libx iudu has the consonants- la –[-pa-] - ka – [- sa-] – the- and the original Tamil word is **kozhuththal - grow fat**; kozhuppu –fat .

libx iudu has the consonants- la –[-pa-] - ka – [- sa-] – the- and the original Tamil word is **valaththal - grow fat** ; **vannam [Malayalam] vaiththal** .

libx iudu has the consonants- la -pa - ka – [- sa-] – the- and the original Tamil word is **udal kozhuppu - adipose tissue of the body** ; udal- body ; kozhuppu –fat .

libx iudu has the consonants- la -pa - ka - sa – the- and the original Tamil word is **aattu kaal sooppu / paayaa - soup made from lamb leg** ; aadu –goat; kaal- leg .

libx iudu has the consonants- la -pa - ka – [- sa-] – the- and the original Tamil word is **vellaattu puzhukku – goat meat** ; vellaadu -goat.

libx iudu has the consonants- la -pa - ka – sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is samaiththa / nanku vaattiya / soodu seitha / **vaeka vaaittha pulaal unavu -cooked meat** ; nanku –well; vaattiya- roasted ; soodu –hot ;seitha- done ; pulaal- meat ; unavu –food; vaeka vaiththa- cooked .

libx iudu has the consonants- la –[- pa-] - ka – [-sa-] -- the- and the original Tamil word is **uoon thool unavu - meat meal** ;uoon- meat; unavu -food.

libx iudu has the consonants- la –[- pa-] - ka – [-sa-] -- the- and the original Tamil word is **kozhi / meen neenkalaana uoon unavu – meat / other than chicken and fish** ; kozhi –chicken ; meen- fish ; neekku –avoid/ remove ; uoon- meat; unavu -food .

lub[LUL](-bi): a cut of meat.

lub has the consonants -la –pa- and the original Tamil word is **puzhaal uoon- meat** .



urudulub (-bi): an ax for use in agriculture or as a **weapon**.

urudulub has the consonants – Ra- the- la –[-pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kathir aruvaal** [missing letter- ka-] – **reaping sickle** .

urudulub has the consonants – Ra- the- la –[-pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **vettu aruvaal** [missing letter- ka-] - **reaping sickle** .

urudulub has the consonants – Ra- the- la -pa - and the original Tamil word is **poar padai aayunthankal** [missing letter- ka-] - **war weapons** ; poar- war; padai- army ; aayunthankal- weapons .

urudulub has the consonants – Ra- the- la –[-pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **maram vettum kodaali**-[missing letter- ka-]- **axe /wood cutter** ; maram- wood/ tree ; vettu –cut .

nab: ocean; musician; Elamite word for '**god**' (ní, '**fear, respect**', + aba, ab, '**lake, sea**') [NAB archaic frequency: 10].

Elamite has the consonants - la -ma -the -- and the original Tamil word is **Tamizh - Tamil ; mozhinthidu** -to say /speak .

nab has the consonants –an- pa- and the original Tamil word is **paanan- musician**; punn- music.

nab has the consonants –an- pa- and the original Tamil word is **pannai – lake /river/ pond** .

nab has the consonants –an- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **oanam – river**.

nab has the consonants –an- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sennam** [missing letter- sa-] - **sea**.

nab has the consonants –an- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **lyyan- god**.

nab has the consonants –an- pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **appan - god**.

nab has the consonants –an- pa- and the original Tamil word is **pemmaan - god**.

nab has the consonants –an- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ammaan – god**.

nab has the consonants –an- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mannu maan – god**.

nab has the consonants –an- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **Muni -god**.

nab has the consonants –an- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **Munnoan - god/ ancestor** .

nab has the consonants –an- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **Meiyyan - god**.

nab has the consonants –an- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **Nunniyan – god**.

nab has the consonants –an- [-pa-] -- and the other interpretation of the word is **Eesan [missing leter- sa-] – god**.

nab has the consonants –an- pa- and the original Tamil word is **panippu - fear**.

nab has the consonants –an- [-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **naam / naamam - fear**.

nab has the consonants –an- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nannam – fear**.

nab has the consonants –an- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **noaei- fear**.

nab has the consonants –an- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aanji [missing letter- sa-] – fear** .

nab has the consonants –an- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maenmai-respect**.

nab has the consonants –an- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ennam / ennu / enn – respect**.

nab has the consonants –an- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **naanam - respect** .

nab has the consonants –an- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **manam – respectability** .

nab has the consonants –an- pa- and the original Tamil word is **paenu –respect**.

nib: cheetah; leopard (ní, '**fear, respect**' + íb, 'to **be angry**').

nib has the consonants - an -pa -and the original Tamil word is **poonai- cat**.

nib has the consonants - an –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **maan - lion /deer / horse** .

nib has the consonants - an –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **iyaananam – lion**.

nib has the consonants - an –pa--and the original Tamil word is **panja siyam**[missing letter –sa-] - **lion as broad faced**.

nib has the consonants - an –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **munnam-lion**.

nib has the consonants - an –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **unni - horse**.

nib has the consonants - an –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **sinam** [missing letter –sa-] - **anger** .

nib has the consonants - an –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mannai/ manniyu - anger**.

nib has the consonants - an –pa--and the original Tamil word is **peethi adainthida** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to be afraid** ; peethi –fear; adainthida- to have/attain .

nib has the consonants - an –pa--and the original Tamil word is **mathippu thanthidu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to give respect** ; mathippu –respect; thanthidu- give .

nib has the consonants - an –[-pa-]--and the original Tamil word is **aan- cow/ cattle** .

pab, pap, pa4: **father; brother; man; leader** [PAP archaic frequency: 501; concatenation of 2 sign variants].

pab has a consonant -[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **iyyan -father**.

pab has a consonant -[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **thanthai** [missing letter –**the** -] - **father** .

pab has a consonant -[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **thai** [missing letter –**the** -] - **mother**.

pab has a consonant -[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **mainthan-** missing letter –**the** -] - **son**.

pab has a consonant -[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **paattan-** missing letter –**the** -]- **grand father** ; **poottan-** great grand father. .

pab has a consonant -[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **paatti-** missing letter –**the** -]- **grand mother** ; **pootti** - great grand mother.

pab has a consonant -[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **aththai** -[missing letter –**the** -] –**aunt**.

pab has a consonant -pa--and the original Tamil word is **paappa- baby** .

pab has a consonant [-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **maanthan** / manithan-[missing letter -**the** -] - **the man** .

pab has a consonant [-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **thamaiyan** -[missing letter -**the** -] - **brother** .

pab has a consonant [-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **thampi**- -[missing letter -**the** -] - **younger brother** .

pab has a consonant [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **annnan**- **elder brother** .

pab has a consonant -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **mooppan**- **leader** .

pab has a consonant [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naattanmai**- [missing letter -**the** -] - **village leader** .

pab has a consonant -pa and the other interpretation of the word is **appaa** /**appan** - **father** .

(giš)rab, rap: ring; clamp; fetter, shackle; stock; pillory; snare (to slide + open container).

gisrab has the consonants- ka -[-sa-] -- Ra -[- pa-] - -- and the original Tamil word is **erukki** – **clamp** .

gisrab has the consonants- ka -[-sa-] -- Ra – pa– and the original Tamil word is **patru kattai** [missing letter- **the**-] – **wooden clamp** .

gisrab has the consonants- ka -[-sa-] -- Ra – pa– and the original Tamil word is **patri /erukki pidikkim karuvi** [missing letter- **the**-] - **clamp**; **erukka pidikka**- hold tightly ; **karuvi** –tool .

gisrab has the consonants- ka -[-sa-] -- Ra – pa– and the original Tamil word is **erukka patru** [missing letter- **the**-] - **to clamp** .

gisrab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] -- Ra – pa– and the original Tamil word is **poruththuka** [missing letter- **the-**] - **clamping**.

gisrab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] -- Ra –pa- – and the original Tamil word is **virar poon - finger ring** ; virar- finger.

gisrab has the consonants- ka –sa-- Ra –[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kai sari – arm ring** ;kai- hand .

gisrab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - Ra –[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kai -k-kaarai - arm ring**.

gisrab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - Ra --pa- – and the original Tamil word is **pariyakam - ankle ring**.

gisrab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - Ra --pa- – and the original Tamil word is **aruppu sari kadukkan** [missing letter- **the -**]– **bud shaped ear ring** .

gisrab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - Ra --[-pa-] - – and the original Tamil word is **uruttu moathiram** [missing letter- **the -**]– **plain gold ring** .

gisrab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - Ra --[- pa-] - – and the original Tamil word is **viral aazhi** [missing letter- **la /zha-**]– **finger ring**; viral- finger .

gisrab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - Ra --[- pa-] - – and the original Tamil word is **arukaazhi** [missing letter-**zha-**]– **toe ring** .

gisrab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - Ra --[- pa-] - – and the original Tamil word is **kaar peeli** [missing letter- **la-**] - **toe ring** ; kaar- leg .

gisrab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - Ra --[- pa-] - – and the original Tamil word is **maravar kazhal / veera -k -kazhal** [missing letter- **la /zha-**]– **warrior's ankle ring** ; maravar –warrior .; veeram- valor .

gisrab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - Ra –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **yaanai kimpuri - ornamental ring**.

gisrab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - Ra -pa – and the original Tamil word is **pinai kayriu – rope fetter ; kayiru- rope; pinaikka- to bind .**

gisrab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - Ra –[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kar kayiru – rope fetter for leg ;kaar- leg ; kayiru- rope .**

gisrab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - Ra --pa-- and the original Tamil word is **kai eruppu - balance/ stock .**

gisrab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - Ra --[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **arai thookki /thookku mara vakai [missing letter- the-] - pillory .**

gisrab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - Ra --[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **ari kattai /ari kandam [missing letter- the-] - pillory .**

gisrab has the consonants- ka –sa- Ra --[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **orukkum mara sattam [missing letter- the-] - pillory .**

pillory [E] has the consonants--[-pa-] – la - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **oyil maram .**

gisrab has the consonants- ka –sa- Ra --[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **surukku – snare.**

gisrab has the consonants- ka –sa- Ra --[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **uruvu surukku – snare.**

gisrab has the consonants- ka –sa- Ra --[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **surukku kayiru - noose for hanging ; kayiru- rope.**

gisrab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - Ra --[-pa-] -- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaakurai - snare.**

gisrab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - Ra --pa--- and the original Tamil word is **pori vaikka- snare ; pori- snare ; vaikka- to keep .**

gisrab has the consonants- ka –sa-- Ra --pa--- and the original Tamil word is **maaya kavarchhci porul** [missing letter- la-] - **a snare** ; maaayam- magic; kavara -to attract ; porul - thing / goods .

gisrab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] -- Ra --pa--- and the original Tamil word is **valai pori** [missing letter- la-] - **trap** ; valai- net ; pori- trap .

gisrab has the consonants- ka -sa-- Ra --[- pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **sikka vaiththar** [missing letter- the -] - **to trap** .

gisrab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] -- Ra --[-pa--] -- and the original Tamil word is **kanni vaiththar**[missing letter- the -] – **snare** ; **kanni**- snare; vaikka- to keep .

gisrab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] -- Ra --pa--- and the original Tamil word is **poottan-k-kayiru** [missing letter- the -] – **rope noose for the bullock neck/ mookanaakayiru** .

gisrab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] -- Ra --pa--- and the original Tamil word is **thookku kayiru** [missing letter- the -]- **rope noose for hanging**.

gisrab has the consonants- ka –sa--- Ra --pa--- and the original Tamil word is **paasa kayiru** –**Yama's noose**; umbilical cord.

gisrab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - Ra --[-pa-] --- and the original Tamil word is **mani kayiru**- **Yama's noose**.

gisrab has the consonants- ka –sa- Ra --[-pa-] --- and the original Tamil word is **sarukku** -**to slide**.

gisrab has the consonants- ka –sa- Ra --[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **sarikai** – **sliding**.

gisrab has the consonants- ka –sa- Ra --[-pa-] -- and the other interpretation of the word is **saraakai** - **metal cup** .

gisrab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - Ra --pa-- and the original Tamil word is **kopparai** – **metal vessel/ earthen vessel** .

gisrab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - Ra --pa- and the original Tamil word is **kumpaaram – pot**.

gisrab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - Ra --pa- and the original Tamil word is **karakam – wate pot ; vaara sanam** .

rib: to be higher in rank; to go away (Akk. rabbu).

rib has the consonants -Ra – pa- and the original Tamil word is **uyar tharam** [missing letter- **the -]** – **higher in rank** .

rib has the consonants -Ra – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **maer thattu** [missing letter- **the -]**- **high rank** .

rib has the consonants -Ra – pa- and the original Tamil word is **appaar poathar** [missing letter- **the -]** – **going away** .

rib has the consonants -Ra – pa- and the original Tamil word is **pudai peyaru** [missing letter- **the -]** -**go beyond**.

rib has the consonants -Ra – pa- and the original Tamil word is **pinniduthar** [missing letter- **the -]** -**go behind**.

rib has the consonants -Ra – pa- and the original Tamil word is **mur paduthar** [missing letter- **the -]**-**go before** .

rib has the consonants -Ra – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **munthuthar** [missing letter- **the -]**- **go fast** .

rib has the consonants -Ra – pa- and the original Tamil word is **purappaduthar / noorthar** -[missing letter- **the -]** -**go out**.

rib has the consonants -Ra – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **yaerutyhar / uyarthar / thondruthar** [missing letter- **the -]**- **go up**.

rib has the consonants -Ra – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **murithar** [missing letter- **the -]** -**go wrong** .

sub; su-ub: to suck; to suckle; to clog; to **bless; to pray (naked** flesh + open container).

sub has the consonants --sa- -pa- and the original Tamil word is **sappu - to sip /suck** .

sub has the consonants --[-sa-]- -pa- and the original Tamil word is **uompu- to suck** .

sub has the consonants --sa- -[-pa-].- and the original Tamil word is **uosaavuka** [missing letter -ka-] - **ask** .

sub has the consonants --sa- -[-pa-].- and the original Tamil word is **yaasikka** [missing letter -ka-]- **beg** .

sub has the consonants --sa- -[-pa-].- and the original Tamil word is **kenjuka-** missing letter -ka-]- **to request** .

sub has the consonants --sa- --pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pachchai iraichchi** [missing letter -Ra-] - **fresh meat** .

sub has the consonants --sa- -pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **pachchai maamisam** [Skt] - **fresh meat** .

sub has the consonants --sa- --pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pachchai udampu / mei** [missing letter -the -] - **naked body ; ammanam- naked** .

súb, súg, su8: to lead out; **to stand; to travel** (plural marû su8-bé, said of two or more, such as a herd; cf., also du, gin, re7).

súg has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **payanam poaka/ payanamaaka** [missing letter- pa-] - **to travel** .

súg has the consonants- sa- -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **Haj** .

súg has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **nikka- to stand** .

sub2/3: (cf., sipad).

šab (PA.IB): n., middle; stem (cf., sabad; dugšab) [ŠAB archaic frequency: 61; concatenation of 2 sign variants]. v., **to subtract, deduct**; to bite off; **to snip out, chip out; to fall out, disappear; to apportion** (lots); **to gather** up (portion + **divide**).

sab has the consonants- [-sa -]–pa- and the original Tamil word is **pidi -/ pidiththam** [missing letter –**the -**] –**deduct / deduction** .

sab has the consonants- [-sa -]–pa- and the original Tamil word is **piri** [missing letter –**Ra-**] – **sunstract /divide**.

sab has the consonants- [-sa -]–pa- and the original Tamil word is **paathidu** [missing letter –**the -**] – **divide**.

sab has the consonants- [-sa -]–pa- and the original Tamil word is **padinthida-**[missing letter –**the -**] **to gather as cream**.

sab has the consonants- sa – [-pa-] and the original Tamil word is **saenththida** [missing letter –**the -**] - **to gather** .

sab has the consonants- -sa -pa- and the original Tamil word is **punju -gather**.

sab has the consonants- [-sa -]–pa- and the original Tamil word is **thundu poadu** [missing letter –**the -**] - **to snip / chip** .

sab has the consonants- [-sa -]–pa- and the original Tamil word is **podiththidu / podi seithidu / podi** [missing letter –**the -**] – **to chip /broken chips** .

sab has the consonants- [-sa -]–pa- and the original Tamil word is **thippi** [missing letter –**the -**] - **chips** .

sab has the consonants- [-sa -]–pa- and the original Tamil word is thundippidum --[missing letter –the -] - **chip spot**.

sab has the consonants- [-sa -]–[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **maayamaa-yidu –disappear** .

sab has the consonants- [-sa -]–pa- and the original Tamil word is **suzhala** [missing letter- **zha/ la-**] -**fall out** .

dugšab: pot; pail; vessel.

dugšab has the consonants –the- ka –[-sa-] –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kudam - pot**.

dugšab has the consonants –the- ka –[-sa-] –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kadukam/ kudantham/ kundam - pot**.

dugšab has the consonants –the- ka –[-sa-] –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kundai -earthern pot**.

dugšab has the consonants –the- ka –[-sa-] –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thanni kudam –water pot** .

dugšab has the consonants –the- ka –[-sa-] –pa- and the original Tamil word is **poonkudam- flower pot**.

dugšab has the consonants –the- ka –[-sa-] –pa- and the original Tamil word is **pon kudam / thanka kudam – golden pot**.

dugšab has the consonants –the- ka –[-sa-] –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word **thanni kundaan- a vessel for water** .

dugšab has the consonants –the- ka –sa -pa -and the original Tamil word **kanappu satti - smudge pot**.

dugšab has the consonants –the- ka –[-sa-] –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kendi - pot**.

dugšab has the consonants –the- ka –[-sa-] –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kundu** -round vessel.

dugšab has the consonants –the- ka –[-sa-] –pa--and the original Tamil word is **veththu paanai** -empty pot .

dugšab has the consonants –the- ka –sa--pa--and the original Tamil word is **kai pidi / mookku konda saaikai / kooja** - jug with handle ; kai pidi- handle ; kai-hand; pidi- hold; mookku- nose ; konda- having .

dugšab has the consonants –the- ka –[-sa-] –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kuduvai**- water mug.

dugšab has the consonants –the- ka –[-sa-] –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kannaadi kuduvai – glass mug** ; kannaadi – glass .

dugšab has the consonants –the- ka –[-sa-] –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word **vatta**- vessel .

dugšab has the consonants –the- ka –[-sa-] –[-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **kadaai – vessel** .

dugšab has the consonants –the- ka –[-sa-] –[-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **sakadam /sakadam – cup**.

dugšab has the consonants –the- ka –[-sa-] –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word **mat - kinnam –earthen cup** .

dugšab has the consonants –the- ka –sa –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word **santhana kinnam – sandal paste cup**; santhanam- sandal .

dugšab has the consonants –the- ka –[-sa-] –pa--and the original Tamil word **paanda vakai** - a kind of jar .

dugšab has the consonants –the- ka –[-sa-] –[-pa-]-and the original Tamil word **kaeni thanni eraikka uthavum mara thookku thotti** [missing letter- **Ra** -] - **wooden pail to take water from the well** ; kaeni - a well ; thanni –water ;eraikka- to draw ; maram- wood .

šib, šip: exorcism.

sib has the consonants --sa- --pa- and the original Tamil word is **paei pisaasai oaattu** [missing letter- **the-**] – **to drive away the ghost** .

sib has the consonants –[-sa-] -pa- and the original Tamil word is **paei oatti** [missing letter- **the-**] –**exorcist** ; paei- ghost ; oattu –to drive away .

sib has the consonants –sa- --[-pa-] --and the original Tamil word is **saaththaanai** [Skt] **oaattu** – **to drive away the devil** ; satan- devil .

šub: **to cast, throw**; to be cast; (with -da-) to **drop**, let **fall**; to fall (upon); **to fell a tree**; (with -ta-) to throw out, remove (šu, 'hand' + bu5 , 'to rush around').

sub has the consonants – sa- pa- and the original Tamil word is **asumpu** – **throw /cast** .

sub has the consonants – sa- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oaachchu** - **throw**.

sub has the consonants – sa- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **veesu** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **throw** ; **veechchu** -**cast** .

sub has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **yaevu** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**throw**.

sub has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **iku** [missing letter- **ka-**] - -**throw down**.

sub has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **uku** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**cast / to exuviate as abird its feathers/ fall** .

sub has the consonants – [-sa-]- pa- and the original Tamil word is **poadu** [missing letter-**the-**] -**to drop /cast away** .

sub has the consonants – sa-[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **sotta** [missing letter-the-] -to drop.

sub has the consonants – sa-[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **sinthu** [missing letter-the-] - to cast.

sub has the consonants – sa-[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **sada sadannu** - fall as [trees] one after another.

sub has the consonants – [-sa -] -pa- and the original Tamil word is **pada padanu** [missing letter-the-] - fall as [trees] one after another.

sub has the consonants – [-sa -] –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mada madannu** [missing letter-the-] - fall as [trees] one after another.

sub has the consonants – [-sa -] –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thada thadannu** [missing letter-the-] - fall as [trees] one after another.

sub has the consonants – sa-[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **sannu** – remove.

sub has the consonants – sa-[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **sinthu** [missing letter-the-] - -remove .

šub6[ŠID]: to lick.

šub6[ŠID] has the consonants -sa - pa –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **sappidu** –to sip .

šub6[ŠID] has the consonants –[-sa-] – [-pa-] –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **nakkidu/ nakki kudi** [missing letter- ka-] –to lick ; nakku- lick; kudi- drink .

šub6[ŠID] has the consonants –[-sa-] – [-pa-] –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **muththam idu** –to kiss ;muththam- kiss.

śuba(2/3): n., a **precious stone** - agate (?); a **priest** (cf., sipad). v., to be **bathed, clean** ('licked clean' ?). adj., **pretty; shining.**

suba has the consonants – sa- pa- and the original Tamil word is **pachchai mani- emerald.**

suba has the consonants – [-sa-]- pa- and the original Tamil word is **minu minuppu- shining .**

suba has the consonants – [-sa-]- pa- and the original Tamil word is **pala palappu** [missing letter –la -]- **shining.**

suba has the consonants – sa---pa- and the interpretation of the word is **joli jolippuu** [missing letter –la-]- **shining.**

suba has the consonants – [-sa-] – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thoimai** [missing letter –the -] - **clean/ pure.**

suba has the consonants --sa--pa- and the original Tamil word is **poosu - clean .**

suba has the consonants --sa--[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **semmai – cleanliness; sowsam .**

suba has the consonants – sa-- [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **snaanam [Skt] – bathe.**

suba has the consonants – [- sa-]-- pa- and the interpretation of the word is **napanam - bathing.**

suba has the consonants – [-sa-] – -pa- and the original Tamil word is **mannu peithidu** [missing letter –the -]- **bathe ; padi - bath .**

suba has the consonants – -sa-- -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **manjanam aadu** [missing letter –the -]- **bathe.**

suba has the consonants – [-sa-] – -pa- and the original Tamil word is **painthu** [missing letter –the -] - **beauty .**

suba has the consonants – [-sa-] – -pa- and the original Tamil word is pantham-
missing letter –the -]- beauty .

suba has the consonants – [-sa-] – -pa- and the original Tamil word is panpu –
beauty .

suba has the consonants – [-sa-] – -pa- and the original Tamil word is paaani –
beauty .

suba has the consonants – [-sa-] – -pa- and the original Tamil word is poo-
beauty .

suba has the consonants – sa-- -pa- and the other interpretation of the word is
supam- beauty.

suba has the consonants – sa-- -pa- and the other interpretation of the word
soapanam – beauty.

suba has the consonants – sa-- -pa- and the other interpretation of the word
soapai - beauty.

suba has the consonants – sa-- -pa- and the other interpretation of the word
panjamam - beauty.

suba has the consonants –[- sa-] -- -pa- and the other interpretation of the
word paanu – beauty.

suba has the consonants –sa- -[-pa--] and the other interpretation of the word
manju / manjimam – beauty.

suba has the consonants – sa--pa- and the original Tamil word is sompu –
beauty.

suba has the consonants – [-sa-] --pa- and the original Tamil word is punai –
beauty.

suba has the consonants – [-sa-] –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is
maayam/ mayam /ani / am /maa /a / i / amai / ammai – beauty .

suba has the consonants – [-sa-] --pa- and the original Tamil word is **maanpu** - beauty.

suba has the consonants – [-sa-] --pa- and the original Tamil word is **oppu** – beauty.

suba has the consonants – [-sa-] --pa- and the original Tamil word is **pai**- beauty.

suba has the consonants – sa -pa- and the original Tamil word is **pasumai** – beauty .

suba has the consonants – sa –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **semmai** – beauty .

suba has the consonants – sa –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sennam** - beautiful form .

suba has the consonants – [- sa-] –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **anpaana**- cute / affectionate .

suba has the consonants – [- sa-] –[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **nun nayam** - pretty.

suba has the consonants – -sa- -pa- and the original Tamil word is **poosaari** [missing letter- Ra-] - priest .

suba has the consonants – -sa- -[-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **asaariyan** [missing letter- Ra-] – priest/ spritiual teacher .

suba has the consonants – -sa- -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aasan** - priest .

suba has the consonants – -[-sa-] - -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **iyam** – priest .

tab: n., **companion; pair; sting; fever.** v., to **hold, clasp; to bind; to burn; to tremble, shake; to make haste; to join** (with -da-); to be/make double (sometimes reduplicated) (side + open container). adv., together (precedes the modified verb).

tab has the consonants- the [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thunai-companion.**

tab has the consonants- the [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **yaedan – companion.**

tab has the consonants- the [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **unthi - companion.**

tab has the consonants- the [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **saedan** [missing letter- sa-] - **companion ; samaethan .**

tab has the consonants- the --pa-- and the interpretation of the word is **soa pathi / sammathan** [missing letter- sa-] - **companion /friend .**

tab has the consonants- the --pa-- and the interpretation of the word is **aapathan - friend.**

tab has the consonants- the --pa-- and the interpretation of the word is **buddy[E].**

tab has the consonants- the -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **natpu - friend/ friendship.**

tab has the consonants- the -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **paechchu thunai** [missing letter- sa-] - **companion ; paechchaattu thunai .**

tab has the consonants- the [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **soadi/ soadu / jathai / jandai** [missing letter- sa-] - **set / pair ; poottu .**

tab has the consonants- the [- pa-] -- and the other interpretation of the word is **thuyam /thontham - pair ; eppoathum thunaiyoadu ; eppoathum- always; thunai- companion .**

tab has the consonants- the –[-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **mithunam – pair**.

tab has the consonants- the –[- pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **erattai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] -**pair**.

pair [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- **Ra** -and the original Tamil word is **oru inai / eranai - a pair**.

pair [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- **Ra** -and the original Tamil word is **erattai** [missing letter- **the -**] -**pair** .

tab has the consonants- the –pa-- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **paaththu – pair/** two identical things taken together , often followed by of .

tab has the consonants- the –[-pa-] - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **paampu theendidu- sting** by the snake .

tab has the consonants- the --pa-- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **pidi- hold**.

tab has the consonants- the –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **poththi pidi - hold in the closed fist/ clasp** ; pidi- hold .

tab has the consonants- the –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **anaiththu pidi – clasp**.

tab has the consonants- the –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pattaani - clasp**.

tab has the consonants- the –[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **madai – clasp**.

tab has the consonants- the –[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **thoatti - clasp**.

tab has the consonants- the –[-pa-] - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thee moottu thee idu -to kindle/ to make fire ; thee paththida;** thee- fire; moottu- induce/ kindle .

tab has the consonants- the –[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **sudu** [missing letter- **sa-**]-**to burn** .

tab has the consonants- the –[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **theeiththidu – to burn** .

tab has the consonants- the –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **thee punn- burns** ; thee- fire; pun- sore .

tab has the consonants- the –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **aduppu – burner/ oven** .

tab has the consonants- the –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thee yaei anaiththidu – to put off the fire; anaiththidu - extinguish** .

tab has the consonants- the –pa- and the original Tamil word is **thee paththida – got fire** .

tab has the consonants- the --pa- and the original Tamil word is **aduppu - joining**.

tab has the consonants- the --[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **adai /ettu – joining**.

tab has the consonants- the –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **inaiththidu –to bind**.

tab has the consonants- the –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **poottu -clasp** .

tab has the consonants- the –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pinaitthidu - bind**.

tab has the consonants- the –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is [missing letter- **sa-**] - **saeththidu – to join**.

tab has the consonants- the –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ottu poadu/ ottidu - join .**

tab has the consonants- the –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **attu/ thunnu / muththu – join.**

tab has the consonants- the –pa- and the original Tamil word is **ut paduththu - join.**

tab has the consonants- the –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aatu –shake .**

tab has the consonants- the –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **asaiththidu / asainthidu [missing letter- sa-] –shake.**

tab has the consonants- the -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pada padappu – tremble.**

tab has the consonants- the -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pathai pathaiththida- trembling .**

tab has the consonants- the –[- pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **thudi thudiththida- trembling.**

tab has the consonants- the –[- pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **nadu nadunka [missing letter- ka -]- trembling .**

tab has the consonants- the – pa--- and the original Tamil word is **kothippu [missing letter- ka -]- fever; maka katham .**

tab has the consonants- the – pa--- and the original Tamil word is **ut kaankai [missing letter- ka -]- - internal fever; udampu kaaya .**

tab has the consonants- the – pa--- and the original Tamil word is **ut -soodu / udampu suduthu [missing letter –sa-] - internal fever; udampu- body ; suduthu- it is hot .**

***tab** has the consonants- the – pa--- and the original Tamil word is **thee pini – fever ; pini- sickness .**

tab has the consonants- the – [-pa-]--- and the original Tamil word is **eendu -haste**.

tab has the consonants- the – -pa---- and the original Tamil word is **kudu kuduppu** [missing letter **-ka-**] – **-haste**

tab has the consonants- the – [-pa-]--- and the original Tamil word is **mudukki vidu** [missing letter **-ka-**] – **to make haste**.

tab has the consonants- the – [-pa-]--- and the original Tamil word is **vaekam kaattuka-** **to make haste** ; vaekam- speed .

tab has the consonants- the – [-pa-]--- and the original Tamil word is **thudinam /thunai – haste** .

tab has the consonants- the – pa-- and the original Tamil word is **thuru thuruppu / thuritham** [missing letter **-Ra-**] – **haste /active/ brisk** .

tab has the consonants- the – pa-- and the original Tamil word is **midu miduppu -haste**.

tab has the consonants- the – pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pathattam – haste ; pattunnu** .

tab has the consonants- the –[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **sathi** [missing letter **-Ra-**] - **haste ; sattunnu** .

tubx: (cf., tun).

zib(2): haunch; **stamp, brand**; distinguishing mark; **color** (izi, 'fire' + íb, 'thigh').

zib has the consonants – sa-pa -and the original Tamil word is **soodu poadu** [missing letter- **the -**] –**to brand** .

zib has the consonants – [-sa-]-pa -and the original Tamil word is **poattu mithi** – [missing letter- **the** -] **to stamp**; mithi –to stamp .

zib has the consonants – [-sa-]-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thee** [missing letter- **the** -] - **fire**; sasi - fire.

zib has the consonants – [-sa-]-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thodai** – [missing letter- **the** -]- **thigh**.

zib has the consonants – [-sa-]-pa--and the original Tamil word is **iduppu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **hip** .

zib has the consonants –sa-[- pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **saayam-color**; saayam poosu –to color.

zubu, zubi: sickle (zú, '**flint; tooth**', + bu[r], '**to pull, draw, cut off**') [? ZUBI archaic frequency: 2; concatenates 2 sign variants].

zubu has the consonants –[-sa-] -[- pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **kooni kuyam** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **sickle**.

zubu has the consonants –[-sa-] - pa -and the original Tamil word is **pal** [missing letter- **la**-] –**tooth** .

zubu has the consonants –[-sa-] -[- pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **izhu** [missing letter –**zha**-] -**pull / daw**.

zubu has the consonants –[-sa-] -[- pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **mollu** [missing letter- **la**-] – **draw as water**.

zubu has the consonants –sa--- pa --and the original Tamil word is **isippu / izhuppu** [missing letter- **zha**-] – **pulling** .

zubu has the consonants –[-sa-] -[- pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **thundiththidu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **cut off** .

bad, be: to open; to let out; **to go away; to be at a distance; to drive away;** to **separate, remove** (regularly followed by rá; cf., bara4 and semantics of bar) (open container with motion away from) [BAD archaic frequency: 23].

bad has the consonants- pa -the -and the original Tamil word is *piriththidu*-[missing letter- **Ra**]- *separate* .

***bad** has the consonants- pa -the -and the original Tamil word is *udai / potti* - *open / burst open / break open* .

bad has the consonants- [-pa -]-the -and the original Tamil word is *pai - yaei thiranthidu / piriththidu* [missing letter- **Ra**]- *to open* the bag; *pai*- bag .

bad has the consonants- pa -the -and the original Tamil word is *aattai / mattai oattidu / oattittu poa* *to drive* away the cattle; *aadu* –goat; *maadu* –bull/cow .

bad has the consonants- pa -the -and the original Tamil word is *etta poa*- *be at distance* ; *etta*- far; *poa*- go .

bad has the consonants- pa -the -and the original Tamil word is *poaidu* – *go away / go out* .

bad has the consonants- [- pa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is *munthidu* -*go fast*.

***bad** has the consonants- pa -the -and the original Tamil word is *pinthu / pinnidu* -*go behind*.

bad has the consonants- [- pa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is *munnidu* -*go before*.

bad has the consonants- [- pa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is *nadai poadu / adi edu* -*go* .

bad has the consonants- [- pa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is *nadamaadu* -*go frequently* .

bad has the consonants- pa -the -and the original Tamil word is **poakkidu** [missing letter -ka-] – remove .

bad has the consonants- [- pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **neekkidu** [missing letter -ka-] -remove .

bad has the consonants- [- pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **thani** – remove.

bad has the consonants- pa--the -and the original Tamil word is **oampidu** -to ward off.

bad has the consonants- [- pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **thaatu** /**thudai** – remove .

bad has the consonants- [- pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **sinthu** [missing letter- sa-] -remove .

bad has the consonants- [- pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kaedaa** / **vakuththidu** / **neekkidu** [missing letter -ka-] –separate.

bàd: n., **(city) wall** [? EZEN archaic frequency: 114; concatenation of 3 sign variants]. v., **to climb, ascend**

bad has the consonants- [- pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **thottru** [missing letter- - Ra-] – climb.

bad has the consonants- pa--the -and the original Tamil word is **patridu** [missing letter- - Ra-] – climb.

***bad** has the consonants- pa--the -and the original Tamil word is **pampidu**- ascend.

***bad** has the consonants- pa--the -and the original Tamil word is **piththi** -wall.

bad has the consonants- [- pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **mathir** [missing letter- Ra-] - wall as round a fort .

bad has the consonants- [- pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **yaeridu** [missing letter- **Ra-**]-**ascend**.



bad4: fortress; hardship, difficulty; inarable land.

bad has the consonants- [-pa -]-the -and the original Tamil word is **koattai** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**castle**.

bad has the consonants- [-pa -]-the -and the original Tamil word is **koattai maedu** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **hill fortress**.

bad has the consonants- pa -the -and the original Tamil word is **padai veedu** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **citadel**.

bad has the consonants- [-pa -]-the -and the original Tamil word is **ut -koattai** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**citadel** .

bad has the consonants- [-pa -]-the -and the original Tamil word is **kedu** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **hill fort**.

bad has the consonants- [-pa -]-the -and the original Tamil word is **adai koattai** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **besieged fort**.

bad has the consonants- [-pa -]-the -and the original Tamil word is **koadu / kodumai** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **hardship** .

bad has the consonants- pa -the -and the original Tamil word is **kodumpaadu** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **hardship** .

bad has the consonants- [-pa -]-the -and the original Tamil word is **kidavaakkidai** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **unusual hardship** .

bad has the consonants- [-pa -]-the -and the original Tamil word is **aggkkadi** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **difficulty** .

bad has the consonants- [-pa -]-the -and the original Tamil word is **kaandu** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **difficulty** .

bad has the consonants- [-pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **muttidai** – **hardship**.

bad has the consonants- [-pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **thadai** – **difficulty** .

bad has the consonants- pa-the -and the original Tamil word is **thunpam** - **difficulty** .

bad has the consonants- [-pa-]-the -and the original Tamil word is **sedi** [missing letter- sa-]- **trouble**.

bad has the consonants- pa-the -and the original Tamil word is **paathai** -**trouble**.

bad has the consonants- pa-the -and the original Tamil word is **soanhai** [missing letter- sa-]- **difficulty** .

bad has the consonants- [-pa-]-the -and the original Tamil word is **saattiyam** [missing letter- sa-]- **suffering** .

bad has the consonants- [-pa-]-the -and the original Tamil word is **thandaa**- **difficulty** .

bad has the consonants- [-pa-]-the -and the original Tamil word is **theethu** - **difficulty** .

bad has the consonants- pa-the -and the original Tamil word is **muttu paadu** - **difficulty** .

bad has the consonants- [-pa-]-the -and the original Tamil word is **ikkattu** [missing letter- ka-] -**difficulty** .

bad has the consonants- [-pa-]-the -and the other interpretation of the word is **vidamam** [missing letter- ka-] -**difficulty** .

bad has the consonants- [-pa-]-the -and the original Tamil word is **thindaattam** - **difficulty** .

bad has the consonants- [-pa-]-the -and the original Tamil word is **idukku/ idu-k-kann** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**difficulty** .

bad has the consonants- [-pa-]-the -and the original Tamil word is **idai– difficulty** .

bad has the consonants- [-pa-]-the -and the original Tamil word is **mudakkadi** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**difficulty** .

bad has the consonants- [-pa-]-the -and the original Tamil word is **idakku madukku** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**difficulty** .

bad has the consonants- [-pa-]-the -and the original Tamil word is **kaadiniyam** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**difficulty** .

bad has the consonants- [-pa-]-the -and the original Tamil word is **idukkam / odukkam** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**trouble**.

bad has the consonants- [-pa-]-the -and the original Tamil word is **kadaiyaattam** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**trouble**.

bad has the consonants- [-pa-]-the -and the original Tamil word is **koatti** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **trouble**.

bad has the consonants- [-pa-]-the -and the original Tamil word is **thakavu inmai** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **trouble**.

bad has the consonants- [-pa-]-the -and the original Tamil word is **ittoadu** - **suffering** .

bad has the consonants- pa -the -and the original Tamil word is **paadu padu – work hard/ big hardship** .

bad has the consonants- pa -the -and the original Tamil word is **paadu-** **suffering**.

bad has the consonants- pa -the -and the original Tamil word is **patta paadu** - **difficulties undergone** .

bad has the consonants- pa -the -and the original Tamil word is **perum paadu** [missing letter- Ra-] - **hardship** .

bad has the consonants- [-pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **arittam**-[missing letter- Ra-] -**desert** .

bad has the consonants- [-pa -]-the -and the original Tamil word is **kadinam** [missing letter- ka-] – **difficult**.

bad has the consonants- [-pa -]-the -and the original Tamil word is **kaadu** [missing letter- ka-] – **inrowable land**.

bad has the consonants- [-pa -]-the -and the original Tamil word is **vaya –kaadu** [missing letter- ka-] – **arable land [antonym]** .

bid, bi7: n., **anus** (open container with motion away from). v., **to defecate**; to **urinate**.

bid, has the consonants- pa -the -and the original Tamil word is **sooththam pattai / pudaiyththa sathai** [missing letter- sa-] – **buttocks** ; sooththu oattai - lower opening of the digestive tract ; sooththu- buttock ; oatti- hole ;sathai- muscle ; pudaiyththa- swelled .

bid, has the consonants- pa --the -and the other interpretation of the word is **puttam [Skt]** - **buttocks** ; pudaiyththa- swollen .

bid, has the consonants- pa --the -and the other interpretation of the word is **peedam** – **lower opening of the digestive tract**.

***bid**, has the consonants- pa -the -and the original Tamil word is **paendidu / pee poaeidu** – **defecate**; pee- shit; poaeidu -go/ pass .

bid, has the consonants- pa -the -and the original Tamil word is **thoimai paduththu** - **defecate** ; **to make clean**; thoimai- hygiene .

bid, has the consonants- pa -the -and the original Tamil word is **thanni poeidu** – to pass urine ; thanni –water/ urine .

bid, has the consonants- [- pa-] --the -and the other interpretation of the word is **meeedam - urine**.

bid, has the consonants- [- pa-] --the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thee-ch-chadam** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **urine** ; sunni thanni; sunni- penis ; thanni –water .

anus [E] has the consonants an –sa- and the in the interpretation of the word is **-aasanam** .

defecate [E] has the consonants - the – pa- ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **pee poeida vaendum - to defecate**; pee- shit ; poeida- to pass .

dida: beer; beer ingredient.

dida has the consonants - the- and the interpretation of the word is **toddy [E]** .

dida has the consonants - the- and the original Tamil word is **thanni - water/ liquor**.

dida has the consonants - the- and the original Tamil word is **mattu - liquor jar**.

dida has the consonants - the- and the original Tamil word is **thaen- honey/ liquor** .

dida has the consonants - the- and the original Tamil word is **pattai** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **toddy** – pattai- bark [ingredient of the liquor] .

dida has the consonants - the- and the original Tamil word is **paththaayae** [missing letter- **pa-**]-**distilled liquor** .

dida has the consonants - the- and the original Tamil word is **thoappi** [missing letter- pa-]- **alcoholic drink made from barley malt.**

dida has the consonants - the- and the original Tamil word is **pathani** -**palm drink .**

dida has the consonants - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **mathu [Skt] - liquor .**

dida has the consonants - the- and the original Tamil word is **seethu** [missing letter- sa-]- **-a spirituous liquor.**

rum [E] has the consonants –Ra- ma - and the original Tamil word is [missing letter- sa -] -**saaraayam .**

rum has the consonants –Ra- ma - and the original Tamil word is **vadi neermam** [missing letter-ka -] - **liquor.**

liquor – [E] has the consonants- la- ka- Ra and the original Tamil word is **kazhuvu neer - liquor.**

liquor [E] has the consonants- la- ka- Ra and the original Tamil word is **kudi thaeral** [missing letter- the -] -**liquor.**

liquor [E] has the consonants- la- ka- Ra and the original Tamil word is **kadunthaeral** [missing letter- the -] - **liquor.**

liquor [E] has the consonants- la- ka- Ra and the original Tamil word is **vaar koathumai kallu** [missing letter- the -] **liquor / beer [wheat made] .**

liquor [E] has the consonants- la- ka- Ra and the original Tamil word is **kallu saaryaam** [missing letter- sa -] - **toddy and arrack .**

liquor [E] has the consonants- la- ka- Ra and the original Tamil word is **kasi uoral** [missing letter- sa -] - **liquor.**

didi: young, small.

*didi has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is *ittiya-* small.

*didi has a consonant - the- and the other interpretation of the word is *thadam* - gin.

didi has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is *sinnathu* [missing letter- sa-] -small/ *tiny* .

didi has a consonant - the- and the other interpretation of the word is *soatta* [missing letter- sa-] -small.

didi has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is *nunniyathu-* minute / *the nano* .

didi has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is *mainthan* - young man .

didi has a consonant - the- and the original Tamil word is *saedi* [missing letter- sa-] - young woman .

gada: flax; linen (clothing) (gu, 'flax, thread', + da, 'to protect') [GADA archaic frequency: 96; concatenation of 2 sign variants].

*gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is *kadam* - protection.

*gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is *kadi* - protection.

*gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is *kattu* – protection.

gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is *kaavanthu* – protection.

gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is *kapaadam* [missing letter-pa-] – protection .

gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thikku** - protection .

*gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaaththidu** – protect.

gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **noakkidu** – protect .

gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **paeniduka** [missing letter-**pa**-] - **protect** ; kaapanthu .

gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **aali vithai** [missing letter- **la**-] -**flax seed**.

gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the interpretation of the word is - **coat[E]** .

gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vandu** - thread.

gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **nakthaa**- imitation **lace thread** .

*gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kiththaan** – linen .

*gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **koadi** -cloth

gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kanthitham** - cloth .

gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaadakam** - cloth.

*gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kuttai** - cloth.

gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thokku** - cloth .

gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **puttakam** [missing letter –pa-]- **cloth** .

gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **pudavai** [missing letter –pa-]- **cloth** .

gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **paavaadai** [missing letter –pa-]- **skirt**.

gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vaetti -dhotti** .

gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vatu udai-garment**.

gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vadakam-upper garment**.

gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaathanam -cloth** .

gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaandam – cloth** .

gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thoatha vaththi -clean cloth** .

gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kovana thuni - loin cloth** ; kundi thuni .

gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vaedam - cloth** .

gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **udukkai - clothing**.

gada has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **muka mudi - face cloth** ; mukam- face; moodi- cover.

gid[BU]: **n., length** [BU: archaic frequency: 393; concatenation of 2 sign variants].
v., **to lengthen; to draw, pull, tow; to measure out; to manage; to reach out** (to take) (to be long and throatlike with motion away from). adj., long; **distant**.

gid has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **neettuka /neettikka - to lengthen** .

gid has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **etta-k-ka-distant**.

gid has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kitta-k-ka-nearby [antonym]** .

gid has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **ettuka- to reach out**.

gid has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **adaika- reach** .

gid has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **madanku - measure**.

gid has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kanakkeedu - measure**.

gid has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **mattu pidikka [missing letter –pa-] - measure** .

gid has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **aadakam - four measures**.

gid has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **edai iduka- to measure the wt** ; edai –weight .

gid has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thadi poaduka-[missing letter –pa-]- measure ground**.

measure [E] –has the consonants -ma -sa -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **maaraayam- measure** . .

to measure[E] has the consonants – the- ma –[-sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maaththirai- measure**.

gid has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **pankeedu** -[missing letter –pa-]- **measures**.

gid has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **pudunku** [missing letter –pa-]- **– pull out**.

gid has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thennukai- pull** .

gid has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kanndi - pull up**.

gid has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **uruvidu** [missing letter –Ra-]- **draw**.

gid has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **varainthidu** [missing letter –Ra-]- **to draw**.

gid has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **katti izhukka** [missing letter –zha-]- **tow**; katttu –to tie; izhukka- to pull .

gid has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **nadathuka- manage** .

gid has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **aandiduka – rule /manage** .

gid has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **nadauuka – manage**.

gid has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **maeiththiduka- administer**.

gud, guḍx, gu4: n., **domestic ox, bull** (regularly followed by rá; cf., gur(4)) (voice/sound with repetitive processing - refers to the bellow of a bull) [GU4 archaic frequency: 182]. v., **to dance, leap** (cf., gu4-ud).

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kedaa maadu-bull** .

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vidai – buffalo bull**.

***gud** has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **koattu maa-he buffalo** .

***gud** has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kadavu – male buffalo** .

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **makidam - he buffalo** .

***gud** has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kuththam – bull**.

***gud** has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kottiyam-bull/ ox** .

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **vakathi / vakathu – bull/ ox** .

***gud** has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kundai – bull / ox** .

***gud** has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **Kanndi – buffalo bull** .

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **pakadu** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**buffalo bull** .

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **patti kedaa-**[missing letter- **pa-**] -**covering bull**.

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **maasi keda** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **fat bull** .

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kudam suttu** [missing letter- **sa-**] -**cow** .

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **veettu kedaa-** house **bull**.

***gud** has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kooththaaduka / kooththu kattuka-** to **dance** ; nadanam/ naattiyam aaduka ; nadanam –dance; aaduka –to dance .

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kooththu** - dance.

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **aaduka-** to dance .

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **nudakkam-** dancing .

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **veethi kooththu** -**street play** ; veethi- street; kooththu- play .

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **naadakam aaduka** - **dance** ; naadakam- dram ; aaduka- to dance .

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **naadakam-** measured **dance**.

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thaevadiya** – dancing **girl / prostitute** .

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kooththiyaa-** dancing **girl / prostitute** .

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **nadaka kanikai** dancing **girl / prostitute** .

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **aadavai** - dancing hall.

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **paei kooththu** missing letter- **pa-]**- – **devil dance**.

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kampa kooththu** [missing letter- **pa-]**-- **pole dance**.

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaththi aattam** –**sword dance**.

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **moakini aattam**- a dance.

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **ottan kooththu** - a dance.

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kummi aattam** -a dance.

***gud** has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kuthi- leap** ; **thaandavam** – leaping .

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thaavuka** /**thaavu** - leap.

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thaanduka** – leap.

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thonkuka** – leap.

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thavukuka/** **thaavuka** – leap.

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **paainthiduka** [missing letter- **pa-]**- **leap/ fly** .

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kuthi- jump**.

gudku⁶; gu-udku⁶: carp ('dancing, leaping fish').

gudku has the consonants- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is kuthiththu **koothaaduka- to dance** ; kooththaadu- to dance ; kuthi- jump.

gudku has the consonants- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is kuthiththu **aadum kendai meen – dancing carp** ; aadu- dance; kuthi- jump ; meen- fish .

gudku has the consonants- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **vankkaadi meen -cannery whip carp ; meen- fish** .

gudku has the consonants- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **kannaadi-k- kendai meen – mirror carp**; kannadi- mirror; meen- fish .

gudku has the consonants- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **saathaa-k –kendai** [missing letter –sa -] - **ordinary carp** .

gudku has the consonants- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **seena – k- kendai meen** [missing letter –sa -] –**Chinese carp** ; seena- China .

gudku has the consonants- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **madavai -k -kendai - a kind of mullet or carp**

gudku has the consonants- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **saani-k- kendai-** [missing letter –sa -] -**bitter carp** .

gudku has the consonants- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **venn- kendai –white carp** ; venmai- white .

***gudku** has the consonants- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **kuthikkai –leaping**.

***gudku** has the consonants- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is kooththaaduka / **kooththu kattuka to dance**.

gudku has the consonants- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **kumatti-k-kooththu** - a dance.

gudku has the consonants- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **naadakam aaduka-** act or play on the stage; naadakam- stage play ; aaduka –to dance .

gudku has the consonants- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **thaatha-k -kooththu** – a kind of dancing by strolling.

gudku has the consonants- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **nadikka-** to act in a play .

gudku has the consonants- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **kummi aattam aaduka-** to dance in a circle by women [clapping the hands].

gudku has the consonants- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaavadi aattam aaduka-** a kind of dance by men with a kaavadi ; kaavadi -wooden pole carried on the shoulder .

gudku has the consonants- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **ottan kooththu aaduka-** a kind of dance .

gudku has the consonants- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaaman kodi** – fish as the emblem of lord Kama's banner ; kodi- flag ; kaaman- god of love

gudku has the consonants- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaanaa-k -kathai** – Mackerel.

gudku has the consonants- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **vekkaattai meen** - red snapper.

gud (2), **gu2,4: warrior.**

gud has the consonants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is kandan - warrior.

gud has the consonants -ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is vidan - warrior.

gud has the consonants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is koottam - troops /nikitham .

gud has the consonants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is kandaiyam - ankle rings of the warriors.

gud has the consonants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is karanthai [missing letter- Ra-]- basil garlands worn by warriors.

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is makan – warrior.

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is akaviyan - warrior.

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is Vanniyan -warrior.

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is Nayakkan- warrior.

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is naivanam – warrior.

gu has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is saevakan [missing letter- sa-] -warrior.

gu has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is javaan [missing letter- sa-] - soldier.

gu has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is nayakkan - soldier.

gu has a consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is kaanji [missing letter- sa-] - garland of kaanji flowers worn by warriors while defending an attack .

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is maravan [missing letter- Ra-]- warrior .

gu has the consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **ikalan** [missing – letter- la-]- - warrior .

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaliyan** [missing – letter- la-]- - warrior .

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaalai** [missing – letter- la-]- - warrior .

gu has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **mazhavan** [missing – letter- la-]- - warrior .

gu has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **veeran/ varaman / vikkraman** [missing – letter- Ra-]- warrior.

gùd: nest.

***gud** has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **koodu- nest.**

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kudampai** [missing letter- pa-] –nest .

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **koodu kattu - to build a nest .**

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **vathi -nest.**

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kidai / kidaukkm idam – pen /stall /nest .**

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sithakam /sinthakam** [missing letter- sa-] -**the bird that builds hanging nests.**

gud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **katchchi** missing letter- sa-] - **a bird's nest .**

nest [E] has the consonants -an -[-sa]- the- and the original Tamil word is -
needam -nest .

gud8: short (related to but opposite in meaning to gíd).

***gud** has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kuttai/ kattai-**
short.

gúda, gudu4: (cf., gudug).

háda, had(2): v., **to dry**; to **shine brightly** (hé, 'let it become', + dág, 'brilliant').
adj., dry; **dried (e.g., fish)**; **white**.

*hada is read as kada .

háda, has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaaya**
vaiththiduka- to make dry .

háda, has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vaththida-**
dry.

háda, has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **unankida- dry**.

háda, has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vaadida /**
vaadukai - dry ; vaattida / vendida/ vathakkida .

háda, has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **minu**
minuththiduka- to shine.

háda, has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thayakkam-**
shine. ' .

háda, has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaattu /**
kaanthi / vadivu - brightness.

háda, has the consonants – **ka**- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaaintha meen/ karuvaadu** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **dried fish** ; kaaintha- dry ; meen- fish .

háda, has the consonants – **ka**- the- and the original Tamil word is **evu- vitha vannamum kidaiyaathu** –**does not have color** ; vannam- color; kidaiyaathu – without.

háda, has the consonants – **ka**- the- and the original Tamil word is **ven vannam kondathu**- **has white color** ; venmai –white .

háda, has the consonants – **ka**- the- and the original Tamil word is **vannam kidaiyathu** – **no color**.

háda, has the consonants – **ka**- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **swaetha [Skt]** [missing letter –**sa**-] -**white** ; **vaetham** .

húd: morning [UD archaic frequency: 419].

*hud is read as kad .

hude has the consonants – **ka**- the- and the original Tamil word is **vidiya-to dawn** ; vidika / vidivu .

hude has the consonants – **ka**- the- and the original Tamil word is **vidiyal / vidithal /vaikuthal** [missing letter- **la**-]- **dawn** .

hude has the consonants – **ka**- the- and the original Tamil word is **vidiya kaalai** [missing letter- **la**-]- **early morning**.

hude has the consonants – **ka**- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **uthaya kaalam** [missing letter- **la**-]- - **early morning**.

hude has the consonants – **ka**- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **athi kaalai** [missing letter- **la**-]- **early morning**.

hude has the consonants – **ka**- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaaththaala** [missing letter- **la**-]- **early morning**.

hude has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **naat kaalam** [missing letter- la-]- – **early morning**.

hude has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **maadu oattum vaelai** [missing letter- la-]- – **early morning**.

hude has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kizhakku velutthhal** [missing letter- la-]- – **dawn** .

hude has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kann vizhiththal** [missing letter- la-]- – **dawn** .

hude has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kanni vidiayal** [missing letter- la-]- – **early dawn** .

hude has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kalai -k-kadan** – **morning rites**.

hude has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kathiravan /aathavan varum / vaanir thoandrum vai karai naeram**-[missing letter- Ra-] - **the time for the sun to arise ; aathavan – sun / god ; .varum –coming; vaan- sky; thoandrum –appearing; vaikarai- early morning; naeram –time**.

kad^{4,5}: to tie, bind together [KAD4 archaic frequency: 13; concatenates 4 sign variants].

***kad** has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kattu- tie** .

kad has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kootti kattuka/ kootti mudika** - **bind together** .

kad has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **mudichchu iduka** [missing letter- sa-] - **to fasten/ to apply a knot; mudichchu- knot**.

kad has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vattikka / thuvakku / thoadkku** -**tie**.

kad has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **maattuka-** to fix as an arrow in the bow.

kad has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **saeththiduka/ saeththu kattuka** [missing letter- sa-]- to join.

kad has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **inaitthiduka-** join/ unite .

kad has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thakai** -binding.

kad has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **pinaitthiduka-**[missing letter- pa-] - to bind.

kad has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **penthakam** [missing letter- pa-] – tie.

kad has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **maattiduka-** to join .

kad has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **ottuka-** to stick.

gikid: reed mat [KID archaic frequency: 76; concatenates 5 sign variants].

gikid has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **keeththu paai** [missing letter- pa-]- **reed mat**; paai- mat.

gikid has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thadukku** [- small **reed mat**.

kid_{2,7}: to **pinch off** (clay); to **remove**; to **divorce**; to **dispossess**; to **open** (ground with motion away from; cf., **kir**, 'to nip off clay').

kid, has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **neeikkiduka-** to remove .

*kìd, has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaedaa-separate** .

kìd, has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thirumana murivu** [missing letter- Ra-] – **divorce**; thirumanam- marriage; murivu- break .

kìd, has the consonants – ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **vivaaka raththu** [Skt] –[missing letter- Ra-] -**divorce** ; vivaakam – marriage; raththu- nullify .

kìd, has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thiranthiduka** – [missing letter- Ra-]- **to open** .

kìd, has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vaai vida**- **open** .

kìd, has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **mudivu kattuka** -**dispose** .

kìd, has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **viduvikka**-**dispose**.

kìd, kì: to build; to make; to act (ground/floor plus motion).

*kìd, has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kattu / kattuka**- **build** .

*kìd, has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **koattu / koadiththidu** – **build**.

*kìd has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **aakkidu**- **make** .

kìd has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **ketti**- **make** .

kìd has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **puthukku** [missing letter- pa-] – **make/ create** .

kìd has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is padaikka [missing letter- pa-] – make /create .

kìd has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is thoku- make/do

kìd has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is amaitthiduka – build.

kìd has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is kattidam kattuka –to build a building; kattu- build ; kattidam- building.

kìd has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is undaakkida vaendum- to make .

kìd has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is seithiduka [missing letter- sa-] – do.

kìd has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is panniduka [missing letter- pa-]- do .

kìd has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is thunnuka- do.

kìd has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is noakkidu –do

kìd has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is muyankidu – do .

*kìd has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is oakkidu- do.

kìd has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is kuththi- ground .

kìd has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is kuttimam – ground smoothed and plastered /floor plastered and paved .

*kìd has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is kaadu- ground .

kìd has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is kukai adi- floor.

kid⁶, kad^{6,8}: to weave a mat (ground/floor plus motion).

*kad6 has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kattu / kattukai – weaving** .

kad has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **paai mudaivu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **mat weaving** ; paai- mat .

kad has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kidai paai-** missing letter- **pa-**] - **a mat for sleeping / bed mat** ; kida- lie down /sleep .

kad has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **paai mudaika** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**to braid a mat** ; paai- mat .

kad has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **paai pinniduka-** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **to braid a mat** ; paai- mat; pinniduka- braid .

kad has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thadukku - a mat** .

kad has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **mudaika / koodai mudainthiduka – to braid a basket** ; koodai- basket ; mudaika- braid .

kad has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thuni neithiduka –to weave a cloth** ; thuni- cloth.

kud, kur5, ku5: to cut off (with -ta-); **to breach** (a dike); **to separate; to levy tax or tribute; to curse** (regularly followed by rá; cf., gur5 , kir, and gur10) (base with motion away from).

***kud** has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaathu / koithidu / kaaithidu/ koattidu –cut**.

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vettuka- cut; vettukai** .

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **udaivu -breach** .

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **seththuka /seuthukku** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **to cut** .

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kandam** - **cut or broken off**.

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thadivu** – **cutting**.

***kud** has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kadamai / kadan** -**tax/ tribute** .

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaani kadan** - **land tax**.

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **sei kadan** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **land tax**.

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kadun-sumai** - [missing letter- **sa-**] - **excess tax**.

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vari iduka** [missing letter- **Ra-**] -**to levy tax**.

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kudi irai** – [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **tax/ tribute** .

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **theervai** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **-tax**.

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **vari vikitham** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **-tax rate; vari- tax** .

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vari yaedu** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **tax register** ; yaedu- register .

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **madakku vari** - [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **additional tax**.

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vari kodaamai** / **vari kodaai iyakkam** [missing letter- **Ra**]- **tax resistance** ; kodaai- do not give .

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **erai kudi** [missing letter- **Ra**]- **tax payer** .

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **erai kidaiyaathu** [missing letter- **Ra**]- **– no tax** ; kidayaathu – nil .

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **erattai vari** [missing letter- **Ra**]- **double taxation** ;erattai –double .

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **erai kattu** / **vari vithi** [missing letter- **Ra**]- **-taxation**; kattu- to pay .

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **ekkadamai -a tax** .

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **Kaani vetti - a tax** .

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **tattu -duvu -a tax** .

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **viboothi** [missing letter- **pa**]- **- a tax** .

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **muththaavanam - a tax** .

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **veettu thaevai -a tax** .

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kudi kadamai - tax** .

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaaithee - tax** .

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kappam kattuka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **to pay the tribute** .

***kud** has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kondi - tribute**.

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **koottu unn - accept tribute**.

kud, has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thundaaduka- to divide**.

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thundikka- cut off**.

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thittuka- curse**.

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaithiduka – curse**.

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **paaduka/ podivu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **cursing**.

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **yaesiduka** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **curse**.

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **saapam iduka** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-sa-**] - **curse**.

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **neekkidu / neenkidu -separate** .

***kud** has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaedaa- separate** .

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kavadu – separation**.

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vakuththidu** - separate .

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vidaippu** [missing letter- pa-]- -separating .

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **viduppu** [missing letter- pa-]- separation.

kud has the consonants – ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **vipaethanam** [missing letter- pa-]- -separating .

lud: a small **bowl**; a **pestle** (**abundance** + motion).

lud has the consonants - la - the- and the original Tamil word is **thalam** - a small cylindrical container for food made of glass or clay .

lud has the consonants - la - the- and the original Tamil word is **thaazhi** - large mouthed pot.

lud has the consonants - la - the- and the original Tamil word is **thaali** - earthen lamp bowl .

lud has the consonants - la - the- and the original Tamil word is **yaethal** – vessel .

lud has the consonants - la - the- and the original Tamil word is **vattil** [missing letter- ka-] - metal cup .

lud has the consonants - la - the- and the original Tamil word is **thadavu thaazhi**- [missing letter- ka-] - big jar .

lud has the consonants - la - the- and the original Tamil word is **muthu makkal thaazhi** [missing letter- ka-] - burial urn; muthu makkal- elders .

lud has the consonants - la - the- and the original Tamil word is **idi kal** [missing letter- ka-] – mortar and pestle .

lud has the consonants - la - the- and the original Tamil word is **kadal / kathazhvu / mikuthal** [missing letter- ka-] - **abundance**.

lud has the consonants - la - the- and the original Tamil word is **amalthal/ yanthuthal / thazhahthal /thulluthal mithaththal** – **be abundant**.

mud: n., **heel; handle; a right-angled tool** [MUD archaic frequency: 88]. v., to give **birth**; to **be afraid; to frighten** (closed container with motion out from). adj., **dark, dim**.

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **thoatram** [missing letter- Ra-] - **birth** .

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **udampu edu**- [missing letter- pa-]- **be born** ; udampu –body ; edu –take .

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **thaarunam** [missing letter- Ra-]- **dread / fear**

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **uthambu** [missing letter- pa-]- **frighten** .

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **peedanam/ peetham** [missing letter- pa-]- **fear**.

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **vimmitham / vidamam** [missing letter- ka-]- **fear**.

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **aathanakm** [missing letter- ka-]- **fear**.

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **thaekkam/ thayakkam** [missing letter- ka-]- **fear**.

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **antham**- **dark**.

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **antha thamasam** [missing letter- sa-]- **pitch darkness**.

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **thamam-** **darkness**.

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **naththam -** **darkness**.

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **adi paatham** [missing letter- pa-]- **heel** .

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **kokitham** [missing letter- ka-]- **heel**.

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **mael mattam** [missing letter- la-]- **mason's level** .

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **mankida** [missing letter- ka-]- **to become dim** .



múd: blood (closed container with motion out from).

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **uthiram** [missing letter- **Ra-**] -**blood**.

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the other interpretaion of the word is **raththam** [missing letter- **Ra-**] -**blood**.

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the other interpretaion of the word is **midaa- pot** .

mud^{3,4}: a large vat for beer [MUD3 archaic frequency: 27; concatenates 4 sign variants].

mud³ has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **thaem** -**toddy** .

mud³ has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **mattam-****toddy** .

mud³ has the consonants -ma -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **mathu – toddy** .

mud³ has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **patham** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **toddy** .

mud³ has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **midaa- large pot**.

mud3 has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **thanni kudam** [missing letter- ka-]- **water pot / liquor pot**; thanni –water; kudam- pot .

mud3 has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **mat paandam** [missing letter- pa-] - **earthen vessel** .

mud3 has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **munni kudam**- [missing letter- ka-]- **clay pot** ; munn- soil .

mud3 has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **thankam kudam** [missing letter- ka-]- **golden pot** ; thankam- gold .

mud5: exultation, jubilation.

***mud** has the consonants -ma -the - and the interpretation of the word is **matham – exultation**.

***mud** has the consonants -ma -the - and the original Tamil word is **muththam – joy**.

***mud** has the consonants -ma -the - and the interpretation of the word is **moottu - excitement**.

***mud** has the consonants -ma -the - and the original Tamil word is **muthithai – joy**.

***mud** has the consonants -ma -the - and the original Tamil word is **muththu – joy**.

***mud** has the consonants -ma -the - and the interpretation of the word is **mutham – delight** .

mud has the consonants -ma -the - and the interpretation of the word is **aamoatham – joy**.

mud has the consonants -ma -the - and the interpretation of the word is **istam** [missing letter- sa-] – **delight ; santham- happiness**.

mud has the consonants -ma -the - and the interpretation of the word is **aanantham [Skt] – happiness.**

mud has the consonants -ma -the - and the interpretation of the word is **sannatham [missing letter- sa-] - elation.**

mudó, mú: to sing; to blow; to ignite, kindle; to make grow; to sprout, appear
(reduplication class) (mu, 'word', + éd, 'to go out').

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **oathanum – to sing .**

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **oathanmai – song.**

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **naatham - musical song.**

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **paattu paadanum [missing letter- pa-] - to sing a song; paattu- song; paadu –sing.**

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **isai patham [missing letters- pa- and -sa-] - song.**

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **paadanam [missing letter- pa-] - singing.**

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **nayam paadanum [missing letter- pa-] - sing sweetly ; nayam- sweetness .**

***mud** has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **madu - kindle.**

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **thee moottu /thee madu - to ignite/ kindle; thee- fire; moottu- induce .**

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **utheepanam [Skt]** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **kindling**.

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **thoandranum** [missing letter- **Ra-**] –**to appear** .

mud has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **uoothanum-** **to blow** [horn] ; puff.

***mud** has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **moththu / moathu - to blow** [beat] .

***mud** has the consonants -ma -the -and the original Tamil word is **maattu adi – severe blow** ; maadu – bull; adi -beating.

mud8[NUNUZ-ÁB = **LAK** 449]: **an amphora in** the 30-60 liter range with two **neck handles**, = 50 ku-li, Presargonic Girsu.

mud lak has the consonants - ma -the -la-ka -and the original Tamil word is **kazhuththil kaikal konda kallu kudam - mat -kalam --the liquor earthen pot with neck handles**; kazhuththu- neck; kaikal- hands; kallu -toddy; mat kalam- earthen vessel.

amphora -has the consonants -ma -pa -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mun paari – earthen liquor jar** ; munn- soil; paari- toddy pot.

gišnàd, ná: bed, couch (ná = nú-a, '**to lie down**' + nominative [from R. Englund]) [NA2 archaic frequency: 72; concatenates 4 sign variants].

gisnad has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - an- the – and the original Tamil word is **kann padai** [missing letter –**pa-**]- **bed**.

gisnad has the consonants -ka –sa- an- the – and the other interpretation of the word is **thavisinai -bed**.

gisnad has the consonants -ka –sa- an- the – and the other interpretation of the word is **sayanathanam / nayanathanam – bed**.

gisnad has the consonants -ka –sa-- an- the – and the original Tamil word is **manaja mandavam -bed chamber**; mandavam- chamber .

gisnad has the consonants -ka –[- sa-] -- an- the – and the original Tamil word is **kidantha kidaiyai -bed ridden** .

gisnad has the consonants -ka –[- sa-] -- an- the – and the original Tamil word is **van kidai – being bed ridden** .

gisnad has the consonants -ka –[- sa-] -- an- the – and the original Tamil word is **padukkai punn** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **bed sore** ; padukkai- bed; punn- sore.

gisnad has the consonants -ka –[- sa-] -- an- the – and the original Tamil word is **padukka vaendum** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **to lie down** .

gisnad has the consonants -ka –[- sa-] -- an- the – and the original Tamil word is **kidakka vaendum -to lie down**.

gisnad has the consonants -ka –[- sa-] -- an- the – and the original Tamil word is **thoonka vaendum – to sleep**; thoonka- to sleep .

gisnad has the consonants -ka –[- sa-] -- an- the – and the original Tamil word is **kattaiyai neetta vaendum -to lie down**

gisnad has the consonants -ka –[- sa-] -- an- the – and the original Tamil word is **oaivu edukka vaendum - to take rest** ; oaivu-rest; **edukka- take**.

gisnad has the consonants -ka – sa--- an- the – and the original Tamil word is **saaya vaendum / sayanikka vaendum- to lie down**; saaya- repose .

gisnad has the consonants -ka – sa--- an- the – and the original Tamil word is **thaachchi kondidu – to lie down**.

gisnad has the consonants -ka – sa--- an- the – and the original Tamil word is **nedun –j-aan kidaiyaaka kidakka - lie flat** .

nud, nú: **to lie down; to lie together** with (with -da-); **to lay down** (with -ni-); **to sleep; to kill** (nu, 'not', + éd, 'to go out').

nud, has the consonants -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **thoonka vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] – **to sleep** ; thoonkku –sleep .

nud has the consonants -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **kidakka vaendum** [missing letter- ka-]- **to lie down /to sleep**; kidakka- to lie down /sleep .

nud has the consonants -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **kooda kidakka vaendum** [missing letter- ka-]- **to lie with someone ; kooda – with** .

nud has the consonants -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **yaekida vaendum**-[missing letter- ka-]- **to go out**.

nud has the consonants -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **kaatha vaendum** [missing letter- ka-]- **to kill** ; kaathu- kill.

nud has the consonants -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **vetta vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] - **to kill** .

nud has the consonants -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **vathaikka vaendum** [missing letter- ka-]- **to kill** ; vathaikka- to slaughter .

nud has the consonants -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **nee-k-kida vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] - **to kill** ; neekkidu –remove .

nud has the consonants -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **maithida vaendum** - [missing letter- ka-] - **to kill** .

nud has the consonants -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **madakka vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] – **to kill**.

nud has the consonants -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **kidaththida vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] - **to lay down** .

pàd, paḍx: n., **bite, small repast** (regularly followed by rá; cf., bur and búru) (**sprout** + repetitive processing) [? PAD archaic frequency: 38; concatenation of 2 sign variants]. v., to **break** off.

pàd has the consonants –pa- the -and the original Tamil word is *panthi –feast* .

pàd has the consonants –[-pa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is *undaattam- feast* .

pàd has the consonants –pa- the -and the original Tamil word is *thin pandam – bite* .

pàd has the consonants –[-pa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is *udai- break* .

pàd has the consonants –pa- the -and the original Tamil word is *pathiyam – shoot* .

pàd has the consonants –[-pa-] - the -and the other interpretation of the word is *shoot[E] [missing letter- sa-]* .

pàd has the consonants –[-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is *thandu – a shoot* .

pàd, pà: **to show, reveal; to choose, call; to seek; to find; to declare; to swear, take an oath; to choose** out of (with ablative prefix) (pà-dè in sing. marû; pà-pà-dè in plural marû) (sprout, **branch + to go out**; cp., pa...éd, 'to show; to make **appear**'; cf., ér...pàd) [PA3 archaic frequency: 30].

pàd has the consonants –[-pa -]-the -and the original Tamil word is *eduththu kaattu* [missing letter- ka-]- *–show* ; edu- take; kaattu –show .

pàd has the consonants -pa -the -and the original Tamil word is *koopiduka-* [missing letter- ka-]- *call* .

pàd has the consonants -pa -the -and the original Tamil word is **kandu pidikka-** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **to find out** .

pàd has the consonants -pa -the -and the original Tamil word is **thaedi adai –** **find out** ; **thaedu-** search .

pàd has the consonants –[-pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **naaduka-** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **to seek** .

pàd has the consonants – [-pa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is **aanai edukka** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **to sware** ; **aanai-** order; **edukka-** take .

pàd has the consonants – [-pa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is **uruthi edu** [missing letter –**Ra-**]- **to sware / uruthi yaerkka** ; **uruthi-** surety .

pàd has the consonants – pa --the -and the original Tamil word is **sapatham edu** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **to sware**.

pàd has the consonants – [-pa-] --the -and the original Tamil word is **thaeranthu edu** [missing letter –**Ra-**]- **to choose** .

pàd has the consonants – [-pa-] --the -and the original Tamil word is **thoandridu** [missing letter –**Ra-**]- **to appear** .

pàd has the consonants – pa---the -and the original Tamil word is **kappu vidu** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **to branch out** .

*pàd has the consonants – pa---the -and the original Tamil word is **poaidu –to go** .

pàd has the consonants – [-pa-] --the -and the original Tamil word is **nodi-** **declare**.

pàd has the consonants – [-pa-] --the -and the original Tamil word is **oathu –** **declare** .

*pàd has the consonants – pa---the -and the original Tamil word is **paadu –** **declare** .

pàd has the consonants – pa---the -and the original Tamil word is **seppidu** [missing letter -sa-]-- **declare** .

gišrad[ŠITA]: a tree, possibly a citrus tree [ŠITA3 archaic frequency: 139; concatenation of 2 sign variants].

gišrad has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **thaekku mara kattai- teak wood ; *thaekku -teak*** ; maram- tree; katai –wood.

gišrad has the consonants- ka- sa- - Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **sem-mara kattai –red wood** ;semmai –red .

gišrad has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - - Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **then-k-kaai maram - palm tree.** ; thaenkai- coconut; maram- tree.

gišrad has the consonants- ka- sa- - Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **suvai mikka kani tharum maram- tree that gives fruits** ; suvai- tasty; mikka- mega/ more ; kani – fruit; tharum- giving; maram- tree..

gišrad has the consonants- ka- sa- - Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is suvai mikuntha **kodi munthiri kani- grape vine** ; kodi- vine; munthiri- grape.

gišrad has the consonants- ka- sa- - Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is suvai mikuntha kani kodukkum **naarankkai maram- orange tree**; naarankkai- orange .

sed(4,5,6), šed7,10,11,12, še4,5,17,18,23: n., cold water; coolness (si, 'to fill up', + éd, 'to go out'). v., to cool down; to repose; **to be calmed, quieted; to pacify; to abate, subside.**

sed has the consonants -[-sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **thanni - water.**

sed has the consonants -[-sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **thanmai- cool.**

sed has the consonants -sa- the -and the original Tamil word is **pachcha thanni**-[missing letter- sa-] - **cold water** ;thanni- water .

sed has the consonants -[-sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **amaithi adainthidu** - **to be calmed** ; amaithi – peace/ calm ; *adainthidu* –*attain*.

sed has the consonants -[-sa-] - the -and the other interpretation of the word is **saanthi [Skt] adainthidu** - **to be calmed** ; santhi - peace.

sed has the consonants -[-sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **aaththidu /aaththu paduththu** [missing letter- pa-] - **to appease** .

sed has the consonants -[-sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **thadu / thadai idu**- **stop/ abate** .

sed has the consonants -[-sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **thaniththidu** –**to pacify** .

sed has the consonants -sa-- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **samaathanam [Skt] seithidu** – **to pacify** .

sud, sù; su: v., to be/make remote, **far away, lasting; to stretch; to wag (a tail); to rejoice, feel delight; to sip; to sprinkle;** to strew; to furnish, **provide; to immerse; to sink;** to drown (reduplication class) (regularly followed by rá) (su4 , 'to grow up, multiply', + éd, 'to go out'). adj., **distant, remote; long** (duration)

súd has the consonants -[-sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **etta- far away** .

súd has the consonants -[-sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **thandai asaitthidu** – **wag the tail** ; thandai- tail ; asaitthidu –shake .

súd has the consonants -[-sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **puchchaththai aattu** [missing letter- pa-]- **to wag the tail** ; puchcham- tail; aattu –wag / shake .

súd has the consonants -[-sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is pathi-[missing letter- pa-]--sink .

súd has the consonants -[-sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is yaenthi- a sink ; thotti- a sink ; miththam - wash basin .

súd has the consonants -[-sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is neediththathu- lasting.

súd has the consonants -[-sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is neettiththidu –to extend .

súd has the consonants -[-sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is neenda-long .

súd has the consonants -[-sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is neenda nimidam-aa- long time[minute] .

súd has the consonants --sa- the -and the original Tamil word is sappidu [missing letter- pa-] –to sip.

súd has the consonants -[-sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is thaa- give.

súd has the consonants -sa- the -and the other interpretation of the word is santhosha [Skt] - happy/ to be joyful .

súd has the consonants --sa- the -and the original Tamil word is sinthu – sprinkle .

súd has the consonants --[-sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is thumi – sprinkle .

súd: to pound, crush; to gnash (the teeth) (su9 , 'red ochre', + motion).

súd has the consonants -[-sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is idi / idiththidu – pound/ hit .

súd has the consonants -sa- the -and the original Tamil word is **podī seithidu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **pound** .

súd has the consonants -sa- the -and the original Tamil word is **masiththidu – to mash** .

súd has the consonants -[sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **amuththu- to press**.

súd has the consonants -[sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **thantham- tooth** .

sud4, su13: v., to be long; to prolong, lengthen; to last; to give, present (regularly followed by rá) (narrow line + repetitive process) [BU: archaic frequency: 393; concatenation of 2 sign variants]. adj., **long**.

súd has the consonants -[sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **neendathu- long**.

súd has the consonants -[sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **neettiththidu- to lengthen** .

súd has the consonants -[sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **thanthidu- to give** .

súd has the consonants -[sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **neediththathu –lasting one** .

šed7,10,11,12: (cf., sed(4,5,6)).

šid, šed: (cf., šita5).

šid3,4,5: (cf., šita(4)).

šùde, šùdu, šùd, šu12: n., prayer, blessing [ŠU12 archaic frequency: 1]. v., to **pray, bless** (šu, 'hand', + dé, 'to hail').

sùde has the consonants- [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **oathu** /thuthi / sthuthi[Skt] -**pray** .

sùde has the consonants- [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **paadu** [missing letter- pa-] –**pray/ to hail** .

sùde has the consonants- sa-the- and the other interpretation of the word is **jepiththidu**[Skt] [missing letter- pa-] – **pray** .

sùde has the consonants- -sa- –the- and the original Tamil word is **poosiththidu** [missing letter- pa-] – **pray** .

sùde has the consonants- [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **mandraadu-** [missing letter- Ra-] **to pray** .

sùde has the consonants- [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **thaa- hand** .

sùde has the consonants- [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **Thiru Marai oathidu** [missing letter- Ra-] - **to recite the holy scriptures** ; thiru - holy; marai- religious scriptures; oathidu-recite.

sùde has the consonants- sa- –the- and the original Tamil word is **poosai seithidu / poo saaththidu** [missing letter- pa-] - **to do pooja [Skt] / to worship the lord with** ; poo- flower; seithidu –do.

sùde has the consonants- sa-the- and the other interpretation of the word is **aasi thaa - to bless** .

sùde has the consonants- [-sa-]- –the- and the original Tamil word is **yaeththu- bless**.

sùde has the consonants- sa- –the- and the original Tamil word is **poosanai seithidu** [missing letter- pa-] – **bless** .

to bless [E] has the consonants- -the- [-pa-] -la- sa -and the other interpretation of the word is **nal aasi thaa – to bless** .

to bless [E] has the consonants- -the- [-pa-] -la- sa -and the original Tamil word is **nalla sollai sollidu / mozhinthidu – say good words**; nalla- good; sol- word ; sollu – say ; mozhinthidu- tell .

to bless [E] has the consonants- -the--pa- -la- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **paaduthal – to bless**.

to bless [E] has the consonants- -the—[-pa-]- -la- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **oathuthal -to bless**.

tud, tu, dú: to bear, give birth to; to beget; to be born; to make, fashion, create; to be reborn, transformed, changed (to approach and meet + to go out).

tud has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **aakkidu** [missing letter- ka-] –to make .

tud has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **maaridu** [missing letter- Ra-] - to get changed.

tud has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **undaaka** [missing letter- ka-] –to become pregnant .

tud has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **eendridu** [missing letter- Ra-] - give birth to.

tud has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **meendum uyirththidu** [missing letter- Ra-] – to reborn .

tud has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **uru thirinta** [missing letter- Ra-] – transformed .

tud has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **maariyathu** [missing letter- Ra-] –changed.

tud has a consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **meendum janiththidu [Skt]** [missing letter –sa-] -to reborn ; meendum –again; janiththidu- be born.

tud has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **sethidu** [missing letter –sa-] – to make .

tud has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **sumanthidu** [missing letter –sa-] -to bear .

tud has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thani- bear** .

tud has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **sanththithidu** [missing letter –sa-] - to meet .

tud has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **paaththidu** [missing letter –pa-] - to meet/ see .

tud has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **pannidu** [missing letter –pa-]-- to make .

tud has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **padaiththidu** [missing letter –pa-] –to create.

tud has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **peththu thaa** [missing letter –pa-] – to beget

tud has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **poaeidu** [missing letter- pa-] –go .

túd: to spank; to cane (tu, 'to interfere', + motion).

túd has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **adiththidu / adi idu - beat** .

túd has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **sooththai adi** [missing letter –sa-] – to beat the buttocks ; sooththu- buttock ; adi- beat.

túd has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **puttaththai adi** [missing letter -pa-] -to beat the buttocks ; puttam- buttocks .

túd has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **uthaiththidu** –to kick.

túd has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **saaththidu**- [missing letter- sa-] - **beat** .

túd has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **moththidu** –to beat severely .

túd has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **pinni edu** [missing letter- pa-] –to beat harshly; adi –beat .

túd has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **poattu mithiththidu** [missing letter- pa-] – to stamp down .

túd has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thadi eduththu adiththidu** –to beat with a stick ; thadi –stick .

túd has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **idai idu** – to interfere.

zid, zi: n., faith, confidence; legitimacy, sanction; truth (zi, 'soul', + éd, 'to go forth').

zid has the consonants - [-sa -]-the -and the interpretation of the word is – **matham** .

zid has the consonants - [-sa -]-the -and the interpretation of the word is – **faith [E]** [missing letter- pa-] .

zid has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **manathidam** -faith.

zid has the consonants - -sa --the -and the interpretation of the word is – **asapantham** [missing letter -pa-]- **confidence** .

zid has the consonants - [-sa -]-the -and the interpretation of the word is – **manthanam - confidence.**

zid has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **mathippu** [missing letter –pa-]- – **confidence** ; **thun mathippu –self confidence** ; thun -self ; mathippu – respect/ value .

zid has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **pidi / pidippu** [pantham] [missing letter –pa-]- **confidence** ; **thun pidi .**

zid has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **thun munaippu** [missing letter –pa-]- **confidence .**

zid has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **mana uruthi** [missing letter- Ra-] – **mental confidence**; *manathaal - mental* ; uruthi –strength .

zid has the consonants - sa --the -and the interpretation of the word is – **siraththai** [missing letter- Ra-] -- **confidence.**

zid has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **mana thunivu** [missing letter- ka-] **mental confidence** ; manam- mind; thunivu –boldness .

zid has the consonants - sa --the -and the interpretation of the word is – **saththiyam -true.**

zid has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **unmaiyaanthu -true one.**

zid has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **meiyaanthu - true one.**

zid has the consonants - sa --the -and the interpretation of the word is – **saatham - truth.**

zid has the consonants - sa --the -and the interpretation of the word is – **saththu – truth.**

zid has the consonants - sa --the -and the interpretation of the word is –
suratham [missing letter- Ra-] -truth.

zid has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is atram [missing letter- Ra-] -truth .

zid has the consonants – [- sa-] --the -and the interpretation of the word is –
thatthiyam -truth.

zid has the consonants - sa --the -and the interpretation of the word is –
nisathanam -truth .

zid has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is thidam –truth .

zid has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is thinmai /
thinnam -truth.

zid has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is padippinai [missing letter –pa-]- – truth .

zid has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is pandam [missing letter –pa-]- –truth .

zid has the consonants – [- sa-] --the -and the interpretation of the word is –
neethi -truth .

zid has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is thandanai -
sanction.

zid has the consonants – [- sa-] --the -and the interpretation of the word is –
anumathi -sanction .

zid has the consonants – [- sa-] --the -and the interpretation of the word is –
thida paduththu [missing letter –pa-]- -sanction .

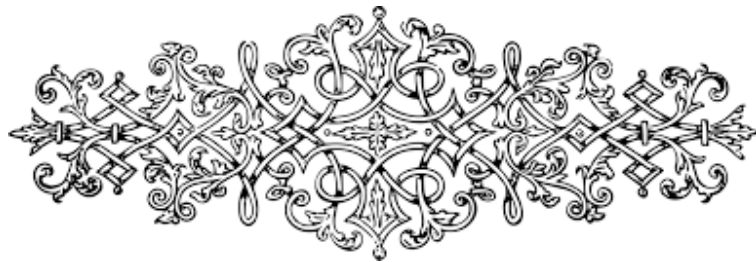
zid has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is oppadai /
oppapadaippu [missing letter –pa-]- sanction.

zid has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **naermai udaiyathu** [missing letter- **Ra-**] -**legitimacy**.

zid has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **aram udaiyathu** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **legitimacy**.

zid has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **muraimai udaiyathu** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **legitimacy**.

zid has the consonants –sa--the- and the original Tamil word is **satta padi** [missing letter **-pa-**]- **legitimately** ; **sattam-** law .



zid, zi: n., faith, confidence; legitimacy, sanction; **truth** (zi, 'soul', + éd, 'to go forth').v., to strengthen (e.g., the levees of a canal). adj., **right (hand); righteous; good**; firm; faithful; true; **legitimate; lawful**; appropriate.

zid, has the consonants – sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **unmai yaanathu-true one** / faithful one .

zid, has the consonants – sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **soaththan-kai** [missing letter- ka-] – **right hand** ; soaru- cooked rice ; kai- hand ; right hand for eating saatham / food .

zid, has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **paththi** [missing letter –pa-] -**faith / piety**.

zid, has the consonants --sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **satta thittamanathu - lawful**.

zid, has the consonants --sa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **saththiyam [Skt] -truth** .

zid, has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **anumathi- to permit** .

zíd, zì[ŠÈ]: flour, **meal** (life + motion as in grinding).

zíd, has the consonants –[--sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **uotti/ undi food**.

zíd, has the consonants –[--sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **theen /thindi –food**.

zíd, has the consonants –[--sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **theeni- food**.

zíd, has the consonants [--sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is *thin pandam-* [missing letter- pa-] - *snack / food*; theepanam .

zíd, has the consonants [--sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is *pindi* [missing letter- pa-] – *meal*; nun pindi- fine meal .

zíd, has the consonants [--sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is *puttu* [missing letter- pa-] -*meal cake* .

zíd, has the consonants --sa- the- and the original Tamil word is *saappadu* -[missing letter- pa-] -*food* .

zíd, has the consonants [--sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is *amutham-* *food* .

zíd, has the consonants [--sa-]- the- and the other interpretation of the word is *food [E]* [missing letter- pa-] .

zíd, has the consonants --sa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is *naastha-* *light meal* .

zíd, has the consonants --[sa-]- the- and the other interpretation of the word is *amidam* – *food* .

zíd, has the consonants --sa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is *saatham* – *food*.

zíd, has the consonants --sa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is *saatham* – *cooked rice* .

zíd, has the consonants [--sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is *paththam* [missing letter- pa-] –*food*.

zíd, has the consonants [--sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is *thuppu* [missing letter- pa-] –*food*.

zíd, has the consonants [--sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is *aattu* – to *grind* ; asaitthidu- to shake; asainthidu -move .

dag: n., resting-place, dwelling, chamber (motion as in traveling + throat-like chamber) [DAG archaic frequency: 4]. v., **to add; to stretch** (out); to roam about.

dag has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **oaivu edukkum idam- place to take rest** ; oaivu- rest ; idam- place.

dag has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **koodam- hall**.

dag has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kudaivu- cavity** .

dag has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **neettikka vandum- to extend** .

dag has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanakkai koottuka- to add** ; kanakku - accounts / counting; koottu-add.

dág: brilliant; pure; clean ('to go out' + aga(3), 'diadem, circlet, crown').

dag has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vattam- circle;** kattam- square; vadivam –shape .

dag has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **mani makudam- diadem** .

dag has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **mukadu- crown**.

dag has the consonants - the- ka -and the interpretation of the word is **patta abideakam[Skt]** [missing letter- pa-] - **crown** .

dag has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **maththakam- crown** .

dag has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kudumi - crown** .

dag has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **yaekidu –to go** .

dag has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thoimai kondathu** - one with pure .

dag has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thudaikka**- to clean .

dag has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thaeikka**- to clean .

dag has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **midukku** – brilliant .

dag has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **pakataana** [missing letter- pa-]- brilliant

dag has the consonants - the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **kaanthi**- brilliant .

dig: v., to become moist, soft, workable; to be in a **weakened state** (motion + throat-like **chamber, vagina**). adj., moist.

dig has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **oatham kakka** - moist with water ; oatham- moist .

dig has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **koothi**- vagina

dig has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kandam** [odunkiyathu] -throat / neck .

dig has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **koodam** – chamber.

dig has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **mandavam** – chamber .

dig has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **menmai konda** soft ; menmai- soft; konda- having .

dig has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **iyankka koodiya** -workable .

dig has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **seiya thakuntha** [missing letter- sa-]- workable.

dig has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **konthi-k-kaai-**throat .

dug: standard size **earthen jar , pot , jug**, vessel, = 30 liters (sila), except at Presargonic Girsu = 20 liters [DUG archaic frequency: 581; concatenates 5 sign variants].

dug has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thanni kudam-**water pot; thanni- water; kudam-pot.

dug has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **mut kudam-**earthen pot .

dug has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kundaan - a** vessel.

dug has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kuduvai - cup**.

dug has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kadukam- pot**

dug has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kudantham- pot**

dug has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kundam- pot**

dug has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kundikai- water** pot [ascetic's]

dug has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **padikkam** [missing letter- pa-] -spitting pot .

dug has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kamma-k-kudam- smith made pot** .

dug has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kenndi- jug** .

dug has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **sakadam** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **cup** .

dùg, du10: n., **gladness; knee(s); lap; loins**; member (motion + throat-like chamber, **vagina**). v., **to enjoy**; to be/make enjoyable. adj., **sweet, good; beautiful; favorable; pleasing; fresh (water)**.

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **manam uvakai kondu- mental happiness** ; manam- mind; uvakai- happy; konda –having .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thakka- happy** .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **paadavam**–[missing letter- **pa-**] - **joy** .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **koathukam / nithu vanam / kowthakam / vinaotham – joy**.

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **santhakam** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **happy**.

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **inippu suvai kondathu** –[missing letters- **pa** -and **sa-**] - **sweet in taste** ; inippu- sweet; suvai- taste; kondathu- has.

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thithikka- sweet** ; theeviya .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kudi thanni – drinking water** .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **koothi – vagina**.

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vadivam-** beautiful / shape; vadivam- shape .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thakai-** beauty .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaesikam** [missing letter- sa-] - beauty .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **kaanthi** -beauty .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kadi – beauty** .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vikadam /vidankku / vintai – beauty** .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **saathakam** [miisng letter- sa-] – favourable .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ukantha-** favourable .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thakuntha -** favourable .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **uthaviyaana -** helpful; **kai kodukka koodya;** kai- hand; kodukka- give .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kundi – hip**

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kadi / kadi thadam- loin** .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thodai madivu –** lap ;thodai- thigh; madivu- fold .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thakkai- a lap** .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **payan kondathu** / nanmai mikkathu [missing letter- **pa** -] —**good/ useful** .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thueiththiduka / thuvu / yueiththiduka – enjoy** ; thottu unnka .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **adaika- enjoy /attain** .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **suvaiththiduka** [missing letter- **sa**-] –**enjoy**.

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the other interpretaion of the word is **anupaviththiduka** [missing letter- **pa**-] –**enjoy**.

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **enpam kondiduka** [missing letter- **pa**-] –**have pleasure** .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **uvakai kodukkum- pleasing** ; uvakai- happy .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **inimai kodukkum – pleasing** ; inimai- sweet / pleasure ; kodukkum- giving .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanaadiyaaka- pleasing** .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **nayam kondathu- pleasing** ; kondathu- having .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the other interpretaion of the word is **kaaththiram /ankaththinar / koottathtar** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **member**; **kootta uruppinar- member of the meet** ; koottam- meeting ; uruppinar- member ; koottathirkku vantha uruppinar -the who have come for the meet ; vantha came .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai mutti- elbow joint /fist** ; kai- arm; mutti –joint .

dug⁴, du¹¹: n., **speech**. v., **to speak; to order, command; to sing**; to speak with, **converse** (with -da-) (singular hamtu form, cf. also, ég); to do (as auxiliary verb preceded by a noun) (nonfinite form = di) (to make a motion in the throat).

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kathaikka- to speak** .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **nikatham –speech** .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **nodikka- to speak**.

*dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **oathuka- speak/ say/ sing** .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaai aaduka /vaakaaduka - converse** .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **naa neettuka- speak** ; naa- tongue; neettu –protrude .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **padikka-** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **tell** .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **aanai iduka – to order / command** ; anai- orders .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **paaduka-** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**to sing** .

dùg has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **akaviduka- to sing** .

(gīṣ)gag, **kak**: **peg; nail, spike; bone; hinge, joint, knee** (reduplicated to be long and neck-like; cf., gub) [KAK archaic frequency: 46; concatenates 2 sign variants].

kak has a consonant- ka --and the original Tamil word is **kanu** - **knee/joint**.

kak has a consonant- ka --and the original Tamil word is **sakkai** [missing letter- sa-] - **-peg**.

kak has a consonant- ka --and the original Tamil word is **kuchchi** [missing letter- sa-] **wooden peg**.

kak has a consonant- ka --and the original Tamil word is **sanku** [missing letter- sa-] **-spike/ peg** .

kak has a consonant- ka --and the original Tamil word is **akku** – **bone**.

kak has a consonant- ka --and the original Tamil word is **moottu vaai** - **joint as of two planks**.

kak has a consonant- ka --and the original Tamil word is **nakam** – **nail [finger]** .

kak has a consonant- ka --and the original Tamil word is **vaempaani** [missing letter- pa-] - **a small nail** .

kak has a consonant- ka --and the original Tamil word is **kai -aani** - **a nail used in joining the spars of a roof**.

kak has a consonant- ka --and the original Tamil word is **keezh / keelakam** [missing letter- zha/ la-] - **hinge**.

kak has a consonant- ka --and the interpretation of the word is **knee[E]** .

kak has a consonant- ka --and the interpretation of the word is **peg [E]** [missing letter- pa-] .

kak has a consonant- ka --and the interpretation of the word is **spike[E]** [missing letters- pa -and -sa-] .

kak has a consonant- ka --and the interpretation of the word is **hinje[E]** [missing letter- **sa-**].

gig, gi17: n., **illness; injury**; wheat (cf., kibx) (throat + i, 'cry of pain', + throat)
[GIG archaic frequency: 16]. v., to be/**make sick**; to **be painful to** (with dative); to reject. adj., **painful**.

***gi** has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaayam- wound** .

gi has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **noae-vu –sick** .

gi has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **a-sookam** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **sickness** ; sukam healthy .

gi has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **a-sowkkiyam** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **sickness** ; sowkkiyam- healthy

gi has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **sick [E]** [missing letter- **sa-**].

gi has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **anankku- disease/ pain** ; **anukkam – pain** .

gi has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **innaankku –pain** .

gi has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **yaevu –pain** .

gi has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **naivu- disease** .

gi has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **pun kann** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **disease** .

gi has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **noaka- painful** .

gi has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kampu-**[missing letter- **pa-**] - **a millet** .

gíg, gíg, gi6, ge6, gi6, ge6, mi, mé, ku10; gi25 n., night (sounds represent the throat chamber or the **mouth** as an **enclosed dark chamber**) [GI6 archaic frequency: 105]. v., to be **black or dark** (ku10: reduplication class). adj., black, dark (cf., kúkku).

ge has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **thunki**-[missing letter – the -] - **night** .

ge has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kandam** / odunkkiya idam [missing letter- the-] -**neck /throat** ; odunkkiya- narrow; idam- place .

ge has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **koodam** [missing letter- the-] -**chamber**.

ge has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaai**- **mouth** .

ge has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **karu** [missing letter –Ra-] -**dark/ black** .

ge has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kovir karuvarai** [missing letter-Ra-] - **womb of the temple** ; **kovir**- **temple**; karuvarai- sacred place of the temple .

ge has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **karauvarai**-[missing letter- Ra- -] **uterus /womb**.

ge has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kuiyam** –**uterus**.

gug: monthly offering; brand; carnelian (with na4).

gug has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaaki** - **brand**.

gug has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **vanika sinnam** [missing letter- sa-] – **brand** ; vanikam trade ; sinnam –symbol .

gug has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **mankkiya maanikkam** – **carnelian**; **mankku** –**wane** .

gug has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaanikkai- offering** .

gug has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **maasa kaanikkai** [missing letter- sa-] - **monthly offering**; maasam- month .

gug has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **vekumaanam -offering** .

nindagúg: cake; pressed-**date bread** (gu7 , '**to eat, swallow, consume**' + **round** and **neck-like**) [GUG2 archaic frequency: 70; concatenation of 2 sign variants].

nindagus has the consonants - an - the -ka – and the interpretation of the word is **mandikai – cake**.

nindagus has the consonants - an - the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **eenthu kani appam** [missing letter –pa-] - **date bread** .

nindagus has the consonants - an - the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **thinnuka / kadiththu thinnuka-eat** ; kadi –bite; thinnu -eat .

nindagus has the consonants - an - the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **unnudika -eat** .

nindagus has the consonants - an - the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **ut-kondiduka- swallow**.

nindagus has the consonants - an - the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **kundu -round** ; **vattamaana vadam kondathu – round in shape** ; vattam – round; vadivam- shape .

nindagus has the consonants - an - the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **kandam [odunkiyathu] - neck** ; odunkiya- narrow .

gug5: hostility, war (might be reduplicated ug5,7,8, '**to kill; to die**').

gug has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **koan- hostility** .

gug has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **pakaimai** [missing letter –pa-]- **enmity** ; **van pakai – burning enmity.**

gug has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **pinakkam** [missing letter –pa-]-**enmity** .

gug has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **vanmam- hostility** .

gug has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **vanniyam- enmity** .

gug has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **venkkann/ van kann - enmity** .

gug has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **vankkai- enmity.**

gug has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **maaikka- to kill ; maaika- to die** .

gug has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **saaikka** [missing letter –sa-] - **to kill ; samaikka- to kill** .

gug has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **veekku -to kill** .

gug has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **yaenkku –die** .

gug has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **saaka- / saava-**[missing letter- sa-] - **to die.**

gug has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **makku –die.**

gug has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **mankku –die** .

gug has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **aakavam – battle** .

gug has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **aneekam – battle** .

gug has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kavanam –war** .

gug has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **sameekam** [missing letter- sa-] – **battle** .

gug has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **venjamam** [missing letter- sa-] - **battle** .

gug has a consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **ankkam-battle** .

kug, kù: n., **silver; precious metal; money**; noble (ku, 'to base, build' + aga(3), 'diadem, circlet, crown') [KU3 archaic frequency: 181; concatenates 3 sign variants]. v., to cleanse, **purify**; to make cultically **pure**. adj., bright, pure; **white**; sacred, holy.

kug, has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **velli** [missing letter- la-] - **sliver** .

kug, has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **vellai vannam**-[missing letter-la-] - **white color** ; **vellai**- white; **vannam**- color.

kug, has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaasu panam** [missing letter- pa- and -sa-]- **cash and money**; **kaasu** –cash ; **panam**- money .

kug, has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanimam**- **metal**.

kug, has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **thooimai aakkidu** [missing letter- the -] -**to make pure** ; **thooimai**- clean/ pure; **aakkidu**- make.

kug, has a consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **mani makudam** [missing letter- the -] - **diadem** ; **mani** – bead/ stone.

lag, **lag**: **piece; lump, gob; clod**; bulk size, collected **mass (abundance + round)**.

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kazhalai – lump** .

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is *kali mun- clay* .

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is *kulai kulaiyaaka- in bunches* .

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is *kizhi- piece* .

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is *kalam- piece*.

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is *sukkal* [missing letter- sa-] -*piece* ; sakalam –piece .

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is *pilavu* [missing letter- pa-] - *piece*.

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is *silaavi*-[missing letter- sa-] - *collar piece*.

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is *koolam- broken pieces of straw*.

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is *javali* [missing letter- sa-] - *piece goods /clothes*

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is *villai- piece*.

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is *valaiyam - circle*.

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is *kazhuvaai nilam- a green field from which clods are taken* ; nilam- land .

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is *vaai echchil* [missing letter- sa-] –*saliva /gob* .

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is *pozhipu* [missing letter- pa-] -*abundance*.

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is *pakulam* [missing letter- pa-] -*abundance*.

lag has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ponkkal- abundance.**

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **valappam -[missing letter- pa-] - abundance.**

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **viyal – abundance.**

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **veenkkal – abundance.**

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **malivu – abundance.**

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vellam - abundance.**

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kollai -abundance.**

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mee-k-koal - abundance.**

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **valamai- abundance.**

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **azhuvam – abundance.**

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **uookkal- abundance.**

lag has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuvaal- abundance.**

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaal - abundance.**

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuviyal – mass / heap .**

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is kumpal [missing letter- pa-] – mass of people .

lag, has the consonants- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is mukil –mass/ gathering / cloud .



lug, lu: to **swarm** (said of birds and fish) (lu, 'to be numerous' + gù, 'noise, sound').

lug, has the consonants – la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kumpal –crowd** .

lug, has the consonants – la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **nun vilankina kuzhumam -swarm** ; vilanku –animal; kuzhumam- group .

lug, has the consonants – la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **azhukai oli – weeping sound** ; oli- sound ; azhuk

a- weep.

lug, has the consonants – la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kural oli** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **speech sound** .

lug, has the consonants – la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kooval oli - the sound of calling someone** .

lug, has the consonants – la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **sinun-k-kal oli** -[missing letter- **sa-**]- **weeping sound**.

lug, has the consonants – la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **oli seika**-[missing letter- **sa-**] - **to make sound** ; oli- sound; seika- do .

lug, has the consonants – la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **muzhakkam- loud sound**.

mug, muk; mu: n., **chisel**; short, broken wool fibers, tow; **sty**, **eyesore**. v., to hew out, **hollow out**; to engrave, **carve**; to abrade, erode (**chamber** + ku, 'to build').

mug has the consonants – ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kudainthida vaendum** [missing leter- **the** -] -**to hollow out**.

.mug has the consonants – ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **koththa vaendum/ vetta vaendum** [missing leter- **the** -] -**to cut /carve**; **vettu-** -cut ;**koththu-**chop.

mug has the consonants – ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **koodam-** [missing leter- **the** -] - **chamber**.

mug has the consonants – ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **katta vaendum-**[missing leter- **the** -] – **build**.

mug has the consonants – ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vadivam kodukka vaendum** -[missing leter- **the** -] –**to give shape** ; **vadivam** – shape; **kodukka-** give.

mug has the consonants – ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **mattu kottakai-** -[missing leter- **the** -] –**cow shed**; **maadu-** cattle; **kottakai - cottage** .

mug has the consonants – ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kan kondu kaana mudaiyaathathu** -[missing leter- **the** -] - **eye sore/ can not be seen by eye**; **kann-** eye; **kaana** – to see ; **mudiyathu-** can not.

mug(2): n., **nakedness**; **pudenda** (mu10, 'female' + ig, 'door, entrance'). v., to be in **heat**

mug has the consonants – ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaamam-** **sexual desire**; **moakam**[Skt] .

mug has the consonants – ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaankkai-** **heat**

mug has the consonants – ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vemmai-** **heat**

mug has the consonants – ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vekkaayam-** **heat** .

mug has the consonants – ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaekkaalam** [missing letter- **la-**]- **heat**.

mug has the consonants – ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kavanam**- **heat**
..

mug has the consonants – ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **amma kundi**-
[missing letter- **the -**] -**hip with out dress** ;kundi- hip/buttock.

mug has the consonants – ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **udukkai- inmai**-
[missing letter- **the -**] - **no dress** ; udukkai - dress; inmai- nil.

mug has the consonants – ma- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **nirvaanam** [missing letter- **Ra-**] –**naked**.

mug has the consonants – ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **verumanae** -[
missing letter- **Ra-**] – **bare**.

mug has the consonants – ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kueiyam**-
womb / vulva .

mug has the consonants – ma- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **nakkinam- vagina** [kueiya kanavai] .

mug has the consonants – ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **oakum idam- koothi** [missing letter- **the -**] – **the place to do sexual intercourse** ; **oaka- fuck** ; idam- place.

***mug** has the consonants – ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **maka-**
female/ daughter.

mug has the consonants – ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **manaivi-**
female/ wife .

mug has the consonants – ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kavaadam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **door/ entrance** .

mug has the consonants – ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **mathaku** [missing letter- **the** -] -**gate/ flood gate** .

mug has the consonants – ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kadai mukam** – [missing letter- **the** -] -**entrance** .

mug has the consonants – ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **mun mukappu** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **entrance** .

***mug** has the consonants – ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **mukam-entrance** .

mug has the consonants – ma- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **nivaesam** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **entrance** .

nug: a perfume plant.

nug has the consonants - an -ka - and the original Tamil word is **yema naakam** - **purple datura**.

nug has the consonants - an -ka - and the original Tamil word is **maanikka vakai** – **heliotrope**.

nug has the consonants - an -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thaenkitti** [missing letter- **the**-] – **Indian heliotrope**.

nug has the consonants - an -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **makaa nimpam** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **Persian lilac** .

nug has the consonants - an -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **naaviyam** - **Malabar glory lily**.

nig: bitch; lioness (ní, 'strength, respect, fear' + ig, 'door, entrance'; cf., nib, 'cheetah; leopard').

nig has the consonants - an -ka -and the interpretation of the word is **sinkkam-**lion; **penn sinkkam** [missing letters- **pa** -and -**sa**-]- **lioness**.

nig has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **sivinkkam** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **cheetah** ; **sivinkka puli** .

nig has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **pinaivu**-[missing letter- **pa** -]- **bitch** .

nig has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is - **yaen-k-ka**- to get panic .

nig has the consonants - an -ka -and the interpretation of the word is **sankkaaviyam** [missing letter –**sa**-] - **state of panic**.

nig has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **sankkai** [missing letter –**sa**-] - **fear**.

nig has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **anjuka** [missing letter –**sa**-] - **to get fear**.

nig has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **anankku / anukkam** - **fear** .

nig has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **koan**- **fear** .

nig has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **punkann** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **fear/ panic**.

nig has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **maenmai mikka-**respectable .

nig has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanniyam** – respect .

nig has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **naanam mikka-**respectable .

nig has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is kani / kanikka-to respect .

*nig has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is ennuka- to respect .

nig has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is paenuka [missing letter- pa-]- to respect .

nig has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is vanmai –strength

*nig has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is ennikkai- strength [in numbers]

nig has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is kon – strength .

nig has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is koanai- strength .

nig has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is sikkanavu [missing letter- sa-]- strength .

nig has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is vanpu [missing letter- pa-] -strength .

nig has the consonants - an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is nikuththai [missing letter-the -]- –door ; kondik kathavu - a door that turns with a pin at the upper corner .

nig has the consonants - an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is aavaesanam [missing letter- sa-]- entrance .

níg: (cf., níg).

nigu, niga(2): fattened (e.g., oxen or sheep); grain-fed (ní, 'body' or níg, 'thing', + **gu7** , 'to feed, eat' + nominative a).

gu, has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **unnuka- eat** .

gu, has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **pakki** [missing letter- pa-] –eat .

gu, has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **maeika- feed/ eat** .

gu, has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **nakku –lick /eat** .

gu, has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **uottuka** [missing letter- the -] - **feed** ; **thinnuka- eat** .

pag, bag[PU]: to **cage**, shelter (birds) (**branches + round chamber**).

pag has the consonants – [-pa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **koodu** [missing letter- the -] - **nest** .

pag has the consonants – [-pa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **adaikka** [missing letter- the -] –**lock in/ confine** .

pag has the consonants – [-pa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kidai**-[missing letter- the -] - **pen** .

pag has the consonants – [-pa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **vatta mandavam** / vatta kottakai / **koodam** [missing letter- the -] - **round chamber**; vattam- circle; koodam- chamber .

pag has the consonants – pa-ka –and the original Tamil word is **kompuzh**- **branch / bough** .

pag has the consonants – [-pa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kilai** [missing letter- la-] - **branch** .

rig; ri: to bring; to tend; to pull; to glean, **pick** (reduplication class) (flowing motion such as re7 , '**to accompany, lead, drive along**' + ig, 'door, **entrance**').

rig has the consonants - Ra -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaayir- entrance** .

rig has the consonants - Ra -ka -and the original Tamil word is **porukkuka** [missing letter- **pa** -] - **to choose**.

rig has the consonants - Ra -ka -and the original Tamil word is **eduththu kondu varuka** [missing letter **the**-] - **carry/ bring** .

rig has the consonants - Ra -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kooda varuka/ thunaikku varuka** -[missing letter **the**-] '**to accompany** ; kooda- with; varuka- come .

rig: mace, **weapon** (**ri**, '**to throw**' + ug5,7,8, '**to kill**').

***rig** has the consonants - Ra -ka -and the original Tamil word is **erika- throw** .

rig has the consonants - Ra -ka -and the original Tamil word is **aruva- sickle** .

rig has the consonants - Ra -ka -and the original Tamil word is **keeri – knife**.

rig has the consonants - Ra -ka -and the original Tamil word is **uyirai parikka** [missing letter – **pa**-] - **to take off one's life**.

***ri** has a consonant - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **-eri – throw**.

rig5,7: n., list; temple ward, slave. v., to deed, **grant** (see etymology of sa12...rig7).

rig has the consonants - Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kinakar/ kinkarar** - **slave**.

rig has the consonants -Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kainkaran / kinkariyar** -**slaves /servants**.

rig has the consonants - Ra-ka- and the original Tamil word is **kankaaniyar** - **slave driver**.

rig has the consonants - Ra-ka- and the original Tamil word is **thoruvu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **slave**.

rig has the consonants - Ra-ka- and the original Tamil word is **adiyavar** [missing letter- **the** -] -**slave**.

rig has the consonants - Ra-ka- and the original Tamil word is **Thiru kovir adiyavar**- **temple ward** .

rig has the consonants - Ra-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kovir saevakar** [missing letter- **sa**-] -**temple servant** ; kovir- temple.

rig has the consonants -Ra-ka- and the original Tamil word is **kovir seikai kaaran** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **temple servant**.

rig has the consonants - Ra-ka- and the original Tamil word is **kovir kammiyar**-**temple servant**.

rig has the consonants - Ra-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **navukkar** - **servant**.

rig has the consonants - Ra-ka- and the original Tamil word is **panikkaaran** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **servant**; pani –work.

rig has the consonants - Ra-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **panivaaran** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**servant**.

rig has the consonants - Ra-ka- and the original Tamil word is **panavar** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **servant**.

rig has the consonants - Ra-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **parisakaran** [missing letters- **pa**- and -**sa**-] -**servant**.

rig has the consonants - Ra-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **anukirakkika**- **grant**.

rig has the consonants - Ra-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **uththaravu** [kodai thara] [missing letter- **the** -] -**grant**.

rig has the consonants - Ra-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **parvaana-** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **grant**.

rig has the consonants - Ra-ka-and the original Tamil word is **puravu** -**grant** .

rig has the consonants - Ra-ka- and the original Tamil word is **naeruka-** **grant**.

rig has the consonants - Ra-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **varam** - **grant /boon** ; **mana kuraiyaei neekuka** - **relieving dissatisfaction by granting favors** ; manam- mind; kurai-dissatisfaction ; neekku- remove.

rúg [SU or NAM.SU]; ru: to **restore**; to **replace**; to **pay back**; to **receive** (reduplication class) (ru, '**to give**; to **send**' + **entrance**).

rúg has the consonants - Ra -ka -and the original Tamil word is **peruka** [missing letter-**pa-**]- **receive**.

rúg has the consonants - Ra -ka -and the original Tamil word is **tharuka**-[missing letter- **the-**] – **give**.

rúg has the consonants - Ra -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaayir-** **entrance**.

rúg has the consonants - Ra -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thiruppi tharuka--** [missing letter- **the-**] – **to give back** ; tharuka- give.

rúg has the consonants - Ra -ka -and the original Tamil word is **maatri tharuka---**[missing letter- **the-**] -**to replace**.; maatru -change .

rúg has the consonants - Ra -ka -and the original Tamil word is **meendum niruvuka** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to reinstate**; meendum –again.

rúg has the consonants - Ra -ka -and the original Tamil word is **sariyaakkuka**-[missing letter- **sa-**] -**repair**.

sag5: (cf., zàg).

sag⁹, śag⁵, sig⁶, sa⁶, śa⁶: n., **good fortune**; (divine) **grace**, favor. v., to be/make good; to please, **satisfy**; to be **friendly** (with dative or -da-) (reduplicated in hamtu; sa⁶- ge in marû).adj., **sweet, good**, pleasant; **beautiful**; fruitful (sa⁷ , 'well-formed' + ge(2,6), **'girl'**).

sag has the consonants- sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **selva valam** [missing letter- **la-**] – **wealthy** ; valam - fertile .

sag has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **nalla kaalam-** [missing letter- **la-**] –**lucky season**; nalla- good; kaalam- time .

sag has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **nalla vaelai** [missing letter- **la-**] - **good time** ; vaelai- time.

sag has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **azhaku-** [missing letter- **la-**] - **beautiful** .

sag has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanni - virgin** .

sag has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaaipu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **opportunity** .

sag has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanniyam-** **grace**.

sag has the consonants--sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **salukai kaalam-**[missing letter- **la-**] - **grace period** ; kaalam- time.

sag has the consonants--sa- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **sakaayam -grace**.

sag has the consonants—[- sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **punnkai-**[missing letter- **pa-**] - **grace** .

sag has the consonants—[- sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **erakkam** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **grace** ; karunai [Skt] .

sag has the consonants—[- sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **ukanthathu** [missing letter- **the -**] - **good**.

sag has the consonants—[- sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **inakkamaanathu** [missing letter- **the -**] - **-good**.

sag has the consonants—[- sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **nanmai kondathu** [missing letter- **the -**] – **beneficient**.

sag has the consonants— sa-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mana niraivu seika** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **satisfy** .

sag has the consonants—[- sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **thanikka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **allay**

sag has the consonants— sa-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **makizhchchi kolla seika** –[missing letter- **zha-**] - **to make happy**; makizhchchi- happiness; kollu – have ; seika- do .

sag has the consonants—[- sa-] -- ka- and the original Tamil word is **makizhvikka** –[missing letter- **zha-**] - **to make happy** .

sag has the consonants— sa--- ka- and the original Tamil word is **uvakai kolla seika** –[missing letter- **la-**] - **to make happy**; uvakai- happy.

sag has the consonants— [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **inippaaka-** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **sweet**.

sag has the consonants— -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mikavum inimaiyaaka** -**sweet**; mikavum –excess; inimai-sweet.

sag has the consonants— -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **manam mikka** - **aromatic** ; vaasanai – smell ; manam- smell; mikka- excess .

sag has the consonants-sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **suvaiyaaka-** **tasty** .

sag has the consonants-- sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **theen-suvaiyaaka** missing letter- **the -**] **sweet**.

sag has the consonants—[-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is thiththikka-
missing letter- the -] sweet .

sag has the consonants—[-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is kanivaaka -
sweet.

sag has the consonants- sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is thaen- inum
inaimaiyaaka / thaen suvaiyaaka [missing letter- the -] -sweet like the honey;
thaen- honey ; suvai- taste ; inimai -sweet.

sag has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is kanintha [
missing letter- the -] -ripe .

sag has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is mikka anpaaka
[missing letter -pa-] – kindness; anpu - kindness.

sag has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is inpamaaka- [
missing letter -pa-] -happily.

sag has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is mikka
valamaiyaaka [missing letter- la-]- fertile ; mikka- excess.

sag has the consonants- sa -ka- and the original Tamil word is mikka
sezhumaiyaaka-[missing letter- zha-]- fertile ; mikka- excess.

sag has the consonants- sa -ka- and the original Tamil word is seyal valam
mikka -[missing letter- la-]- fruitful ; seyal - action.

sag has the consonants- sa -ka- and the original Tamil word is selva valam
mikka- -[missing letter- la-]- fertile /wealthy .

sag has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is uoothiyam
kidaikkum vannam[missing letter- the -] – having gain; uoothiyam- salary .

sag has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is kaai kani
kodukkum vannam-[missing letter- the -] - fruitful ; kai kani –fruits .

sag has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **aakkam mikka** - fruitful .

sag has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **payan mikka** [missing letter -pa-]- **useful** ; payan- use.

sag has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **inakkamaaka**-friendly .

sag has the consonants- sa--ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **sumukamaaka** [Skt] -friendly .

sagi [SĪLA.ŠŪ.DU8]: **cupbearer** (loan from Akk. šaaqû).

sagi [SĪLA.ŠŪ.DU8]: has the consonants – sa- ka- -sa-la –[-sa--] - [- sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is panthiyil/ undaattatthil suvai mikka panam- kallu / thennam kallu paanai -yei /saadi- yei / kalayaththai – thookki kondu koduppavan / **kallai uooththi kodukkam pani aal** [missing letter –pa-] – **the one who carries /supplies alcohol from the pot during the feast** ; panthi -feast; suvai tasty ; mikka- excess; paanam –drinks; kallu- palm tree /toddy /alcohol ; thennai- palm tree ; uoothu- pour ; paanai –pot; saadi –jug; thookku –carry; koduppavan- one who gives .

sagi [SĪLA.ŠŪ.DU8]: has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- -[-sa-] -la –[-sa--] - [- sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **kallu kalam yaenthi** – **one who carries the alcohol cup** ; kallu –toddy/ alcohol; kalam- pot/ vessel; uaenthi –the one who holds.

sig; si(-ga): adj., **low; late; small, narrow**; weak (cf. si-ga as noun, verb, and adjective in compounds) [SIG archaic frequency: 66].

si(-ga) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **keezhaaka**-[missing letter- zha-]- **low down**.

si(-ga) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **alka** -[missing letter- **la**-]- **low** .

si(-ga) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **izhivaana** missing letter- **zha**-]- **low**.

si(-ga) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **valimai illa** - [missing letter- **la**-]- **no power/ strength/ weak** ; valimai –strength; illai –without .

si(-ga) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **weak[E]** .

si(-ga) has the consonants – -sa ka- and the original Tamil word is **sunankka**-**weak** .

si(-ga) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thaamathamaka** [missing letter-**the**-]-**late**.

si(-ga) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuttiyoandu** /**kutti** [missing letter-**the**-]—**small** ; **kutti**- **small** .

si(-ga) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuttai**- missing letter-**the**-]-**short**-

si(-ga) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kunthu** missing letter-**the**-]-**squat**.

si(-ga) has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **odukkam** [missing letter-**the**-]- **narrow**.

si(-ga) has the consonants --sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **sannamaaka**-**narrow** .

síg: (cf., siki).

sig^{3,10,11,18}, **sag**^{2,3}, **si**, **sè**: n., **stroke**, **blow**. v., **to chop down** (trees); **to strike**, **hurt**, **damage**; **to beat** (rhythmically, for instance a drum); to (make) totter, **shake**, **quake**; to **demolish**, **raze**; **to flatten**, **crush**; **to remove**, **doff**; **to become still**, **settled** (**si**, 'to stand upright' + **ug**^{5,7,8}, 'to kill'; cf., **sug**⁵).

sig has the consonants – sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **seththuka** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to chop** .

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **adikka/ moththuka /thattuka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **beat** .

sig has the consonants –sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **saaththu saaththuka** [missing letter- **the** -]- **beat**.

sig has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **kottuka**-[missing letter- **the** -]- **to beat** the drum .

sig has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaayam undaakku** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to wound** ; **kaayam** –wound; **undaakku**- make .

sig has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **thadavuka/ thadavi kodukka**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **to stroke** .

sig has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **thaakku** -[missing letter- **the** -] –**strike** .

sig has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **thattai aakkuka**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **to flatten** ; **thattai** –flat .

sig has the consonants – sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **nasukku**- **crush**

sig has the consonants – [- sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **neekkuka**-**remove**.

sig has the consonants – [- sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **nadakkum** -[missing letter- **the** -] -**quake** .

sig has the consonants – [- sa-] -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **pookampam [Skt]** [missing letter –pa-] – **quake**.

sig has the consonants – [- sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **aattam kaana** [missing letter- the -] – **to shake** .

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **senkuththukaa nikka** [missing letter- the -] - **to stand upright** ; senkuththu- upright.

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **aadathu asaiyaathu nikka**-[missing letter- the -] - **stand still** ; nikka- stand; aadaathu- not shaking ; asaiyaathu- not moving/ not shaking .

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **seithu mudikka vaendum**- [missing letter- the -]- **to complete** .

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **adiyoadu saaththiduka** [missing letter- the -]- **to knock down** .

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **saeththam-aakkiduka** [missing letter- the -] –**to damage** ; saetham- damage .

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **naasamaakkiduka/ moasamaakkidu** -[missing letter- the -] - **to damage**; naasam / moasam- damage .

sig4: sun-dried unbaked brick; brickwork; **wall(s)** [? SIG4 archaic frequency: 2].

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaaya vaiththa sudaatha / sutta senkka katti**--[missing letter- the -] - **dried brick – un backed / backed** ; kayya- to make dry ; suttathu- backed; sudaathathu- un baked ; senkka katti- brick.

sig has the consonants –[- sa--] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaeli** [missing letter- la-] –**fence/ wall** .

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **senkka suvar-**[missing letter – **Ra-**] - **brick wall**; suvar- wall .

sig⁵, **sag**¹⁰: (to be) mild, **sweet, good**; of fine quality (**narrow, fine + throat** for **eating**).

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **nanku -good**.

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **vannam – good**.

sig has the consonants – -sa--ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaasaa- good**.

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **pavikam** [missing letter- pa-] - **good**.

sig has the consonants --sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **nasai vinai – good work** ; vinai –action .

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **inippaaka** [missing letter- pa-] –**sweet**.

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **suvaiyaaka - tasty** .

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **menmai-yaaka- mild /softly** .

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **lesaaka** [missing letter- la-] – **mildly**.

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **kavin – fine**.

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **semmaiyaaka- fine**.

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **nayam mikka-** fine.

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **odukkam** [missing letter- **the-**] –**narrow**.

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **kandam** [missing letter **-the-**] – **throat/ neck**.

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **unavu unnuka-** eat.

sig5,9; šeg5; si: n., silence. v., **to stay silent**; to silence (si, 'to be still' + throat for vocalizing).

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **amaithi kaaththida vaendum-** --[missing letter- **the -**] - **to keep silence**; amaithi -silence .

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **asankkama-aadama** -[missing letter- **the -**] - **be still** ; asankkaama / asaikkama / aadama - not moving .



sig7, se12(-g), sa7(-g): v., **to let live; to create; to live; to dwell; to complete**; to be/make pleasant or **beautiful; to garden; to pull out weeds; to tear out**; to **complain** (in meanings '**to live**', plural stem of til) (si, 'upright stalks' + ég, '**to water**') [SIG7 archaic frequency: 61]. adj., **pale**, **sallow; green, yellow**.

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **aakku- make**.

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **vakukka- create as for a special purpose**.

***sig** has the consonants --sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **seika- to do /create** .

sig has the consonants --sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **samaikka- create** .

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **unadaakku- [missing letter-the]-- create/make**.

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **vazhkai vaazha – to live**.

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vasikka- to live; vaasam [Skt] seika- dwell ; yaeka vaasam - dwelling together**.

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **pavanam [missing letter-the]- dwelling** .

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **jeevikka [Skt] – to live; nivasi -dwell** .

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **sukikka- live happily** .

sig has the consonants –[- sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaekam- dwelling**.

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the other interpretation of the word is nikaayam / nivaesnam – dwelling.

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is seithu mudika [missing letter-**the-**]-to complete.

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is kuththam sumaththa-[missing letter-**the-**]- to accuse; kuththam- fault/ mistake .

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is thanni uooththuka -[missing letter-**the-**]- – to pour water; thanni- water; uooththu-pour.

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is manja vannam- yellow color; manja – yellow; vannam- color.

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is pachchai vannam [missing letter- **pa-**]- green color; pachchai-green.

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is soakai- pale.

sig has the consonants – [-sa--] -ka- and the original Tamil word is vennmai – white/ pale.

sig has the consonants – [-sa--] -ka- and the original Tamil word is mankka- to become pale.

sig has the consonants – [-sa--] -ka- and the original Tamil word is venn pon – pale gold ; pon- gold .

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is ven sivappu / venn sikappu [missing letter- **pa-**]- pale red ; vennmai –white; sivappu –red .

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is sikappu [missing letter- **pa-**]- red.

sig has the consonants – [-sa--] --ka- and the original Tamil word is minukka- beautify .

sig has the consonants –sa---ka- and the original Tamil word is **oppanai seika** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **-beautify** .

sig has the consonants –[-sa-]---ka- and the original Tamil word is **anakam-**
Obeauty .

sig has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **ankam- beauty** .

sig has the consonants –sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **suvai –beauty** .

sig has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vanappu** [missing letter –**pa-**] – **beauty** .

sig has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **yavu-vanam- beauty** .

sig has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **mavu-vam - beauty** .

pale [E] has the consonants-**pa -la -**and the interpretation of the word is – **pillaai - dull yellow** .

sig9; si: to be narrow (narrow, **fine** [+ **neck-like**]).

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **mika nunniya-**
fine /nano.

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **kandam-**
[missing letter-**the-**]- **neck**.

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **odukkam-**
[missing letter-**the-**]- **narrow**.

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **sannamaaka-**
narrow / fine .

sig10, si, sè: to apply, place, set, put in; to engrave; to make flat, even; to subject, subdue; to sweep along; to do, cause; to surround; to compare; to match (cf., sum, sig3) (combination of meanings such as: sux , 'to spread', sig3 , 'to knock down', and sá, 'to compare').

*si/ se has the consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is sei – do .

si/ se has the consonant- sa - and the original Tamil word is pannu [missing letter- pa-] -do .

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is uvamikka- to compare .

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is noakku - compare.

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is enakku- match .

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is kanam – set [maths] .

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is amaikka –to set.

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is vakai – a set.

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is kai- group, set , as in counting bricks , dry dung cakes.

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is amaivu - setting.

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is appuka/ poosuka [missing letter-pa-] –apply [paint] .

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is vinnappikka [missing letter-pa-] –apply [for a post] .

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **iduka** [missing letter-**the-**] - **to place**.

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **thadvuka** [missing letter-**the-**] –**apply** [ointment] .

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **oththadam kodukka** [missing letter-**the-**] –**apply** [fomentation] .

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **koththuka** [missing letter-**the-**] -**engrave** ; koththan - engraver.

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **Kammiyan-engraver**.

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **oppu iduka** [missing letters –**pa-** and- **the-**]-**to compare**.

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **thattai aakkuka-** [missing letter- **the-**] -**to flatten**; thattai – flat; aakku- make.

sig has the consonants – -sa--ka- and the other interpretation of the word is and the **saman** [Skt] **seika – to make flat/to match**.

sig has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **inaiyaaka – matching**.

sig has the consonants – -sa---ka- and the original Tamil word is **saaikka- to knock down**.

*sig has the consonants – -sa---ka- and the original Tamil word is **seika – do**.

sig has the consonants – -sa---ka- and the original Tamil word is **seivikka/seivi-cause**.

*sig has the consonants – -sa--ka- and the interpretation of the word is **Jeyikka-subdue** ; vijayam [Skt] – victory .

sig has the consonants – -sa---ka- and the original Tamil word is **nasukku – subdue/ crush** .

sig has the consonants – -sa---ka- and the original Tamil word is **vasakku - sundue**.

sig has the consonants – -[-sa]---ka- and the original Tamil word is **menmai yaakkuka- subdue** .

sig has the consonants – -[-sa]---ka- and the original Tamil word is **aat kondidu [missing letter- the -] - subdue** .

sig has the consonants – -[-sa]---ka- and the original Tamil word is **adakku [missing letter- the -] - subdue** .

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **vasai / vananku - surround**.

sig has the consonants – [-sa]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **oanku - spread**.

sig has the consonants – [-sa]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **neevuka- spread**.

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **veesuka- spread/ to be diffused or emitted as fragrance , rays**.

sig17 (GI): the color of the low or setting sun = reddish yellow or gold (cf., sig).

sig has the consonants – -[-sa]---ka- and the original Tamil word is **pon vaanam-[missing letter- pa-] - golden sky ; pon- gold ; vaanam- sky** .

sig has the consonants – sa---ka- and the original Tamil word is **sev -vaanam- red sky ; semmai- red; vaanam –sky**.

sig has the consonants – -sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **sev - vannam – red color**.

sig has the consonants – -sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **manja vaanam-** yellow sky ; manja- yellow; *vaanam* –sky .

sig has the consonants – -[-sa]---ka- and the original Tamil word is **amaivu** - setting.

sig has the consonants –sa---ka- and the original Tamil word is **saaika-** setting .

sigga, sig14, šeg8,9: **wild** mountain boar ? (cf., šap, šenbar) [ŠEG9 archaic frequency: 10].

sigga has the consonants – -[-sa]---ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaan maa-** wild cow.

sigga has the consonants – -[-sa]---ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaimaa-** pig.

sug: swamp; flood basin; **lake; fertile land** (to fill, inundate + ég, 'levee, dike') [SUG archaic frequency: 15].

sug has the consonants – -[-sa]---ka- and the original Tamil word is **kulam** [missing letter- la-] – pond.

sug has the consonants – -[-sa]---ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaalvaai/ vaai kaal-**[missing letter- la-] - canal .

sug has the consonants – -[-sa]---ka- and the original Tamil word is **kooval-**[missing letter- la-] -well.

sug has the consonants – -[-sa]---ka- and the original Tamil word is **vellam-**[missing letter- la-] - flood .

sug has the consonants – -[-sa]---ka- and the original Tamil word is **azhuvam-**[missing letter- la-] - swamp .

sug has the consonants – [-sa-]---ka- and the original Tamil word is **valamai-yaana nilam-**[missing letter- **la-**] -**fertile land**; nilam -land .

sug has the consonants – [-sa-]---ka- and the original Tamil word is **anai kattu** [missing letter- **the -**] -**dam** ; anai –dam; kattu-build.

sug has the consonants – --sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **sakathi** [missing letter- **the -**]- **mud/ swamp**

sug has the consonants – [-sa-]---ka- and the original Tamil word is **nan sei kaani-** **fertile land** .

súg, su8: to **stand** (plural marû) (cf., gub, súb) (**su, 'body'** + 'long and neck-like').

súg has the consonants – [-sa-]---ka- and the original Tamil word is **nikka-** to stand .

súg has the consonants – [-sa-]---ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaayam-** body .

su has the consonants – [-sa-]--- and the original Tamil word is **mei -body.**

su has the consonants – [-sa-]--- and the other interpretation of the word is **maeni** [Skt] - **body** .

su has the consonants – -sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **soma – body.**

sug4, sù; su: v., to strip **naked, lay bare**; to **empty** (**su, 'body'** + ig, 'entrance'; cp, mug(2), 'nakedness'). adj., **empty, destitute.**

sug has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **verumai-**[missing letter- **Ra-**] **empty** .

sug has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka- and the interpretation of the word is **kaali** [missing letter- la-]- **empty** .

sug has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **veen- vain** .

sug has the consonants - sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaasu inmai-** penniless ; *kaasu –cash*; inmai- nil .

sug has the consonants - sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pasikka**-[missing letter- pa-] – **hunger**; **visakka** [Malayam] .

sug has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaayam/ yaakkai** - **body**.

sug has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **vakai inmai/ vakku inmai** – **destitution** ; vakai- means; inmai- without .

sug has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka- and the interpretation of the word is **nakkam- naked** ; nakkam- naked man.

naked has the consonants -an- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **udukai unmai** - **no dress** ; udukkai- dress; inmai- without .

naked has the consonants -an- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **amma** **kundi- waist without dress** ; kundi –waist/ buttock .

sug5[GÍN]: to bring low; **to knock down** (also read dùn, du5 with this meaning) (cf., tùn) (si, **'to stand upright'** + ug5,7,8, **'to kill'**; cf., sig3,10,11,18, sag2,3, si, sè) [SUG5 archaic frequency: 67].

***sug** has the consonants --sa-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **saaikka- to knock down/ kill** .

***sug** has the consonants --sa-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **samaikka/ maaikka** – **kill** .

sug has the consonants --sa-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **senkuththukaa nikka** [missing letter- **the-**] – **to stand upright**; **nikka-** to stand .

sug has the consonants –[-sa-]-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vathaikka** [missing letter- **the-**] –**to kill**.

sug⁶, su: to replace, restore, return (a loan, etc.) (reduplication class) (cf., **rúg**) (to fill up + **entrance, chamber**).

sug has the consonants –[-sa-]-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **maaththi kodukka** [missing letter- **the-**] –**replace /exchange**; **maathu** –change; **kodukka-** to give

sug has the consonants –[-sa-]-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **veettin koodam / mandavam** [missing letter- **the-**] –**hall** of the house/ chamber ; **veedu-** house.

sug has the consonants –[-sa-]-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaayil** [missing letter – **la-**] – **entrance** .

sug has the consonants –sa-- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **aavaesanam** -**entrance** .

sug has the consonants –sa-- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **saama vaesam** - **entrance** .

sug has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **mun mukappu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **entrance** .

sug has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **mukam** - **entrance** .

sug has the consonants –sa-- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaesam** - **entrance** .

sug has the consonants –sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **seer amaikka** [missing letter-**Ra-**] -**restore**.

sug has the consonants –[-sa-]-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **meettu edukka** [missing letter- **the-**]- **restore**.

sug has the consonants –[-sa-]-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **meendu vaa** [missing letter- **the-**]- **return** .

sug has the consonants –[-sa-]-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **madankku** [missing letter- **the-**]- **-return**.

sug has the consonants –sa-- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **aeivasu** -**return** .

sug has the consonants –sa-- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaapas** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**returning**.

sug has the consonants –[-sa-]-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **meelukai** [missing letter- **la-**] – **returning**.

sug has the consonants –[-sa-]-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kadanai adaikka** [missing letter- **the-**]- **return the loan** ; kadan- loan.

sug has the consonants –[-sa-]-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **niraikai** [missing letter-**Ra-**]-- **filling up** .

sug has the consonants –sa-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **serukka** [missing letter-**Ra-**]-- **fill up** .

sug₈, sul₄, sur₁₂, su₇: **threshing floor; grain pile; a small animal** (cf., su-a, 'cat').

sug has the consonants –sa --ka –and the original Tamil word is **sinna vilankku** [missing letter- **la-**] - **small animal**; sinna- small .

sug has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka –and the original Tamil word is **kalam** [missing letter- **la-**] - **threshing floor** .

sug has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka –and the original Tamil word is **koola kuviyal** [missing letter- **la-**] – **grain heap**; koolam- grain; kuviyal- heap .

sug has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **akkam- grain** .

šag4, šà: n., intestines; **gut; heart; stomach; abdomen**; entrails; content; **womb; body; interior**, midst, **inside; bed of a river; will, volition; mood; meaning, significance (grain/excrement + water/urine + chamber)** [ŠA3 archaic frequency: 137; concatenates 6 sign variants].prep., in; at.

sag has the consonants – -[-sa-]---ka- and the original Tamil word is **vayeiru** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **gut /abdomen** .

sag has the consonants – -[-sa-]---ka- and the original Tamil word is **unavu pai-** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **stomach** ; unavu –food; pai- bag .

sag has the consonants – -[-sa-]---ka- and the original Tamil word is **kumpi –** missing letter- **pa-**] -**stomach** .

sag has the consonants – sa--ka- and the other interpretatin of the word is **vayeinana saayam [Skt] –stomach** .

sag has the consonants – sa--ka- and the other interpretatin of the word is **pakkuva saayam [Skt] [missing letter- pa-] –stomach ; pai [Tamil] – sayam [Skt] .**

sag has the consonants – -[-sa-]---ka- and the original Tamil word is **aka pai-** missing letter- **pa-**] - **heart** ; akam- heart ; pai- bag .

sag has the consonants – -[-sa-]---ka- and the original Tamil word is –**aka uruppu** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **Ra-**]- **viscera** ; uruppu –part .

sag has the consonants – -[-sa-]---ka- and the other interpretatin of the word is **karanam-[Skt] [missing letter- Ra-]- – organ**.

sag has the consonants – [-sa]---ka- and the original Tamil word is aka viruppam [missing letters- pa- and- Ra-]- mental desire; akam- soul ; viruppam – desire .

sag has the consonants – [-sa]---ka- and the original Tamil word is aka paanku / mana paankku [missing letter- pa-] – mood ; manam- mind; akam- mind/ heart .

sag has the consonants – [-sa]---ka- and the original Tamil word is kaayam- body.

sag has the consonants – [-sa]---ka- and the original Tamil word is akam- heart .

sag has the consonants -sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is nenjakam- chest ; nenju –chest ; akam- heart /internal organ .

sag has the consonants – [-sa]---ka- and the original Tamil word is akam- inside.

sag has the consonants – [-sa]---ka- and the other interpretation of the word is kuyyam- womb .

sag has the consonants – [-sa]---ka- and the original Tamil word is karuvakam [missing letter- Ra-] – womb ; karu –foetus ; akam- inner organ .

sag has the consonants – [-sa]---ka- and the original Tamil word is vaekam – force.

sag has the consonants – [-sa]---ka- and the original Tamil word is kazhivu-[missing letter- zha-] - excrement .

sag has the consonants – [-sa]---ka- and the original Tamil word is onnukku- uirne .

sag has the consonants – [-sa]---ka- and the original Tamil word is kam –water.

sag has the consonants – [-sa]---ka- and the other interpretation of the word is aqua -water .

sag has the consonants – [-sa]---ka- and the original Tamil word is kurunai [missing letter- Ra-] - grain .

šag5: to slaughter (ša5 , 'to cut, break' + ug5,7,8, 'to kill').

sag has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **maaikka- to kill** .

sag has the consonants – [-sa-]---ka- and the original Tamil word is **vathaikka** [missing letter- **the -**] -**slaughter** .

sag has the consonants – [-sa-]---ka- and the original Tamil word is **vetti thundaakku / kaathu / vettu** [missing letter- **the -**] - **cut**.

sag has the consonants –sa---ka- and the original Tamil word is **vetti saaikka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **kill**.

sag has the consonants –[- sa-] ---ka- and the original Tamil word is **kedaa vetti** [missing letter- **the -**] – **slaughterer**; kedaa- goat .

sag has the consonants –[- sa-] ---ka- and the original Tamil word is **thadivu / thudaikka / athavu / thaeikka / navaitthida / madakkida / neekkida / kaavu kodukka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to kill** ; thudaikka –to wipe out ; neekkida – remove; kaavu –sacrifice ; kodukka- to give .

sag has the consonants – [-sa-]---ka- and the original Tamil word is **udaikka-** [missing letter- **the -**] -**break** .

sag has the consonants – -sa---ka- and the original Tamil word is **sithaivu** [missing letter- **the -**] –**break /ruin** .

sag has the consonants – [-sa-]---ka- and the original Tamil word is **odikka/ nodikka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to break** .

sag has the consonants – -sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **saaka adikka / saaikka / sathikka / sithaikka / samaikka / saaduka / sattikka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to kill** ; saavu- death ; savam [Skt] - dead body .

sag has the consonants – -sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **kolai seika/ kolluka** [missing letter- **la-**] – **to murder** ; kolai- murder; seika- do .

sag has the consonants – [- sa-] --ka- and the original Tamil word is **azhikkai** [missing letter- **zha-**]- killing.

sag has the consonants – -sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **kala saavu** [missing letter- **la-**] – **killed in action** / war; kalam- field .

sag has the consonants – -sa -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **himsai**- [Skt]- **slaughter** .

sag has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka- and the original Tamil word is **anankku** – killing.

sag has the consonants – -sa---ka- and the original Tamil word is **eenkkisai** – killing.

sag has the consonants – -sa---ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaasanam** – killing.

sag has the consonants – -sa -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **visa sanam** – killing.

sag has the consonants – -sa -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vinaasam** – killing.

sag has the consonants – -sa -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **naasa-maakku / moasa -maakku** –damage .

šag5: (cf., sag9).

šeg4: **frost; cold shudder, chills.**

seg has the consonants -sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **silu silukka** [missing letter- **la-**]- **become chill** .

seg has the consonants [- sa-] --ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhumai** [missing letter- **zha-**]- **chillness**.

seg has the consonants [- sa-] --ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhumai yaal kulaiya** [missing letter- **zha/ la -**]- **cold shudder**.

seg has the consonants [- sa-] --ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **neekaaram** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **frost** .

seg has the consonants [- sa-] --ka- and the original Tamil word is **imam uraivu** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **frost** ; imam- snow .

seg has the consonants - sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **sankkai eenam** - **frost** .

chill [E] has the consonants -sa- la- and the original Tamil word is **silu sillunnu** – **chill**.

frost [E] has the consonants- pa -Ra –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **uraintha pani** - **frozen ice** ; uraintha- frozen; pani- ice .

šeg8/9: snow; ice (cf., sigga).

sag has the consonants [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **venn pani** [missing letter- **pa-**]-**white snow** ; pani –snow/ ice ; vennmai –white .

sag has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **pani paaku** [missing letter- **pa-**]-**ice cream** ; paaku –cream .

sag has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **koompu panikam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **cone ice cream** ; koompu- cone.

sag has the consonants –sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuchchci pani paaku** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **stick ice cream** ; kuchchi- stick .

sag has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka- and the original Tamil word is **kinna pani paaku** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **cup ice cream** ; kinnam- cup.

sag has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka- and the other interpretation of the word is himam – snow .

sag has the consonants – sa--ka- and the other interpretation of the word is snow [E] .

šug: (cf., šuku).

tag: (cf., taka).

tag4: (cf., taka4).

tigi [BALAg.NAR]; **tígi [NAR.BALAG]: harp** (ti, 'life', + gi4, 'to restore').

NAR.BALAG has the consonants- -an -Ra – -pa -la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **narampu isai karuviakal** [missing letter- sa-]- **stringed musical instruments** ; narampu –string ; isai music / jaz ; karuvi- instrument .

NAR.BALAG has the consonants- -an -Ra – [-pa -] –la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kinnarai yaazh – a stringed musical instrument** ; yazh - harp / kinaaram .

NAR.BALAG has the consonants- -an -Ra – [-pa -] –la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **pan- eru narampu isai karuvi** [missing letter- sa-]- **a 12 stringed musical instrument** ; pan -iru-12; narampu -string ; isai- music; karuvi - instrument.

NAR.BALAG has the consonants- -an -Ra – [-pa -] –la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **saarankki vil yaazh** [missing letter- sa-]- **a stringed musical instrument** ; vil- bow ; yaazh- lyre .

NAR.BALAG has the consonants- -an -Ra – [-pa -] –la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **moonkkir vayalin -a stringed musical instrument** ; moonkir- bamboo.

túg, tu9: **cloth; cloth garment** (side + to encircle) [TUG2 archaic frequency: 311; concatenates 3 sign variants].

***túg** has the consonants - the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **thoakkai-garment** .

***túg** has the consonants - the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **udukkai-clothe**.

túg has the consonants - the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaandam-garment**.

túg has the consonants - the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vattu udai-garment**.

túg has the consonants - the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vadakam - upper garment**.

túg has the consonants - the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaedam-clothes**.

túg has the consonants - the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaadakam – cloth**.

túg has the consonants - the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuttai- cloth**

túg has the consonants - the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **koadi –cloth** .

túg has the consonants - the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanthitham-cloth** .

túg has the consonants - the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kudukki – drawers/ pants** .

túg has the consonants - the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **moodu kuppayam** [missing letter- pa-] – **long coat**.

túg has the consonants - the –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **coat [E]** .

túg has the consonants - the -ka- and the original Tamil word is paavaadai- [missing letter- pa-] - long skirt .

túg has the consonants - the -ka- and the original Tamil word is kuttai pavaadai- [missing letter- pa-] - short skirt ; kuttai -short ; paavaadai- skirt .

túg has the consonants - the -ka- and the original Tamil word is pattu pudavai- [missing letter- pa-] - silk saree ; pattu -silk ; pudavai -saree .

túg has the consonants - the -ka- and the original Tamil word is kosuvu sattai [missing letter- sa-] - T shirt ; sattai- shirt .

túg has the consonants - the -ka- and the original Tamil word is thaavani- half saree .

túg has the consonants - the -ka- and the original Tamil word is vaetti - dhoti .

túg has the consonants - the -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is coat [E].

túg has the consonants - the -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is jacket [E] [missing letter- sa-] .

túg has the consonants - the -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is vest [E] [missing letter- sa-] .

túg has the consonants - the -ka- and the original Tamil word is koavana thuni- loin cloth; thuni- cloth .

tu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is aadai- clothe.

tu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is udai- clothe .

tu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is sattai -[missing letter- sa-]- shirt.

tu has the consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is suit [E] -[missing letter-sa-] .

tu has the consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **pant [E]** .
[missing letter -pa-] .

lúTÚG: fuller.

lúTÚG has the consonants- la- the- ka –and the original Tamil word is thuni –
yaei /aadaiyaei / uduppai thuvaitthu / azhukkai neekki / veluththu thooimai
aakki petti poadum Vannaan [missing letter- pa-] –**the washer man who
washes / fulls the clothes**; thuni –cloth ;aadai- clothe ; uduppu –dress; thuvaikka
–wash ; azhukku –dirt ; neekku –remove ; velukka- to whiten ; thooimai-
cleanliness ; aaku- make ; petti poadu –to iron ; Vannan- waherman .

lúTÚG has the consonants- la- the- ka –and the original Tamil word is
kammaalan-in suththiyal / samatti [missing letter- sa-] – **hammer of the smith** ;
kammaalan- smith ; suththiyal- hammer.

lúTÚG has the consonants- la- the- ka –and the original Tamil word is
kammaalan-in [thattaan-in] adai kal- smith's anvil ; kammaalan- smith.

lúTÚG has the consonants- la- the- ka –and the original Tamil word is
kammiyanin ulai uoothu kalaththu pattaadai kal [missing letter- pa-]- **anvil** ;
kammaiyan- smith .

lúTÚG has the consonants- la- the- ka –and the original Tamil word is
kollanudaiya adai kuradu [missing letter- Ra-] - **-anvil** ; kollan- smith ; kuradu –
pincers/ forceps .

tug4: (cf., tuku4).



zag, zà: **boundary, border, limit, side; cusp, beginning; territory, district**, place; **sanctuary; percentage**; a measure for fish; **shoulder; right (side); front; outside** of (life + to encircle) [ZAG archaic frequency: 71; concatenates 3 sign variants].

zag, has the consonants- [-sa -]-ka -and the original Tamil word is **thuvakkam** [missing letter –**the** -] – **beginning** .

zag, has the consonants- [-sa -]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ma-vattam** [missing letter –**the** -]- **district; maa- big; vattam- circle** .

zag, has the consonants- [-sa -]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaandam-** [missing letter –**the** -]- **border; kandam- continent** .

zag, has the consonants- [-sa -]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **akkam pakkam** [missing letter – **pa-**] - **this side and that side**.

zag, has the consonants- [-sa -]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **mun-pakkam / pin pakkam-**[missing letter – **pa-**] - **front side and back side** ; mun – front ; pin –back .

zag, has the consonants- [-sa -]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **valam-** [missing letter – **la-**] -**right side**.

zag, has the consonants- [-sa -]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **veliyae-** [missing letter – **zha-**] -**outside**.

zag, has the consonants- -sa -ka -and the original Tamil word is **uchcham- peak /cusp** .

zag, has the consonants- [-sa -]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **alavu-** [missing letter – **la-**] - **measurement/ limit** .

zag, has the consonants- [-sa -]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **varaiarukka** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **to limit**.

zag, has the consonants- -sa ka -and the original Tamil word is uchcha nilai [missing letter – la-]-limit; uchcham –top ; nilai –state .

zag, has the consonants- -[-sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is mudivu [missing letter –the -] – end / border /limit.

zag, has the consonants- -[-sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is thadaiyaaka missing letter –the -] – limitation/ obstacle ; thadai iduka-to ban .

zag, has the consonants- -[-sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is thokuthi- [missing letter –the -] – division .

zag, has the consonants- -[-sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is mithamaaka missing letter –the -] – limit/ moderate

zag, has the consonants- --[-sa-]- - ka -and the original Tamil word is thisai/ thikku kaatti [missing letter –the -] – –compass ; thikku –direction ; kaatti –the one that shows ; kaattu –to show .

zag, has the consonants- --[-sa-]- - ka -and the original Tamil word is mukanai – edge .

zag, has the consonants- --[-sa-]- - ka -and the original Tamil word is kadantha- [missing letter –the -] -last .

zag, has the consonants- --[-sa-]- - ka -and the original Tamil word is arasu aalum mannavanin maa nilam [missing letter – la-]-the big land of the king ; arasu – government; aalum- ruling; mannavan- king ; nilam- land; maa-big.

zag, has the consonants- --[-sa-]- - ka -and the original Tamil word is vaanakam- heaven .

zag, has the consonants- --[-sa-]- - ka -and the original Tamil word is aandavanin veedu-[missing letter –the -] – house of the lord ; aandavan –god; veedu- house .

zag, has the consonants- --[-sa-]- - ka -and the original Tamil word is thaeiva manai [missing letter –the -] - house of the lord ; thaeivam- god ; manai - house.

zag, has the consonants- --[-sa-]- - ka -and the original Tamil word is **mika thooimaiyaana idam** -[missing letter –the -] - **pure place** ; mikka-excess; thooimai- clean; idam- place .

zag, has the consonants- --[-sa-]- - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kovil** [missing letter – la-]-- **temple**.

zag, has the consonants- -[-sa-] - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **makaanam [Skt]** - **province** .

zag, has the consonants- --[-sa-]- - ka -and the original Tamil word is **koadu** [missing letter –the -] -**clasp**.

zag, has the consonants- --[-sa-]- - ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaaku** - **shoulder** .

zag, has the consonants- -sa - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **satha vikitham[Skt]** -[missing letter –the -]- **percentage** .

percentage [E] has the consonants -[-pa-] - Ra- [- sa-] - an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **nootruku maeni - ena kanakku iduthar / kaniththiduthar – caluculating in percentage** ; nooru -100 ; kanakkeedu –calculation .

percentage [E] has the consonants -[-pa-] - Ra- sa an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **oru nootrukku eththanai endru kana-k-keedu seithidum murai- percentage method of calculating** ; oru- one; nooru- 100; eththanai- how much ; kanakkeedu – counting ; seithidu –do ; murai- method .

percentage [E] has the consonants -[-pa-] - Ra- sa- an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vikaiithaa saara kanakkeettu murai – percentage method of calculating** ; vikithaa saaram- percentage.

percentage [E] has the consonants -[-pa-] - Ra- sa- an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **eththanai vizhukkadu ena kana-k-keedu seithidum murai- how much percentage** ; eththanai- how much ; vizhukkaadu –percentage ;kanakkeedu – counting / calculation ; seithidu –do; murai- method .

percentage [E] has the consonants [-pa-] - Ra- [- sa-] - an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **noottrin kanakku – percentage** ; nooru -100 ; kanakku- calculation .

zàg, sag5, zàg, **sag5[ŠID]: to choose; chosen.**

sag5[ŠID] has the consonants [- sa-] –ka- sa- –the- and the original Tamil word is **thaernthu edukka vaendum** /thaervu seithida vaendum [missing letter –Ra-] –**to select** . ; thaernthidu- select ; *edukka- take* .

sag5[ŠID] has the consonants [- sa-] –ka- [-sa-]- –the- and the original Tamil word is **variththidu** [missing letter –Ra-]- **choose**.

sag5[ŠID] has the consonants [- sa-] –ka-[- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **mudivu edukka vaendum –to decide** ; mudivu- decision ; *edukka- take* .

sag5[ŠID] has the consonants [- sa-] –ka-[- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **koeithidu - to choose**.

sag5[ŠID] has the consonants [- sa-] –ka- sa--the- and the original Tamil word is **manam / manasu konda aasai / ichchai /ennam –mental wish**; manam –mind; aasai- wish ; ennam- thought .

sag5[ŠID] has the consonants [- sa-] –ka- [-sa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **manathukku pidithththu** [missing letter- pa-] – **the one liked by the mind** ; pidiththida- to like; *manathu- mind*.

sag5[ŠID] has the consonants [- sa-] –ka- [-sa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **thaevaiyaanthu /avasiyamaanathu [Škt] – want** .

sag5[ŠID] has the consonants [- sa-] –ka- [-sa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **vaendiyathu- want**.

zig, zi: n., **wall, partition** (úz, 'side, **edge**', + ig, '**door**'). v., to stand up, **rise** ; to rise up from (with -ta- or -**ra-**); to rouse; **to go** out or make **go** out; **to tear out, uproot, weed; to take out, extract**; to **spend or credit; to approach**; to **recruit** (zi-zi in marû). adj., **high**.

zig, has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaeli** [missing letter- **la-**] - **wall**.

zig, has the consonants- -sa--ka -and the original Tamil word is **suvar** [missing letter -**Ra-**] -**wall**.

zig, has the consonants- -[-sa-]-ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaer arukka-** [missing letter -**Ra-**] - **to up root**.

zig, has the consonants- -[-sa-]-ka -and the original Tamil word is **kathavu-**[missing letter -**the -**] **gate**.

zig, has the consonants- -[-sa-]-ka -and the original Tamil word is **yezhuka-**[missing letter- **zha-**] - **rise**.

zig, has the consonants- -sa--ka -and the original Tamil word is **veliyae selluka** [missing letter- **zha-/la**] -**to go out**; veliyae- out; selluka -go .

zig, has the consonants- -[-sa-] --ka -and the original Tamil word is **yaeku - go**.

zig, has the consonants- -[-sa-] --ka -and the original Tamil word is **kemi/ kinnu -go** .

zig, has the consonants- -[-sa-] --ka -and the original Tamil word is **neenku -go**.

zig, has the consonants- -[-sa-] --ka -and the original Tamil word is **ukai- go**.

zig, has the consonants- -[-sa-]-ka -and the original Tamil word is **mukadu -** [missing letter -**the -**]- **peak/edge** .

zig, has the consonants- -[-sa-]-ka -and the original Tamil word is **anuku- approach** .

zig, has the consonants- -[-sa]--ka -and the original Tamil word is **pokkam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **tall**.

zig, has the consonants- -[-sa]--ka -and the original Tamil word is **paakam/ panku** missing letter- **pa-**] – **partition/ portion** .

zig, has the consonants- -[-sa]--ka -and the original Tamil word is **neekku** – **remove**.

zig, has the consonants- -[-sa]--ka -and the original Tamil word is **noandi edukka** - [missing letter –**the -**]– **dig out** ; noanduka- dig .

zig, has the consonants- -[-sa]--ka -and the original Tamil word is **thoandi edukka**- [missing letter –**the -**]– **dig out** ; thoanduka- dig .

zig, has the consonants- -[-sa]--ka -and the original Tamil word is **kindi edukka**- [missing letter –**the -**]– **dig out** ; kinduka- dig .

zig, has the consonants- -[-sa]--ka -and the original Tamil word is **vadiththu edukka** - **to extract** .

zig, has the consonants- -[-sa]--ka -and the original Tamil word is **veliyae ezhukka** -[missing letter – **zha/ la-**] - **to pull out**.

zig, has the consonants- -[-sa] --ka -and the original Tamil word is **neekkukai**- **weeding**.

zig, has the consonants- -[-sa]--ka -and the original Tamil word is **selaavani** [missing letter- **la-**] - **credit** .

zig, has the consonants- -[-sa]--ka -and the original Tamil word is **selavazhikka** [missing letter- **la/ zha-**] - **to spend**.

zig, has the consonants- -[-sa]--ka -and the original Tamil word is **poakku** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **spend**.

zig, has the consonants- -[-sa]--ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaanam** - **extract**.

zig, has the consonants- -sa-ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **kasaayam - extract**.

zug4[KA×LI]: (cf., ú-zug4).

gig4: (cf., gín).

gug, hun(-g): **to hire or rent** (someone or something); to introduce (to a job); to **rest, repose**; to **abate** (many + to mete out to).

gug has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaadakaikku edukka**-[missing letter- **the**-] - **to rent** ; kudi vaadakai -house rent ; veettu vaadakai – house rent ; *kudi- hut ; veedu –hut* .

.gug has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuththakaikku edukka / viduka**- [missing letter- **the**-]- **to lease**; kuththakai- lease .

gug has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kattanaththukku mattum** [missing letter- **the**-]- - **for hire** ; kattanam- charges .

gug has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **uoothiyaththukku mattum** [missing letter- **the**-]- **for hire**.

gug has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ennikkai- toll**.

gug has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai- hand**.

gug has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kasivu** [missing letter- **sa**-]- leak.

gug has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **isaivu inmai**-[missing letter- **sa**-]- **dis cordance** .

gug has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kamam – agriculture**.

gug has the consonant-- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vivasaayam**[Skt] [missing letter letter- sa-]- **agriculture**.

gug has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **oaivu edukka** [missing letter- the-] - **to take rest** ; oaivu- rest.

gug has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kadumai -yaei thanikka**- [missing letter- the-] - **to relax**.

gug has the consonant-- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kattai yaei kidaththa** [missing letter letter the -]- **to relax/ to lie down** ; kattai –body .

gug has the consonant-- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **aasuvaasam** [Skt] [missing letter letter- sa-]- **relax**.

gug has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thankkiduka** [missing letter- the-] - **to halt/ stay** .

gug has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thadukka** [missing letter- the-] - **to prevent**.

gug has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mankkida** [missing letter- the-] – **to fade** .

gug has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pani kodukka/ pani thanthiduka** [missing letter- pa- and -the -] –**appoint** ; **pani-job**.

gug has the consonant-- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **niyamikka** [Skt] - **to appoint** .

kíg, kin: n., **message, order; task, work** (to build + to mete out to) [KIN archaic frequency: 9]. v., **to seek, fetch** (with locative-terminative -ni-); **to send; to order** (reduplication class).

Kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **iyakku** - **work**.

Kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kammiyam** –**work**.

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is kam/ kammam / kammiyam – smith' work .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is kuyin -work.

Kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is vinai –work.

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is seikai [missing letter-sa-] - work .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is machchikam [missing letter-ka-]- barber's work .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is kan- copper work.

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is kamma-k-kai – difficult work.

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is kavani – lace work.

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is kattuka [missing letter- the -] -build .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is konda kadamai [missing letter- the -] –task .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is thaeduka [missing letter- the -] – to search .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is naaduka [missing letter- the -] -to seek .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is anuppuka [missing letter- pa-]- send .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is kondu vaa-[missing letter- the -] bring .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **edukka-** [missing letter- **the -**] - **take** .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thookki -kondu vaa-** missing letter- **the -**] - **carry**.

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaettiduka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **ask for**.

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kandu adaika / kaanka-**[missing letter- **the -**]- **to look for**.

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kenjuka--**[missing letter- **sa--**]- **to request** .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaettai aaduka--**[missing letter- **the -**]- **to hunt for**.

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaditham-**[missing letter- **the -**] - **letter; kaththu [Malayalam]** .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kathai** [missing letter- **the -**]- **message** .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vidukai** [missing letter- **the -**]- **message** .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaasakam** [missing letter- **sa -**]- **message** .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vishaesham/ visayam** [missing letter- **sa -**]- **message** .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaakitham--**[missing letter- **the -**]- **order/ paper** .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vidukai-**[missing letter- **the -**]- **message**.

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kathai**-[missing letter- **the** -]- **story/ message** .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vithi** / vakuththathu [missing letter- **the** -]-**order**.

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kudi inam** – **caste**.

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **aanai iduka** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to order**.

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **aathikkam** [?Skt] [missing letter- **the** -]- **domination** .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **aatkondiduka** – [missing letter- **the** -]- **dominate** .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kudi inam**- [missing letter- **the** -]- **community** .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kumukaayam**- **society** .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **samukam** [Skt] –missing letter- **sa**-] – **society**.

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **yaevu/ yaevuka**- **to order**.

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vadiavm** [missing letter- **the** -]- **order** .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **paanku** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **order** .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pinnuka**-[missing letter- **pa**-]- **plait**.

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thokuppu** [missing letter- **pa**-] **order** .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vakuppu** [missing letter -pa-] – **orderly** .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaasai** [missing letter- sa-] - **order / method** .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanikka-** **to order**.

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **amai-vi** –**to order**.

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vakaiyin** – **order**.

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ina vakai-** **racial order**.

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vakai-** **order[n]**.

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **iankkam** – **order/concord**.

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanippu** [missing letter -pa-] **assessment** .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nanku koanam konda vadivam** [missing letter- the -] –**square**.

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaai/ kani-** **fruits**.

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **visayam** [Skt] [missing letter- sa-] – **message / maxim** .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaaskam** [missing letter- sa-] -**message** .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **sakajam** [Skt] [missing letter- sa-] –**normally / usually** .

kíg has the consonant-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kunam** –**normal /common**.

luga[PA.GA], **lúg**[PA], lu9: **fault, error; bad; abusive remark; impudence.**

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka –[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kalankkam - bad remark / stain .**

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka- pa –and the original Tamil word is **pizhai kolla – with errors ; pizhai- error .**

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka- [- pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kaevalam – adj for disrespect.**

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka- [- pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **uoozhal kolla – corrupted; uoozhal - corruption; kolla- to have .**

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka-- pa-and the original Tamil word is **pilavu- fault.**

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka—[-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is **vazhuvu - fault.**

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka—[-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is **koalaaru [missing letter- Ra-] – fault /error .**

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka—[-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is **nallavai alla- not good ; nallavai- good; alla- no .**

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka—[-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is **ozhukkam inmai - immoral ; ozhukkam- morality ; inmai- nil .**

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka—[-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is **kallam mikka – dishonest .**

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka—[-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is **ozhunkkeenam mikka –unruly/amis .**

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka—pa--and the other interpretation of the word is **poali-yaaka- duplicate /bogus ; poali - pseudo .**

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka—[-pa-]-and the other interpretation of the word is **azhukku ulla- dirty** ; azhukku- dirt ; ulla- having .

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka—pa-and the original Tamil word is **pukaichchal ulla** [missing letter- sa-] -**with smoke / disputed/reek** .

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka—[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **achcham kolla** [missing letter- sa-] - **to have fear** ; achcham- fear .

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka—[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **azhivu kolla - getting spoiled/ ruined** ; azhivu –ruin .

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka—[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **valamai illaa- barren** ; valam- fertile ; illai- nil .

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka—pa-and the original Tamil word is **izhakka / ilappu kolla - to loose** .

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka—pa-and the original Tamil word is **yaezhmai mikka- very poor**.

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka-pa-and the original Tamil word is **ezhappu kolla- to loose**.

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka-pa-and the original Tamil word is **kai -yil kaasu illaa**-[missing letter- sa-] – **penniless**; kai- hand; *kaasu –cash*; illai- without .

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka-pa-and the original Tamil word is **kai- yil panam illaai nilai – penniless / no cash in hand** ; kai- hand; *panam- money* ; illai- without .

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka-[-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is **noae-vu kolla- diseased**; noae- vu -sickness .

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka- [-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is **kavalai kollum nilamai – bad condition** ; kavalai- worry; nilamai- state .

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka- [-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is **makizhchchi illaa vaelai - period of no happiness** ; makizhchchi- happiness; illai- nil; nilai- state.

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka- [-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is **nalla vaelai illai- not a good time** ; nalla- good; vaelai- time; illai- no .

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka- pa- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhappam mikka mana nilai- mental confusion** ; mana nilai - mental state .

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka- [-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is **sikkal** [missing letter –sa-] – **complex problem** .

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka- [-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is **izhivu kolla - disrespect**.

lúg[PA], has the consonants- la- ka- [-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is **kazhivu –waste** .

nag, na8: n., drink. v., to drink; to water, irrigate; to drink out of (with -ta-) (na8-na8 in marû) (ní, 'body, self', + a, 'water', + ág, 'to mete out to').

nag, has the consonants- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **noovu – irrigate**.

***nag**, has the consonants- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **unnuka- drink /eat**.

nag, has the consonants- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thanni kudikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the --**] -**to drink water**; thanni- water; kudikka- drink .

nag, has the consonants- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thanni uooththa vaendum** [missing letter- **the --**] - **to pour water**; uooththu- pour .

nag, has the consonants- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **panakam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **a drink** .

nag, has the consonants- an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vikuni- intoxicating drink**.

naga: soda, alkali, potash (used as soap); an alkaline plant; **soapwort** (nag, 'to drink', + a, 'water') [NAGA archaic frequency: 125; concatenation of 2 sign variants].

naga has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kudikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the-**] **-to drink** .

naga has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kudi thanni** [missing letter- **the-**] **-drinking water**; kudi- drink ;thanni –water .

naga has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaadi thanmai udaiya uppu** [missing letters – **the-** and **-pa-**] - **soda** ; uppu –salt .

naga has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **paanakm** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **drink/ juice**.

naga has the consonants - an -ka -and the interpretation of the word is **ila vanam** –[missing letter- **la-**] - **alkali** .

[giš]naga^{3,4}, nagX[GAZ, KUM]: to **crush**; (with nominative -a) **pestle**.

[giš]naga³ has the consonants - ka -sa - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **nasukkanum- to crush** .

[giš]naga³ has the consonants - ka –[**-sa-**] - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **amukkanum -crush**

[giš]naga³ has the consonants - ka –[**-sa-**] - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kazhukkaani** [missing letter- **zha-**]- **pestle**.

níg, nì: property, **treasure, valuables, assets**; thing; a **matter**; something; used as a prefix to form concrete nouns (self + to mete out to) [GAR archaic frequency: 409].

níg has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pana udamai** [missing letter- **the** - and **-pa-**] - **asset** .

níg has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nakai- jewel**.

níg has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thankkam** [missing letter- **the-**] - **gold**.

níg has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **panam kaasu** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-sa-**] – **money /cash** .

níg has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaani –land**.

níg has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nikazhvu-** missing letter- **zha-**] - **thing / matter/ affair** .

sag, sa12: **head; point; leader**; present, **gift; slave; human, individual** (sá, 'to equal'; sa4 , '**to name**', + ge26,gá, myself) [SAG archaic frequency: 420].adj., **first**, first-class, **prime**. prep., **in front**.

seg has the consonants –[- sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is **iyakkan – leader**.

seg has the consonants –[- sa-] -- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **naayakan / mukkiyan - leader**.

seg has the consonants –[- sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is **oppaaka** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**equal** .

seg has the consonants –[- sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is **koanam/ mukam- face**.

seg has the consonants –[- sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kan-wisdom**.

seg has the consonants –[- sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kanippu** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**assessment** .

seg has the consonants –[- sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is **aan makan-man/ individual** ; kana -vaan [?Skt] .

seg has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka – and the other interpretation of the word **human** [missing letter-**pa-**].

seg has the consonants –[- sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kanavan-husband** .

seg has the consonants –[- sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is **manaivi-wife**.

seg has the consonants –[- sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kai- kaatti** [missing letter- **the -**] - **guide** .

seg has the consonants –[- sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is **thunaivan** [missing letter- **the -**] - **guide/ companion** .

seg has the consonants –[- sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is **iyakki / iyakkan – driver/ director** .

seg has the consonants –[- sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is **koan- king**.

seg has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **naayakan[Skt] - hero** .

seg has the consonants – sa--- ka – and the other interpretation of the word **saka[Skt]- a person**.

seg has the consonants – sa--- ka – and the other interpretation of the word **sikaram** [missing letter-**Ra-**]- **summit**.

seg has the consonants – sa-- ka – and the original Tamil word is **uchchi- top**.

seg has the consonants –[- sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is **akam-psyche / soul**.

seg has the consonants –[- sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is **ninaivaaka /ninaivu-memory**.

seg has the consonants –[- sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is **munnokki-ahead**.

seg has the consonants – sa- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **sama -maaaka –equal**.

seg has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **yaevalaal** [missing letter- **la-**] –**slave**.

seg has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **kodai kodukka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to give gift** ; kodai –gift; kodukka- to give.

seg has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka – and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **pakkam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **side**.

seg has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka – and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **mun pakkam**-[missing letter- **pa-**] - **front side** ; mun- front ; pakkam- side .

seg has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka – and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **pin pakkam** -[missing letter- **pa-**] -**rear side** ; pin- back .

seg has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka – and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **mukanai- point/ tip** .

seg has the consonants – sa-- ka – and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **sutti kaattuka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to point out** ; **quote**.

seg has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka – and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kanam- point**.

seg has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka – and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **alaku** [missing letter- **la-**] - **point**.

seg has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka – and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **koodum idam**-[missing letter- **the** -] – **meeting point** ; koodu –to assemble ; idam- place .

seg has the consonants – -sa-- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **saikai- beckon**.

seg has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **beck** [missing letter-**pa**-].

seg has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka – and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kattam**- [missing letter- **the** -] - **at a point**.

seg has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka – and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **nan kodai** [missing letter- **the**-]- **gift**.

seg has the consonants – sa-- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mukam seika-**
be first .

seg has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka – and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **muthanmai kondathu**- [missing letter- **the**-]- **prime** .

seg has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **mukkiyamanathu** [Skt] – **prime**.

point[E] has the consonants – pa- an- the- and the original Tamil word is **nutpam**- **fine point**.

point[E] has the consonants – pa- [- an-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **pottu** –**point** .

point[E] has the consonants – [- pa-] - [- an-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **sutti** –[missing letter- **sa**-] **point** ; **suttu munai** .

point[E] has the consonants – pa- an-- the- and the original Tamil word is **mathippu enn** – **marks /score/ points** ; enn- numeral .

point[E] has the consonants – pa- an-- the- and the original Tamil word is **panthu munai paenaa – ball point pen**; panthu- ball; munai –tip .

point[E] has the consonants –[- pa-]- an-- the- and the original Tamil word is **sinnathu** –[missing letter- sa-] - **tiny** .

point[E] has the consonants –[- pa-]- an-- the- and the original Tamil word is **nunniyathu- nano** .

point[E] has the consonants –[- pa-]- an-- the- and the original Tamil word is **antha nimidam – that minute** ; **nimidam- minute** .

point[E] has the consonants –[- pa-]- an-- the- and the original Tamil word is **antha nodi – that moment** ; antha – that ; nodi- moment.

sag2/3: to scatter; scattered (to multiply; to spread + to mete out).

seg has the consonants –sa-- ka – and the original Tamil word is **inkkum ankkum veesuaka - throw here and there** ; inkku –here ; ankku –there ; veesuka –throw .

seg has the consonants –[-sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is **ankkum inkkumaaka - scatteringly / here and there** .

seg has the consonants –[-sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is **thoovuka**-[missing letter- the -]- **sprinkle** .

sag5: (cf., zàg).

saga11, sag11, sig18[KIN]: to cut, break, harvest.

saga has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **arukka** [missing letter- Ra-] – **to tear/cut**.

saga has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **murikka** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **break**.

saga has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **varuvaai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] -- **harvest** .

šaga, še29, **heš5[LÚ×KÁR, LÚ-KÁR]**: **captive (tied up with a rope** éše; cf., lú-éše).

lukar has the consonants -la -ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is ethiriyidam **kattu patta nilayil udaiyavar** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **the -**] - **captive** ; kattu paadu – retriCTION ; nilai- state; udaiya- has .

lukar has the consonants -la -ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kavarntiduthal** [missing letter- **the -**] - **captive** .

lukar has the consonants -la -ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kai vilanku iduthar** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to apply hand cuff**; kai -hand- vilankku- fetter ; apply – to use.

lukar has the consonants -la -ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kayiraal kattuka** [missing letter- **the -**] –**to tie with rope**; kayiru- rope; kattuka- to tie.

lukar has the consonants -la -ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kondi makalir** [missing letter- **the -**] – **captive women** ; makalir- women.

lukar has the consonants -la -ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **nila varaiyil /thazhuvu araiyil / keezh araiyil adaiththal** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to put one in a cell**; nila -varai- cell; adaiththal- lock up .

lukar has the consonants -la -ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kottadiyil adaiththiduthar** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to put one in a cell** ; kottadai- cell ; adaiththidu –confine .

lukar has the consonants -la -ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kaaval arai-jail /prison**; arai – room; kaaval- protection .

šeg3,7, še7: rain; to rain (šu, 'to pour' + to mete out).

seg has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaanam/**
vaan - rain /sky .

seg has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaan mazhai**
[missing letter- **zha-**] –**rain** ; vaan- sky; mazhai- rain .

seg has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaan valam-**[
missing letter- **la-**] - **rain.**

seg has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **ozhukkal** [
missing letter- **zha-**] -**pouring.**

seg has the consonants –sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **sorika** [missing
letter-**Ra -**] - **to pour .**

seg has the consonants –sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **sinthuka**
[missing letter- **the**] - **to pour.**

seg has the consonants –sa-- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is
vasi – rain.

šeg6, še6: to heat, cook, bake, boil; to be hot; to dry a field (redup. class) (ša, 'to
dry up' + to mete out).

***seg** has the consonants –sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **samaikka- to**
cook.

seg has the consonants –sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kanji- gruel.**

seg has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **aakku –**
cook.

seg has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kui- to cook.**

seg has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kooviyana**- a cook/ person .

seg has the consonants –sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kusini** – a cook.

seg has the consonants –sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaaichchuka**- to heat/ cook / boil .

seg has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **paakam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **heating** ; paakuvan / samaippavan - a cook. .

seg has the consonants –sa-- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **pasakan** / **paaajakan** [missing letter- **pa-**] - a cook.

seg has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **ponku**[missing letter- **pa-**] -to cook .

seg has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **pannuka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - to cook.

seg has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **ponkuvaon** [missing letter- **pa-**] -a cook.

seg has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **ponka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - boil up .

seg has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **avikka**- cook/boil .

seg has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaeka** **vaikka**- boil ; **vaekukai** .

seg has the consonants –sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaaya seika**-to heat.

seg has the consonants –sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **soodaaku** [missing letter- **the -**] - to heat .

seg has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **veppam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **heat**.

seg has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **veyya-** **hot**.

seg has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaankai-** **heat** .

seg has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **vekkai/** **vaekam** – **radiated heat**.

seg has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kavanam-** **heat**.

seg has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **akki-** **heat**.

seg has the consonants –sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **sunda seika** missing letter- **the -]**- **stew**.

seg has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaaya** **vaikka-** **to dry** .

seg has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaani kaaya** – **land becoming dry** .

zàg: (cf., zàg).

dah, tah: n., **substitute, replacement** [DAH archaic frequency: 21]. v., **to add**; to **multiply**; to **repeat**; to say further; **to help** (motion into numerousness).

dah, has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **eedu kodu-** **to substitute** .

dah, has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **koottuka** - **add** .

dah, has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is mikunthida-multiply .

dah, has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is pan madanku aakkiduka [missing letter- pa-]- multiply.

multiply [E] has the consonants -ma- la -the – pa- la - and the original Tamil word is pala madanku aakkuthal [missing letter- ka-]- multiply.

dah, has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is inaiththiduka-attach .

dah, has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is vakuththiduka-divide .

dah, has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is maaththi kodukka- to replace.

dah, has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is thunai -yaaka/uthavi - deputy .

dah, has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is meedum seika /seithu kaattuka [missing letter- sa-] -do again .

dah, has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is oppuviththiduka[missing letter – pa-] -repeat .

dah, has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is adikkadi- again and again .

dah, has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is meendum kathaiththiduka –say again .

dah, has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is meendum nadaththi kaattuka – replicate ; mendum –again .

dah, has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is achchu edukka- to copy; achch\cu -copy .

to copy[E] has the consonants -the -ka - pa -and the original Tamil word is padi **edukka- to copy.**

dah, has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **uthavuka- help .**

dah, has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai kodukka- to give a hand .**

dah, has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **oththaasai seika** [missing letter- sa-] - **to aid /assit .**

dah, has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **yaethuvaakku- fascillitate .**



dih(2): to sting; sting, barb, point; sickness, fever; torpidity (?) (cf., ti) (motion + cry of pain + insect).

dih has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **theenduka /koththa/ kadikka - sting** .

dih has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **noavu kondu -/ noavu adainthida- being sick ; noavu -sick** .

dih has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **kaainthida- fever** .

dih has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **maana kaedu undakka - insult** .

dih has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the other interpretation of the word is **ava-mathikka [Skt] - insult** .

dih has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **vaethanai / noavu kondu munuvuka / kaththuka - to groan with pain; vaethanai- sickness/ pain ; munavuka- groan** .

dih has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **vedukku vedukkuna kathaikka- speak with 'cutting words'** .

dih has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **mukadu- point/ summit** .

dih has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **mudivu –end** .

dih has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **vandu- insect** .

duh, du8: n., **residue**, by-product; **bran** (motion + **plant, grass** + **numerous times**) [DU8 archaic frequency: 29; concatenates 3 sign variants]. v., **to crack, loosen, open; to untie; to adorn, clothe** (reduplicated); **to spread; to caulk a boat** (with pitch); to **gouge (eyes); to bake bread/bricks; to prepare the threshing floor; to remit (a debt)**. adj., **free**.

duh has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **kuththu umi – bran** .

duh has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **thavidu – bran**.

duh has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **kodumpu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **bran**.

duh has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **thavittu podi** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **bran**.

duh has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **sunai thavidu** missing letter- **sa-**]- **-coarse bran** .

duh has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **umi thavidu - coarse bran**.

duh has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **koathumai thavidu – wheat bran** .

duh has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **vaai vida- open**.

duh has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **pottikka** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **open** .

duh has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **kattu vida- open / untie** .

duh has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **kattu neekka- untie; kattu –tie/bind ; neekka- remove**.

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is mikuthi- excess.

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is udaikka- to crack/ open ; udaivu .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is aadai uduththuka- to clothe .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is mooduka- to clothe .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is puthaikka [missing letter- pa-]- clothe.

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is vaetti uduththuka – to wear dhoti ; vaetti –dhoti ;uduththuka- wear .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is aninthiduka – to wear .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is mikuthiyaana /athikamaana *thadavai* /athika [?Skt] *vaatti* – numerous times .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is adikkadi – frequently .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is kadan/ kadamai - debts / tax.

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is kadanai adikka- to remit the debt .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is vattiyaei kodukka- remit the interest ;vattti -interest.

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is kodukkum kadan thokai- loan ; thokai- amount.

duh has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **kadan uthavi thokai – loan**; kadan- loan/ debt ;uthavi- help.

duh has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **kootu kadan thittam - composite loan scheme** ;thittam –scheme .

duh has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **inaippu kadan** [missing letter – **pa-**] - **bridge loan**.

duh has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the other interpretation of the word is **vanki kadan – bank loan**; vanki- bank .

duh has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **vatti kadai – bank** .

duh has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **kadan aavanam- debt document**; aavanam- document.

duh has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **nedun-k-kanakku - bad debts** .

duh has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **kattanam kidaiyaathu - no fees/ free** .

duh has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **viduvikka- librated** .

duh has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **avikka- cook**.

duh has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **vaeka vaikka- cook/ to boil** .

duh has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **kothikka vaikka- cook/ to boil** .

duh has the consonants - the- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **vaattiduka- to roast** .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vathukkuka- to roast** .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaaya vaiththiduka -to dry out**.

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **soodukku-[missing letter- sa-] to heat** .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **samaitthiduka [missing letter- sa-] - to cook** .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **paakam seithiduka [missing letters- pa –and- sa-]- to cook** .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thoasai suduka [missing letter- sa-] to roast the dhosa** .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **senka katti -yaei suduka [missing letter- sa-] - to bake the brick**.

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sedi kodi- [missing letter- sa-]- plants and creepers**.

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **oppanai seithiduka-[missing letters- pa –and- sa-]- to beautify** ; kannukku maei iduka / uthattukku maei -theettuka/ mookkuththi iduka / thoadu iduka / udai uduththuka / **poo sooduka** / mudi yaei **seevuka** / kondai iduka/ kudumi iduka / neththi **soodi sooduka** /mukaththai thudaikka / thooimai **seika** / **sattai iduka**/ vaetti uduththuka / **pudavai kattuka**/ nakai nattu aninthiduka ; kann- eye; maei- paint ; iduka –to apply ; uthadu- lip ; mookku- kuththi –nose ring ; iduka- to wear ; thoadu – ear stud ; udai- clothe; uduththuka- to wear; poo- flower; sooduka- to wear; mudi- hair; seevuka- plait ; kondai- tassel ; neththi- forehead; neththi soodi - forehead jewel ; mukam- face ; thudaikka- to wipe ; thooimai- cleanliness ; sattai- shirt ; iduka- to wear ; vaetti- dhoththi ; kattuka- to tie ; nakai- jewel ; aninthiduka –to wear .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is soadikka [missing letter- sa-]- to adorn .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is punainthiduka [missing letter- pa-] - to adorn .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is puthukku [missing letter- pa-] - to adorn .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is pani paduththuka [missing letter- pa-] - to adorn .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is koadikka- to adorn ; koadanai -adornment .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is vannam theettuka- to adorn .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is kai thittam - exquisite adornment .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is sudakku [missing letter- sa-] - cracking.

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is sodakku iduka [missing letter- sa-] – to crack joints .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is netti vaankida- to crack joints .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is uthattu vedippu [missing letter- pa-] - crack on the lip.

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is vedikka- burst open .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is vadu- crack.

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is koatti –crack brain .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is vedi -crackers.

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is vidivu – crack.

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is nadai aaduka- spread as fame.

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is adi pada[missing letter- pa-] - spread as rumour.

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is yaedu pada- spread as moss over the surface of water.

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is oankida - spread.

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is ettuka- spread .

*duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is ittikai - bricks .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is senka katti [missing letter- sa-] - brick bat .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is thaathuki – bricks .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is koththan- brick layer /mason .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is kannai thoandi edukka – to gouge eyes .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is keelennai kondu naavaai oattaiyai adikka [missing letter- la-] - to caulk the boat with pitch ; naavaai –boat / ship ; oattai –hole ; adikka- to block .

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pathavu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **bermuda grass**.

duh has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kumutham - darbha grass**.

lah, àh[UD]; uh: to dry up; to **dry out**; to **sparkle, shine** (cf., luh, làh). adj., **dry**.

lah has the consonants- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vilanku – shining**.

***lah** has the consonants- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **alanku – shining**.

lah has the consonants- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vel – shining**.

lah has the consonants- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **oli kaalu -shine**.

lah has the consonants- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **ulaku oli - earth shine** .

lah has the consonants- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **oli veesuka** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **to shine / to flash light** ; oli- light.

lah has the consonants- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **pala palakka-** missing letter – **pa-**] -**shining** .

lah has the consonants- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **veyyalil kaaithal/ kaaya vaiththal /veyyalil vaaduthal / vaattuthal / valiththal** [missing letter- **the -**] – **dry out under the sun light**; veyyal –sun light ; kaaya vaiththal –to dry ; vaattuthal – to make dry .

lah has the consonants- la –ka- and the other interpretaion of the word is **jolikka** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **shine**.

lah^{4,5}: to **bring** (plural); to **drive off**; to **plunder, capture, take away**; to **fling** (away) (plural form, cf., de6 , tumu^{2,3}) (íla, 'to bring', + há, 'numerous').

lah has the consonants- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **thuvankuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to begin**.

lah has the consonants- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaankuthal** missing letter- **the** -] - **get** .

lah has the consonants- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **koduththal / vazhankuthal** missing letter- **the** -] – **give** [**antonym**] .

lah has the consonants- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **oattuthal / oatti viduthal** [missing letter- **the** -] -**to drive away** .

lah has the consonants- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaet-k-kaathu eduththu kolluthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to take away without asking** .

lah has the consonants- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kazhiththal-** [missing letter- **the** -]- **deduct** .

lah has the consonants- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **neekkuthal-** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to remove**.

lah has the consonants- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **koottuthal-** [missing letter- **the** -]- **add** [antonym] .

lah has the consonants- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kollai adiththal-** [missing letter- **the** -]- **looting**.

lah has the consonants- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kalavaaduthal-** [missing letter- **the** -]- **stealing** .

luh, làh: to be clean, fresh; to clean; **to wash;** to sweep (**la**, 'youthful freshness', + he, '**to mix**').

luh, has the consonants- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai/ kaal /mukam kazhuvuka** -wash .

luh, has the consonants- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is thuni
thuvaiththal [missing letter- the -] - to wash clothes .

luh, has the consonants- la –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is
alakku- [Malayalam] – wash.

luh, has the consonants- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is kulikka- to bath.

luh, has the consonants- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is azhukku
neekkuka- to remove the dirt .

luh, has the consonants- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is vaalai- youth .

luh, has the consonants- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is kalakka- mix.

mah: v., to be or **make large** (ama, 'mother of', + **numerous**) [MAP archaic
frequency: 6; concatenates 2 sign variants]. adj., **high, exalted, great, lofty,
foremost, sublime.**

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the original Tamil word is mikai aakku-
to make big.

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is
mahaa [Skt] - great .

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is
mega [E] .

*mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the original Tamil word is mikka- great .

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the original Tamil word is maenmai
mikka - lofty .

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is
makimai [Skt] mikka- magnificent .

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the original Tamil word is **maethaku** [missing letter- **the** -] -**sublime** .

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the original Tamil word is **maanpu mikka** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **lofty** .

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kayam-** **superiority** .

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **naayakam-** **superiority** .

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the original Tamil word is **mukaamai** - **superiority** .

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the original Tamil word is **maekku / mikku** - **superiority** .

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the original Tamil word is **aanamai mikka** - **superiority/ manliness**.

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the original Tamil word is **pokkam** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **tall/ splendor** .

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the original Tamil word is **maanoakki akam** – **splendor**.

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the original Tamil word is **minukku splendor**.

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaamam** - **splendor**.

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the original Tamil word is **mikaiyaana ennikkai / mikaiyaaka** - **numerous**.

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the original Tamil word is **muthanmai kondathu** – **prime**.

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **mukkiyam** [Skt] - prime.

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kumukku** – large number.

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the original Tamil word is **mookai** – vast horde [army] .

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kammaai**- big lake.

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the original Tamil word is **okkam**- bigness.

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the original Tamil word is **makan** - exalted person.

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the original Tamil word is **maa munivan**- great ascetic; **maka munui** [Skt] .

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **visanam** [missing letter- sa-]- great desire.

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vasiyam** [missing letter- sa-]- great attachment.

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai aram** [missing letter- Ra-] - great distress.

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the original Tamil word is **nedum** - **thaeivam** [missing letter- the-] - great deity .

mah has the consonants -ma –ka- and the original Tamil word is **uookkm** **mikuthi** [missing letter- the-] - great energy .

máh[AL]: an adjective for **cows** (as opposed to **giš** for bulls).

máh[AL] has the consonants - ma –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **koolam** – cow.

máh[AL] has the consonants - ma –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **uloonakam** - cow.

máh[AL] has the consonants - ma –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **mezhuku/ mezhukku**- cow dung .

máh[AL] has the consonants - ma –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kaalai maadu**- [missing letter- the -] **bull** .

máh[AL] has the consonants - ma –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **maattu kottil** [missing letter- the -] –**cow shed**.

máh[AL] has the consonants - ma –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kovil maadu** [missing letter- the -] – **temple cow**.

máh[AL] has the consonants - ma –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vellai maadu** [missing letter- the -] -**white cow**.

máh[AL] has the consonants - ma –ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **vachchala mani** [missing letter - sa-] - **cow's bezoar** .

máh[AL] has the consonants - ma –ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **koa salam** [missing letter - sa-] - **cow's urine**.

máh[AL] has the consonants - ma –ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **koakulam** – **cowherd's place**.

máh[AL] has the consonants - ma –ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **amala kamalam** -**cow's urine**.

máh[AL] has the consonants - ma –ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **naalikam** – **buffalo** .

máh[AL] has the consonants - ma –ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **koamala** - **milch cow**.

máh[AL] has the consonants - ma –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **ilam kaalai**- young bull.

máh[AL] has the consonants - ma –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **ilam kaali** - calf .

máh[AL] has the consonants - ma –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kala kampalam** [missing letter- pa-]- **bull's dew - lap [beard]** .

máh[AL] has the consonants - ma –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vellai mul vael** – **buffalo's thorn catch** .

pah[LUL]: leg.

pah[LUL] has the consonants- [-pa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaal-leg**; muzhan-k -kaal- knee; muzha-k- kai- elbow.

pah[LUL] has the consonants- [-pa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **valai kaal** - **bandy legs**.

pah[LUL] has the consonants- pa-ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kappu -k-kaal** - **bandy legs**.

pah[LUL] has the consonants--pa-ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **poi kaal** – **artificial leg/ wooden legs** .

pah[LUL] has the consonants--pa-ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaal pinna**- **cross legged** .

pah[LUL] has the consonants-[--pa-] -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **aanai -kaal** - **elephantiasis** .

pah[LUL] has the consonants-[--pa-] -ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **Cochin legs [E]** [missing letter- sa-] - **elephantiasis** .

pah[LUL] has the consonants-pa- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **peechechai- k-kaaal** - **left leg**.

pah[LUL] has the consonants- pa- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **Kaal** ezhumpu – leg bone.

pah[LUL] has the consonants- pa- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **pinnan—** k-kaal- hind legs .

pah[LUL] has the consonants- [-pa-] - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **munna-k-kaal** - fore legs.

pah[LUL] has the consonants- [-pa-] - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kanu-** k-kaal- ankle .

pah[LUL] has the consonants- [-pa-] - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vilankkin kaal** - animal leg ; vilankku – animal; **kaal- leg** .

pah[LUL] has the consonants- [-pa-] - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **thotti** kaal [missing letter- **the** -] - bow legged.

pah[LUL] has the consonants- [-pa-] - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **uthai** kaal [missing letter- **the** -] - kicking leg .

pah[LUL] has the consonants- [-pa-] - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kavattu kaal** [missing letter- **the** -]- bandy leg.

pah[LUL] has the consonants- [-pa-] - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **madi** -k-kaal [missing letter- **the** -]- bent leg .

pah[LUL] has the consonants- [-pa-] - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kazhal adi** [missing letter- **the** -]- ankle .

pah[LUL] has the consonants- [-pa-] - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaal** adi [missing letter- **the** -]- sole .

suh(2,3,5): n., **confusion, disorder; encircling wall** (cf., gišù-suh5) (ussu, 'eight', + **numerous**, cf. the ancillary meanings of imin, 'seven' - as more than seven, eight

is confusing) [SUP3 archaic frequency: 4]. v., to **uproot, displace**; to relocate, **transfer**; to become confused. adj., **carefully chosen**.

suh has the consonants -sa -ka –and the original Tamil word is **ekka chakam** – **numerous**.

suh has the consonants [-sa-] -ka –and the original Tamil word is **ozhunkeenam** [missing letter- zha-] - **disorder**.

suh has the consonants [-sa-] -ka –and the original Tamil word is **kalakkam** [missing letter- la-] -**disorder**.

suh has the consonants [-sa-] -ka –and the original Tamil word is **kulaivu** [missing letter- la-] - **confusion**.

suh has the consonants [-sa-] -ka –and the original Tamil word is **alankkoalam** [missing letter- la-]- **disorder**.

suh has the consonants [-sa-] -ka –and the original Tamil word is **kaalam mullam ena** [missing letter- la-]- **disorderly**.

suh has the consonants [-sa-] -ka –and the original Tamil word is **kaala koalam** [missing letter- la-]- **disorderly**.

suh has the consonants [-sa-] -ka –and the original Tamil word is **kili koalam** [missing letter- la-]- **disorderly**.

suh has the consonants [-sa-] -ka –and the original Tamil word is **poakku** [missing letter- pa-] -**displace**.

suh has the consonants [-sa-] -ka –and the original Tamil word is **oppuvikka** [missing letter- pa-] - **transfer as a debt**.

suh has the consonants [-sa-] -ka –and the original Tamil word is **mayakkam / masakkam** - **confusion** .

suh has the consonants [-sa-] -ka –and the original Tamil word is **kasaa koolam** [missing letter- la-]— **confusion** .

suh has the consonants **-[sa-] -ka** –and the original Tamil word is **kallal** [missing letter- **la-**]—**confusion**.

suh has the consonants **-[sa-] -ka** –and the original Tamil word is **kazhuli** [missing letter- **la-**]— **confusion**.

suh has the consonants **-[sa-] -ka** –and the original Tamil word is **kazhumal** [missing letter-**zha-**]— **confusion**

suh has the consonants **--sa--ka** –and the original Tamil word is **koosal** [missing letter- **la-**]— **confusion**

suh has the consonants **--sa--ka** –and the original Tamil word is **savalai** [missing letter- **la-**]—**confusion**.

suh has the consonants **--[sa]--ka** –and the other interpretation of the word is **vikalam** [missing letter- **la-**]— **confusion**.

suh has the consonants **--sa--ka** –and the original Tamil word is **sikkal** [missing letter- **la-**]— **confusion**.

suh has the consonants **-[sa-] -ka** –and the original Tamil word is **muzhu koozh** [missing letter- **zha-**]-- **utter confusion**.

suh has the consonants **-[sa-] -ka** –and the original Tamil word is **kavanamaaka koeithiduka** [missing letter- **the -**] – **carefully choose**.

suh has the consonants **-[sa-] -ka** –and the original Tamil word is **nilai kalankku** [missing letter- **la-**]— – **be uprooted**.

suh has the consonants **-[sa-] -ka** –and the original Tamil word is **kizhi-uproot.s**

suh has the consonants **-[sa-] -ka** –and the original Tamil word is **vaeli - fence**.

suh has the consonants **-[sa-] -ka** –and the original Tamil word is **ennaikkai naanku - no – 4**.

suh4: reed matting (fine, narrow + plant + numerous).

suh has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kukam** - fineness.

suh has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **oaviyam** - fineness.

suh has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **sayikkam** - fineness.

***suh** has the consonants - sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **sokusu**- fineness.

suh has the consonants - sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **naasukku**- fineness.

suh has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nunanku** - fineness.

suh has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nunukkam** - fineness.

suh has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nuvanai** - fineness.

suh has the consonants - sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nosivu** - fineness.

suh has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **akanai paai** [missing letter -pa-] - **bamboo mat** .

suh has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **paai pinnuka** [missing letter -pa-] - **weave the mat** .

suh has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **paai vakai** [missing letter -pa-] - **a kind of grass mat** ; paai mat ; vakai- a type/kind.

suh has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaakuli** [missing letter -la-] - **mat / mattress**.

suh has the consonants - sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kachchaaram** [missing letter- Ra-] - **mat making** .

suh has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vankiyam** – **reed pipe** ; vaenu - reed pipe.

suh has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **korukkai** [missing letter- Ra-]- **reed**.

suh has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kurukiya** [missing letter- Ra-]- - **narrow**.

suh has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **okkka-** **numerously** .

suh has the consonants - sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ekka chchakmaaka** - **numerously** .

śah(2): domestic **pig (grain + water + numerous (offspring)** - pigs efficiently turn feed into food) [ŚAH2 archaic frequency: 39; concatenation of 3 sign variants].

sah has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaimaa-** **pig**.

sah has the consonants - -[-sa-]- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **aakanikam** – **pig**.

sah has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kundam/ kaatti** [missing letter- the -] – **pig**.

sah has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaaranam** [missing letter- Ra-]- **pig**.

sah has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koorma** [missing letter- Ra-]- **pig**.

sah has the consonats - -sa- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is sookaram [missing letter- Ra-]- – pig .

sah has the consonats - [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is akkam – grain .

sah has the consonats - [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is naavaai- blighted grain .

sah has the consonats - [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is avikkai – boiled grain .

sah has the consonats - -sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is manjikai- grain bin

sah has the consonats - -sa- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is seevanam –water.

sah has the consonats - -sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is kanjam- water.

sah has the consonats - [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is kayam –water

sah has the consonats - -sa- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is kusam- water.

sah has the consonats - -[-sa-]- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is vanam -water.

sah has the consonats - -sa- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is vasi- water .

sah has the consonats - -sa- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is vaasam –water.

sah has the consonats - -[-sa-]- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is vaani –water.

sah has the consonats - -[-sa-]- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is vaayam- water .

sah has the consonants - [-sa-]- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **kam –water**.

sah has the consonants - -[-sa-]- **ka-** and the other interpretation of the word is **aqua –water**.

sah has the consonants - -[-sa-]- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **okka-
enormously** .

sah has the consonants - -sa- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **ekka chakkaamaa
– numerous** .

sah has the consonants - -[-sa-]- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **makavu –
offspring**.

zah: to be calm, tranquil; a mark or impression, esp. on the **liver**.

zah has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **amaithi kaakka**
missing letter –**the -**] - **to be calm** .

zah has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **amaithi kunam**
[missing letter –**the -**] –**calm temper**.

zah has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **adakkam** [
missing letter –**the -**] - **calmness**.

zah has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **thanivu** [
missing letter –**the -**] - **calmness** .

zah has the consonants - sa-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **saanthamaaka [Skt]**
[missing letter –**the -**] – **peacefully**.

zah has the consonants - sa-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **sowmiyam [Skt]**
- **calmness** .

zah has the consonants -sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **mookai sinnam – liver mark** .

zah_{2,3}: n., **secrecy**. v., **to flee; to hide; to abandon; to be lost; to perish**
(describes workers/slaves who have fled state control) (derives from zag, 'boundary, **border, district**', just as húb relates to gùb).

zah has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **oaduka** – [missing letter –**the** -] - **run** .

zah has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **ottam edukka** missing letter –**the** -] - **to flee** ; oattam -running.

***zah** has the consonants -sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **saaika- flee**.

zah has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai- vidu** [missing letter –**the** -] - **to abandon** .

zah has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **maavattam-** [missing letter –**the** -] - **district** .

zah has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **panku** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**district** .

zah has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **koattam** [missing letter –**the** -] - **district / block** .

zah has the consonants –[-sa-]-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **maakanam - state/ province**.

zah has the consonants -sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **saekaram** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **district** .

zah has the consonants -sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **saaka /saavu – die**.

*zah has the consonants --sa-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **sinku- perish**

zah has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **anunkku – perish** .

zah has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **makku/ manku / maaika- perish**.

zah has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **mukanai –edge** .

zah has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **karai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **border** .

zah has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanku – border** .

zah has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **koththam / kaattai** [missing letter- **the -**] – **boundary** ; kaashttai .

zah has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **koadam / kaadu** [missing letter- **the -**] - **border** .

zah has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaanama poka** [missing letter- **pa-**]—**absconded/ lost** .

zah has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **othunkidu-** [missing letter –**the -**] **hide** .

zah has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **onduka-**[missing letter –**the -**] - **hide** .

zah has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **othunkum idam-**[missing letter –**the -**]- **hide out** .

zah has the consonants - -sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **vanjakam – hiding** .

zah has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **mukkaadu iduka-**[missing letter –**the -**]- **to veil** .

zah has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **moodi vaika--** [missing letter –the -]- **to cover** .

zah has the consonants - -sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaathoadu kaathaaka kisu kisukka / munu munukka** [missing letter –the -]- **ear to ear - to whisper**; **kaathu** –ear ; **kisu kisukka-** *gossip* ; **munu munukka-** to whisper .

zah has the consonants –[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **yaarum ariyaama / maraivukaa** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **secretly ; maraivu – secrecy** .

zah has the consonants –[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **kumukku – secrecy** .

zah has the consonants sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **vanjanai – secrecy**.

zah has the consonants --sa-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **rakasiyam [Skt]** [missing letter- **Ra-**] –**secret**.

zah has the consonants --[- sa-] -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kuhuyam - secret**.

zah has the consonants --[- sa-] -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **makbi** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **secret ; kappu / koappiyam / koapanam / sankoapanam** .

zeh[SAL.ĀŠ.GĀR]: female **goat-kid** (ūz, 'goat', + numerous, **abundant**).

salasgar has the consonants - [-sa-] - la - [-sa-] - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kuraal - ewe lamb** .

salasgar has the consonants - [-sa-] - la - sa- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **siriya yaezhakam / sakalakam/ saakalam - small goat** ; **siriya-** small; **yaezhakam-** goat.

salasgar has the consonants - [-sa-] - la - sa- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **siriya varkaali - small goat** .

salasgar has the consonants - [-sa-] - la - [-sa-] - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vellaattu yaeru** [missing letter- **the** -] -**he** **goat** .

salasgar has the consonants - [-sa-] - la - [-sa-] - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **yaeraalamaaka** - **abundance**.

salasgar has the consonants - [-sa-] - la - sa-- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **serivu ulla** – **abundance** .

salasgar has the consonants - [-sa-] - la - sa-- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pirankal / perukal** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **abundance** .

zuh[ZÚ]: **to steal, rob** (zú, '**teeth**' + **numerous**).

zuh has the consonants [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kalavaaduthal** [missing letters- **la** -and -**the** -] – **to steal**.

zuh has the consonants - sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **suduka** [missing letter- **the**-] -**to steal** .

zuh has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **manduka** [missing letter- **the**-] - **stealing** .

zuh has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaettu viduka** [missing letter- **the**-] -**stealing** .

zuh has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **thevvu** [missing letter- **the**-] - **stealing** .

zuh has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **udaivu** [missing letter- **the**-] -**stealing**.

zuh has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **edukka/ oduka**-[missing letter- **the**-] - **rob** .

***zuh** has the consonants - sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **sunkam**-**stealing**.

zuh has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai maayam - dextreous stealing**.

zuh has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai – muththu [missing letter-] - teeth** .

zuh has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **mikai /ennikkai mikka- numerous** .

zuh has the consonants –sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **ekka- ch- chakkamaaka- numerous** .

zuh has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **okka- enormously** .

kak: (cf., gag).

siki, síg: hair (of head, beard, body); **wool; fur, hide** (si, 'long, thin things', + ku10, 'black' ? or kul, 'thick, heavy' ?) [SIG2 archaic frequency: 224; concatenates 12 sign variants].

siki has the consonants -sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **siaki- hair** .

siki has the consonants -sa- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaesam [Skt] –hair** .

siki has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **maevaai- beard**.

siki has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai kudumi [missing letter- the -] - beard**.

siki has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanam mikka- heavy** .

siki has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **karumai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **black** .

siki has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **karu mayir** missing letter- **Ra-**] - **dark hair** .

suku5: (cf., súkud).

šika: potsherd; shell; rind (hand, portion + mouth).

sika has the consonants -sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kusaththi** [missing letter- **the -**] - **potsherd**.

sika has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai –hand**.

sika has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **panku- share** .

sika has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **paakam-**[missing letter **–pa-**] - **portion** .

sika has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai- mouth**.

sika has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mukam-**
mouth /face.

sika has the consonants -sa- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **skin** [E] .

sika has the consonants -sa -ka- and the original Tamil word is **kachchi / kaichhci- shell**.

sika has the consonants -sa -ka- and the original Tamil word is **sanku – conch shell**.

sika has the consonants -sa -ka- and the original Tamil word is **akku mani - conch bead**.

sika has the consonants [- sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **kampu** [missing letter- pa-]- **conch shell**.

sika has the consonants -sa -ka- and the original Tamil word is **sippi vakai** missing letter- pa-]-**a kind of shell**.

sika has the consonants -sa -ka- and the original Tamil word is **kilinji** [missing letter- la-] - **conch shell** .

sika has the consonants [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kevuli** [missing letter- la-] – **red colored conch**

sika has the consonants [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **naaku / manavu** -**conch** .

sika has the consonants [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thokku** [missing letter- the -]- **skin as of a fruit**.

šku, šug: **allotted food portion, ration**, provision; **allotted field plot** (regularly followed by rá) (šu, 'portion', + kud, 'to separate').

šku has the consonants sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **saekaram** [missing letter- Ra-]- **provisions**.

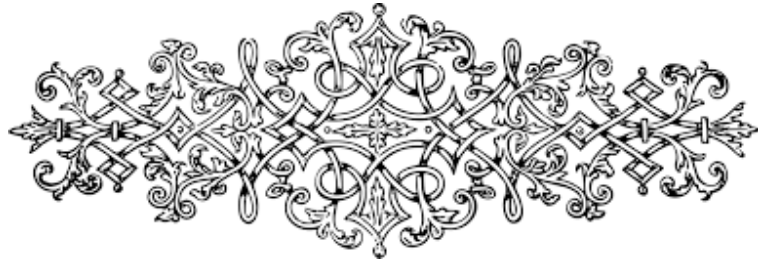
šku has the consonants -sa- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **sama-k- kiri** [missing letter- Ra-]- – **provisions** .

šku has the consonants [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **unavu panku** [missing letter- pa-] - **portion of food**; unavu –food; panku –share .

šku has the consonants [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **paakam/ pakavu / pakuppu / pankam** [missing letter- pa-] -**portion** .

šku has the consonants -sa- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **ankisam-** **portion**.

šuku has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is kaani panku – [missing letter- pa-] - allotted field portion ; kani- field; panku- portion.



taka, taga, tak, tag, tà: to touch, handle, hold; to weave; to decorate, adorn; to strike, hit, push; to start a fire; to fish, hunt, catch (can be reduplicated) (te, 'to approach' + aka, 'to do, place, make') [TAG archaic frequency: 48 ?; concatenates 7 ? sign variants].

*taka has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **iduka- to place.**

taka has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **poaduka** [missing letter- pa-] - **to put.**

taka has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaithhiduka - to place.**

taka has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **aakkiduka- make.**

taka has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **undaakkuka** [missing letter- pa-] - **make**

taka has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **seithiduka - make / do .**

taka has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **panniduka** [missing letter- pa-] – **do .**

taka has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **padaikka** [missing letter- pa-] - **make / create .**

taka has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thoduka- touch.**

taka has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **theenduka - touch .**

taka has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai aandiduka-** to handle .

taka has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai pidikka** [missing letter –pa-] -to hold the hand; pidikka- hold; kai- hand.

taka has the consonants -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kattuka-** weave.

taka has the consonants -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thuni neithiduka - weave a cloth** ; thuni- cloth; neithiduka- weave .

taka has the consonants -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thuni yaei thaeikka- to stitch the cloth** ; thaeikka- stitch ; thuni- cloth.

taka has the consonants -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thuni yaei pinniduka** [missing letter- pa-] – **sew the cloth** ; thuni- cloth; pinnu- knit .

taka has the consonants -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **mudaika - weave** .

taka has the consonants -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **koadikan - weaver** .

***taka** has the consonants -the- ka and the original Tamil word is **thaakku- attack** .

***taka** has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **adikka / adikkai - beat/ beating** .

taka has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kadumaiyaaka adikka- beat severely**.

***taka** has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **idikka – hit**.

taka has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **moathuka- hit**.

taka has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kuththuka- hit**.

*taka has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **uthaikka** - kick.

taka has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kottuka**- beat .

taka has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai theendu / kai vaiththiduka** - beat .

taka has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **naiya pudaikka** [missing letter- pa-] - **beat severely** .

taka has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **mothhuka** **beat severely** .

taka has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **nokkidu**- **beat severely** .

*taka has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thattuka**-**beat**.

taka has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **saathhuka / savattuka /saaduka / nasukkiduka / sottuka** [missing letter- sa-] – **beat**.

taka has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **pinni edukka** [missing letter- pa-] – **beat severely** .

taka has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thudi thudikka** – **beat / throb /palipitate as the heart through fear**.

taka has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thidu thidukka** – **beat / throb /palipitate as the heart through fear**.

taka has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **pada padakka / pathai pathaikka** [missing letter- pa-] – **beat / throb /palipitate as the heart through fear**.

taka has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaathai** **beating time [music]** .

taka has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **nettuka- strike as a stone or a ball.**

taka has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **nekkidu- push .**

***taka** has the consonants -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thee moottuka / thee iduka ;** thee- fire; moottuka- induce .

taka has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **meen pidikka [missing letter- pa-] - to fish;** meen- fish; pidikka- to catch / hold .

taka has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **meen vaettai – fishing.**

taka has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **Kaaman kodi - flag of the lord Kaama.**

taka has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaadi - fish curing yard.**

taka has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **meen pidi padaku [missing letter- pa-] - fishing boat ;** padaku -boat ; meen- fish ; pidi-catch .

taka has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vadisam [missing letter- sa-] - fish hook .**

taka has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **meen kuththakai- fish lease.**

taka has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **meen vadiva kaathu thaodu - fish shaped ear ring;** meen- fish; vadivam- shape; kaathu - ear ;*thoadu –stud .*

taka has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **meen kadai- fish stall;** meen-fish ; kadai- shop .

taka has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is kavichchai kadai [missing letter- sa-]- fish stall ; kadai –stall/shop .

taka has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is Kae vaedan- fisherman .

taka has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is Pattinavan [missing letter- pa-] - fisherman.

taka has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is meen pidippavan [missing letter- pa-]- – fisher man; meen- fish; pidi- catch; pidippavan- one who catches .

taka has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is Sem Padavan [missing letters- pa –and- sa-]- fisher man .

taka has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is vaettai aaduka – hunt; vaettai / vaedu / vaettam - hunting .

taka has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is vaettai kattu – go hunting ; vaettai- hunting .

taka has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is vattai aadi / vaeduvan / vaedan - hunter; maathanakan / viyaathan .

taka has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is vaettuvan kudi - hunter's quarters.

taka has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is vattai naai- hunting dog ; vaettai – hunting ; naai -dog.

taka has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is anukiduka - appraoch .

taka has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is iduka/ vaiththiduka -to place.

taka has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is *undaakkiduka vaendum – to make* .

taka has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is *thaanku -to hold*.

taka has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is *yaenthuka- to hold*.

taka has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is *adakku – to hold*.

taka has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is *pidikka [missing letter- pa-]- to hold*.

taka has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is *kai vidaathu vaikka- to hold* ; kai- hand; vidaathu donot let; vaikka- keep .

taka has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is *koadanai – decoration* .

taka has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is *vaedikkai- decoration*.

taka has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is *vannam theettuka / iduka – decorate*; vannam- color; theettuka/ paint/ write .

taka has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is *thodakku - decorative hangings*.

taka has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is *suvadikka / joadikka / semmai kattuka [missing letter- sa-]- decorate*.

taka has the consonants -the -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is *vipudai [missing letter- pa-]- decoration*.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **oppanai seithiduka** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-sa-**] - **decorate**; oppanai decoration; seithidu- do .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **puthukku** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **adorn** .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai thittam** – **exquisite adoration** .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **akapada** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **catch** .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kokki poaduka**[missing letter- **pa-**]- **catch** .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **pidikka** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **catch** .

taka4, tak4, tag4, ta6: to abandon; to disregard, neglect; to divorce; to leave with a person, entrust; to open, leave open (reduplication class - ta6-ta6 in marû) (ta, 'to, from', + ge4 , 'turn from, restore') [TAK4 archaic frequency: 128; concatenates 2 sign variants].

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai vidu- neglet /desert** .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vittu vidu /vittu neenku** – **to leave /abandon/ release**; vidukai / neenkukai ; vithukam / veetham / thiyaakam .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **othukki vaikka- abandon** .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **edu pattava** [missing letter- **-pa -**] - **abandoned woman** .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **adaipadukai-** [missing letter- **-pa -**] - **neglected condition**.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **theerththu viduka** [missing letter- **-Ra -**] - **divorce** .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **aruththu murikka** /aruththu viduka [missing letter- **-Ra -**] - **divorce** .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **thirumana murivu** [missing letter- **-Ra -**] - **divorce** ; vetti viduthar ; thirumanam- marriage; murivu- break.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **theervai** [missing letter- **-Ra -**] - **divorce fee ; thirumana murivu theervai kattanam.**; kattanam- fees; murivu- break; thirumanam- marriage

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is word is **vivaaka raththu** [Skt] [missing letter- **-Ra -**] - **divorce** .; vivaakam- marriage; raththu- to cancel

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vetti viduka-** **divorce /to cut off** ; vettu- cut.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vilakki vaiththiduka** [missing letter- **-la -**] -**divorce** ; vilaku- avoid / leave .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **thalli vaikka** [missing letter- **-la -**] -**divorce** .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **thalakku / muththalaakku** [missing letter- **-la -**] -**divorce** .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **thurumpu kodukka** [missing letters--**pa-** and- **-Ra -**]- **to give the wife a straw as a token of divorce** ; thurumpu- straw; kodu- give .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **thurumpu vaanka** [missing letters--pa- and -Ra -]- **to accept the straw / divorce** ; vaaankku – to get /buy

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kavaniyaathu viduka-** **take no notice of** ; kavanikka-to attend .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kandum kaanaathu vidu – close the eyes** .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kann moodi kondidu – close the eyes** ; kann- eye ; moosd- close.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kavanam . kaattaathu viduka – pay no attention** ; kavanam- attention ; kaattu- show; kaattaathu- do not show .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kadukadukka-** **to show anger** .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **maana kaedu undakku -disrepect**; maanam- prestige ; kaedu- damage .

***taka** has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **othukku – to leave as a refuse**.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **ninthikka-** **disregard**.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **ava mathikka - disregard**.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **asattai seithiduka** [missing letter- sa-]- **disregard**.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **mathikkathae – disregard**; mathikka- respect ; mathikkaathae- do not respect.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **ninaivu kondudidaathae** – forget/ **do not remember** ; ninaivu- remembrance .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **oppadaikka** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **to hand over**.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai adaikka** – **to entrust**; **kai adai-** entrusting .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **nampiduka-** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **have confidence**.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai vida-** **open**.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **pottikka** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **open**.

tuku, tuk, dúk, tug, du12 , tu12 : n., **creditor** [KAB/TUKU archaic frequency: 105].
v., **to have, own; to marry; to acquire; to receive, get** (in marú reduplicated form); to have a claim against somebody (with -da-); **to sing, to play music** (da, 'with', + ku, '**to build; to lie down**').

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kadavan / kana koduththavan** – **creditor**.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kadan-** **credit**.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai kondiduka-** **to have**.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kattuka/ kattikoa** - **marry** .

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **manam mudikka-** **to wed**.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kadi** –**wedding**.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kattika/ kai thoduka** - to wed; kai – hand; thoduka- to touch ; kattikka- to embrace .

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **wed[E]**

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **pani kadam poonuvi** [missing letter- pa-]- **wed**.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **uththu vaekam – marriage** .

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vathuvai- wedding / wedding garland ; manavaatti / kamaatti -bride** .

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaipidikka** [missing letter- pa-]- **to marry** ; kai- hand; pidikka- to hold.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kadi maedai- marriage stage ; vaethikai ; maedai -stage**.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vivaaka mandavam / mana mandavam – marriage hall ; manam- marriage; mandavam - hall** .

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **mana veedu – marriage house**.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaar kattu** - [missing letter –Ra-] - **marriage** .

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaettaan** - **married person**.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **adainthiduka- obtain** .

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaankiduka-** get/buy.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **udamiaakkiduka-** to own .

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **sukatham** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **one's own**.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **sonthamaakku-** to own .

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **aaduka-**[missing letter- **pa-**]- **dance**.

*taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **oathuka-** sing.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **paattu paaduka** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **sing a song** ; paadukai- singing ; pattu -song.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **thel vili** [missing letter- **la-**]- **musical song**.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai paattu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **-song**.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **mathanki** - **singing danseuse**.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **keethi** – **singing/ singer**.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **paadakan/ paaduvoan** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **singer**.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kidakka-** to lie down.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is isai
isaiththiduka-[missing letter- sa-]- to play the music .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is kattidam
kattuka- to build building .

*taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is adaika- get /
obtain .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is vaankiduka-
receive /get .

*taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is thekku-
receive .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is koatpu [
missing letter- pa-] - receiving.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is thevvu -
receiving.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is
get[E] .

*taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is eettuka/
edukka / naaduka - get .

*taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is thaanku –
receive.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is ut -kondiduka-
receive .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is thaeduka
/thaedi adaika / naadi adaika - acquire.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is kadai koottu -
acquire.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is kattuka / Koattuka / koadikka – build.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is kattuk-kuttu – robust build ; thaeka kattu .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is kidaikka- lie down .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is kattaiyai neetta- lie down.

*tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is thoonku – sleep.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is oaivu edukka- to rest .

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is mudanka- lie down /sleep.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is padukka [missing letter- pa-] - lie down .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is puthaikka [missing letter- pa-] - lie hidden .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is mandi iduka- lie prostrate .

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is geetham - music.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is sankeetham [missing letter- sa-] -music

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is saakiththiyam [missing letter- sa-] – musical composition.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **koadanai-** musical instrument.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kottu / vaaththiyam - musical instrument.**

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaaththiya petti** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **music box.**

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaasithhiduka** missing letter-**sa-**] - **to play music.**

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **meettuka-** to play harp.

taka has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kottuka /adikka** - to play drums.

***taka** has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **uoothuka-** to blow horns/ pipe .

tuku⁴, tuk⁴, tug⁴: to **tremble**; to be **angry** (probably reduplication class) (tu¹⁵, 'wind', + ku⁴ , 'to enter').

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **nadu nadunka-** to tremble ; nadukkam- trembling.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **veda vedukak-** to tremble .

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kidu kidukka-** tremble.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kampithhiduka** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **tremble**; **kampitham** – **trembling.**

*tuku has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is thudikka-tremble.

tuku has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is pathaikka [missing letter- pa-] - tremble.

tuku has the consonants -the -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is vithappu / vithampu / vithu vithuppu [missing letter- pa-] - trembling.

tuku has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is nudanku - trembling.

tuku has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is sinam kodidu [missing letter- sa-]- angry .

tuku has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is kovam kondidu -angry .

tuku has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is manam koanida- to get angry .

tuku has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is vidaikka- angry .

tuku has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is kannam sivanthida [missing letter- sa-]- angry.

tuku has the consonants -the -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is kupithan / koapithan [missing letter- pa-]- angry person.

tuku has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is vedukkan- angry person.

tuku has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is thee poaduka [missing letter- pa-]- get angry .

tuku has the consonants -the -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is vaathaattu - to annoy .

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kadumai-irritableness**.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaaththu –wind**.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaadai /vadi -wind**.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **koothai /koathai - wind**.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vakantham / vindu – wind**.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vadhanthai - north wind**.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kunna vaadai - north east wind**.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vada koadai - north west wind**.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kachchaan koadai [missing letter- sa-] - south west wind**.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vasanthan [missing letter- sa-] - south wind**.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the other interpretation of the is **vaayu deavan / vithu [Skt] - wind god; vaayu [Skt] /aavi -wind ;daevan –god**.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaaththu theivam / aandavan - wind god ;kaaththu- wind; thaeivam- god**.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **koadai – north wind**.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is kaaththaadi – wind farm / kite .

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is sodakku [missing letter- sa-] – wind instrument .

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is kuda kaaththu - westerly wind; kuda- west; kaaththu -wind.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is kaaththu vaekam – wind speed; vaekam –speed.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is vaadai kaaththu - cold wind ; kaaththu -wind.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is vaatham -wind.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is veettukku vanthiduka- come in to the house.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is manam kothikka – to get angry .

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is kaduppu kondidu- [missing letter- pa-] - angry .

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is kopam adaika-[missing letter- pa-] -to get angry; kopam/ koavam –anger ; adaika- to have .

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is sinam adaika [missing letter- sa-] - to get angry ; sinam- anger; adaika- to get .

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is kaattu – enter.

tuku has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is ut - pukunthiduka [missing letter- pa-] - enter.

tuku has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is **nuzhainthiduka** missing letter- **zha-**] - **enter**.

tuku has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is **thondanku** – **enter**.

bal; ba.al: n., **hostility; enemies** (cf., bala). v., to **dig up**; to **dig out (a ditch)**; to **quarry**; to **tear down, demolish** (ba, 'conjugation prefix' or 'turtle shell', + al, 'digging stick, **hoe , spade**').

bal has the consonants – pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **pallam-** **ditch** .

bal has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **munnai thoanduthal** [missing letter- **the** -] –**digging** the soil .

bal has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **aazhthal** [missing letter- **the** -] –**digging**.

bal has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **aazhiththal** [missing letter- **the** -] -- **dig deep** .

bal has the consonants – pa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **pallam thonaduthal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **digging a ditch** ; pallam- pit/ ditch ; thoanduka- dig .

bal has the consonants – [- pa-] -- la -and the original Tamil word is **azhiththal/ ozhiththal / idiththal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **destruction** .

bal has the consonants – [- pa-] -- la -and the original Tamil word is **mun eduththal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **quarry / mining** ; munn- soil ; edu –take .

bal has the consonants – [- pa-] -- la -and the original Tamil word is **sozhiyan** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **big hoe**.

bal has the consonants – [- pa-] -- la -and the original Tamil word is **kavai kole vakai** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **spade fork** ; kole- stick ; vakai –a kind .

bal has the consonants – [- pa-] -- la -and the original Tamil word is **akazhi** [missing letter- ka-] - **ditch** .

bal has the consonants – [- pa-] -- la -and the original Tamil word is **ahazhu** [missing letter- ka-] - **to dig**.

bal has the consonants – [- pa-] -- la -and the original Tamil word is **akalu** [missing letter- ka-] – **to quarry** .

bal has the consonants – pa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **kilaippu** [missing letter- ka-] - **digging**.

bal has the consonants – [- pa-] -- la -and the original Tamil word is **kizhikka** [missing letter- ka-] – **tear down** .

bal has the consonants – pa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **silumpal** [missing letter- sa-]- **tear as in garment**.

***bal** has the consonants – pa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **pila-** **tear**.

bal has the consonants – [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **azhi** - **demolish** .

bal has the consonants – [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **kulaiya** [missing letter- ka-] - **demolish** .

bal has the consonants – pa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **paazhaaku-** [missing letter- ka-] - **demolish** .

bal has the consonants – [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **idiththu thallu** [missing letter- the -]- **demolish** .

bal has the consonants – pa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **pakai- yaali** -[missing letter- ka-] – **enemy** .

bal has the consonants – [- pa-] -- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **salam** [missing letter- sa-]- **hostility** .

bal has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **alai** - hostile criticism.

bal has the consonants – [- pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **ikal** [missing letter- ka-]- hostility .

bal has the consonants – pa-la -and the original Tamil word is **pakai pulam** [missing letter- ka-]- enemy country .

bal has the consonants – [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **ayalaan/ ollaan** – enemy .

bal has the consonants – [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **yaethalan** [missing letter- the -]- enemy .

bala(*), bal: n., **spindle; bar; turn; term of office; rotating fund; annual contribution to the state** [BALA archaic frequency: 19; concatenates 2 sign variants]. v., to **revolve; to revolt; to transgress; to change; to transfer, deliver** (to someone: dative); **to cross over; to pass through; to pour** (as a **libation**; with - ta-); to turn around, **go back** (bala-e in marû) (ba, 'share', + íla, 'to carry, deliver, bring, support').

bala has the consonants – [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **uoozh- turn**.

bala has the consonants –pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **pani kaalam** [missing letter- ka-] - term of office.

***bala** has the consonants – -pa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **pizhai- transgression**.

bala has the consonants – [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **ezhukkam /ezhuna-k-kanam** [missing letter- ka-] –transgression ; **ullan-k-kanam** .

***bala** has the consonants – pa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **pinnaalae poa- go back**.

bala has the consonants – pa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **appaal poa-**
go away .

bala has the consonants – pa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **munna~~lae~~ poa-**
go forward.

bala has the consonants – [- pa-]-- la -and the original Tamil word is **adi**
eduththal [missing letter- **the** -]- **go beyond**.

bala has the consonants – pa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **pinniduthal-**
missing letter- **the** -]- **go behind** .

bala has the consonants – [- pa-]-- la -and the original Tamil word is **munthuthal**
[missing letter- **the** -]- **go fast** .

bala has the consonants – [-pa-]-- la -and the original Tamil word is
nadamaaduthal [missing letter- **the** -]- **go frequently** .

***bala** has the consonants – pa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **pa~~lam-~~ going**.

bala has the consonants – [-pa-]-- la -and the original Tamil word is **suzhal** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **spindle**.

bala has the consonants – [-pa-]-- la -and the original Tamil word is **suzhalu** [missing letter- **sa-**] -**revolve**.

bala has the consonants – [-pa-]-- la -and the original Tamil word is **uzhalthal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **revolve**.

bala has the consonants – [-pa-]-- la -and the original Tamil word is **nool**
nooththidu [missing letter- **the** -] - **to spin** ; nool- thread .

bala has the consonants --pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **suzhal panam**
missing letter- **sa-**] -**rotating fund** ; suzhala- to revolve ; panam- money .

bala has the consonants – pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **paalam-** bar
/slab .

bala has the consonants – [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **maaththi amaiththal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to change**.

bala has the consonants – [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **idam maththuthal**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **to transfer** ; idam- place; maaththu- change .

bala has the consonants – [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **thanthiduthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to give**.

bala has the consonants – [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is --[missing letter- **the** -]- **uooththuthal**- **to pour** .

bala has the consonants – [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **theliththal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **sprinkle** .

bala has the consonants – [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **kalakam** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **revolt**.

bala has the consonants – [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **ezhuchchi** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **mutiny / uprising** .

bala has the consonants – pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **kuzhappam** [missing letter- **ka**-] – **rebellion** .

bala has the consonants – [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **ezhuthal**-missing letter-the -] -**upheaval** .

bala has the consonants – [-pa-]- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **salam** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **motion, revolution as of a wheel**.

bala has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **yazhthal** [missing letter- **the** -] –**ro raise**.

bala has the consonants – pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **oppadaiiththal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **deliver** .

bala has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **meettu eduththal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **deliverance**.

bala has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **vazhanku** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **deliver** .

bala has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **pillai eenal-**
delivery ; pillai- child .

bala has the consonants – pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **payil / pannaal** –
deliver / speak .

bala has the consonants – pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **pidiththal /**
eduththal / ueiththal [missing letter- **the -**]-**carry**.

bala has the consonants – pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **pantham**
pidiththal [missing letter- **the -**] - **to carry torches** ; pidi –catch/ hold .

bala has the consonants – pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **attuthal** [missing letter- **the -**] - **bring** .

bala has the consonants – pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **thoththi**
pidiththal [missing letter- **the -**] - **bring , fetch as a woman to her paramour**.

bala has the consonants – pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **eethal /**
eenuthal [missing letter- **the -**] - **bring forth**.

bala has the consonants – pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **poaduthal** [missing letter- **the -**] - **bring forth** .

bala has the consonants – pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **pillai peththu**
eduththal [missing letter- **the -**] - **beget / bring forth**; pillai- child; peththu edu-
to give birth.

bala has the consonants – pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **kozhu kompu** [missing letter- **ka -**] - **support**.

bala has the consonants – pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **pukal** [missing letter- **ka -**] - **support**.

bala has the consonants – [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **mathalai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **support**.

bala has the consonants – pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **oamputhal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **support**.

bala has the consonants – pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **pidiththal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **support**.

bala has the consonants – [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **manduthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **support**.

bala has the consonants – [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **muttu thanthiduthal** [missing letter- **the** -] -**support**.

bala has the consonants – [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **oodu poathal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **passing through** .

fund [E] has the consonants- pa- an- the- and the original Tamil word is **pana pothi / pana moottai** - **mony bag/ sack** ; panam- money ; pothi- bundle.

fund [E] has the consonants- pa- an- the- and the other interpretation of the word is - **nithi - fund**; fund [E] - nithiyam .

***bala** has the consonants – -pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **paalam – bar**.

bala has the consonants – [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **uzhalai – cross bar** .

bala has the consonants – [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **ellai –bar** .

bala has the consonants – [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **thaazh** [missing letter- **the** -] – **bar** .

bala has the consonants – [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **thaazhppaal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **bar** [door] .

pil: to burn; to roast; to heat (soup) (container + to lift, be high).

pil has the consonants – pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **kuzhambu** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **soup/ broth** .

pil has the consonants –[- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **ulai vaikka** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **to boil / cook** .

pil has the consonants –[- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **kol kalam** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **container**.

pil has the consonants – pa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **poriyal** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **a roast** .

pil has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **thee moottuthal / thee iduthal / theeiththal /azhalthal / naiththal / thazhalthal** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to make fire** ; thee –fire; moottuthal- to induce .

pil has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **mulithal** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to be scorched**.

pil has the consonants – pa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **puluttu** [missing letter- **the -**] –**roast** .

pil has the consonants – - pa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **puluttuthal** [missing letter- **the -**] – **burn as one's finger**.

pil has the consonants – - pa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **paalai – burning ground** .

pil has the consonants – - pa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **paalai- heat** .

pil has the consonants – [- pa--] - la -and the original Tamil word is **anal – heat** .

pil has the consonants – [- pa--] - la -and the original Tamil word is **azhal /azhanam- heat** .

pil has the consonants – [- pa--] - la -and the original Tamil word is **aaichchal** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **heat**.

pil has the consonants – pa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **nemputhal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **lift**.

pil has the consonants – [- pa--] - la -and the original Tamil word is **eduththal / thennuthal / yaeththuthal / mael eduththal** [missing letter- **the -**]-**lift**.

lift [E] has the consonants - la - pa -the - and the original Tamil word is **nemputhal – lift**.

lift [E] has the consonants - la – [-pa -] -the - and the original Tamil word is **thennuthal / yaeththuthal / mael eduththal - lift**; maelae- up /above; eduththal – taking .

pil has the consonants – [- pa--] - la -and the original Tamil word is **mael idam**[missing letter- **the -**] - **high place** ; idam- place .

pil has the consonants – [- pa--] - la -and the original Tamil word is **thadal-** [missing letter- **the -**] - **high land**.

pil has the consonants – [- pa--] - la -and the original Tamil word is **maettu nilam** -[missing letter- **the -**] – **haigh land** ; maedu- raised ; nilam – land.

pil has the consonants – [- pa--] - la -and the original Tamil word is **ulli** -[missing letter- **the -**] – **high wall**.

pil has the consonants – [- pa--] - la -and the original Tamil word is **mathil--** [missing letter- **the -**] -**high wall** .

pil has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **yazhthal** [missing letter- **the -**] –**ro raise**.

pil has the consonants – pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **oppadaiththal** [missing letter- **the -**] – **deliver** .

pil has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **vazhanku** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **deliver** .

pil has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is pillai **eenal-** delivery.

bil: sprout, shoot ('it rises').

***bil** has the consonants -- pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **paliyam-** sprout/ shoot.

***bil** has the consonants -- pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **peeli-** palmyra sprout.

bil has the consonants --[- pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **mulai-** sprout.

bil has the consonants --[- pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **oli -iyal-** sprout.

bil has the consonants – pa-la -and the original Tamil word is **mael ezhumpu** – sprout / rise up .

bul(4); bu(5): to blow; to ignite, kindle; to sprout (onomatopoeic).

bul has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **uoothuthal-** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **to blow**.

bul has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **thee moottuthal / thoonduthal** [missing letter- **the** -] -**to make fire**; thee- fire; moottu- induce.

bul has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **mulaitththal-** - [missing letter- **the** -] - **germinate**.

bul has the consonants – pa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **poo pooththal-**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **to blossom / bud**; poo- flower; pooththal- blossom.

*bul has the consonants – pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **paliyam – sprout**.

bul has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **oliyal – sprout**.

bul has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **thazaiyththal / thoonduthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **shoot** .

dal: n., **foot-race**. v., **to fly** (towards something, with -ši-; out of, with -ta- or -ra-); **to remove; to be far away; to chase** (da,'to **hold, be near**', + ul,'**remote, distant**' and ul4,'to hasten').

dal has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **oaduthal- running** .

dal has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **adi eduththu nadaththal- to take a step /walk**; adi- step; edu- take .

dal has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **thottu aduththu ulla- near** .

dal has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **aduppaththil** –[missing letter- **pa**-]- **near** .

dal has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **ettaththil –far away** .

dal has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **thappiththal /thappiththu oaduthal** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **escape** .

dal has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **pidiththal-** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**holding** .

dal has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **kazhiththal-**[missing letter- **ka**-] - **remove** .

dal has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **oattuthal-chasing** .

dalla: n., beam, ray (cf., dálla, 'needle' when made with a bright metal). v., to be or make bright; to shine. adj., **conspicuous** ; excellent.

dalla has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **oli udaimai-brightness** ; oli- light .

***dalla** has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **thazhalthal – shining** .

dalla has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **thudiththal-shine**.

dalla has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **daal adiththal – shine** .

dalla has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **minnuthal – shining** .

dalla has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **pala palaththal** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **shining** .

dalla has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **joli joliththal** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **shining** .

dalla has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **polithal** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **shine** .

dalla has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **thulan-k-koli** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **dazzling brightness**.

dalla has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **thaiyal uoosi** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **stitching needle**.

dalla has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is ayankuthal/ alankuthal / vilankuthal iyankuthal / ilakuthal / oli viduthal / thayankuthal / thikazhthal / thulankuthal / thulumputhal /villiduthal /veiyal aditththal /vizhiththal / nilavuthal [missing letter- ka-]- **shine**.

dalla has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **maenthalai -excellance**.

dálla, dála: **needle** (da, 'to hold', + lá, 'to pierce').

dálla has the has the consonants - the- la- and the original Tamil word is **aazhthal- pierce**.

***dálla** has the has the consonants - the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thaitththal - pierce**.

***dálla** has the has the consonants - the- la- and the original Tamil word is **aaithal – pierce**.

***dálla** has the has the consonants - the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thelithal – pierce**.

dálla has the has the consonants - the- la- and the original Tamil word is **maduththal- pierce**.

dálla has the has the consonants - the- la- and the original Tamil word is **muzhaththal – pierce**.

dálla has the has the consonants - the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thoduthal – pierce through**.

***dálla** has the has the consonants - the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thulai iduthal- to perforate** .

dálla has the has the consonants - the- la- and the original Tamil word is **oattai iduthal- to puncture** .

dálla has the has the consonants - the- la- and the original Tamil word is **theenduthal - to penetrate.**

dálla has the has the consonants - the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thellimai – penetration.**

dálla has the has the consonants - the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thollai / thoal – perforation.**

dálla has the has the consonants - the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thaiyyal uosi [missing letter- sa-]- sewing needle.**

dél: (cf., dílim).

dellu: mast.

dellu has the consonants - the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thimil/ mathalai -yin paai maram [missing letters- pa – and –Ra] - ship mast ; mathalai- ship ; thimil- ship ; paai maram- mast .**

dellu has the consonants - the- la- and the original Tamil word is **kozhi-k- kudi [missing letter- ka-] – Indian mast tree .**

dili, dil: one; single; only; alone; unique.

***dil** has the consonants - the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thani aal/ oththai aal - single person.**

dil has the consonants - the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thanimaiyil- alone.**

dil has the consonants - the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thani thanmai ulla – unique .**

dul(3,4,5); dal: n., **protection. v., to cover; to clothe; to protect; to hide** (the object covered often takes the locative case) (verb can be reduplicated as in du6-ul-du6-ul-e) (to protect + **ornament**).

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **mooduthal / maiththal- to cover.**

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **amaizhthuthal - cover as eyelids cover the eyes.**

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **aadai uduththuthal – to clothe ;aadai- clothe; uduththu- to wear.**

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **udai anithal -to dress ; udai- dress ; ani- to wear .**

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **naithal – as cloth .**

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **uooththai seelai [missing letter –sa-] – catamenial cloth .**

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **moodu seeelai [missing letter –sa-]- cloth cover; moodu –to cover .**

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **olinthidu / oilintu nillu – to hide.**

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **onduthal – to hide.**

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **adaiththal -to hide.**

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **puthaththal / paanthhal [missing letter- pa-]- to hide/ cloth .**

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **olithu vaiththal** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **hide** .

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **attaalai – protection**.

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **paenuthal** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **protection** .

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the other interpretation of the word is **apayam aliththal** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **protection** .

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the other interpretation of the word is **paaliththal** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **protection** .

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **mathil iduthal - protection** ; mathil -fort wall .

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **pettal - protection** .

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **thalai aliththal protection** .

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **kaaththiduthal** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **to protect**.

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **oppanai iduthal** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **to adorn** .

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **yaenthizhai – beautiful ornament**.

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **mulai thadam – an ornament**.

dul(6), du6: mound, heap; sanctuary; ruins, 'tell'; cleft, cave (redup. in plural) (cf. compound sign verb, du6 -ul) (dù, 'to build, erect', + ul, 'ancient, enduring') [DU6 archaic frequency: 37; concatenates 3 sign variants].

*dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **thulai- hole**.

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **neediththu nillu- endure / carry on /sustain** .

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **ilai naattuthal- to put up** .

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the interpretation of the word is **tell[E]** .

*dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **oathuthal – speak**.

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **naa neettuthal – tell ; naa- tongue; neettu –to protrude** .

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **thalaai madiththal – speak; thalam- tongue; madi- fold** .

*dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **nodiththal – tell**.

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **nuthalthal -tell**.

*dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **yaaththal -tell**.

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **solluthal-[missing letter- sa-] - tell** .

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **paesuthal [missing letters- pa –and- sa-] – tell**.

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the other interpretation of the word is **sampaazhiththal [Skt] /sallaapiththal [missing letters- pa –and- sa-] – converse**.

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **solladuthal** missing letter- **sa-**] - **conversation**.

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **padiththal** missing letter- **pa-**] - **tell** .

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **pannuthal** –**speak**.

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **iyamputhal** missing letter- **pa-**] – **speak**.

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **sepputhal** missing letters- **pa** –and- **sa-**] –**tell** .

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **mozhithal** -**tell**.

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the other interpretation of the word is **maatlaadu** [Telugu] - **speak / converse** .

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **yazhuthal**- **to raise**.

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **palayathu**- **old one/ paleo**.

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **paazh adaintha idam** /azhinthu poana idam [missing letter- **pa-**] -**ruins** ; paazh- ruin; idam- place .

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **sithaitththal / sattiththal** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **to ruin** .

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is **pathan azhithal** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**rotten** .

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is ozhiththal/ azhiththal / idiththal / ulaitththal / thattu azhithal / thudaitththal/ tholaitththal – ruin.

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is ezhupputhal [missing letter- pa-] - build .

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is maettu nilam – mound / high ground .

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is thalam – mound.

du has the consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is mun maedu- mound.

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is kaaval idam /kaaval kottam / adai-k-kalam -[missing letter- ka-]- sanctuary .

dul has the consonants –the-la- and the original Tamil word is nilaitththu nillu – endurance.

du has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is kudiavu [missing letter- ka-] - cave.

du has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is kuviththiduka-[missing letter- ka-]- to heap.

du has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is naatuka-[missing letter- ka-]-erect/ put up .

du has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is kattidam kattuka-[missing letter- ka-]- to build the building .

du has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is kathu [missing letter- ka-]- mountain cleft .

du has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is kan koottu [missing letter- ka-]- – cave.

du has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **kandai** [missing letter-ka-]- **cave** .

du has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **kudavu** [missing letter-ka-]- **cave** .

du has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **pandaiya** [missing letter-pa-] - **ancient**.

du has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **neediththathu** – **lasting one** .

gal, gal: n., a **large cup; chief; eldest son** adj., **big, large; mighty; great (chamber + abundant, numerous)** [GAL archaic frequency: 1004; concatenation of 2 sign variants].

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **manankal**- **big pot**.

***gal**, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kalam**- **a big vessel** .

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kol kalam** - **vessel**.

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kuzhisi / kalasam** [missing letter-sa-] – **pot**.

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **alavu kinnam**- **measuring cup** .

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **poo vallam** [missing letter-pa-]- **earthen cup** .

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **vattil** [missing letter-the -] - **cup** .

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kuvalai – cup**.

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **ilaiyavan -
youngerson**.

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **oankole- chief/
king** .

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **vael – petty
ruler**.

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **ulaka mannavan /
ulakai aalvoan -world ruler**.

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **thalaivan [**
missing letter- **the -]** - **chief** .

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **mandala maakkal**
missing letter- **the -]** - **rulers**.

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **thalai makan [**
missing letter- **the -]** – **eldest son**.

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kaavalan- king/
police** .

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **aal-voan-ruler**.

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **ezhil miku –
bigness**.

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is
**muzhumaiyaaka- large; nalla neelamum akalamum kanamum ulla- has got good
length and breadth** ; neelam- length; akalam- width .

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **vallaan – mighty
man** .

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kazhi- great** .

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **ottoloakkam/olakka mandavam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **great assembly** .

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **vaal/ / val / viyal / veenkal / valam / valamai / vellam / vanmai** - **abundance**.

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **pozhivu** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **abundance**.

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **pon-k-kal** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **abundance**.

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **valappam / pakulam** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **abundance**.

*gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kollai** - **abundance**.

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **azhuvam**- **abundance**.

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kezhumai** **abundance**.

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kuvaal /kazhumal** - **abundance**.

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **uookkal** **abundance**.

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **malivu** - **abundance**.

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **mee-k-koal** **abundance**.

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the other interpretation of the word is **makasool** - **abundance**.

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kilai – numerous.**

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **alavu illa/
elakkam illaa – numerous.**

gal, has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **mika pala [**
missing letter- **pa-] – numerous.**



gala[GÌŠ.DÚR]: cantor, ritual singer, lamentation priest; **transvestite** (throat + la, 'youthful freshness and beauty').

***gala** has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kalan** - throat.

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kuzhaku** - youthfulness.

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **mikkizhamai** - extreme youth .

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **valu / vaal/ vaalakan / kuzhakan / kulakan/ kuzha makan** – youth / youthful person.

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **ilamai azhaku** – youthful beauty .

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **azhaku** – beauty .

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the other interpretation of the word is **lovely**[E] .

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kollai azhaku** - extremely beautiful ; azhaku – beautiful.

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kazhai azhaku** - artistic beauty .

***gala** has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kalai** - beautiful .

*gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is kaal - beauty.

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is kuzhaku- beauty.

*gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is kozhumai – beauty .

*gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is koalam – beauty .

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the other interpretation of the word is koamalam – beauty .

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is ezhil miku - beautiful .

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is elakkanam – beauty ; laavanayaa [Skt].

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is pozhivu [missing letter- pa-] -- beauty .

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is selvam [missing letter- sa-] -- beauty .

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is vallisu [missing letter- sa-] -- beauty .

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the other interpretation of the word is vilaasam [missing letter- sa-] -- beauty .

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is vaenil - beauty.

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the other interpretation of the word is mankala vani – natural beauty .

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is /azhukai oli - lament ; azhuka- weep; oli- noise/ sound .

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **aavali – wail** .

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the other interpretation of the word is **wail [E]** .

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **vilaavanai- lamenting**.

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kampalai [missing letter- pa-]- lamentation**.

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **azhu vili poosal [missing letters- pa- and- sa-] – loud lamentation** .

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kovil poosakan [missing letters- pa- and- sa-] – temple priest ; kovil- temple** .

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **Isaiva Vaelaalan – people belonging to singer casts / temple artists** .

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kazhaignan – artist** .

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **pukalvoan [missing letter- pa-] – panegyrist** .

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the other interpretation of the word is **suloaka [missing letter- sa-]- panegyric**.

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **pukazh [missing letter- pa-]- panegyric**.

galagisdur has the consonants – ka- la- ka -sa –the- Ra –and the original Tamil word / meaning is Thiru Murugan kovil il karuvaraiyir erunthu padiyae Murugan silaikku poo soariyim poosakan / poosaari / Paraiyar –**the Paraiya people who does poosai to the god Murugan in the sanctum sanctorum of the temple**; kovil –temple ; Thiru Murugan –Marduk ; karuvarai- sanctum

sanctorum ; silaikku –for the statue ; poo- flower; soariya –to shower ; poosaari – priest .

galagisdur has the consonants – ka- la- ka -sa –the- Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **Thiru kovilil poosakam/ archchunai seithidum Nampoothiriyar / archchakar - the temple priestly caste; thiru- holy; kovil- temple; poosakam- worship .**

galagisdur has the consonants – ka- la- ka -sa –the- Ra –and the original Tamil word / meaning is Thillai Chithamabaram Sivan kovil sannithaanthhil / thani maedaiyil veettru erunthu / Tamil Thiru marai / Daevaaram / Thiru Vaasakam oathum Oathuvaar –**the recitors of the holy Tamil scripts in the temple** sannithanam- pantheon ; veettru erukka- to sit ; thiru marai- holy scriptures ; oathu –to recite.

galagisdur has the consonants – ka- la- ka -sa –the- Ra –and the original Tamil word / meaning is Nata Rasan Kovil erai uruvaththirckku [vikkaraktthirckku] / kovil kalasaththirckku kuda muzhakkaattu thiru pani seithidum Sivaachchariyar -/ Sivan Adiyar – **the Saiva priests who does purification ritual to the temple pots / and god's statues ;** erai uruvam -statue of god; kovil – temple; kalasam / uchchi kalayam - pot over the top of the temple ; kuda muzhukku- to bath ;seithidu –do .

galagisdur has the consonants – ka- la- ka -sa –the- Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **Kovil prokithar [Skt] [missing letter- pa-] -temple priests .**

galagisdur has the consonants – ka- la- ka -sa –the- Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **Kovil pattaachchariyar [missing letter- pa-]- temple priests .**

galagisdur has the consonants – ka- la- ka -sa –the- Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **Kovil - matha / samaya kurumaarkal / kurukkal – temple priests ; matham/ samayam - religion .**

galagisdur has the consonants – ka- la- ka -sa –the- Ra –and the original Tamil word / meaning is Thiru kovilil paari nayinam vaasiththu / oththu uoothi maelam kottukira Isaivaa Vaelaala Muthaliyaar kudi marapinar [missing letter- pa-] - **people of the the musician caste of the temple**; paari nayinam- a pipe ; vaasi –to play ; maelam- drum; kottu –to beat .

galagisdur has the consonants – ka- la- ka -sa –the- Ra –and the original Tamil word / meaning is **Kovil vizha mandavaththil sathiraadum paraththiyar** [missing letter- pa-] -**the temple dancers** ;vizha- festival ; mandavam- hall ;sathiraadu –to dance ; paraththai- prostitute .

priest [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra -[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **erai adaiyaar - priest**; erai- god; adiyaar- follower .

priest [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra -[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **erai thondar – priest**; thondar- disciple .

priest [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra -[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **Parai saathiyinar – paraya caste - the priests**.

priest [E] has the consonants – pa-- Ra -sa-- the - and the original Tamil word is **poosaari marpinar / Parai saathiyinar - priestly caste** .

priest [E] has the consonants – pa-- Ra -sa-- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **Pattar / Pattaachchariyar - priest** .

priest [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- Ra -sa-- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **Anthanar saathi – priestly caste** ; saathi = thinai = caste .

priest [E] has the consonants – pa-- Ra -[-sa-]-- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **Nampoothiriyaaar - priestly caste**.

priest [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]-- Ra -[-sa-]-- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **Thaanthiri – priest** .

priest [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]-- Ra --sa- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **Maer shanthi - priest** .

priest [E] has the consonants – pa- Ra -[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **poraiyaatti / paraththaiyar – female temple priest /prostitutes .**

priest [E] has the consonants – pa- Ra --sa-- the - and the original Tamil word is **neththiyir Thiru Neeru poosiya poosaari /Paraiya / Parai saathi-inar - the priest who has sacred ash over his fore head ; neththi –forehead ; thiru neeru – sacred water ; poosu –anoint ; poosaari –priest .**

prokithar [Skt] has the consonants - pa – Ra- ka -the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is Thiru kovir karuvaraiyir Daevaaram enum Thiru Marai oathum oathuvar marapinar - **the temple priests who recites the sacred Daevaaram ;** thiru marai- holy scriptures ; Daevaaram- to worship; oathu –recite; karu varai- sanctum sanctorum ; kovir- temple .

cantor [E] - has the consonants -ka- an- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vandar / vanthiyar - panegyrist .**

cantor [E] - has the consonants -ka- an- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kattaiya -k-kaaran - panegyrist .**

cantor [E] - has the consonants -ka- an- the -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **vaeththira tharan - panegyrist .**

cantor [E] - has the consonants -ka- an- the -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **kantharuvar – celestial singers.**

cantor [E] - has the consonants -ka- an- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kadikai maaraayan – head musician .**

cantor [E] - has the consonants -ka- an- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is kavi / **paattu kattraon [missing letter- pa-] - panegyrist .**

cantor [E] - has the consonants -ka- an- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **paattu paadukindravar [missing letter- pa-] -singers ;** paattu- song ; paadu – sing ; paadukiravar- the person who sings .

cantor [E] - has the consonants -ka- an- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pattu / mettu kattukidravar** [missing letter- pa-] - **one who composes songs** ; paattu –song; kattu- make / compose .

singer [E] has the consonants- sa –an- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vaai asaikindravar - singers.**

singer [E] has the consonants- [-sa-] –an- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **akavunar – singers.**

singer [E] has the consonants- sa –an- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **isai vaanar – singer.**

singer [E] has the consonants- sa –an- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **isai kaaran – singer.**

singer [E] has the consonants- sa –an- ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **sankeetha [Skt] kaaran – singer.**

naathaswaram has the consonants - an- the - sa –va- Ra -ma –and the interpretation of the word is **vaayaar uoothum paari naayinam enum kaatru isai karuvi** [missing letter- pa-]- **paari nayinam - a wind instrument** ; vaai- mouth; uoothu –blow/ play ; kaatru –wind ; isai- music/ jaz; karuvi- instrument .

panegyrist [E] has the consonants -[-pa -] –an- ka- Ra –[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **kadaikai maaran- head musician – panegyrist.**

panegyrist [E] has the consonants -[-pa -] –an- ka- Ra –[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **kattayakkaaran - panegyrist.**

panegyrist [E] has the consonants -[-pa -] –an- ka- Ra –[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **vandar -panegyrist.**

panegyrist [E] has the consonants -[-pa -] –an- ka- Ra –[-sa-] -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **kantharuvar / vaanaka paadakar - celestial singers.**

gal4(-la), gála: vagina, vulva, female genitalia (**throat-like chamber** + lá, 'to penetrate, pierce').

gála has the consonants - ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **alkul/ vulva**; **kuzhi vaayil - entrance of the pit** ; kuzhi- pit / pudanta ; vaayil- entrance .

gála has the consonants - ka –la- and the other interpretation of the word is **vulva [E]** .

gála has the consonants - ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **pain-k-kuzhi** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **vagina** .

gála has the consonants - ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kuei-yaththin veli ithazh** [missing letter –**the** -] – **the outer lips of the uterus** ; kueiyam- womb; veli- outer; ithazh- lip .

gála has the consonants - ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **aan kazhai – penis** ; aan- male; kazhai- stick .

gála has the consonants - ka –la- and the other interpretation of the word is **linga [Skt] – penis** .

gála has the consonants - ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **thondai kuzhi** [missing letter- **the-**] - **throat** .

gála has the consonants - ka –la- and the other interpretation of the word is **kamala vaai - lotus mouth** ; kamalam- lotus; vaai- mouth .

gála has the consonants - ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kizhi – pierce**.

***gála** has the consonants - ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kuli - pierce as an arrow**.

gála has the consonants - ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **mulku – pierce**.

gála has the consonants - ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **ullae nulaika - enter in**.

gála has the consonants - ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **thakili** [missing letter- **the** -] - **penetrate** .

gála has the consonants - ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **thulaikka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **pierece**.

vagina [E] has the consonants - va - sa -an – and the original Tamil word is **kuiya kanavaai / yoani kanavaai – womb passage** .

genital [E] has the consonants - ka- an- the - la -and the original Tamil word is **aan makanudaiya / aadavanudaiya / kaal thodaikalukku idaiyae ulla kazhai / linka – the stick of the man** ; aan – male; makan- son ; aadavan- man ; kaal- leg ; thodai –thigh ; idaiyae- in between ; kazhai- stick .

genital [E] has the consonants - ka- an- the - la -and the original Tamil word is **pan makaludaiya kaal thodaikalukku idaiyae kundiyil ulla puzhai /alkul** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **the vagina of the female** ; pan makal- woman ; kaal- leg; thodai –thigh kundi- hip/ perineum/ puzhai- hole; alkul- cunt .

vulva [E] has the consonants - la – va- la- and the original Tamil word is –**alkul / vulva** ; alkul = kuzhi vaayil ; kuzhui- hole; vaayil – entrance .

gala^{3,4,5}: (cf., kala^{3,4,5}).

galla, gullax: **police chief** (?); a **demon** (cf., gal⁵-lá).

galla has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaavalan- police /guard / king**.

galla has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kooli- devil** .

gil: (cf., gilim).

gul: v., to destroy, demolish (as preparation for rebuilding); to be **destroyed**; to **obstruct**; to **extinguish**; to **cease**; to **fall** upon (with -ši-); to wreck to pieces, to **destroy utterly** (with -ta-) (reduplication class) (gu7 , 'to consume' + ul, 'ancient, enduring') [GUL archaic frequency: 24]. adj., **evil**; **enormous**.

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kooli –evil** .

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **azhika -destroy** .

*gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kalaikka- to destroy**.

*gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kollu –destory** .

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **izhukku - destroy**.

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kadithal/ kaaital / alai kiliththal / kavizhththal / kumaithal / killuthal / keduththal / nudakkuthal / madakkuthal / mayakkuthal velthal / veekkuthal / matkadiththal /vaattuthal [missing letter- the-] - destroy**.

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **ozhikka- to annihilate** .

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **pazham- kaalam-[missing letter- pa-] - ancient time** .

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kaalam kaalamaaka – enduring**.

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **vizhunka - to consume** .

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kanakkilaa** – numerous.

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kollai / kollai kollaiyaa**- abundant / numerous.

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **valamai / val/ vaal / kezhumai / vellam** – abundant .

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **vilanku** - obstruction ; villankam.

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **thadai undaakkuthal** [missing letter –the -]- to obstruct

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **thadankal** [missing letter –the -]- obstruction.

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **mudaukkuthal** [missing letter –the -]- cease activity /obstruction.

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kuththu kaal**- [missing letter –the -]- obstruction.

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the other interpretation of the word is **kasaala** [missing letter- sa-]- obstruction.

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **aviththal/ keduththal / navizhthal** [missing letter –the -]- extinguish .

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **neekkuthal** [missing letter –the -]- cease.

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kai viduthal** [missing letter –the -]- cease.

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **mudivu adiathal** - [missing letter –the -]- cease.

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **adankuthal** [missing letter –**the** -]- **cease**.

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **vittu neenkuthal** [missing letter –**the** -]- **cease**.

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **odunkuthal / thoovuthal / thuvvuthal /vaankuthal / viduthal / veethal** [missing letter –**the** -]- **cease**.

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **ozhivu - ceasing** .

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **muzhuvathum ozhithal** [missing letter –**the** -]- **cease completely** .

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kann adiathal** [missing letter –**the** -]- **cease shooting**.

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **oaivu kollu - ceasing** .

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **vizhu- fall ; keezae vizhu –fall down** ; vizhal- falling ; veezhakai -falling ; veezhvu – falling.

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kunithal** [missing letter –**the** -]- **fall** .

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **avizhthal** [missing letter –**the** -]-**fall**

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **ukuthal** [missing letter –**the** -] **-fall**.

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **thalai keezhaai vizhuthal** [missing letter –**the** -]-**fall headlong** .

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kaathaliththal** [missing letter –**the** -]---**fall in love with** .

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **veezhthal** [missing letter –**the** -]-- **fall on** .

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kazhathal** [missing letter –**the** -]-- **fall out** .

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **meethu vizha** [missing letter –**the** -]-- **fall upon** .

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **ozhukkam kettaval** /azhinhaval [missing letter –**the** -]-- **fallen woman** ; ozhukkam- morality keda- to spoil .

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **vizhukkaadu** [missing letter –**the** -]-- **falling down as of a water fall** .

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kann mooduthal /thoonkuthal** / kidaththal / kattaiyai neettuthal [missing letter –**the** -]—**fall asleep** ; kann- eye; mooduthal- shut/ close .

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **noaeyil vizhuthal** [missing letter –**the** -]—**fall sick** .

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **pani pozhivu** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **snow fall** ; pani- mist/ pozhivu –fall.

gùl, gal5: to overwhelm.

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **moozhka adikka** [missing letter- **the** -] **overwhelmed** .

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **vellaththil moozhka** [missing letter- **the** -] -**drowned in the flood/ submerge**; vellam- flood; moozhka- to sink .

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **thoalvi adaiya** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **defeat**.

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **samaalaikka iyalaa nilai** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **difficult to face** -the problem .

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **sikkalil moozhka** [missing letter- **sa**-] – – **engulfed in the problem** ; sikkal- problem ; moozhka- to sink .

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **makizhchi kadalil moozhka** [missing letters- **sa**- and - **the** -] - **overwhelmed with joy**; makizhchchi – happiness; kadal- sea.

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **thunpa kadalil moozhka** [missing letters- **pa**- and - **the** -] - **overwhelmed with sorrow**; thunpam- sorrow; kadal- sea; moozhka- to sink .

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **azhuththi amukku** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to press down** .

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **ponki vazhiya** [missing letter- **pa**-] –**overflow** ; vazhiya- flow.

gul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **mikka alavil** – **in large capacity**; alavu – measurement; mikka- excess .

gala7, gál; gá: to be (somewhere); to be **available**; **to place, put** (with -ni- or bi-); to place into (with -ši-); to be with someone (with -da-); to have on one's person (with -da-); to be possible (with -da-); to take an **oath**; **to dwell** (gá, 'storage basket' + íla, 'to be high').

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kidaikkalaam** missing letter- **the** -]- **may be available** .

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **vaiththal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to place** ; keezhae vaithal- to place down .

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **thankuthal/ koodiyathu aathal/ uthavuthal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **be possible** .

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **sool uravu** [missing letters- **sa-** and- **Ra-**] - **oath** .

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **pukal** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **dwelling** .

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **vaikal - dwelling**.

gala has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kidaththal/ thankuthal / maevuthal /adankal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to dwell** .

gèle: (cf., míli).

hal: n., **crotch**, upper thigh;**secret; divination ,expert**; portion, **share** (cf., ha-la and pap-hal(- la)) (loans from Akkadian hallu I and pahallu; cf., Orel & Stolbova #1928, ***pahal-** "**leg, thigh**" and #1929, ***pahal-** "**break through, split**") [PAL archaic frequency: 53]. v., **to stream, run; to divide; to deal out, distribute** (hal-ha in marû).

pahal has the consonants [- pa-] - -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaal- leg**.

pahal has the consonants – [-pa-] - -ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **leg [E]** .

pahal has the consonants- pa- -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **pinnan-k-kaal –kal - hind legs** ; pin- back.

pahal has the consonants – [- pa-] - -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **munnaakaal -kaal- front legs ; kaal –leg** ; mun- front .

pahal has the consonants – pa--ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **pilakka- to spilt**.

pahal has the consonants – [- pa-]-ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **val uoodo vazhi** –[missing letter- **the** -]- **break through** .

hal has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kaaal idukku / thodaikal** –[missing letter- **the** -]- **thighs[pl]** ; kaal- leg .

hal has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **manitha udalin kaal kavattai** –[missing letter- **the** -]- **crotch** ; manithan- man; udal- body ; kaal- leg ; kavataai- crotch .

hal has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is vallaan / **vallunar** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **expert**.

hal has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kallathanamaaka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **secretly** .

hal has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **olivu maraiyaaka** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **secretly** .

hal has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kaniththal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to predict** .

hal has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **theiva vallamai** [missing letter- **the** -] – **divination**.

hal has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kuri kooral** –[missing letter- **Ra**-]-- **oracle** .

hal has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **veliaakkuthal** [- missing letter- **the** -]- **revelation**.

hal has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **veliaakkida - iyalaathathu** [missing letter- **the** -]- – **can not be revealed out** ; veli aaku- to reveal ; iyalaathu- can not .

hal has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is panku iduthal [missing letters- pa- and -the -] – to share .

hal has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is aal aalukkaana pankku / paakam [missing letter- pa-] – individual share ; pankku- share .

hal has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is pankali [missing letter- pa-] - sibling /share holder.

hal has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is vellamena oaduthal [missing letter- the -]--to stream / run; oadu –run; vellam- flood /abundance .

hal has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is oadi olikka [missing letter- the -]- escape ; oadu –run; olikka- hide.

hal has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is vaekamaaka oaduthal [missing letter- the -]-to run fast/ sprint ; vaekam –speed; oaduka- run .

hal has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is vaekamaaka nadaththal [missing letter- the -]- to walk fast / jog ; nadakka- to walk .

hal has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is thullal nadai kolla [missing letter- the -]- to walk fast / jog .

hal has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is methuvaaka thalluka- [missing letter- the -]- jog/ to push slowly ; methuvaaka- slowly; nadakka- to walk .

hal has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is eyankku nilai- running condition; eyankku- to function; nilai –status .

hal has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is inakuthal [missing letter- the -]- –running / functioning .

hal has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is vel -loattam-[missing letter- the -]- dry run ; oattam- running .

hal has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **vakuththal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **–divide** .

hal has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kai yaaluku** -**deal** .

hal has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **sikkalai samaalikka** [missing letter **–sa-**] - **to deal out** ; sikkal- problem; samaalikka- to deal /face.

hul(3): n., **evil (vermin + abundant, numerous)** [PUL archaic frequency: 1].v., to **destroy; to ruin; to harm.** adj., **bad, evil; hated; hostile, malicious.**

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kuzhu kuzhu** - **feel as if some vermin creeps over.**

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **puzhu poochhchi vakai** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **sa-**] -**a kind of insects** ; puzhu- worm/ moth ; poochchi- insect ; inam- race.

***hul** has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kooli- evil** .

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **pollaanku** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **evil** .

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the other interpretation of the word is **evil E**] .

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **val vinai- bad deed.**

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kalla azhi-bad path** .

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kavul** -**bad smell.**

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kuna pizhai** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **bad temper.**

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **azhivu kaalam** – **bad times.**

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kalla naanayam** - **bad coin** ; kalam- false; naanayam -coin.

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **azhikka- to destroy**.

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **ozhikka- to destroy** .

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **paazhaakka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **to ruin**.

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **idinthu veezha-** [missing letter- **the -**]- **demolished** ; veezha- to fall.

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kazhivu- waste**

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kolla- kill / murder** .

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kaedu vilaviththal** [missing letter- **the -**] -**to do evil things** .

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kaedu illa** [missing letter- **the -**] - **no harm** [**antonym**] .

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **theengu vilaviththal** [missing letter- **the -**] -**to do evil things**; theenkku- bad/ evil ; vilaviththal- to make/ produce .

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **keduthal-**[missing letter- **the -**] - **evil / harm/ bad** .

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **nallavai** -good [antonym] .

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **theenku illa-** [missing letter- **the -**]- **harmless** [**antonym**] .

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **pakaimai kollu** [missing letter – **pa-**] - **enmity**; kolla- to have .

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **vanmam kolluka-** to be malicious .

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **alavu illa – numerous** ; alavu- measurement ; illai- nil .

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kanakku illa - numerous** .

* **hul** has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kollai kollaiya / kollai – numerous** .

***hul** has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kezhumai - abundance.**

***hul** has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kazhumal - abundance.**

***hul** has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kuvaal - abundance.**

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **ponkal** [missing letter- pa-] - **abundance.**

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **pozhipu** [missing letter- pa-] - **abundance.**

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **pakulam** [missing letter- pa-] - **abundance.**

***hul** has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **uookkal – abundance.**

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **malivu – abundance.**

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **valam/ val/ valamai / vaal / vijal / veenkal /vellam / azhuvam - abundance.**

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **vazhumpu** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **harm** .

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **azhivu** – **harm** .

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **vekuli** - **hate** .

***hul** has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **ekazh** – **hate**.

***hul** has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **ekal**- **hostility** .

hul has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **puzhu vakai** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **vermin** .

húl: n., **joy** (hé, 'let there be' + ul, 'joy, pleasure'). v., **to be happy**; to rejoice over (usually with -da-, but also -ši-). adj., **joyous**.

***hul** has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kali /kulaa** – **joy**.

hul has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nakal** – **gladness**.

hul has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nalku**- **rejoice**.

hul has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kusaal** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **joy**.

hul has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **makizhchchi** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **joy**.

hul has the consonants- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **vilasam** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **pleasure**.

hul has the consonants- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **ullaasamaaka** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **joyfulness**.

hul has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kavalai illaama-no** **worry** ; kavalai- worry; illai- nil.

hul has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **manam makizha-joyous**; manam- mind; makizha- to feel happy .

hul has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **makizhvu – happiness**.

hul has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **aka kalippu** [missing letter-**pa-**] – **happiness**; akam- soul .

hul has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kala kalppu** [missing letter-**pa-**] – **joyfulness**.

hul has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nal vaappipu** [missing letter-**pa-**] – **happy** ; nal –good; vaaippu- chance .

hul has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **inpam alikka** [missing letter-**pa-**] – **pleasure**; inpam- pleasure; alikka- to give.

hul has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **pukal** [missing letter-**pa-**] – **rejoice**.

hul has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **uvakai kolla- happiness** .

hul has the consonants- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaliyaanam - happiness**.

hul has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nal vaazhakkai – happy life** ; nal- good; vaazhkkai- life .

hul has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vaazhvu – happiness/ life** .

kal-(I): v., to esteem, value; to be rare; to make dear, endear; to be appreciated (cf., kalag) (**ka, 'mouth' + la, 'youthful beauty, abundance'**) [KAL archaic

frequency: 60; concatenates 3 sign variants]. adj., **excellent; precious, valuable** (cf., kalag).

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kali** -self esteem.

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **thozhu thaku** [missing letter –**the** -]- **esteem** .

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaniththal** [missing letter –**the** -]- **esteem** .

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vizhaithal** **kaniththal** [missing letter –**the** -]- **esteem** .

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **meekkoluthal** [missing letter –**the** -]- **esteem** .

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **viyaththal** [missing letter –**the** -]- **esteem** .

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **arukal** [missing letter –**Ra** -]-**rare** .

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **val- lottu** missing letter –**the** -]- **rarity** .

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **viralam** [missing letter –**Ra** -]-**rare object** .

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **azhaku** -**excellent**.

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **kusalam / salaakkiyam** [missing letter –**sa**-]- **excellent**.

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **mankalam** - **excellent**.

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **valan** -**excellent**.

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **pozhipu** [missing letter –pa-] -**excellent** .

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vizhumiya-**
excellent .

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vizhumiyam** –
value .

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kal-** **precious**
stone.

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vazhakkam illa-**
precious / infrequent.

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nalla vilaiyulla** -
precious.

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nalla kalai**
azhaukku ulla - **precious**; nalla- good; kalai –art; azhaku- beauty; ulla- having .

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **ilamai azhaku illa-**
youthful beauty ; ilamai- youth ; azhaku- beauty .

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kollai** –**abundance**.

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vaal/ vial/**
veenkal/ vellam / valam / azhuvam / uokkal / kazhumal / malivu / mee-k-koal
valamai / kezhumai - **abundance**.

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nakaikal /**
anikalankal- **jewels**.

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaathali** [missing
letter –the -] - **to love/ kaathaliththal** .

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **anpu kollu** [
missing letter- pa-]- **to love**; anpu – love; kola- to have .

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vemputhal** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **love**.

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kelippu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **love**.

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **vallapam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **love**.

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **ilakal** – **love** .

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nalkal** – **love**

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaama vaayil** – **love** .

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **yaenkuthal** [missing letter –**the -**]-**longing**.

kal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kondaduthal** [missing letter –**the -**]- **appreciated**.

kala^{3,4,5}, **gala^{3,4,5}**: **store-pit; cellar** (cf., ki-lal/lá, 'cellar granary, **silo**' with vowel harmony).

kala has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kalanjiyam** [missing letter- **sa-**]- store pit / **granary cellar**.

kala has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **thoku valam** [missing letter- **the -**]- **granary store**.

kala has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **mandi kuviyal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **granary store** ; kuviyal- heap .

kala has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **nila maalikai** - **cellar** .

kala has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **nilavarai** [missing letter- **Ra--**] – **cellar /underground room** ; arai – room; nilam- ground.

kul: heavy; thick; sexually mature; to bring together, unite (base + **abundant, numerous**).

kul has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **aalaaku** - **be a mature man /woman** ; aal- person; aaka- to become .

kul has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **irukal** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **thickness**.

kul has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **nalla kanam ulla-** **heavy/ thick** ; nalla- good; kanam- weight; ulla- having .

kul has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **paluvu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **heavy** .

kul has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kanaththal / ketti ulla** / thidam kolluthal [missing letter- **the -**] -**be heavy / thick** ; ketti- strong/ solid .

***kul** has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kalakka** – **unite**.

kul has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kalaththal** [missing letter- **the -**] – **unite** .

kul has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kooduthal** [missing letter- **the -**] – **unite** .

kul has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **koottuthal** [missing letter- **the -**] – **unite** .

kul has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kattuthal** [missing letter- **the -**] – **unite** .

kul has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **mayakkuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] -**unite , join as a wick with the oil in a can .**

kul has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kumaithal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **close together .**

***kul** has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kazhumu – come together/ unite .**

kul has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kuviththal – crowd together.**

kul has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **thudakkuthal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **bring together.**

lal, lá: v., **to be high; to hold; to lift; to carry; to hang** (from) (with **-ta-**); **to weigh; to pay; to deduce; to strap, harness** (with **-ši-**); **to dress** oneself; **to place, set; to bind** (a reed pillar); **to stretch, extend, reach; to load; to lessen, be few, diminish; to accuse, denounce; to fall back, retreat** (cf. also, **lá**) (reduplicated **íla**, 'to carry, support') [LA2 archaic frequency: 57]. adj., **light, deficient; minus** (cf. also, **lá**).

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **eduththal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **be high/ to hold up / carry / to wear .**

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **ezhuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **be high.**

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **maduththal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **hold.**

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thaduththal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **hold back .**

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **nimiththu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **hold erect .**

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **minduthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **lift** .

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **gnalthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **hang** .

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thodalai** [missing letter- **the** -] – **hanging**.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **palliyam** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **hangings**.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thazhathal / thaazhthal** [missing letter- **the** -] -**hang down** .

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **yedai / idai iduthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to weigh** .

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thoalanam** [missing letter- **the** -] –**weighing** .

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **alaththal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to measure**.

la has the consonant- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **aunu maaniththal / ennuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] –**deduce**.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **inaiththal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to strap / bind** .

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **udai anithal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to wear dress** .

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **aadi uduththuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to wear dress** ; aadai- clothe ; uduththu –to wear/ don .

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **aadaiyaal mooduthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to cloth** ; aadai- clothe; moodu- cover.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **alaithal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to wear**.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **theetuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to wear**.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **iduthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to place**.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **amaiththal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to set** .

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **neettiththal / neettal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to extend**.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **neeluthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **extending** .

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **muttuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **extend/ reach** .

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **izhuththal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **stretch** .

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **adaithal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to reach**.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **ettuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to reach**.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **aththuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to reach**.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thunnuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to reach**.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **yaeththuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to load** .

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thaeithal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to lessen / diminish** .

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **oaithal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **diminish** .

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **imaiththal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **diminish** .

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thadithal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **diminish** .

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thanithal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **diminish** .

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thanduthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **diminish** .

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **ulaththal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **become diminished**.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **sila** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **few**.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **naalu** - **a few**.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **muththayalae** [missing letter- **the** -]- **the accused**.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **idimaantham** [missing letter- **the** -] - **false accusation**.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **oaduthal / oaattam eduththal** [missing letter- **the** -] -**retreat**

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thaniyidam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **the retreat**.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **palaayanam** [missing letter- pa-]- **to retreat** .

la has the consonant- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **amaothiththal / oththiduthal** [missing letter- the-]- **to support** .

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **muttu thanthuiduthal** [missing letter- the-]- **to support**.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **andai iduthal** [missing letter- the-]- **to support**.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thunaiyaa nillu** - [missing letter- the-]- **to support**.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **aalampam** [missing letter- pa-]-**support**.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **pazhi mozhi** [missing letter- pa-]- **denouncement**.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thattuthal** [missing letter- the-]-**fall upon**.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **moathuthal** [missing letter- the-]-**fall upon**.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **madithal** [missing letter- the-]-**fall on** .

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **aazhthal** [missing letter- the-]- **fall down**.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **aaduthal** [missing letter- the-]-**fall**.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **melliya – light** [adj]

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is laesaana [missin letter -sa-]- light [adj]

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is ulappu [missing letter- pa-]-deficient.

la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is illaamai – deficiency

la has the consonant- la- and the other interpretation of the word is uloapam [missing letter- pa-]-deficient.

*la has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is ali – pay .



(ú)lál: n., noose, lasso. v., **to hang**, suspend; **to bind**; **to silence** [LAL2 archaic frequency: 27; concatenates 2 sign variants].

ulal has the consonant- la – and the original Tamil word is **gnaal thal / naalthal / thuyalthal** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to hang**.

ulal has the consonant- la – and the original Tamil word is **aaththal** [missing letter- **the -**] – **bind**.

ulal has the consonant- la – and the original Tamil word is **thalai** [missing letter- **the -**] – **noose**.

ulal has the consonant- la – and the original Tamil word is **soozh** [missing letter-**sa -**] - **bind** .

ulal has the consonant- la – and the original Tamil word is **valai** [missing letter- **ka -**] - **noose** .

ulal has the consonant- la – and the original Tamil word is **oli inmai** - **no noise**; **oli-** noise; **inmai-** no .

ulal has the consonant- la – and the original Tamil word is **oasai ilaamai** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **no sound** ; **oasai-** sound; **ilaamai-** without .

ulal has the consonant- la – and the original Tamil word is **vaala/ vaalamai** [missing letter- **ka -**] - **to be silent** .

lál: honey; date-syrup (reduplicated la, '**luxury, bliss**') [LAL3 archaic frequency: 14; concatenates 3 sign variants].

lal has the consonant- la – and the original Tamil word is **ali- honey** .

lal has the consonant- la – and the original Tamil word is **eechcham pazham** [missing letters- **pa** -and **-sa**]- **date fruit** ; pazham - fruit .

lal has the consonant- la – and the original Tamil word is **sannjoozh** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **date palm** .

lal has the consonant- la – and the original Tamil word is **sellam** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **luxury , indulgence as in bringing up a child**.

lal has the consonant- la – and the original Tamil word is **sezhumai** [missing letter-**sa**-]- **luxuriance**.

* lal has the consonant- la – and the original Tamil word is **oliyal** - **luxuriance**.

lal has the consonant- la – and the original Tamil word is **pamapal** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **luxuriance**.

lal has the consonant- la – and the original Tamil word is **sezhippu** [missing letters- **pa** -and **-sa**]- **luxuriance**.

lal has the consonant- la – and the original Tamil word is **koazh / kozhumai / valam** [missing letter-**ka**-] - **luxuriance**.

lal has the consonant- la – and the original Tamil word is **nilami** - **final bliss**.

la(l)'u(2,3,4,5,6,7): **debt**, owed amount (cf., lá-ia[NI], '**arrears**').

lallu has the consonant- la – and the original Tamil word is **sel** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **debt** .

lallu has the consonant- la – and the original Tamil word is **sellum pulli** [missing letters-**pa**- and- **sa**-] –**loan to be remitted** .

lallu has the consonant- la – and the original Tamil word is **nizhvai** [missing letter-**ka**-] - **balance as of dues**.

lalla: **shortage, deficiency** (reduplicated lal/lá, 'light, deficient').

lalla has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **illaamai- shortage** .

*la has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **oli – light**.

*la has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **el – light**.

la has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **nilaa – light**.

la has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **nizhali - light**.

la has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **neel – light**.

la has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **neezhai – light**.

lil: fool, moron (lallation word = **unintelligible baby talk**; or lal/lá, 'deficiency', + íla, 'to carry').

lil has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **pullan** [missing letter- pa-]- **fool** .

lil has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **yaemaali -fool** .

lil has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **mazhalai mozhi- baby talk / baby language** ; mozhi - language.

lil has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **illaamai – deficiency** .

moron [E] has the consonants -ma – Ra- an- and the original Tamil word is **paamaran** [missing letter- pa-] – **moron**.

lil: n., wind; breath; infection; spirit (of a place); back or open **country** (reduplicated li, 'cedar **scent**' ?) [? KID archaic frequency: 76; concatenates 5 sign variants]. v., to infect.

lil: n has the consonants- la- an- and the original Tamil word is **enlil – wind** .

*lil: n has the consonants- la- an- and the original Tamil word is **alan** -evil spirit.

lil: n has the consonants- la- an- and the original Tamil word is **nalla manam** – good smell ; nalla - good; manam - smell.

lil: n has the consonants- la- an- and the original Tamil word is **maa nilam** – state ; nilam- land; maa- great .

lil: n has the consonants- la- an- and the original Tamil word is **noaei thoththuthal** [missing letter –the -] - **disease getting infected** ; noaei - disease .

lul, **lu5**: n., **liar**; **lie**; malicious act. v., **to lie, deceive** (reduplicated lù, 'to trouble, disturb'). adj., **false**; **treacherous**; **malicious**.

lul has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **pizhai** [missing letter- pa-] - **false** .

lul has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **pulai** [missing letter - pa-] - **lie**.

lul has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **poei sollu** [missing letters- pa -and -sa-] – **to lie** ; poei- a lie; sollu – to tell .

lul has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **innal** –trouble.

lul has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **alampal** [missing letter- pa-] – **trouble**.

lul has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **ala maappu** [missing letter- pa-] – **trouble**.

lul has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **alaippu** [missing letter- pa-] – **trouble/ disturbance** .

lul has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **salliyam / salanam /sanjalam /soali maali** [missing letter- sa-]- **trouble/ disturbance** .

lul has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **sallu pullu** [missing letters **pa** –and- **sa-**] - **trouble**.

lul has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **yaeiththal** [missing letter- **the** -] –**deceive**.

mèl: 'scorching' = **heartburn** (?).

mel has the consonant- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **kadum veyyal** [missing letters- **ka-** and **-the-**] -**scorching** ; kadum - severe; veyyal- sunny .

mel has the consonant- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **muliththal** [missing letter –**the** -] – **become scorched** .

méli, míli, mél, gèle, gili[KA×LI]; **mèl: throat**, pharynx; **voice** (me, '**to say, tell**' + ?; cf., mu7[KA×LI]; cf., Semitic root which manifests in Akkadian as **qâlu**, '**be silent**', but which means '**voice**' in Hebrew, Syriac, and Ge'ez [P.R. Bennett, Comparative Semitic Linguistics, p. 50).

méli has the consonants – ma- la- and the original Tamil word is **mozhi** – **language /say** .

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **mukkal/ munakal** - **voice** .

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kural** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **voice**.

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vaai mozhika-** **say** .

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **soluka** [missing letter –**sa-**]– **say** .

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **koo vili oasi** [missing letter -sa-]- **-voice**.

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **sanku valai** [missing letter -sa-]- **-voice box** .

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **sollukai / sulokam [Skt] / solavam** [missing letter -sa-]- **-saying** .

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **slogan [E]** [missing letter -sa-] .

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **sulakam** [missing letter -sa-] - **-terse saying** .

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **nooval - saying**.

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **navizhka- say** .

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **umizhvu -say** .

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vilappu** [missing letter- sa-] **-saying** .

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **yaevuthal** [missing letter- the -] **-say** .

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kathaitthal** [missing letter- the -] - **say** .

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vaakkaaduthal** [missing letter- the -] - **say**.

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vaai -aaduthal** [missing letter- the -] - **speaking frivolously** ; vaai- mouth .

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vedu veduththal** [missing letter- the -] - **speaking roughly**.

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is kadu kaduththal [missing letter- the -]- speak angrily.

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is naa- thaankuthal [missing letter- the -] – speak thoughtfully.

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is kuyiluthal [missing letter- the -]-tell.

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is vilthal [missing letter- the -] - tell.

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is valaththal/ valiththal / vidai aliththal [missing letter- the -]-- tell.

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is vili -speak.

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is vilakkam ailkka- to give explanation ; vaakku moolam .

gele [qalu] has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is vezhu moolthal [missing letter- the -] - be silent.

gele [qalu] has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is vaai kattuthal [missing letter- the -] - be silent ;vaai- mouth; kattu- to tie .

gele [qalu] has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is vaalaa/ vaalaamai - silently .

gele [qalu] has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is vaaivaalan – silent person.

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is vaai thonku ithazh [missing letter- the -] - tongue .

*gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is kalan/ kalam – throat.

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **kanda naalam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **throat**.

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **thondai kuzhi** [missing letter- **the** -] – **throat**.

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kural naann/ kural valai naalam** - missing letter- **Ra**-] - **vocal cord** ; naan- cord; kural- voice .

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kural valai** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **throat** ; kural- voice; valai- ring .

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **unavu kuzhaai** – **osophagus**; unavu- food; kuzhaai- pipe .

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **moochchu kuzhaal / kuzhaai** [missing letter- **sa**-] -**trachea**; **moochchu**- **breath** ; kuzhal- pipe .

gele has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **ull naakku** - **uvula** ; ull - inner; naakku- tongue .

milla[**l̥š**]: (cf., zíd-milla).

mul: n., star; constellation; planet; meteor (gió/mi, 'night', + ul, 'star, **ornament**') [MUL archaic frequency: 6]. v., to (let) sparkle, **shine**, glow.

mul has the consonants- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **koalam** [missing letter- **ka**-] –**planet** .

mul has the consonants- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **vin meenkal** -[missing letter- **ka**-]- **stars**.

mul has the consonants- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **vinn meen kuzhaam** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **star constellation**; vinn –sky ; meen- star/ fish .

mul has the consonants- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **vizhu meen / veezh meen** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **meteor** ;vizhu –fall; meen- star .

mul has the consonants- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **minu minuththal** [missing letter- **the -**]–**to shine** .

mul has the consonants- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **anikalam** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **ornament**.

mul has the consonants- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **koalam** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **ornament**.

mùl: a **destructive insect; caterpillar** (mù,'to mill, grind', + **ul**, 'flower, **bud**').

***mul** has the consonants- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **mulai- bud** .

mul has the consonants- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **alam -scorpion** .

mul has the consonants- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **paliyam / pullam / maaliyam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **flower** .

mul has the consonants- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **kampali puzhu** [missign letters- **ka** -and - **pa-**] -**caterpillar** .

ul has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **moozh - flower bud** .

ul has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **pinaiyal** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **flower garland** .

ul has the consonant- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **poo maalai** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **flower garland** .

pala(2,3): vestments, clothing (of gods and rulers) (cf., pa-pah, 'inner sanctum', and lal/lá, 'to drape' as in tóg-níg-lal).

*pala has the consonant - -pa- la -and the original Tamil word is paali – embroidered garment.

pala has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is izhai – cloth .

pala has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is oliyal / oliyan – cloth.

pala has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is seelai/ saaliyan / saelam [missing letter- sa-] - cloth .

pala has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is ullaadai [missing letter- the-] - inner clothes .

pala has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is maealaadai [missing letter- the-]– outer clothes.

pala has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is thoalil idum thundu [missing letter- the-]– shoulder towel for men ; thoale- shoulder; thundu- piece of cloth ; idu put .

pala has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is nal aadai [missing letter- the-] -fine garment ;nal –good; aadai- clothe .

pala has the consonant - -pa-la -and the original Tamil word is pinnal aadai [missing letter- the-]– knitted cloth ; pinnu- knit .

pala has the consonant - pa- la -and the original Tamil word is kampil [missing letter- ka-]- clothing.

pala has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is llakkai / maekalai / kaazhakam / kaazham / kalingam/ koalam [missing letter- ka-]- clothing.

pala has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is meekkoal [missing letter- ka-]- - upper garment.

pala has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **ul anki** [missing letter- ka-]- - **inner garment** ; ul- inner; anki -dress.

pil(2): to be/make **obscure; to be/make dirty, defiled, disgraced** (could refer to **soot** from **bil**, 'to burn').

pil has the consonant --pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **oilppu** [**obscuration**.

pil has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **marai nilai**-[missing letter-**Ra**-] -**obscured** ; marai porul .

pil has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **iyam ulla**-**obscure**.

pil has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **irul nilai**-[missing letter-**Ra**-] - **dark state** ; irul- dark; nilai- state .

pil has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **mankalaana** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **dim**.

pil has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **mankulam / mazhukkam / mazhun-k-kai** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **obscuration**.

pil has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **ikal** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **obscuration**.

pil has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **oli illa nilai**-**dark state**.

pil has the consonant - -pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **iya- paadu ulla**[missing letter-**the**-] – **mysterious**.

pil has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **vilakkam illa nilai** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **no explanation**.

pil has the consonant - pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **kuzhappamaana**-[missing letter- **ka**]- **ambiguous**.

pil has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **azhukku aaku** [missing letter- **ka**]- **to make dirty** .

pil has the consonant - pa-la -and the original Tamil word is **attu pidiththal** [missing letter- **the** -] **-become dirty** .

pil has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **uozhal** – **dirt** .

pil has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **azhu** -**dirty**.

pil has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **maasu ulla** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **dirty** .

pil has the consonant - -pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **puzhuthi** [missing letter- **the** -] -**dirt**.

pil has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **thoimai illai** [missing letter- **the** -] -**dirty**; thoimai- cleanliness ; illai- nil .

pil has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **kalankam ulla** missing letter- **ka**-]**tainted/ defilement**; kalankkam- stain ; ulla- having .

pil has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **izhivaana** [missing letter- **ka**-]**dirty /defilement**.

pil has the consonant - pa-la -and the original Tamil word is **palaana**- **spoiled / ruined**.

pil has the consonant - -[-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **naanam illai-ashamed** ; naanam –shame .

pil has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **maanam illai-disgraced** ;maanam- prestigr; illai- nil .

pil has the consonant - pa-la -and the original Tamil word is **saampal** missing letter - **sa**-] - **soot** .

pil has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **echchil** [missing letter- sa-]- **anything defiled**.

pil has the consonant - [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **thazhthuthal / iliththal** [missing letter- the -] – **disgrace**.

***pil** has the consonant - pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **pulai** - **defilement**.

pil has the consonant - pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **pazhippu** – **disgrace**.

pil has the consonant - pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **ilappam** - **disgrace**.

pil has the consonant - pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **azhiyaa pazhi** - **lasting disgrace**.

pil has the consonant – [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **izhukku / ilivu / ikazh** [missing letter- ka-]- **disgrace**.

sal, šal: n., uterus; vulva (narrow + numerous) [SAL archaic frequency: 435]. v., to be **narrow, thin, wide, spacious; to spread; to persist; to belittle**.

sal has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **nalla-** **copious**.

sal has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **enn illaa-** **numerous; enn- numerical no.**

sal has the consonants – sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **sezhumai** – **plenty** .

sal has the consonants – sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **sezhippu /senjezhippu** [missing letter- pa-] -**plenty** .

sal has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **pommal** [missing letter- pa-] – **copiousness**.

*sal has the consonants – sa - la -and the original Tamil word is **saal** - abundance.

sal has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **pampal** [missing letter- pa-]- abundance.

sal has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **amali / amalai / malai / mallal** - abundance.

sal has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **melliya** –thin /slim .

sal has the consonants – sa-- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **slim** [E] .

sal has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **olliyaa**- thin /slender .

*sal has the consonants – sa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **sul**- slenderness.

sal has the consonants – sa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **sul- lali**- slender woman .

sal has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **nuzhai** - narrow way .

sal has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **idainjal** [missing letter- the -]- narrowness.

sal has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **al kul** [missing letter- ka-] – vulva.

sal has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **pen puzhai**-[missing letter –pa-] -vulva.

sal has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **nalla neelamum aklaumum ulla** / visaalamaana [missing letter- ka-] - **wide and spacious** ; nalla- good; neelam- length; akalam- width .

sal has the consonants – sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **ikazhchchi-**[missing letter- ka-] - **belittle** .

sal has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **thaazhththuthal** [missing letter – **the -**] – **belittle** .

sal has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **neediththu nillu** [missing letter- **the -**] –**persist** .

sal has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **nilaippu / nilaiyaa nillu** [missing letter- **pa -**] –**persist** .

sal has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **anithal / amalthal / ettuthal / thaththuthal/ thithaithal / nadaththal / nadai yaaduthal / malithal/ munnuthal / laanthu** [missing letter- **the -**]- **spread**.

sal has the consonants – sa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **semmuthal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **spread**.

sal has the consonants – sa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **sooduthal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **spread**.

sal has the consonants – [-sa-] -- la -and the original Tamil word is **izhu-** **spread out** .

sal has the consonants --sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **soozhchchi-** **spreading**.

sal has the consonants --[-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **oamalippu**[missing letter- **pa-**]- **spreading**.

sil: to praise; to recline (in preparation for the love-making implied by sil5,6).

sil has the consonants –sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **saathal** [missing letter- **the** -] –**to lie down** .

sil has the consonants –[-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **thuyilu** – **sleep** .

***sil** has the consonants – sa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **sol**- **praise**.

sil has the consonants – sa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **son maalai** – **praise**.

sil has the consonants –sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **pukazhchchi** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **ka-**] – **praise** .

sil has the consonants –sa-- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **sayanithal**[Skt] [missing letter- **the** -] –**to sleep** .

sil has the consonants –[-sa-] - la -and the other interpretation of the word is **thuthithal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **praise**.

sil has the consonants –[-sa-] - la -and the other interpretation of the word is **thozhuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **praise/ worship** .

sil has the consonants –[- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **yaeththuthal** – **praise**.

sil has the consonants –[- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **thuthi paaduthal** [missing letters -**pa** -and- - **the** -]- **praise**.

sil5,6: pleasure, joy, bliss (si, 'to stand up like a horn', and si, 'to fill', + ul, 'joy, pleasure').

sila has the consonants --sa- la -and the other interpretaion of the word is **ullaasam** – **joy**.

sila has the consonants ---sa- la -and the other interpretaion of the word is **jolly**[E] .

sila has the consonants –[-sa-] -- la -and the original Tamil word is **yaempal** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **pleasure**.

sila has the consonants –[-sa-] -- la -and the original Tamil word is **namam** – **pleasure** .

sila has the consonants --sa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **kazhi makizhchchi** / kusaal / kali / kulaa [missing letter- **ka-**] – **pleasure/ bliss** .

sila has the consonants --[-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **uvakai kollu** [missing letter- **ka-**] –**be happy** .

sila has the consonants --[-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **nilamai** – **final bliss**.

sila has the consonants --[-sa-] - la -and the other interpretation of the word is **muththi adaithal** / moatchcham adaithal [missing letter- **the -**] -**to attain final bliss** ; muththi –salvation ; moatchcham - heaven ; adaiya –to reach .

sila has the consonants --sa- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **bliss [E]** [missing letter- **pa-**] .

sila, sil; síl, zil; si-il: **to cut into; to divide** (sí, 'long and narrow', + lá, 'to penetrate, pierce').

sila has the consonants – [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **thundaaduthal** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to divide** .

sila has the consonants – sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **seththuthal**-[missing letter- **the -**] - **to cut** .

sila has the consonants – [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **pila** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **cut/ spilt**.

sila has the consonants – [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **paal** [missing letter- **pa-**]- - **dividing**.

sila has the consonants – [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **ullae nuzhithal** missing letter- **the -]** –**to enter in**; ullae- inner; nuzhaithal- entering .

sila has the consonants – [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **neelamaana / melliya –long and slender** ; neelam- length; melliya- slender .

sila has the consonants --sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **ullae sellu – enter in** ; ullae- inner; sellu- go .

sila has the consonants --sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **uoosi yil noolai nuzhai - insert the thread in to the needle**; uoosi - needle; nool- thread ; nulai- insert / enter .

sila has the consonants --[-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **anukal** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **access /approach** .

sila has the consonants --[-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **nuzhai- enter**.

sila has the consonants --[-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **nuzhaika / nuzhaivu** –[missing letter- **ka-**] **enter/ entrance**.

sila has the consonants --[- sa-]-la -and the original Tamil word is **thulai idu**–[missing letter- **the-**] - **to perforate** .

sila has the consonants --sa-la -and the original Tamil word is **uoosiyaal thulaiththu ullae sellu** –[missing letter –**the -]** – **pierce with the needle and enter in** ; ullae- in; sellu- go; uoosi- needle; thulaiththu- to bore .

sila has the consonants --[-sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is **pollu** [missing letter –**pa-**] - **pierce** .

sila(3): street; path; trail; road; market place (si, 'anything **long** and narrow', + lá, 'to extend, reach').

***sila** has the consonants – sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **saalai – road** .

sila has the consonants – [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **oliyal - street**.

sila has the consonants – [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **puzhai** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **forest path**.

sila has the consonants – [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **gnellal** - **road**.

sila has the consonants – [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **neelamaana-long** .

sila has the consonants – [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **nizhal-shadow**.

sila has the consonants – [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **neettiththal** [missing letter –**the -**] –**to extend** .

sila has the consonants – [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **adaithal** [missing letter –**the -**] –**to reach**.

sila has the consonants – sa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **sel thadam** [missing letter –**the -**]- **trail** .

sila has the consonants – [-sa-] -- la -and the original Tamil word is **vanika kalam / vanika valaakam** [missing letter- **ka-**] –**market place**.

sila has the consonants – sa--- la -and the original Tamil word is **panniya saalai** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **market** .

sila, sil, šal: measure of capacity, liter = 0.842 modern liters in the Neo-Sumerian period; **measuring pot** (si14, 'a small pot', + lá, 'to weigh'; but cp. also, sal, '**uterus**') [SILA3 archaic frequency: 57; concatenates 3 sign variants].

sila has the consonants - [-sa-] – la- and the original Tamil word is **alavu kinnam** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **measuring cup** ; kinnam- cup ; alakka –to measure .

sila has the consonants - [-sa-] – la- and the original Tamil word is **alakkum kuvalai** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **measuring cup** ; kuvalai- cup .

sila has the consonants - [-sa-] – la- and the original Tamil word is **nilam ala-** to measure ground ; nilam – land ; ala- to measure .

sila has the consonants - [-sa-] – la- and the original Tamil word is **ellai-** measure.

sila has the consonants - [-sa-] – la- and the original Tamil word is **ulappu** [missing letter- pa-] – measure.

sila has the consonants - [-sa-] – la- and the original Tamil word is **alavu / alaku** [missing letter- ka-] – measure .

sila has the consonants - [-sa-] – la- and the original Tamil word is **aalaakku** [missing letter- ka-] – fluid / grain volume measurements.

sila has the consonants - [-sa-] – la- and the original Tamil word is **ulakku** [missing letter- ka-] - fluid / grain volume measurements.

sila has the consonants - [-sa-] – la- and the original Tamil word is **umi nel-** grain volume measurements.

sila has the consonants - [-sa-] – la- and the original Tamil word is **alkul** [missing letter- ka-] - vagina .

sila has the consonants - [-sa-] – la- and the original Tamil word is **pen puzhai** [missing letter – pa-] –vagina .

sila4: (male) **lamb; bait** (cf., kir11) (**sig, 'hair**, wool', + la, 'abundance') [SILA4 archaic frequency: 73; concatenates 4 sign variants].

sila has the consonants -[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **palee** [missing letter- pa-] – lamb / ox.

sila has the consonants -[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **thoondil meen** [missing letter- the-] – bait ; meen- fish .

sila has the consonants -sa-la -and the original Tamil word is **seenduthal** [missing letter- **the**-] –**tease** .

sila has the consonants -sa-la -and the original Tamil word is **nayai- aandi seithal** [missing letter- **the**-] – **tease**.

sila has the consonants -sa-la -and the original Tamil word is **tholai seithal** [missing letter- **the**-] –**bait / to give trouble** .

sila has the consonants – -sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **aasai - yaei thoonduthal** [missing letter- **the**-] –**to lure** .

***sig** has the consonants – sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **sikai – hair**.

sig has the consonants – sa- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaesam – hair**.

sùl: (cf., sun4)



sul4: (cf., sug8).

šal: (cf., sal).

šál: (cf., sila).

šul, sul: n., young man; warrior; invader; a bad disease involving skin eruptions (probably Akkadian loanword from šalaalu, 'to plunder; to deprive'). v., **to hurry, hasten, speed up** (cf., ul4); **to rub into the skin** (duplication class). adj., **strong, heroic, proud, splendid.**

sul has the consonants- -sa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **semmal – warrior.**

sul has the consonants- [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **al - warrior/ person .**

sul has the consonants- [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **mallan – warrior.**

sul has the consonants- [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **aan pillai [missing letter- pa-] – hero ./**

sul has the consonants- [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **meelimai - valour/ heroic appearance.**

sul has the consonants- [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **ilaiyoan – young man .**

sul has the consonants- [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **tholin mael thaeiththal [missing letter- the -] to rub on the skin ; thole- skin ; thaei –rub .**

sul has the consonants- [- sa-] - la -and the other interpretation of the word is **palamaana[?Skt]** [missing letter- pa-] -strong .

sul has the consonants- [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **mika valimai ulla** [missing letter- ka-] - **more strong** ; mikka- great /excess; valaimai- strength .

sul has the consonants- [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **seyal vaekam ullavan** [missing letter- ka-] -**one who does actions swiftly**; seyala - action; vaekam- swift/ speed; ullavan- one who has .

sul has the consonants- sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **oli veesum vakaiyil** [missing letter- ka-] – **sparkling**; oli- light; veesum- shining .

sul has the consonants- [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **kaevalam-splendid** .

sul has the consonants- [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **panpu kezhumiya vakaiyil** [missing letter- pa –and- ka-]- **splendid**.

sul has the consonants- sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **seyal veeran** [missing letter- ka- and- Ra-] – **one who does things in a heroic way** .

sul has the consonants- [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **ellai meeri ullae nuzhiyum aal**-[missing letter – Ra-]- **the person who crosses the border**; ellai- border; ullae- inside; nuzhaiya- enter; aal- person.

sul has the consonants- [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **manal vaari ammai noaei** [missing letters- ka- and- Ra-] – **a type of pox infection** .

sul has the consonants- [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **nalla vaekam**-[missing letter- ka-]- **good speed** ; nalla- good; vaekam- speed.

sul has the consonants-- sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **vaekamaka sellu** - [missing letter- ka-]- **hurry** ; vaekam- speed; sellu -go .

sul has the consonants- [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **thaduthaali** - **hurry** .

sul has the consonants- [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **oaduthal** [missing letter- **the** -] –hurry / run ; oadi sellu – hurry .

sul has the consonants- [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **thunaithal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **hasten** .

sul has the consonants- [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **midu miduththal / modu moduththal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **hasten** .

sul has the consonants- [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **malithal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **hasten** .

sul has the consonants- [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **maena niththal / maaniththal / malithal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **proud**.

sul has the consonants- sa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **minjuthal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **become proud**.

proud [E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- the -and the original Tamil word is **perumitham- proud** .

proud [E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- the -and the original Tamil word is **perumai padu – proud**.

proud [E] has the consonants --pa-- Ra- the -and the original Tamil word is **thimir pidiththida –proud**.

proud [E] has the consonants --pa-- Ra- the -and the original Tamil word is **perithum uyarntathu / uyariya ondru - super**.

proud [E] has the consonants --pa-- Ra- the -and the original Tamil word is **erumaapu -oadu – proudly**.

proud [E] has the consonants --pa-- Ra- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **piramaatham – super**.

tal: large jug (sides + **abundant**).

tal has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **yaethal** - vessel/ship .

tal has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thimil** -vessel/ship .

*tal has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thaali**- large pot.

tal has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **pathalai** [missing letter- pa-] - large mouthed pot.

tal has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **pithili** [missing letter- pa-] - oil vessel .

tal has the consonants – the- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **kamandalam** [missing letter- ka-] – water jug.

tal has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **vattil** [missing letter- ka-] – metal cup .

tal has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **mithaththal** - be abundant .

*tal has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thazhai / thazhaththal**- be abundant .

tal has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **amalthal** - be abundant .

tal has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thulluthal** -be abundant .

tal has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **yanthuthal**- be abundant .

jug [E] has the consonants- sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **saaikai** – jug .

jug [E] has the consonants- sa- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is kooja – jug.

tál[PI]: n., **breadth; understanding** (sides; **character + abundant**). v., to be/make **wide, broad; to spread, unfold** (said about wings, arms).

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la -pa -and the original Tamil word is purinthiduthal [missing letter- Ra-] – **understanding**.

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is arinthiduthal [missing letter- Ra-] – **knowing** .

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is unarnthiduthal [missing letter- Ra-] – **understanding**.

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is thelinthiduthal – **undestanding** .

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is nalla akalam udaiya [missing letter- ka-] – **having good breadth** ; nalla- good; akalam- width .

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is anithal - **spread**.

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la – pa--and the original Tamil word is **adi paduthal –spread as a rumour** .

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la – [- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is ettuthal – **reach as rumour**.

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is amalthal –**spread**.

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is ettuthal –**spread**.

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la – pa--and the original Tamil word is **yaedu paduthal** - spread as **moss over the surface of water**.

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **semmuthal / suduthal** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **spread as color**.

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thaththuthal** – **spread**.

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thithaithal** - **spread**.

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nadai yaaduthal/ nadahthal** -**spread as fame** .

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la – pa--and the original Tamil word is **pamputhal** - **spread as vegetation, water and darkness**.

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la – pa--and the original Tamil word is **paasi padithal** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **spread as moss over the surface of water**; paasi-moss .

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la – pa--and the original Tamil word is **peithal** - **spread**.

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **munuthal** –**spread**.

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **laanthuthal** – **spread as fire**.

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la - pa--and the original Tamil word is **paduththal** –**spread out**.

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la - [-pa-]--and the original Tamil word is **ammuthal** –**spread thickly**.

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la- pa--and the original Tamil word is paampu padam eduththal - spread hood.

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la- pa--and the original Tamil word is padalai -spreading.

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la- pa--and the other interpretation of the word is paalithal - spread as carpet.

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la - [-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is ezhuthu -character.

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la - [-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is nuniththal – nature/ quality.

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la - [-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is amalthal - be abundant.

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la - [-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is yaenthuthal - be abundant.

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la - [-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is thazhaththal - be abundant.

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la - [-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is thulluthal - be abundant.

tál[PI] has the consonants - the -la - [-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is mithaththal - be abundant.

til: to be ripe, complete; to pluck; to put an end to, finish; to cease, perish (iti, 'moon', + il, 'to be high; to shine' ?) [? ZATU-644 archaic frequency: 65; concatenation of 2 sign variants].

til has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is pazhuththa-pazham –[missing letter- pa-] - ripe fruit ; pazhutha-ripe ; pazham -fruit.

til has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **mudiththal** – **complete / finish** .

til has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **aaithal** –**to pluck** .

til has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **azhithal**- **perish** .

til has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **minu minuththal** – **shine**.

til has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **pala palaththal** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **shine** .

til has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **oli adiththal**- **to throw light** .

til has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thaduththal** – **stop**.

til has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **mudiththal** –**to finish** .

til has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **madithal** – **die**.

til has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **mooduthal** --**close**.

til has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **amaithal** –**cease**.

til has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **oeithal** –**cease**.

te has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **mathi** – **moon** ; inthu .

tīla, **tīl**, **tī**: n., life (tu, 'to be born', + **īla**, '**to lift, carry**'). v., **to live**; to keep alive; to **survive** (with -da-); to **dwell**; to **be halted** (singular stem; cf. sig7).

tīla has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **vaazhkkai vaazhuthal** [missing letter- **ka**-] –**to live the life** ; vaazhkkai- life ; **vaazhu**- **live**.

tila has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaiyil eduththal** / **thookkuthal** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **to lift** .

*tila has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **edutthhal** - **lift/ carry** .

tila has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thennuthal** – **lift**.

tila has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **mindithal** –**lift**.

*tila has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **ueiththal** – **carry**.

tila has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **sumaththal** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **carry**.

tila has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **veedu** **thankuthal** [missing letter- **ka-**] –**stay in the house**; **veedeu-** house ; **thanku** -stay .

tila has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **pizhaippu** **nadaththuthal** / **pizhaiththu nillu** [missing letter- **pa-**]– **to survive**; **pizhaippu-** life .

tila has the consonants – the- la- and the interpretation of the word is **saniththal/ senmiththal** [Skt] [missing letter- **sa-**]- **be born** .

tila has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **udampu** **eduththal** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **be born** .

tila has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **eenuthal** - **giving birth**.

til^{4,5,6}, **tal**^{3,4,5}: **cry, shout**, scream (**te; ti**, '**to be frightened**', + ?).

til has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **azhuthal-** **weep**.

til has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **oliththal** – **cry**.

til has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaththuthal** [missing letter- **ka-**] –**shouting** .

til has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **naanuthal** - **feel shy / frightened**.

til has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thunn- enal** **frightened**.

te has the consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **peethi** [**peedanam**] **adai** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**to be frightened** ; peethi -Tamil ; paedi -Malayalam .

te has the consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **achcham adiaya** / **anjida** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **to be frightened** .

tílla: **market** place; **crossroads** (til, 'to keep alive' + nominative) [TILLA2 archaic frequency: 5].

tílla has the consonants – the- la –and the original Tamil word is **saalai** **sanhippu** [missing letters- **sa-** and **-pa-**] - **the place where roads meet** ; saalai – road; sanhippu- meeting point .

tílla has the consonants – the- la –and the original Tamil word is **naal ankaadi** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **day market**; naal- day; ankaadi –shop/ dukan .

tílla has the consonants – the- la –and the original Tamil word is **al ankaadi**- missing letter- **ka-**] -**night market** ; al- night; ankaaadi- dukan .

túl: public fountain, **well, cistern**; **lowland** (tu^{5,17}, '**bath**', + **to lift**, be high, **deep**; cf., pú-lá, deep well).

túl has the consonants – the- la –and the original Tamil word is **thazhntha** **nilam**- **low land** ; thaazhntha- low; nilam- land.

túl has the consonants – the- la –and the original Tamil word is **maettu nilam** – high land [antonym] .

túl has the consonants – the- la –and the original Tamil word is **nalla aazham udaiyathu** – good depth; aazham- depth .

túl has the consonants – the- la –and the original Tamil word is **maelae eduththal / maelae ezhuththal/ maelae ezhuthal** – to take up / to pull up /to rise up; maelae- up ; ezhuththal- to pull.

túl has the consonants – the- la –and the original Tamil word is **nalla thanni thotti** – tank for drinking water; nalla- good; thanni- water; thotti- tank .

túl has the consonants – the- la –and the original Tamil word is **nalla aazham udaiya pallam** [missing letter- pa-] – deep furrow.

túl has the consonants – the- la –and the original Tamil word is **nalla aazham udaiya kooval / kaeni** [missing letter- ka-] - deep well ; kaeni- well ; nalla- good; aazham- depth ; ulla- has ; kooval- a well .

túl has the consonants – the- la –and the original Tamil word is **nalla aazham udaiya vaai-k-kaal** -[missing letter- ka-] - deep canal ; vaikkaal- canal .

túl has the consonants – the- la –and the original Tamil word is **alanthai** – pond.

túl has the consonants – the- la –and the original Tamil word is **thallam** – pond.

zal[NI]: n., supply. v., to be full or **abundant; to flow; to continue; to pass**, elapse (said about time); **to spend the day; to tarry, wait** (often with -ni-; with -ta- in a temporal sense) (cf., zalag) (za, 'monotonous repetition' + numerous).

zal[NI] has the consonants - [- sa-] –la- an- and the original Tamil word is **nillu** – wait.

zal[NI] has the consonants - [- sa-] –la- an- and the original Tamil word is **vazhanku / vazhankal** [missing letter- ka-] –give /supply .

zal[NI] has the consonants - [- sa-] -la- an- and the original Tamil word is **vazhiyanum**-[missing letter- **ka**-] – **to flow** .

zal[NI] has the consonants - [- sa-] -la- an- and the original Tamil word is **ozhukanum** -[missing letter- **ka**-] –**to flow**.

zal[NI] has the consonants - [- sa-] -la- an- and the original Tamil word is **naalai kadhikkanum** -[missing letter- **ka**-] –**to spend the day/ to kill the time** ; naal day; kadhikka- to spend .

zal[NI] has the consonants - sa--la- an- and the original Tamil word is **munnaal sellanum** –**to overtake** .

zal[NI] has the consonants - [-sa-] --la- an- and the original Tamil word is **yaeraalamaana** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **abundant** .

zal[NI] has the consonants - [-sa-] --la- an- and the original Tamil word is **gnallel** – **abundance**.

zal[NI] has the consonants - sa--la- an- and the original Tamil word is **thaanyam seithal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **tarry**.

zal[NI] has the consonants - [-sa-] --la- an- and the original Tamil word is **nilaithal / neduththal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **continue**.

zal[NI] has the consonants - [-sa-] --la- an- and the original Tamil word is **nilaippu** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **continuance**.

zil; zi; zé: to undress; to peel off; to pare, cut; to shell; to flay (cf., sila) (zé, 'to shear, pluck', + ul, 'joy, pleasure').

zil has the consonants - [-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **aadai avizhththal / kalaithal** [missing letters- **the** – and--**ka**-]- – **to undress**; aadai- clothe; kalaithal -remove .

zil has the consonants - sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **tholai seevuthal** [missing letters- **the – and--ka-**]- **to peel the skin** .

zil has the consonants – [- sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **tholai neekkuthal** [missing letters- **the – and--ka-**]- **to remove the skin**.

zil has the consonants – [- sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **thoali / mael thoal** [missing letter- **the –**]- **peel** .

zil has the consonants – [- sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **thoiyyal** [missing letter- **the –**]- **– joy**.

zil has the consonants – [- sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **yaempal** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **pleasure**.

zil has the consonants - [-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **vettuthal** [missing letters- **the – and--ka-**]- **–cut**.

zil has the consonants - [-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **koithal** [missing letters- **the – and--ka-**]- **–pluck**.

zil has the consonants - [-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **muttai-oattai udaitthal** [missing letter- **the –**]-**to shell** .

zil has the consonants - [-sa-]- la -and the other interpretation of the is **peel [E]** [missing letter- **pa-**] .

zil: to make **beautiful, pleasing**; to be **loving, gentle, affectionate**; **to caress** (usually reduplicated) (cf., zil).

zil has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **anpulla** missing letter- **pa-**] – **loving**.

zil has the consonants – sa- la- and the original Tamil word is **paasamulla** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **affectionate** .

zīl has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is panpulla [missing letter- pa-] - gentle /cultured ; punnpu- character .

zīl has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is nalam - affection/ love .

*zīl has the consonants – sa- la- and the original Tamil word is sellamaa- caressing.

zīl has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is menmai ulla – soft /gentle/ mild .

zīl has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is kanivu ulla [missing letter- ka-]- – pleasing.

zīl has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is kanniyam ulla [missing letter- ka-]- pleasing .

zīl has the consonants – sa- la- and the original Tamil word is makizhchchi alikkum vannam [missing letter- ka-]- pleasing; makizhchchi- happiness ;alikka- give .

zīl has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is ezhil - beauty .

zīl has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is maazhai- beauty .

zīl has the consonants – sa-- la- and the original Tamil word is saayal – beauty .

zīl has the consonants – sa- la- and the original Tamil word is azhaku seika- to make beautiful [missing letter- ka-]-make beautiful;azhaku- beauty ; seika- make .

zīl has the consonants – sa- la- and the original Tamil word is koalam sei [missing letter- ka-]-beautify .

zīl has the consonants --sa- la- and the other interpretation of the word is [joadiththal [missing letter- the -] - beautify .

zīl has the consonants – [-sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **ela-k-kanam mikka** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **beautiful** .

zīl has the consonants --sa- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **lachchanam** [Skt] – **beautiful** .

zīl has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **oyilaa-** **beautiful** .

zīl has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **inimai ulla/ menmai ulla** - **pleasing** .

*zīl has the consonants – sa- la- and the original Tamil word is **sallisu** – **gentle**.

zīl has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **mazhalai** – **genetle sound**.

zīl has the consonants – sa- la- and the original Tamil word is **melloasai** – **gentle sound**.

zīl has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **men mozhi-** **gentle speech** .

zīl has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **mella-** **gently**.

zīl has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **polippai** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **gently** .

zīl has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **mei theednuthal** [missing letter- **the -**] – **caressing** ; mei- body ;theendu- touch .

zīl has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **anaitththal** [missing letter- **the -**] – **caressing** .

zīl has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **muththam iduthal** [missing letter- **the -**] – **caressing** ; **muththam-** **kiss** .

zīl has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **koozhaimai** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **caressing**.

zil has the consonants – -sa-- la- and the original Tamil word is **konjal** / laavanai [missing letter- **ka-**]- **caressing**.

zil has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the other interpretation of the word is **upa laalanai** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **caressing**.

zil has the consonants – -sa-- la- and the original Tamil word is **alai – caress**.

zil has the consonants – -[-sa-] -- la- and the original Tamil word is **maal – love** .

dam: spouse (**husband** or **wife**) (**da**, 'side; nearness; to hold, protect', + àm, 'to be; who') [DAM archaic frequency: 10].

dam has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **mainthan / manithan – husband / son** .

dam has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **akam-udaiyaan** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **husband**.

dam has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **manathavan** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **husband**.

dam has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **mana vaatti /makadoo** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **wife** .

dam has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **aampudaiyaan** /aanmai udaiyaan [missing letter- **pa-**] – **husband** ; aanmai-manliness ; udaiyavan- one who has .

dam has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **manam mudiththa aan – man who is married** .

dam has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **manaiyaatti-wife**.

dam has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **thaaram** [missing letter –**Ra-**]- **wife**.

dam has the consonants - the -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is maitthunan - wife's brother.

dam has the consonants - the -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is sammathan [missing letter- sa-]- wife's brother.

dam has the consonants - the -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is mathani - wife's sister.

dam has the consonants - the -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is maatha- mother.

dam has the consonants - the -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is dam [E] - lady .

dam has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is madanthai - dam [E] / lady.

dam has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is thaai maaman – maternal uncle.

dam has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is aththai maaman - aunt and uncle.

dam has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is muththappan [missing letter- pa-]- elder father.

dam has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is peththa amaa [missing letter- pa-]- mother / /elder mother .

dam has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is thamayan / mainthan -son.

dam has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is mooththoan – elder brother.

dam has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is thampi [missing letter- pa-]- -younger brother.

da has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **andai** –side.

da has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **aduththu /thottu aduththu** –the very next / near .

da has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **pidi** [missing letter –pa-] –hold .

da has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **panenidu**-[missing letter –pa-] - **to look after** .

da has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **kaaththidu** -[missing letter – ka-] -**guard** .

da has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **kadam/ kadi / kattu /thikku** [missing letter – ka-] – protection.

da has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **oam padu** [missing letter- pa-] -**protect** .

da has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **yaemam seithidu** [missing letter- sa-] – **to protect** .

giṣdam: the (curved) beam that connects the bottom of the plow to the pole.

giṣdam has the consonants - ka -sa –the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kalappai nuka thadi yaei- yim kalappai kampaththai yaei- yim inaitthidum valaivaana kattai** [missing letters- la- and –pa-] – **the curved wooden piece that connects the plough beam and the plough pole** ; kalppai- plough; nuka thadai- beam ; kampam- pole; inaitthidu- join ; valaivaana- curved ; kattai –wood.

dim: n., **bond, tie; rope (dam, 'spouse'**, modified by i, 'to **sprout'**, that indicates long and narrow as in si) [DIM archaic frequency: 52; concatenates 3 sign variants]. v., to **make fast**.

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **pantham** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **relatives / blood ties** .

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **vadam** [missing letter- **ka**-] –**rope**.

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **inaiththida vaendum** – [missing letter- **ka**-] - **to bind /attach** .

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **katta vaendum** [missing letter- **ka**-] –**to tie**.

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **vaekam kodukka**-[missing letter- **ka**-] - **to make fast** .

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kattiya kanavanum manaivi-yim** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **husband and wife** .

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **thunaivanum thunaivi yim** [missing letter- **ka**-] – **partners** .

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **dam** [E] .

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **maathu – dam**.

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **madanthai** – lady .

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **manaiyaatti**-wife .

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **seemaatti** -[missing letter – **sa**-] – **respected lady** .

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **mudinthidu** – tie.

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **mudichchu idu-**[missing letter – sa-] - **tie**.

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **mudichchu poadu** -[missing letters – pa -and- sa-] –**to tie**.

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **mottu** – **sprout** .

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **pathiyam** [misisn letter- pa-] -**shoot**.

dím[GIM]: to make, fashion, create, build (dù, 'to build, make', + im, 'clay, mud').

dim [Gim] has the consonants - the -ma – ka- [-ma-]- and the original Tamil word is **aakka vaendum / unadakka vaendum –to make** ; aakku- make .

dim [Gim] has the consonants - the -ma – ka- [-ma-]- and the original Tamil word is **padaiththida vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] –**to create**; padai- create .

dim [Gim] has the consonants - the -ma – ka- [-ma-]- and the original Tamil word is **uruvaakkida vaendum** [missing letter- Ra-] –**to create; uruvaakkidu--create** .

dim [Gim] has the consonants - the -ma – ka- [-ma-]- and the original Tamil word is **padivam** –[missing letter- pa-] -**fashion**.

dim [Gim] has the consonants - the -ma – ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **vadivam kodukka vaendum –to give a form** ; vadivam- form; kodu- give.

dim [Gim] has the consonants - the -ma – ka- ma-and the original Tamil word is **seithu mudiththida vaendum** [missing letter –sa-] –**to do /execute** .

dim [Gim] has the consonants - the -ma – ka- [-ma-]- and the original Tamil word is **panni mudiththida vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] – **to do /complete** .

dim [Gim] has the consonants - the -ma – ka –ma -and the original Tamil word is **kattidam katta vaendum -to build a building** ; kattidam- building; kattu- build.

im has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **munn- soil** .

gišdím: post (cf., dim).

gišdím has the consonants - ka- sa -the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **pani seithidum idam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **place of job** ; pani- job; sei –do ; idam- place .

gišdím has the consonants - ka- sa -the -ma -and the original Tamil word is seithi **kaditham idu – to post a letter** ; kaditham- letter; idu- to post .

gišdím has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **anuppidu vaendum** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**to send**.

gišdím has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kodi kampam** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**flag post**; kodi- flag; kampam- post .

post [E] has the consonants -pa- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **pinthai- post** .

post [E] has the consonants -pa- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **pani idam- working place**.

post [E] has the consonants -pa- sa- -the -and the original Tamil word is **seithidum pani – the job one is doing** ; pani –job; seithidum –doing .

post [E] has the consonants -pa- sa -the -and the original Tamil word is **seithi anuppidu –post [v]/ send news** .

post [E] has the consonants -pa- [- sa-] - -the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **padai veedu/ padai kaappu idam** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **military camp** .

post [E] has the consonants -pa- [- sa-] - -the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **koattai** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **fort**.

post [E] has the consonants - [-pa-] - [- sa-] - -the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaditham poadu – post a letter .**

post [E] has the consonants -[-pa-] - [-sa-] -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thoon- pillar .**

post [E] has the consonants -[-pa-] - [-sa-] - -the -and the original Tamil word is **muttu thadi - supporting pillar .**

post [E] has the consonants -[-pa-] - [-sa-] - -the -and the original Tamil word is **thadi / thandam – stick .**

post [E] has the consonants -pa- sa- -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **sthoobi [Skt] / sthampam – pillar.**

post [E] has the consonants -pa- [- sa-] - -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **pathiththal / paththiyal [missing letter- la-] –column .**

post [E] has the consonants -pa- [- sa-] - -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **pathavi / kunthum idam [missing letter- ka-] –seat / posting .**

post [E] has the consonants -pa- [- sa-] - -the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kodi kampam- [missing letter- ka-] - flag post .**

post [E] has the consonants -[-pa-] - [- sa-] - -the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thatti – poster .**

post [E] has the consonants -pa- sa--the -and the original Tamil word is **anjala pana aanai thaal - [missing letter-la-]- postal order; anjal- postal ; panam- money.**

post [E] has the consonants -pa- sa--the -and the original Tamil word is **anjala petti [missing letter-la-]- post box; petti- box.**

post [E] has the consonants -pa- sa--the -and the original Tamil word is **anjala attai –[missing letter-la-]- post card; attai- card .**

post [E] has the consonants -pa- [-sa-] --the -and the original Tamil word is **pinthaiya thaethi ittathu – post dated ; *thaethi –date ; ittathu-posted* .**

dim: n., **sickness demon; pole of a water lift.** adj., **weak** (di4 , 'small', + àm, 'to be' ?).

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **noavai undaakkum ketta aavi** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **the bad spirit that causes sickness ;** noavu- sickness; ketta- bad; aavi- spirit.

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **neer eraitthidum yaetra maram** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **pole of the water lift .**

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **uruthi inmai-** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **not strong ;** uruthi- strong; inmai- no .

dim4: n., **begging; tendril, clinging vine** (cf., dim).v., **to approach; to bow; to beg.** adj., **subservient** (di4 , 'small', + àm, 'to be' ?).

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **anukida vaendum** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **approach .**

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kuninthu vananka vaendum** –**to bow ;** kuni- bend; vanakku- salute .

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **thendida vaendum / thendi nadakka vaendum** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **to beg ;** thenduka- to beg .

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **mundi – pertinacious beggar .**

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kai- yaantha vaendum** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **–to beg ;** kai- hand .

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **pichchaadanam** [missing letters – **pa** –and- **sa-**] – **begging.**

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **pichchai thanam** [missing letters – **pa** –and- **sa**-] – **beggarliness** ; **yaasippu = pichchai** .

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kodi -yir otti kondu irukkum munthiri kani** [missing letters- **Ra** –and- **ka**-]- **clinging vine**.

dim has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **adimai thanam** – **subservient**.

di has the consonant - the -and the original Tamil word is **sinnathu** [missing letter- **sa**-] –**small** ; **chottaa** .

di has the consonant - the -and the original Tamil word is **podisu** [missing letters – **pa** –and- **sa**-] – **small**.

dima, **dimmu**: **news, information; intention, decision** (loan from Akk. t.eemum).

dima has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **mudivu** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **decision** .

dima has the consonants - the -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **nithaanam - decision** .

dima has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **thittam- plan** .

dima has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **naataam – intention** .

dima has the consonants - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **puthinam / puthumai** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **news** .

dumu: child; son; daughter (dú, 'to bear, give birth', + mú, 'to sprout, grow'; probably pronounced domu).

dumu has the consonants - the -ma- and the original Tamil word is **mainthan /thamayan - son** .

dumu has the consonants - the -ma- and the original Tamil word is **thampi-** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **boy/ younger brother /son** .

dumu has the consonants - the -ma- and the original Tamil word is **mottu – sprout**.

dumu has the consonants - the -ma- and the original Tamil word is **pathiyam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **shoot**.

du has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil Tamil word is **peththidu peththtu thaa** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **to give birth /beget**.

du has the consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **janiththidu [Skt]** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **to be born** .

du has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil Tamil word is **eenidu / eendridu** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **to give birth** .

gam: n., decline, incline; death; depth (cf., gúr). v., to **bend**, curve; **to bow down, kneel** (for someone: dative; direction: terminative); **to shrivel**; to (like a circle + to be).

gam has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **odunkida vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to decline**.

gam has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **thaeya vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to decline**; thaeya - wane.

gam has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **madinthida vaendum**-[missing letter- **the** -]- **to die** ; madi- die .

gam has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **mandi ida vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to kneel down** .

gam has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kuninthida vaendum** / kuniyanum [missing letter- **the** -] –**to bow down** .

gam has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kayam** -depth .

gam has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kundu/ kuttam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **depth** .

gam has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **mana kidakkai** [missing letter- **the** -]- **inclination / mental status** ; manam -mind .

gam has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **unakkam** - shrivel .

gam has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **sunakkam** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **shrivel** .

gàm: n., **sickle**; **handle** (like a circle + to be). v., **to shine, glitter** (like a **crown, aga(3), + to be**).

gàm has the consonants- ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **kooni -k- kuyam** -sickle.

gàm has the consonants- ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **kumal/ kummal / koon vaal** [missing letter- **la**-]- **sickle**.

gàm has the consonants- ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **minukka** –**to shine** .

gàm has the consonants- ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **minukkum mani makudam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **shining crown** ; minukku-to shine .

gàm has the consonants- ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **kooni kuyam** - sickle .

gàm has the consonants- ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **kaampu** [missing letter **-pa-**] - **handle** .

géme, géme(?): **woman; workwoman; maid; slave-girl** (geš, 'tool', + mí, 'woman').

géme has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mankai** - **woman – girl of 13 to 15 years.**

géme has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **manaivi** – **wife.**

géme has the consonants - ka- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **woman[E]** .

géme has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mayakki** - **artful woman .**

géme has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kaamini** – **fascinating woman** ; moakini / mokana-k-kanai .

géme has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **moonkai** – **dumb woman .**

géme has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **maanaakki** – **school girl .**

géme has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **vanna makal** [missing letter- **la-**] – **lady's maid .**

gim, kim, gin7: prep., equative suffix; **as, like; instead** of; just as, **during** (cf., díim) (syllabic spellings indicate both gim and gin7 ; cf., Akk. kiima with same meanings).

gim has the consonants -ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **maathaaka** - missing letter -**the**-] - **instead** .

gim has the consonants -ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **oppumai mikka** [missing letter- pa-] - **like** ; oppumai- equal .

gim has the consonants -ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **vannam**- **like/ as**.

gim has the consonants -ka- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **maenikku** – **as** .

gim has the consonants -ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **enkkum / enkaanum** - **throughout** .

gim⁴, íim: n., **runner**(cf., kaš4). v., **to trot, run** (mainly said of animals) (gi4 , 'to come back' + im, 'wind').

gim has the consonants - ka –ma- and the original Tamil word is **oattam edukka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to run** .

gim has the consonants - ka –ma- and the original Tamil word is **ottam edukum manithar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **a person who runs**; oattam-run; oadu –to run ; manithar- a person.

gim has the consonants - ka –ma- and the original Tamil word is **meendu vanthidu** [missing letter- **the** -] –**to come back**; vaa- come .

gim has the consonants - ka –ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **vakantham** [missing letter- **the** -] –**wind**.

gim has the consonants - ka –ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **veekam**- **wind**.

trot [E] has the consonants- the - Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **ottam eduththar/ oaduthar – to run**; oadu –run ;edu –take .

gim7: (cf., kim).

gum: (cf., kum).

gúm, gun5: **to influence**; to **neglect, ignore** (ga, 'milk' + um, 'old woman').

gúm has the consonants - ka –ma- and the original Tamil word is **kandukka vaendaam / kavaniyaathu vittu vida avendum** [missing letter- **the -**] – **pay no notice** ; kandukka- to see/notice ; kavaniyaathu- not listening ; vittu vidu –leave .

gúm has the consonants - ka –ma- and the original Tamil word is **kannai moodi kondida vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] -**close the eyes** ; kann- eye; moodu- close .

gúm has the consonants - ka –ma- and the original Tamil word is **kai -vida vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] **to abandon** .

gúm has the consonants - ka –ma- and the original Tamil word is **thaakkam undaakka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to make an impact** ; thaakkam- impact ; undaakku- make .

gúm has the consonants - ka –ma- and the original Tamil word is **kai aandida vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to influence** ; kai aandia -to handle .

gúm has the consonants - ka –ma- and the original Tamil word is **inanka seiyanum** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **to influence**; **inankka- to yield/ accept** ; inakkam- acceptance/ yielding .

hum: to **wrestle**; to be **passionate**; to **bruise, punch; to smash, break; to thresh grain; to paralyze** (many + u(3,4,8), 'fight, dispute' + me^{3,6,7,9}, 'battle'; cf., húb, húp, 'acrobat, athlete').

hum has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kaayam-wound**.

hum has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kaayam undaakku / vadu undakku** [missing letter –**the** -] - **to injure** ; kaayam- wound; aakku- make .

hum has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **nasukkanum** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **crush** .

hum has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **adikka vaendum** [missing letter –**the** -] –**to strike** ; adikka- to beat .

hum has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kai mutti kondu kuththa / thaakka vaendum** [missing letter –**the** -] -**to give a punch with the fist** ; kai- hand; mutti –fist ; kuththu- blow .

hum has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **adiththu thuvaikka vaendum** [missing letter –**the** -] – **thrash**; adi- beat .

hum has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **udaikka vaendum** [missing letter –**the** -] – **to break**; udaikka- to break .

hum has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **akavam / kavanam**– **war**.

hum has the consonants - ka- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **sameekam** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **war**.

hum has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **venjamam** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **war**.

hum has the consonants - ka- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **ankam** -**battle**.

hum has the consonants - ka- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **aakavam – battle**.

hum has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kaamam – passion / love ; mokam[Skt] .**

hum has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **thaaniyaththai /thinaiyai mithiththu thuvaikkanum [missing letter- the-]– thrash grain ; thaaniyam/ thinai- grain/ millet ; mithi- to stamp .**

kam(2): n., **grasp, grip.** v., **to desire** (cf., ki...ág, 'to love').

kam has the consonants – ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kavaranum [missing letter -Ra-] – grasp .**

kam has the consonants – ka- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **kirakikkanum[? Skt] [missing letter -Ra-] – grasp .**

grasp [E] has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-sa-] -[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kavarvu– grasp/ seizing .**

grasp [E] has the consonants - ka -Ra –sa- -[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kavarchchi – grasp /attraction.**

grasp [E] has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-sa-] --pa- –and the original Tamil word is **patrukai [missing letter –the -] -seizing.**

grasp [E] has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-sa-] -pa- –and the original Tamil word is **kai patruka / kuri kondidu [missing letter –the -] – grasp .**

grasp [E] has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-sa-] -pa- –and the original Tamil word is **aarvam kondu padiththu , arinthu , therinthu , unarthu , purinthu kondidu / ut kondidu [missing letter –the -] - read with interest / then know / then understand / then get it in to the mind ; aarvam- interest ; kondu- have ; padi-read/ learn ; arinthidu/ therinthidu – know; unarnthidu/ purinthidu - understand ; ut kondidu –to take in .**

grasp [E] has the consonants - ka -Ra --sa -pa- --and the original Tamil word is nanku purinthu kondidum paer arivu /sirantha arivu thiran [missing letter –**the** -] – **good grasping power**; nanku –good; purinthida- understand ; paer -big ; arivu- intelligence ; thiran- talent .

grasp [E] has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-sa-] -pa- --and the original Tamil word is **patri pidikka** [missing letter –**the**-] - **grasp**; pidikka- to hold .

grasp [E] has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-sa-] -pa- --and the original Tamil word is **kaiyaar eruka patri pidikka** [missing letter –**the**-] -**grasp tightly by hand** ; kaai- hand / arm; erukka- tightly ; piikka- hold .

grasp [E] has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-sa-] -pa- --and the original Tamil word is **purinthu kondidu** / nanku arinthondu [missing letter –**the**-] - **understand** ; purinthida- understand .

grasp [E] has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-sa-] -pa- --and the original Tamil word is **kurankku pidi** [missing letter –**the**-] - **a firm grasp as that of a monkey**; kurankku- monke; pidi- hold .

grasp [E] has the consonants - ka -Ra –sa -pa- --and the original Tamil word is **patra muyarchchi seika** [missing letter –**the**-] - **try to grasp**; muyarchchi- attempt ; seika- do .

grasp [E] has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-sa-] -[-pa-] --and the other interpretation of the word is **kirakikka -grasp**.

grasp [E] has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-sa-] -pa- --and the other interpretation of the word is **aakkirakam / parikirakam – seizing**.

grasp [E] has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-sa-] -[- pa-] - --and the original Tamil word is **eruka kattu - grip** ;eukka- tightly ; kattu –tie .

kam has the consonants – ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **keenam – want**.

kam has the consonants – ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **veekkam- longing**.

kam has the consonants – ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **yaekkam** – desire / longing .

kam has the consonants – ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **vemmai** – desire.

kam has the consonants – ka- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **moakam** [Skt]– desire.

kam has the consonants – ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kaamanai/kaamam** – desire.

kam has the consonants – ka- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaamiyam** – desired object.

kam has the consonants – ka- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **visanam** [missing letter- sa-]- great desire.

kam has the consonants – ka- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaama vichchai** [missing letter- sa-]- passion.

kam has the consonants – ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **veppam** [missing letter- pa-] – desire.

kam has the consonants – ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **aravam / anuraakam** [Skt] / **karanam** [missing letter- Ra-]- desire.

kam has the consonants – ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kaamam ura** [missing letter- Ra-]- to have desire .

kam has the consonants – ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mana –k-kurai** [missing letter- Ra-]-want/ need .

kam has the consonants – ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **maer karmam** [missing letter- Ra-]-- need.

kam has the consonants – ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **vaendum** [missing letter- the -] - want.

kam has the consonants – ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kuthukam / thavanam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **longing**.

kam has the consonants – ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **orkkam** [missing letter- **Ra**]-**want**.

kam has the consonants – ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **noakkam - wish**.

kàm: n., **tablet; disk** (of metal or wood) (ka, 'mouth' + imi, 'clay').v., **to change**; to **overturn**; to **banish, drive out** (these verbs make me wonder if this became the Sumerian word for a changeable wax-coated writing tablet).

kàm has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **aavanam-deed / document**.

kàm has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **vattu vadiva kattai** [missing letter –**the** -] **wooden disk** ; kattai- wood; vattu- disc ; vadivam – shape .

kàm has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **maaththi kodukka vaandum/ maaththi amaikka vaendum** [missing letter –**the** -] -**to change/alter** ; maathuka- change ; amaikka- to set .

kàm has the consonants - ka- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaethakam** [missing letter –**the** -] - **change**.

kàm has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **markai** [missing letter –**the** -]- **change** .

kàm has the consonants - ka- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **viyam – change as of mind**.

kàm has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mana mayakkam - change as of mind**.

kàm has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **oaatti vida vaendum** [missing letter –**the** -] –**to drive out/ to exorcise**; oaattu –drive away .

kàm has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **naadu kadaththa vaendum**-[missing letter –**the** -] - **exile**; naadu –state; kadaththu-transport .

kàm has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kavuiththida vaendum** [missing letter –**the** -]- **to topple** .

kàm has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **neekkanum – to remove / banish** .

kàm has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **poakkanum** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **banish** .

kàm has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **makidiththida--**-[missing letter –**the** -]- **overturning**.

kìm[BU], gim7: willow tree.

kim has the consonants - ka –ma- and the original Tamil word is **oru mara vakai** [missing letter –**Ra**-] –**a kind of tree** ; oru- one; maram- tree; vakai- kind .

kim has the consonants - ka –ma- and the original Tamil word is **vaen-k-kai maram**- **Indian kimo tree** .

kimbu has the consonants - ka –ma- pa- and the original Tamil word is **vaeppa maram** [missing letter –**Ra**-]- **neem tree** ; vaeppam- neem .

kim has the consonants - ka –ma- and the original Tamil word is **maankaa maram**-[missing letter –**Ra**-] **mango tree**.

kim has the consonants - ka –ma- and the original Tamil word is **koaiyya maram--**[missing letter –**Ra**-] - **guava tree**; maram- tree .

kim has the consonants - ka –ma- and the original Tamil word is **kamuku - areca**

kimbu has the consonants - ka –ma- pa- and the original Tamil word is **paakku maram** --[missing letter –Ra-] -**areca**.

kimbu has the consonants - ka –ma-[- pa--] and the original Tamil word is **karum Koankku maram / koankku maram** --[missing letter –Ra-] -**hopea recophloea carum / hopia parviflora bed** ; maram- tree .

kim has the consonants - ka –ma- and the original Tamil word is **karu vaakai maram** – [missing letter –Ra-]- **albizzia odoratissima**.

kimbu has the consonants - ka –ma- pa- and the original Tamil word is **punkai maram**-[missing letter –Ra-]- **millettia pinnata** .

kim has the consonants - ka –ma- and the original Tamil word is **moonkkir maram**- [missing letter –Ra-]- – **bamboo**.

kim has the consonants - ka –ma- and the original Tamil word is **naaga maram** [missing letter –Ra-]- **jambolana tree**.

kum, gum: n., **mortar (for grinding)** [GUM archaic frequency: 47; concatenation of 2 sign variants]. v., to **crush, bruise** (cf., hum; alternation between h and k/g like the alternation between hab, húb and gùb).

kum has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kummaayam – lime mortar** .

kum has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **ammi kal** –[missing letter- la-]- **grindstone** ; kal- stone .

kum has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **idikka vaendum**- [missing letter- the -] - **pound / hit**.

kum has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **maavu aatta vaendum** [missing letter- the -] - **to pound – to make flour**; maavu –flour; aatta- grind /shake .

kum has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kaayam-wound**.

kum has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **amukku -crush**.

kum has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **nasukkanum** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **crush** .

kum has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kasakkanum** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **crush** .

kúm: n., **heat; summer; fever** (kù, 'bright' + to be). v., to **heat**. adj., hot.

kum has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kaamam/ moakam** [Skt] – in **heat / love** .

kum has the consonants - ka -ma -and the interpretation of the word is **thakanam** [missing letter- **the -**] –**heat; thakam / thavanam / thaavam** .
nithaakam /vithaakam .

kum has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kadumai** [missing letter- **the -**] – **heat** .

kum has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **vekkaayam** – **heat** .

kum has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **vaekam- heat**.

kum has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **thee-k-kunam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **heat**; thee fire; kunam- nature .

kum has the consonants - ka -ma -and the interpretation of the word is **kavanam** – **heat** .

kum has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **vemmai** – **heat**

kum has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **veppam** [missing letter- pa-] – **heat/ fever** .

kum has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **vaenil kaalam** [missing letter- la-] – **summer**.

kum4 [UD]: an adjective describing flour [that would be ground in a mortar, kum] and bread.

kum4 [UD] has the consonants - ka -ma -the -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **maavu aatta vaendum / maavu idikka vaendum - to grind and make flour** ; maavu -flour; aatta- to grind; idikka- to pound .

Lam: n., **abundance, luxuriance; almond tree; netherworld** [LAM archaic frequency: 47; concatenates 3 sign variants]. v., **to grow luxuriantly**; to make grow luxuriantly (la, 'abundance' + to be).

lam has the consonants – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **keezh ulkam** [missing letter- ka-]- **hell** ;keezh- down/ under; ulakam- world .

lam has the consonants – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **vem- manal** [missing letter- ka-]- **hell**.

lam has the consonants – la- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **venn kamalam / viloamam** [missing letter- ka-]- **hell** ; ven- white; kamalam- lotus .

lam has the consonants – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **erul nilam** [missing letter- Ra-]- **hell**.

lam has the consonants – la- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **amalai – abundance**.

lam has the consonants – la- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is amali -abundance .

lam has the consonants – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is pommal [missing letter- pa-] - abundance .

lam has the consonants – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is malai – abundance .

lam has the consonants – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is mallal - – abundance .

lam has the consonants – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is malku [missing letter- ka-]- grow.

lam has the consonants – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is mulaikka [missing letter- ka-]- to grow.

lam has the consonants – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is kozhumai [missing letter- ka-]- luxuriance .

lam has the consonants – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is valamai [missing letter- ka-]- luxuriance .

lam has the consonants – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is mankal [missing letter- ka-]- grow dim/ grow less [antonym] .

lam has the consonants – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is sezhumai [missing letter- sa-]- luxuriance/ luxuriant growth .

lam has the consonants – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is chellam [missing letter- sa-] -luxury / indulgence as in bringing the child.

hell [E] has the consonants - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is koola-k-kuzhi .

hell [E] has the consonants - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is keezh ulakam - nether world.

láma, lám: **an awe-inspiring quality** (la, 'abundance' + me, 'function, power').

láma has the consonants – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **nalla kunam** –[missing letter- ka-] - **good quality**; **nalla**- good; **kunam**- nature .

láma has the consonants – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **kolkai/ kizhamai / elakkanam** [missing letter- ka-] - **quality** .

láma has the consonants – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **vallamai / valimai/ vallam** [missing letter- ka-] – **power**.

láma has the consonants – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **amalai /amali / malai / mallal** – **abundance**.

láma has the consonants – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **mallal / mallam** – **power**.

láma has the consonants – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **mannal** – **strength** .

láma has the consonants – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **meelimai** – **strength** .

láma has the consonants – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **umpal** [missing letter- pa-]- **power/ strength** .

láma has the consonants – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **paazhimai** [missing letter- pa-]- **strength** .

láma has the consonants – la- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **balam** [missing letter- pa-]- **power**.

láma has the consonants – la- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **amal** - **authority** .

láma has the consonants – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **selaamani** [missing letter- sa-] – **influence** .

láma has the consonants – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **namaiththal** /
niyamiththal [missing letter- **the-**] - **command**.

láma has the consonants – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **azhuththam** [
missing letter- **the-**]- **strength / durability** .

láma has the consonants – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **ulam-**
purpose/ function .



dlamma, làma: a female spirit of good fortune; tutelary genius (lam, 'to make grow luxuriantly', + a, nominative suffix).

lama has the consonants - la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **nallaammaal- good lady /goddess / mother's younger sister** ; nalla- good; ammal- mother .

lama has the consonants - la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **Ellai Amman – goddess of Tamil people; Yellama- fertility goddess of Tamil people** ; ellai- boundary .

lama has the consonants - la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **Malai Amman - fertility goddess of Tamil people** ; malai- mountain; amman/ ammaa- mother .

dlamma has the consonants – the- - la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **Thailammai- goddess.**

dlamma has the consonants – the- - la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **Muththalamman – Tamil fertility goddess.**

lima, limi, lim: thousand (four hundred greater than géš×u, 'six hundred').

lima has the consonants - la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **naalaayirm** [missing letter- **Ra** -] - **four thousands** ; naalu- 4; aayiram- thousand .

lima has the consonants - la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **yaezhaayiram** [missing letter- **Ra** -] - **seven thousands** ; yaezhu -7.

limmu(2,4,5), lím: four (cp., lam).

limmu has the consonants –la- ma – and the original Tamil word is **naalaam en** – **numerical no 4** ; naalu -4; enn- numerical no .

limmu has the consonants –la- ma – and the original Tamil word is **yaezhaam en** - **numerical no 7** ; yaezhu -7.

lum: n., fertilizer, **manure**; **cloud** [LUM archaic frequency: 23]. v., to **be satiated, full; to soften, soak**; to grow luxuriantly; to be **fertile, productive**; to make productive; to bear fruit (**abundance** + **grass**, plant + to be, behave).

lum has the consonants- la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **ilam pul** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **Bermuda grass**.

lum has the consonants- la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **seliyam** [missing letter –**sa**-]- **cuscus grass**.

lum has the consonants- la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **pan pulam** [missing letter- **pa**-] –**well manured field** ; pulam- land .

lum has the consonants- la- ma- and the interpretation of the word is **malam- human excreta**.

lum has the consonants- la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mazhai mukil** [missing letter- **ka**-]-**rain clouds**; mazhai- rain; mukil-cloud.

lum has the consonants- la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **valam / valamai / kezhumai** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **fertile**.

lum has the consonants- la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **sezhumai** [missing letter-**sa**-]- **fertile**.

lum has the consonants- la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **muzhumai – full**.

lum has the consonants- la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **meliya- soften** .

lum has the consonants- la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **amalai /amali / malai / mallal - abundance.**

lum has the consonants- la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **aakka valam** [missing letter- ka-]-- **productivity** .

lum has the consonants- la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **vilaivikkanum** missing letter- ka-]---**to be productive** .

lùm[DUG]: a small **drinking pot.**

lùm[DUG] has the consonants- la- ma- the- ka - and the interpretation of the word is **kamandalam -small drinking pot.**

lùm[DUG] has the consonants- la- ma- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nalla thanni kudam/ kudantam -pot for drinking water;** kudam-pot; nalla thanni- good water.

lùm[DUG] has the consonants- la- ma- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kudi kalam - drinking vessel;** kalam- vessel ; kudi- to drink .

nam: (area of) **responsibility; destiny, fate, lot, sign; office; governor; province; manner, way;** used mainly as a prefix to form abstract or collective nouns, such as nam-lugal, 'kingship' or nam-mah, 'greatness' (n, 'precise essence', + àm, enclitic copula, 'to be') [NAM archaic frequency: 30; concatenation of 4 sign variants].

nam has the consonants – an- ma - and the original Tamil word is **mannan- king ; maa mannan- emperor ; maa- big .**

nam has the consonants – an- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **maakaanam** [missing letter- ka-] - **province** .

nam has the consonants – an- ma - and the original Tamil word is **kunam** [missing letter- ka-] – **province/ manner** .

nam has the consonants – an- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **vanam** [missing letter- ka-] -way .

nam has the consonants – an- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **naemam** –destiny .

nam has the consonants – an- ma - and the original Tamil word is **amaivu noakam** [missing letter- ka-]- destiny .

nam has the consonants – an- ma - and the original Tamil word is **sinnam** [missing letter- sa-] –sign .

nam has the consonants – an- ma - and the original Tamil word is **munnam** – sign .

nam has the consonants – an- ma - and the original Tamil word is **pani manai** [missing letter- pa-] – office /working place ; pani - work; manai- place/house .

nám[TÚG]: planning ability; destiny; prince, noble (time; high + to be) [NAM2 archaic frequency: 375].

nám[TÚG] has the consonants –an- ma – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nanku thittam idum thanmai / thiramai** [missing letter- Ra-] –**planning skill** ; nanku –well; thittam- plan; thanmai- quality .

nám[TÚG] has the consonants –an- ma – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **naattai aandidum mannavan** –**king- the ruler of the state** ; naadu –state; aandidu –rule ; mannavan- king .

nám[TÚG] has the consonants –an- ma – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mannan- udaiya mooththa makan** – **eldest son of the king** ; mannan- king; mooththa- elder; makan- son .

nám[TÚG] has the consonants –an- ma – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thani makavu** – **crown prince**; makavu- son /child .

nám[TÚG] has the consonants –an- ma – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nar kudi makan** [missing letter- Ra-] - **one from a good family** ; nar- good; kudi- family; makan- son. .

nám[TÚG] has the consonants –an- ma – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **uyar kunam kondavan** [missing letter- Ra-] - **noble minded person** ; uyar- high; kunam- nature ; kondavan- one who has.

nám[TÚG] has the consonants –an- ma – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **theivaththin mudivu / aandavanin ennam** – **decision of the god** ; **theivam- god**; mudivu- decision .

nám[TÚG] has the consonants –an- ma – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **theivaathenamaaka** – **destiny** .

nim, num: n., **prince**; **flying insect**; **highland**; **east**; **morning** (high + to be) [NIM archaic frequency: 109; concatenation of 4 sign variants]. v., to **be high**; to **multiply** in arithmetic. adj., high; **early**. adv., **above**.

prince [E] has the consonants - pa -Ra -an -sa- and the original Tamil word is **arasan / maa raasan / paer arasan** – **king/ emperor** ; maa- great; paer- big .

prince [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -Ra -an -sa- and the original Tamil word is **aran / arayan / araisan / raayan** – **king**.

prince [E] has the consonants – -pa- -Ra -an –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **Poruppan – Pandiya king**.

prince [E] has the consonants – -[- pa-] - -Ra -an –sa- and the original Tamil word is **Sooriyan - Chozha king**.

prince [E] has the consonants – -[- pa-] - -Ra -an –sa- and the original Tamil word is **Caera mannan – Cera king** .

prince [E] has the consonants – - pa-- -Ra -an –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **periyoan – king**.

prince [E] has the consonants – - pa-- -Ra -an –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **paamaran – king's companion .**

prince [E] has the consonants – -[- pa-] -Ra -an – sa- and the original Tamil word is **arasaanai - king's command; aanai- order; arasan- king; arasu- kigdom .**

prince [E] has the consonants – - pa-- -Ra -an –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **Ponnarai – king's apartments.**

prince [E] has the consonants – - [-pa-] - -Ra -an –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aran manai - king's place; aran –fort; manai- house .**

prince [E] has the consonants – - pa-- -Ra -an –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **piraan – king.**

prince [E] has the consonants – - pa-- -Ra -an –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **perumaan – king.**

prince [E] has the consonants – - pa-- -Ra -an –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **poru nan – king.**

prince [E] has the consonants – -[- pa-] -- -Ra -an –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maaraayan / perum mannar –emperor- maa- big; raayan- king .**

prince [E] has the consonants – - pa-- -Ra -an –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thampiraan [missing letter –the-] – king.**

prince [E] has the consonants – -[- pa-] -- -Ra -an –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **tharaniyan [missing letter –the-]- king.**

prince [E] has the consonants – - pa--- -Ra -an –[- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **thara thepan [missing letter –the-]- king.**

prince [E] has the consonants – -[- pa-] -- -Ra -an –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thanda tharan [missing letter –the-]- king.**

prince [E] has the consonants – -[- pa-] -- -Ra -an –[- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **naraenthiran [missing letter –the-]- king.**

prince [E] has the consonants – - pa--- -Ra -an –[- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **nara pathi / niru pathi** [missing letter –the-]- **king**.

prince [E] has the consonants – - [-pa-] - -Ra -an –[- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **manthirimaar** /saandroar [missing letter –the-]- **ministers**.

prince [E] has the consonants – - pa-- -Ra -an –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **puranthaar** [missing letter –the-]- **kings**.

prince [E] has the consonants – - pa--- -Ra -an –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **poothuranthaar** [missing letter –the-]- **kings**.

prince [E] has the consonants – - pa--- -Ra -an –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pootharan** [missing letter –the-]- **kings**.

prince [E] has the consonants – - pa--- -Ra -an –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pandaara theru** [missing letter –the-]- – **king's highway** .

prince [E] has the consonants – - [-pa-]--- -Ra -an –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **muththirai manithar** [missing letter –the-]- – **king's ambassador** .

prince [E] has the consonants – - [-pa-]--- -Ra -an – sa-- and the original Tamil word is **arasa thoothan** [missing letter –the-]- – **king's ambassador**; arasan- king ;thoothan- ambassador .

prince [E] has the consonants – - [-pa-] - -Ra -an –[- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **manthiram** /arasarin iruppidam [missing letter –the-]- – **king's residence**; arasan- king; iruppidam- residence .

prince [E] has the consonants – - [-pa-]--- -Ra -an – sa-- and the original Tamil word is **thetta arasar** [missing letter –the-]- **vanquished kings**.

prince [E] has the consonants – - [-pa-]--- -Ra -an – sa-- and the original Tamil word is **maatra- arasan** [missing letter –the-]- **hostile king**; arasan- king .

prince [E] has the consonants – - [-pa-] -- -Ra -an –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naayanar – lord**.

prince [E] has the consonants – - pa- -Ra -an –[- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **para nirupar - hostile kings.**

prince [E] has the consonants – - [-pa-] -- -Ra -an – sa-- and the original Tamil word is **yesamaanar- lord/ boss .**

prince [E] has the consonants – - [-pa-] -- -Ra -an – [-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **ariyan – lord.**

num has the consonants -an- ma – and the original Tamil word is **mannan – king.**

num has the consonants -an- ma – and the original Tamil word is **maa mannan - emperor.**

num has the consonants -an- ma – and the original Tamil word is **munna maedu / maetu munn** [missing letter- **the -**] – **high land/ mound** ; munn- ground/ soil ; maedu –raised ground .

num has the consonants -an- ma – and the original Tamil word is **muththalam** [missing letter- **la-**]- **morning/ morning meal .**

num has the consonants -an- ma – and the original Tamil word is **uyaramaana** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **high .**

num has the consonants -an- ma – and the original Tamil word is **maen noakku** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **– be high .**

num has the consonants -an- ma – and the original Tamil word is **mun naeram** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **–early time**; mun –earlier; naeram- time .

num has the consonants -an- ma – and the interpretation of the word is **minus** missing letter- **sa-**]- **[E] [maths] .**

num has the consonants -an- ma – and the original Tamil word is **vakukkanum** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **– to divide/ division [maths] .**

num has the consonants -an- ma – and the original Tamil word is **inam** - **division**.

num has the consonants -an- ma – and the original Tamil word is **pinnam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **division / fraction [maths]** .

num has the consonants -an- ma – and the original Tamil word is **kunanam** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **multiplication** .

num has the consonants -an- ma – and the original Tamil word is **kunakam** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **multiplier [maths]** .

num has the consonants -an- ma – and the original Tamil word is **ganam** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **cube [maths]** .

rim4: (cf., kaš4).

sám, šám, sa10: n., **equivalent**; (barter) purchase; **sale price; merchandise** (Akk. loanword from šāmu(m), 'to buy, purchase', cf., Orel & Stolbova #2281 *su'um- 'sell, buy') [ŠAM2 archaic frequency: 51]. v., **to buy** (with -ši-); to sell (with -ra-, ablative) (sa10-sa10 in marû).

sám has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **oppam** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**equal**.

sám has the consonants – sa--ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **samam** [Skt] - **equal** .

sám has the consonants – sa--ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **saaman** – **goods**.

sám has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **panniyam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **merchandise** .

sám has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is panam - sale price.

sám has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is nayam - cheap price.

sám has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is vaankanum [missing letter- ka-]- to buy.

sám has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is vikkanum [misisgn letter- ka-] -to sell.

sim, sín[NAM]: to **strain, filter; to sift** (flour); **to see through** (fine, narrow + to be).

sim has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is aayanaum – to sift .

sim has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is maa- flour.

sim has the consonants – sa--ma -and the original Tamil word is sumai -strain.

sim has the consonants – [-sa--]-ma -and the original Tamil word is nunmai- fine

*sim has the consonants --sa-ma -and the original Tamil ord is semmai –fine .

sim has the consonants – [-sa--]-ma -and the original Tamil word is maenmai- fine .

sim has the consonants – sa - ma -and the original Tamil word is seppam [missing letter- pa-] - fine .

sim has the consonants – [-sa-] - ma -and the original Tamil word is odukkam [missing letter- the -] – narrow .

sim has the consonants – [-sa-] - ma -and the original Tamil word is thenmai missing letter- the -] - transparency .

sim, sínmušen: swallow (Akkadian **sinuntu**)

sim has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **myna- - acridotheres tristis**.

sim has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **mazhai kuyil** [missing letters- **ka-** and **-la-**]- **swallow as visitant in rainy season** ; mazhai- rain; kuyil- cockoo.

sim has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kavai mul vaal** [missing letters- **ka-** and **-la-**]- **swallow hawk** .

sim has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kaakam** [missing letter- **ka** -] –**crow**.

sum, šúm, sím, sì: to give, lend (with dative) (sum-mu in marû) (cf., sám) [SUM archaic frequency: 43; concatenates 2 sign variants].

sum has the consonants –[- sa-] --ma -and the original Tamil word is **kadan kodukka vaendum** [missing letter- **ka-** and **-the -**] – **to lend** ; kadan- loan; kodukka- give .

sum has the consonants –[- sa-] --ma -and the original Tamil word is **kodukka vaendum/ thanthida vaendum** [missing letter- **ka-** and **-the -**] –**to give** ; thanthiduka- give .

sum4: (cf., sun4).

šim, šem; ším[NAM], sim: n., **herb; aromatic wood; resin; spice; fragrance, perfume** (see comments on šúm; sam is 'spice' in Hebrew; cf., ir-si-im) [ŠIM archaic frequency: 50; concatenates 2 sign variants]. adj., fragrant.

šim has the consonants – sa--ma -and the interpretation of the word is **maanji / maamisi - spikenard herb** .

šim has the consonants – sa--ma -and the original Tamil word is **ezhu michchai** [missing letter- la-]- **spikenard** .

šim has the consonants – sa--ma -and the interpretation of the word is **masaalai** [missing letter- la-]- **spices**.

šim has the consonants – sa--ma -and the interpretation of the word is **thisaayam** [missing letter- the -] – **resin**.

šim has the consonants –[- sa-] --ma -and the original Tamil word is **manam – fragrance**.

šim has the consonants – sa-ma -and the original Tamil word is **santhanam** [missing letter- the -] - **a kind of aromatic wood/ sandal wood** .

šim has the consonants – sa-ma -and the original Tamil word is **inji manam – smell of the ginger; inji- ginger; manam- smell**.

šim has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **oamam- a spice / carom seeds /tymol** .

šim has the consonants – sa-ma -and the original Tamil word is **soampu** [missing letter- pa-] –**fennel seeds**.

šim has the consonants – sa-ma -and the original Tamil word is **manja- turmeric**.

šem3,5 (**zabar**): **tambourine (halhallatu** drum in Akkadian) (many + me, 'functions').

zabar has the consonants – sa- pa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **saarpu** -**function**.

zabar has the consonants – sa- pa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **narampu isai – string music ; narampu –string ; isai- music/ jaz** .

zabar has the consonants – [- sa-] – [- pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is [missing letter- ka-] - **yeravaanam** .

zabar has the consonants – sa- pa-- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **narampu isai karuvi** [missing letter- ka-] – **stringed musical instrument**; karuvi-instrument .

zabar has the consonants – [-sa-] – [-pa-] -- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **kinnaram** [missing letter- ka-]- **harp** .

zabar has the consonants – [-sa-] – [-pa-] -- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **harp [E]** [missing letter- ka-] – **yeravaanam**.

zabar has the consonants – sa- [-pa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **moar sing – jaw harp / jew's harp / mouth harp . .**

zabar has the consonants – sa- [-pa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **kanjiraa** [missing letter- ka-]- **tambourine**.

zabar has the consonants – [-sa-] – pa-- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pan-n- eru narampu yaazh** [missing letter- zha-]- **12 stringed harp** ; pan- eru - 12; paththu- 10 ;eru -2 ; narampu- string ; yaazh- harp .

zabar has the consonants – sa- [-pa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **kanjiraa** [missing letter- ka-]- **a kind of stringed musical instrument**.

zabar has the consonants – sa- [-pa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **saaranki** [missing letter- ka-]- **a kind of stringed musical instrument**.

zabar has the consonants [- sa-] - [-pa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **meer raaj [narampu isai] - a kind of stringed musical instrument**.

zabar has the consonants [- sa-] - [-pa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **mayura veenai** /sarana veenai / navira veenai / akipusa veenai / kiruka vaaku veenai / naaka vaarika veenai [missing letter- ka-]- **a kind of stringed musical instrument**.

zabar has the consonants – [- sa-] - pa - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is thampoor /**thampura** / **narampai meettu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **tambourine/ drum** .

zabar has the consonants – sa-- pa - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **siththaar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **a kind of stringed musical instrument** .

zabar has the consonants – sa-- [- pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **seeri** - **a kind of stringed musical instrument** .

zabar has the consonants – [- sa-] -- pa - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **piratharsana** [missing letter- **the** -] - **a kind of stringed musical instrument** .

tambourine [E] has the consonants - the - ma -pa -Ra- an – and the original Tamil word is **narampai meetu- to play the string** ; narampu- string; meetu –to play .

zabar has the consonants – [- sa-]- - pa-- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **parai – drum** .

zabar has the consonants – [- sa-]- - pa-- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **paeri kettle -drum** .

zabar has the consonants – sa- -[- pa-] -- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **murasam - drum** .

zabar has the consonants – [- sa-] -- pa - Ra - and the original Tamil the word is **maram / rana paeri / poar paeri - battle drum** ; poar - ranam[Skt] ; poar- war .

zabar has the consonants – sa- pa - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **saapparai- funeral drum** ; saa- death /die .

zabar has the consonants – [- sa-] - pa - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pina parai - funeral drum** .; pinam- dead body ; parai- drum .

zabar has the consonants – [- sa-] - pa - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **manappari – marriage drum** ; manam- marriage; parai- drum.

zabar has the consonants – - sa-- pa - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **siru parai –small drum** ; siru- small .

zabar has the consonants – -[-sa-] -- pa - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **peria nakaraa** [missing letter- ka-]- **big drum**; periya- big .

zabar has the consonants – - [-sa-] -- pa - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **paerikai** [missing letter- ka-]- **large kettle drum** ; periya- big .

hallatu has the consonants - ka -la -the - and the original Tamil word is **kuda muzhavu - kettle drum** .

hallatu has the consonants - ka -la -the - and the original Tamil word is **thavul / ketti maelam - marriage drum** .

šum: n., **saw; sickle with serrated edge** (ša5 , 'to cut, break' + eme, 'tongue, utensil' ?; cf., šag5 , 'to slaughter') [? TAG archaic frequency: 48 ?; concatenates 7 ? sign variants]. v., **to slaughter, butcher**.

sum has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **aram** [missing letter- Ra-] - **saw**.

sum has the consonants – sa -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **imsai [Skt] – slaughter**.

sum has the consonants – sa -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **nisumbam** [missing letter- pa-]- **slaughter**.

sum has the consonants – [-sa -] -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **nidoothanam** [missing letter –the -] - **slaughter**.

sum has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **maattu / maiththidu** [missing letter –the -] – **kill**.

sum has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **yaenam – utensil** .

sum has the consonants – sa -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **samaan - utensil.**

sum has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is thadayam/**thattu muttu** / eththanam [missing letter **-the -**]- **utensil.**

sum has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **thumi** [missing letter- **the -**] -**cut** ; seththanum -to cut.

sum has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **pinnam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **break.**

sum has the consonants – sa -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **panjanam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **breaking.**

sum has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **naa -vanmai** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **tongue.**

šúm, **sum**: **garlic; onion** (Akkadian loanword from šuumu , 'garlic', related to šammu, '**plant, drug, medicine**', Orel & Stolbova 2185, **sam-**, '**poison**').

sum has the consonants – sa--ma -and the interpretation of the word is **sunam / asunam / achchanam / nichchiyam – garlic.**

sum has the consonants – [-sa-] --ma -and the original Tamil word is **kaayam** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **garlic.**

sum has the consonants – sa--ma -and the original Tamil word is **manam veesum sinna ven-kaayam** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **small onion.**

sum has the consonants – sa--ma -and the original Tamil word is **kasaayaam-** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **medicinal water .**

sum has the consonants – [-sa-] --ma -and the original Tamil word is **yaenakam** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **a drug.**

drug [E] has the consonants- the- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **marunthu sarakkau** / aadun -j-sarakku [missing letter- **sa-**] – **drug**.

sum has the consonants – -sa---ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **paasaanam** [missing letter - **pa-**] – **poison**.

sum has the consonants – -sa---ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **visham** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **poison**.

sum has the consonants – [-sa-] --ma -and the original Tamil word is **vev-veakam** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **virulent poison**.



šum4: (cf., sugin).

tam, **ta(5)**, **tú**: **polished; shiny**; reflective; **pure; reliable (tu5,17, 'to wash, bathe', + àm, 'to be')**.

ta has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **minnida- to shine**.

ta has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thoimai / thooyathu /thoimaiyaanathu- pure one** .

ta has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **unmaiyaanathu- faithful** .

ta has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **nampa thakunthathu** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**reliable** ; nampu –believe .

ta has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **pattai theetiyathu** missing letter- **pa-**] – **polished** .

ta has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thaeippu/ thaeithathu** – missing letter- **pa-**] - **polished** .

ta has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **pan pattathu/ pan patta thanmai udaiyathu** –**refined /cultured** .

ta has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thanni totti – bath tub** .

ta has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **neeraadu** [missing letter- **Ra-**] –**bath**.

tum: **work, action; crossbeam; arrow quiver** [TUM archaic frequency: 48; concatenates 4 sign variants].

tum has the consonants - the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **vittam** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **cross beam** .

tum has the consonants - the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **adainthidanum - to obtain / accomplish** .

tum has the consonants - the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **amaithi - action/ calmness**.

tum has the consonants - the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **uoothiyam thaedu – to work** .

tum has the consonants - the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **pani thittam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **work plan** .

tum has the consonants - the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **paaadu padanum** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**to work**.

tum has the consonants - the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **seithu mudithidanum / saathiththithadanum** [missing letter- **sa-**] -**to act / to achieve** ; seithidu –do .

tum has the consonants - the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **thooneeram** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **arrow quiver** .

tuma: to break wind, emit flatus (tu15, 'wind', + ma4 , '**to leave**, depart, go out').

tuma has the consonants -the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **kutha kaaththu vidanum** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **to break wind** ; kutham- anus; kaathtu- wind ; vidu- let out .

tuma has the consonants -the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **neenka vaendum / vittu neenkanum** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **to leave/ go** .

tuma has the consonants -the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **yaekida vaendum** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **to go**; *yaeku –go* .

tumu, tum9, **tu15: wind**; cardinal point, **direction** (**ta**, 'from', + mú, '**to blow**').

tu has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaaththu** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **wind** .

tu has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **vanthu** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**wind**.

tu has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thikku** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**direction**.

***tu** has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **uoothu**- **to blow**.

tumu^{2,3}, **tum**^{2,3}, **tu**^{2,3}: **to bring**; to carry away; **to obtain**; to be **suitable**, **fit**; to prepare (marû singular; cf., de6 , lah4) (in marû plural, tùm-tùm[-mu] or tùm-tùm-mu) (**ta**, 'from', + ú, '**food**', + ma4 , 'to leave').

***tu** has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **adaiya** – **to obtain**.

tumu has the consonants - the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **adainthidanim**- **obtain**; **adainthidu** - **to attain**.

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tu has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **adainthidu** - **to attain**.

tu has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thakuiyaanathu** -**fit**.

tu has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **theeni**- **food**.

tu has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **amuthu** -**food**.

tu has the consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **amidam** – **food**.

tu has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **undi** -**food**.

tu has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **uottam** -**food**.

tu has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **oathanam** -**food**.

tu has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thindi** -food.

*tu has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thu** -food.

*tu has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thuei** –food .

tu has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thiththi** – light food.

tu has the consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **naasta** [missing letter- **sa**]- **light food**.

tu has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thuppu** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**food**.

tu has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **uppu pandam** – **salted food**; uppu –salt ; pandam- food / stuff.

tu has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **patham** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **cooked food**.

tu has the consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **saatham** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **cooked food**.

tu has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **theettai/ thiththai / thindi** - **food**.

*tu has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **edu**- take.

tu has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **oththa**- fit .

tu has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **pann paduththu** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **prepare** .

tu has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **ayuththa paduththu** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**prepare** .

tu has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **yethaniththidu** – **prepare** .

tu has the consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **siththam seithidu** [ennidu] [missing letter- sa-] -prepare .

tu has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **mun eedu seithidu** [missing letter- sa-] –prepare ; seithidu –do .

tumu4, **tum4[NIM]: to carry** (ta, 'from', + ú, 'food', + ma4 , 'to leave').

tumu has the consonants- the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **edukkanum** [missing letter- ka-] - take .

tumu has the consonants- the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **thaankanum** [missing letter- ka-] - to bear .

tumu has the consonants- the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **sumanthidanum** [missing letter- sa-] –to carry .

tumu has the consonants- the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **neenka vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] -to leave .

tum12 mušen, **tumušen: bird** of the pigeon and dove family (cf., tum2,3, 'to bring, carry', and the term "carrier pigeon" for a homing pigeon).

tumusan has the consonants – the- ma- sa- an - and the interpretation of the word is **andasam – bird**.

tumusan has the consonants – the- ma- [-sa-]- an - and the original Tamil word is **andarandam** [missing letter- Ra-] – albatross.

tumusan has the consonants – the- ma- [-sa-]- an - and the original Tamil word is **thoothunam - a dove which eats small stones** /the bird that builds hanging nests

tumusan has the consonants – the- ma- sa- an - and the original Tamil word is **kondu vanthida vaendum / thookka vaendum / edukka vaendum / sumanthida**

vaendum [missing letter- ka-] - **to bring / lift / take/ carry** ; kondu vaa- bring; thooku- lift; edukka- take; sumakka- carry .

zum: to leak, seep, overflow (repetitive motion + closed container; cf., zal, 'to flow', and zar, zur4 , 'to spout, flow').

zum has the consonants –sa- ma -and the original Tamil word is **kasiyanum** [missing letter- sa-]- **to leak** .

leak [E] has the consonants -la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **ozhukku – leak**.

leak [E] has the consonants -la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kazhumu – overflow**.

overflow[E] has the consonants - va- Ra - pa -la -va –and the original Tamil word is **ponki vazhinthiduthar** [missing letter- the -]- **over flow** ; vazhiya- over flow ; ponkka- to raise .

overflow[E] has the consonants - va- Ra - pa -la -va –and the original Tamil word is karai purandu aaththu thanni **vellamaaka peruki oaduthar** [missing letter- the -]- **over flow as the flood** ; karai-bank ; aaththu thanni- river water ; vellam- flood ; oaadu- flow /run .

ban: (cf., pana).

bán: vessel; a measure of capacity or volume = 10 liters (sila) in the Ur III period; = 6 liters at Presargonic Girsu (cf., banda2,4,5) (ba, 'portion, rations', + na, 'human being').

bán has the consonants - pa- an -and the original Tamil word is **paanai- pot**.

bán has the consonants - [-pa-] - an -and the original Tamil word is **yaenam/ aanam- utensil** .

bán has the consonants - pa-- an -and the original Tamil word is **punai** –boat /vessel .

bán has the consonants - [-pa-] - an -and the original Tamil word is **anu** - 7 **anu** = **one immi**.

bán has the consonants - [-pa-] - an -and the original Tamil word is **kunam** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **smallest unit of volume**.

bàn: (cf., bànda).

bun(2), bu(7): n., **lamp, light; blister; bag-type of bellows; rebellion (hollow container** + nu11, 'lamp' ?). v., **to be swollen; to blow; to shine brightly** (cf., bul, **'to blow; to ignite'**).

bun has the consonants -pa- an- and the original Tamil word is **pun-** sore [**aru /ranam**] .

bun has the consonants -pa- an- and the original Tamil word is **minu minuppu** – shining .

bun has the consonants -[-pa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **minnu-** lamp.

bun has the consonants -[-pa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **min-n-oli** [missing letter- **la-**] - **light** .

bun has the consonants --pa-- an- and the original Tamil word is **panthu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **bellows**.

bun has the consonants -[-pa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **veenka** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **swollen** .

bun has the consonants -[-pa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **thee moottanum** [missing letter- **the** -]- –**to ignite** ; thee- fire; moottu- to induce .

bun has the consonants [-pa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **uoothanum/ thattanum / adiththithidanum / uoothi anaiththidanum** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to blow/ blow out**; uoothu –to blow.

bun has the consonants -pa-- an- and the original Tamil word is **paniyaamai – rebellious**.

din: (cf., tin).

dun: n., ward, **pupil, subordinate**.

dun has the consonants -the -an -and the original Tamil word is **sattan** [missing letter- **sa**-] -**student** .

***dun** has the consonants -the -an -and the original Tamil word is **thunai - subordinate**.

dun has the consonants -the -an -and the original Tamil word is **adi paninthitta** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **subordinated**.

dun, **du**²⁴; tun, tu¹⁰; tu¹¹: v., **to heap, pile up**; to **scrape, dig** (a field, furrow, **hole**); **to strike, smite**; **to open** (to move + to raise high; cf., dul(6)).

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is munnai **thoandu –dig the land**; munn- soil .

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **oaattai idu- make a hole** ; oaattai- hole .

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **adukkidu** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **pile up**.

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is *kuviththidu* [missing letter- *ka*-] –*to heap*.

***du** has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is *adi*- *beat*.

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is *thattu*- *beat*.

***du** has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is *idi*- *hit* .

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is *sammatti* [missing letter- *sa*-]- *smite* .

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is *thaei*- *rub*.

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is *thudaitththu edu* – *abrade* .

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is *moodu*- *shut*.

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is *adai*- *shut* .

du has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is *saaththu* [missing letter- *sa*-] –*shut*.

du has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is *moodaathae*- *do not shut* ; moodu –shut; moodaathae- do not shut .

du has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is *adaiththidaathae*- *do not shut* ; adaiththidu –shut ; adaiththidaathae- do not shut .

du has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is *saaththaathae* [missing letter- *sa*-] - *do not shut* ; *saaththu* –*shut*; saaththaathae- do not shut .

du has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is *thadai idaathae*- *do not stop / obstruct* ; thadai idu –obstrut; thadai idaathae- do not obstruct .

dùn: (cf., sug5).

dun(4): n., warp (threads on the frame of a weaving loom) v., **to lay a warp** (onto a weaving loom) (to move + to raise high).

dun has the consonants - the -an - and the original Tamil word is **thuni izhai – warp / linen thread** .

warp [E] has the consonants -va- Ra -pa -and the original Tamil word is **paavu noor- warp** .

dun5, du9[BÚR]: v., to churn butter; to sway, stagger; to complain (redup. class) (see instead sun5 if the sign is used as an adjective) (to move + to raise high).

du9[BÚR] has the consonants - the –[-pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thayirai maththu kondu kadainthida vaendum** [missing letter- ka-]- **to churn the curd with the stick** ; thayir- curd; maththu- churning stick ; kadaiya- to churn .

du9[BÚR] has the consonants - the –[-pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thadu maaru- stagger** .

du9[BÚR] has the consonants - the –pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pidiththaattuthar – swaying** .

du9[BÚR] has the consonants - the –pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aatti padaiththar – swayable** .

du9[BÚR] has the consonants - the –[-pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **asainthaaduthar** [missing letter- sa-] –**swaying** .

du9[BÚR] has the consonants - the –[-pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saaithar** [missing letter- sa-] – **swaying** .

du9[BÚR] has the consonants - the –[-pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **arasu aatchchi seithar** [missing letter- sa-] – **swaying/ ruling the state** .

du9[BÚR] has the consonants - the –[-pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **murai idu -to complain** .

du9[BÚR] has the consonants - the –pa- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **piraathu [Skt] -complaint** .

du9[BÚR] has the consonants - the –[-pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kurai therivikka/ kurai kooridu** [missing letter- ka-]-**to complain** ; kurai- fault; kooru- say .

du9[BÚR] has the consonants - the –[-pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kutra- saattu / kutram sumaththu** [missing letters- ka- and- sa-] – **complaint/ to complain**; kutram- crime/ fault ; saattu- to accuse .

du9[BÚR] has the consonants - the –pa-- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kurai paadu-** [missing letter- ka-]- **complaint**; kurai- mistake .

du9[BÚR] has the consonants - the –pa- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **pukaar [?Skt] therivikka** [missing letter- ka-]-**to complain** ; therivikka- to inform .

gana, gan, kan: n., **stand, rack, support; pestle, grinding stone** (circular + to raise high) [GAN archaic frequency: 125; concatenation of 4 sign variants]. v., **to bring forth, bear**.

gana has the consonants - ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **muttu kodukka vaendum** [missing letter- the -] –**to give support** .

gana has the consonants - ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **kai kodukka vaendum** [missing letter- the -] –**to support** ; kai- hand; kodukka- to give .

gana has the consonants - ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **adukku - yaenthanam** [missing letter- the -] - **rack** .

gana has the consonants - ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **thaanki-** missing letter- the -] - **stand / support**.

gana has the consonants - ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **kazhakkaani** [missing letter- **zha-**] - **pestle**.

gana has the consonants - ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **thaankiduka-** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to bear** .

gana has the consonants - ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **eenuka** –**to deliver** .

gána, gán: **tract of land**, field parcel; (**flat**) **surface, plane**; **measure of surface**; **shape, outline**; **cultivation** (cf., iku) (cf., Orel & Stolbova #890, ***gan-** "field") [GAN2 archaic frequency: 209].

gána has the consonants - ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **kaani / kani / akani** - **tract of land = 57600 sq feet/ 92 cents** .

gána has the consonants - ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **akanam** [1] - **72 sqfeet**.

gána has the consonants - ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **vaelaanmai** [missing letter- **la-**] - **agriculture** .

gána has the consonants - ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **kalani** [missing letter- **la-**] – **paddy field** .

gána has the consonants - ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **vilai nilam** [missing letter- **la-**] – **agricultural tract/ fruitful field** .

gána has the consonants - ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **nadavu** [missing letter – **the -**] – **cultivation** .

gána has the consonants - ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **adi kanakku** missing letter – **the -**]- **foot measurement**.

gána has the consonants - ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **vanai**- **shape**.

genna, gena, ginna, **gina**[TUR+DIŠ]: **constant; regular; small; the planet Saturn** (possible loan from Akk. kajjamaanu, kajjaanu, and kaanu 'constant'; cf., gi(n), ge(n) and gin, gen).

gena has the consonants - ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **kunji** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **anything small**.

gena has the consonants - ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **ponkam** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**regularity** .

gena has the consonants - ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **Kaa-ka vaakanan** – **Saturn – crow rider**.

gena has the consonants - ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **Noaei Mukan** -**Saturn** .

gena has the consonants - ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **Panku** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **Saturn the lame planet** .

gena has the consonants - ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **Saavakan** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **Saturn** .

gena has the consonants - ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **Kaliyan / Kaalan / Keezh Mukan** [missing letter- **la /zha-**]- **Saturn**.

gena has the consonants - ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **Neela Vannan** [missing letter- **la -**]- **Saturn** ; neelam- blue; vannam- color .

gena has the consonants - ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **Muthu Mukan** [missing letter –**the -**]- **elder son of Sun**; muthu- elder; makan -son .

gena has the consonants - ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **kakkai kodi vaakanan / vandi** [missing letter –**the -**]- **Saturn as having the crow for his vehicle** ; kaakkai- crow; kodi- flag ; vandi- vehicle .

gena has the consonants - ka- an -and the other interpretaion of the word is **Sani bakavaan** [missing letters- **pa –and- sa-**] -**Saturn** ; **bakavaan-[Skt]/ Yahweh** - god .

gena has the consonants - ka- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **Aayu Kaarakan** [missing letter- Ra-] – **Saturn as the god of life.**

gena has the consonants - ka- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **Cronus** [missing letters- sa- and- Ra-] - **Saturn.**

gena has the consonants - ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **Kaari Meen** [missing letter- Ra-] -**Saturn/ the black star** ; kari- dark; meen- star .

gena has the consonants - ka- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **Cronus** [missing letters- sa- and- Ra-] - **Saturn.**

gina[TUR+DIŠ] has the consonants - ka –an- the -Ra -the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **endru –endrum maraatha thanmai kondathu - one that is constant always/ invariable;** endrum- all days ; maaratha- un changed ; thanmai- nature; kondathu- having .

gina[TUR+DIŠ] has the consonants - ka –an- the -Ra -the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **endru –endrum neediththu erukka koodiya ondu – permanent one** ; nirantharamaana ondu .

gina[TUR+DIŠ] has the consonants - ka –an- the -Ra -the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **endru –endrum murai thavaraatha [varukai tharum] ondu – regular one** ; varukai - visit ; tharum- giving ; murai thavaath- regular .

gina[TUR+DIŠ] has the consonants - ka –an- the -Ra -the –sa –and the original Tamil word is **mika siriya vadivam /thoatram konda ondu - a small sized one.** mika- excess; siriya- small ; vadivam- shape ; thoatram- form ; kondathu- having .

gina[TUR+DIŠ] has the consonants - ka –an- the -Ra -the –sa –and the original Tamil word is **vanir kathiravanai sutra varum kaari koar enum vin meen /thee sudar – the planet Saturn that revolves around the sun** ; kathiravan/Dingir – sun; *vaan* –sky; kaari koar- planet Saturn ; vin meeen- *star /thee sudar* .

gín, gig4: **small ax(-head)** used as **money**; shekel (of silver) = ca. 8.333 grams; a **surface area measure**, 1/60 square nindan (sar) = 180 surface še = 2160 (=36,0)

square fingers; a **volume measure**, = 0.3 cubic meters (Akk. kiinu 'true measure', cf., Orel & Stolbova #1459, *kin- "count") [TUN3 archaic frequency: 96; concatenates 3 sign variants].

gín has the consonants - ka -an and the original Tamil word is **kaasu panam** [missing letters- **pa** -and- **sa**-] –**cash and money** ; **kaasu** –*cash* ; **panam**- *money* .

gín has the consonants - ka -an and the original Tamil word is **kaani- land measurement** .

gín has the consonants - ka -an and the original Tamil word is **unmaiyaana kanakku- true account** .

gín has the consonants - ka -an and the original Tamil word is **ennuka- count**.

gín has the consonants - ka -an and the original Tamil word is **anakanam- land measurement** .

gín has the consonants - ka -an and the original Tamil word is **koan- length measurement** .

gín has the consonants - ka -an and the original Tamil word is **kanichchi** [missing letter –**sa**-]- **axe**.

gín has the consonants - ka -an and the other interpretation of the word is **naviyam -axe**.



gìn: **lapis lazuli** (igi, 'eye', + na4 , 'pebble, stone', but cf., gùnu, 'decorated with colors, lines, spots').

igi has the consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kann –eye**.

igi has the consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **maanikkam – ruby**.

igi has the consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **vanna mayamaaka-color ful** ; vannam- color/ decorate .

igi has the consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kann- stone**.

igi has the consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanthaka kan maki** [missing letter- **the** -]- **lapis lazuli** .

igi has the consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kozhaan-k-kal** [missing letter- **zha/ la**]- **pebble** ; **kal- stone** .

gin7: (this is sometimes the preferred form, but cf., gim).

gun [GÚ-UN]; gún, **gú: back of a man's neck** = load, burden = a talent in weight = 30 +/- 2 kg.; **tribute** (gú, 'neck; nape' + ùga, un, 'people'; cf., gú).

gun has the consonants - ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **pinnan-k-kazhuththu** - [missing letters- **pa**-and **-zha**-] - **nape** ; pin- back; kazhuththu- neck .

gun has the consonants - ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **kaanikkai-tribute**.

gun has the consonants - ka- an -and the original Tamil word is *vanakkam-homage*.

gu has the consonant- ka- -and the other interpretation of the word is *kappam* [missing letter- **pa-**]- **tribute**; *pankku panam* ; *pankku –share*; *panam- money* .

gún, gú: **land, region, district** (*gú*, 'edge' + *uga*, *un*, 'people, population').

gún has the consonants – ka- an -and the original Tamil word is *kandam* [missing letter- **the -**]- **continent** .

gún has the consonants – ka- an -and the other interpretation of the word is *maakaanam* [Skt] – **province** .

gu has the consonant- ka- -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is *maavattam* [missing letter- **the -**]- **district**.

gu has the consonant- ka- -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is *vattam*-[missing letter- **the -**]- **taluk** .

gu has the consonant- ka- -and the other interpretation of the word is *thokuthi* [missing letter- **the -**]- **constituency**.

gu has the consonant- ka- -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is *vattaaram* -[missing letters- **the** and- **Ra-**]- **ward** .

gu has the consonant- ka- -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is *kaayam* – **earth** .

gùnu, gùn: n., **dot, spot** (circle + discrete point; cf., *ugun*) [GUN3 archaic frequency: 23; concatenation of 2 sign variants]. v., to **decorate with colors, lines, spots**; to **sparkle**; to put on **antimony** paste makeup. adj., **dappled; striped; speckled, spotted; spangled; variegated, multicolored; embellished, decorated; brilliant**.

gùnu has the consonants – ka- an -and the original Tamil word is minnuka- to shine.

*gùnu has the consonants – ka- an -and the original Tamil word is kan-mai- pigment for eye / kohl .

gùnu has the consonants – ka- an -and the other interpretation of the word is kenthī [missing letter –the -] - gold colored antimony .

gùnu has the consonants – ka- an -and the other interpretation of the word is eman-k-kisam [missing letter –sa -]- gold colored antimony .

gùnu has the consonants – ka- an -and the original Tamil word is vanna – mayamaaka- multicolored ; vannam –decorate .

gùnu has the consonants – ka- an -and the original Tamil word is oppanai seika / pan seika [missing letters- pa -and -sa-] - decorate /embellish ; oppanai-decoration ; seika- do .

gùnu has the consonants – ka- an -and the original Tamil word is ani mukam – decorated portal .

gùnu has the consonants – ka- an -and the original Tamil word is kunjām [missing letter- sa-] - decorative hangings.

gùnu has the consonants – ka- an -and the original Tamil word is kai punaika [missing letter –pa -]- decorate .

gùnu has the consonants – ka- an -and the original Tamil word is koadanai [missing letter- the -] – decoration.

gùnu has the consonants – ka- an -and the other interpretation of the word is minukkum zikīnaa mani [missing letter- sa-] - spangle ; minukka- to shine; mani- stone/ bead .

gun5: (cf., gúm).

gin, gen: n., **steadiness, reliability**, constancy (to be + at a distinct point). v., **to go; to send; to come** (with dative or -ši-) (sing. hamtu, cf., du, re7 , súb) (Akk. **gana 'come!'**, cf., Orel & Stolbova #892, ***gan-/gin- "go"**). adj., **ordinary; firm, solid**.

gana has the consonants – ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **vaanka- come**.

gan has the consonants – ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **poanka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **go** .

gan has the consonants – ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **anuppuka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **send** .

gan has the consonants – ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **nampakam-** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**reliability** .

gan has the consonants – ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **kettiyaanathu** [missing letter- **the -**] - **solid**.

gan has the consonants – ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **vazhakkamaana** [missing letter- **zha-**] - **usual / ordinary** .

hun: (cf., hug).

kana^{3,5}, kan^{3,5}: n., **apprehension, worry; affliction, trouble** (**ka**, 'mouth' + ní; ne⁴ , 'fear'). v., to be troubled.

***kana** has the consonants- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **kon – fear**.

***kana** has the consonants- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **kinnam - affliction**.

*kana has the consonants- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is koanai – trouble.

kana has the consonants- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is ninaivu - anxiety .

kana has the consonants- ka- an- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is ananku – fear ; anukkam .

kana has the consonants- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is pun kann [missing letter- pa -]- fear.

kana has the consonants- ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is pankam [missing letter- pa -]- trouble.

kana has the consonants- ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is visanam [missing letter- sa -] - worry.

kana has the consonants- ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is sukaveenam [missing letter- sa -]- trouble.

kana has the consonants- ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is san-k-kaviyam [missing letter- sa -]- state of panic.

kana has the consonants- ka- an- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is mana vaethanai [missing letter- the -] – mental suffering ; manam- mind .

kana has the consonants- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is mana nadukkam [missing letter- the -] -fear; nadukkam- trembling .

kana has the consonants- ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is aathanakm [missing letter- the -] -fear.

kana has the consonants- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is thakavu inmai / thaavanatham [missing letter- the -] - anxiety.

kana has the consonants- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is thona thoankka [missing letter- the -] - worry .

kana has the consonants- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **ninthikkai** [missing letter- **the -**] - **worry** .

kana has the consonants- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **idukkan** [missing letter- **the -**] -**affliction**.

kana has the consonants- ka- an- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **sankai** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **apprehension /terror** .

kana has the consonants- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **eenkisai** [missing letter- **sa-**] **affliction**.

kana has the consonants- ka- an- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **anjukai** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **fear**.

kana has the consonants- ka- an- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **mana kavalai** -[missing letter- **la-**] – **mental worry** .

kana has the consonants- ka- an- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **mana kili** -[missing letter- **la-**] - **mental fear** .

kana has the consonants- ka- an- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kadinam mikkathu** --[missing letter- **the -**]- **difficult** .

kana has the consonants- ka- an- and the interpretation of the word is **noavu** – **pain /disease**.

kana has the consonants- ka- an- and the interpretation of the word is **mana mayakkam**- **mental suffering** .

ka has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai**- **mouth** .

uruduKIN: (cf., gur10,14; ur4)

kin: (cf., kīg).

na4kín[hAR]: **hand mill** (saddle quern for grinding); millstone (base/ground + stone) [KIN2 archaic frequency: 11; concatenates 4 sign variants].

nakinhar has the consonants -an - ka -an - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maavai kai kondu araikkindra aatu -k- kar / ammi kar** [missing letter- **the -**] - mills tone / ground stone ; maavu -flour ; kai- hand ; araikka- to grind ; kar- stone .

kun: **tail; reservoir, storage basin, outlet** (of a canal); **grasp** (base/seat + high) [KUN archaic frequency: 2].

***kun** has the consonants - ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **kaan - channel** .

kun has the consonants - ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **kan -maai - reservoir** .

kun has the consonants - ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **kandaayam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **outlet** .

kun has the consonants - ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **vilankil vaal** [missing letter- **la-**]- **tail of animals** .

kun has the consonants - ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **unnuka - grasp /eat** ; kavuvanum/ oavanum .

(giš)kun4,5: **ladder; stairs, staircase; threshold, slab**, doorsill (base/ground + high).

giskuna has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **kavai yaeni - forked ladder**.

giskuna has the consonants- ka- sa- ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **veesu kaal yaeni** [missing letter- **la-**] – **step ladder**; yaeni- ladder .

giskuna has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **moonkil kazhi yaeni** [missing letter- la-] – **bamboo ladder**; moonkil- bamboo; yaeni- ladder .

kuna has the consonants- ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **kann yaeni** - **bamboo ladder** .

giskuna has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **nuzhai vaayil kal** / nilai kaal [missing letter- la-] – **threshold** ; nuzhaiya- enter; vaayil- entrance; kal- stone .

mana, mīna, man, mīn, men⁵: **partner; companion; equal; two** (cf., mina, 'two').

mana has the consonants - ma –an- and the interpretation of the word is **samanam** [missing letter- sa-] - **equal** .

mana has the consonants - ma –an- and the interpretation of the word is **samaanan / samaani** [missing letter- sa-] - **companion/ partner** .

men has the consonants - ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **inam- equal/ equality** .

men has the consonants - ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **oppam-maana** [missing letter- pa-] - **equal** .

men has the consonants - ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **moonu- three**.

men(4): crown, tiara (metaphor of divine en-ship) (me, 'function, office' + en, 'lord') [MEN archaic frequency: 48; concatenation of 2 sign variants].

men has the consonants - ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **pani manai** [missing letter- pa-] – **working place**.

men has the consonants - ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **mani mudi** / ani mudi [missing letter- the -] – **crown**.

men has the consonants - ma –an- and the other interpretation of the word is **unnidam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **crown**.

men has the consonants - ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **mudi mannan** [missing letter- **the** -] – **crowned monarch**; mannan- king; mudi- crown .

men has the consonants - ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **man- lord**.

men has the consonants - ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **emmaan – our lord**.

en has the consonant - –an- and the original Tamil word is **mannan- king**.

en has the consonant - –an- and the original Tamil word is **iyān – lord**.

en has the consonant - –an- and the original Tamil word is **naayan – lord**.

mén: both; alike (cf., mana).

men has the consonants - **ma –an-** and the original Tamil word is **eru munai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **both ends**; eru- two; munai- tip .

men has the consonants - **ma –an-** and the original Tamil word is **oppammaana** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**alike** ; **samam- maana** .

men_{2,3}: I, myself (cf., me-en).

men has the consonants - **ma –an-** and the original Tamil word is **naam- we**.

men has the consonants - **ma –an-** and the original Tamil word is **nam- our**.

min(3,5,6): (cf., mina and mana).

mina, min(5,6): **two**; **second** (**mí**, '**woman**', + na, 'distinct things', because a woman has two **breasts**).

***mina** has the consonants - ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **min - woman** .

mina has the consonants - ma –an- and the other interpretation of the word is **maanini -woman** .

mina has the consonants - ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **pen mani** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **woman** .

mina has the consonants - ma –an- and the other interpretation of the word is **paamini** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **woman** .

mina has the consonants - ma –an- and the other interpretation of the word is **manusi** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **woman** .

mina has the consonants - ma –an- and the other interpretation of the word is **manjani** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **woman** .

mina has the consonants - ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **ammani-** lady/ mother .

***mina** has the consonants - ma –an- and the other interpretation of the word is **monni- breast** .

mina has the consonants - ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **monji** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **breast** .

mina has the consonants - ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **nenjam** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **chest / breast** .

mina has the consonants - ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **niram** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **breast** .

mina has the consonants - ma –an- and the other interpretation of the word is **thanam** [missing letter- the -]- **breast** .

mina has the consonants - ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **thaayi madi** [missing letter- the -]- - **brast / lap of mother** .

mina has the consonants - ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **ennam-breast** [**thought**] .

mina has the consonants - ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **moonu- three**.

munu(3), mun: **salt** [MUN archaic frequency: 24 ?; concatenates 5 ? sign variants; MUNU3 archaic frequency: 15].

munu has the consonants - ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **thinmam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **salt**.

múnu: a caustic salt (mú, 'to make grow', + nu11, 'fire'; saltpeter is the oxygenating ingredient in gunpowder).

munu has the consonants - ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **kadun-k-kaaram** [missing letters- **ka** -**the** -and -**Ra**-] – **powerful caustic** ; kadumai strong .



munu^{4,6}: malt - soaked and germinated **grain** for use in brewing (**mù**, 'to mill', + nud, 'to lie down, sleep').

munu has the consonants -ma -an and the original Tamil word is sayanam / **saayanum** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **sleep** .

munu has the consonants- ma -an -and the original Tamil word is **men pini** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **light sleep** .

munu has the consonants- ma -an -and the original Tamil word is **mudanku** [missing letter- **the** -]- **lie down**.

munu has the consonants- ma -an -and the original Tamil word is **nothi -ththa thaaniyam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **malt**.

malt [E] has the consonants- ma- la- the – and the original Tamil word is **mulai thaaniyam** – **malt**.

munu has the consonants- ma -an -and the other interpretation of the word is **neetham** [missing letter- **the** -]- **grain**.

munu has the consonants- ma -an -and the original Tamil word is **thaaniyam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **grain**.

munu has the consonants- ma -an -and the original Tamil word is **thaaniya mani** [missing letter- **the** -]- **–single grain** ; mani- stone/ grain .

munux, mun⁴ [ŠEŠ]: **alkaline, brackish**.

munux has the consonants - ma -an- ka- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **uvar munn** [missing letter-**Ra**-] – **brackish soil** ; munn- soil .

munux has the consonants - ma -an- ka- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaaramaana** [missing letter-**Ra-**] –**alkaline**.

munux has the consonants - ma -an- ka- sa-- and the original Tamil word is **kadum -sina mann** [missing letter-**the**] –**alalkaline earth**.

nin : **queen, mistress, proprietress, lady; lord** (reduplicated ní, 'fear; respect; frightfulness; awe') [NIN archaic frequency: 75].

nin has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **pen mani-**[missing letter- **pa-**] - **lady** .

nin has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **pen** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **woman** .

nin has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **ammani-** **lady** .

nin has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **ammanai – mistress**

nin has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **naachchi** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **mistress**.

nin has the consonant- an- and the other interpretation of the word **yesamaani** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **mistress/ proprietres**.

nin has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **manaivi-**[missing letter- **ka-**]- **wife** .

nin has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **manai-yaatti** [missing letter- **the -**] **wife/ mistress** .

nin has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **mannavanin manaivi –** -[missing letter- **ka-**]- **wife of the king** .

nin has the consonant- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **raani** [Skt] [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **queen ; arasaani** .

nin has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **eraayani** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **queen**.

nin has the consonant- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **yesamaan** [missing letter- **sa-**]-**lord**.

nin has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **koaman-** **lord** .

nin has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **mannan-** **king**.

nin has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **iyana / naayan - lord**.

nin has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **mann-** **lord**.

nin has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **emman – my lord**.

nin has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **maenmai-** **respect**.

nin has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **ennam-** **respect**

nin has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **naanam-** **respect** /**fear** .

nin has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **enn-** **respect** .

nin has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **paenu** [missing letter- **pa-**]-**respect**.

nin has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **noaei – fear**.

nin has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **anju - fear**.

nin has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **naam / naamam - fear** .

nin9: sister (reduplicated **ni**, 'self; body; one's own').

nin has the consonants -an - and the original Tamil word is **annai – sister/ mother** .

nin has the consonants -an - and the original Tamil word is **munnai- elder sister** .

nin has the consonants -an - and the original Tamil word is **thannai** [missing letter- **the-**] – **sister** .

nin has the consonants -an - and the original Tamil word is **pinni** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **younger sister** .

nin has the consonants -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **anusai** [?Skt] [missing letter- **sa-**] –**younger sister** .

nin has the consonants -an - and the original Tamil word is **anni – siister inlaw** .

nin has the consonants -an - and the original Tamil word is **en - mine**.

nin has the consonants -an - and the original Tamil word is **naan- me / my self** .

nin has the consonants -an - and the original Tamil word is **than / thaan / thaan enum thanmai** [missing letter- **the-**] –**self** .

nin has the consonants -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **aanmaa** [Skt] - **self** .

nin has the consonants -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **maeni** [Skt] - **body** .

nin has the consonants -an - and the original Tamil word is **uoon- body** .

nin has the consonants -an - and the original Tamil word is **anu –sutle body** .

nin has the consonants -an - and the original Tamil word is **enpu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **body** .

nin has the consonants -an - and the original Tamil word is **pinam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **dead body** .

nin has the consonants -an - and the original Tamil word is **thandam** [missing letter- **the-**] - **body** .

nin has the consonants -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **thanu** [missing letter- **the-**] - **body**.

nin has the consonants -an - and the original Tamil word is **thinmai** [missing letter- **the-**] - **body** .

nin has the consonants -an - and the original Tamil word is **nadai manai** [missing letter- **the-**] – **body** .

nin has the consonants -an - and the original Tamil word is **mundam / aadai inmai** [missing letter- **the-**] – **naked body / limbless body** ; aadai- clothe; inmai-nil .

mušen **ninna**: nocturnal bird - **owl** (nin, 'fearsome lady', + a, nominative suffix; the predatory owl with its human-like face probably gave rise to the demon Lilith myth; cf., dnin-nínnamušen).

ninna has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **uoman/ uonam** – **large owl** .

ninna has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **aanthai** [missing letter- **the -**] - **owl** .

ninna has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **koon/ moonkaa** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**owl**.

ninna has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **naththu** [missing letter- **the-**] – **a kind of owl** .

ninnu, ninu: **fifty** (nimin/nin5 , 'forty', + hà/u, 'ten').

ninu has a consonant -an -and the original Tamil word is **enn- numerical number**.

ninu has a consonant -an -and the original Tamil word is enn **onnu- 1**

ninu has a consonant -an -and the original Tamil word is enn **moonu- 3**

ninu has a consonant -an -and the original Tamil word is enn **anju** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **5**.

ninni5: a rush used in basketry; **bulrush** (reduplicated nin or nin9 , where reeds and rushes were seen as belonging to a young woman goddess similar to the grain goddess **Nisaba**).

nini has the consonant -an -and the original Tamil word is **pan** [missing letter – **pa-**] - **bulrush** .

nun: **n.**, **prince**, **noble**, **master** (ní, '**fear; respect**',+ un, '**people**' ?) [NUN archaic frequency: 652; concatenation of 4 sign variants]. v., to **rise** up (n, 'to be **high**',+ u5 , '**to mount**; be on **top** of; raised high'). adj., **great**, **noble**, **fine**, **deep**.

nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **iyán – king**.

nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **mun- king** .

nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **eesan** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **king**.

nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **anji** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **master**.

nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **naayan – king**.

nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **mannam- king/ prince**.

nun has the consonant- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **baanu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **king**.

nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **munpan** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **master**.

nun has the consonant- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **yesamaan** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **master / lord /boss**.

nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **nunniya- fine** .

nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **nanmai – fine**.

nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **maenmai- udaiyathu** [missing letter –**the -**] – **noble**.

nun has the consonant- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **unnatham** -[missing letter –**the -**] - **noble** .

nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **anju / aanji** [missing letter - **sa-**] - **to fear**.

nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **noaei - fear/ disease**

nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **panippu** [missing letter –**pa-**]- **fear**.

nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **anpu** [missing letter- **pa-]** - **respect / kindness**.

nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **enn/ ennam- respect**.

nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **naanam – respect**.

nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **maenmai- respect**.

nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **manam – respectability** .

nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **maanam – self respect**.

nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **thinai** [missing letter- **the -**] - **people** .

nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **inam-** **race**.

nun has the consonant- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **sanam** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **people** .

nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **maann-** **great**.

nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **pemmaan** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **great person**.

nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **senni** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **top/ peak /summit** .

nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **nuni-** **tip / top** .

nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **unnu** –**rise**.

pana, pan, ban: **bow** (pa, '**branch**', + na4 , 'pebble, **stone**') [BAN archaic frequency: 27; concatenates 2 ? sign variants].

pa has the consonant -pa- -and the original Tamil word is **kombu** [missing letter- **ka-**] –**branch** .

pan has the consonants -pa- an -and the original Tamil word is **panar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **branch** .

pan has the consonants -[-pa-]- an -and the original Tamil word is **kan** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **stone**.

pan has the consonants -pa-an -and the other interpretation of the word is **paasaanam** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **stone**.

pan has the consonants -[-pa-]- an -and the original Tamil word is **kuni** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **the bow**.

pan has the consonants -pa-an -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaenu** [missing letter- ka-] - **the bow**.

pan has the consonants -[-pa-]- an -and the original Tamil word is **muni- bow**.

pan has the consonants -pa an -and the original Tamil word is **pani- bowing**.

pan has the consonants -[-pa-] an -and the original Tamil word is **naann- bow string**.

pan has the consonants -[-pa-] -an -and the other interpretation of the word is **sinjini** [missing letter- sa-]- **bow string**.

pan has the consonants -[-pa-]- an -and the original Tamil word is **vanakkam-** missing letter- ka-] – **obeisance/ bowing**.

pan has the consonants -pa- an -and the original Tamil word is **kai koopi vananku** [missing letter- ka-] - **obesiance** .

pan has the consonants --[-pa-] - an -and the other interpretation of the word is **vinayam** [missing letter- ka-] - **obesiance** .

pan has the consonants -[-pa-]- an -and the original Tamil word is **kuni** [missing letter- ka-] - **bend** .

pan has the consonants -[-pa-]- an -and the original Tamil word is **mandi idu** [missing letter- the -] - **kneel down/ obey** .

pan has the consonants --pa- an -and the original Tamil word is **adi paninthidu** [missing letter- the -]- **obey /surrender** .

pan has the consonants --[-pa-] - an -and the original Tamil word is **thendanidu** [missing letter- the -]- **obesiance** .

pan has the consonants --[-pa-] - an -and the other interpretation of the word is **nama- obesiance** .

rín[ERIM]: to be/make **bright** (reduplication class); **to attach, join, hitch** (cf., érin, rín) (ara4; ar; rà, 'bright', + to be high).

rín has the consonants - Ra -an - and the original Tamil word is **niram-brightness**.

rín has the consonants - Ra -an - and the interpretation of the word is **puranam** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**brightness**.

rín has the consonants - Ra -an - and the interpretation of the word is **nikar** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **brightness**.

rín has the consonants - Ra -an - and the interpretation of the word is **kiranam** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**brightness**.

rín has the consonants - Ra -an - and the interpretation of the word is **pirasannam** [missing letter- **pa-** and **-sa-**] – **brightness**.

rín has the consonants - Ra -an - and the original Tamil word is **punaru** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **join**.

rín has the consonants - Ra -an - and the original Tamil word is **saeranum** [missing letter- **sa-**] -**to join**.

rín has the consonants - Ra -an - and the original Tamil word is **inaitthiduthar** [missing letter- **the-**] -**attach** .

rín has the consonants - Ra -an - and the original Tamil word is **minnuthar minniyaarththar** [missing letter- **the-**] -**dazzling** .

sín: (cf., sim).

sun: (cf., sugin).

sún: aurochs **cow**, **wild cow**; **beerwort** (su, 'to fill, be sufficient',+ un, 'people').

sun has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **aan – ox/ cow**.

sun has the consonants – sa-- an- and the original Tamil word is **sumanai –red cow**.

sun has the consonants – sa- an- and the original Tamil word is **anjam – white cow**.

sun has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **maiyaan - buffalo** .

sun has the consonants – sa-- an- and the original Tamil word is **eenaa pasu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **sterile cow**.

sun has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **pooni** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **bull** .

sun has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- and the other interpretation of the word is **anupam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **he buffalo**.

sun has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **naampan** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **bull calf**.

sun has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **aanaeru** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **breeding bull** .

sun has the consonants – sa- an- and the original Tamil word is **saanam /saani -cow dung**.

sun has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **aan nilai** [missing letter- **la-**] - **cow house** .

sun has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **kaanmaa** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **wild cow** .

sun has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **eduththan** [missing letter- **the** -] - **pack ox**.

sun has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **nirai** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **to fill**.

sun has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **niraiya** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **plenty** .

sun has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **aa nirai** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **group of cows**.

sun has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **nirai** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **cow – group / army** .

sun has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **mandu / thandi** [missing letter- **the**-]- **plenty**.

sun has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **kaenam** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **plenty**.

sun has the consonants – sa-- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **sanam** – **people** .

sun has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **inam-** **race/ group** .

sun has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **thinai** [missing letter- **the** -] – **people /race** .

sun has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **naadu** [missing letter- **the** -] –**nation [naattu mann]** .

sun has the consonants – sa- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **stan** [missing letter- **the** -] -**nation**.

sun has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **undai / manthai** [missing letter- **the** -] –**group** .

sun4, sum4, sùl, su6: chin; lower lip; beard (cf., si, 'long, thin things', and tùn, 'lip') [SU6 archaic frequency: 1; BU3 archaic frequency: 21].

su has the consonant - sa – and the interpretation of the word is **chin [E]** .

su has the consonant - [-sa -]– and the original Tamil word is **naadi** [missing letter- **the -**] - **chin** .

su has the consonant - [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **thaadi** [missing letter- **the -**] –**chin/ beard** .

su has the consonant -sa– and the original Tamil word is **sunai- beard**.

su has the consonant - [-sa -]– and the original Tamil word is **thattam** [missing letter- **the -**] - **chin**.

su has the consonant – [- sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **uthadu** [missing letter- **the -**] – **lip**.

su has the consonant – [- sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **oaattam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **lip/ upper lip** .

su has the consonant – [- sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **muththam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **lip**.

su has the consonant - sa – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sondu** [missing letter- **the -**] – **lip/ blubber lip** .

su has the consonant – sa- and the original Tamil word is **mattai sondu** [missing letter- **the -**]- **large lip**.

su has the consonant – sa- and the original Tamil word is **namudu / sundu** missing letter- **the -**]-**lower lip**.

sun5[BÚR], su16: n., modesty. v., to enter (plural ?; cf., kur9). adj., **humble**; with **bowed head; dominated** (su9 , 'to mourn, grieve' + ní, 'fear; respect').

sun has the consonants [-sa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is **naanam / naannu-** shyness /fear/ modesty .

sunbur has the consonants [-sa-] -an -pa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paninthiduthar / paninthu nadanthiduthar** [missing letter-the -] – **bowing/ humbleness**; paninthidu- obey .

sunbur has the consonants [-sa-] -an -pa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thar perumai indri** [missing letter-the -] – **humbleness** ; thar perumai –self bosting ; thun –self .

sunbur has the consonants [-sa-] -an -pa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mandi iduthar** [missing letter-the -] – **bowing /kneel down** .

sunbur has the consonants -sa- -an [- pa-] –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **saranam sei – to salute in a humble manner** .

sunbur has the consonants -sa- -an [- pa-] –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **nikarvi** [missing letter- ka-]- **humble person**.

sunbur has the consonants -sa- -an - [pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **serukku inmai / karvam inmai** [missing letter- ka-]- **humbleness; serukku – arrogance** .

sun has the consonants [-sa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is **maiya noakkam** [missing letter- ka-]-**mournful look** .

sun has the consonants -sa -an -and the original Tamil word is **anju / aanji - fear**.

sun has the consonants [-sa-] -an -and the other interpretation of the word is **naam/ naamam - fear**.

sun has the consonants [-sa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is **panippu** [missing letter- pa-] - **fear**.

sun has the consonants - [-sa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is noaei - fear/ disease .

sun has the consonants - [-sa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is maenmai – respect; highness .

sun has the consonants - [-sa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is anpu missing letter- pa-] - respect / love.

sun has the consonants - [-sa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is paenu [missing letter- pa-] – respect.

sun has the consonants - [-sa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is enn/ ennam- respect.

sun has the consonants - [-sa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is manam - respectability .

sun has the consonants - [-sa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is maaanam - self respect.

sun has the consonants - [-sa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is kanniyam [missing letter- ka-] – respect .

sun has the consonants - [-sa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is vanakkam [missing letter- ka-] – respect .

sun has the consonants - sa- -an -and the other interpretation of the word is sanki [missing letter- ka-] – respect .

sun has the consonants - [-sa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is maelaanmai [missing letter- la-] – dominance .

sun has the consonants - sa--an -and the original Tamil word is uchcha nilai [missing letter- la-]- dominance .

sun has the consonants - [-sa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is aan aalumai [missing letter- la-] - male dominance; aan- male .

sun has the consonants - [-sa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is **munaippu** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**dominance**.

sun has the consonants - [-sa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is **nuzhai** [missing letter- **la-**] –**enter**.

sun has the consonants - sa- -an -and the other interpretation of the word is **namuthu sei** [missing letter- **the -**] –**enter**.

sun has the consonants - [-sa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is **adainthidu / thunai** [missing letter- **the -**] –**enter**.

sun7[KAL]: quarrel, discord.

sunkal has the consonants – sa-an- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **sandai kattuthal** [missing letter-**the -**] –**to quarrel**; sandai- fight ; kattu- make/ build/ tie .

sunkal has the consonants – [-sa-] -an- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kalalai ankam – fight**.

kal has the consonants –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kalakam – quarrel /clash** .

kal has the consonants –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kaama kalakam - love quarrel** ; kaamam- love; kalakam- clash .

kal has the consonants –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kai kalappu** [missing letter -**pa-**] – **quarrel** ; kai- arm / hand; kalappu – mixing .

kal has the consonants –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kampalai** [missing letter -**pa-**] – **quarrel** .

kal has the consonants –ka- la –and the other interpretation of the word is **kali bili** [missing letter -**pa-**] – **quarrel** .

kal has the consonants –ka- la –and the other interpretation of the word is **kalapam** [missing letter -**pa-**] –**fight**.

kal has the consonants –ka- la –and the other interpretation of the word is vippilavam [missing letter -pa-] – unjust fight.

kal has the consonants –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is silukku [missing letter- sa-] - quarrel .

kal has the consonants –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is sili mukam [missing letter- sa-] – fight.

kal has the consonants –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is mallu kattuthal [missing letter- the -]- quarrel.

kal has the consonants –ka- la –and the other interpretation of the word is kalaathi [missing letter- the -]- quarrel.

quarrel [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra- la –and the original Tamil word is koalaaru - quarrel.

kal has the consonants –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is kuzhappam [missing letter -pa-] - discord.

kal has the consonants –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is kollaamai – discord.

kal has the consonants –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is vazhakku - dispute.

kal has the consonants –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is villankam – dispute.

kal has the consonants –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is neekkal – disagreement .

kal has the consonants –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is inakkam illai disagreement .

šen[SU×A]: n., a **copper pan**, pail, **vessel**; **mirror** (?) (**liquid + stone**) [ŠEN archaic frequency: 66; concatenates 4 sign variants]. adj., **clear**, **pure**; **polished**, **shiny**.

pan [E] has the consonants pa an and the original Tamil word is **paanai** - **earthen pan** ; paanai - pot .

pan [E] has the consonants [- pa-] -an- and the original Tamil word is **yaenam**-**vessel** .

pan [E] has the consonants – pa- –an- and the other interpretation of the word is **nipaanam** - **milk pail** .

sen has the consonants – [-sa-] - an – and the original Tamil word is **yaenam**-**utensil** ; **saaman** .

sen has the consonants – [-sa-] - an – and the original Tamil word is **paanai** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **pot**.

sen has the consonants – sa- an – and the original Tamil word is **seppu paanai** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**copper pot**.

sen has the consonants – sa- an – and the original Tamil word is **seppu naanayam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **copper coin**.

sen has the consonants – sa- an – and the original Tamil word is **sem-- manam** -**copper sky**.

sen has the consonants – [-sa-] - an – and the original Tamil word is **punai** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **vessel /boat** .

sen has the consonants – [-sa-] - an – and the original Tamil word is **eththanam** [missing letter- **the -**]- **utensil** ; **thattu muttu saaman** .

sen has the consonants – [-sa-] - an – and the other interpretation of the word is **manthini** [missing letter- **the -**]- **churning pot**.

sen has the consonants – [-sa-] - an – and the original Tamil word is **kunam** [missing letter-**ka-**]- **water pot**.

sen has the consonants – [-sa-] - an – and the original Tamil word is kinnam [missing letter-ka-]—cup.

sen has the consonants – sa-- an – and the original Tamil word is sem pon [missing letter- pa-] - pure gold.

sen has the consonants – sa-- an – and the original Tamil word is pasum pon [missing letter- pa-] - pure gold; pon- gold.

sen has the consonants – [- sa-] -- an – and the original Tamil word is minu minuppu [missing letter- pa-] -shiny .

sen has the consonants – [- sa-] -- an – and the original Tamil word is minukkam [missing letter-ka-]—polished .

sen has the consonants – sa-- an – and the interpretation of the word is kanjanam [missing letter-ka-]—mirror .

sen has the consonants – [- sa-] -- an – and the original Tamil word is kannaan/ kammiyan [missing letter-ka-]—copper smith .

sen has the consonants – [- sa-] -- an – and the original Tamil word is kan [missing letter-ka-]— copper.

sen has the consonants – sa- an – and the original Tamil word is saanai idu [missing letter- the -] - to polish .

sen has the consonants – [- sa-] - an – and the original Tamil word is mani - stone/ bead; sem -mani -red bead .

sen has the consonants – [- sa-] - an – and the original Tamil word is neermam [missing letter- Ra-]- liquid.

sen has the consonants – sa-- an – and the original Tamil word is sen -niram missing letter- Ra-]-copper color.

śén: verdigris.

sen has the consonants – sa-- an – and the original Tamil word is **kanja pachchai** [missing letters- **ka-** and- **pa-**] – **verdigris** ; kanjam –copper; pachchai-green .

śún[MUL]: n., star. v., to shine brightly.

śún[MUL] has the consonants -[-sa -]-an -ma- la- and the original Tamil word is **minu minuththal** / minnuthal [missing letter- **the -**] - **shining** .

śún[MUL] has the consonants -[-sa -]-an -ma- la- and the original Tamil word is **vin meenkal-** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **stars** .

tán[MEN]: to become clean, clear, light, free (ta, 'nature, character' + an, 'sky, heaven').

***tan** has the consonants - the- an - and the original Tamil word is **thanmai-** nature /character.

***tan** has the consonants - the- an - and the original Tamil word is **thani thanmai** – **individual character** ; thani- individual; thanmai- nature .

tan has the consonants - the- an - and the original Tamil word is **nadaththai** – character.

tan has the consonants - the- an - and the original Tamil word is **nun nadaththai** - **good character**; nadaththai- character .

tan has the consonants - the- an - and the original Tamil word is **nun mathippu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **good character** ; nun –good; mathippu- respect/ value .

tan has the consonants - the- an - and the original Tamil word is **theyya panpu** [missing letter- **pa-**]-**bad character**.

tan has the consonants - the- an - and the original Tamil word is **nadaththaiyim panpum** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **conduct and character**.

*tan has the consonants - the- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **thanam / neethi - nature.**

tan has the consonants - the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thun mathi - ill nature.**

tan has the consonants - the- an- and the original Tamil word is **unmai thanmai – real nature; unmai- truth .**

tan has the consonants - the- an- and the original Tamil word is **maanuda thanmai – human nature; manudan- human .**

*tan has the consonants - the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thaniththa-free.**

tan has the consonants - the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thoومانathau-clean .**

tan has the consonants - the- an- and the original Tamil word is **saanai- yidu [missing letter- sa-] -polish/ clean , grind as gems.**

tan has the consonants - the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thun- urimai udaiyathu [missing letter- Ra-] – free one ; thun- self ; urimai –rights; udaiyathu- has .**

tan has the consonants - the- an- and the original Tamil word is **adimaithanam indri -[missing letter- Ra-] - no slavery ; adimai –slave .**

tan has the consonants - the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thadai inmai- no restriction .**

tan has the consonants - the- an- and the original Tamil word is **saen -naadu [missing letter- sa-] – heaven ; naadu –country .**

tan has the consonants - the- an- and the original Tamil word is **nandru [missing letter- Ra-] – heaven .**

tan has the consonants - the- an- and the original Tamil word is **muththi naadu** - heaven .

tan has the consonants - the- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **pothaandam** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **universe**.

tan has the consonants - the- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **anthaamam** -**highest heaven** .

tan has the consonants - the- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **anantham**[Skt] - **sky**.

tan has the consonants - the- an- and the original Tamil word is **andam**-**universe**.

tan has the consonants - the- an- and the original Tamil word is **vaan naadu/** **vaan veedu/** **vaan mukadu /** **aandavan idam** [missing letter- **ka**-]-**heaven**; **vaan**-sky ; **mukadu**- peak ; **aandavan** –**god** ; **idam**- palce.

tan has the consonants - the- an- and the original Tamil word is **aandavan idam** /**aandavanin idam** / **theivaththtin veedu** [missing letter- **ka**-]-**heaven** ; **aandavan** - **god**; **veedu** – **hut**.

tan has the consonants - the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thenmai** **clearness**.

***tan** has the consonants - the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thuni** - **clarity** / **light**.

ten; te-en: n., **cold, coolness** (te, 'to **approach, near**' + en, '**time**' referring to shorter days ?). v., to **trample, extinguish; to soften, allay; to cool** (te-en-te in marû).

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thadiman** - **cold**.

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thanmai** [missing letter- **the** -] – **cool** .

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thaduman-**
common cold.

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **pani**
pidiththida [missing letter- **pa**-] – **to have common cold** ; pani- cold; pidiththida-
to catch .

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **anaitthidu -**
extinguish .

*ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thani/**
thaniththidu – extinguish .

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **noothu -**
extinguish .

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thani –soften** .

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **menmai**
adinthida – soften .

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thani /**
thaniththidu – allay .

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is
mithiththidanum- to trample .

*ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thani /thann -**
coolness.

*ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thannam**
/thanmai – coolness.

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thanuppu**
/thanpu [missing letter- **pa**-] - **cold / coolness**.

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **anuttanam – coolness.**

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **saantham [missing letter- sa-]- -coolness.**

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **nothu - / nuthu –quench .**

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thanippu [missing letter- pa-] - allay .**

*ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thani -allay .**

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **naniththidu- dip /soak .**

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **nadai –time.**

*ten has the consonants- the- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **tayan - time.**

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **santhi [missing letter- sa-] – evening time; anthi .**

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **eena santhi [missing letter- sa-] - inopportune time.**

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **needu – long time.**

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **nedippu [missing letter- pa-] –long time.**

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **naththam – night time.**

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **andu – approach.**

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is naadu – approach .

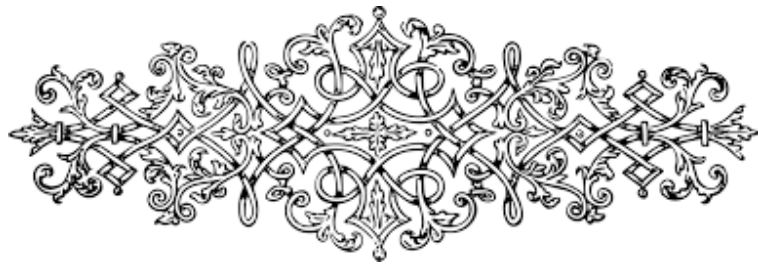
ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is adainthidu - approach/ attain .

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is andai- nearness

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is mun adi - nearnes.

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the other interpretation of the word is athittanam – nearness.

ten has the consonants- the- an- and the other interpretation of the word is san-nithi [missing letter- sa-]- nearness.



tin: n., life; wine [TIN archaic frequency: 93]. v., **to cure; to be healthy; to live.**

tin has the consonants –the- an- and the original Tamil word is **nadaththai- life.**

tin has the consonants –the- an- and the original Tamil word is **nadai padi** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **life.**

tin has the consonants –the- an- and the original Tamil word is **mani- thaayam- domestic life .**

tin has the consonants –the- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **thaanam -domestic life .**

***tin** has the consonants –the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thani –cure/ subside .**

tin has the consonants –the- an- and the original Tamil word is **paadam pannu** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**to cure.**

tin has the consonants –the- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **mathu paanam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **liquor.**

tin has the consonants –the- an- and the original Tamil word is **poathai paanam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **intoxicating liquid ;** poathai- intoxication ; paanam- drink .

tin has the consonants –the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thaen – honey .**

tin has the consonants –the- an- and the original Tamil word is **inippu thanni** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **sweet water;** inippu –sweet; thanni –water .

tin has the consonants –the- an- and the original Tamil word is **pathani** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **sweet toddy .**

tin has the consonants –the- an- and the original Tamil word is **nalam-udan** [missing letter- **la-**] – **healthy .**

tin has the consonants –the- an- and the original Tamil word is **udal nalam** [missing letter- **la-**] - **body health**; udal- body; nalam- health .

tin has the consonants –the- an- and the original Tamil word is **erunthidu / thoandridu** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **to exist / to appear** .

tun(3), **tu**10: **to constrict; to defeat**; to **massacre**; to **break up, smash** (cf., dun).

tu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **adu / idi / thaeiththidu** – **kill**.

tu has the consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **needuthanam** – **slaughter**.

tu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **maiththidu / maattu** - **kill** .

tu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **saiththidu / saadu / sithai / sattiththidu** [missing letter- **sa-**] -**beat /slay** .

tu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thudai / thaei / maattu / maiththidu** - **kill** .

tu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **sithaitthidu** [missing letter- **sa-**] -**shatter**.

tu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **adiththu udai** – **break**

tu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **idi / udai** –**smash** .

tu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **oattam / oattu** – **defeat**.

tu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **uoothi poadu** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**defeat** .

tu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **adi padu** [missing letter- **pa-**] -to suffer defeat.

tu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **odukku** [missing letter- **ka-**] –constrict.

tu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **edukku** [missing letter- **ka-**] -constriction.

tu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **paadam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - compression .

tu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **paathidu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - make narrow .

tùn[GÍN]: n., **pocket, pouch, case; wrap, bandage; stomach; lip** (te, 'cheeks' + nu, 'likeness') [SUG5 archaic frequency: 67]. adj., **intact, bound**.

tunginn has the consonants - the -an - ka –[-an -] – and the original Tamil word is **vandi – stomach** .

tunginn has the consonants - the -an - ka –[-an -] – and the interpretation of the word **koathanthi -cheek**.

tunginn has the consonants - the -an - ka –[-an -] – and the original Tamil word is **katta vaendum – to wrap** .

tunginn has the consonants - the -an - ka –an -- and the original Tamil word is **kaedu adaiyaatha vannam – intact** ; kaedu- damage; adaiya –to attain ; adaiyaathu- not attaining .

tunginn has the consonants - the -an - ka –[-an -] -- and the original Tamil word is **kattu -undathu - bounded** ; kattu –tie .

tunginn has the consonants - the -an - ka --an --- and the original Tamil word is **udamai aakki kondida vaendum – pouch / to possess** ; udamai- property .

tunginn has the consonants - the -an - ka --[-an-] --- and the original Tamil word is **thoonku pai** [missing letter- pa-]- **sleeping bag** ; thoonkku- sleep; pai- bag .

tunginn has the consonants - the -an - ka --[-an-] --- and the original Tamil word is **panam vaiththidum kai pai** [missing letter- pa-]- **money purse** panam- money; kai – hand; pai- bag .

tunginn has the consonants - the -an - ka --an- --- and the original Tamil word is **pon nakai vaiththidum petti** [missing letter- pa-]- **jewel box**; pon –gold; nakai –jewel ; petti- box .

tunginn has the consonants - the -an - ka --[-an-] --- and the original Tamil word is **vanna petti** [missing letter- pa-]- **color box**; vannam- color; petti -box.

tunginn has the consonants - the -an - ka --[-an-] --- and the original Tamil word is **veenkkida /thinikka - bag [v]** .

tunginn has the consonants - the -an - ka --[-an-] --- and the original Tamil word is **santhookku** [missing letter- sa-]-**box**.

tunginn has the consonants - the -an - ka --[-an-] --- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaandam – jewel box**.

tunginn has the consonants - the -an - ka --[-an-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **kachchanthi** [missing letter- sa-]-**gunny bag** .

tunginn has the consonants - the -an - ka –an - and the original Tamil word is **pinaikka vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] – **to bind**.

tunginn has the consonants - the -an - ka –an - and the original Tamil word is **inaikka vaendum** - **to bind**.

tunginn has the consonants - the -an - ka –an - and the original Tamil word is **mudinthida vaendum** –**to tie**.

tunginn has the consonants - the -an - ka –an - and the original Tamil word is **nangu kotti mudiththida vaendum** - **tie well**.

tunginn has the consonants - the -an - ka -[-an-] - and the original Tamil word is **thudakkida vaendum -to tie.**

tunginn has the consonants - the -an - ka -[-an-]- and the original Tamil word is **thaavan—k- kattai – jaw.**

tunginn has the consonants - the -an - ka -[-an-] – and the interpretation of the word **thunkam – tip /edge [lip] .**

tunginn has the consonants - the -an - ka -[-an-]- and the original Tamil word is **thaenkkukai - being brimful .**

pap: (cf., pab; pa4).

rap: (cf., (giš)rab).

sipa: (cf., sipad).

bar: n., (out)side; soul, **innards**; fleece [BAR archaic frequency: 306]. v., **to open**; **to uncover, expose; to see; to remove**; to be **absent**; to **release**; **to peel, pare, shell; to select; to divide; to split**; to **distribute; to keep away** (with -ta-) (container plus to expel, remove as in ri). adj., **foreign**. prep., because of.

***bar** has the consonants – pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **puram- out side.**

***bar** has the consonants – pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paaru –see.**

bar has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maana-m-muru -to perceive with eyes.**

bar has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **paarththidu / thirutti [missing letter- the -]- see.**

bar has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eraatha/ thoandraa** [missing letter- **the** -]- **absent**.

bar has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **indri/ udan uraiyaatha** [missing letter- **the** -]- **absent**.

bar has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uri- to peel**.

***bar** has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **piri- to un cover/ divide/ to open** .

par has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thiranthidu- -** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to open** ; pirththu paaru – open and see .

bar has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aru – tear**.

bar has the consonants – -pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **piri / pirththu thaa** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **to give /share** .

bar has the consonants – -pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thundu poaduthar** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to divide in to bits**; thundu- piece .

bar has the consonants – -[-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **theer / theri /eethar** [missing letter- **the** -]- **divide**.

bar has the consonants – -[-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaernthudu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **– to select** .

bar has the consonants – -[-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **etti iru-**[missing letter- **the** -]- **to keep away**.

bar has the consonants – -pa - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **purani naadu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **foreign country** ; paradaesa [Skt] .

bar has the consonants – -[-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mayir - fleece**.

bar has the consonants – -[-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uyir/ mannuyir - soul**.

bar has the consonants [-pa-] - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **sareeri / reeri** [missing letter- sa-] – **soul as the owner of the body** .

bar has the consonants – -pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **parai / pori / peyar / piri - remove**.

bár: (cf., barag).

bar6,7: v., to shine, be **bright; to break (of the day)** (cf., bar, 'to expose', which refers here to the **sun**; and cf., ara4 , 'to shine; to blaze'). adj., **white**.

bar has the consonants – pa- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **erippu - brightness**.

bar has the consonants – pa- Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **pirabai / pirabaa - light/ bright/ splendor**.

bar has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra –and the original Tamil word is **eriya - shining**.

bar has the consonants – pa- Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **pirabai – brightness**.

bar has the consonants – pa- Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **puranam – brightness**.

bar has the consonants –[- pa-]- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **niram - brightness**.

bar has the consonants – pa- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **pon paduthar** [missing letter- the -]- **appear bright**.

bar has the consonants – pa- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **niram peru – to glisten** .

bar has the consonants [- pa-] - Ra –and the original Tamil word is vaikarai naeram [missing letter- ka-] - early morning .

bar has the consonants [- pa-] - Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is arattam [missing letter- the -]- dawning.

bar has the consonants [- pa-] - Ra –and the original Tamil word is thoandru [missing letter- the -]- dawn.

bar has the consonants – pa- Ra –and the original Tamil word is yaerpaadu [missing letter- the -]- morning.

bar has the consonants – pa-- Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is thinaarampam [missing letter- the -]- morning.

bar has the consonants – pa- Ra –and the original Tamil word is gnaayiru paadu [missing letter- the -]- early morning.

bar has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra –and the original Tamil word is naan muthar [missing letter- the -]- early morning.

bar has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra –and the original Tamil word is mun naeram- morning twilight .

bar has the consonants - pa- Ra –and the original Tamil word is punnam pulari [missing letter- la-]- early dawn.

bar has the consonants [- pa-] - Ra –and the original Tamil word is gnaayiru - sun.

bar has the consonants [- pa-] - Ra –and the original Tamil word is naan gnaayiru - sun rise.

bar has the consonants [- pa-] - Ra –and the original Tamil word is uyaru/ yaeru – rise.

bar has the consonants [- pa-]- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **venn - niram-** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **white color** ; **niram inmai** ; niram- ray / color ; inmai- nil .

bar has the consonants [- pa-]- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kariya niram** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **black color** ; kariya- black; niram- color .

bar has the consonants [- pa-]- Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **kavuram** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **white color**.

bar has the consonants [- pa-]- Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **maka veeram** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**white horse**.

bar has the consonants [- pa-]- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **nun -niram-** **white color** .

bar has the consonants [- pa-]- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **narai - white horse** .

bar has the consonants [- pa-]- Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **saarasam** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **white heron** .

bar has the consonants [- pa-]- Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **eraamam - white deer** .

bar has the consonants – pa- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **pon niram-** **golden yellow color** ; pon- gold; niram- color.

bar has the consonants – pa- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **pachchai niram** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **green color**; pachchai- green; niram- color.

bar has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra –and the original Tamil word is **manja niram** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **yellow color**; manja- yellow.

bar has the consonants – pa- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **poattu udaitthar** [missing letter- **the -**] **expose**.

bar has the consonants – pa- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **purani kooru** [missing letter- **ka-**] -to **expose secrets** ; kooru –say.

bára: (cf., barag).

bàra, pàra, bàr, **pàr[DAG]**; para4, **par4[KISAL]**: to **stretch** or **spread out**; to pass over; to be stretched or spread out (cf., bárag) (interchanges with búru) (ba, 'to **apportion, divide**', + ra(-g/h), 'to overflow'; cf. compound word, ba-ra(-g)) [BARA3 archaic frequency: 13].

pàr[DAG] has the consonants - pa- Ra -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **virivaakkam purinthiduka / virivadaiya** - to **spread / expand** .

pàr[DAG] has the consonants - pa- Ra -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **perithaakka vaendum** – to **make bigger** ; periyathu- big ; aakku- make

pàr[DAG] has the consonants - pa- Ra -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **neettiththar vaendum** -to **elongate** ; neettam- length .

pàr[DAG] has the consonants - pa- Ra -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **perukkiduka-** to **multiply** .

pàr[DAG] has the consonants - pa- Ra -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **parappida vaendum-** to **spread** .

pàr[DAG] has the consonants - pa- Ra -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **piriththida vaendum** – to **separate** .

pàr[DAG] has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **muriththida vaendum** -to **break** .

pàr[DAG] has the consonants --pa- Ra -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **thundu poaduthar vaendum** -to **divide in to bits** ; thundu – bit .

pàr[DAG] has the consonants --pa- Ra -the –ka- and the original Tamil word vakuththu tharuka- to divide and distribute ; vakuthidu –divide; tharuka- give .

pàr[DAG] has the consonants --pa- Ra -the –ka- and the original Tamil word pankku iduthar- to share ; pankku- share .

pàr[DAG] has the consonants --pa- Ra -the –ka- and the original Tamil word othukkeedu purika -allocate; othukkeedu - quota .

parakisal has the consonants - pa –Ra- ka –[-sa-]-la – and the original Tamil word is paravalaakku – to expand.

parakisal has the consonants - pa –Ra- ka –[-sa-]-la – and the original Tamil word is pakirnthu koduththal / vazhankuthal [missing letter- the -] – to distribute; pakiru- distribute ; koduththal- giving ; vazhankku –deliver .

parakisal has the consonants - pa –Ra- ka –sa-la – and the original Tamil word is naanku / ellaa thikkilum / purankalilum virivaakkam seithal - [missing letter- the -]- to expand in all four directions ; naanku- four; alaa- all ; thikku- direction; puram- side; virivaakkam- expansion .

parakisal has the consonants - pa –Ra- ka –[-sa-] -la – and the original Tamil word is ov-vorukkaana pankai vakuththu aliththal - [missing letter- the -]- to share ; vaku- divide .

parakisal has the consonants - pa –Ra- ka –[-sa-] -la – and the original Tamil word is kooru poaduthal [missing letter- the -]-to divide .

parakisal has the consonants - pa –Ra- ka –[-sa-] -la – and the original Tamil word is piriththu vaiththal - [missing letter- the -]- to separate .

bara4[BAD]: to spread out, open wide; released; separated.

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - pa -Ra – [-pa-]- the –and the original Tamil parantha- wide open .

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - pa -Ra – [-pa-]- the –and the original Tamil word is **pirinthu poanathu / pirinthathu - separated .**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - pa -Ra – -pa-the –and the original Tamil word is **parappidu – to spread .**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra – -pa-the –and the original Tamil word is **paduththar - spread out.**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - pa -Ra – -pa-the –and the original Tamil word is **paamapu padam eduththar -spread hood.**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - pa -Ra – [-pa-]- the –and the original Tamil word is **padarthar – spread as vine .**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - pa -Ra – pa- the –and the original Tamil **paramputhar – to overspread as clouds and darkness.**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - pa -Ra – [-pa-]- the –and the original Tamil word is **pithirthar – spread.**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra – [-pa-]- the –and the original Tamil word is **munuthar – spread.**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra – [-pa-]- the –and the original Tamil word is **uooruthar – spread as ink on flimsy paper.**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra – [-pa-]- the –and the original Tamil word is **ammuthar- spread thickly .**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants – pa -Ra –pa- the –and the original Tamil word is **padar punn- spreading ulcer.**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - pa -Ra – [-pa-]- the –and the original Tamil **ettuthar – spread.**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra – [-pa-]- the –and the original Tamil **thotruthar - spread as vine.**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] - -Ra – -pa-the –and the original Tamil word is padarchchi [missing letter- sa-] - spreading.

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] - -Ra – -pa-the –and the original Tamil word is parattai – spreading.

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - pa- -Ra – -pa-the –and the original Tamil word is paasi padithar [missing letter- sa-] – spread as moss over the surface of water.

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] - -Ra – -[-pa-] -the –and the original Tamil word is semmuthar [missing letter- sa-] - spread as color .

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] - -Ra – -[-pa-] -the –and the original Tamil word is sooduthar [missing letter- sa-] - spread.

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] - -Ra – -[-pa-] -the –and the original Tamil word is thooruthar -spread as news.

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] - -Ra – -[-pa-] -the –and the original Tamil word is gnemirthar – spread.

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] - -Ra – -[-pa-] -the –and the original Tamil word is thootruthar –spread.

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] - -Ra – -[-pa-] -the –and the original Tamil word is nadai yaaduthar / nadaththar – spread.

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra – -[-pa-]-the –and the original Tamil word is viriththar [missing letter- ka-] -spread.

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra – -pa-the –and the original Tamil word is pamputhar - spread.

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra – -pa-the –and the original Tamil word is nirapputhar - spread.

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra – -pa-the –and the original Tamil word is **adi paduthar - spread , reach as a rumour.**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra – -pa-the –and the original Tamil word is **yaedu padithar - spread as moss over the surface of water.**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra – [-pa-] -the –and the original Tamil word is **yaeruthar - to be diffused as poison.**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra – [-pa-]-the –and the original Tamil word is **uyithar – release .**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra – [-pa-]-the –and the original Tamil word is **muththi adithar -release .**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra – [-pa-]-the –and the original Tamil word is **urimai maatru -release.**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra – [-pa-]-the –and the original Tamil word is **udamai maatru -release.**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra – [-pa-]-the –and the original Tamil word is **erithar /eithiduthar – release / discharge as missile, arrow .**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra – [-pa-]-the –and the original Tamil word is **thoduthar – discharge as an arrow.**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra – -pa-the –and the original Tamil word is **peithar -discharge .**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra – -pa-the –and the original Tamil word is **thurappu -discharging.**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra – [-pa-]-the –and the original Tamil word is **viduviththar / vittu viduthar [missing letter- ka-] – release .**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - -pa- -Ra – [-pa-] -the –and the original Tamil word is **piriththar/ piriththu eduththar / peyarthar -separate .**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra – [-pa-] -the –and the original Tamil word is **aaithar / unarthar / thariththar/ muriththar – separate .**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra – [-pa-] -the –and the original Tamil word is **thanduthar – be in seclusion / to separate .**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra – [-pa-] -the –and the original Tamil word is **neeththar -separate from .**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - -pa-- -Ra – [-pa-] -the –and the original Tamil word is **thani pera- separately .**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - -pa-- -Ra – [-pa-] -the –and the original Tamil word is **thurappu -separation.**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra – [-pa-] -the –and the original Tamil word is **sithar [missing letter – sa -] – separate.**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra – -pa--the –and the original Tamil word is **kooru poadu [missing letter- ka-] -separate.**

bara4[BAD] has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra – -pa--the –and the original Tamil word is **vaeru paduththu [missing letter- ka-] -separate.**

bara5,6: (cf., barag).

]

bir: to **scatter, mix**; to **wreck; to murder** (ba, 'to divide', + ir10, re7 , 'to stir, mix') [BIR archaic frequency: 9; concatenation of 3 sign variants].

bir has the consonants - pa -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uyirai pari – to take the life**; uyir- life; pari –take away .

bir has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uooru- murder .**

bir has the consonants - pa -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **aarampam - murder**.

bir has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nooru – kill**.

bir has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **maram- murder**.

bir has the consonants - pa -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **parappu –spread** .

bir has the consonants - [-pa -] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **seru** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **kill**.

bir has the consonants - [-pa -] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **saeru** missing letter- **sa-**]- **join / blend/ mix**.

***bir** has the consonants - pa -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **piri - divide**.

bir has the consonants - pa -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **paraparappu – stir**.

bir has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **eraiya – scatter**.

scatter [E] has the consonants- sa -ka- the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **ankkum inkkumaaka sithara - to scatter** ; ankku –there; inkku- here .

scatter [E] has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka- the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **vithai thoovuthar - scatter/ sowing** .

scatter [E] has the consonants- sa-ka- the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **vediththu sithara - scattered by blast/ blow up** .

scatter [E] has the consonants- sa-ka- the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **sukku nooraaka udainthu norunkiyathu - shattered in to pieces**; udainthida- broken ; nooru –to break .

scatter [E] has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka- the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **ankkum inkkumaaka oaduthar** - take flight / **to run here and there** ; oaduthar- running .

scatter [E] has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka- the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **theriththu oaduka-** to flee.

scatter [E] has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka- the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **orunkku inaiyaatha-** scattered.

scatter [E] has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka- the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **adarththi kuraivaka – not dense** ; adarththi –density; kuraivu- less .

scatter [E] has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka- the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **thuraththi adikka-** to drive away /chase away .

scatter [E] has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka- the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **pakirnthiduka** [missing letter- pa-] - **to distribute**.

scatter [E] has the consonants- sa-ka- the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **naanku puramum paravi kidakka /sithari kidakka** [missing letter- pa-] - **spreaded in all four sides**; naanku –four; puram- side; parava- to spread ; sithara –scatter .

bir has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **ruin [E] / nooru** .

ruin [E] has the consonants -Ra –an- and the interpretation of the word is **nooru – ruin**.

bir has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uooru /ari / nooru - destruction**.

bir has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **yaeru - destroy**.

bir has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **nir -naasam /nira -sanam / sammaaram** [missing letter- sa-] – **utter destruction**.

bir has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **maranam** -death /destruction.

bir has the consonants - [- pa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **saeru / misiram** [missing letter- sa-] -mix.

bir(2,4): n., mistiness (of the eyes) (ba, 'inanimate conjugation prefix', + ér, ír, 'to weep' and ur5 , 'to smell'with possibly a hidden meaning of 'to dry' for Vr or ara4 as also seen in dúr). v., **to sniff**, **wrinkle one's nose**; to dry up, **shrivel up**. adj., **flaccid, shriveled up (said of a penis)**.

bir has the consonants - pa -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kann porai-** [missing letter- ka-] - **cataract** ; kann- eye; porai- cataract .

bir has the consonants - pa -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **marai pani – mist** .

bir has the consonants - pa -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pukaan**[missing letter- ka-] - **mist /fog**.

bir has the consonants - pa -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **moappam paaru –to sniff**.

bir has the consonants - pa -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **manam paaru - to smell** ; manam- smell ; paaru –see .

bir has the consonants - pa -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **aan uruppu – male genital** ; aan- male; uruppu- body part.

bir has the consonants - pa -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **penn uruppu – female genital** ; penn- female; uruppu - body part .

bir has the consonants - pa -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pirappu uruppu –genital** ; pirappu –birth; uruppu- part .

bir has the consonants - pa -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **aan kuri viraippu inmai** [missing letter- ka-]- **flaccid penis** ; aan – male ; kuri –symbol; aan kuri- penis / male genital ; viraippu –rigidity ; inmai- nil .

bir has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thirai** [missing letter –the –] - **shrivel up/ wrinkle** .

bir has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uram attra** [missing letter –the-] -**flaccid ; attra- nil** .

bir[ERIM]: **team** (of donkeys/animals) (ba, 'inanimate conjugation prefix', + ir10, '**to accompany, lead; to bear; to go; to drive** along or **away**', the plural hamtu for 'to go', cf., re7) [?? BIR3 archaic frequency: 23; concatenation of 3 sign variants; ZATU-143 ERIM archaic frequency: 175; concatenation of 3 sign variants].

bir has the consonants - [- pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nirai – herd**.

bir has the consonants - -pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **purappadu** [missing letter- the -] – **depart** .

***bir** has the consonants - -pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **poru / porumai / paaram –tolerate/ to bear** .

***bir** has the consonants - -pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **noarpu / pariippu – bearing**.

bir has the consonants - pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **udan poathar / pinnaar poathar** [missing letter- the -] - **to accompany** .

bir has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aattruthar/ nadaththuthar** [missing letter- the -] - **lead**.

bir has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **oaattuthar** [missing letter- the -] -**drive away**.

bir has the consonants - pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **appura paduththuthar** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to remove from one place to other place as cattle** .

bir has the consonants - pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thuraththi adiththar** - **drive away/ chase away** .

bir has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mirattuthar** [missing letter- **the** -]- **drive away**.

bir has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **peyarththar** [missing letter- **the** -] -**to remove from one place to other place as cattle** .

bir_{4,5}: **locust; sparrow** (cf., bir for animals in plural numbers).

bir has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uoor kuruvi** [missing letter- **ka**-] –**sparrow** .

bir has the consonants - -pa-- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paravai inam** [missing letter- **ka**-] -**bird species** ; paravai- bird ; species - inam .

bir has the consonants - pa-- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paravai** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **bird**.

bir has the consonants - [-pa-] -- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **siri** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **locust** .

locust [**E**] has the consonants -la- ka- [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **ilai vettu kili** – **locust** ; ilai- leaf ; vettu-cut .

bir_{6,7}: **to rip to pieces; to break** (cf., bir for similar semantics).

***bir** has the consonants - pa-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **peeru** - **rip**.

*bir has the consonants - pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **piri / peeru – split.**

*bir has the consonants - pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pirippu –splitting.**

bir has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **muri - fracture .**

bir has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **muri -piece.**

bir has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neri / eru - smash.**

bir has the consonants - -pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kurumpu [missing letter- ka-] - small pieces.**

bir has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thaeru [missing letter- the -] -a piece.**

bir has the consonants - -pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **piri /aru –rip .**

bir9[NE]: to blaze, flame up (cf., bar6,7 for similar semantics).

bir9[NE] has the consonants - pa- Ra- an- and the original Tamil word is **neruppu eri – to burn .**

bir9[NE] has the consonants -[- pa-] - Ra- an- and the original Tamil word is **anar – flame.**



bur: meal, repast; stone bowl, pot (cf., búru) (ba, 'portion, rations, open container', + úr, 'lap, thighs, legs') [BUR archaic frequency: 51; concatenation of 4 sign variants].

bur has the consonants – [- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erai – food**.

bur has the consonants – [- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **soaru /arisi soaru** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **cooked rice** ; arisi –rice .

bur has the consonants – [- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nirai - large water pot**.

bur has the consonants – pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **irumpai- water pot**.

***bur** has the consonants – pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paari – liquor jug**.

bur has the consonants – pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **samaiyar paanai** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **cooking pot**.

bur has the consonants –[- pa-] - Ra- and the other interpretaion of the word is **asir** [jar] [missing letter- **sa-**]- **domestic utensil**.

bur has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **siriya paanai** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **-small pot**; siriya- small.

bur has the consonants – pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arisi paanai** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **rice pot**; arisi- rice; paanai- pot.

bur has the consonants – pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **por paanai- gold pot** ; pon- gold .

bur has the consonants – pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paanai uri / uri paanai - rope tied hanging pot** .

bur has the consonants – - pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **periya paanai** - **big pot** ; periya – big ; paanai- pot .

bur has the consonants – - pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thomparam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **cooking pot**.

bur has the consonants – - pa- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **mun paaththiram** [missing letter- **the** -]- **mud pot / vessel** ; munn- soil .

bur has the consonants – - [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **iyattru** [missing letter- **the** -]- **utensil**.

bur has the consonants – - [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mun-iyattru** [missing letter- **the** -]- **mud pot**.

bur has the consonants – - pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thayir paanai** [missing letter- **the** -]- **curd pot** ; thayir- curd; paanai - pot.

bur has the consonants – - pa- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **murattumam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **water pot**.

bur has the consonants – - [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thoattraanam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **leather vessel**.

bur has the consonants – - pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thanneer paanai** [missing letter- **the** -]- **water pot**; thanneer- water; paanai – pot.

bur has the consonants – - pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neer paanai** - **waterpot**.

bur has the consonants – -[- pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neer thotti** [missing letter- **the** -]- **water tub** ; neer- water; thotti –tank .

bur has the consonants – - pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erumpu paadnam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **iron vessel**.

bur has the consonants – - [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karakam / varkari / nuvar kari** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **water pot**.

bur has the consonants – - [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kapparai** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **earthen vessel**.

bur has the consonants – - [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karupparam** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **iron vessel**.

bur has the consonants – - [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **anar kuvai** [missing letter- **ka-**]-**frying pan**.

bur has the consonants – - [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **panku kooru** / unavu kooru [missing letter- **ka-**]-**ration**.

bur has the consonants – - [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arai - portion**.

bur has the consonants – - [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maer arai / param – upper portion**; puram- side; maer- upper .

bur has the consonants – - [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uooru - thigh**.

bur has the consonants --pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thodai pattu /thodai uruppu** [missing letter- **the -**]- **thigh**.

bur has the consonants --[-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kurankku** [missing letter- **ka-**]-**thigh**.

bur has the consonants --[-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaer / ratham** [missing letter- **the -**]- **leg**.

búru, bur(2): n., burin; **thread** [BUR2 archaic frequency: 45]. v., **to open**, release, **loosen**; **to spread out** (a garment); to **dissolve**; **to interpret** (a dream); to **dispose** of; **to pay** (with -ta); **to knap, flake off (flint)**; **to tear out**; to **despoil** (reduplication class; cf., bar, bur12) (cf., bar and bàra for similar semantics).

búru has the consonants – [- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **noor-thread** .

***búru** has the consonants – pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **puri- strand , twist as of straw**.

***búru** has the consonants – pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **piri- rope/ cord** .

búru has the consonants –[- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arai gnaan - waist cord**; arai- hip; gnaan- string .

búru has the consonants –[- pa--] Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **saran /saranam** [missing letter- sa-]- **seeta's thread**.

búru has the consonants – pa-- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **pira saarini** [missing letter- sa-]- **seeta's thread**.

búru has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thoori / nerudu** [missing letter- the -] -**thread**.

búru has the consonants --pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paruththi payir** [missing letter- the -] -**cotton plants** ; paruththi –cotton; payir- crop.

búru has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naaru – fibre**.

búru has the consonants --pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **narampu - fibre** .

búru has the consonants --pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pisiru** [missing letter- sa-]- **fibre** .

búru has the consonants --[- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **soaru** [missing letter- sa-]- **filament as of the flower of the screw pine**.

***búru** has the consonants – pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **piri- open** .

*búru has the consonants – pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **parappu-**spread .

*búru has the consonants – pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paaru –** damage/ ruin .

*búru has the consonants – pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pari – despoil** .

búru has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **soorai** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **despoil** .

búru has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **seru** missing letter- **sa-**] -**ruin**.

búru has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aru-** tear.

búru has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uri- peel/** despoil .

búru has the consonants – pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **appura paduththu** [missing letter- **the -**] –**dispose**.

búru has the consonants – [-pa--] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aatru** [missing letter- **the -**] – **loosen** .

*búru has the consonants – pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **piri –dissolve**.

búru has the consonants – [-pa--] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karaikai /** karaiya/ uruku / neer perukku / marai uru [missing letter- **ka-**]- **dissolving**.

*búru has the consonants – pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **payanai urai -** **payan uraiththidu** [missing letter- **the -**] – **interpret**.

búru has the consonants – pa- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **arththam pannu** [missing letter- **the -**] – **interpret**.

búru has the consonants – pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pannuthar** [missing letter- **the -**] – **interpretation**.

búru has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thiriththar** [missing letter- **the** -] – **interpret**.

búru has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maattru** [missing letter- **the** -] -**interpret**.

búru has the consonants – [-pa-] - - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **urai** - **interpretation**.

***búru** has the consonants pa- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **paranam- pay** .

búru has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **theerththidu** [missing letter- **the** -] -**to pay**.

búru has the consonants --pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **panam tharuthar** [missing letter- **the** -] – **pay money** .

búru has the consonants --pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **panaththai oppadaiththar** [missing letter- **the** -] – **pay money** ; panam- money ; oppadaikka- to hand over .

búru has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eruththiduthar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to pay** .

búru has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thirai thanthidu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **pay tribute** ; thirai –tribute; thanthidu –to give .

búru has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uoothiyam thanthiduthar** [missing letter- **the** -] – **pay salary**; uoothiyam- salary .

búru has the consonants -pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **porukku** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **flakes**.

búru has the consonants –[- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uriya** – **flakes off/ peel off**.

búru has the consonants –[- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uthira / edaththar / uriththu edu** [missing letter- **the -**] - **flakes off**.

bùr: a square surface measure = 6.48 hectares = 18 iku = 3 area éše = 1800 sar = the amount of land that supported a family (also cf., bùru) (from Akkadian buuru IV, "**hunger**", but cf., bii/eeru IV, "**space, distance**").

búr has the consonants – pa-- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **uthara thudippu** [missing letter- **the -**] – **hunger**; **utharam**[Skt] – stomach .

búr has the consonants – pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **irai pai thudippu** [missing letter- **the -**] – **hunger** ; irai pai- stomach ; irai- food; pai- bag ; thudippu - throbbing .

***búr** has the consonants – pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **parappu** [Srilanka] – **land surface measurement** ; **16 parappu - 1 acre**.

búr has the consonants – [-pa-]-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ari - hollow space**.

búr has the consonants – [-pa-]-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thurai** [missing letter- **the -**] - **space** .

búr has the consonants – [-pa-]-- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **antharam** [missing letter- **the -**] - **space**.

búr has the consonants – [-pa-]-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thurai / ettaththir** [missing letter- **the -**] - **at a distance** .

búr has the consonants – [-pa-]-- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **thooram / nedun- thooram / rompa ettaththir** [missing letter- **the -**] - **at a distance / long distance** ; etta- far away ; nedumai- long; thoor[Skt] - distance .

bùru(-d), bùr: n., **opening; receptacle; hole; mine; depth** (Akk. buuru 'cistern, well', cf., Orel & Stolbova #164, *ba'Vr-/*bu'Vr- "well, pit"; could also be Sumerian from, ub4 , 'cavity, hole', + úr, 'floor' - the u vowel especially correlates with round objects or openings). v., **to receive; to bore through, pierce; to break into** (a house).

*bùru(-d), has the consonants – pa- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is erumpu **puttru - hole as of ants** ; erumpu –ant .

*bùru(-d), has the consonants – pa- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **ponthar – hole**.

bùru(-d), has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sudiram** [missing letter –sa-] - **cavity** .

*bùru(-d), has the consonants – pa- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **ut - purai- tubular cavity** .

bùru(-d), has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **ranthiram /siththiram** [missing letter –sa-] – **hole**.

bùru(-d), has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **suriththidu** [missing letter –sa-] – **to bore**.

bùru(-d), has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **thiraththar -to bore**.

bùru(-d), has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **thaitthiduthar - pierce as an arrow**.

*bùru(-d), has the consonants – pa- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **parithar – to pierce**.

bùru(-d), has the consonants – pa- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **pathithar - to pierce**.

bùru(-d), has the consonants – pa- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **paaithar – to pierce**.

*bùru(-d), has the consonants – pa- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is pooruthar - to pierce.

bùru(-d), has the consonants – pa- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is pothirthar- to pierce.

bùru(-d), has the consonants –[- pa-] - Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is eruththar / thoduthar /aaithar – to pierce through.

bùru(-d), has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is thamar- hole as in a plank , commonly bored or cut.

bùru(-d), has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is oaatai iduthar / poaduthar – to make a hole; oattai- hole.

bùru(-d), has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is thulai iduthar [missing letter- la-] – to make a hole; thulai- hole .

bùru(-d), has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is munnai thoanduthar – to dig / excavate ; munn- soil.

bùru(-d), has the consonants --pa- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is pariththar / pathiththar – to dig / excavate .

bùru(-d), has the consonants – pa- Ra –the- and the other interpretation of the word is erappoar paaththiram [?Skt] / yaetridum yaenam /pai – beggar's bowl / vessel /bag ; erappoar- begger ; paathhtiram- vessel. .

bùru(-d), has the consonants – pa- Ra –the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is soattru pai [missing letter- sa-] –food bag ; soaru- cooked rice; pai- bag .

bùru(-d), has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra –the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is thaneer thotti- water tank; than neer- water .

bùru(-d), has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra –the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is neer thotti – cistern; neer- water; thotti- tank .

bùru(-d), has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra –the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **tharuvai**-[missing letter- ka-]- **big lake**.

bùru(-d), has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra –the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **neer kundu** [missing letter- ka-]- **pond**.

bùru(-d), has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra –the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thaamarai oadai - lotus pond**; thaamarai- lotus; oadai- stream .

bùru(-d), has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kudi thanneer kinaru** [missing letter-ka-] - **well for drinking water**; kudi- drink; thanneer- water ; kinaru- well .

bùru(-d), has the consonants – pa- Ra –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **neer / aatru neer paathai - water way/ river course**; aaru- river ; neer- water; paathai- course .

bùru(-), has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra –the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **yaettridu - receive** .

bùru(-d), has the consonants – pa- Ra –the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pettridu- receive** .

bùru(-d), has the consonants --pa- Ra –the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thunai paeru - receving aid** .

bùru(-d), has the consonants –[- pa-] - Ra –the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **tharai –floor**.

bùru(-d), has the consonants –[- pa-] - Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is muriththidu / odiththiduthar / **udaiththu eri - break**.

bùru(-d), has the consonants – pa-- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **peyar -ththu edu - break**.

bùru(-d), has the consonants – pa-- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **pura parappidai uyaram - depth** .

bùru(-d), has the consonants – pa-- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **marai puthirmai** -depth .

buru^{4,5} mušen: **raven ?**, **crow ?**; **sparrow ?**; **locust**, **grasshopper** (cf., bir for animals in plural numbers, bir for destructive wreckers, and bur¹², bu^(3,6) + nominative for anything that harvests or destroys plants).

buru has the consonants - pa -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **paravai** [missing letter- ka-] - **bird**.

buru has the consonants - pa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uoor kuruvi** [missing letter- ka-] - **sparrow**.

buru has the consonants - pa -Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **varam** [missing letter- ka-] – **sparrow** .

buru has the consonants - pa -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **karuvaakam enum** - **paravai** [missing letter- ka-] - **a bird called raven / crow** .

buru has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **kaari/ kookaari / mukaram** [missing letter- ka-] - **crow**.

buru has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **naraiyaan** – **crow**.

buru has the consonants - [- pa -] -Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **siri** [missing letter- ka-] - **locust** .

buru⁷[GURUN]: **fruit tree**; fruit; berry [rare word].

buru⁷[GURUN] has the consonants -[-pa-]- Ra- ka –Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **kani tharum maram** [missing letter- the -]- **fruit giving tree**; kani- fruit ; tharum- giving; maram- tree .

buru7[GURUN] has the consonants -pa- Ra- ka -Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **payan kodukkindra maram** [missing letter- **the** -]- **fruit giving tree**; payan- fruitful ; kodu- give .

***buru** has the consonants – pa--Ra- - and the other interpretation of the word is **pooram – fruit**.

buru has the consonants – [-pa-] --Ra- - and the other interpretation of the word is **rasanam** [missing letter- **sa** -] – **fruit**.

buru has the consonants – pa-Ra- - and the other interpretaion of the word is **berry [E]** .

buru8: to vomit (Akk. arû IV, parû III, 'to vomit', cf., Orel & Stolbova #120, *'or-"vomit").

buru has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **kaaruka** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **gorgle** .

buru has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra- - and the other interpretaion of the word is **ukkaarm/ urkaaram** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **vomit**.

buru has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra- - and the other interpretaion of the word is **nirasanam** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **vomiting** .

buru has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra- - and the other interpretation of the word is **urkkaaram/ ukkaram** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **vomit**.

bur12, bu(3,6): to tear, cut off; to pull, draw; to be drawn; to tear out, **uproot**; to **remove, keep away** (ba, 'to divide' + úr, 'base, root') [BU archaic frequency: 393; concatenation of 2 sign variants].

bur has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **aru -tear** .

bur has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **uri-rip** .

bur has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra- - and the other interpretation of the word is **rip [E]** .

bur has the consonants – pa-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pooru- scratch** .

bur has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **vaer arukka** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **uproot** .

bur has the consonants – pa-Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **peyarththu edu** [missing letter- **the -**] - **uproot**.

bur has the consonants – pa-Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **adi pari** [missing letter- **the -**] - **uproot**.

up root [E] has the consonants - pa – Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **adi pari – uproot**.

up root [E] has the consonants - pa – Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **peyarththu edu - uproot**.

bur has the consonants – pa-Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **thodarpai aru** [missing letter- **the -**] - **disconnect** .

bur has the consonants – [-pa-] -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **mari -stop**.

bur has the consonants – [-pa-] -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **nirai- stopping** .

bur has the consonants – pa-Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **niruththu** missing letter- **the -**]- **stop**.

***bur** has the consonants – pa--Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **eerppu - pull/ draw** .

***bur** has the consonants – pa--Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **pari- pull off/ to pluck flowers from a twig** .

bur has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **eerththidu** [missing letter- **the -**]- **–draw** .

bur has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **varaika / keeruka**-[missing letter- **ka**]- **to draw** .

bur has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **kuri/ kurikka**--[missing letter- **ka**]- **to draw** .

bur has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **vivarikka** --[missing letter- **ka**]- **draw /explain** .

***bur** has the consonants – pa--Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **parai** - **remove**.

***bur** has the consonants – pa--Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **peyarppu** - **removal**.

bur has the consonants – pa--Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **peyarchchi** [missing letter- **sa**]- **removal** .

***bur** has the consonants – pa--Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **piri** – **to remove as the decoration of a car after the festival** .

bur has the consonants – pa--Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **appura paduththu / peyarththidu** [missing letter- **the** -]-**remove / eliminate** .

bur has the consonants – [- pa-] --Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **etti nindridu** [missing letter- **the** -]-- **keep away** .

bur has the consonants – [- pa-] --Ra- - and the other interpretaion of the word is **thoora poa / ettaththir poa** [missing letter- **the** -]-- **keep away** .

buru¹⁴, **bur**¹⁴: **harvest; hot season, harvest time** (**bur**¹², **'to tear, cut off'**, + either ú, 'plant' or a, nominative suffix with vowel harmony).

buru has the consonants - pa -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **ner payir aruppu** –**paddy harvest** ; **ner/ nel-** paddy; **payir-** crop .

buru has the consonants - pa -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **aruppu naeram- harvest time** ; naeram- time .

buru has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **aru - cut off**.

buru has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **uruma naeram- summer**.

***buru** has the consonants - pa -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **peeru - to tear/ split** .

***buru** has the consonants - pa -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **pirippu – splitting** .

***buru** has the consonants - pa-Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **piri-rip / split** .

***buru** has the consonants - pa-Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **poorai – finish** .

buru has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **muri - discontinue** .

buru has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **mari - stop**.

buru has the consonants – pa -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **peru varuvaai** [missing letter- ka-] - **harvest** ; peru- big ; varuvaai –income .

buru has the consonants – pa -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **kann kaanaa -k-kaaran** [missing letter- ka-] - **supervisor of the harvest**.

buru has the consonants – pa -Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **pampar naeram- harvest time**.

saakupadi has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kanthaayam - harvest** .

dar: n., **francolin, pheasant** [DAR archaic frequency: 36; concatenation of 4 sign variants]. v., **to slice**, split; **to shatter** (reduplication class) (**da**, '**sides**', + ur4 , 'to **shear, reap**').

dar has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **varna kowthaari**- missing letter- **ka**-]- **painted francolin** ; varanam- vanna niram – color .

dar has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **varna/ vanna nira - kaadai** missing letter- **ka**-]-**painted bush quail** .

dar has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thundu iduthar** - **to slice** .

dar has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aruvadai** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **harvest**.

dar has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aattin mayirai uriththar** – **to shear the hair of the sheep** ; aadu –sheep ; mayir- hair .

dar has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ondru saerththar** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **to gather**.

dar has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **adainthiduthar**- **obtain** .

dar has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **udaiththar**- **breaking** .

dar has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **odiththar**- **breaking** .

dar has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muriththar**- **breaking /frature** .

dar has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sithaiththar** [missing letter- **sa-**] –**shatter**.

da has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **andai** –**side**.

da has the consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **side** [missing letter- **sa-**].

dára, **dár**: n., **belt**, **sash** (compare **dur**, 'bond, tie').v., **to bind**, **pack**.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **inaiththar**- **to bind**.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thodarthar** /**yaaththar** / **aarththar** - **to bind**.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pinaiththaiduthar**/ **panthiththar** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **to bind**.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **paththiram** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **a bond**.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **patru** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **a bond**.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **urimai yaedu** – **a bond**; **panthi** / **pantham** –**bonds** /**sontha pantham**.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mudi iduthar** -**to tie**.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thiniththiduthar** -**to pack**.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **meththuthar** – **to pack**.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **apputhar** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **pack**.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pothi iduthar** [missing letter- **pa-**]--**to pack**.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sippam iduthar** missing letter- **pa-** and- **sa-**]- **packaging and labeling**.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **moottai kattuthar** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **to pack** ; mootai- bundle; kattu- tie .

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **thurantharm – pack bull** .

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eruththu maadu - pack bullock** .

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pothi eruthu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **pack bull**.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arai poottu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **sash** ; sash –sanjam .

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **rasatham** [missing letter- **sa-**] -**belt**.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **idai vaar** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **belt**.

belt[E] has the consonants – pa- la –the- and the original Tamil word is **iduppil aninthidum thole vaar – idai vaar**[missing letter- **ka-**] – **leather belt**.

belt[E] has the consonants – pa- la –the- and the original Tamil word is **iduppil aninthidum thole patti / naada - idai thole patti - leather belt**.

dàra, dâr: (cf., durah).

dara4, dar4: **dark, dim; high** (compare dirigi, 'to be darkened; to go over') [DARA4 archaic frequency: 81; concatenation of 9 sign variants].

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eruttu –dark; raaththiri** .

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erunda- dark**.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erutchchi** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **darkness**.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thuyar aarntha** - **dark / grief** .

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kum- iruttu** [- missing letter – **ka-**] - **pitch dark** .

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **antha kaaram** [missing letter – **ka-**] - **pitch dark** .

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **maekaantha kaaram** [missing letter – **ka-**] – **cloudy darkness** .

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karuththa vannam** [missing letter – **ka-**] – **dark color**.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karuththa niram udaiyavan** [missing letter – **ka-**] -**dark colored person** ; karuththa- dark; niram- color; udaiya- having .

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karuppu kattuthar** [missing letters – **ka-** and **-pa-**] – **becoming dark** ; karuppu- black .

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **thimiram /antharam** - **darkness** .

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **manthaaram iduthar - darken** .

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **thaami siram** [missing letter- sa-] - **profound darkness**.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaei pirai** [missing letter- pa-] – **dark fortnight**.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mai eruttu** **profound darkness** ; mai- black ; eruttu- dark .

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **puthiraanathu** [missing letter- pa-] – **mysterious** .

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **puriyaatha – dark** [missing letter- pa-] – **mysterious** .

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **maramam aanathu -mysterious** .

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oli indri** [missing letter- la-] - **without light**.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uruthi indri – weak** ; uruthi –strength; indri –without .

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uyaramaanthu- tall** .

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sendridu** [missing letter- sa-] – **go** .

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **poathar / poathuthar** [missing letter- pa-] – **go**.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yaeri poathar –go over**.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is nadaththar - walk.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is oaaduthar – run.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is oaattam eduththar -flee .

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is noorthar- go out.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is purapaduthar [missing letter- pa-]- go out/ depart .

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is pirithar / pindruthar [missing letter- pa-]- go astray .

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is yaeruthar / uyarthar -go up.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is murithar – go wrong .

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is pudai peyarthar / appaar poathar [missing letter- pa-]- go beyond .

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is munthuthar - go fast.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is naaduthar /thaeduthar -go for.

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is nadamaaduthar –go frequently .

dara has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is niruththi pidi [missing letter- pa-]- go minutely .

diri, dir: (cf., dirig).

dur: bond; string, thread; strap, tie; amulet chain, necklace; umbilical cord (da, 'arm, side', + ur, '**to surround**') [DUR archaic frequency: 58; concatenates 2 sign variants].

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **inaiththu iduthar – attach**.

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aarththar / saerththar- missing letter- sa-] - to join**.

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pinaitththar/ punarthar - [missing letter – pa-] - attach .**

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pothithar [missing letter – pa-] -tie .**

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thodarpu- missing letter – pa-]- relationship .**

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **paththiram [missing letter – pa-]- bond/document .**

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **urimai saandru [missing letter – sa-]- bond/document .**

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thoar pattai- [missing letter – pa-]- leather strap; thoar- skin/ leather .**

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaaradai - / vatththiri [missing letter – ka-] - leather strap**.

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **irumpu pattai- [missing letter – pa-]- iron strap ; irumpu- iron .**

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mudichchu iduthar** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **to make a knot/ fasten .**

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naada kayiru** [missing letter – **ka-**]- **strap.**

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thinnya noor-string .**

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saradu-** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **string .**

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **poo thoduththar** [missing letter – **pa-**] -**string as flowers;** poo- flower .

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neither – to link together.**

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thunaitthar – string as garland.**

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thuyari – lute string .**

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **erathanam – waist string .**

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paruththi noor** [missing letter – **pa-**] - **cotton thread ;** paruththi –cotton .

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pattu noor** missing letter – **pa-**] – **silk thread ;** pattu- silk; noor- thread.

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kai-thari noor** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **hand loom – thread ;** noor- thread .

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thiriththa thaenkaai naaru kayiru** –[missing letter- **ka-**]- **rope from coconut fibre**; thaenkaai- coconut ; kayeiru- rope .

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaar/ thudar / thodar** -**chain**.

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thayaththu thodar** - **amulet chain** ; thayaththu –amulet; thodar- chain .

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **suttru/ suttruthar/ sooruthar / suttri eruththar** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **surround**.

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **poarththiduthar** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **surround**.

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nooruthar** **surround**.

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mutruthar** - **surrround**.

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uduththuthar** **surrround**.

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **ratchcha panthanam** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-sa-**] - **an amulet** .

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karu –k-kodi** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **placenta** .

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **thiri saram / moondru saram** [missing letter- **sa-**]- – **three stringed necklace**; moondru- three.

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **raththina kandi** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **ruby necklace**.

dur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kanda saram** [missing letters- **ka-** and- **sa-**] – **necklace** .

necklace [E] has the consonants - an -ka – la- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kandaa vali** [missing letter- **the-**]- – **necklace**. ; kandam- neck .

necklace [E] has the consonants - an -ka – la- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **anikalan** -**ornament** ; aniya- to wear .

necklace [E] has the consonants - an -ka – la- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kazhuththu ani** / **kazhuththu maalai** [missing letter- **the-**]- – **necklace**; **kazhuththu-** neck; **maalai-** garland .

necklace [E] has the consonants - an -ka – la- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **thanka maalai** [missing letter- **the-**]- **necklace of gold beads** ; **thankkam-** gold ; **maalai-** necklace/ garland .

necklace [E] has the consonants - an -ka – la- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **thanaka kai valaiyal** [missing letter- **the-**]- - **gold bangle** ; **kai-** hand; **valaiyal-** bangle.

necklace [E] has the consonants - an -ka – la- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **thankka kolusu** [missing letter- **the-**]- - **gold anklet** ; **thankam-** gold ; **kolusu** –anklet .

necklace [E] has the consonants - an -ka – la- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **koththa malli mani maalai /ani** [missing letter- **the-**]- **a necklace for women- looking like the coriander seeds** ; **mani** – bead/ stone ; **koththa malli-** coriander .

necklace [E] has the consonants - an -ka – la--sa – and the original Tamil word is **kaal salankkai** / **manikal ulla kolusu** - **anklet** ; **kaal-** leg .

dúru, dúr: (cf., duruna).

(anše)**dūr(ūr)**: **he-ass; donkey foal** (pack animal - cf., dur, 'strap').

dūr(ūr): has the consonants - the -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **eraadam – donkey** .

dūr(ūr): has the consonants - the -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **aththiri - ass**.

dūr(ūr): has the consonants - the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eruthu – tarus/ox** .

duru5, dur5[A]: **irrigated; moist; fresh; supple** (**dé**, 'to water' + ru5 , 'to send forth shoots'; cf., a-dé, 'fresh').

duru has the consonants -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eeramaanthu – moist ; eermaana tharai - the moist floor ; tharai- floor** .

duru has the consonants -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eera patru udaiya ondru** -[missing letter- **pa**-] – **moist one**; eeram- moisture.

duru has the consonants -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neer patru udaiya ondru** -[missing letter- **pa**-] – **moist one** ; neer- water ; udaiya- having; ondru- one .

duru has the consonants -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eera pathamaanathu** -[missing letter- **pa**-]- **moist**; eeram- moisture .

duru has the consonants -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pani padarntha**--[missing letter- **pa**-]- **foggy** ; pani- snow .

duru has the consonants -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neer uooriya ondru**- **moist one**; **neer- water**; neer- water ; uooriya - soaked ; ondru- one.

duru has the consonants -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thanneer uoothu** –**to water**; thanneer- water; uoothu / uoottru - to pour.

duru has the consonants -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neer paasanam pettra munn** -[missing letters- **pa-** and- **sa-**] - **irrigated land** ; paasanam- cultivation ; munn- soil .

duru has the consonants -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **puththam puthiya ondr**[missing letter-**pa-**]-**new one /fresh one**; puthiyathu- fresh / new.

duru has the consonants -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thooimaiyaanthondru** - **clean one**.

duru has the consonants -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **miruthuvaanathu** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **supple** .

duru has the consonants -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thoaiyu udaiya ondr**-[missing letter- **ka-**]- **supple one** .

de has a consonant – the- and the original Tamil word is **thanni-** **water** .

(anše) **dur** [ŠUL]: **donkey** stallion (usually written du24-ùr or dur9 (ùr)) (cf., anšedùr(ùr)).

dur has the consonants -the- Ra - and the interpretation of the word is - **eraadam** - **an ass** .

dur has the consonants -the- Ra - and the interpretation of the word is - **aththiri / uththari** - **mule/ horse**.

dur has the consonants -the- Ra - and the interpretation of the word is - **karodikai** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**an ass**.

dur has the consonants -the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kuthirai** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**horse**.

dur has the consonants -the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uraththa kuthirai**-[missing letter- **ka-**] - **a powerful horse** .

dur has the consonants -the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **yaeru kuthirai**-[missing letter- **ka**-] - **riding horse** .

dur has the consonants -the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vari-k-kuthirai** -[missing letter- **ka**-] - zebra / **a horse that is not saddled** ; vari- line; kuthirai- horse .

dur has the consonants -the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kuthirai maram** -[missing letter- **ka**-] - **gymnastic horse bar**; maram- tree/ post .

dur has the consonants -the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **matta- k-kuthirai** ;**kuru matta kuthirai** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **pony** .

dur has the consonants -the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **naattu –k-kuthirai**-**Indian country horse** ; naadu- state.

dur has the consonants -the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **koadaram** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **horse** ; **kantharuvam / kaththiruvam / thurakam** .

dur has the consonants -the- Ra - and the interpretation of the word is - **therisi** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **horse**.

dur has the consonants -the- Ra - and the interpretation of the word is - **paththiri** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **horse**.

dur10: ax (compare dar, '**to slice, split**').

dur has the consonants –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kodaari / maram vetti** -[missing letter- **ka**-] - **ax /axe** ; eru munai kodaari –double axe/ maram- tree/wood ; vetti- one who cuts ; eru- two; munai- tip .

dur has the consonants –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thundu iduthar** –**to slice**; thundu- piece/ bit .

dur has the consonants –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aruththidu** – **cut/ sever** .

dur has the consonants –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **peeruthar** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **tear /rip** .

dur has the consonants –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vettuthar** -[missing letter- **ka-**] -**cut** .

dur has the consonants –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **muriththidu** - **cut /break** .

dur has the consonants –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaathuthar/ koeithar** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **cut** .

dur has the consonants –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **keeru idu** missing letter- **ka-**] **slice /-cut** .

dur has the consonants –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vakirnthidu** missing letter- **ka-**] – **slice**.

ax [E] has the consonants - **ka –sa-** and the original Tamil word is **kanichchi** – **ax**.

gar: (cf., gar).



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gàr, kàr: **knob, pommel; hair lock on the back of the head** (sign of a slave); **cake**; filled sack (of silver ?) = purse; used for round and high objects ('circular' + 'to send forth; to protect').

gàr has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kudumi/ kondai mayir** [missing letter- **the -**] - **hair lock of the head** ; kudumi- tuft of hair; mayir- hair ; kondai- hair tuft of womwn .

gar4[GUD/GUÐ]: early (the 'bull of the sun', Mercury, can only be seen right **before sunrise**; cf., gu4- ud).

gar4[GUD] has the consonants - ka- Ra - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **vai- karai naeram / vaanir kathiravan thoandruvatharukku munnarae kaanakkodiya mathi makn enum koar / kirakam [Skt] - Mercury seen before the sun rise** ; vai karai – early morning ; naeram- time ; kathairavan –sun ; thoandra- to appear ; munnarae- earlier ; kana- to see ; mathi makan- Mercury ; mathi- intelligence ; koar- planet .

gara2,9,10, gar2,9,10,11,12: thick milk, cream; cheese (cf., ga-àr-ra) [GARA2 archaic frequency: 106; concatenation of 2 sign variants].

gara has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kadanitha thayir** [missing letter- **the -**] - **churned curd** ; kadaiya –to churn .

gara has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ketti thayir**-[missing letter- **the -**] - **thick curd**; ketti –thick ; thayir- curd .

gir, kir: cow or mare of intermediate age; **a fish**, possibly a **carangid** (ki, 'place', + **ir(2), 'fluid secretion'**) [GIR archaic frequency: 28; concatenation of 4 sign variants].

gir has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaaraam pasu** [missing letters- **pa -and -sa-**]- **a breed of cow** ; pasu –cow .

gir has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vanjiram meen** [missing letter –sa-] - **king fish / seer fish**; meen –fish .

gir has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **suravam** [missing letter –sa-] - **shark** .

gir has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sankaraa meen-** missing letter –sa-] - **red snapper** .

gir has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koravaa meen – murrel**.

gir has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **keeri meen-** perch .

gir has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kari meen-** pearl spot.

gir has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kora-** solmon.

gir has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karaa meen-** silver belly .

gir has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kurugu** [Telugu] **paaraai meen** [missing letter- pa-] – **blue fin travelly**; meen- fish .

gir has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vari paaraa meen**[Malayalam] [missing letter- pa-]- **convict surgeon fish** .

gir has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neer surakka-** missing letter –sa-] **secretion of water /fluid** ; neer- water ; surakka-to secrete .

gir⁴, kir¹³: kiln (for **lime** or bitumen); **oven** (cf., udun) (ki, 'place', + ara⁴, 'to shine, blaze') [GIR⁴ archaic frequency: 1].

gir has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaarai – lime** .

gir has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaar-k-k annai-** bitumen .

gir5: (cf., giri5).

gir10, gi9, ge9[NE]: anger, fury (compare bir9).

gir has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kanarchchi**-[missing letter- **sa**-] -**anger**.

gir has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **veri-rage**

giri11, gir11[KEŠDA]: to be **tidy, neat** (cf., hir) (gi4, 'to restore', + ri, 'to sweep away').

giri has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karai inmai- not dirty** ; karai- dirt ; inmai- nil .

gir15, gi7 [KU]: noble; domestic, civilized; belonging to the native in-group (circle + city) [ŠE3 archaic frequency: 152].

gir has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aravaor- noble** .

gir has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uyarvaana kunam / nar kunam - good nature** ; uyar- high; kunam- character ; nar- good .

gir has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **naakareekam [Skt] - civilization**

gir has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **veettuku –kuriya** [missing letter- **the** -] - **domestic** ; veedu- house .

gir has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **kirakam-[Skt]- house ; koorai akam – hut** .

giri17: (cf., k̄iri).

gur, kùr: n., **reed basket; measure of capacity** - Biblical kor (= 300 sila in Old Akkadian and NeoSumerian periods; = 144 sila in Old Sumerian Girsu/Lagash; in admin. texts = 2 bariga) [? GUR archaic frequency: 14] (circle + **to reap**; to send). v., to make a circular motion; **to come back; to return; to give back; to protest, contradict; to reject** evidence(in a legal case); to turn away from (object has ablative -ta); to **wipe off**.

gúr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **korukkai koodai**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **reed basket** ; korukkai- reed; koodai- basket .

gúr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thennan-keettru koodai** [missing letter- **the** -] -**palm leaf basket** ; thennai- coconut tree; keettru- leaf .

gúr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **moonkkir koodai** - [missing letter- **the** -]- **bamboo basket** ; moonkkil- bamboo .

gúr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koarai paai** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **reed mat** ; koarai- a kind of reed ; paai- mat .

gúr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **marakkaal** [missing letter- **la**-]- **Tamil unit of grain volume measurement** .

gúr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arukka**- **reap** .

gúr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **marukka**-**reject** .

gúr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **nirakaraikka** [Skt] **vaendum** – **reject** .

gúr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **othukkuthar** -[missing letter- **the** -]-**rejection** .

gúr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muranaaka**- **in contradiction**.

gúr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naer maaraaka**-**contradictory**.

gúr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ethirkka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to oppose**.

gúr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ethir maraiyaaka**-[missing letter- **the** -]- **opposing** .

gúr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **meel varavu** [missing letter- **la**-] - **to come back** .

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gúr: n., **sphere; circle, ring; loop**; hoop (circle + ur, 'to surround'). v., **to bow down**, submit; **to curb, subdue; to die** (cf., gam).

gúr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erakka**- **to die** .

gúr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaar**- **circle/ sphere / ring**.

gúr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaduththu niruththuka**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **to curb**.

gúr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **adakkuthar** -[missing letter- **the** -] – **to subdue** .

gúr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **odukkuthar** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to subdue** .

gúr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vendridu** [missing letter- **the** -] –**win** .

gúr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuninthu vanankuthar** [missing letter- **the** -] –**to bow down** .

gùr, ga6: **to bear**, carry; to be full, loaded, laden (Umma reading for íla sign, cf., mir) (circular container + er, 'to bring'; cf., gur, kùr, 'basket').

gùr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yaerkka**- **to accept**.

gùr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **porukka / porumai kaakka-** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **to tolerate**

gur(4), kur4, gir8: v., to be or feel big; to be endowed with; to turn, **roll over**; to **run**; to gallop; **to grind** (reduplication class) (circle + flowing motion). adj., thick, **coarse**; fattened, plump; bright, preeminent; very strong; great (cf., gud, guḍx , 'bull').

gùr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maavu arikka-** **to grind flour** .

gùr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **virianthu oaduka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to run fast** ; **viraikka** - hurry ; **oaduka-** run .

gùr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **urundu oaduka-** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to roll over** .

gùr has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karadu muradaaka-**[missing letter- **the -**] -**coarse**.

guru5, gur5, kur12: n., fangs. v., to **separate**, divide; **to cut**, pull (weeds) (gú, 'neck; nape' + ra, 'to strike'; cf., kud, kur5 ; and gú- gur5...dug4/du11/e).

guru has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **prikikka-**[missing letter- **pa-**] - **separate**.

guru has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arukka-** **sever**.

guru has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **murikka-** **break**.

guru6: (cf., kára).

guru7, gur7, kara6: grain heap; granary, silo; a capacity measure, ca. 909 liters (cf., gur, 'basket').

guru has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuthir**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **silo** .

guru has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kurunai kuviyar** - **grain heap** ; **kurunai** -**grain** ; kuviyar -heap .

guru8, gur8 [TU]: **high**; deep.

guru has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uyaramaaka/ mika uyaramaana** – **tall** ; mikai- excess; uyaram- height .

(urudu)**gur10,14; ur4**: n., **copper sickle** (semi-circle + flowing motion). v., **to reap**, harvest; **to pluck**; **to shear** (sheep); to gather in; to catch (in a net); **to gather together**; to join in assent (probably reduplication class) (cf., saña11[KIN]).

gur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mayirai urikka**-**shear the hair** ; **mayir**- **hair** .

gur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **parikka** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **pluck** .

gur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eruvai aruvaa**-**copper sickle** ; **eruvai**- copper .

gur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arukka**- **reap** .

gur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **onaa saeruka** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **to gather together**.

gar: n., **storeroom**; **form, appearance** (to be + to send) [GAR archaic frequency: 409]. ., **to store, accumulate**; **to deliver, deposit**; **to put, place**, set down upon; to **make, establish, restore** (with - ši-); to remove and set elsewhere (with -ta-); to **expel** (with -da-) (ga-gá in marû).

gar has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uruvam** / vari marunkku - - **form** .

gar has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uruvaakku** – **make/ create** .

gar has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saerkka** /**saekarikka** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **to accumulate** .

gar has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sarakku arai** [missing letter- **sa-**] –**store room** ; arai –room ; sarakku –goods .

gar has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kai arai** –**small store room**.

gar has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thiru kottaram** [missing letter- **the -**] - **temple store room** .

gar has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **niruvuka-** **to establish** ; nirmaanikka .

gar has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **veechcherivu** /erivu [missing letter- **sa-**] – **put /throw** .

gar has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neekkuthar** [missing letter- **the -**] -**expel** .



gíri, gír: n., **knife, dagger, sword**; thorn; **scorpion**; lightning flash; **road**; **expedition, trip** (giš, 'tool', + ra, 'to **strike, stab, slay**' with vowel harmony) [GIR2 archaic frequency: 114]. v., **to stab**; **to fulgurate, lighten, flash**.

gíri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **keeri** - a type of **knife** .

gíri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aruvaa**- sickle.

gíri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aruvaa manai**- **kitchen knife** ; manai- house .

gíri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuththu vaar-/ kattaeri** [missing letter- **the** -] - **dagger** .

gíri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koormaiyaana kaththi** –[missing letter- **the** -] - **sharp knife**; koormai- sharp; kaththi- knife .

gíri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koormaiyaana eetti**- –[missing letter- **the** -] -**sharp lance**.

gíri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **theru veethi** – [missing letter- **the** -] **street** ; thaer oadum veethi ; thaer- chariot ; veethi- street .

gíri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karum parappaan** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **black scorpion**.

gíri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaakuthar thodukka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to strike** .

gíri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kondriduka**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **to kill** .

gíri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaththi konu kuththuthar**- [missing letter- **the** -] - **stab** ; kaththi- knife ; kuththuka- stab .

gíri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kattrai** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **flash**

gíri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oliruka**-[missing letter- **la**-] - **flash / lighten** .

gíri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kana naeram**- **flash of time** ; naeram- time .

gíri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **viraivu**- **expedition**.

gíri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vinai muri** - **a journey** .

gíri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paarvai maraippu mayakkam** [missing letter-**pa** -]- **fulgurate** ; paarvai –vision ; mayakkam- giddiness .

gíri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **soarvu** [missing letter-**sa** -]- **fulgurate**.

gíri, gír: n., **foot, feet; step; way, path** (giš, 'tool', + uru9 , 'support'; **úr, 'leg(s)'**; cf., gidri and gušur for similar and different phonetic developments). prep., via. giri2,3, gir2,3: n., **booty**; captive (additional associations of '**road**' and '**sword**'). v., to **pillage; to capture; to drive away; to take away**; to be taken.

gíri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **viratti viduka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **drive away** .

gíri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kooru** –**step** .

gíri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaar thadam**- missing letter- **the** -] – **foot step** ; kaar- foot / leg .

gíri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eru kaar**- **two legs**; kai -kaar- hand and leg ; eru- 2. .

gíri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **maarkkam**- **path**.

giri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maruku - road**.

***giri** has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kiri - path** .

giri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **varavu /vaari / vari -path** .

giri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **navir- sword** .

giri has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **parikka** [missing letter- pa-] -rob .

giri5, gir5[KAŠ4]: n., **refugee, stranger**. v., to run, **trot; to seek refuge**.

giri has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaavi thaavi nadanthiduthar / oaduthar / kuthiththu kuthiththu nadanthiduthar** [missing letter- the -]; **to trot**; thaavu – leap ;nadanthiduthar –walking ; kuthi –jump ;oaduthar –run .

giri has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuthirai nadai** [missing letter- the -] –**horse walk** ; kuthirai- horse; nadai –walk ; thavuri thakam / aakiranththam - paces of horse .

giri has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **tharakam** [missing letter- the -] - **refuge** .

giri has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **thaaarakan** /kaakkindravar [missing letter- the -] - **a supporter/ sustainer/ refuge** .

giri has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maravidam / uravidam / thaeduka** [missing letter- the -] –**to seek refuge** ; maravidam – secret place ;thaeduka- search .

giri has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaetravan** [missing letter- the -] - **stranger**.

giri has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kanndaar-** [missing letter- the -] **stranger**.

giri has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maru mukam – stranger**.

giri16, gir16 [gɪR×KÁR]: **fortress, refuge**.

giri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaattu arann** [missing letter- **the-**] – **mountain fortress; thurukkam; kaadu –forest; arann- fort** .

giri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vann sirai** [missing letter **--sa-**] – **fortress** ; sirai- prison .

giri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **surunkkai** [missing letter **–sa-**] -**a secret passage through the walls of the fortress** .

giri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **thattu thaavaram / tharakam** [missing letter- **the -**] - **refuge** .

giri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uraividam** missing letter- **the -**] - **refuge / shelter** .

giri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maraiivu - shelter**.

giri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karppu** [missing letter- **pa -**] - **fort wall / refuge / means of relieving distress** .

har, àr, ur5: n., **millstone; ring**; link (in a chain); coil or spiral of **silver** or other precious metal that can be worn as a **ring or bracelet** and was used as money (cf., kíñ, kikkin, hara, ara3,5, ur5) (many small explosions + sliding motion) [UR5 archaic frequency: 34; concatenation of 2 sign variants]. v., **to chew. adj., small; young**.

Note; har is read as kar .

har has the consonants- **ka- Ra-** and the original Tamil word is **ammi kar-** a **type of mill stone** ; kar- stone .

har has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is aattu kar-[missing letter- the -] - a type of mill stone ; aattu -to grind / shake .

har has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is thirikai [missing letter- the -] - a type of mill stone.

har has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is maavu araikum kar- mill stone ;maavu -flour ; araikka –to grind; kar- stone .

har has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kar pori amaivu / aravai pori [missing letter – pa-] – mill stone ; pori- machine ; kar- stone .

har has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is araikka- to mill.

har has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is maravar kankanam- warrior's bracelet ;maravar- warrior .

har has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kaar kaapu / por kaappu [missing letter- pa-] – golden anklet ; pon -gold .

har has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kai- yir aniyim velli valaiyal [missing letter-la-] - silver bangles for the hand; velli – silver; valayal - bangle.

har has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kai- yir aniyum kadayam / ankatham [missing letter- the -]- bracelet.

har has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kai -yir aniyim sarisu [missing letter- sa-] – bracelet ; kai –hand; aniya –wear; sarisu –bracelet .

har has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kaappu kayiru – [missing letter- pa-] -protective string ;kaapu -protective ; kayiru –rope .

har has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is thankka arai naan kayiru [missing letter- the -]- golden belt ;thankkam –gold; arai –hip ; naan kayiru- belt .

har has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is velli arai naan kayiru [missing letter-la-] –silver belt ;velli – silver [velli -karkkal] .

har has the consonants- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thankka moathiram** [missing letter- **the** -]- **golden ring** ;thankkam – gold ; moathiram- ring .

har has the consonants- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **araikka- chew**.

har has the consonants- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **korikka- bite**.

har has the consonants- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erai meetka /erai edukka** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **to chew the cud** ; erai –food .

har has the consonants- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaayir kadiththu athakkuthar--**[missing letter- **the** -]- **to chew** ; vaai -mouth ;kadi –bite .

har has the consonants- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mendriduka- --**[missing letter- **the** -]- **chew**.

har has the consonants- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kandru-**[missing letter- **the** -] - **calf** .

har has the consonants- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kurum-/ noyaia kooru- small**.

har has the consonants- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **siriya uruvam-** missing letter-**sa**-] - **small size** ; siriya –small; uruvam -figure.

hara, ara3,5: n., **miller** (reduplicated har/ār, ‘**millstone**’). v., to pulverize (in a mortar); to destroy; to make **groats**. adj., **ground, milled**, crushed, pulverized.

Note; hara is read as kara .

har has the consonants- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maavu araikkiravar- miller** ; maavu -flour; araikka –to grind; araikkiravar -one who grinds .

har has the consonants- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aravai kar- mill stone** ; kar- stone ; aravai -grinding .

har has the consonants- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **araikka/ maavu araikka- to mill** ; maavu -flour; araikka –to grind .

har has the consonants- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **umi neekkiya arisi** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **groats**; umi – husk ; neekku –remove; arisi –rice .

har has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuru noei-groats** .

hara5: spout; **vessel with a large spout** (ha, precativ prefix, + ra, 'to branch out from the side of').

Note ; hara is read as kara .

hara has the consonants- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is periya mooku konda kumpaaram karakam / kaandakam [missing letters- **pa** –and- **the** -] - **a pot / jug / a pot with a spout** ; perum –big; mookku- nose /spout ;konda – having; kumpaaram- pot; karakam –water jug; kaandakam- apot with aspout .

hir[KEŠDA]: n., produce, yield (abundance + to go out + to flow). v., to squeeze, tighten (cf., giri11).

Note; hirkesda is read as kirkesda .

hirkesda has theconsonats -**ka** -Ra - ka –[-sa]- the –and the original Tamil word is **uruvaakkuthar vaendum –to create** ; uruvakku – make .

hirkesda has theconsonats -**ka** -Ra - ka --sa- the –and the other interpretation of the word is **mikuntha urpaththi seithiduthar vaendum** [missing letter- **pa**-]- to produce largly ; mikuntha -excess; urpaththi –production .

hirkesda has theconsonats -**ka** -Ra - ka –[-sa]- the –and the original Tamil word is **perukkam udaiya** [missing letter- **pa**-] –**abundance** .

hirkesda has theconsonats -**ka** -Ra - ka –[-sa]- the –and the original Tamil word is **nangu erukkida vaendum / erukki katta vaendum - to tight well** ;erukku - make tight ;kattu - tie.

hirkesda has theconsonats -**ka** -Ra - ka –[-sa]- the –and the original Tamil word is **kasukkuthar / erukkuthar / nasukkuthar vaendum –to squeeze** .

hirkesda has the consonants -ka -Ra - ka -[-sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **puram poaka vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] -to go out; puram-out; poaka- go .

hirkesda has the consonants -ka -Ra - ka -[-sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **neer perukku eduththu oaduthar** [missing letter- pa-] -water flow ; neer – water; neer perukkam – flood; oaduthar – run /flow .

hur, ur5[PAR]: n., **hole; limb, stem, handle** (hù, ten, + ra, 'to impress into clay', where a round hole was the symbol for 10). v., **to scratch, draw, sketch, inscribe, outline; to grind; to dig** (many small explosive sounds + ùr, 'to drag').

Note; hur is read as kar .

hur has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **maavu araikka- to grind flour**; maavu -flour; araikka- to grind .

hur has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mannai parikka** [missing letter- pa-]- **to dig the ground** ; munn –soil ; parikka- to dig .

hur has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pooruka-** [missing letter- pa-]- **scratch**

hur has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **sorika-**[missing letter -sa-]- **scratch** .

hur has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **varaika-** draw.

hur has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **keeruka-** to inscribe .

hur has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **porikka** [missing letter- pa-]- **inscribe** .

hur has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kannarai** -hole .

***hur** has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **koarai-** hole.

hur has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vivaram** –a hollow spot in a surface.

hur has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kompar** [missing letter- pa-]- - stem .

hur has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kai kaar- kai-hand; kaar- leg** .

kar: n., **embankment; quay-wall**; mooring-place; **harbor; marketplace**; port authority (place + water + to flow, send, take, drive away; cf., kur9 , 'entrance') [KAR archaic frequency: 7]. v., to **take away; to steal; to raid, capture, pillage**; to escape, **run away; to avoid**.

***kar** has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **karai-bank/ quay**.

kar has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thurai mukam** [missing letter- the-] - **harbor** ; thurai- ford ; mukam –front/ face .

kar has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **ankaadi theru/ veethi**- [missing letter- the-] - **market street** ; ankadi –dukan ; theru -street .

kar has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **virainthu oaduka**- [missing letter- the-]- **to run fast** .

kar has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vaayir – entrance** .

kar has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thavirkka**-[missing letter- the-]- **to avoid** .

kar has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thiruduka**- [missing letter- the-]- **to steal**.

kára, kár, guru6: **to encircle, besiege**; to impute, **accuse**; **to shine, illuminate**; to be bright (of light, day) (reduplication class) (sometimes written for kúr) (place + ur, 'to surround' + a, nominative ending, and ara4 , 'to shine') [? KAR2 archaic frequency: 68; concatenates 2 sign variants].

kar has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kurai kooruka-** to accuse/ charge/ complain ; kurai- mistake/ fault ; kooru –say .

kar has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **arivu oli** [missing letter- **la-**] - **illumination** of the mind ; arivu –intelligence; oli- light .

kar has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **olira seika** [missing letters- **la** -and -**sa-**] – **to shine/ illuminate**; olira –to shine; seika- do .

kar has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vilakku yaettruca** [missing letters- **la** -and -**the-**] –**illuminate** ; vilakku - lamp .

kar has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **pirakaasikka** [missing letters- **pa-** -and –**sa-**] – **to shine** .

kar has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mutrukai idu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **besiege** .

kàr: (cf., gâr).

kir: (cf., gir).

kír: a large vessel; beer keg (ki, 'place', + ir(2), 'fluid secretion'; cf., gir, kir, 'cow or mare').

kír has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **periya kinnam/ periya koppai** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **large cup** ; periya- big ; kinnam- cup .

kír has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saaraaya kopparai** [missing letters- **sa-** and - **pa-**] - **arrack vat** ; saaraayam- arrack .



kir[LAGAB]: to nip off (clay) (ki, 'earth', + ur4 , 'to shear, reap'; cf., kud, kur5 ; and kid2,7, 'to pinch off').

kir[LAGAB] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la -ka - pa -and the original Tamil word is mallikai malarin / mullai malarin kaampai aithal / malar kaampai kalaithal [missing letter- **the -**] - **nip off the flower** ; mallikai- jasmine ; malar- flower ; mullai - Arabian jasmine ; aithal- to pinch .

kir[LAGAB] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la -ka –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is kali munnai **killi erika** – **nip off** the clay ; kali munn- clay .

kir has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **arikai- nip off**.

kir has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **ura- pinch** .

kir has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **neruduka-** [missing letter- **the -**] - **pinch** .

kir has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **killi erika** [missing letter- **la-**] - **nip off**.

kiri3,4, kir4, giri17: nose; muzzle (of an animal); hyena (cf., kir6,4) (ki, 'place', + ir, 'smell').

kir has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **marai -yin mook-kum vaayim / mookkum mukaraiyim** - **the nose and the mouth of the animal** ; marai- animal; mookku- nose ; vaai- mouth ; mukarai- jaw .

kir has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **manam nukarum mookku-** **nose for smelling** ; **manam-** **aroma** ; **nukaru –to smell** .

kir has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **tharakku** [missing letter- **the -**] -**tiger/ hyena** .

kir^{6,4}: **stream** dam, **weir** (cf. also, **kiri**^{3,4}) (ki, 'place', + ir(2), 'fluid secretion'/ra, 'to flood').

kir has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is *aruvi- brook*.

kir has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is *Caevri aaru- River Caveri* .

kir has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is *Vaikai aaru – River Vaikai* .

kir has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is *Konkai aaru – River Ganges* .

kir has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is *anai karai- weir* .

kir has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is *suvar* [missing letter- sa-] –*wall*.

giškiri⁶: orchard, **garden**, palm **grove** (ki, 'place', + ru⁵ , 'to send forth shoots, buds, or blossoms').

giškiri has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is *marakkaa- grove*.

giškiri has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is *kaai kari thoattam* [missing letter- the -] - *vegetable garden* ; kaai kari- vegetable; thoattam- garden .

kir¹¹[MÍ.SILA4]: female lamb [KIR¹¹ archaic frequency: 3]. **kir**¹³: (cf., **gir**⁴).

kur: **n.**, **mountain**; highland; (foreign) land; **the netherworld** (ki, 'place', + ùr, 'roof, mountain pass'/úr, 'root, base') [KUR archaic frequency: 145; concatenates 3 sign variants]. v., **to reach, attain; to kindle; to rise (sun)**.

kur has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is *kurinji* [missing letter- sa-] – *mountain* .

kur has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kundru** [missing letter- **the** -] – **mountain/ hill** .

kur has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **varai- mountain**.

kur has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **giri** [Skt] - **mountain** .

kur has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **narakam** [Skt] – **hell** .

kur has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **karu varai- dark room/ womb** ; karu- embryo / dark ; arai- room .

kur has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **eranthavarin idam-** [missing letter- **the** -]- **the place of the dead** ; erappu- death ;eranthavar- dead persons ; idam- place .

kur has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **koorai- roof**.

kur has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kathiravanin thoattram** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **rise of the sun** ; kathiravan –sun ; thoattram- appearance .

kúr[PAB]: n., stranger; enemy; hostility (from kur, 'mountains, foreign land'). v., to be different; to change; to break a seal (often with -da-) (**kúr-re** in marû). adj., strange, alien; hostile; in the future.

kúr[PAB] has the consonants - ka –Ra- pa - and the original Tamil word is **pakaivar -enemy**.

kúr[PAB] has the consonants - ka –Ra- pa - and the original Tamil word is **pakai unarvu – hostility** ; pakai- enmity; unarvu –feel .

kúr[PAB] has the consonants - ka –Ra- pa - and the original Tamil word is **poruka- wage a war** .

kúr[PAB] has the consonants - ka –Ra- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **yevaroa oruvar - some one / stranger** ; oruvar-one person ; oru- one .

kúr[PAB] has the consonants - ka -Ra- -pa- - and the original Tamil word is uooru paeru theriyaatha oruvar [missing letter-the-] - some one /stranger / un known person / his name and name not known ; uooru- village; paeru- name ; theiyaathu- do not know .

kúr[PAB] has the consonants - ka -Ra- -pa- - and the original Tamil word is mun pin paarththiraathavar / mun -pin kandiraathavar [missing letter-the-] - stranger / some one not seen earlier ; mun- earlier ; pin- later; paaru -to see; kandidu- to see ; kandiraathu- not seen ; paarththidaathu -not seen .

kúr[PAB] has the consonants - ka -Ra- -pa- - and the original Tamil word is ithu varai arimukam aakaatha oruvar [missing letter-the-] -un known person ; arimukam- introduction ; ariya -to know ; mukam- face .

kúr[PAB] has the consonants - ka -Ra- -[-pa-] - - and the original Tamil word is vaeru uor kaaran- some one from other village.

kúr[PAB] has the consonants - ka -Ra- -pa- - and the original Tamil word is pakkaththu uor-k -kaaran- [missing letter-the-] -some from neighboring village ; pakkam- near by ; uor- village ; uor -k-kaaran -villager .

kúr[PAB] has the consonants - ka -Ra- -pa- - and the original Tamil word is puthiyavar- [missing letter-the-] - new person .

kúr[PAB] has the consonants - ka -Ra- -[-pa-] - - and the original Tamil word is virunthinar-- [missing letter-the-] - guest.

kúr[PAB] has the consonants - ka -Ra- -pa- - and the original Tamil word is vearu paadu/ maaru paadu kondu -irukka vaendum [missing letter-the-] -to be different ; maaru paadu -difference ; kondida -to have ; kondidaathu -not having .

kúr[PAB] has the consonants - ka -Ra- -[-pa-] - - and the original Tamil word is maattri amaikka- [missing letter-the-] - to change ; amaikka- to set ; maattru- to change .

kúr[PAB] has the consonants - ka -Ra- -[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is thiruththi amaikka - [missing letter-the-] - to change ; thiruththu - to correct .

kúr[PAB] has the consonants - ka –Ra- pa- and the original Tamil word is **urai - yaei pirikka- to open the cover** ; urai- cover ; pirikka- to uncover/ open .

kúr[PAB] has the consonants - ka –Ra- pa- and the original Tamil word is **viyappu—k- kuriya- strange** ; viyanthidu –to wonder .

kúr[PAB] has the consonants - ka –Ra- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **iyarkkaikku maaraaka- strange /not natural** ; iyarkkai- nature .

kúr[PAB] has the consonants - ka –Ra- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vinthaikkuriyathu -[missing letter-the-] -strange** ; vinthai –wonder .

kúr[PAB] has the consonants - ka –Ra- -pa—and the other interpretation of the word is **arputhamaaka [Skt] --[missing letter-the-] - strange**.

kùr: (cf., gur).

kur4: (cf., gur4).

kuru5, kur5: (cf., kud).

kur6: (cf., kurum6).

kuru7, kur7: (cf., kurum7).

kur9, ku4: n., entrance (ki, 'place', + ùr, 'entrance'). v., **to enter; to bring; to deliver** (-ni- specifies delivery location); to enter before someone (with dative prefix); to let enter (with -ni-); enter into the presence of (with -ši-); **to turn round, turn into, transform** (with -da-) (singular [?] reduplication class stem; cf., sun5).

kur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaayir- entrance**.

kur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **konaruka- bring**.

kur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **varuvi- bring**.

kur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maaruka- turn into** .

kur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uru / uruvam maarukai – transformation** ; uruvam- figure ; maarukai- changing .

kur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **piravaesi [Skt]** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-sa-**] - **enter** .

kur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ut – pukuthar** [missing letters- **pa-** and **–the-**] – **enter in** .

kur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uooduruva** [missing letter- **the -**] - **creep in** .

kur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **porai erakka/ karu pirakka** - [missing letter- **pa-**] - **to deliver the load / baby** ; porai- burden ; erakka- to unload ; karu –baby /embryo ; pirakka- to deliver /to be born .

kur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sumai erakka**[missing letter- **sa-**] - **to deliver the load** ; sumai- load .

kur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eendru edukka-** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to deliver the baby** ; eenuka- to deliver .

kur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **pirasavam [Skt]** karuvai erakki vaikka [missing letters- **pa-** and **-sa-**] - **delivery of the baby** ; karu- baby/ embryo ; erakki vaikka –to keep down/ unload .

kur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **viduviththar-**[missing letter- **the -**] - **–to set free**.

liru, liri: (cf., lirim).

(**giš/urudu**)**mar**, gar7: n., **wagon; winnowing shovel**; spoon (ma(3); gá, 'to go', + flowing motion; Akk. marru "**shovel**; spade"; Orel & Stolbova #1738 *mar- 'hoe') [MAR archaic frequency: 117; concatenates 2 sign variants]. v., **to sow, scatter; to coat, apply; to don; to immerse; to enclose, lock up**.

giš/urudu)**mar**, has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - Ra -the – ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **naanku - urundu oadum kaar [Sakkara] [Skt] kondu kuthirai vandi** - **horse cart with four wheels** ; naanku- 4; urulu –to roll; oadurun ; kaar- legs/ wheel ; kuthirai - horse ; vandi- wagon .

giš/urudu)mar, has the consonants -ka –sa—Ra -the – ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is kadumaiyaana kuttram seithavari siraiyir adaikka vaendum –the accused has to be to locked up in the jail ; kadumai- severe ; kuttram- crime ; seithidu- do; seithavar- one who did ; sirai- prison ; adaika- to lock up /confine .

giš/urudu)mar, has the consonants -ka –sa—Ra -the – ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is ankku ondrum inkku ondrumaaka sithari kidakindra - scattered ; sitharuka - scatter .

giš/urudu)mar, has the consonants -ka –sa—Ra -the – ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is ankku ondrum inku ondrumaaka indri orae seeraaka vithaiyaei munn-ir thoovuthar vaendum- to sow the seeds evenly without scattering ; ankku –there ; inkku- here; ondru- one ; orae seerkkaa -evenly ; vithai- seed ; thoovuka- to sow.

giš/urudu)mar, has the consonants -ka –sa—Ra -the – ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is Caveri aatru neer- il thalaiyaei amizhththi moolkuthal vaendum [missing letter- la-] – to immerse in the water of Caveri /Tigris River; aaru- river; neer- water ; thalai- head ; moozhuku –to immerse ; Caveri- river in Tamil Naadu .

giš/urudu)mar, has the consonants -ka –sa—Ra -the – ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is veettai suttri naanku thikkilum vaeli amaitththidar vaendum [missing letter –la-] - to fence the house on all four sides ; veedu- house; suttru- to surround ; naanku- 4 ; thikku –direction ; vaeli- fence ; amaikka- make .

giš/urudu)mar, has the consonants -ka –[sa-] -- Ra -the – ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is munn-ai / kanimaththai kudainthu varum karuvi - neenda kai konda munn vaari / thakattu vaari - shovel ; munn- soil ; kanimam- metal ; kudaiya –to dig ; karuvi- tool ; neenda- long ; kai- handle/ hand ; munn vaari- shovel .

mar; mur: worm; earthworm.

mar has the consonants -ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kirumi** [missing letter- **ka-**] **-worm** .

mer(2), mir(2); gūr: n., storm wind; violent storm; north(wind); anger; belt, waistband; an encircling snake (var. of gūr) (me^{3,6,7,9}, 'battle', + **to flow / circle** + ur, '**to surround**') [MER archaic frequency: 48; concatenates 2 sign variants]. v., **to blow** fiercely; to get **angry. adj., fierce, angry, furious.**

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mutruthar** [missing letter- **the -**]-**to surround**

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neer oaattam** [missing letter- **the -**]-**water flow** .

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **maram- anger** .

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sinanthiduthar /seetram** [missing letters- **sa-** and- **the -**]- **to get angry /furious** .

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **amarudam** -[missing letter - **the -**]-**anger** .

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **uroadam** -[missing letter **the -**]-**anger**.

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **uruppam** -[missing letter - **pa -**]-**anger**.

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **amreshanam** [missing letter- **sa-**] **-anger** .

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **ukkiramam**[missing letter- **ka-**] - **anger** .

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is karuvam -[missing letter- ka -]—anger.

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is vaiyirm / vaeram / vaer/ vairam / veri --[missing letter ka -]—anger.

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is markku -[missing letter - ka -] -anger .

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is osaam -[missing letter -sa -]- anger .

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is sutruthar [missing letters- sa- and- the -]—encircle .

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is imirthar [missing letter- the -]- blow.

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is ottruthar [missing letter- the -]- blow

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is thuraththuthar [missing letter- the -]--blow as a tempest .

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is amar - war .

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is samaram [missing letter - sa-]- war

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is ranam [Skt] –war .

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is saram [missing letter - sa-] –war .

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is muran – war .

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is mirutham [missing letter- the -]--war .

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is moeiththduthar [missing letter- the -]- war .

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is aravam / urakam [missing letter- ka-] -snake .

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is sarppam [Skt] [missing letter- pa-] - snake.

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is marukkam [missing letter- ka-] –wind.

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is maarutham [Skt] [missing letter- the -]—wind.

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is sanda maarutham[Skt] [missing letters- sa- and- the -]—storm.

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is mummuriththar-[missing letter- the -]- storm .

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is mikiram [missing letter- ka-] –wind .

mur, ur5 [PAR]: n., **lungs; liver; fodder** for fattening; **lattice, grate** (mu7, 'to shout'/mud6, mú, 'to sing; to blow' + úr, 'root, base'). v., to surround; to **guard**; to shout; to **grind, mill**. demonstrative, thus; so; **in this way**.

mur, has the consonants – [-ma-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is nurai eeral [missing letter- la-]-lung .

mur, has the consonants – [-ma-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is eeral [missing letter- la-]- lungs/ liver /spleen.

mur, has the consonants – [-ma-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is nal eeral missing letter- la-]- liver.

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is man-n-eeral missing letter- la-]- spleen.

mur, has the consonants – [-ma-] -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is raththam [Skt] / uthiram [missing letter –the -] – blood/ lungs/ liver /spleen .

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is ukkaaram- [missing letter – ka-]- bellow/ lung .

mur, has the consonants – -ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is uruma- roar.



mur7,8: (cf., murgu).

mur10, mu4: to **clothe**; to **dress oneself** (reduplication class [?]) (mu10, 'woman', + ur, 'to surround').

mur has the consonants --ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mooduthar mundu uduthhuthar / thuniyaar maraiththar** -[missing letter- the -] -to **clothe** ; mundu – cloth; moodu –cover; thuni –cloth; marai- cover .

mur has the consonants --ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maanthur** -[missing letter- the -] **woman** .

mur has the consonants --ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **muttruthar** [missing letter- the -] -to **surround** .

muru5[MÍ.U4.RU6 = SAL.UD.EDIN]: **brother-in-law** (mu10, 'woman', + rù, 'equal in rank').

muru has the consonants --ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maithtunar** - [missing letter- the -]- **brother inlaw** .

muru has the consonants --ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **machchinar** [missing letter - sa-] - **brother inlaw** .

muru has the consonants --ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **orae tharam /orae thittam** [missing letter- the -]- **equal rank** ; tharam –standard ; orae – similar .

muru has the consonants --ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maanthur** -[missing letter- the -] -**woman** .

muru9: fog, **mist**, haze (mi, 'to be **dark**', + **to flow**).

murū has the consonants --ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **marai pani** [missing letter- **pa** -] —**mist** ; marai –to cover; pani- mist .

murū has the consonants --ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neer oaatam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **water flow** ; neer –water; oaatam- flow.

murū has the consonants --ma--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **manthaaram** -[missing letter- **the** -] – **darkness/ cloudiness** .

murux [GI.KID.MAṬ]: **reed mat**.

murux has the consonants- ma- Ra- ka- [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **vadaram**-[missing letter- **the** -] - mat .

murux has the consonants- ma- Ra- ka- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **saravanam** – **reed** .

murux has the consonants- ma- Ra- ka- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **vaeththiraasanam** -[missing letter- **the** -] – **ratan mat** .

murux has the consonants- ma- Ra- ka- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **suvaetha saaram** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **a reed** .

murux has the consonants- ma- Ra- ka- [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **mookkir paai** -[missing letter- **pa** -] -**bamboo mat** ; moonkkir- bamboo; paai- mat

murux has the consonants- ma- Ra- ka- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **kurpakam** -[missing letter- **pa** -] – **reed** .

murux has the consonants- ma- Ra- ka- [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **tharaiyir virikkum naanar / koarai pur paai** -[missing letter- **pa** -] – **floor mat** ; tharai –floor; virikka –to spread; naanar- reed ; koari pur -a kind of reed ; paai- mat .

nar: singer; musician (loan from Akkadian naaru II, “musician”, which derives from Akk. naaru I, “river” in the same way that Sumerian nab means both “ocean” and “musician”) [NAR archaic frequency: 69].

nar has the consonants - an- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paanar** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **singer/ musician** .

nar has the consonants - an- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neer- ocean / water** .

nar has the consonants - an- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **punari** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **sea** .

nar has the consonants - an- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mun neer- sea**.

nir, ner: n., frog; omen. adj., proper.

nir has the consonants - an- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nunar** -- **frog** .

nir has the consonants - an- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **tharantham** [missing letter –**the** -] – **frog** .

nir has the consonants - an- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **marai neekam** [missing letter –**ka** -] – **frog** .

nir has the consonants - an- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **manar kookam** [missing letter –**ka** -] – **frog** ; manar- sand; koovi –one who makes noise.

nir has the consonants - an- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **urppanam**-[missing letter –**pa** -] - **omen** .

nir has the consonants - an- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mun ari kuri** [missing letter –**ka** -] – **omen** ; munn- prior ; ari kuri –symptoms .

nir has the consonants - an- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **muraiyaana-proper**.

nir has the consonants - an- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sariyaana** [missing letter –**sa** -] -**proper**.

frogE] has the consonants [-pa-] -Ra - ka –and the original Tamil word is **manar kookai- frog**.

nir: n., prince, lord [NIR archaic frequency: 45; concatenates 2 sign variants]. v., to **stretch, reach, extend; to raise high; to winnow, clean grain; to overcome, vanquish** (to be high + to go out + to flow). adj., **victorious**.

nir has the consonants- an- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mannar- king** .

nir has the consonants- an- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maa mannar- emperor**.

nir has the consonants- an- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **raayan- king**.

nir has the consonants- an- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arasan** [missing letter- sa-] – **king** .

nir has the consonants- an- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paer arasan-** [missing letters- pa -and -sa-] - **emperor** .

nir has the consonants-an- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neetiththar-**[missing letter- the -] - **extend** .

na4nir[ZA.GÍN]: a precious stone with black and white flecks.

na4nir ZA.GÍN has the consonants - an- Ra- sa –ka- an – and the original Tamil word is **senkkar mani - ruby / red stone** ;senkkar- red stone; mani –stone .

na4nir ZA.GÍN has the consonants - an- Ra- sa –ka- an – and the original Tamil word is **senkkuruntham** [missing letter- the -] -**ruby** .

na4nir ZA.GÍN has the consonants - an- Ra- sa –ka- an – and the original Tamil word is **kana nira-k-kar -ruby** .

zagin has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **maanikkam –ruby**.

zagin has the consonants –sa–ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **sev - vanna mani -red color stone** .

na4nír has the consonants –an- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aruna mani – ruby** .

na4nír has the consonants –an- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **ranam- ruby** .

par3/4: (cf., bàra).

sar, šar: n., **vegetable(s)** [SAR archaic frequency: 102; concatenates 3 sign variants]. v., **to insert, enter; to begin; to write; to pay, deliver** punctually; to **disturb someone; to drive** (with -ni-); to drive, **chase away** (with -ta-); to make **hurry, run** (to be skilled, precise + flowing motion; for ‘to drive away’, cf., ús, ‘to **follow, drive**’, but meaning probably derives from the act of chasing vermin from the vegetable garden, cf., kar for such a progression from the noun to the verb). adj., driven out, **pursued**.

sar has the consonants- [- sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaai kari-** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **vegetables** .

sar has the consonants- [- sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **keeruka-** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **write**.

sar has the consonants- [- sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **varaika-** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **draw/ write**.

sar has the consonants- [- sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **viraika-** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **hurry** .

sar has the consonants- sa—Ra- and the original Tamil word is **soruku** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **insert** .

sar has the consonants- [- sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oaduthar** [missing letter- **the -**] - **run** .

sar has the consonants- [- sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thuraththi adi-** [missing letter- **the -**] - **chase out** .

sar has the consonants- [- sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thodarnthidu** [missing letter- **the -**] - - **follow/ pursue** .

sar has the consonants- [- sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pirappuru / pirappu** -[missing letter – **pa-**] -**begin**.

sar has the consonants- [- sa-] –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **aarampi/aarampam [Skt]** [missing letter – **pa-**] – **begin / beginning** .

sar has the consonants- [- sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thoatram edu /thoatram** [missing letter- **the -**]- **begin/ beginning** .

sar has the consonants- sa- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sachcharavu-** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**disturbance**.

sar has the consonants- [- sa-] - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **idai ittu thaduththar** [missing letter- **the -**]- - **disturb** .

sar has the consonants- sa-- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **idai uooru seithar** [missing letter- **the -**]-**to disturb** .

sar has the consonants- [-sa-] -- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thadumaatram-** [missing letter- **the -**]- **disturbance** ; thadumaara seithar – to disturb.

sar has the consonants- [-sa-] -- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aayam theeru-**[missing letter- **the -**]- **to pay toll** .

sar has the consonants- [-sa-] -- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **irai erukka-** missing letter- **ka-**] - **to pay tax**.

sar has the consonants- sa- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sumai erakku** missing letter- **ka-**]- **deliver**.

sar has the consonants- [-sa-]- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **porai erakku** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **ka-**] –**deliver** .

sar has the consonants- -sa- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saerppikka-** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **ka-**] –**deliver**.

sar, šar: a surface measure, 'garden plot' = 1 square ninda = 60 surface shekels = 1/100 iku = 4 square reeds = 144 square cubits = 36 meters² ; **a volume measure** of one square ninda times 1 kùš = 144 kùš³ = ca. 18 cubic meters = 1,0 gur [= 60 gur] of **capacity** = 1,0 gín in weight.

sar has the consonants- [-sa -]–Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arai-** garden plot.

sar has the consonants- [-sa -]–Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuruni** [missing letter- ka-]- **8 cents** .

sar has the consonants- [-sa -]–Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mukkuruni** [missing letter- ka-] - **24 cents** .

sar has the consonants- [-sa -]–Ra- and the original Tamil word is **parappu** [missing letter- pa-]- **16 paruppu =one acre.**

sar has the consonants- [-sa -]–Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uri-** grain / **fluid volume measurement**

sar has the consonants- [-sa -]–Ra- and the original Tamil word is **parai** [missing letter- pa-]- **grain measurement** .

sár: (cf., šár).

sír: n., density. adj., **dense**; weak, **feverish** (si; su; sa; sa⁵, 'to be full; to grow weak', + ir(10), 'sweat').

sír has the consonants- sa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaaichchar** [missing letter- ka-] – **fever.**

sír has the consonants- sa –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **suram-** fever.

sir⁵; sur: (cf., zara⁵).

sur: n., a garden plant; rushes; chaff, chopped straw [? SUR archaic frequency: 6].
v., **to delimit, bound, divide** (reduplication class ?)(cf., šur) (si, 'long and narrow',
+ ur, 'to surround'; cf., sila, sil; sīl, zil; si-il, 'to cut into, divide').

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naanar-** rush / reed .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arai-** a kind of rush /grass .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thiththiru-** [missing letter- **the -**]- a reed .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **korukkai** [missing letter- **ka-**]-reed .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karuvai** [missing letter- **ka-**]- grain straw .

sur has the consonants- sa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **surunai** – straw rope/ coil .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **piri** [missing letter- **pa-**] –divide.

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ari** -divide .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aru** / eer – cut .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **ranam** [Skt] - cut.

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mutruthar** [missing letter- **the -**]- –to surround .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **varai aru** [missing letter- **ka-**]-delimit

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arai** - **garden plot**.

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **payir** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **crop /plants** .

súr: (cf., sumur).

sùr: ditch; deep furrow; drain (to fill, inundate + to flow; contrast sug, 'flood basin').

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neer oattam** [missing letter –**the -**] - **water flow** ;neer- water; oattam- flow.

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neer-nirainthu oaduthar** [missing letter –**the -**] - **inundate** ; neer –water; nirainthida-full ; oaduthar –flowing .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nirappu** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**to fill** .

sur has the consonants- -sa- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **siru kaar-**[missing letter- **ka-**] – **ditch**.

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neer –k-ka-** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **drain** .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **udu neer**[missing letter –**the -**]- **fort ditch** .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paampuri-** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **moat** .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **poarppai** –[missing letter- **pa-**] **furrow [ploughing]** .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paar** --[missing letter- **pa-**] - **ridges and furrows**

sur has the consonants- -sa- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **siru saal** [missing letter- **la-**]- **corrugated furrow** .

suru5, **sur5: to hang, suspend; to hover; to wear** (cf., sur6,7).

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naatru** [missing letter –**the -**] -**hang / suspend** .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **idai niruththam** /**idaiyir nindrída - suspend** ; idaiyir- in between; nindrída- stopping.

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **antharaththir nindrída - suspend** .

sur has the consonants- -sa- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sutri thiriya**[missing letter –**the -**] - **hover** .

sur has the consonants- sa-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sutri moeiththiduthar**[missing letter –**the -**] - **to hover about** .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ottuthar** [missing letter –**the -**] -- **hang** .

sur has the consonants- sa- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saaththuthar** [missing letter –**the -**] – **wear** .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **anithar** [missing letter –**the -**]- **wear** .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uduththuthar** [missing letter –**the -**] - **wear** .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is word is **thariththar** [missing letter –**the -**] - **wear** .

sur6,7: height; depth; **foundation pit** (ús, uš, 'height; **foundation; to support, lift**', + uru2,5,18, 'high, **deep**')

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uyaram-height**.

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **irai /urai – height**.

sur has the consonants- sa- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uyarchchi - height** .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-]- –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **uchchaaram- height** .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yaeru - height** .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **purai** [missing letter –**pa-** -] - **height**

sur has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muttu thara** [missing letter –**the** -] - **support** .

sur has the consonants- sa- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oththaasai seithiduthar** [missing letter –**the** -] - **support** .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-]- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thunai yai eruththar** [missing letter –**the** -] - **support** .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-]- –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **aathariththar** [missing letter –**the** -] - **support** .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-]- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uruthi yaei erunthiduthar** -[missing letter –**the** -] – **support** ; uruthi –confidence ;erukka –to be .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-]- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uondru** -[missing letter –**the** -] – **support**.

sur has the consonants- [-sa-]- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **udanthai –ya erunthiduthar**-[missing letter –**the** -] - **support**.

sur has the consonants- [-sa-]- -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uyarththi**-[missing letter -**the** -] - **a lift** .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-]- -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eduththar** [missing letter -**the** -] -**to lift** .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-]- -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yaetru / yaetram** -[missing letter -**the** -] -**lift** .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-]- -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **adi uram** -[missing letter -**the** -] - **foundation** .

sur has the consonants- [-sa-]- -Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **aathaaram** -[missing letter -**the** -] - **foundation** .



sur8: (cf., zar).

sur12: (cf., sug8).

šar: (cf., sar, šar).

šár, sár: n., **totality, all; world**; horizon; **ball**, counter, token; **the number 3600 = 602** (many, much + àr, 'ring, coil'). v., to be many; to **multiply** or mix (with -da-); to make **abundant**; to **slaughter**; to **request, implore** (reduplication class). adj., numerous; **innumerable**.

šár has the consonants- [-sa-]–Ra- and the original Tamil word is **tharai-**[missing letter- **the -**] - **earth** .

šár has the consonants- [-sa-]–Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nooru- 100**.

šár has the consonants- [-sa-]–Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eru nooru - 200**.

šár has the consonants- [-sa-]–Ra- and the original Tamil word is **munnooru- 300**.

šár has the consonants- [-sa-]–Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naanooru - 400**.

šár has the consonants- [-sa-]–Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aaru—nooru- 600**.

šár has the consonants- [-sa-]–Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eru aaru nooru- 2x6x100= 1200**.

šár has the consonants- [-sa-]–Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aaru aaru nooru - 6x6x100= 3600**.

šár has the consonants- [-sa-]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oru aayiram-** one 1000.

šár has the consonants- [-sa-]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **errayiram-** 2000.

šár has the consonants- [-sa-]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **moaayiram-** 3000.

šár has the consonants- [-sa-]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aarayiram-** 6000.

šár has the consonants- [-sa-]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **urundai -** [missing letter – **the -**]- **sphere** .

šár has the consonants- [-sa-]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mandaardu-** [missing letter – **the -**]- **request**.

šár has the consonants- [-sa-]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **murai idu-** missing letter – **the -**]- **request** .

šár has the consonants- [-sa-]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koarikkai** missing letter **-ka-**] - **a request** .

šár has the consonants- [-sa-]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koaru-** missing letter **-ka-**] - **request**.

šár has the consonants- sa-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eraichchi-** **meat** .

šár has the consonants- [-sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uyirai pari** missing letter- **pa-**]- **to take the life** ;uyir- life; pari- pluck .

šár has the consonants- [-sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ennatra** [missing letter- **the -**] – **innumerable**; enn- numeral number; atra –nil .

šár has the consonants- [-sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **niraiya-** **abundance** .

šár has the consonants- [-sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yaeraalam-** missing letter- **la-**] - **abundant** .

śár has the consonants- [-sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is perukku-
missing letters- pa -and -ka-]- multiply .

lúśár: a military officer = **commander of 3600.**

lúśár has the consonants - la –[-sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is vaal
uzhavar [missing letter- ka-] —**commander** .

lúśár has the consonants - la –[-sa-] -Ra -and the other interpretation of the
word is **veera maakalar** [missing letter- ka-] - **the commnader of the Jain army**
/ the commander of Iyanar .

lúśár has the consonants - la –[-sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is
moovaayiraththu arunooru veerarkalin / **Vanniyarkalin** / **maravar koottatthin**
/ **aniyin** / **saenaiyin** **thalaivar** / **thalavaai** [missing letters- ka- and - the -] – the
commander of the army of 3600 warriors ; moovaayiram -3000 ; aru nooru -
600 ; veerarkal- soldiers; **Vanniyar –warrior** ; maravar- warrior; koottam-
group ; ani- army ; saenai –army ; thalaivar –head; thalavaai- commander .

lúśár has the consonants - la –[-sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aalunar-**
ruler/ governor .

lúśár has the consonants - la -sa -Ra -and the original Tamil word **arasu aalum**
mannar - **the king who rules the state**; arasu -kingdom ; aalum- ruling; mannar-
king .

śar8 [NI]: to interpret, explain.

sarni has the consonants- sa- Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **puriya**
seiyyanum [missing letter- pa-] – **to explain / to make to understand** ; puriya-
understand .

sarni has the consonants- [- sa-]- Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is
thiriththidanum [missing letter- the -] –**to interpret** .

šér, šír: **to shine brightly** (cf., sír) (Akkadian loan from šaraapu(m), **'to burn'**).

ser has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eri/ neruppu eri** [missing letter- pa-]- **to burn** .

šèr, šïr: n., **decision. v., to bind; to decide** (éše, **'rope'**, + ur, **'to surround'**).

sir has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naar- rope** .

sir has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **puri** [missing letter-pa -] **-rope** .

sir has the consonants- -sa- –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **paani sariyai** [missing letter- pa-] **- rope** .

sir has the consonants- -sa- –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **erachchu- rope** .

sir has the consonants- sa- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saradu** [missing letter- the-] **-rope** .

sir has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaaram** [missing letter- the-] **-rope** .

sir has the consonants- sa- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sutridu** [missing letter- the-] **-to surround/ wear** .

sir has the consonants- [-sa-]- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **anithar /uduththar / nooruthar** [missing letter- the-] **-surround /wear**

sir has the consonants- sa- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **isaiththar** [missing letter- the-] **- bind**.

sir has the consonants- [-sa-]- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aarththar / thodarthar** [missing letter- the-] **-bind** .

sir has the consonants- -[-sa--] –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **theermaanam** [missing letter- the-] **-decision** .

sir has the consonants- [-sa-]- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thunithar** [missing letter- the-] **-decision** .

sir has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **orumai** - **decision** .

šir, sir4: testicles (**many** + to go out + to flow; cf., hir, nir, and giš2,3) [ŠIR archaic frequency: 24; concatenates 2 sign variants].

sir has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aan kuri** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **male genital** .

sir has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **virai** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **testis** .

sir has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **niraiya**- **many** .

šir[EZEN]; **šur**: n., **song; lament** (Orel & Stolbova #2258 *sir-/*sur 'sing'). v., to sing.

šur has the consonants- -[-sa-]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oppaari paadar** [missing letters- **pa** -and –**the-**] - **dirge / elegy / funeral song** ; oppaari –dirge; paadu –to sing .

šur has the consonants- -[-sa-]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paattu paaduthar** [missing letters- **pa** -and –**the-**] -**to sing a song** ; paattu –song; paadu –to sing .

šir: (cf., šèr).

šur, sur: to rain; to produce a liquid; to flow, **drip**; **to extract seed oil**; to process **wine and juices**; to press (out); **to spray out**; **to brew** (beer); **to submerge**; to **flash**, gleam (šu, 'to pour' + to flow; cf., šeñ3,7).

šur has the consonants- -sa-Ra- and the original Tamil word is saaraayam kaachchu [missing letter- ka-] – to brew arrack; kaaichchiya arisi saaru = saaraayam = arrack .

šur has the consonants- -[sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is vadiththu erakku [missing letters- ka- and- the -] – to brew.

šur has the consonants- -sa-Ra- and the original Tamil word is kodi munthiri kani saarai vadi kattu [missing letters- ka- and- the -]- to distil grape juice; kodi munthiri- grape ;saaru –juice ; vadi kattu –filter .

šur has the consonants- -[sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is aatru neer-ir munkuthar [missing letters- ka- and- the -]- to sink in water ;aaru- river; neer- water; munku- sink

šur has the consonants- sa—Ra- and the original Tamil word is vaan- neer soariya [missing letter- ka-] –to rain ; vaan- sky ;neer- water ;soriya- shower .

šur has the consonants- sa—Ra- and the original Tamil word is neer sotta-[missing letter- the-] -dripping of water ; sotta neer ; neer- water; sotta- to drip .

šur has the consonants- sa—Ra- and the original Tamil word is neer kasiya-[missing letter- ka-] -oozing of water; kasia- leak .

šur has the consonants- sa—Ra- and the original Tamil word is vaari [missing letter- ka-] - drip .

šur has the consonants-[- sa-] --Ra- and the original Tamil word is neruppu pori – missing letter- pa-] - fire sparkle ; neruppu –fire; pori –sparkle .

šur has the consonants-[- sa-] --Ra- and the original Tamil word is anar pori missing letter- pa-] - fire sparkle .

šur has the consonants-[- sa-] --Ra- and the original Tamil word is thee pori missing letters- pa- and - the -] - fire sparkle ; thee- fire.

šur has the consonants-[- sa-] --Ra- and the original Tamil word is thideer -ena minnuthar –[missing letter- the-] - sudden flash; thideer –sudden .

šur has the consonants-[- sa-] --Ra- and the original Tamil word is eri uottuthar –[missing letter- the-] - to flash light .

šur has the consonants-[- sa-] --Ra- and the original Tamil word is therippu –[missing letter- the-] -flash ; eri therippu- flash of light.

šur has the consonants-[- sa-] --Ra- and the original Tamil word is anar kooru missing letter- ka-] - fire sparkle .

šur has the consonants-[- sa-] --Ra- and the original Tamil word is min -vettuthar [missing letters- ka- and- the -]- flash of light.

šur has the consonants-[- sa-] --Ra- and the original Tamil word is minnar keetru- [missing letters- ka- and- the -]- flash of light.

šur has the consonants- sa—Ra- and the original Tamil word is sekkir ennai -yaei aattuthar [missing letters- ka- and- the -]- to extract oil .

šur has the consonants- [-sa-] --Ra- and the original Tamil word is theliththar [missing letters- the -and -la-] - spray .

šúr: (cf., sumur).

tar: v., **to cut; to decide; to determine; to inquire; to smoke; to break, destroy** (ta, 'from', + ur4 , 'to shear, reap'; cf., dar and nam...tar) [TAR archaic frequency: 56; concatenates 2 sign variants]. adj., **deliberate, judicious.**

tar has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is mayirai uriththidu /aruththidu –shear /cut .

tar has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is muriththidu – break / fracture.

tar has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is thaernthu edu – choose .

tar has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is eriththidu –to burn .

tar has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neruppu moottu** [missing letter –pa-]- **to make fire** .

tar has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **manathai thaetridu- make up the mind** ; manathu –mind .

tar has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word **orumiththa mudivu eduththar/ oththa mudivukku / oththa karuththirku varuthar** – [missing letter- ka-] - **to decide unanimously** ; mudivu- decision ;karuththu –idea .

tar has the consonants – the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **theermaanikka** [missing letter- ka-] - **to decide**.

tar has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sithaiththar** [missing letter- sa-] – **destruction** .

tar has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **veenaa-k-kuthar** missing letter- ka-] – **wastage / destruction** .

tar has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaettu arinthiduka-** [missing letter- ka-] - **to enquire**.

tar has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaendum endrae-** [missing letter- ka-] - **deliberately/ knowingly** .

tar has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thittam itta ondru-** **planned / purposely** .

tar has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ainthu thaerntha** - **planned** .

tar has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aazhnthu aaraaintha-**[missing letter- zha-] - **planned** .

tar has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaernthu paarththa** -[missing letter- pa-]- **deliberately** .

tar has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **manathaara-** **consciously** .

tar has the consonants – the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is word is **aathmaarththama** [Skt] - **consciously** .

tar has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ainthu arintha-** **judiciously** .

tar has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thiraimaiyaa-** **judiciously** .

tar has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naerththiyaa** **judiciously** .

tar has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sirantha** **muraiyir**-[missing letter- **sa**-] -**judiciously** .

tar has the consonants – the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is word is **saathuryamaa-** [Skt] -[missing letter- **sa**-] –**judiciously**.

tir: forest, grove, thicket (**ti**, ‘**arrows**’ + **ur**, ‘beams, rafters’; early example of asyndetic hendiadys).

tir has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **patrai-** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **forest** .

tir has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **puthar** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **bush** .

tur: n., **child; young** (of herd animals); **second in rank** (**tu**, ‘**to be born**’, + **uru**, ‘to watch, guard, protect’) [TUR archaic frequency: 272]. v., to be/make small; to be **insufficient; to reduce**. adj., **small**, little, young.

tur has the consonants – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **erandaam** **thara en** – 2nd in rank .

tur has the consonants – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **erandam** **tharam** - 2nd rank / 2nd std.

tur has the consonants – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **siriyathu** [missing letter- **sa-**] –**small** .

tur has the consonants – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paenuthar** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **protect** .

tur has the consonants – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paathu kaaththiru** [missing letter- **pa-** and **-ka-**] - **protect**.

tur has the consonants – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kan kaaniththar** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **watch**.

tur has the consonants – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaavar kaaththidu** [missing letter- **ka-**]- - **watch** .

tur has the consonants – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **koornthu noakku** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **watch** .

tur has the consonants – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **koornthu kavaniththiduka-**[missing letter- **ka-**]- **watch** .

tur has the consonants – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **unni-p-paai -iru** missing letter- **pa-**] -**watch** .

tur has the consonants – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paarththiru-** missing letter- **pa-**] - **watch** .

tur has the consonants – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **poathumaanathandru** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **not enough** .

tur has the consonants – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thaevai kuraivu-** -[missing letter- **ka-**]- **insufficient/ inadequate** ;thaevai- need/ want ; kuriavu- less .

tur has the consonants – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **patraa kurai** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-ka-**] –**insufficient**.

tur has the consonants – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kuriaththiduka-** **reduce**.

tur has the consonants – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **odukkuthar-** --[missing letter- **ka-**]- **reduce**.

tur has the consonants – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **surukkiduka-** missing letters- **sa-** and **-ka-**] - **reduce** .

tūr; tur5: **birth-hut**; byre; **sheepfold**, pen; stable; a frequent metaphor for a **temple, sanctuary** (cf., tur) [TUR3 archaic frequency: 121; concatenates 3 sign variants].

tur has the consonants – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **semmari aattu patti** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-sa-**] – **sheepfold** ; patti – pen .

tur has the consonants – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **netri – temple of the face** .

tur has the consonants – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eraivanudaiya /aandavanudiya veedu** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **house of the god** ; eraivan –god; aandavan –god; veedu –house .

tur5, tu: n., **newborn**; **weakness**; **sickness**. v., to be or become sick. adj., weak; sick.

tur has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pirantha saei / sisu** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-sa-**] - **new born baby** ; pirantha –born ;saei- baby .

tu has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **noaei nodi – disease** .

tu has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **aathan –sickness** .

tu has the consonant- the- and the interpretation of the word is **asathi** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **weakness**.

weakness [E] has the consonants - va- ka - an -sa - and the original Tamil word is **sunakkam –weakness** .

zar, zur4, sur8: to tap, pour; to spout, flow; to exude; to spin (a cocoon) (cf. the graphically similar sign, sug8) (repetitive motion + to flow) [? ZAR archaic frequency: 15; concatenates 4 sign variants].

zar has the consonants -sa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **-soriya –exude**.

zar has the consonants -[-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neer thoompu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **a spout** ;neer- water.

zar has the consonants -[-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neer oattam** [missing letter- **the-**] - **water flow** ; neer- water; oattam- flow .

zar has the consonants -[-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thattuthar** [missing letter- **the-**] - - **to tap**.

zar has the consonants -[-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uooththuthar** [missing letter- **the-**] -**to pour**.

zar has the consonants -[-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **iduthar** [missing letter- **the -**] -- **to pour/ put**.

zar has the consonants -sa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sutruthar** [missing letter- **the -**] -- **to spin** .

zar has the consonants -sa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **noor sututhar** [missing letter- **the -**] -**to spin yarn** ; nor- thread; sutru- spin .



(giš)zar: wagon shaft (cf., za-ra) (Akkadian loanword from ,serru(m) II).

giszar has the consonants –ka- sa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sarakku uorthiyin / erumai vandiyn kaar /sakkara achchu thandu - wagon shaft ;** sarakku – goods; oorthi- wagon ; erumai –bullock ; vandi –cart ; kaar- wheel ;achchu –axis ; thandu- shaft .

zàr[SUM]; zar[LAGAB×SUM]: sheaf, sheaves (rolled up and bound stalks and ears, cf., zara5 and zar).

zarsum has the consonants –[-sa -]-Ra -[-sa-]- ma –and the original Tamil word is **ner mani ari – rice sheaf ;** ner- paddy ; mani -seed; ari –sheaf .

zarsum has the consonants –[-sa -]-Ra -[-sa-]- ma –and the original Tamil word is **naar mattai [missing letter –the -] - stalks of palmyra leaf .**

zarsum has the consonants –sa -Ra -[-sa-]- ma –and the original Tamil word is **mara seththai /thattai [missing letter –the -] - sheaf ;** maram –tree ;seththai - sheaf .

zarsum has the consonants –[-sa -]-Ra -[-sa-]- ma –and the original Tamil word is **thaamarai thandu [missing letter –the -] -lotus stalk ;** thaamarai- lotus ;thandu –stem.

zarsum has the consonants –sa -Ra -[-sa-]- ma –and the original Tamil word is **manjari- flower stalk .**

zarsum has the consonants –[-sa -]-Ra -[-sa-]- ma –and the original Tamil word is **unn mattai naar [missing letter –the -]-inner or better part of the stalk .**

zara⁵, zar⁵; sir⁵; **sur: to spin, twine** (yarn or thread); **to roll up** (repetitive motion + to flow).

zara has the consonants -sa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **noor sutru / nootridu** [missing letter- **the -**] –**to spin yarn** ; noor –thread; sutru –spin

zara has the consonants -[-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **noor thiri** - [missing letter- **the -**] –**to spin** ; noor- thread .

zara has the consonants -sa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saradu thiri** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to spin** ;saradu- rope /string

zara has the consonants -sa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **suruttu** [missing letter- **the -**] –**to roll up** .

zara has the consonants -[-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neer oattam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **water flow** ;neer- water; oattam –flow .

zara has the consonants [-sa -]–Ra- and the original Tamil word is **puri** [missing letter – **pa-**] - **twine /rope** .

zara has the consonants -sa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sanar puri** [missing letter – **pa-**] -**twine** ;sanar- jute; puri –rope .

zara has the consonants -sa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saradu** [missing letter- **the -**] -**twine**.

zur: n., offering, **sacrifice; prayer** (repetitive activity + **to flow/protect**). v., to **furnish, provide; to rock** (an infant); to arrange, **tend; to offer; to pray**.

zurn has the consonants -sa- Ra- an -and the interpretation of the word is **aruchchunai** [Skt] **sei - do prayer** .

zurn has the consonants -[-sa-]- Ra- an -and the original Tamil word is **eraianum** – **bow before the lord as in salutation** .

zurn has the consonants --sa- Ra- an -and the original Tamil word is **Paraiyan** /Brahmin - **poo soriya** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**to offer flowers by the Paraiyah** /Brahmin ; poo- flower ; soriya- shower ; Paraiyah -the priestly caste .

zurn has the consonants [-sa-]- Ra- an -and the original Tamil word is **thiru marai -yinai** [thiru manthiram] **oaththuthar** [missing letter –the -] – **to recite holy scriptures** ; thiru –holy ; marai –scriptures ; oathu -recite

zurn has the consonants -sa- Ra- an -and the interpretation of the word is **araathanai seithiduthar** [missing letter –the -] – **to do prayer**.

zurn has the consonants [-sa-]- Ra- an -and the original Tamil word is **manu tharuthar** [missing letter –the -] – **pray**.

zurn has the consonants [-sa-]- Ra- an -and the original Tamil word is **anjiththar** [missing letter –the -] – **worship** .

zurn has the consonants [-sa-]- Ra- an -and the original Tamil word is **eranthidu** [missing letter –the -] – **pray** .

zurn has the consonants [-sa-]- Ra- an -and the original Tamil word is **erai vanakkam** [missing letter -ka- -] –**prayer** ;erai –god .

zurn has the consonants [-sa-]- Ra- an -and the original Tamil word is **naervu** [missing letter -ka-] – **sacrifice**.

zurn has the consonants [-sa-]- Ra- an -and the original Tamil word is **mandraadu** / mandraattam [missing letter –the -] –**to pray** /prayer.

zurn has the consonants --sa- Ra- an -and the original Tamil word is **seer thiruththi tharanum** /amaiththu tharanum [missing letter –the -] - **to furnish newly** ; seer thiruththu- to reform .

zurn has the consonants --sa- Ra- an -and the original Tamil word is **saerththu tharanum** [missing letter –the -] –**to provide**.

zurn has the consonants --[-sa-]- Ra- an -and the original Tamil word is **naaduthar** [missing letter –the -] -**tend**.

zurn has the consonants --sa- Ra- an -and the original Tamil word is **asaiththu aattuthar** [missing letter –the -] – **rock** ;asaithidu –to shake ;aattu –raock .

zurn has the consonants --[-sa-] Ra- an -and the original Tamil word is **munaithar** [missing letter –the -] -**offer**.

zurn has the consonants [-sa -] - Ra- an -and the original Tamil word is **neer – oattam** [missing letter –**the** -] – **water flow**; neer -water; oattam -flow- .

zurn has the consonants [-sa -] - Ra- an -and the original Tamil word is **niraithar** [missing letter –**the** -] – **to flow as tide**.

dusu: transportation basket, used in working at the lower levels in excavating a canal; corvée (**du**, '**to walk**', + si;su, 'to fill up').

dusu has the consonants -the- sa- and the original Tamil word is **mun satti** - pot for **carrying / disposing soil while excavation**.

dusu has the consonants -the- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **niraiththidu** /niraiththu thara [missing letter- **Ra**-] -**to fill** .

dusu has the consonants -the-[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nada- walk** .

dusu has the consonants -the-[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **adi eduththu nada** -walk / **to take a step**.

dúsu [ANŠE.LIBIR]: an ass or equid used as a **draft animal** in front of plows and **wagons** (**du**, '**to walk**', + usu, 'strength').

***du** has the consonant - the -and the original Tamil word is **nada / nadai - walk** ; **adi edu- walk** .

dúsu has the consonants - the- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **vandi maadu** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **wagon bull** .

kas7, ka9: deduction; settlement of accounts; possession (back-formation from níg-kas7/ka9).

kas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kanakkai mudikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to settle the accounts** .

kas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **neekku – deduct** .

kas has the consonants - ka –sa-and the other interpretation of the word is **vajaa –deduction** .

kisi: chamber pot (kàš, ‘urine’, + si¹⁴, ‘a small pot’).

kisi has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **onnukku kinnam** / kooja / saakai - **cup for urine** ; kakkusu [kakka] kooja; sinna kinnam- small cup ; sinna- small ; kakka- shit ; **saakai- jug** .

kisi has the consonants - ka --sa--and the original Tamil word is **siru neer kinnam** [missing leter- **Ra-**]- **urine cup** ; siru neer- urine; kinnam- cup .

kisi has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **akkini- urine** .

kisi has the consonants - ka --[-sa-]--and the original Tamil word is **kumpai-**[missing leter- **pa-**]- **pot** .

mes, mèš: young man; **prince; son**; hackberry tree in the elm family (me, ‘endowment’, + usu, ‘strength’; Akkadian loanword - meesu I, ‘hackberry tree’; cf., Orel & Stolbova #1766 *mi’es- ‘tree’) [MES archaic frequency: 32].

mes, has the consonants - ma- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mannan-king** .

mes, has the consonants - ma- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ko makan-**missing letter- **ka-**]- **king/ prince** .

mes, has the consonants - ma- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **makan** –[missing letter- **ka-**] - **son**.

nisi, nissa: (cf., nisig).

sisi (ANŠE.KUR.RA): horse (reduplicated si, ‘to stand upright’).

kurra has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naeraaka nirkka- stand upright** .

kurra has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kurki- horse** .

kurra has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **puravi** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **horse** .

kurra has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuthirai** [missing letter- **the -**] - **horse**.

šes: (cf., šeš).

diš(2), deš: one (**dili**, 'single', + aš, 'one'; the form resembles that of the semantically appropriate male body part, giš^{2,3}, geš^{2,3}; cf., mina, min(5,6), 'two').

diš has the consonants -the- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **ondru / otrai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **one** .

diš has the consonants -the- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **oththaiyaa- single** .

diš has the consonants -the- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **thaniya- single** .

dili has the consonants -the- la -and the original Tamil word is **othaai yila/ oththai aalaa / thani aalaa- - single /alone** .

giš, geš: n., **tree; wood**; wooden implement; **scepter; tool; organ; plow**; natural phenomenon (describes a trunk that goes out into many branches and leaves) [GIŠ archaic frequency: 381]. adj., describes an animal assigned to the plow (sometimes giš-šè).

geš has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kattai** [missing letter- **the -**] –**wood** .

geš has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kaadu** [missing letter- **the** -] –**woods**.

geš has the consonants – ka- sa—and the original Tamil word is **sen-kole** [missing letter- **la**-] - **scepter** .

geš has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]--and the original Tamil word is **karuvi**-[missing letter- **Ra**-] - **tool** .

geš has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]--and the original Tamil word is **uzhuka**- [missing letter- **zha**-] - **to plough** .

giš^{2,3}, geš^{2,3}, uš: **penis; man** (self + to go out + many; cf., nitah(2) and šir) [GIŠ³ archaic frequency: 16; concatenation of 2 sign variants; UŠ archaic frequency: 101; concatenates 2 sign variants].

giš has the consonants - ka –sa- and the original Tamil word is **kunju**- **male genital** .

giš has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aan kuri** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **male genital**.

giš has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aan makan**- **man** .

giš has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aadavan** [missing letter –**the** -] - **man** .

geš^{2,3,4}, giš^{2,3}: (cf., gešta).

haš: (cf., haz).

háš; haš⁴: lower abdomen; **loins; back; thigh** (**numerous** + **foundation, base**).

has has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **muthuku** [missing letter- **the** -] - **back** .

has has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kundi** – [missing letter- **the** -] - **hip / perineum** .

has has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kavattai**- missing letter- **the** -] - **thigh** .

has has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **pin pakkam** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **back side** ; pin- back ; pakkam- side .

has has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **adi koodu / vandi** [missing letter- **the** -] - **lower stomach** ; adi- lower .

heš5: (cf., šaga).

huš: v., **to be angry** (compare *guz*, *huz*). adj., **furious, terrible, awesome; wild** (said of animals); fiery **red** (Akk. *ruššû*).

hus has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **koapam** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **anger** .

hus has the consonants – ka- sa—and the original Tamil word is **mikka sinam-anger** ;sinam –anger; mikka- excess .

hus has the consonants – ka- sa-and the original Tamil word is **sivappu vannam** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **red color**; sivappu- red; vannam- color .

hus has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **veri** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **furious** .

hus has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **koaramaana**- [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **terrible** .

hus has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **moorkkan**- [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **furious person** .

hus has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]-and the other interpretation of the word is **miruka** [Skt] **kunam** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **animal nature** .

hus has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]-and the other interpretation of the word is **iyarkkaiyaana** [missing letter- **Ra**]- – **natural**; iyarakkaiyaana kunam / natural character; iyarkkai- nature; kunam- character .

hus has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **viyakkam vaanam** - **awesome** .

kaš, kás: beer; alcoholic beverage (ka, ‘mouth’, + áš, ‘to desire’) [KAŠ archaic frequency: 261; concatenates 4 sign variants].

kàš has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kallu / kalankkal** - [missing letter-**la**]- **alcohol**.

kàš has the consonants – ka- sa—and the original Tamil word is **kasaayam**- **medicinal water**.

ka has the consonant- -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaai**- **mouth** .

as has the consonant- -sa -and the original Tamil word is **ichchai /aasai** [Skt] - **desire**.

kàš: urine (an etymology involving **še10, ‘excrement’**, would have to be forced so much, that the homophone **kaš, ‘beer’**, with its similar appearance, probably replaced the use of a, ‘water’, to mean ‘urine’ at some point

kàš has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **onnukku**- **urine / numeral one - for urine** ; numeral two for stools [children’s usage] .

se has the consonant- [-sa -] and the original Tamil word is **pei** [missing letter-**pa**-] –**stools / human excreta** .

se has the consonant- -sa -and the original Tamil word is **saani** –**cow dung**.



kaš4, kas4: n., **speed**; runner, courier, **messenger**; nonresident, noncitizen, tourist (place(s) + locative + many) [KAS4 archaic frequency: 1]. v., **to run fast**; to gallop; to **travel fast**. adj., **quick**; fluent.

kaš4 has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vaekam-speed**.

kaš4 has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kaditham**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **swift** .

kaš4 has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vaekamaaka oaduka**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **run fast** .

kaš4 has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thoothuvan**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **messenger** .

kaš4 has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vaekamaana payanam**-[missing letter- **pa**-] - **fast travel** ; vaekam –fast /sepped ; payanam –travel .

keš: (cf., kešda).

kiš, keš: **totality**, entire political world (**name of the powerful city** in the north of Sumer that first bound together and defended the cities of Sumer) (places + many) [? KIŠ archaic frequency: 46].

kiš has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **nikamam / nikaayam / niyamam -city** .

kiš has the consonants - ka –sa-- and the interpretation of the word is **nivaesanam –city** .

kiš has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **paakkam/ pakkanam/ paakai** -[missing letter- **pa-**] - **village** .

kiš has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kuppam-** **village** .

kiš has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **vaeni – village**.

kiš has the consonants - ka –sa-- and the interpretation of the word is **vaasam/ aavaasam - village** .

kiš has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaam / kaamam-** **village** .

kiš has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **vee – totality** .

kiš has the consonants - ka -sa-- and the original Tamil word is **mulusaaka /ellavumae** [missing letter- **la-**] - **totality** .

giškiša(2), kiši16/17: (cf., kišik(2)).

kiši4: half; forelock (sign of a freeman; contrast gâr, kâr) (ki, 'place', + šè, 'portion').

kiši has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **neththi kudumi** [missing letter- **the -**] - **fore lock**; neththi –forehead .

kiši has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **paakam / pankku** [missing letter- **the -**] - **–portion /share / half** ; paakam- half / portion .

kiši has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kai oppam**[missing letter- **the -**] - **- signature** ; kai- hand ; oppam- acceptance /signature .

half [E] has the consonants –la- pa - and the interpretation of the word is **paayal-** **half** .

kiši7,8,9: (cf., kišib7,8,9).

kuš, kus[SU]: skin, hide, leather (ku5 , 'to cut', + úš, 'to be **joined**, next to'/šè, terminative suffix/ šú, 'to cover').

kus has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mooduka** [missing letter- **the -**] –**to cover**

kus has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaathuka / vettuka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to cut** ; **seththuka-** **to cut**.

kus has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **inaikka-** **to join** ; **inaikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] -**to be joined** .

kus has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **urivai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **skin / leather** .

kus has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **keeta** [missing letter- **the -**] – **hide / a black tipped leather skin** .

kúš: to be tired; to be out of breath; to worry; to calm (kúš-(ù) in marû) (aka, 'to do, act', + úš, 'dead').

Kúš has the consonants - ka -sa -and the original Tamil word is **saaka-** **to die**.

Kúš has the consonants - ka -sa -and the original Tamil word is **seika-** **do** .

Kúš has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **aakku-** **make** .

Kúš has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kavalai** [missing letter- **la-**] –**worry**.

Kúš has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mana vaethanai-**[missing letter – **the -**] -**mental worry** .

Kúš has the consonants - ka—sa—and the original Tamil word is **nachcharikka-**[missing letter- **Ra-**] - **worry** .

Kúš has the consonants -ka—sa—and the other interpretation of the word is word is **siramamaaka**- [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **worry**.

Kúš has the consonants -ka—sa—and the other interpretation of the word is word is **visanam**- **worry** .

Kúš has the consonants -ka --[-sa-]--and the original Tamil word is **manam amaithi** [**saanthi**] [Skt] **kondida**--[missing letter – **the** -] - **to calm** ; amaithi-silence .

Kúš has the consonants -ka—sa—and the original Tamil word is **soarvu** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **worry /tired**.

Kúš has the consonants -ka--[-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **mana kurai**- [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **mental disturbances** ; kurai- suffering / need / complaints /want .

to worry [E] has the consonants -the-va -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mana varuththam** – **mental worry** ; varuththam –worry .

worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **manam soarvu** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **mental tiredness**; manam- mind; soarvu –tirdness .

worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mana kurai** -**mental brooding** ; manam- mind; kurai –complaints/ suffering /wants/ needs .

worry [E] has the consonants—va -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **manam kurukurukka**- **mental disturbances**.

kùš: ell/cubit = ½ meter = 30 fingers [šú-si] = **distance from elbow to fingertips**; **forearm**; channel (cf., šu-da) (ku, 'to base, found, build', + many).

kùš has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mun kudumi**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **forelock** ; mun- front ; kudumi / kondai - tuft of hair .

kùš has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mun-nan-kkai**-**fore arm** .

kūš has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mulam-k- kai** [missing letter- **la-**] –**elbow** .

ell has the consonant- **la** -and the original Tamil word is **mulam-** **distance from elbow to finger tips**.

kuš6: (cf., kuruš).

kuš7: devastation, destruction; groom, valet, esquire, body-**servant**, boy (ki, 'place', + úš, 'to kill').

kuš has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **azhikka-** [missing letter- **zha-**] – **destroy**.

kuš has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **azhivu** [missing letter- **zha-**] – **destruction**.

kuš has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **veenaakku-** **waste** .

kuš has the consonants -ka- -sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **naasamaakku / moasamaakku – damage /waste** .

kuš has the consonants -ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **saetham undaakkidu** [missing letter- **the -**] – **devastate** .

kuš has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **kodiya-** [missing letter- **the -**] – **devastate**.

kuš has the consonants -ka- -sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **thuvasam [Skt] seithidu** [missing letter- **the -**] – **devastate**.

kuš has the consonants -ka- -sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **sinaa –pinna- maakku-** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **devastate**.

kuš has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **koottu /thudaikka** -[missing letter- **the -**] - **to clean/ to wipe** .

kuš has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha thooimai kondathu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **tidy / thooimaiyaanathu**.

kuš has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kai pai** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **hand bag** ; kai- hand ; pai- bag .

kuš has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **bag [E]** [missing letter- **pa**-].

kuš has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is kai- kaal / mukam **kazhuvu**- [missing letter – **zha**-] –**wash** the hand /leg /face ; kai- hand; **kaal**- *leg* ; mukam- face ; kazhuvu –wash .

kuš has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **azhukkai neekku** [missing letter – **zha**-] -**to clean the dirt** ; azhukku- dirt ; neekku- to remove.

kuš has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **yaevalaal**- [missing letter – **la**-] **servant** .

kušu: (cf., kušumx).

kúšu: turtle (cf., ŠIM×KÚŠU, where ‘whale’ must be meant) (ku6 , ‘fish’, + šú, ‘to cover’) [? UP3 archaic frequency: 14; concatenates 2 sign variants].

kuš has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **kachchapam** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **turtle**.

kuš has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **kamadam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **turtle**.

liš: morsel (happiness + small + šè, ‘portion’) [LIŠ archaic frequency: 4].

liš has the consonants - la –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kavalam** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **morsel**.

liš has the consonants - la – sa- and the original Tamil word is **makizhchchi-** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **happiness**.

maš: one-half; twin (ma4 , 'to leave, depart, go out', + šè, 'portion') [MAŠ archaic frequency: 133].

maš; máš: interest (of a loan); rent; **profit**; **produce**, yield (of a field) (ma4 , 'to leave, depart, go out', + šè, 'portion') [MAŠ archaic frequency: 133].

maš has the consonants - ma- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **uoothiyam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **profit**.

maš has the consonants - ma- [-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **aathaayam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **profit**.

maš has the consonants - ma- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nanmai-** **benefit** .

maš has the consonants - ma- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **eettam -** **profit**.

maš has the consonants - ma- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **pannaum** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **produce**.

maš has the consonants - ma- sa—and the original Tamil word is **seiyanum-** **produce**.

produce [E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- the- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **pannuthar – produce**.

produce [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- the—sa—and the original Tamil word **seithiduthar –produce**.

produce [E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- the—[-sa-] --and the original Tamil word **padaithiduthar- create** .

produce [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- the—[-sa-] --and the original Tamil word **undaakkuthar** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **create** .

produce [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- the—[-sa-] --and the original Tamil word **aakkuthar** [missing letter- ka-] – **create** .

produce [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- the—[-sa-] --and the original Tamil word **uruvaakkuthar** [missing letter- ka-] – **generate** .

produce [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- the—[-sa-] --and the original Tamil word **kauttuthar** [missing letter- ka-] – **construct** .

produce [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- the—[-sa-] --and the original Tamil word **thoattruviththar** [missing letter- ka-] – **generate** .

produce [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- the—[-sa-] --and the original Tamil word **iyattruthar** - **generate** .

produce [E] has the consonants – -pa- Ra- the—[-sa-] --and the original Tamil word **pettru eduththar**- **to give birth** .

produce [E] has the consonants – -pa- Ra- the—sa---and the original Tamil word **ina perukkam seithiduthar** [missing letter- ka-]- **generate** ; inam- race; perukku –multiply ; ina perukkam- breeding .

produce [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- the—[-sa-] --and the other interpretation of the word is **thayaariththar**- **to produce**; thayaarippu –product .

produce [E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- the—sa—and the other interpretation of the word is **urpaththi seithiduthar** – **to produce** ; seithidu –do .

profit[E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- [-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **peruthi** – **profit**.

profit[E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- [-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **adaintha paeru**- **profit** ;adainthathu –attained ; paeru- profit .

profit[E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- [-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **petra payan**- **benefit**; petra- got ; payan- use/ benefit .

máš; maš: kid; he-**goat** [MAŠ2 archaic frequency: 60].

máš has the consonants -ma- sa- and the original Tamil word is **asam –sheep** .

máš: n., extispicy (divination based on the entrails of a sacrificed animal); **sacrificial animal** [MAŠ2 archaic frequency: 60]. v., **to scrutinize**, inspect.

máš has the consonants -ma- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aaraayanum** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **scrutinize**.

máš has the consonants -ma- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aainthidanum** [missing letter- **the -**] –**to inspect** .

máš has the consonants -ma- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **noattam idu** [missing letter- **the -**] –**to inspect** .

máš has the consonants -ma- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kann-kaanikkanum** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**inspect** .

máš has the consonants -ma--sa- and the original Tamil word is **saemaa- bull** .

mèš: (cf., mes).

muš: n., **snake**; **reptile** (eme, 'tongue'/ma4 , '**to leave, depart, go out**', + úš, 'to kill'/uš11, '**venom, poison**') [MUŠ archaic frequency: 3; BU: archaic frequency: 393; concatenation of 2 sign variants]. adj., bitter.

muš has the consonants -ma – [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **paampu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **snake**.

muš has the consonants -ma – sa—and the other interpretation of the word is **paasaanam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **poison** .

muš has the consonants -ma – sa—and the other interpretation of the word is **visam**[Skt] [missing letter- ka-] – **venom** .

muš has the consonants -ma – [- sa] -- and the other interpretation of the word is **venom** [E] [missing letter- ka-] .

muš has the consonants -ma – sa—and the original Tamil word is **sellanaum** [missing letter- la-] - **to go** .

muš has the consonants -ma – [-sa]-- and the original Tamil word is **yaekanum**- [missing letter- ka-] -**go** .

muš^{2,3}: n., **face**, appearance, aspect; **diadem**; a city's irrigated, **cultivated territory**; surface (mu¹⁰, 'female', + āš, 'to desire') [MUŠ³ archaic frequency: 284; concatenates 2 sign variants]. v., to **glisten, shine**.

muš has the consonants -ma–[- sa]-and the original Tamil word is **minu- minuppu** [missing letter- pa-] –**shine**.

muš has the consonants -ma–[- sa]-and the original Tamil word is **mani mudi** – missing letter- **the-**] -**diadem** ; mani-stone ; mudi- head /hair / crown /top .

muš has the consonants -ma–sa-and the original Tamil word is nan sei - paasana munn / pun sei paasana munn [missing letter- pa-] - **cultivated wet land /cultivated dry land** ; pun sei munn- dry land; nan sei munn- farm land ; paasanam- cultivation .

muš⁴: a **biting insect** (cf., the etymology of **muš**, 'snake').

muš has the consonants -ma–sa-and the interpretation of the word is **maasunam** – a **large snake / rock snake/ anaconda / python** .

muš has the consonants -ma–sa-and the original Tamil word is **poochchi inam** [missing letter- pa-] - **insect** ; poochchi - insect; inam –species .

muś has the consonants -ma-sa-and the original Tamil word is puchcham [missing letter- pa-] – scorpion .

muś has the consonants -ma-[-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is aalam [missing letter- la-] – scorpion .



muš5[ŠEŠ]: bitter (eme, 'tongue', + ú, 'plant', + eš, 'to anoint'; cf., šeš).

muš has the consonants -ma-[-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **mozhi** [missing letter- **zha-**]- **language** .

muš has the consonants -ma--sa-and the original Tamil word is **ennai poosanam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **to anoint** ; ennai- oil ; poosu –anoint .

muš has the consonants -ma-[-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **mooli** [missing letter- **la-**]- **plant** .

muš has the consonants -ma-[-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **inippu inmai** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **no sweet** ; inippu –sweet; inmai- nil .

niš, neš: twenty (ní, 'self, body', + aš, 'one [finger, toe]').

nes has the consonants –an – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **enn onnu – numerical number one** ;enn- number; *onnu- one*.

nes has the consonants –an – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thun** [missing letter- **the -**] –**self** .

nes has the consonants –an – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **uoon- body ; aanma [Skt]- body** .

nes has the consonants –an – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **enpu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **body**

nes has the consonants –an – [-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **maeni [Skt] – body** .

nes has the consonants –an – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thandam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **body ; thanu [Skt] –body** .

nes has the consonants –an – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nadai manai** [missing letter- **the -**] - **body** .

nes has the consonants –an – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nunik kai** [missing letter- **ka** -] - **tip of the hand** / fingers ; nuni –tip ; kai- hand .

peš: n., **womb; palm frond; three** [GIR archaic frequency: 28; concatenation of 4 sign variants] (moist container + ũš, '**placental membrane**'; pa, '**leaf, branch**', + eš, '**many, much**'; eš^{5,6,16,21}, '**three**'). v., to expand; to be **thick**, wide. adj., **precious, valuable**.

peš has the consonants – [-pa-]- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **naanaa-many** .

peš has the consonants – -pa- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **panai olai** [missing letter- **la**-] - **palm frond/ leaf** .

peš has the consonants – -pa- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **panai mattai** [missing letter- **the** -]– **palm frond** ; panai- palm .

peš has the consonants – -pa- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mathippaanthu** [missing letter- **the** -]–**valuable/ precious** .

peš has the consonants – -pa- sa--and the original Tamil word is **nanju mem - punai- membrane** ; nanju –toxin / placenta .

peš has the consonants – -pa--sa--and the original Tamil word is **sathai panda pai** [missing letter- **the**-]– **womb** ; sathai pandam- foetus; sathai –flesh ; pandam- stuff ; pai- bag .

peš has the consonants – -[-pa-]—[-sa-]--and the original Tamil word is **enn moonu -numerical number three** ; enn- number; moonu- three .

peš has the consonants – -pa-[-sa-]--and the interpretation of the word is **pannam- leaf** ,

peš has the consonants – -pa- [-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **kompu/ kappu** [missing letter- **ka**-]– **branch** .

peš has the consonants – -pa- [-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **thadippu** [missing letter- **the**-]– **thick** .

peš(7): child; son.

peš has the consonants –[- pa-]- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aan** – male; **aan saei / sisu** - male baby .

peš has the consonants – [-pa-]- sa- and the interpretation of the word is **saanu-**son .

peš has the consonants – pa- [-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **paiyan** [Skt]-boy.

peš has the consonants – pa- [-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **boy** [E] .

peš has the consonants – pa- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **paappa-** baby.

peš has the consonants – [-pa-] --sa- and the original Tamil word is **saei-** baby/ infant .

peš has the consonants – [-pa-] - -sa- and the interpretation of the word is **sisu** [Skt]- baby/ infant .

peš has the consonants – -pa- -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil of the word is **pillai** [missing letter- la-] - child .

peš has the consonants – -pa- -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil of the word is **aan pillai** [missing letter- la-] --son ; aan- male .

peš has the consonants – pa- -[-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **baalan** [Skt] [missing letter- la-] – son/ male child .

peš has the consonants – -pa- -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil of the word is **penn pillai**-[missing letter- la-] -female child /daughter ; penn- female; pillai- child .

péš, píš: a type of edible **mouse** (probably derives from pèš, 'fig').

peš has the consonants – [-pa-] --sa-- and the the interpretation of the word is **moosi** –mouse .

peš has the consonants – [-pa-] --sa-- and the the interpretation of the word is **suka / suvavu / musakam /kowsekam** [missing letter- ka-] – **musk rat** .

gišpèš: fig; fig tree (moist container + šè, 'portion').

gispes has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - pa -[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil of the word is **pankku / paakam – portion**.

gispes has the consonants – ka- sa- - [-pa -] -[-sa-] -- and the interpretation of the word is **masaki -fig tree** .

gispes has the consonants – ka- sa- - [-pa -] -[-sa-] -- and the interpretation of the word is **suvi- white fig** .

gispes has the consonants – ka- sa- - [-pa -] -[-sa-] -- and the interpretation of the word is **koasa sanai / kaasa sanam --sacred fig tree** .

gispes has the consonants – ka- [- sa-]- - [-pa -] -[-sa-] -- and the interpretation of the word is **koani- country fig**.

gispes has the consonants – ka- [- sa-]- - [-pa -] -[-sa-] -- and the interpretation of the word is **yakkiya yoakkiyam -country fig**.

gispes has the consonants – ka- [- sa-]- - [-pa -] -[-sa-] -- and the interpretation of the word is **vayamam- country fig** .

peš^{4,13}: n., river **pebble**. v., to **be pregnant**; to conceive.

peš has the consonants – [-pa-]--sa-- and the original Tamil of the word is **sinai-aana - pregnant** .

peš has the consonants – [-pa-]—[-sa-]- and the original Tamil of the word is **ulam** [missing letter- la-] - **a large pebble** .

peš^{5,6}: n., **deep breathing**; **scent**; **spider**; combed wool, fluff (cf., aš(5), 'spider').
v., to breathe deeply; to make an incision; **to pluck** apart; to comb and clean wool.

peš has the consonants – [-pa-] –sa-and the original Tamil word is **moochchu-breath** .

peš has the consonants – pa –sa-and the original Tamil word is **peru moochchu** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **deep breath** ; peru –big ; moochchu- breath .

peš has the consonants – pa –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **pari** -[missing letter- **Ra-**] - **pluck** .

peš has the consonants – pa –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **poo manam** – flower **smell** /aroma ; poo- flower ; manam- smell .

peš has the consonants – -pa- --sa-- -and the original Tamil word is **poochchi-insect** .

peš has the consonants – -[-pa-] - -[--sa-] -- -and the original Tamil word is **ee-house fly**.

peš has the consonants – -pa- --sa-] -- -and the original Tamil word is **eepuli** [missing letter- **la-**] - **a spider**.

peš has the consonants – -pa- --sa-- -and the original Tamil word is **silampi** missing letter- **la-**] - **a spider** .

peš has the consonants – -pa—sa--- -and the original Tamil word is **parai poochchi-** [missing letter- **Ra-**] **a spider**; poochchi- insect .

peš has the consonants – [-pa-] --sa-- -and the original Tamil word is **semmari men mayir kunjam** [missing letters- **Ra** –and- **ka-**]- **fluff**; menmai- soft; mayir- hair .

piš¹⁰, peš¹⁰; pešx(Kl.A): **shore**, river bank.

piš has the consonants – -pa- sa- and the original Tamil of the word is *saerppu-* [missing letter- *Ra-*] - *shore* .

púš: pain; tightness; difficult circumstances (derives from peš4 , 'to be pregnant').

pus has the consonants - pa –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is *pini –pain /disease* .

pus has the consonants - pa –[-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is *noppi- pain* .

pus has the consonants - pa –[- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is *pain [E]* .

pus has the consonants - pa –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is *piku* [missing letter- *ka-*] – *tightness* .

pus has the consonants – [-pa-] --sa--and the original Tamil word is *sunakkam-* [missing letter- *ka-*] - *tightness* .

pus has the consonants – [-pa-] --sa--and the original Tamil word is *sinai aana-pregnant* ; *siani-* egg / baby / pregnancy .

pus has the consonants - pa –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is *manu padu* [missing letter- *the -*] -*to become pregnant* .

suš: to sit down; to reside (**su**, 'body, relatives', + uš8 , 'foundation place, base'; cf., tuš).

suš has the consonant – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is *kunthu* [missing letters- *ka* -and- *the -*] -*sit down* .

suš has the consonant – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is *adai kaaththidu* [missing letters- *ka* -and- *the -*] *to incubate* .

suš has the consonant – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **eru** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **sit**.

suš has the consonant – [-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **amaru** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **sit**.

suš^{2,3}: to rub, **anoint** (with oil) (**su**, '**body**', + eš, 'to anoint').

suš has the consonant - sa -and the original Tamil word is **ennai poosu /appu** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**to apply oil**; ennai –oil ; poosu- apply .

suš has the consonant - sa -and the original Tamil word is **manja poosu** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**to apply turmeric** ; manja- turmeric .

su has the consonant –[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mei- body** .

su has the consonant- sa -and the other interpretation of the word is **soma- body**.

su has the consonant – [-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **maeni** [**Skt**] – **body** .

šeš, šes: brother; brethren; colleague [URI3=ZATU-595 archaic frequency: 77; concatenates 2 sign variants].

seš has the consonant – [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **ikuvaan** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **members of the religious community** .

seš has the consonant – [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **kaakkaiyan** [missing letter- **ka-**] –**elder brother** .

seš has the consonant – [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **munnavan**[missing letter- **ka-**] - **elder brother**.

seš has the consonant – [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **annaavi** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **elder brother** .

seš has the consonant – -sa -and the other interpretation of the word is **sakajan** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**brother** .

seš has the consonant – -sa and the original Tamil word is machchinan- brother inlaw.

seš has the consonant --[-sa-] and the original Tamil word is paaman-[missing letter- pa-] - cousin /brother inlaw.

seš has the consonant --[-sa-] and the original Tamil word is annan – elder brother .

seš has the consonant – -sa -and the other interpretation of the word is sakaa [missing letter- ka-] -colleague .

seš has the consonant --[-sa-] and the original Tamil word is paankkan [missing letters- ka- and- pa-] - associate/ colleague .

šeš, ses: n., myrrh (reduplicated eš, 'to anoint'). v., to taste bitter. adj., bitter, brackish.

ses has the consonants - sa -and the original Tamil word is pisin [missing letter- pa-] – myrrh / resin .

ses has the consonants – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is uppu [missing letter - pa-] – salt.

šeš(2,4): to anoint; to rub; to erase; to be dense (reduplication class)
(reduplicated eš, 'to anoint') [ERIN=ŠEŠ4 archaic frequency: 105].

seš has the consonant – sa -and the original Tamil word is ennai poosu [missing letter- pa-] - to apply oil .

seš has the consonant – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is thaeiththidu [missing letter- the -]- rub .

seš has the consonant – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is thudai [missing letter- the -]- wipe.

šeš2,3,4: to weep, cry; to mourn; to wail (reduplication class) (to become moist?).

ses has the consonant – sa—and the original Tamil word is *sinunkku*-[missing letter- ka-]- *weep* .

ses has the consonant – [-sa-]--and the original Tamil word is *azhu* [missing letter- zha-] –*cry /wail*.

šus(2), šu2,4: to overthrow; to throw down; to go down; to set, become dark, be overcast (said of the sun); **to cover** (with -da-) (reduplication class) (reduplicated **šu, 'hand'**; cf., šub) [ŠUŠ2 archaic frequency: 243].

šus has the consonant – [-sa-]---and the original Tamil word is *moodu* [missing letter –the -] – *to cover*

šus has the consonant – [-sa-]---and the original Tamil word is *moodi*-[missing letter –the -] - *cover / lid* .

šus has the consonant – sa—and the original Tamil word is *saainthidu* -[missing letter –the -] –*to set* .

šus has the consonant – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is *mudiththidu* [missing letter –the -] – *to put an end* .

šus has the consonant – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is *oaattidu* [missing letter –the -] -*drive out/ oust* .

šus has the consonant –sa-and the original Tamil word is *saaitthidu* [missing letter –the -] *defeat /conquer* .

šus has the consonant –[-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is *kammu* [missing letter- ka-]– *overcast*.

šus4: to fell trees; to chop away (reduplicated **šu, 'hand'**).

šus has the consonant – sa---and the original Tamil word is *setthu* -*to chop* .

šus has the consonant – sa—and the original Tamil word is sada sada ena [missing letter –the -] - adj - for falling of trees .

šu has the consonant – [-sa-]--and the original Tamil word is kai [missing letter-ka-] - hand .

šu has the consonant – sa--and the other interpretation of the word is saei [Telegu] - hand .

šus^{5,6}, šu^{5,6}: bedding, litter, feed, fodder (scattered for animals) (reduplicated uš, 'to stand upon').

sus has the consonant – [-sa-]--and the original Tamil word is aadu /maadu theeni-/ theettai -[missing letter- the -] - food for goat and cattle ; aadu –goat; maadu –cattle ; theeni- food .

sus has the consonant – [-sa-]--and the original Tamil word is theeni uoottu -[missing letter- the -] – to feed ; theeni –food .

sus has the consonant—sa—and the original Tamil word is saththu uoottu missing letter- the -] - nourish .

sus has the consonant – [-sa-]--and the original Tamil word is meththai-[missing letter- the -] - mattress .

sus has the consonant—sa--and the original Tamil word is seththai [missing letter- the -]- litter.

sus has the consonant—sa--and the original Tamil word is thoosu [missing letter- the -]- –dust .

sus has the consonant—sa--and the original Tamil word is saanam - dung.

sus has the consonant – [-sa-]--and the original Tamil word is paai [missing letter- pa-] - mat.

sus has the consonant – [-sa-]--and the original Tamil word is paai / mandai anai /thuni [missing letter- pa- and -the -] - mat , pillow and linen ; paai- mat ; mandai- head ; thuni- cloth ; anai –a support .

sus has the consonant – [-sa-]--and the original Tamil word is **saekkai** [missing letter- ka-] - **litter**.

téš[UR]: n., sexuality, sex; shame, modesty; all kinds, all sorts; each of them (te, 'to **approach**', + áš, 'to **desire**'; cf., ašte). v., to feel ashamed. adv., **together** (often with suffix -bi, -ba or -e).

téš[UR] has the consonants – the- sa - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **saernthidu- to join together / to have sex** .

téš[UR] has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **inainthu eru- to join / to have sex** .

téš[UR] has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **punarnthidu / punarchchi seithidu** [missing letter- pa-] – **to have sex**.

téš[UR] has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vevu-vaeru thinusu/ vakai** [missing letter- ka-] – **different kinds** ; vevu -vaeru – different ; thinusu /vaaki kinds .

téš[UR] has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **ovu –vondrum** [missing letter- ka-] - **every one of them** .

téš[UR] has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **ondraa –together** .

téš[UR] has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vet-k-karai** [missing letter- ka-] - **modesty** .

téš[UR] has the consonants – the- sa - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **pariyu thaasanam** [missing letter- pa-] – **modesty** .

téš[UR] has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is mana **pattru** [missing letter- pa-] - **desire**.

téš[UR] has the consonants – the- [- sa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **thamarippu** [missing letter- pa-] - **desire**.

téš[UR] has the consonants – the- [- sa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **pira theethi** [missing letter- pa-] - **desire** .

téš[UR] has the consonants – the- [- sa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **rathi/ ratham - desire** .

téš[UR] has the consonants – the- [- sa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **aruththi- desire**.

téš[UR] has the consonants – the- [- sa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **aatharam /aathuram - desire** .

téš[UR] has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **adaithar - approach** .

téš[UR] has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **anduthar- approach** .

téš[UR] has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **anthiththar - approach**.

téš[UR] has the consonants – the--sa-- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **saarthar / santhiththar – approach** .

téš[UR] has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thamputhar [missing letter- pa-] – approach** .

téš[UR] has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **naaduthar – approach**.

téš[UR] has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **neriththar -- approach**.

téš[UR] has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **muttruthar- approach**.

téš[UR] has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **porunthuthar [missing letter- pa-] - approach** .

téš[UR] has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thoaitthar –approach** .

tuš: n., home (te, 'to approach', + uš8 , 'foundation place, base'). v. sing., to (cause to) dwell, reside; to be at home; to settle; to set up, establish; to sit; to lie down (singular; cf. plural, duruna).

tuš has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **adimaanam** - foundation / basement ; adi –under .

tuš has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **adippadai** [missing letter- pa-] - foundation / base.

tuš has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **veedu** [missing letter- ka-]- home.

tuš has the consonants - the-sa—and the original Tamil word is **kudisai-** [missing letter- ka-]- hut.

tuš has the consonants - the-[-sa-]--and the original Tamil word is **veedu thankku** [missing letter- ka-]- stay in the house ; veedu –house; thankku –to stay .

tuš has the consonants - the-[-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **sooththai vaiththu kunthidu** [missing letter- ka-]- –squat /sit on your bum ; sooththu – buttock ; vaikka –keep ; kunthu –sit .

tuš has the consonants - the-[-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **anukidu** [missing letter- ka-]- –approach .

tuš has the consonants - the-[-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **kidakka-**[missing letter- ka-]- to lie down .

tuš has the consonants - the-sa---and the original Tamil word is **mudivu edu/ mudivu seika-**[missing letter- ka-]-- settle / take a decision; mudivu –decision .

tuš has the consonants - the-sa---and the original Tamil word is **kaasu koduththu kanakkai muddikka** - -[missing letter- ka-]- pay cash to settle the accounts ; *kaasu* –cash; kodukka- give; kanakku –accounts; mudikka- to close .

tuš has the consonants - the-[-sa-] ---and the original Tamil word is **nilai naattu** [missing letter- la-] –to establish .

tuš has the consonants - the-sa----and the other interpretation of the word is **sthaapiththidu** [Skt] / naattu [missing letter- pa-]- – **establish** .

tuš has the consonants - the-[-sa-] ---and the original Tamil word is **amaiththidu** - **set up** .

tuš has the consonants - the-sa----and the other interpretation of the word is **vasiththidu / vaasam** [Skt] **seithidu** -[missing letter- ka-]- **dwel** .

tuš has the consonants - the-[-sa-] ---and the original Tamil word is **adi mattam** – **base** .

tuš has the consonants - the-[-sa-] ---and the original Tamil word is **adi / adipadai** missing letter- pa-] – **base** .

tuš has the consonants - the-[-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **padu** missing letter- pa-] - **lie down /sleep** .

tuš has the consonants - the-[-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **paattu paadu** [missing letter- pa-] – **sing a song**; paattu –song; paadu –to sing .



nita: (cf., nitah).

šita, èšda: clean; bathed; a priest (eš, 'to anoint', + ta, dá, 'by means of'/dé, 'to pour, water') [ŠITA archaic frequency: 373; concatenates 7 sign variants].

šita has the consonants - -[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **thooimai/** thooimaiyaanathu - **clean**.

šita has the consonants - -[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **thanni** uooththu- **to pour water** ; thanni –water; uooththu –to pour .

šita has the consonants - -[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **thanni** thotti- **bath tub** ; thotti –tub /tank .

(giš)šita, ešda: mace (úš, 'to kill', + ta, dá, 'by means of') [EŠDA archaic frequency: 26].

(giš)šita, has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kathai aayutham – mace** ; aayutham –weapon .

(giš)šita, has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is kuchchi / **kattai / vadi** [Malayalam] – **stick/wood** .

esda has the consonants - -[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **thandam-staff**.

šita: channel, small canal (šè, 'portion' + ída, íd, i7 , 'main canal') [ŠITA3 archaic frequency: 139; concatenation of 2 sign variants].

sita has the consonants – [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **oadai** – stream .

sita has the consonants – [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **thanni paathai** [missing letter- pa-] -water course ; thanni- water; paathai- path .

sita has the consonants – [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **aaththu thanni** –river water ; aaru –river .

sita has the consonants – [- sa-] –the- and the other interpretation of the word is word is **oaadum thanni / nathi** - flowing water / river.

sita has the consonants – [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **thadam**-channel .

sita has the consonants – sa—the- and the original Tamil word is **thanni santhi** –strait.

sita has the consonants – [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **paathai** [missing letter- pa-] –path.

šita(4), èšda; šid^{3,4,5}: n., band; bond, tie (šè, 'portion', + te, 'to approach'; cf., ašte, téš). v., **to bind; to be together; to join, link with; to couple.** adj., **bound, intact.**

sita has the consonants - sa –the- and the original Tamil word is **sontham** – relationship / ties .

sita has the consonants - [- sa -] –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **pantham** [missing letter- pa-] - relatives / relationship/ bondage .

sita has the consonants – [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **natpu / natpu udaimai**-[missing letter- pa-]- friendship .

sita has the consonants – [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **naattam** - bond .

sita has the consonants – [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is naadaa pattaī / patti -[missing letter- pa-]- - band .

sita has the consonants – [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is thadam - band .

sita has the consonants - -sa –the- and the original Tamil word is mudichchu idu – to tie.

sita has the consonants - -sa –the- and the original Tamil word is mudi poadu- - [missing letter- pa-]- tie.

sita has the consonants - sa –the- and the original Tamil word is saeththidu- join.

sita has the consonants - [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is inaiththidu- to join .

sita has the consonants - [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is pinaiththidu [missing letter- pa-]- to couple/bind .

šita5, šit, šid, šed: n., measure; number (šè, 'portion', + ta, dá, 'nature, character'). v., to count; to consider; to calculate, figure out; to memorize; to recite; to read aloud.

sita has the consonants - [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is alavidu [missing letter- la-] - measure .

sita has the consonants - [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is mathipeedu [missing letter- pa-]- evaluate / estimate.

sita has the consonants - [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is eennidu – count/ think .

sita has the consonants - [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is kanakkidu [missing letter- ka-] -calculate .

sita has the consonants - -sa-the- and the original Tamil word is **mananam seithidu / mana paadam seithidu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **memorize**; seithidu- do.

sita has the consonants – [-sa-]-the- and the original Tamil word is **oaathu- recite**.

sita has the consonants – -sa-the- and the original Tamil word is **oaasi-ittu padi / saththamaa [Skt] padi / oaathu** [missing letter- **pa-**]-**read aloud** ; oaasi -sound/ noise ; padi –read ; oaathu –read/ learn/ recite .

te has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thanmai / thanam - nature /character**.

ṣita6: a type of vessel.

sita has the consonants – -sa-the- and the original Tamil word is **satti - earthen pot**.

sita has the consonants – -sa-the- and the original Tamil word is **jaadi- jar**.

sita has the consonants – [-sa-]-the- and the original Tamil word is **midaa- vessel** .

sita has the consonants – [-sa-]-the- and the original Tamil word is **andaa- vessel for water** .

sita has the consonants – [-sa-]-the- and the original Tamil word is **thoandi- vessel to pail water**.

sita has the consonants – [-sa-]-the- and the original Tamil word is **thanni paanai** [missing letter- **pa-**]-**water pot** ; thanni - water; paanai- pot .

sita has the consonants – [-sa-]-the- and the original Tamil word is **thattu- plate**.

biz; bi(z): n., tears (Akk. loanword from bi,s,su, 'flow of tears' and ba,saa,su , 'to (let) drip', cf., Orel & Stolbova #256 *baz- 'flow, be wet'). v., **to drip**, trickle; **to cry**; **to ooze**; **to pour**; **to rinse** off; to impute, **accuse**; **to push** someone away; **to dry** (cf., bi-bi-zé).

biz has the consonants - pa –[-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **asumpu -to ooze** .

biz has the consonants - pa –sa- and the original Tamil word is **kasivu** [missing letter- ka-] **-ooze**.

biz has the consonants –[- pa -]–sa- and the original Tamil word is **sotta**[missing letter –the -] **- to drip /trickle** ; **sottu sotta sotta** ; sottu –a drop ; sotta- to drip .

biz has the consonants – [-pa -]–[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **idiththida** missing letter –the -] **- to push** .

biz has the consonants –[- pa-] –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **unankka sei** [missing letter- ka-] **–to dry** .

biz has the consonants – [-pa-] –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nanainthida /thanni -aayeida** [missing letter –the -] **- wet** .

biz has the consonants – [-pa-] –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **uooththa** [missing letter –the -] **–to pour** .

biz has the consonants - pa –[-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **nipam –accusation** .

biz has the consonants – [-pa-] –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thaani** [missing letter –the -] **– accuse**.

biz has the consonants – -pa –sa- and the original Tamil word is **thoompu sumaththu** [missing letter –the -] **-to accuse falsely** .

biz has the consonants – [-pa-] –sa- and the original Tamil word is **saattu** [missing letter –the -] **accuse/ impute**.

biz has the consonants – [-pa-] –sa- and the interpretation of the word is **soaththiyam** [missing letter –the -] **–accusation** .

biz has the consonants – [-pa-] –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **idi maantham** [missing letter –**the** -] – **false accusation**.

biz has the consonants – [-pa-] –sa- and the original Tamil word is **alasu** [missing letter- **la**-] -**rinse** .

biz has the consonants – [-pa-] –sa- and the original Tamil word is **sumaththu** [missing letter –**the** -] -**to impute**.

biz has the consonants – [-pa-] –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **sinunkku / yaenkku** [missing letter- **ka**-] –**weep**.

biz has the consonants – [-pa-] –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **muththu** [missing letter –**the** -] -**tears**.

gaz(2): n., **powder; break, fracture; war** (chamber + repetitive motion; cf., [giš]naga^{3,4}, nagX[GAZ, KUM]). v., **to crush; to kill, slaughter** (with -da-); **vanquish, defeat**.

gas has the consonants—ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **maavu-powder/ flour**

gas has the consonants—ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **saikka- to slay /to win** .

gas has the consonants—ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **vinji eru** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **win** .

gas has the consonants—ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **vaakai soodu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **win**; vaakai- win .

gas has the consonants—ka- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **jeikka** [**Skt**] /**vijai-kka - to win** .

gas has the consonants—ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **sandai iduka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to fight**.

gas has the consonants—ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **naskku- crush** .

gas has the consonants—ka-[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vathaikka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **slaughter**.

gas has the consonants—ka- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **himsai** [**Skt**] - **slaughter**.

gas has the consonants—ka-[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **murikka** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **to break /fracture** .

gazi: a spice - cassia, used on meat ('**let it breathe**'; Akk. kasû II) [GAZI archaic frequency: 14].

gazi has the consonants - ka-[- sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **iyaa-kam** – **cassia/ the tree** ; **kondrai** .

gazi has the consonants - ka-- sa- - and the original Tamil word is **sae-naavu - cassia**.

gazi has the consonants - ka- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **iyu- saaviyam** **fetid cassia**.

gazi has the consonants - ka- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **isa- vil** [missing letter- **la-**] –**cassia**.

gazi has the consonants - ka—[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **nila vaakai** -[missing letter- **la-**] -**senna** [**cassia angustifolia**] .

gazi has the consonants - ka-[- sa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **lavankkam** -[missing letter- **la-**]- **cassia / wild cinnamon**.

gazi has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mathi mayakki** [missing letter- **the** -] -**cassia**.

gazi has the consonants - ka-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kuyaththina vakai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **a kind of cassia** .

gazi has the consonants - ka-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kadukkai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **the tree cassia fistula** .

gazi has the consonants - ka-[- sa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **vin sukam – fetid cassia**.

gazi has the consonants - ka-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vindukam** [missing letter- **the -**] -**fetid cassia**.

gazi has the consonants - ka-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aa-vaarai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **tanner's cassia**.

gazi has the consonants - ka-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **karuvaa mara vakai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **cassia** .

gazi has the consonants - ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **athu moochchu vidattum** /athu suvaasikkattum –**let it breath** ;athu- that one ; ithu –this one ; moochchu vida- to breath ; suvaasikka –to breath .

guz, huz[LUM] v., **to gnash the teeth; to bare the teeth; to rage at; to cut, trim, clip; to castrate** (reduplication class: hu-hu-uz) (gù, 'noise', + zú, 'teeth'). adj., **long, shaggy (hair)**.

guz has the consonants—ka-[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaai adikka /vithai adikka / kottai yaei neekkuka** [missing letter- **the -**] – **castrate** ; kaai- testis ; vithai - seed ; kottai- nut / testis ; neekkuka- to remove .

guz has the consonants—ka-[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ozhunku amaikka** [missing letter- **zha-**] -**trim** .

guz has the consonants—ka—sa—and the original Tamil word is **seer amaikka-** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **trim** .

guz has the consonants—ka—[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **kattaana/ kattu amaikka** [missing letter- **the-**] - **trim** .

guz has the consonants—ka—[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **kav-vi-** a **clip**

guz has the consonants—ka—[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **vettu** [missing letter- **the-**] –**cut /clip**.

guz has the consonants—ka—sa—and the original Tamil word is **vettiya sinna thundu** missing letter- **the-**] –**clipping** ; vettu –to cut; sinna- small; thundu –piece/ bit .

guz has the consonants—ka—[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **kookki-hook**.

guz has the consonants—ka—[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **narukku-** [missing letter- **Ra-**] **trim /cut**.

guz has the consonants—ka—[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **koapam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **anger**.

guz has the consonants—ka—sa—and the original Tamil word is **kadum sinam** [missing letter- **the --**] – **anger/ rage**; kadumai- severe; sinam- rage .

guz has the consonants—ka—sa—and the other interpretation of the word is **aavaesam -rage** .

guz has the consonants—ka—sa—and the original Tamil word is **kanarchchi-** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **anger/ akankkaaram** .

guz has the consonants—ka—sa—and the original Tamil word is **sulivu** [missing letter- **la-**] –**anger** .

guz has the consonants—ka—sa—and the original Tamil word is **visaippu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **anger** .

guz has the consonants—ka—[--sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **kathavu** [missing letter- **the --**] –**anger**.

guz has the consonants—ka—[--sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **veri** missing letter- **Ra-**] -**rage** .

haz, haš: **to break or cut off** (twigs, branches); to thresh grain (há, 'numerous', + zé, 'to cut, pluck').

haz, has the consonants—ka—[--sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **udaikka-break** .

haz, has the consonants—ka—[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **vettu** [missing letter- **the** --] -**cut** .

haz, has the consonants—ka—sa- and the original Tamil word is **seththuka** [missing letter- **the** --] - **cut**.

haz, has the consonants—ka—sa- and the original Tamil word is **sethukku** – [missing letter- **the** --] -**carve** .

haz, has the consonants—ka—[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **koithiduka**- [missing letter- **the** --] – to **pluck** .

haz, has the consonants—ka—[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **koayya**- to **pluck**

haz, has the consonants—ka—[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **uokkam**- **pluck** .

haz, has the consonants—ka—[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thunivu**- -[missing letter- **the** --] – **boldness/ pluck** .

pluck [E] has the consonants - pa -la -ka- and the original Tamil word is **vilankkin nenju pai** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **animal lung** ; vilankku- animal; nenju – chest ; pai- bag .

to pluck [E] has the consonants – the- pa -la -ka- and the original Tamil word is **pidunkuthal**- **to pluck** .

to pluck [E] has the consonants – the- -[- pa-] -la -ka- and the original Tamil word is **koithal** - **to pluck** .

nuz, nus: egg (na4, 'pebble', + uz/us, 'goose', cf. also, nunuz).

nus has the consonants - an –sa- and the original Tamil word is **sinai** –**egg** .

nus has the consonants - an –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **annam** – **swan** .

nus has the consonants - an –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mani** -**bead**.

meze: a type of drum (function + repetitive noise).

meze has the consonants - ma –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maelam** [missing letter- **la-**] -**drum** .

ziz: moth (Akk. loanword from saasu , ‘moth’ and ašaašu , ‘moth’, cf., Orel & Stolbova #1034 *‘açuç- ‘insect’).

ziz has a consonant -sa -and the original Tamil word is **poochchi inam** - a kind of **insect** ; poochchi- insect ; inam- race .

zíz[ÁŠ]: emmer (**wheat**) (reduplicated zé or zi).

zíz has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **saamai- little millet**.

ziz: a crop-devouring **insect** (see etymology for ziz).

ziz has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **poochchi / poochhci unni** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **insect** / insects that eat other crop eating insects .

abgal(2): sage, wise man, wizard (abba, ‘elder’, + **gal**, ‘great’) [ABGAL archaic frequency: 31].

abgal has the consonants [--pa-] –ka- la and the original Tamil word is **kazhi – great** .

abgal has the consonants -pa –ka- la and the original Tamil word is **pukal ulla- great** .

abgal has the consonants -pa –ka- la and the original Tamil word is - **vallamai – greatness**.

abgal has the consonants [--pa-] –ka- la and the original Tamil word is **valavan -graet man** .

abgal has the consonants [--pa-] –ka- la and the original Tamil word is **maelavan** -wise man .

abgal has the consonants [--pa-] –ka- la and the original Tamil word is **mun elaval** –elder brother.

abgal has the consonants [--pa-] –ka- la and the original Tamil word is **kizhaan** - elder .

abgal has the consonants -pa –ka- la and the original Tamil word is **pulavan** - sage /scholar.

abgal has the consonants [--pa-] –ka- la and the original Tamil word is **soozhchchi seivoan / kusalan** [missing letter- sa-]- **wizard**.

ablal(3): bird niche, nest (ab, 'niche, **nook**', + lal, 'to be high; **to hang**').

ablal has the consonants -pa -la -and the original Tamil word is **pallam** - a groove /furrow.

ablal has the consonants [--pa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is **moolai** – nook .

ablal has the consonants [--pa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is **naalu** – to hang .

ablal has the consonants [--pa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is **annal /ezhil / neel / maenmai ulla** - loftiness.

ablal has the consonants [--pa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is **uchchiyil** [missing letter- sa-] – on the top .

ablal has the consonants -pa--la -and the original Tamil word is **pinnal** -nest .

ablal has the consonants [--pa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is **ullamai** - nest.

ablal has the consonants [--pa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is **neelam** – bird's nest .

. **ablal** has the consonants -pa--la -and the original Tamil word is **pulina ullamai** / **pulina pinnal** – **bird's nest** .

abrig: a purification **priest** (a, 'water', + barag, 'ruler; throne') [ABRIG archaic frequency: 9].

abrig has the consonants – -pa -Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **nampu seivaar** [missing letter- sa-] - **priest** .

abrig has the consonants – -[-pa -]-Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **eraivan** -god/ **priest** .

abrig has the consonants – [-pa -] –Ra- ka – and the interpretation of the word is **guru** [Skt] / **kuruvan** / **kuru makan** - **priest** .

abrig has the consonants – -[-pa -]-Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **samaya kuravar** [missing letter- sa-] -**religious priest** .

abrig has the consonants – [-pa -] –Ra- ka – and the interpretation of the word is **archchukar** [Skt] [missing letter- sa-] - **priests** .

abrig has the consonants – -[-pa -]-Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **adi kann maar** [missing letter- the -] – **priests**.

abrig has the consonants – -pa -Ra- ka – and the interpretation of the word is **prokithar**[Skt] [missing letter- the -] -**priests** .

abrig has the consonants – -[-pa -]-Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **oathuvaar** [missing letter- the -] – **priests**.

abrig has the consonants – [-pa -]-Ra- ka – and the interpretation of the word is **matha kurumaar** [Skt] [missing letter- the -] – **priests** .

abrig has the consonants – -pa -Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kovir poosakan** [missing letter- sa-] **anointing priest** .

abrig has the consonants – [-pa -]-Ra- ka – and the interpretation of the word is **asivakar** [missing letter- sa-] - **teachers/ preists /ascetic of Jainas**.

abrig has the consonants – [-pa -]-Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is erivan - ruler.

abrig has the consonants – [--pa -]-Ra- ka – and the interpretation of the word is kaaranan [Skt] – ruler.

abrig has the consonants – [-pa -]-Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is karumaathikkaaran -[missing letter- the -] - a ruler .

abrig has the consonants – [-pa -]-Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is kaar-water.

abrig has the consonants – [--pa -]-Ra- ka – and the interpretation of the word is vaari – water.

abrig has the consonants – [--pa -]-Ra- ka – and the interpretation of the word is ankuram –water.

abrig has the consonants – [-pa -]-Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is aruvi -water.

abrig has the consonants – [--pa -]-Ra- ka – and the interpretation of the word is aruvam -water.

abrig has the consonants – [-pa -]-Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is keeram –water.

abrig has the consonants – [--pa -]-Ra- ka – and the interpretation of the word is varunam -water.

abrig has the consonants – [--pa -]-Ra- ka – and the interpretation of the word is vanni maarakam -water.

abrig has the consonants – [-pa -]-Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is vaaruvakai -water.

abrig has the consonants – [-pa -]-Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is erukkai / arasu erukkai / paer arasarin /maa mananarin [missing letter sa-]- throne; arasar- king; paer- great ; maa- great; maa- grat; mannar- king/ amir .

absin(3): (seeded) **furrow** (ab, 'niche', + **sín**, 'to sift').

absin has the consonants –[-pa -]-[-sa-]- an- and the original Tamil word is **yaenam – sin** .

absin has the consonants –[-pa -]-sa- an- and the interpretation of the word is **sin [E]** .

absin has the consonants –[-pa -]-[-sa-]- an- and the original Tamil word is **thuni** [missing letter- the -] –**sin**.

absin has the consonants –[-pa -]-[-sa-]- an- and the original Tamil word is **munn eedu** [missing letter- **the** -] -**niche**.

absin has the consonants –[-pa -]-sa- an- and the original Tamil word is **alasanum** [missing letter- **la**-] –**to sift** .

absin has the consonants –pa -[-sa-]- an- and the original Tamil word is **munn pallam** [missing letter- **la**-] - **furrow in the land**.

absin has the consonants –[-pa -]-[-sa-]- an- and the original Tamil word is **mani –seed**.



abul[KÁ.GAL]: city gate (loanword from Semitic for 'door', Orel & Stolbova, Hamito-Semitic Etymological Dictionary (1995), #287).

abul[KÁ.GAL] has the consonants – [-pa-] -la –ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **koattai veli vaayil kathavu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **the outer gate of the fort**; koattai – fort / castle; veli –outer ; vaayil –entrance ; kathavu- gate.

abzu: the 'sentient' sea - the **sea personified as a god** (aba/ab, 'sea' + zu, 'to know') [ABZU archaic frequency: 28].

abzu has the consonants -pa -sa -and the original Tamil word is **apsu / pachcha- sea** .

abzu has the consonants -pa -sa -and the original Tamil word is **Pachchai Appan** - sea god- Siva .

adamen(2,3): argument; fight.

adamen has the consonants -the –ma- an - and the original Tamil word is **sandai poadanum** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **sa-**] - **to fight** ; sandai- fight .

addir[A.PA.GISAL.PAD.DIRIG]: ferry; bridge (ida/íd, 'river', + dirig/dir, 'to go over').

addir has the consonants - the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vaaravathi** [missing letter- **ka-**] –**bridge** .

addir has the consonants - the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thoani thurai** - pier /quay .

addir has the consonants - the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **neer thurai**- ferry/ ford .

addir has the consonants - the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **oaada thurai-pier /quay** .

addir has the consonants - the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **payaniyar oaadam - passenger boat** ; oaadam- boat .

addir has the consonants - the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **payaniyar thoani** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**passenger boat** ;thoani –boat .

addir has the consonants - the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **payaniyar theppam** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**passenger float** ; payaniyar- traveler .

addirx: wages.

addirx has the consonants - the- Ra- ka –[-sa -]- and the other interpretation of the word is **varuththanai - wages** .

addirx has the consonants - the- Ra- ka –[-sa -]-and the other interpretation of the word is **uruththikam -wages**.

addirx has the consonants - the- Ra- ka –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **varaththu - income** .

addirx has the consonants - the- Ra- ka –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **varum padi** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **income**.

addirx has the consonants - the- Ra- ka –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **tharpoathaiya varumaanam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **current income** ; varumaanam- income ; tharpoathaiya –present .

addirx has the consonants - the- Ra- ka –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **varumaana vari pidiththam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **income tax deduction**; vari – tax; pidiththam –deduction .

addirx has the consonants - the- Ra- ka –sa -and the original Tamil word is **suttru varuvaai - extra income**; varuvaai- income .

addirx has the consonants - the- Ra- ka –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **eettiya varuvaai - earned income** ; eettu –earn .

addirx has the consonants - the- Ra- ka –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **thun thaervu varumaanam – discretionary income.**

addirx has the consonants - the- Ra- ka –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **vari -vithikka thakka varumaanam -taxable income** ; vari- tax.

addirx has the consonants - the- Ra- ka –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **aandu varu maanam- annual income; maatha varuvaai** ; aandu- year; maatham- month; varuvaai- income .

addirx has the consonants - the- Ra- ka –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **thoku /moththa varumaanam - gross income** ; moththam- total /sum .

addirx has the consonants - the- Ra- ka –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **varuvaai nukar koadu - income consumption curve** .

addirx has the consonants - the- Ra- ka –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **vatti varuvaai – interest income** ; vatti- interest .

agam: swamp (a, 'water', + gam, 'to decline, incline').

***agam** has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kam/ kayam – water**; vanam / vayam -water .

agam has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **erakkam** [missing letter- Ra-] –**decline** ; eranku mukam- declining phase .

agam has the consonants - ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **naattam konda** [missing letter - the -] – **inclined**.

ágan, akan: (cf., akani).

agar(2,3), ugar: field; commons [AGAR2 archaic frequency: 16].

agar has the consonants- ka -Ra – -and the original Tamil word is **kaani karai- farm field**.

agar has the consonants- ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **marakka- park** .

agar has the consonants- ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **seruvu** [missing letter- sa-] - **field** .

agar has the consonants- ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **unavu unnum arai- dining room**; unavu –food; unnu –eat ; arai- room .

agar has the consonants- ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **oaadi aadukindra idam** [missing letter- the -]- **playing place**; oaadu –run ;aadu –dance; idam- place .

agargaraku6 [NUNtenû]: a fish.

garaku has the consonants- ka -Ra – ka- and the original Tamil word is **thirukkai meen** -[missing letter- the -] – **ray fish /whip tail sting ray** ; meen- fish .

agarin(2,3): father; mother; womb.

agarin has the consonants- ka -Ra – an -and the original Tamil word is **annaiyin karu -varai – womb of the mother**; annai- mother ; karu –embryo ; arai –room .

agarin has the consonants- ka -Ra – an -and the original Tamil word is **karuvai uruvaakkiya thanthai** [missing letter- the -] – **father who impregnated** ; karu – embryo / child; uruvaakku- create ; thanthai- father .

agarin has the consonants- ka -Ra – an -and the original Tamil word is **uyir koduththa thanthai**-[missing letter- the -] - **father who gave life** ; uyir- life ; koduththa- given; thanthai- father .

agarin has the consonants- ka -Ra – an -and the original Tamil word is **uyir koduththa annai /thaai** -[missing letter- the -] - - **mother who gave life** ; annai- mother ; thaai- mother .

agarin4,5: beer-wort; crucible, vat.

agarin has the consonants- ka -Ra – an -and the original Tamil word is **ennai kopparai** [missing letter-**pa-**] - **vat for oil** ;kopparai- vat ;ennai- oil

agarin has the consonants- ka -Ra – an -and the original Tamil word is **kar-surunkkai** [missing letter-**sa-**] -**cave / crucible** ; karuni -cave .

agrun: inner sanctuary [ZATU-413 archaic frequency: 4].

agrun has the consonants- ka -Ra – an -and the original Tamil word is **kaan -uyir kaappakam** [missing letter- pa-] – **wild life sanctuary**; kaappakam- sanctuary ; uyir- life ; kaaana- to see.

agarx[IM×IM; IM.DUGUD]: **heavy rain shower, cloudburst** (a, 'water', + gar, 'to accumulate; to deposit').

agarx has the consonants – ka- Ra- ka -sa –and the original Tamil word is **saerkka- gather**.

agarx has the consonants – ka- Ra- ka –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kuviththu vaiththar-**[missing letter- **the-**] - **accumulate** ; kuvikka- to heap .

agarx has the consonants – ka- Ra- ka –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **orunkku koottuka** [missing letter- **the-**] –**accumulate**; koottuka- gather .

agrig: **steward, superintendent** (ága, 'to measure; to check', + rig7 , 'to deed, grant').

agrig has the consonants - ka - Ra -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kann kaanikkiravar- superintendent /steward**.

agrig has the consonants - ka - Ra -ka -and the original Tamil word is **maer paarvai seikiravar** [missing letters- **pa** -and **sa-**] – **supervisor**; maer paarvai sei- to supervise.

agrig has the consonants - ka - Ra -ka -and the original Tamil word is **nirvaakam** [Skt] **seikirvar** [missing letter -sa-] – **manager** .

agrig has the consonants - ka - Ra -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **ukkiranakkaaran** -**steward** .

ahhur(2,3), uhhur(2,3): (cf., imhur).

akani, akan: udder.

akani has the consonants- ka -an- and the original Tamil word is **konkkai- breast** .

ákan, aka4[KÁ]: door-frame, lintel.

ákan has the consonants - ka -an- and the original Tamil word is **kathavu nilai**- [missing letters- **the-** and- **la-**]- **door frame**; **kathavu-** door .

akan has the consonants - ka -an- and the original Tamil word is **vaayil kathavin vittam**-[missing letters- **the-** and- **la-**]- **lintel of the entrance door**; **vaayil-** entrance; **kathavu-** gate .

akar: leather armor.

akar has the consonants - ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **urivai** maer-kaappu [missing letter- **pa-**] –**leather armour** ; **urivai-** leather ; **urivai** [root word] = **vaar** ; **maer-kaappu** - armour ; **kaappu** -protection .

akkil: lamentation, ritual wailing.

akkil has the consonants- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **ezhavu vaikka** - **ritual wailing**.

akkil has the consonants- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **azhukai** – weeping.

akkil has the consonants- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kooval**- howling.

alad: a life force ; a male protective spirit.

alad has the consonants- la - the- and the original Tamil word is **uyir aattral** [missing letter- **Ra**-] -**life force** ; uyir- life; aattral- force/ power

alag, alan, alam, **ál**: image, **statue**; figure, **appearance** [ALAN archaic frequency: 51; concatenates 6 sign variants].

alag has the consonants – la- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kalai azhaku mikka koa-vil palinkku kal silai** [missing letters- **pa**- and **-sa**-] - **beautiful artistic marble stone temple statue**; kalai- art; ahzaku- beauty; koavil- temple ; palinkku- marble ; kal silai- stone statue ; kal- stone .

alag has the consonants – la- ka - and the original Tamil word is **veli vadivam** [missing letter- **the**-] - **external form /appearance**; veli- external; vadivam- shape/form .

alal: pipe, conduit, gutter; pipe for making libation offerings to the deceased (a, 'water', + lal, 'lift, carry').

lal has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is kali munn **kuzhaai**-[missing letter- **ka**-] – **clay pipe/ conduit**; kali munn- clay .

alal has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaal vaai / vaaikkal / vazhi kaal**-[missing letter- **ka**-] - **gutter**.

alal has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **akali**- [missing letter- **ka**-] - **moat / trench** .

alal has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **pallam** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **dent / groove/ ditch**.

alam: (cf., alag).

alan: (cf., alag).

alim: wild ram; bison; aurochs; powerful [ALIM=ZATU-219 [GIR3] sign per P. Steinkeller, archaic frequency: 73; concatenation of 3 sign variants].

alim has the consonants - la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **malai aadu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **mountain goat** ; malai- mountain ; adu- goat .

alim has the consonants - la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **malai erumai** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **bison /mountain buffalo** ; erumai- buffalo .

alim has the consonants - la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **vallamai ulla** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **powerful** .

allalx, alla: net, seine; crab.

allalx has the consonants - la – ka- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **meen valai-** fish **net** ; meen- fish; valai- net .

allalx has the consonants - la – ka- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **kadal nandu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **sea crab**; kadal- sea.

amagi(2,3), **mabi**(2,3): **ice**. **mabi** has the consonants - ma –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **imam- ice**.

amar: calf; young animal (áma, 'wild cow mother', + re7 , 'to accompany, plural') [AMAR archaic frequency: 297].

amar has the consonants - ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mari – ram** .

amaš: sheepfold, cattle-pen (é, 'house', + **maš**, 'goat').

amaš has the consonants- ma- [-sa -] and the original Tamil word is **aattu**
manthai [missing letter- **the** -] - **sheep fold**; aadu- goat; manthai- herd .

amaš has the consonants- ma- sa -and the original Tamil word is **asam -sheep** .



ambar, abbar: marsh; reeds, canebrake (imi/im, 'clay, mud', + **bar**, 'to obtain').

abbar has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **naanar-reed** .

abbar has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **naanar vakai** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **a kind of reed** ; naanar- reed; vakai- kind .

abbar has the consonants - -pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pirampu-cane** .

abbar has the consonants - -pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pirapan-k- kaadu** [missing letters- **ka** -and -**the** -]- **cane brake** .

abbar has the consonants - -pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **moonkkir puthar kaadu** [missing letters-**ka** -and -**the**-]- **cane brake**; moonkkir- bamboo .

abbar has the consonants - -[-pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saeru mannu** [missin letter- **sa**-] - **mire/ marsh** .

***bar** has the consonants - pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **peru –get**.

bar has the consonants –[- pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **korukkai**-[missing letter- **ka**-] -**reed** .

bar has the consonants – pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **koarai pur**-missing letter- **ka**-] - **a type of reed**.

bar has the consonants – pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **moonkkir pur**-missing letter- **ka**-] - **bamboo reed** ; moonkkir- bamboo .

bar has the consonants – pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vaeikkoar poar** - missing letter- **ka**-] – **straw heap** ; vaikooar- straw.

bar has the consonants – pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karumpu naanar** [missing letter- ka-] - **sugar cane reed** ; karumpu- sugar cane .

anše: male donkey; **onager**; equid; pack animal (an,'sky; high', + šè, terminative postposition = 'up to' = 'to raise up, carry') [ANŠE archaic frequency: 48; concatenates 4 sign variants;? KIŠ archaic frequency: 46].

onagar has the consonants - an -ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kandru** [missing letter- the-] – **colt / young of the animals** .

anse has the consonants - an –sa- and the interpretation of the word is **sivani / neesa vaakanam** [missing letter- ka-] -**ass**; vaakanam- vehicle .

anzalub: reed pulp.

anzalub has the consonants – an- [- sa-] - la –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naanal koozh** [missing letter- ka-] –**reed pulp** ; naanal- reed .

anzud(2), anzu(2)-(d)[DIM.MI/DUGUDmušen]: **a** mythical giant bird; **vulture**, eagle [ANZU2 archaic frequency: 1].

anzud has the consonants – an- [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **pinam thinni-** [missing letter –pa-] - **vulture /corpse eater**; pinam- dead body ;thinnu –eat .

anzud has the consonants – an- [-sa-] --the- and the other interpretation of the word is **maadu pidunki** [missing letter –pa-] –**Asian white backed vulture**.

anzud has the consonants – [- an-] --sa--the- and the other interpretation of the word is **jatayu - giant bird – Ramayanam**.

anzud has the consonants – an- sa--the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sakuntham** [missing letter – ka-] – **vulture**.

gišapin: n., seeder plow (a, 'seed', + bun, 'to blow') [APIN archaic frequency: 181; concatenates 3 sign variants]. adj., describes **a plow animal** (also apin-šè).

gišapin has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] - pa- an –and the original Tamil word is **kalappai -yin vithai amaivu** [missing letters- la -and - the -] – **seeder plow**; kalappai- plough; vithai –seed .

gišapin has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] – [-pa-] - an –and the original Tamil word is **munnai uzhuthidum kaal nadai -vilanku** [missing letters- la -and - the -] - **kedaa maadu – plow animal – bull** ; munn- soil; uzhuka- plough ; kaal nadai- cattle ; vilankku –animal .

arad(2), urdu(2), ir3,11: (male) slave; servant; subordinate (Akk. loanword from wardum, 'male slave, man-servant') [IR11 archaic frequency: 10].

arad has the consonants -Ra- the -and the original Tamil word is **thondar -disciple / follower /devotee / servant /slave** .

arad has the consonants -Ra- the -and the original Tamil word is **adiyaar -disciple / follower /devotee / servant /slave** .

arad has the consonants -Ra- the -and the original Tamil word is **aruththi-disciple / follower /devotee / servant /slave** .

arad has the consonants -Ra- the -and the original Tamil word is **thanda kaaran** [missing letter- ka-] - **slave /servant** .

arad has the consonants -Ra- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **viruththiyan** [missing letter- ka-] - **slave /servant** .

arad has the consonants -Ra- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaasar** [Skt] [missing letter – sa-] - **disciple / follower /devotee / servant /slave** .

arad has the consonants -Ra- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **piruththiyan** [missing letter- pa-] – **servant**.

arad has the consonants -Ra- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thoothar** – **servant**.

slave [E] has the consonants -[-sa-]- la -va -and the original Tamil word is **aelai aal- servant** .

slave [E] has the consonants -[-sa-]- la -va -and the original Tamil word is **vinaiyaalan –servant** .

slave [E] has the consonants -[-sa-]- la -va -and the original Tamil word is **yaeval- aal- servant /slave** .

slave [E] has the consonants -[-sa-]- la -va -and the original Tamil word is **puzhukkaiyan** [missing letter- pa-] –**slave** .

arah4 [É.UŠ.GÍD.DA]: storehouse.

arah has the consonants – Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaippu erukkai-** [missing letter- pa-] - **store house**.

arah has the consonants – Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaippu arai** [missing letter- pa-] - **store room** ; vaikka- to keep ; arai- room .

arah has the consonants – Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **aakaram** -**store house**.

arah has the consonants – Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **arankku** – **store room** .

arah has the consonants – Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **saekaram** [missing letter- **sa-**] –**store room** .

arah has the consonants – Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **uraividam** [missing letter- **the -**] –**store house**.

arah has the consonants – Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **arai veedu** [missing letter- **the -**] - **store room**

arah has the consonants – Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **sarakku saemippu / vaippu arai** [missing letters- **sa-** and - **pa-**] - **store room** .

arah has the consonants – Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **sarakku arai** –[missing letter- **sa-**] -**store room**; **sarakku** –goods ; **arai** –room .

arah has the consonants – Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kala virukkai** [missing letter- **la-**] -**store house**.

É.UŠ.GÍD.DA has the consonants – [-sa -] – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kidankku** – **store house**.

É.UŠ.GÍD.DA has the consonants – [-sa -] – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kittankki-** – **store house**.

É.UŠ.GÍD.DA has the consonants – [-sa -] – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kottaaram-** [missing letter- **Ra-**] -**store house**.

arala, arali: the netherworld (**hara/àra**, 'to pulverize', + **la**, 'youthful freshness and **beauty**').

arala, has the consonants -Ra- la -and the original Tamil word is **tharaa thalam** [missing letter –**the -**] – **nether world**.

arala, has the consonants -Ra- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **naraka loakam** [Skt] -[missing letter - **ka-**] -**nether world**.

arala, has the consonants -Ra- la -and the original Tamil word is **Nagar ulakam** -[missing letter - ka-] -**nether world./ world of Naga people** .

arala, has the consonants -Ra- la -and the original Tamil word is **eranthavar ulakam** -[missing letters- ka- and- the -] - **world of the dead** ; eranthavar- dead people ; ulakam- world .

arhuš: n., womb; compassion, pity (úr, 'base; root', + háš, 'lower **abdomen**').
v., **to be sympathetic.**

arhuš has the consonants - Ra- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **karu- varai - womb**; karu –embryo ; arai –room ; **karu pai** [missing letter- pa-] - **womb** ; pai- bag .

arhuš has the consonants - Ra- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **erakkam- mercy/ pity** .

arhuš has the consonants - Ra- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **eevu erakkam- compassion.**

arhuš has the consonants - Ra- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **pain-k-kanar** [missing letter- pa-] – **sympathetic.**

arhuš has the consonants - Ra- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **muka parivu** [missing letter- pa-] - **sympathetic**

arhuš has the consonants - Ra- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ninainthu varuththam- muru** [missing letter -the -] - **pity** ; ninaitthidu – think ; varuththam –worry .

arhuš has the consonants - Ra- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **oththu-unarvu** [missing letter -the -] – **sympathetic.**

arhuš has the consonants - Ra- ka –[-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **karunai [Skt] - mercy** .

arhuš has the consonants - Ra- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vayeirū – stomach** .

gišásal, ásar: Euphrates poplar tree [ASAL2 archaic frequency: 16].

asar has the consonants - sa -Ra -and the original Tamil name is **sem - maram- red wood /cedar**; semmai –red .

asar has the consonants - sa -Ra -and the original Tamil name is **eechcha maram- date tree**.

asar has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil name is **panai maram** –[missing letter- **pa-**] - **palm tree** ; maram- tree .

asar has the consonants – sa-Ra -and the original Tamil name is **paer - eechcha maram-** –[missing letter- **pa-**] - **date tree**; eechcham- date ; paer- big ; paer eechcham- Arabian date .

asar has the consonants – sa-Ra -and the original Tamil name is **punnai maram** –[missing letter- **pa-**]-- **calophyllum inophyllum** .

asar has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil name is **thennai maram** [missing letter –**the** -] -**coconut tree** .

asar has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil name is **aththi maram- fig tree**.

asar has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil name is **maa - maram- mango tree** .

asar has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil name is **aala maram** [missing letter- **la-**] – **banyan tree** .

asar has the consonants – sa--Ra -and the original Tamil name is **arasa maram- -peepal- tree**; maram- tree .

asar has the consonants – [-sa-] --Ra -and the original Tamil name **koaiyaa maram** [missing letter – ka-] - **guava** .

giśásal, has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] -la - and the original Tamil name is **vaazhai** -**banana**.

giśásal, has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] -la - and the original Tamil name is **palaavu** [missing letter- pa-] - **jack** .

giśásal, has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] -la - and the original Tamil name is **ilavam** - **silk cotton**.

giśásal, has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] -la - and the original Tamil name is **naagal / naaval- jamun/jumpu** .

giśásal, has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] -la - and the original Tamil name is **kulai maram** [missing letter- Ra-]- **olive tree**.

giśásal, has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] -la - and the other interpretation of the word is **olive** .

giśásal, has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] -la - and the original Tamil name is **idalai kani** [missing letter- the-] - **olive fruit** ; saithoon kulai / kani ; kulai-bunch ; kani- fruit .

giśásal, has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] -la - and the original Tamil name is **kumali** - **apple** .

giśásal, has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] -la - and the original Tamil name is **nelli kani** - **amla /gooseberry**; kani- fruit .

giśásal, has the consonants – ka- sa-la - and the original Tamil name is **kozhinchi – lemon** ; **elumichchai kani** .

giśásal, has the consonants – ka- sa-la - and the original Tamil name is **kichchali- citrus arantium** .

giśásal, has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]-la - and the original Tamil name is kamala - citrus reticulata .

giśásal, has the consonants – ka- sa-la - and the original Tamil name is vilachchi – lichi .

giśásal, has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] -la - and the original Tamil name is koana puliyankkaai- [missing letter- pa-] monkey pod/ quamchil; kodukkapuli.

giśásal, has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] -la - and the original Tamil name is vennai pazham [missing letter- pa-] – avocado .

giśásal, has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] -la - and the original Tamil name is loavi pazham [missing letter- pa-] - batoko plum .

giśásal, has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] -la - and the original Tamil name is vilampi pazham [missing letter- pa-] - carambola .

giśásal, has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] -la - and the original Tamil name is kovaai pazham [missing letter- pa-] - coccinea cordifolia .

giśásal, has the consonants – ka-- sa--la - and the original Tamil name is kechchi pazham [missing letter- pa-]- cucumis trigonus.

giśásal, has the consonants – ka—[- sa-] --la - and the original Tamil name is puli koaiyya [missing letter- pa-]- pinealle guava .

giśásal, has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] -la - and the original Tamil name is mal koava mama- pazham [missing letter- pa-]-a mango ; pazham- fruit .

giśásal, has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] -la - and the original Tamil name is vilaam pazham [missing letter- pa-]-shell apple; pazham- fruit .

giśásal, has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] -la - and the original Tamil name is thakkaali kani [missing letter- the -] –tomato; kani- fruit .

giśásal, has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] -la - and the original Tamil name is koovalam / vilvam – stone apple/ bale fruit .

giśásal, has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] -la - and the original Tamil name is **vilaam -kani- wood apple**.

giśásal, has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] -la - and the original Tamil name is **maathulam kani** [missing letter- **the** -] - **pomegranate** ; kani- fruit .

giśásal, has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] -la - and the original Tamil name is **moonkkil -kazhi- bamboo** ; moonkkil- bamboo .

giśásal, has the consonants – ka- sa-la - and the original Tamil name is **savukku kazhi - tamarisk stick** ; kazhi –stick .

giśásal, has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] -la - and the original Tamil name is **vaepam kazhi-**[missing letter- **pa-**]- **margosa** ; kazhi- tree/wood .

giśásal, has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] -la - and the original Tamil name is **malai vaempu** -[missing letter- **pa-**]- **wild margosa** ; malai- mountain .

giśásal, has the consonants – ka- sa--la - and the original Tamil name is **uosi ilai kazhi- pine tree**; uosi ilai- needle like leaf; ilai- leaf; uosi- needle .

giśásal, has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] --la - and the original Tamil name is **oak -kazhi – oak tree**.

asil(3,4,5): (cf., asilal(3,4,5)). -

asila: (cf., asilal).

asilal(3,4,5): joy, gladness.

asilal has the consonants - sa -la –and the original Tamil word is **makizhchchi-** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **gladness**.

asilal has the consonants – [- sa-] -la –and the original Tamil word is **nakal** -[missing letter- **ka-**]- **gladness** .

asilal has the consonants – [- sa-] -la –and the original Tamil word is **thoaiyyal**-[missing letter - **the** -] – **glad**.

asilal has the consonants - sa -la –and the other interpretation of the word is **kusaa l / kulaa** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **jolly**.

asilal has the consonants - sa -la –and the other interpretation of the word is **ullaasam** – **joy**.

asilal has the consonants - sa -la –and the other interpretation of the word is **jolly** .

asilal has the consonants – [- sa-] -la –and the original Tamil word is **innalam/ nalam** - **delight** .

asilal has the consonants – [- sa-] -la –and the original Tamil word is **inpam ali** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **to give pleasure**; inpam- pleasure; ali- give .

asilal has the consonants – [- sa-] -la –and the original Tamil word is **yaempal** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **pleasure** .

ašag, aša5 [GANÁ]: **field, plot** (cf., a-šà-(g)).

Ašag has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaani /kamam** - **farm field**.

ašgab: **leather-dresser**, currier (**kuš**, '**leather**', + gúb, 'to cleanse').

ašgab has the consonants- sa -ka –[-pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **sakkiliyan** [missing letter- **la**-] –**leather worker** .

(ú)**aški**: **bulrush** (Typha grass; cf, únúmun) (éš, 'rope', + kid(6), '**to weave a reed mat**').

(ú)aški has the consonants – sa- ka -and the original Tamil word is **seepan-k-koarai-** [missing letters –pa - and -Ra-] - **bulrush** .

ú)aški has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **koarai paai mudaiya / pinna vaendum** [missing letters –pa - and -Ra-] – **to weave a reed mat** ; koarai -a kind of reed ; paai- mat ; mudaiya –weave ; pinnu - plait .

aškud: wedge (as a device to bar a door); ramp (?).

aškud has the consonants – [- sa-] –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **aappu kattai** [missing letter –pa-] - **wooden wedge**; kattai –wood .

aškud has the consonants – [- sa-] –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kathavu kondi-** **a device to bar a door**; kathavu –door; kondi- bolt.

aškud has the consonants – sa--ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **saaivu thalam** [missing letter- la-]- **ramp** ; thalam- floor; saaivu –slope .

aškud has the consonants – sa--ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **sarivu maedai** –[missing letter – Ra -] -**ramp** .

aškud has the consonants – sa--ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **sarivu yaettram** –[missing letter – Ra -] –**ramp up** .

aškud has the consonants – sa--ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **sarivu -yerakkam konda maedai-** –[missing letter – Ra -] –**ramp down** ; sarivu –slope /yerakkam- slope / decline ; maedai- stage .

ašlag: (cf., lúazlag).

ašte: need; necessity; desirable or beloved object (áš, 'to desire', + te, 'to approach'; cf., téš).

āṣ has the consonant- sa -and the interpretation of the word is **ichchai / aasai – desire** .

āṣ has the consonant- [-sa -]-and the and the original Tamil word is **ennam- desire / thought** .

aste has the consonants - [-sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **naadu- / naattam- need**.

aste has the consonants - [-sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **thaevai yaanathu** [missing letter- ka-] – **need/ necessity** .

aste has the consonants - [-sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **vaendiyathu** - [missing letter- ka-] –**want / need/ necessity** .

aste has the consonants - [-sa-] - the -and the other interpretation of the word is **avasiyamaanathu** [missing letter- ka-] -- **need/ necessity** .

aste has the consonants - [-sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **indri amaiyathathu** [missing letter- Ra-] - **necessary** .

aste has the consonants - [-sa-] - the -and the other interpretation of the word is **kattaaya-maanathu** - [missing letter- ka-]- **necessary** .

aste has the consonants - sa- the -and the original Tamil word is **aasai patta pandam** [missing letter- pa-] - **loved object** ; aasai pattathu –liked /wished .

aste has the consonants - sa- the -and the original Tamil word is **pidiththa thin pandam**- [missing letter- pa-] - **loved food /snack** ; pidiththa -liked ; thin pandam- snacks .

aste has the consonants - sa- the -and the original Tamil word is **paasam udaiya pen**- [missing letter- pa-]- **affectionate girl** ; paasam –affection .

aste has the consonants - sa- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **naesam udaiya penn** [missing letter- pa-]- **affectionate girl** ; naesam- affection ; udaiya- has ; penn –woman .

aste has the consonants – [- sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **anpudaiya penn / penndaatti**-[missing letter- **pa**-] - **beloved wife** ; anpu-love; penn- female .

azag: taboo.

azag has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **thadai kattu** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **prohibited** .

azag has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kumu kaaya /samuka [Skt] kattu** [missing letter- **the** -] –**clan taboo/ social taboo**; kumukaayam- community .

azag has the consonants - sa- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **saathi [Skt] / thokuthi / kootta kattu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **caste/ group taboo** ; thina **-saathi** ;thokuthi –group; kattu –restriction/ prohibition .

azag has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **othukki vaiththiduka** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to keep away/ avoid** .

azag has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **theenda thakaathathu** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **un touchable**; theendu- to touch.

azag has the consonants -[- sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **theenkaanathu** [missing letter- **the** -]-**evil** .

azag has the consonants -[- sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kettathu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **bad** .

azag has the consonants - sa- ka -and the original Tamil word is **seithida koodaathathu thappu** [missing letters- **the** - and - **pa**-] –**a wrong one which should not be done** ; thappu –wrong ; seithidu- do; koodaathu- should not .

azag has the consonants - sa- ka -and the original Tamil word is **satta padai seithida koodaathu** [missing letters- **the** - and - **pa**-] – **unlaw ful** ; sattam- law; seithida- to do; koodaathu –should not .

azag has the consonants - sa- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thadai seithida pattavai**-[missing letters- **the** - and - **pa**-] - **banned / prohibited** ; thadai- ban ; seithidu –do .

azag has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka -and the and the other interpretation of the word is **paavam** [**Skt**] [missing letters- **pa**-] – **sin** .

azag has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **maatha vidaai- theettu** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **menstruation / menstrual taboo** ; maatham- month ; vidaai- menstruation .

azag has the consonants --sa- ka -and the original Tamil word is **saavu theettu**--[missing letter- **the** -]- **death taboo**; saavu- death ;theettu –taboo .

lúazlag(2,3,4,5,6), ašlag: fuller, felt-worker; launderer (a, 'water', + zalag, 'to cleanse').

Lúazlag has the consonants – la- sa- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **salavai thozhilaali** [missing letter- **the** -] - **fuller/ launderer** ; thozhilaali - worker / laborer .

Lúazlag has the consonants – la- sa- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kammaalan-in suththiyal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **fuller of the smith** ; kammaalan- smith .

Lúazlag has the consonants – la- [- sa-] - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thaiyal kazhaignan** [missing letter- **the** -] – **expert tailor**; thaeiyal- stitching; kalaiganan –artist .

babbar(2): bright; white; the rising sun (reduplicated bar6 , 'bright, white') [UD archaic frequency: 419].

babbar has the consonants –[- pa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **yezhu naayiru** –[missing letter- **zha**-]- **rising sun**; yezhu –rise; naayiru –sun .

babbar has the consonants –[- pa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **olirum**--[missing letter- la-]- **bright**.

babbar has the consonants –[- pa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **niram inmai**- **color less** .

babbar has the consonants –[- pa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **venn niram** [missing letter- ka-] - **white color**; **vennmai** –white; **niram**- ray/ color .

báhar: potter [BAṔAR2 archaic frequency: 50; concatenates 3 sign variants].

báhar has the consonants - [-pa-]- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **Kuyavar**- **potter**.

báhar has the consonants --pa- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paanai kaaran / kumpa kaaran – potter**; **paanai**- pot .

báhar has the consonants -pa- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mann paanai seikiravar** [missing letter- sa-]- **one who makes clay** pot ; **paanai** –pot; **seika**- make ; **seikiravar**- maker .

báhar has the consonants -[-pa-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **Vaet -Koavar** [missing letter -the -] – **potter**.

balag: lyre (?); drum (?); funeral song [? BALAG archaic frequency: 20].

balag has the consonants – pa- la- ka - and the original Tamil word is **pullzhaan-k -kuzhal**- **reed pipe**; **kuzhal**- pipe .

balag has the consonants – [-pa-] - la- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vil yaazh**- **a type of lyre- bow shaped**; **vil**- bow; **yaazh**- harp .

balag has the consonants – [-pa-] - la- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mayil vadiva yaazh** [missing letter- the -] - **pea cock shaped lyre**; **mayil**- peacock; **vadivam**- shape .

balag has the consonants – [-pa-] - la- ka - and the original Tamil word is **meen vadiva yaazh** [missing letter- **the** -] - **fish shaped yaazh**; meen- fish .

balag has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thavil** –[missing letter –**the** -] - **drum** .

balag has the consonants – pa- la- ka - and the original Tamil word is **ezhavu paadal** --[missing letter –**the** -] - **dirge** ; padal- song ; ezavu / izhavu- grief .

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banda^{2,4,5}: prop, **support**.

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **muthu kan-** --[missing letter- **ka-**] -**chief support**.

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **thunai-** **support**.

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **kai thunai** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **support** .

bànda has the consonants - pa --an -the -and the original Tamil word is **uthavi pannu** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **to support/ help** ; pannu- do .

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **thaankupavan** –[missing letter- **ka-**] -**supporter**.

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **muttu kodukka vaendum**--[missing letter- **ka-**] - **to support** .

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **andai kodukka vaendum** --[missing letter- **ka-**] –**to give a support**; kodukka- to give .

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **kai kodukka vaendum** –[missing letter- **ka-**] -**to give a hand** ; kai- hand /arm .

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **uthavida vaendum** –[missing letter- ka-] - **to help** .

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **kaaththida vaendum** –[missing letter- ka-] –**to protect** ; kaaka- save .

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **kai thookki vida vaendum** –[missing letter- ka-] -**to pick up** ; kai- hand; thookku- lift.

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **thookki pidikka vaendum** –[missing letter- ka-] -**to support**.

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **thaankkida vaendum** –[missing letter- ka-] - **to support** .

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **kai -thoadu maanam** –[missing letter- ka-] – **a support**.

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **adi manai** – **a support**.

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **amoa -thanam** - **support**.

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **udanthai** – **supportive**.

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **thaanu** – **a support**.

bànda has the consonants - pa -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **pakka thunai** –[missing letter- ka-] – **support**.

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **thaankki** –[missing letter- ka-] – **a support**.

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **uthai -maanam- a support.**

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **thoon- pillar/ support.**

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **thoonam- support.**

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **mindu- a support.**

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **mandidu – to support .**

bànda has the consonants - pa -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **punainthidu- to support.**

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **sumanthidu –[missing letter -sa-] - to bring up .**

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thanjam adainthida –[missing letter -sa-] – asking for support .**

bànda(da): young; junior; vigorous; impetuous; fierce; proud.

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **sinnathu- [missing letter- sa-]- small/little .**

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **minjidu [missing letter- sa-]-be proud.**

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **maaniththidu – be proud .**

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **maththan - proud person .**

bànda has the consonants - pa --an -the -and the original Tamil word is **thann mathippu udaiya manithan / maanthan - proud person** ; mathippu- respect .

bànda has the consonants - pa --an -the -and the original Tamil word is **thann maanam udaiya manithan - proud person** ; maanam- respect; thun- self ; udaiya- has; manithan/ maanthan - man .

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **uththandan – proud person**.

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **uththandam [Skt] - fierce**.

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **sandam[Skt] [missing letter- sa-] -fierce**.

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] -an -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **theechchanam-[Skt] [missing letter- sa-] -fierce**.

bànda has the consonants - [-pa-] --an -the -and the original Tamil word is **sinam adainthida [missing letter- sa-]- angry**; sinam- anger ; adainthida- have .

bànda has the consonants - [-pa-] --an -the -and the original Tamil word is **kadumaiyaanathu [missing letter – ka-] – fierce** .

bànda has the consonants - pa --an -the -and the original Tamil word is **kodum koapam kondu –[missing letter – ka-] -fierce** .

bànda has the consonants - [- pa-] --an -the -and the original Tamil word is **kaattu thanamaaka- wild** .

bànda has the consonants - [- pa-] --an -the -and the original Tamil word is **aniththaana - brutal** .

bànda has the consonants - [- pa-] --an -the -and the original Tamil word is **kaadi- thanam--[missing letter – ka-] - brutal** .

bànda has the consonants - [- pa-] --an -the -and the original Tamil word is **thidamaana- vigorous** .

bànda has the consonants - [- pa-] --an -the -and the original Tamil word is **thinmai – vigorous /strong** .

bànda has the consonants - [- pa-] --an -the -and the original Tamil word is **pinthiyavan** --[missing letter – ka-] - **junior**.

bànda has the consonants - pa---an -the -and the original Tamil word is **ilam-padiyinan** --[missing letter- la-] - **junior**.

bànda has the consonants - pa---an -the -and the original Tamil word is **thaazhntha padi -inan** --[missing letter- zha-] - **junior**.

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] ---an -the -and the original Tamil word is **kattukku adankaatha-** --[missing letter – ka-] - **impetuous** .

bànda has the consonants - [- pa -] ---an -the -and the original Tamil word is **uthth- vaekam kondu** --[missing letter – ka-] - **impetuous**.

gišbanšur(2,3): table; container [? BANŠUR archaic frequency: 7; concatenates 5 sign variants].

gisbansur has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - pa – an- sa- Ra--and the original Tamil word is **sarkku vaikkindra pettakam** [missing letter- the-] – **container for goods** ; sarakku –goods ; pettakam- container .

gisbansur has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - [-pa-] – an- [-sa-]- Ra--and the original Tamil word is **maraththaar aana / palinkku karkalinaal aana** - **nilai maedaiyim naarkkaaliyim** [missing letters- la -and- the-]- **wooden / marble chair and table** ; maram- wood ; palnikku - karkkar- marble stones ; nilai maedai –table ; naarkaali- chair .



bappir(2/3): beer **bread** (a **sweet** and possibly pungent bread made from barley dough - mixed with malt [munu4] to make mash [titab] for **beer**); **brewer** [BAPPIR archaic frequency: 28; concatenates 6 sign variants].

bappir has the consonants - pa -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **inippu rotti** [missing letter- Ra-] – **sweet bread**; inippu –sweet .

bappir has the consonants - pa -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **paniyaaram** – a **sweet snack** prepared in Tamil Naadu .

bappir has the consonants – [-pa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **arisi saaraayam** [missing letter -sa-] – **arrack** .

brewer[E] has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- va -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **saaraayam kaachchukiravar** [missing letter –sa-] – **one who distils arrack** ; kaachchu- brew .

beer [E] has the consonants -[-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saarayam** [missing letter- sa-]- **arrack** .

beer [E] has the consonants -[-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaeri** [missing letter – ka-] – **beer** .

beer [E] has the consonants --pa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pathaneer** [missing letter –the -]- **palm wine** .

bread[E] has the consonants – pa- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **enippu rotti** – **sweet bread** ; enippu –sweet ; rotti –bread .

bread[E] has the consonants – pa- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **paraotta- maida bread** .

bread[E] has the consonants – pa-Ra -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **paththiri**-[Malayalam] - **paroatta- maida bread**.

bread[E] has the consonants – pa-Ra -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **dhebra – a bread made of pearl millet .**

bread[E] has the consonants – pa-Ra -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **bhatoora – fluffy deep fried leavened bread of North India .**

bread[E] has the consonants – pa-Ra -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **pesarattu [missing letter- sa-] - crepe like bread made from mung dal that is similar to dosa .**

bread[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **athirasam- [missing letter- sa-] - a sweet .**

barag, bára, bár; bara^{5,6}: **throne dais; king, ruler; cult platform; stand, support; crate, box; sack; chamber, dwelling** (container plus ra(g), 'to pack') [? BARA2 archaic frequency: 69; concatenates 2 sign variants; ? ZATU-764 archaic frequency 21].

barag has the consonants – [- pa-] –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mannavarin ariyanai - king's throne**; ariyanai- throne ; arima- lion .

barag has the consonants – [- pa-] –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mannavar –king.**

barag has the consonants -- pa--Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **perum koa- emperor ; perum- big/ great .**

barag has the consonants -- [-pa--] –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kedaa vetti kaavu kodukindra maedai / koavir karuvarai [missing letter- the -] – platform / altar for sacrificing bull ; kedaa- goat ; vettu –cut ; kodu –give ; maedai –stage ; koavir – temple; koavir = vikaarai ; karu varai- womb .**

barag has the consonants -- [-pa--] –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai koduththu uthaviduthar [missing letter –the -] – to lend a hand ; kai- hand; kodu- give; uthavu- help .**

barag has the consonants -- [-pa--] -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **muttu /andai koduththar-**[missing letter -**the** -] - **to support**.

barag has the consonants -- pa---Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **paer aatharavu [?Skt] tharuthar** -[missing letter -**the** -] – **to give big hand** ; paer- big / great ; thara –give .

barag has the consonants -- [-pa--] -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thaankuthar-**[missing letter -**the** -] - **support**.

barag has the consonants -- [-pa--] -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **naadaka kottakai- yin thani arai /koodam** -[missing letter -**the** -] – **separate sitting place/ box in the drama hall** ; naadakam- stage drama ; kottakai- cottage /shed ; thani- separate / individual ; arai- room .

barag has the consonants -- -pa---Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pon nakai /thankka nakai – yaei paathu kaappaaka vaikkira petti** -[missing letter -**the** -] - **jewel box** ; pon- gold ; nakai- jewel ; thankkam- gold ; pathu kaappu- safty ; petti - box.

barag has the consonants -- -pa---Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **panaththai paathu kaappaaka vaikira irumpu- petti** [missing letter -**the** -] **iron box for keeping money** ; panam- money ; paathu kaappu –protection ; vaikka- keep ; irumpu –iron ; petti –box. .

barag has the consonants -- -pa---Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaampra- chamber**.

barag has the consonants -- [-pa -] -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **veettu arai-** --[missing letter -**the** -] - **house room** ; **veedu –house** .

barag has the consonants -- [-pa -] -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **arankkam- chamber/ meeting hall** .

barag has the consonants -- pa --Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koottam kootta- padum arai** -[missing letter -**the** -] – **meeting hall** ; koottam- meeting ; koottu –to gather ; arai –room .

barag has the consonants [-pa-] --Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **naduvar mandram**--[missing letter –**the** -] – **court** ; naduvar – judge .

barag has the consonants [-pa-] --Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vanika/ vanikar kazhakam** -[missing letter –**zha**-] – **chamber of commerce**; vanikam- trade .

barag has the consonants [-pa-] --Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **arasa avai** -[missing letter- **sa**-] –**king's chamber** ; arasan- king ; avai – assembly .

barag has the consonants -- pa- --Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **satta mandra pirivu** [missing letters- **sa** -and -**the** -] – **assembly branch**; satta mandram- court; sattam- law ; pirivu- branch .

barag has the consonants -- [-pa-] - --Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kann -arai- chamber of eye** ; kann- eye ; arai –room .

barag has the consonants -- pa- --Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **siriya peerankai**- [missing letter- **sa**-]- **small canon** /chamber .

barag has the consonants -- pa- --Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **narampu isai arankku** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **place for chamber concert**; narampu –string ; isai- music ; arankku –hall .

bárag, bàra, bàr [DAG]: nest [BARA3 archaic frequency: 13].

bàr [DAG] has the consonants – pa- Ra – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **paraavi koodu -bird's nest** ; paravai- bird; koodu- nest .

bariga [PI or UL(in Old Sumerian period)]: **a measure of capacity** - 36 sila in the Old Sumerian period and 60 sila in the Old Akkadian and Neo-Sumerian periods. Equals 6 bán. (**bán-rig-a**, 'the bán from picking, **gleaning**').

bariga has the consonants [-pa-]- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **marakka- Tamil unit of volume measurement** .

bariga has the consonants - pa-Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **porukka koodaathu-** [missing letter- **the** -] - **do not pick** ; porukku –pick/ gather ; koodaathu – should not .

barzil (AN.BAR): (meteoric) **iron** (bar6 , 'to **shine**', + zil, 'to cut, peel').

barzil has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra – [-sa-] –la and the original Tamil word is **karum kol** [missing letter –**ka-**] – **iron; karumai- dark**.

barzil has the consonants – pa- Ra – [-sa-] –la and the original Tamil word is **pirankkal** -[missing letter –**ka-**] - **shine** .

barzil has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra – [-sa-] –la and the original Tamil word is **olira- shine** .

barzil has the consonants – pa- Ra – [-sa-] –la and the original Tamil word is **pahza tholai uriththal** [missing letter- **the-**] – **peel the skin of the fruit** ; pazham –fruit ; thole- skin ; uriththal- to peel .

barzil has the consonants – [- pa-] - Ra – [-sa-] –la and the original Tamil word is **aruththal** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to cut** .

bibad[UZ.TUR]mušen: **duck**.

bibad has the consonants – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **pettai vaaththu** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **female duck**; pettai- female ; **vaathtu –duck** .

bibad has the consonants –[- pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **aandi vaaththu** –[missing letter- **ka-**] - **northern shoveler** .

bibad has the consonants – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **pattai mandai vaaththu** –[missing letter- **ka-**] - **bar headed goose**; mandai- head .

bibad UZ .TUR has the consonants – [-pa-] - the- [- sa-] - the- Ra- -and the original Tamil word is **karuda vaatththu** –[missing letter- ka-]- **ruddy shel duck**

billuda, biluda[PA.AN]: **worship, cult, rite; ordinance.**

billuda has the consonants [-pa-] - la –the- and the original Tamil word is aandavanai **vanankuthal** [missing letter- ka-] – **worshipping the god** .

billuda has the consonants -pa- la –the- and the original Tamil word is **theivaththai kumpiduthal** [missing letter- ka-] – **worshipping the god** .

billuda has the consonants -pa- la –the- and the original Tamil word is thee- yaei **vazhi paduthal** [missing letter- ka-]- **fire worship** .

billuda has the consonants -[-pa-] - la –the- and the original Tamil word is **thuthiththal-** **worship** .

billuda has the consonants -pa- la –the- and the original Tamil word is thalai kuninthu / mandi ittu / muthukai valaiththu / kai kooppi - padaiththa aandavanai / vaendi **vanankuthal vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] –**to worship the god with hands together in kneel down position** .

billuda has the consonants -[-pa-] - la –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thozhuthal / thozhukai [Arabic] nadauththuthal** [missing letter- ka-]- **worship** .

billuda has the consonants -[-pa-] - la –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thuvaa [Arabic] kaettal** [missing letter- ka-]- **worship** .

billuda has the consonants -[-pa-] - la –the- and the original Tamil word is **kattalai-** [missing letter- ka-]- **ordinance** .

billuda has the consonants -[-pa-] - la –the- and the original Tamil word is **aayuthankal--** [missing letter- ka-]- **weapons** .

gišbugin: basket; trough.

gišbugin has the consonants -ka -[-sa-]- pa -ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **thompai-k-koonda** [missing letter- **the -**]- **a large wicker basket.**

gišbugin has the consonants -ka -sa- pa -ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **sampan-k-koodu** - **basket made of rushes .**

gišbugin has the consonants -ka -[-sa-]- pa -ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **panan-k-katti kuttaan** [missing letter- **the -**]- **a small jaggery basket ; panan-k-katti- jiggery .**

gišbugin has the consonants -ka -[-sa-]- pa -ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **pookkuttaan** [missing letter- **the -**]-**small co coa leaf flower basket; poo- flower.**

gišbugin has the consonants -ka -sa- [-pa-] -ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **kunji-k-koodai**-[missing letter- **the -**]- **a small ola basket .**

gišbugin has the consonants -ka -sa- [-pa-] -ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **kasan-k-ku koodai** -[missing letter- **the -**]- **wicker basket.**

bugigx, **búgin: basket** (for carrying **food**) (cf., bunig).

búgin has the consonants - [-pa-] - ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **unavu koodai**- [missing letter- **the -**] - **food basket ; unavu -food; koodai-basket ; anna koodai .**

búgin has the consonants - -pa-- ka- an - and the interpretation of the word is **punakam- food.**

búgin has the consonants - [-pa-] - ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **unavu pandam** [missing letter- **the -**] - **food .**

búgin has the consonants – -pa-- ka- an - and the interpretation of the word is **tompai -k –koonda** [missing letter- **the -**]- **large wicker basket used as areceptcle for storing grain .**

bulug: shoot, sprout; barley malt; needle; awl; drill; seal pin; boundary post; border (bul, 'to sprout', + aka/ag, 'to do') [BULUG archaic frequency: 4].

bùlug has the consonants -pa--la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **palinkku uoosi** [missing leter- **sa-**] –**needle.**

bùlug has the consonants -[-pa-] --la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **sa-k-kiliyan uoosi** [missing leter- **sa-**] – **cobler's needle; sakkiliyan-** shoemaker- **kaal ani ; kaal-** leg ; ani –wearing .

bùlug has the consonants -[-pa-] --la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaal ani uoosi** [missing leter- **sa-**] **shoemaker's needle** ; kaal- leg ;uoosi- needle .

bùlug has the consonants -[-pa-] --la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **ellai kal-** **boundary post** ; kal- stone .

bùlug has the consonants -[-pa-]--la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **ellai koalu-** **border .**

bùlug has the consonants -[-pa-]--la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **ellai koadu** [missing letter- **the-**] - **boundary line**; ellai- border; koadu- line .

bùlug has the consonants -pa--la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **vilimpu – border.**

bùlug has the consonants -[-pa-]--la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **mulai viduthal** [missing letter- **the -**] - **sprouting .**

bùlug has the consonants -[-pa-]--la -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **alankal-** **sprout .**

bùlug has the consonants [-pa-]--la -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kanthalam**-[missing letter- **the** -]- **sprout** .

bùlug has the consonants [-pa-]--la -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kisaalam** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **sprout**.

bùlug has the consonants [-pa-]--la -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **visalam** -[missing letter- **sa**-] - **sprouting of branches of trees** .

bùlug has the consonants [-pa-]--la -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **thooval**- [missing letter- **the** -]- **sprout**.

bùlug has the consonants -pa-la -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **pallavam** - **sprout**.

bùlug has the consonants -pa-la -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **pira vaalam**--[missing letter -**Ra**-]- **tender sprout**.

bùlug has the consonants [-pa-] -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **valla ari**-[missing letter -**Ra**-]- **budding shoot**.

bùlug has the consonants [-pa-] -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **ilam kilai- kal- tender shoots** ; **ilamai- youth** .

bùlug has the consonants -pa-la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **arumpu kolla**-[missing letter -**Ra**-]- **sprouting** .

bùlug has the consonants [-pa-]--la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **adi kolluthal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **sprouting**.

bùlug has the consonants [-pa-]--la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kilai viduthal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **sprouting/ branch out** ; **kilai- branch** .

bùlug has the consonants [-pa-]--la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kilaiththal**- [missing letter- **the** -]- **sprouting** .

bùlug has the consonants -pa-la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **poaththu vediththal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **sprouting**.

bùlug has the consonants -[-pa-]--la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thazhaikai** [missing letter- **the** -]- - **sprouting** .

bùlug has the consonants -[-pa-]--la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thalaivu** -[missing letter- **the** -]- - **sprouting**.

bùlug has the consonants -pa- la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thulai poaduka** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **to drill** ; thulai- hole .

bùlug has the consonants -[-pa-] - la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaal koathumai maavu** – **Barely flour** ; maavu- flour .

bùlug has the consonants -pa-- la -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **pachcha yaavulu [Telegu] -maavu** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **Barely flour**.

bùlug: n., **pupil, novice; foster child** [BULUG3 archaic frequency: 19]. v., to **grow**; to grow big; **to rear**, make grow.

bùlug has the consonants -pa--la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **palliyil kalvi payilum maanavan** – **student** ; kalvi- education; palli- scholl; payila- learn ; maanavan –student .

bùlug has the consonants - [-pa-] -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **saalai maanakkan /maanavakan** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **student** .

bùlug has the consonants -[-pa-] --la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kalviyaalan** – **scholar** ; **kalvi** -education .

bùlug has the consonants - pa-la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **valarppu makan /makal** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **foster son/ daughter** .

bùlug has the consonants -[- pa-] -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **valar-k-ka** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **to rear** .

bùlug has the consonants - [-pa-] -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **valaruka**-[missing letter- **Ra**-]- **grow**.

bùlug has the consonants - [-pa-] -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **aalaakka - to rear /raise** .

buluh: to worry; to be nervous, frightened; to hasten, hurry; fright.

buluh has the consonants - [-pa-] -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kavalai kolla- to worry** ; kolla- to have .

buluh has the consonants - [-pa-] -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kili kolla -frightened**.

buluh has the consonants - [-pa-] -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thikil kolla- [missing letter- the -] - panicky**.

buluh has the consonants - [-pa-] -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **alai kizhikka-[missing letter- zha-] - to worry/ suffer** .

buluh has the consonants - pa--la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **alai keduppu [missing letter- the -] -worry** .

buluh has the consonants - [-pa-] -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **ezhavu vaikka /azhuka - lament** .

buluh has the consonants - pa-la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **pikkal pidunkal- [missing letter- the -] - worry / disturbances** .

buluh has the consonants - pa-la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thollai koduththal- [missing letter- the -] -worry /to disturb** .

buluh has the consonants - pa-la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thunpam koduththal / kolluthal- to worry/suffer; thunpam- suffering** .

buluh has the consonants - [-pa-] -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **achcham kolluka [missing letter – sa-] – frightened** ; achcham- fear .

buluh has the consonants - [-pa-] -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thidukkeedu kolla / thikaiththiduthal** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **frightened** ; kolla- to have .

buluh has the consonants - pa-la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **peethi kolluka**- -[missing letter- **the** -]- **frightened**; peethi –fear .

buluh has the consonants - pa-la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **uthaippu kolluka**--[missing letter- **the** -]- **nervous** .

buluh has the consonants - [-pa-] -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **yaekkam kolluka**- **longing** .

buluh has the consonants - [-pa-] -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kai kaal/ udal/ kulai nadkukkam kolluthal / kidu kiduththal** --[missing letter- **the** -]- **trembling of hand/ legs /body and heart** .

buluh has the consonants - [-pa-] -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **malaivu kolla** - **frightened** .

buluh has the consonants - [-pa-] -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **koalai manam** - **nervousness** ; koalai- timidity .

buluh has the consonants --pa-la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **mana paththaam kolluka** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **to be nervous** .

buluh has the consonants --pa-la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **manam pada padappu kolluthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to be nervous**; manam- mind .

buluh has the consonants --pa-la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **manam para parappu kolluthal**--[missing letter- **Ra**]- **to be nervous** .

buluh has the consonants --pa-la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kudu kudu -vena oaaduthal/ oattam pidiththal** ---[missing letter- **the** -] - **to be in a hurry** ; oaadu –run ; oattam –running .

buluh has the consonants --[-pa -] -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaeka maaka oaduthal** --[missing letter- **the** -] – **to run fast** ; vaekam- speed; oaadu –run .

buluh has the consonants --[-pa -] -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **virai uookkam kolluka** -[missing letter- **Ra**-] – **to be hurry** .

buluh has the consonants --[-pa -] -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thurithamaaka oaduthal** --[missing letter- **the** -] -**run fast** .

buluh has the consonants -pa -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thadaal pudaal –ena – vaekamaaka oaduka / oattam pidikka** -[missing letter- **the** -] -**run fast**.

buluh has the consonants -pa -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **mikai aarvam kolla** -[missing letter- **Ra**-] – **to be anxious / hurry** .

buluh has the consonants -[-pa-] -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **viraivu kolluka**- [missing letter- **Ra**-] -**hurry** .

buluh has the consonants -[-pa-] -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **val viraivu**- -[missing letter- **Ra**-] - **to make fast** ; **viraika**- **hurry** .

buluh has the consonants -pa- -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **viru viruppu kolluka** -[missing letter- **Ra**-] –**hurry** .

bunigx, punigx, bunin: **bitumen-coated reed container** (for carrying liquids), vat, tub (bún/bugx , 'blister; **to be swollen**', + níg, 'valuables').

bunigx has the consonants -pa- an- ka - sa-- and the original Tamil word is **silasaththu poosiyanaanar perun-thotti** [missing letters- **la**- **Ra**- and- **the**-]- **bitumen coated reed tub** ; silasaththu- bitumen; poosu –apply ;naanar- reed ;periya –big ; thotti –tub .

bunigx has the consonants -pa- an- ka – [-sa]- and the original Tamil word is **ponkka**- **to swell** .

bunigx has the consonants [-pa-]- an- ka – [-sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **veenka- to swell** .

buranun: Euphrates river (bu5 , 'to rush around', + ra, 'to flood, overflow', + nun, 'great, noble').

buranun has the consonants - pa - Ra -an – and the original Tamil word is **Porunai aaru** / a river in Tamil Naadu – **Euphrates River** .

buzur(2,4,5), puzur(2,4,5): safety, security; secret, mystery; a merchandise tax.

buzur has the consonants - pa –[-sa-] -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **puthiraanathu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **mysterious** .

buzur has the consonants – [- pa-] –[-sa-] -Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **marai / marmum**[Skt] – **mysterious**.

buzur has the consonants - [-pa-] –sa- -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **marai seithi** –[missing letter- **the** -]- **secret message** .

buzur has the consonants - pa—[-sa-]- -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **marai porul** –[missing letter- **la**-] -**secret message** ; porul- matter; marai- secret .

buzur has the consonants - pa--sa- -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **puriyaatha seithi** - –[missing letter- **the** -]- **mysterious matter** ; puriyaathu- not understanding ; seithi- message .

buzur has the consonants - [-pa-] --sa- -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **sooththiram**- –[missing letter- **the** -]- **secret** .

buzur has the consonants - [-pa-] —[-sa-] - -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **moodu manthiram** [missing letter- **the -**]- **secret** ; moodu –to cover/ hide; manthiram- magic .

buzur has the consonants - [-pa-] —[-sa-] - -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **yevarukkum theriyaathathu** –[missing letters- **ka -and- the -**]- **no one knows about** ; theriyaathathu –not known .

buzur has the consonants - [-pa-] —[-sa-] - -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **maraivaanathu** –[missing letters- **ka -and- the -**]- **secret**; maraikka- to hide/ cover .

buzur has the consonants - [-pa-] —[-sa-] - -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kaathir kisu kisuthathu** –[missing letters- **ka -and- the -**]- – **whispered in the ears**; **kaathu** –ear; **kisu kisuppu**- **gossip** .

buzur has the consonants - [-pa-] —[-sa-] - -Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **rakasiyamaanathu** [?Skt] –[missing letters- **ka -and- the -**]- **secret one**.

buzur has the consonants - [-pa-] —[-sa-] - -Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **antharankaamanathu** –[missing letters- **ka -and- the -**]-**secret one/ private matter** .

buzur has the consonants - [- pa-] –[- sa-] - -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **eedu thara** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to give security** .

buzur has the consonants - pa-[- sa-] - -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **pinaiyam thara** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to give security**.

buzur has the consonants - pa-[- sa-] - -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **uruthi thara**- [missing letter- **the -**]- **to give security**.

buzur has the consonants - [- pa -] - sa-- -Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **jaameen thara** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to give security**.

buzur has the consonants - [- pa-] - sa- -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **saandru thara** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to give security**.

buzur has the consonants - [- pa-] - sa- -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **uruthi seettu thara** –[missing letter- the -]- **to give security** .

buzur has the consonants - pa – [- sa-] -Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **paththiram thara** [missing letter- the -]- **to give security**.

buzur has the consonants - pa-[- sa-] - -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **peru mathi**-[missing letter- the -]- **security** .

buzur has the consonants - pa- [- sa-] - -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **aapaththu indri**-[missing letter- the -]- **safely** .

buzur has the consonants - pa- [- sa-] - -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **idar indri** -[missing letter- the -]- **safely**.

buzur has the consonants - pa- [- sa-] - -Ra –and the other interpretaion of the word is **paththiram**- [- missing letter- the -]- **safe** .

buzur has the consonants - pa- [- sa-] - -Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **apayam [Skt] thara** --[missing letter- the -]- **to give safety** .

buzur has the consonants - pa- [- sa-] - -Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **pathaam thara** ---[missing letter- the -]- **to give safety**

buzur has the consonants - pa- [- sa-] - -Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **raappu** – **safety** .

buzur has the consonants - pa- [- sa-] - -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **virppanai vari** [missing letter- ka-]- **sales tax** .

bùzur: hand, palm.

bùzur has the consonants –[-pa-]- [-sa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karam** [missing letter- ka-] - **hand** .

dabin [Zl.ŠE]: coarse (?) barley flour.

dabin has the consonants – the- [-pa-] - an - and the original Tamil word is **thinai** - fox tail millet.

dabin has the consonants – the- [-pa-] - an - and the other interpretation of the word is **thaaniyam**- grain .

Zl.ŠE has the consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **saamai**- little millet.

dadag [UD.UD]: v., **to clean**, clear (reduplicated dág, 'brilliant, clean'). adj., **brilliant**; pure; **sacred**.

dadag has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **miikka thooimai kondathu** -sacred/ pure .

dadag has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thoomai aakkiduka**- to clean .

dadag has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thiru thakkathu** [missing letter- Ra-] –**sacred** .

dadag has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kadavut koththa**- sacred .

dadag has the consonants – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **theiva thanmai kondathu** / theiveekamaanathu -sacred / revered .

dadag has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **punitham** [Skt] **kondathu** - sacred one

dadag has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **nun arivu kondathu**-[missing letter- Ra-] - **brilliant** .

dadag has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **koor mathi kondathu** -[missing letter- Ra-] –**brilliant** .

dadag has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **pakattaanathu** -[missing letter- **pa**-]- **brilliant** .

dadag has the consonants – the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **oli mikkathu** [missing letter- **-la**-] - **brilliant** .

dagrim: fields, vicinity, precinct (cf., garim) (**dag**, 'resting place', + rim4 , 'to run fast'; cf., bar-rim4).

dag has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **oaivu edukkum idam**- **resting place**.

dag has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **idu kaadu**- **grave yard** .

dag has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pinaththai puthiakkum idam** [missing letter –**pa**-] - **burial place**.

dag has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **padukkum idam** [missing letter –**pa**-] -**sleeping place**.

dag has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kan moodum idam** -**sleeping place**.

dag has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thoonkum idam**- **sleeping place**.

dagrim has the consonants- the -ka - Ra -ma –and the original Tamil word is **vayar kaattu puram** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **village side** .

dagrim has the consonants- the -ka - Ra -ma –and the original Tamil word is **aadi oadukira idam** – **place to play** .

dagrim has the consonants- the -ka - Ra -ma –and the original Tamil word is **sandai idukira idam** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **battle field** .

dagrim has the consonants- the -ka - Ra -ma –and the original Tamil word is **poaridukira idam/ maithaanam** [Skt] [missing letter- pa-] - **battle field** .

dagrim has the consonants- the -ka - Ra -ma –and the original Tamil word is **arukae /anmaiir irukkindra idam – near by place seen** .

dagrim has the consonants- the -ka - Ra -ma –and the original Tamil word is **kannukku ettukira idam varai / idam mudiaya - near by place seen by the eyes** .

dagal: n., width, breadth (da, 'side', + gal/gal, 'big') [AMA archaic frequency: 241; concatenates 2 sign variants]. v., to widen, **enlarge**; . adj., wide, broad; **copious**.

dagal has the consonants- the- ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **nalla neelamum akalamum kodnathu –one with good length and breadth**.

dagal has the consonants- the- ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **akalidam- breadth** .

dagal has the consonants- the- ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **viyalidam - breadth** .

dagal has the consonants- the- ka -la –and the other interpretation of the word is **ankulam- finger's breadth** .

dagal has the consonants- the- ka -la –and the other interpretation of the word is **visaalam mikkathu** [missing letter –sa-]- **has good breadth** .

dagal has the consonants- the- ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **viral kadai** [missing letter- Ra-]- **finger's breadth**.

dagal has the consonants- the- ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **mayir kidai akalam-** [missing letter- Ra-]- **hair's breadth** .

dagal has the consonants- the- ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **ponki vazhithal** - [missing letter- **pa**-]- **over flowing /copious** .

dagal has the consonants- the- ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **valam udaiththu**- **copious**.

dagal has the consonants- the- ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **mikuthi aakkuthal** – **enlarge**.

dagal has the consonants- the- ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **athikariththal**- [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **enlarge**.

dagal has the consonants- the- ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **kadai valarthal** – **enlarge** .

dagal has the consonants- the- ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **katti vizhuthal**- **be enlarged**.

dagal has the consonants- the- ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **vilakkuthal** – **enlarge** .

dagal has the consonants- the- ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **polukuthal** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **enlarge** .

dakkan, **dagga**: **harem**, living quarters, **chamber** (dag, 'dwelling', + gan, 'to bear').

dakkan has the consonants- the- ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **veettin ut- koodam** - **inner chamber of the house**.

dakkan has the consonants- the- ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **mandavam** - **hall** .

dakkan has the consonants- the- ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **kanni maadam**- **convent**.

dalhamun: tornado; violent storm; duststorm; whirlpool; riot, revolt (dal, 'to fly', + ha-mun, 'mutually opposing or contrasting').

dalhamun has the consonants – the- la- ka –ma- an –and the original Tamil word is mikuntha vaekaththudan adikkum **suzhal vali / kavu vali** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **tornado** .

dalhamun has the consonants – the- la- ka –ma- an –and the original Tamil word is **vazhakkamaakavae puyal mandalam konda / nilai konda / maiyam konda idam / nilam** [missing letter – **pa-**] - **storm prone land /storm belt** .

dalhamun has the consonants – the- la- ka –ma- an –and the original Tamil word is **kalakam undakka vaendum** - **to make a riot** .

dalhamun has the consonants – the- la- ka –ma- an –and the original Tamil word is **ozhunku kaedu undaakkuka / thoonduka / moottuka** - **to induce riot** .

dalhamun has the consonants – the- la- ka –ma- an –and the other interpretation of the word is **amali thumali undaakkuka** - **to indulge in riot**.

dalhamun has the consonants – the- la- ka –ma- an –and the other interpretation of the word is **naattil kuzhappam undakka vaendum** [missing letter – **pa-**] –**to make a riot in the state** .

dalhamun has the consonants – the- la- ka –ma- an –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **koottahthil kalatta undakka vaendum** –**to indulge in riot in a gathering/ meeting** .

dalhamun has the consonants – the- la- ka –ma- an –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thittam ittu oru kalavaraththai uruvaakka vaendum** -[missing letter – **Ra-**] - **to plan for a riot** .

dalhamun has the consonants – the- la- ka –ma- an –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **santhaiyil / vanika valakaththil kai kalappil eedu pada vaendum** [missing letters- **pa** –and- **sa-**]- **to make riot in the market or shopping complex** .

dalhamun has the consonants – the- la- ka –ma- an –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **naattin amaithikku kaedu vilaivikka vaendum- to make a riot against the peaceful state .**

dalhamun has the consonants – the- la- ka –ma- an –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **panthiyil kali yaattam poada vaendum [missing letter – pa-] - - to indulge in riot [in a feast] .**

dalhamun has the consonants – the- la- ka –ma- an –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kooda ozhukkam kondida - morally bad .**

dalhamun has the consonants – the- la- ka –ma- an –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **naattai aandidum kodun-k- kole mannanukku ethiraaka kilarnthu yezhintha vandum [missing letter – Ra-] - to raise against the dictator .**

dalhamun has the consonants – the- la- ka –ma- an –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **karai purandu oadum Caveri /Tigris aathu vellaththil undaana neer suzhal - [missing letters pa – sa -and - Ra-] – whirlpool in Tigris River flood .**

dalhamun has the consonants – the- la- ka –ma- an –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **aalam katti mazhi pozhinthida [missing letter- pa-]- hail storm .**

dalhamun has the consonants – the- la- ka –ma- an –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaekamaaka adikkum kaathu /kadu veli munn maari – yaei kotta [missing letter- Ra-] - dust storm .**

dalhamun4: confusion, disorder.

dalhamun has the consonants – the- la- ka –ma- an –and the original Tamil word is **kuzhappam konda manathu [missing leter- pa-] -confused mind.**

dalhamun has the consonants – the- la- ka –ma- an –and the original Tamil word is **mana kalakkam kondida- mental confusion.**

dalhamun has the consonants – the- la- ka –ma- an –and the original Tamil word is **mathi mayakkam kolla vaendum - to have mental confusion.**

dalhamun has the consonants – the- la- ka –ma- an –and the original Tamil word is **manathil kalavaram undaaka- / yaerpada [missing letter- Ra-] – mental disturbance .**

dalhamun has the consonants – the- la- ka –ma- an –and the original Tamil word is **manathil kalaevaram undaaka [missing letter- Ra-] – mental disturbance .**

dalhamun has the consonants – the- la- ka –ma- an –and the original Tamil word is **manathil thadumaatram undaaka [missing letter- Ra-] – to have mental disturbance .**

dalhamun has the consonants – the- la- ka –ma- an –and the original Tamil word is **manathil aakulam undaaka- – to have mental disturbance .**

dalhamun has the consonants – the- la- ka –ma- an –and the original Tamil word is **ozhunku inmai undaaka - disorder.**

dalhamun has the consonants – the- la- ka –ma- an –and the original Tamil word is **alan-kola-maanathu – disorderd .**



anna, dana: road-length measure, 'march' = 30 UŠ = 21600 cubits = ca. 6.7 miles/10.8 kilometers; double hour (twelfth part of a full day) = the time it takes to march a length of 1 danna (Akkadian etymology from 'place of strength or safety') [DANNA archaic frequency: 2].

dana has the consonants - the-an- –and the original Tamil word is adai kanakku [missing letter- ka-]- **foot measurement** / land measurement ; adi-foot ; kanakku- measurement .

didila: very small, **young**.

didila has the consonants - the- la –and the original Tamil word is **kozhunthu** [missing letter- ka-] - **young** .

didila has the consonants - the- la –and the original Tamil word is **ilamaiyaanathu** – **young** .

didli: **assorted, various; separate, individual, single** (reduplicated dili).

didli has the consonants- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thani aal-** **individual** .

didli has the consonants- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **oththai al-** **single person** .

didli has the consonants- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thundaaduthal-** **divide**.

didli has the consonants- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **pilaththal-** [missing letter- pa-] - **spilt**.

didli has the consonants- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **pala tharam** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **Ra-**] – **various types** ; pala – poly ;tharam- type .

didli has the consonants- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **pala vitham-** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **ka-**] - **various** .

didli has the consonants- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **vitha vithamaana vakai kalil** [missing letter –**ka-**] –**assorted** .

digir, dingir: god, deity; determinative for divine beings (di, 'decision', + gar, 'to deliver').

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Aandaavar - god.**

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Thiru Murugan –Marduk** .

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Kurinchchi aandavar** [missing letter –**sa-**] – **Murugan /Marduk** ; kurinchhi- mountain ;aandavar- god .

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Aaru Mukaththoan –one with six faces - Murugan /Marduk** ; aaru -6; mukam- face .

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Aru Padai veedu konda Thiru Murugan-**[missing letter – **pa-**]- **Murugan with six abodes** ; aaru -6; padai veedu –abode ; konda having .

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Thir Aavinan kudi Murugan – Plani Murugan** .

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Thiru Vaedaka Murugan - Swami Malai Murugan** .

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is Thiru Para kundraththu Muruga Perumaan -[missing letter – pa-] .

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is Thiru Senthoor Murugan [missing letter sa-] – Murugan /Marduk .

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is Thiru Thanikai Kundraththu Murugan .

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is Thiru Azhakar Malai – yil vaazhum Murugan [missing letter -la /zha-] ; malai- mountain; vaazhum- living .

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is kathiravan –sun.

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is Kathiraesan [missing letter sa-] – Murugan /Marduk .

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is Thiru Kumaran -Murugan /Marduk; thiru- holy .

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is Muththu Kumaran -Murugan /Marduk .

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is Saevar kodiyoan - [missing letter sa-] - Murugan who has the rooster in his flag ; saevar- rooster; kodi- flag .

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is Kundra kudiyoan- Murugan the mountain dweller; kundram- hill .

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is kaaththavaraayan - the king who is the protector .

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is Dina karan [Skt] - sun .

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaarththikaeyan [Skt] - Murugan /Marduk** .

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thannai thaane thoandriyan/ uru kondavan- /thoattram eduththavan- one who came on his own** .

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Theiva Thirumakan - god** .

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Ondi Karuppan [missing letter - pa-] - a Dravidian god.**

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **endrendum eruppavan-[missing letter - pa-] - eternal one** .

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Muttrarivoan - the first one / one who knows all** .

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **Varththa Maanar [Skt] - universal witness.**

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **Varathan [Skt]** .

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **Vaetharththan [Skt]** .

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **Guna Paththiran [missing letter –pa-]** .

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **Theerththan-k-karar [Skt]** .

dingir has the consonants – the- an -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Muni Aandavar -lord Siva the sun god.**

dilib: hair, locks (cf., dalla, 'beam, ray', dálla, 'needle', and dul; **dal, 'to cover, clothe, hide'**).

dilib has the consonants -the - la -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thalai mudi –scalp hair** ; mudi- hair; thalai- head .

dilib has the consonants -the - la -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thalai kudumi** [missing letter- ka-] - **hair lock** ; **thalai- head** .

dilib has the consonants -the - la –pa- and the original Tamil word is **pinniya thalai mudi** - **plaited hair** ; pinnu –to plait .

dilib has the consonants -the - la –pa- and the original Tamil word is **pen - nin koonthal** [missing letter- ka-] - **women's hair**; penn –woman .

dal has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **mooduthal – to cover** .

dal has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **aadai anithal – clothe** ; **anithal- wear**.

dal has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **aadai saaththuthal** [missing letter- sa-] -**cloth** .

dal has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **aadai puthiththal** [missing letter- pa-] –**cloth** .

dal has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **aadaiyaal udalai mooduthal –cloth / to cover the body with cloth** ; aadai/ udai – clothe ; udal- body ; moodu –to cover .

dal has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **udaiuduththuthal- clothe** .

dal has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **oliththal/ olinthiduthal - to hide**.

dal has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **thoale-leather /skin** .

dal has the consonants - the- la -and the original Tamil word is **pathanitta thoale aadai** [missing letter –pa-]- **leather clothe** .

clothe[E] has the consonants- ka- la- the - and the original Tamil word is **udaikal /aadaikal – clothes** .

hide [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **moodi vaikka – to cover**; moodu- to cover.

hide [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **puthalthu vaikka** [missing letter –pa-]- **to bury**; puthai- bury; vaikka- keep .

hide [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **pathukki vaikka-**[missing letter –pa-]- **hide** .

hide [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **olalthu vaikka** [missing letter– la-] - **hide**

hide [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thevitta- hide**.

hide [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **adalthu vaikka- hide** .

hide [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is oadi **onduka- to hide oneself** .

hide [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **adakki vaikka - hide /control** .

hide [E] has the consonants - ka -the -and the interpretation of the word is **ama sadakkam [Skt] seika** [missing letter- sa-] - **to hide** .

dílim, dél: spoon (dal, 'to fly, remove', + eme, 'tongue').

*dilim has the consonants – the- la- am- and the original Tamil word is thaalam- tongue.

del has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is paaithal [missing letter- pa-] -fly .

del has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is thuyal thal – fly.

del has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is eduththal /azhiththal –remove / delete .

del has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is ozhiththal - remove/ kill / ruin .

del has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is thaniththal – remove / alleviate / ease .

del has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is ottuthal – remove .

del has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is oamputhal [missing letter- pa-] -remove .

del has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is sannuthal [missing letter- sa-] - remove .

del has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is sinthuthal [missing letter- sa-] - remove .

del has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is seiththal- [missing letter- sa-] -remove .

del has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is thaatuthal - remove .

del has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thudaitthal** – remove / to expel/ dismiss .

del has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thumithal** – remove .

del has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thoal thal** – remove.

del has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **nuthuthal** – remove .

del has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **maattuthal** – remove .

del has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **meelthal / meettal**- remove – to cause to disappear .

*del has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thallu** – remove .

del has the consonants – the- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **ladle [E] – spoon** .

del has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thamali** – ladle.

dilim[BUN]: funnel-shaped bowl containing seeds for the drill **plow**.

dilimbun has the consonants -the- la –ma- pa- an- and the original Tamil word is kalappai -yin punal / pei kuzhal vadaivam konda vithai kudam / kalayam [missing letter- ka-] – **funnel shaped seed bowl of the plough** ; kalappai – plough ; pei kuzhal- funnel; vadivam- shape ; konda- having ; vithai manikal- seeds ;kudam/ kalayam- pot / vessel .

dilmun- ki: the island of Bahrain, noted for its sweet water springs (cf., tilmun) [DILMUN archaic frequency: 35].

dilmun - ki has the consonants - the -la -ma -an -ka- and the original Tamil word is kudikka **nalla thanni** kidai-k-kum **theevu** / Tamil nilam **-the island where one can have good drinking water**; kudikka -to drink ; nalla- good; thanni- water; kidaikkum- available ; thjeevu- island .

dilmun has the consonants - the -la -ma -an and the original Tamil word is **Tamil Naadu /Tamil Munn- land of Tamil people**; naadu –state; munn- land .

dimgul: mast (dim, 'to bond, tie', + gul, 'enormous').

dimgul has the consonants –the- ma- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kaappal kodi kampum** [missing letter- pa-]- **ship mast/ flag post**; kappal- ship .

dinig[KI.NE]: **potash; salt; crucible, kiln, brazier; air vent** (dè, 'ashes', + naga, 'potash').

dinig has the consonants - the- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaathu oattai / vanthu oattai - hole for air**; kaathu- wind ; oattai- hole .

dinig has the consonants - the- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thonkum kannaan - hanging brazier** ; kannaan thaanki .

dinig has the consonants - the- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kundu soolai** [missing letters- sa -and -la-]- **circular kiln** .

dinig has the consonants - the- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kuyavanudaiya sullai** –[missing letters- sa -and -la-]- **potter's klin** ; kuyavan- potter .

dinig has the consonants - the- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **soottu aduppu ittu kaainthida seika** –[missing letters- **sa** -and **-pa-**]- – **clin dry** ; soodu- hot ;aduppu- oven .

dinig has the consonants - the- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **sil patha -vunavu** –[missing letters- **la-** - **sa** -and **-pa-**]- **salt**.

dinig has the consonants - the- an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **inthu uppu katti** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **rock salt** .

dinig has the consonants - the- an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **kanaan / kammiya-nin / thattaanin puda kukai / pidai / mat kukai** [missing letter –**pa-**]- **crucible**.

dirig, diri, dir [Sl.A]: n., **addition**; excess; overdraft; **trouble**; amount by which **credits** of an account tablet exceed **debits** - appears in the credits section of the succeeding period's account tablet; intercalary month after either **11th month or 12th month** (based as much on whether the winter crop will be ready for the **harvest** month as on the need to reconcile the **lunar year** with **the solar year**, which required an average of 7 intercalary months in 19 years) (cf., (gi)ušub). v., **to go over**; **to float** (with the current); **to exceed, stand out; to be extra; to be darkened, eclipsed; to be erased**; to be greater than, to **surpass, to be supreme over** (with dative/locative). adj., **superior, outstanding; surplus; superfluous; additional**.

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kanakku koottuthar- addition/ maths** ;kanakku- calculation /accounts ; koottuthar- to add .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is Caveri /Tigris **aatrin vaekaththoadu neenthi mithanthiduthar** / neenthi kadaththar– **to float in the River Tigris** ; aaru- river; vaekam –speed; neenthu- swim ; mithanthida- to float .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is kathanthiduthar - to go over .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is kai meeruthar -exceed .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is mikuthar –exceed .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is noonkuthar- exceed .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is vinjuthar- exceed .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is perukida –[missing letter- pa-] - exceed .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is mikai paduthar –[missing letter- pa-] -exceed .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is athikarikka [Skt] - exceed .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is uyarththiduka - exceed .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is kattukadaththar - exceed ; kathanthida- to cross .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is varampu meerida–[missing letter- pa-]– exceeding the limit ; varampu- limit .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is ellai meeriduka –[missing letter- la-] -exceeding the limit ; meeriduka- exceed; ellai- limit/ border .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **athi raekam- surplus** .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **uru mikai kondathu – surplus** .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **mikuthaiyaaka erukkindrathu – surplus** ; mikuthi –excess .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **extra [E] [missing letter- sa-]** .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaendiya thaevaikku kooduthar – surplus** .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **meethi erukkindra kosuru / kasar [missing letter- sa-]- remaining extra** .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **varumaana mikuthi / varuvaai mikuthi -surplus income** .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **michcham meethi iruppavai- [missing letters- pa- and -sa-]- the remaining** .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **neekkuthar – erase / remove** .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **thadaththai / suvadu kandu ariyaa vannam thudaithu viduka [missing letter- sa-]- - wipe out**; thadam – foot print ; kandu ariya - see /know ; kandu ariyaa - can not see ; thudaiththidu -wipe out .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **viratti adikka- drive out**; virattuka- chase away ; adikka- beat .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **manthaaram iduka -darken** .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is eruttuaaka -darken .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is kanaiththar – darkened / neigh .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is vannam karuththida – sky becoming dark ; vaanam- sky ;karukka- to become dark .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is kathiravan maerckae maraiyim naeram - vaana karukka thuvankkum –when the sunsets -darkness begins; vaanam –sky ; karukka- to get dark ; thuvankka- to start .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is kum-iruttaaka- pitch dark .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is antha kaaram-[Skt] - pitch dark .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is karumai thoaintha- murky .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is oli mankuthar-[missing letter- la-] - eclipse.

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is eruttu adikka- darkened /eclipse .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is kathiravan maraippu [missing letter –pa-] - sun eclipse ; kathiravan- sun .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is thinkar maraippu [missing letter –pa-] -moon eclipse ; thinkkar- moon; maraikka- to cover .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is kathiravani idai nindru thadukkum thinkkar /vaan mathi / tharaikkum kathiravanukkum idaiyae thinkkar – **moon in between the earth and the sun – sun eclipse**; kathiravan - sun ; idai- in between ; nindru- standing ; thadukkum- blocking ; thinkkar- moon ; vaa mathi- moon; vaan- sky ; mathi- moon .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is vaan mathikkum kathiravanukkum idaiyae tharai nindru thadukka – **earth in between the sun and the moon – moon eclipse**; thadukka- block .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vimarhthanam [Skt] – eclipse**.

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **chandra kirakanam [Skt] [missing letter – pa-] - moon eclipse**; chandran- moon ; kirakanm- eclipse .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **arththa [Skt] / paathi / pakuthi kirakanam [missing letter – pa-]- half eclipse** ; arththa- half; paathi - half ; pakuthi- part ; kirakanam – eclipse .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kanda kirakanam [Skt] – partial eclipse** .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **Rahu ketu [Skt]** .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **siranthida seika [missing letter –sa-] – to surpass** .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **munthi sendriduka [missing letter –sa-] – to surpass**.

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **maer sendriduka [missing letter –sa-] – to surpass**.

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the other interpretaion of the word is **visahesa pirapaavam [Skt] adaithar** [missing letters -pa -and- -sa-] – to surpass.

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **uyarvu mikka** -supreme / highest .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **oppu uyarvu atra** -[missing letter – pa-] -supreme / ultimate .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **oppaarum mikkarum indri** -[missing letter – pa-]- supreme / ultimate .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **mika sirantha** [missing letter –sa-]- supreme/ best .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the other interpretaion of the word is **para para vasthu** [missing letters – pa -and- sa-] – supreme being.

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **muthar tharam kondathu** – first quality; muthar- first ;tharam- standard ; kondathu- having .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **mooththavar** –superior / person .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **uyarntavan** - superior / person .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **siranthavar**[missing letter –sa-]- –superior/ person .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kan - kaanikkidravar** -supervisor

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **maenmai kondavar**-superior / person .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **uyar athikaari - higher official ; uyar- high .**

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **thalaivar / muthalvar [missing letter- la-]- principal / head**

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kanni thuraviyar – mother superior ; kanni –virgin ;thuravi- monk.**

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thiru mada/ kuru [Skt] mada thalaivar [missing letter- la-]- – head of the mut ; thiru- holy; madam- mut ; thalaivar- head .**

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **mikuntha thakuthi kondavar- eligible person ; thakuthi- qualification .**

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kotraen - superior wild honey .**

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **varavu vaiththar- credit.**

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kadan koduththar- credit ;kadan- loan; koduththar- giving .**

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kadanu-k-kaana virpanai –credit sale ;virppanai- sale; kadan –loan .**

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **patru vaikka /patru pathivu[missing letter-pa-]- debit.**

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **patru varavu kanakku -[missing letter-pa-]- debit and credit account ; kanakku –accounts .**

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kathiravan aandu – sun year ; kathiravan –sun ;aandu –year .**

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thinkkar aandu- moon year** ;thinkkar- moon/ month .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **muthar thinkkar- first month** ; muthar –first; thinkaar- month .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **erandaam thinkker- 2nd month** ; ernadu -2.

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **moondram thinkar- 3rd month** ; moondru -3.

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **naankaam thinkar- 4th month** ; naanku -4 .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **aeinthaam thinkar – 5th month** ; aeinthu -5 .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is- **aaraam thinker- 6th month** ; aaru -6

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **en thinkar – 8th month** ; en- 8 .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thondaam thinkar- 9th month** ; thondu -9.

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **paththaam thinkar- 10 th month** ; paththu -10 .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **pathi nondraam thinkar [misisn letter- pa-] – 11th month**

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **pan- erandaam thinkar – 12 th month** ; paththu -10 ; erandu- 2 .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **idai uoraaka- trouble** .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **thontharavaaka- trouble**.

trouble [E] has the consonants- the -Ra –[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **thollai tharuthal- trouble** ; thollai- trouble ; tharuthal –giving .

trouble [E] has the consonants- the -Ra –[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **idar seithal** [missing letter- sa-] - **trouble**; idar- trouble .

trouble [E] has the consonants- the -Ra –pa- la - and the original Tamil word is mana **ulaichchal tharuthal** [missing letter- sa-] - **to give trouble**; **tharuthal - giving**

trouble [E] has the consonants- the -Ra –[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **idainjal tharuthal** [missing letter- sa-] - **trouble**; idainjal- trouble .

trouble [E] has the consonants- the -Ra –pa-- la - and the other interpretation of the word is **pirachchinai tharuthal** [missing letter- sa-] - **trouble** ; pirachchanai- problem /trouble ; thara- give .

trouble [E] has the consonants- the -Ra –pa- la - and the original Tamil word is **thunpam tharuthal – trouble** ; thunpam- trouble ; tharuthal –giving .

trouble [E] has the consonants- the -Ra –[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **thuyar tharuthal – trouble**; thuyaram- trouble .

trouble [E] has the consonants- the -Ra –[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **alanthoar- those in trouble** .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **muthirntha ner - kathair aruvadai - paddy harvest** ; *muthirntha- mature* ; ner kathir- paddy crop ; aruvadai- harvest .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **aruvadai paruvam** [missing letter –pa-] - **harvest time**; aruvadai- harvest; paruvam –season .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kathir aruththu kuvikka – harvest** ; arukka- reap ; kuvikka- to heap .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **aruvi- vettu/ kathir vettu -harvest** .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **koormai kondathu - sharp one / out standing** ; koormai- sharp; konda- having .

dirig has the consonants – the- Ra –ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **nun -arivu kondathu – intelligence/ outstanding** ; arivu – intelligence .

gišdubšik[ÍL], dupsik: basket.

dupsik has the consonants -the- pa –[-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is koodai / **poo koodai- flower basket**; koodai petti ; poo- flower; koodai- basket .

dupsik has the consonants -the- pa –[-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kadaka petti- basket** .

dupsik has the consonants -the- pa –[-sa-] -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **pidakam -basket**.

dupsik has the consonants -the- pa –[-sa-] -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **paedikai – basket**.

dupsik has the consonants -the- [-pa-] –[-sa-] -ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **vatti/ vattikai -basket** .

dupsik has the consonants -the- [-pa-] –[-sa-] -ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kottu koodai- cup shaped basket** .

dupsik has the consonants -the- [-pa-] --sa- -ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **soaththu / unavu koodai - food basket**; unavu- food; saatham- cooked food .

dupsik has the consonants -the- pa---[- sa-] - -ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kuppai koodai- waste basket** ; kuppai- waste .

dupsik has the consonants -the- pa---[- sa-] - -ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kumai koodai- clothes baasket** .

dupsik has the consonants -the- [-pa-] --[- sa-] - -ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kodi koodai –wicker basket** .

gišdubšik[ĪL] has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] -the –pa- [-sa-]–ka- la –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is thennai/ panai olai keeththai kondu azhakaana koodai onnu mudaiya vaendum – **to make a reed basket**; thennai / panai- palm tree ; olai- ola; azhaku- beautiful ;koodai- basket ; onnu- one/ mudaiya –to weave .

dubur(2): testicles (dub, '**to store; to pour**', + ir(2), 'tears or **any bodily secretion**').

dubur has the consonants- the- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aanin pirappu uruppu - male genitals**;aan- male; pirappu- birth; uruppu- body part .

dubur has the consonants- the- [-pa-] - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **aanin marma sthaanam[Skt]** [missing letter- sa-] - **male private part** ;aan- male; sthaanam- place .

dubur has the consonants- the- [-pa-] - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **mooththiram – urine**.

dubur has the consonants- the-[- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vinthu neer** [missing leter- ka-]- **semen** ; vinthu thiravam; vinthu- semen; thiravam- liquid .

dubur has the consonants- the- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pidukku neeer** [missing leter- ka-]- **semen** ; pidukku- male genital; neer- water ; pidukku = kottai pai ; kottai –testis; pai - bag .

dubur has the consonants- the- [-pa-] - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **suvaetha [Skt] neer** [missing leter- ka-]- **white water** .

dubur has the consonants- the-[- pa-] - Ra- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **aadai otti neer – semen** ;aadai- clothe ; otta– to stick; neer- water .

dubur has the consonants- the-[- pa-] - Ra- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **amutha neer /aru marunthu - elixir** .

dubur has the consonants- the-[- pa-] - Ra- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **ondru- semen** ; uthiram- blood .

dubur has the consonants- the- [-pa-] - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **intheriyam [Skt] – semen** .

dubur has the consonants- the- pa- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **pinda neer– semen** .

dubur has the consonants- the- [-pa-] - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **suratha thaathu [Skt] -semen** .

dubur has the consonants- the-[- pa-] - Ra- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **aanin uyir anu udaiya neer / maani thanner – semen**; aan- male; uyir- life; anu- cell ; udaiya- having ; neer –water .

dubur has the consonants- the- [- pa-] - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **ratham – saliva** .

dubur has the consonants- the-[- pa-] - Ra- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kanneer uthira / uthirkka** [missing leter- ka-]- **–run as tears** .

dubur has the consonants- the-[- pa-] - Ra- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kanneer tharai** [missing leter- ka-]- **–flood of tears**; kann neer- tears ; kann- eye; neer- water .

dugud: n., weight; cloud [DUGUD archaic frequency: 2]. adj., massive; **heavy; difficult, hard** (du7 , 'complete', + **gud, 'bull'**).

dugud has the consonants - the - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha edai kondathu – heavy one**; eadai- weight ; mikuntha- excess .

dugud has the consonants - the - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha kanam kondathu - one with heavy weight** ; mikuntha- excess; kanam- weight ; kondathu- having .

dugud has the consonants - the - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **idai kattu – balancing weight**

dugud has the consonants - the - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **edai yaei kandidu / kanaththai kandidu/ kanakkidu - estimate weight** ; kanakkidu- to calculate.

dugud has the consonants - the - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **maeka kootam – cloud bank** .

dugud has the consonants - the - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **vidatham – cloud** .

dugud has the consonants - the - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thoakkumum – cloud as giving water**.

dugud has the consonants - the - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **mikavum kadinamaanathu - most difficult one** .

dugud has the consonants - the - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **mikavum kettiyaanathu - hard one**

du has the consonant - the -and the original Tamil word is **mudi – complete** .

gud has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kedaa maadu- bull**.

gud has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **aattu keda-goat** .

gud has the consonants - ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **goat [E]** .

complete[E] has the consonants- ka –ma- pa- la -the - and the original Tamil word is kodukkapatta vaelai- yaei **seithu mudiththal vaendum** [missing letter- sa-] – **to complete the work given** ; mudiththu koduththal vaendum .

complete[E] has the consonants- ka –ma- [-pa-]- la -the - and the original Tamil word is **semmai kattuthal** [missing letter- sa-] -**complete** .

complete[E] has the consonants- ka –ma- [-pa-]- la -the - and the original Tamil word is **thalai kattuthal vaendum** - **complete** .

IMdungu: cloud, cloudbank.

IMdungu has the consonants -ma- the –an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaan maeka koottam / karu mukir koottam** [missing letter- Ra-] – **dark clouds of the sky** ; vaan- sky ; maekam[Skt] - cloud ; karu – dark; mukir- cloud ; koodu- to assemble .

durah, dàra, dâr: **mountain goat** buck; ibex (dur, 'bond, tie', + **áhi**, 'arm')
[DARA3 archaic frequency: 11; concatenation of 4 sign variants].

durah has the consonants – the- Ra -ka - and the original Tamil word is **varai aadu –mountain goat** .

ahi has the consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai- hand**.

durun: (cf., duruna).

duruna, durun, **dúru**, dúr; durunx [DÚR.DÚR]: n., **buttocks**; **anus**; dwelling [DUR2 archaic frequency: 52]. v. plural, **to sit**; **to be seated**; **to break wind**; **to dry out**; to occupy, **dwell**; to set down, place (objects) (plural, cf., singular tuš) (èd, 'to bring down (or up); **to exit, drain**' + úr, 'root, lap, thighs', + ùga/un, 'people').

dúru has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **sooththu puram** - [missing letters- **pa** -and -**sa**]- **back side / buttock side**; sooththu- buttock; puram- side .

dúru has the consonants - the -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **piruttam/ peruththa puttam** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **buttock**; peruththa- big; puttam- buttock .

dúru has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is erukkaiyir **utkaara vaendum** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **to sit** ; erukkai- seat; utkaaru –to sit .

dúru has the consonants - the -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **amara [Skt] vaendum** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **to sit** .

dúru has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kudar vaai** [missing letter- **ka**-] -**anus** ; kudal- gut; vaai- mouth .

dúru has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is veettir indru eravu **thankuthar vaendum** [missing letter- **ka**-] -**to stay** in the house tonight ; veedu- house; indru- today ; eravu- night; thankku –stay .

dúru has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thanki irukkai** - [missing letter- **ka**-]- **to stay** .

dúru has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **irai koornidu** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **dwell** .

dúru has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uraitnar** – **dwell**.

dúru has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **maevuthar** [missing letter- ka-] - **dwell**.

dúru has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uraividam**- [missing letter- ka-] - **dwelling place** .

dúru has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **iruppidam**- [missing letter- pa-]- **dwelling place**.

dúru has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kudi yaeru** / **kudi iru** [missing letter- ka-] - **to settle / inhabit** .

dúru has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **koodi irukkai** -[missing letter- ka-] – **dwelling together** .

dúru has the consonants - the -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **varutham** --[missing letter- ka-]- **dwell**.

dúru has the consonants - the -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **sanjariththidu** [Skt] [missing letter- sa-]- **dwell** .

dúru has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kaatru piriya**- [missing letters- ka- and- pa-]- **to break wind** ; kaatru- wind; piriya- to pass .

dúru has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **ularnththa** [missing letter- la-] – **to dry** .

dúru has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mazhai indri** [missing letter- la-]- **without rain** ; mazhai- rain .

dúru has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **eeram indri** /**thanneer indri** / **neer indri**- **dried out**; eeram- moisture ; indri- without; thanneer- water.

dúru has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kaaitar**- – [missing letter- ka-]- **dry out**.

dúru has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **varanda---**
[missing letter- **ka-**]- **dried out**.

dúru has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vatriya -**[
missing letter- **ka-**]- **dried out**.

dúru has the consonants - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vadi**
kattuthar- [missing letter- **ka-**]- **drain** .

dúruna, dilina, dilim: oven for baking and roasting.

dúruna has the consonants- the -Ra -an -and the original Tamil word is **rotti**
sudum munn aduppu / soottu aduppu /adu manai [missing letters- **pa -**
and **-sa-**]- **thanthoori** ; rotti- bread; sudu- roast; munn- soil ;aduppu- oven ;
adu mani- kitchen .

ebir(2), epir(2): small pot; beer mug.

- **ebir** has the consonants - pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sriya paani**
[missing letter- **sa-**] – **small pot**; siriya- small ; paanai- pot.

ebir has the consonants - pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **periya paanai-**
big pot ; periya- big.

- **ebir** has the consonants - pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saaraya**
panai – [missing letter- **sa-**] -**arrack pot**; saaraayam- arrack .

ebla: a watery type of beer - 'light **beer**' (**ib**, '**waist**', + lal/lá, 'to lessen'). E

ebla has the consonants - pa –la- -and the original Tamil word is **puliththa**
kallu [missing letters- **the-** and **-ka-**]- **alcohol** ; puliththa- sour .

íb, has the consonant- pa- and the interpretation of the word is nusuppu [missing letter- sa-] – waist.

íb, has the consonant- pa- and the interpretation of the word is musippu [missing letter- sa-] – waist.

íb, has the consonant- pa- and the original Tamil word is iduppu [missing letter -the -] –waist .

íb, has the consonant- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is nadu [missing letter-the-] -waist .

íb, has the consonant- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is madi [missing letter-the-] - waist .

íb, has the consonant- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is arai [missing letter –Ra-] –waist.

íb, has the consonant- pa- and the interpretation of the word is uththaanam – missing letter-the-] - waist .

íb, has the consonant- pa- and the interpretation of the word is putti [missing letter-the-] – waist.

íb, has the consonant- [- pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is ekku/ ukkam – [missing letter- ka-] - waist .

íb, has the consonant- [- pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is ammani – waist .

waist [E] has the consonants - va – [-sa-] -the -and the interpretation of the word is kadi -waist.

waist [E] has the consonants - va – [-sa-] -the -and the interpretation of the word is kadi thadam- waist .

waist [E] has the consonants - va – [-sa-] -the -and the interpretation of the word is kappadaa [missing letter- pa-] -waist.

waist [E] has the consonants - va – [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kundi- waist**.

waist [E] has the consonants - va – [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kodi idai- slender waist** ; kodi- vine; idai- hip .

dakua(2): fish bones (adda, 'skeleton', + ku6/kua, 'fish').

dakua has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **meenin thalai vaalam** [missing letter- la-] -**fish bone** ; meen- fish .



edimx, edin: **earthenware** vat for **oil** and fats.

edimx, has the consonants - the- ma -ka -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ennai kudam - oil pot** ; ennai – oil ; kudam- pot .

edin, eden: n., **steppe, plain; grazing land** between the two long rivers; **back, spine** (éd, 'to send forth', + in, 'straw') [EDIN archaic frequency: 5]. prep., on; **against**.

eden has the consonants - the -an -and the original Tamil word is **naadu – state / steppe** .

eden has the consonants - the -an -and the original Tamil word is **munna maadu - mound** ; munn- soil; maedu –raised place .

eden has the consonants - the -an -and the other interpretation of the word is **maithaanam [Skt] - plains** .

eden has the consonants - the -an -and the original Tamil word is **thiranthaidam / munn** [missing letter- **Ra**]- **open place/ ground** ; thirantha- open; idam-place .

eden has the consonants - the -an -and the other interpretation of the word is **thantham - grazing land** .

eden has the consonants - the -an -and the original Tamil word is **aadu maadu maeinthidum kaadu** [missing letter- **ka**]- **grazing land** ; maeinthida- pasture ; aadu- goat; maadu- cattle ; kaadu- ground .

eden has the consonants - the -an -and the original Tamil word is **muthukuthandu** [missing letter- **ka**]- - **back spine** ; muthuku- back .

eden has the consonants - the -an -and the original Tamil word is **athan meethaana** -against that / on that .

eden has the consonants - the -an -and the original Tamil word is **athanai munnittu** – against that .

eden has the consonants - the -an -and the original Tamil word is **muran udaiyathu** [missing letter- Ra-] -against .

eden has the consonants - the -an -and the original Tamil word is **ethiraanathu** [missing letter- Ra-] –against.

egir2,3, egi(2): princess.

egir has the consonants- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **arasa kumaari** [missing letter- sa-]- **princess** ; arasan; king; kumari- daughter/ young girl .

egir has the consonants- ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **maka raani** [Skt] – **queen** ; maka- great; raaani –queen .

egar, igar: brick wall (é, 'house', + gar, 'to deposit'/gar8 , 'to mortar bricks').

egar has the consonants- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **senkar suvar** [missing letter- sa-] - **brick wall**.

egar has the consonants- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mann suvar** [missing letter- sa-] - **mud wall**.

egar has the consonants- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sunna kaarai suvar** [missing letter- sa-] – **lime mortar wall** .

egar has the consonants- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **murukai sunnampu kar suvar** [missing letters- sa- and -pa-] - **coral lime stone wall** .

egir, eger: n., **back; stern (of a ship); end; limit; future; inheritance.** prep., **behind.** adv., **afterwards.**

egir has the consonants- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **piraku** [missing letter -pa-] - **afterwards** .

egir has the consonants- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **poraku pakkam**[missing letter -pa-] - **back side** .

egir has the consonants- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pin puramaaka** [missing letter -pa-]- **behind** .

egir has the consonants- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **varum kaalam** – [missing letter- la-] - **future.**

egir has the consonants- ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaarisu** [Skt] **urimai** [missing letter -sa-] – **inheritance** .

egir has the consonants- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaar- marapu urimai** koaru [missing letter -pa-]- **inheritance** .

egir has the consonants- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **marapu urimai** **perukai** [missing letter -pa-]- **inheritance.**

egir has the consonants- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **marapu urimaiyaaka** [missing letter -pa-]- **inheritance.**

egir has the consonants- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paramparai urimai** **koaruka-** [missing letter -pa-]- **to inherit** .

egir has the consonants- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **naavai- yin pin puram** [missing letter -pa-]- **stern of the ship** ; kappar pin puram .

egir has the consonants- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mudivu adaithar / mudivukku kondu varuthar** [missing letter -the -] - **finishing /concluding** .

egir has the consonants- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **varai arai** / **limit** .

egir has the consonants- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **varampu** -[missing letter- **pa**-] - **border/ limit** .

elamkuš(2,3,4): bladder (éllag, 'kidneys', + kuš, 'skin').

elamkuš has the consonants - la –ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **melliya sa-v-vu pai** [missing letters- **sa**- and **pa**-] –**thin membranous bag** .

lamkuš has the consonants - la –ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **melliya vakku pai** [missing letter – **pa**-] -**thin leather bag** .

ellag [LAGAB]: **hoop** or wooden ball ?; driving stick ?; **bow** ?; **block of wood**; a **number word**.

ellag has the consonants- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **villu –bow**.

ellag has the consonants- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **valayam**-**circle** .

ellag has the consonants- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kazhi**- **wooden stick** .

ellag has the consonants- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **enkal**-**numbers** .

ellag has the consonants- la -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **lakkam**- **number**.

éllag: kidneys.

ellag has the consonants- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kundi kaaikal-**
[missing letter –**the** -] -**kidneys** .

emedu(2): house/estate-born slave (eme, 'mammy', + **tud/dú, 'to be born')**.

emedu has the consonants – ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **pannai adimai** [missing letter –**pa-**] - **estate slave**.

emedu has the consonants – ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **veettu adiami-** [missing letter – **ka-**] - **house slave** .

emedu has the consonants – ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **koththadimai** [missing letter – **ka-**]- **bonded laborer** .

émeš: summer.

émeš has the consonants- ma –[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **uruma naeram** [missing letter –**Ra** -] –**summer** .

endub, endib: cook (en, '**lord**', + dub, '**to move in a circle, shake**') [ENDIB archaic frequency: 6].

endub has the consonants - an - the –[-pa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **soothan** [missing letter **sa-** -] - **a cook** .

endub has the consonants - an - the –[-pa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **madaiyan** - **a cook**.

endub has the consonants - an - the – -pa--and the original Tamil word is **pannidu** -**to cook**.

endub has the consonants - an - the – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **aandai** – **lord**.

endub has the consonants - an - the -pa -and the other interpretation of the word is **athipan -lord**.

endub has the consonants - an - the – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **udiyaan – lord**.

endub has the consonants - an - the – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thammaan –lord** .

endub has the consonants - an - the – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **namathan- lord**.

endub has the consonants - an - the – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nayinthal – lord**.

endub has the consonants - an - the [-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **naathan- lord**.

endub has the consonants - an - the – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **naathiyan – lord**.

endub has the consonants - an - the – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thannai – lord**.

endub has the consonants - an - the – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **aattanam – to shake**.

endub has the consonants - an - the – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **suththanum** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **to go round** ; **sathi adiththidanum** ; **sathi -circle**.

endub has the consonants - an - the – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **attam** [naemi] **adiththidanum** - **to move in a circle** .

engar: irrigator, farmer (**en, 'lord', + agar, 'field'**; Akk. 'ikkar from Semitic "to hoe, cultivate").

engar has the consonants - an -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kudiyaanavar** [missing letter -**the** -] -**farmer**.

engar has the consonants - an -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **yaer uzhavan** [missing letter -**zha**-] -**plough man** .

engar has the consonants - an -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kollai kaaran** [missing letter- **la**-] -**farmer**.

engar has the consonants - an -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **payir seikiravar** [missing letters- **pa**- and -**sa**-] -**cultivator** .

engar has the consonants - an -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kamar kaaran** - **farmer**.

engar has the consonants - an -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **karsahakan** [Skt]/ **kirshikan** [missing letter -**sa**-] - **farmer** .

engar has the consonants - an -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vivasaayam**[Skt] **seikiravan** [missing letter -**sa**-] - **cultivator**.

engar has the consonants - an -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vellaanmai seikiravan** [missing letters -**sa**- and- **la**-] -**cultivator**.

engiz [ME.EN.GI]: **cook** (**en**, '**lord**', + gaz, 'to fracture, **crush**, slaughter') [ENGIZ archaic frequency: 22].

engiz has the consonants- an- ka -[**sa**-]- and the interpretation of the word is **paakan**- [missing letter -**pa** -] - **cook** .

engiz has the consonants- an- ka --**sa**-and the interpretation of the word is **suvaana**- k-**kaaran** [missing letter- **Ra**-] -**cook**.

engiz has the consonants- an- ka -**sa**-and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **unavu vaeka vaeikkum manithan** [missing letter- **the** -] -**man who boils the food**.

engiz has the consonants- an- ka –sa-and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **nasukka- crush** .

en has the consonant-an- and the original Tamil word is **mannan- king**.

cook[E] has the consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is unavai **vaeka vaikka- to boil** .

cook[E] has the consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **unavai avikka -to boil the food** .

cook[E] has the consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **pakkuvamaakku** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **to cook** .

cook[E] has the consonant - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **samaikka-** [missing letter **-sa-**] **-to cook** .

engur: subsoil water; abyssal sea of fresh water (a, 'water', + nag, 'to drink', + úr, 'floor; root'; cf., an-gur4).

engur has the consonants- an- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aruvi neer** .

engur has the consonants- an- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is aatram karai yoaram / **kadar karai yoaram munnir adiyir /tharaiyin adiyir /kaanum uootru neer/ kudi neer** [missing letter- **the-**] **sub soil water in the sea shore**; kadar- sea; karai- bank ; manar- sand ; adi- under ; tharai- floor ; kaanu –see; uootru –spring ; kudi- drink ; neer -water .

engur has the consonants- an- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaeni neer- well water** .

gişenkara: a weapon.

giṣenkara has the consonants- ka- sa –an- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaai kari narukkum aruvaa manai – vegetable cutter** ; kaai kari-vegetable ; narukku- to cut ; aruvaa manai – kitchen knife ; anai –house .

enku: fishing overseer (en, 'lord', + ku6/kua, 'fish'; same signs (ZAG.ṖA) as eṣṣad).

enku has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **meenavan-fisherman** .

enku has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kugan-fisherman** .

enku has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kupinan** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **fisherman** .

enku has the consonants - an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuga vaelaalan** [missing letter –**la-**] – **fisherman chief** .

enkux [ZAG-ṖI-A]: tax assessment official

enkux has the consonants- an- ka- sa –and the original Tamil word is **saermaana kaaran** [missing letter –**Ra-**] -**tax collector** .

enkux has the consonants- an- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **vari** [**vaaram**] [**erai**] **vaankkuvoan** [missing letter –**Ra-**] -**tax collector** .

enkux has the consonants- an- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **aayaa kaaran** [missing letter –**Ra-**]- **a tax gatherer /a custom house officer.**

enkux has the consonants- an- ka- sa –and the original Tamil word is **sunkkam thanduvoan** [missing letter –**the -**] – **toll collector.**

enkux has the consonants- an- ka- sa –and the original Tamil word is **maasa kanthaayam** /maatha kadamai [missing letter –**the -**] – **tax paid monthly** .

enkum: temple treasurer; guardian deity of the foundations [ENKUM archaic frequency: 14].

enkum has the consonants - an -ka -ma- and the original Tamil word is **mada kanakkan** [missing letter- **the** -] - **temple treasurer** .

enkum has the consonants - an -ka -ma- and the original Tamil word is **mani maada kanakkan** - [missing letter- **the** -] - **palace treasurer** .

enkum has the consonants - an -ka -ma- and the original Tamil word is **aran manai- kanakkan** [missing letter - **Ra**-] - **palace treasurer** .

enmen, **emmen**, immen, **immin**, **emma**, **imma**: **thirst** (en, '**time**', + mun, '**salt**').

immin has the consonants -ma -an- and the original Tamil word is **mani – time**.

immin has the consonants -ma -an- and the original Tamil word is **manam – salt**.

emma has a consonant- ma -and the interpretation of the word is **thaam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **thirst** .

énmen, émmen, ímmen, **immin**, émma, ímma: **to drink beer**.

immin has the consonants -ma -an- and the original Tamil word is **aanam – toddy /any fermented or inebriating liquor**.

immin has the consonants -ma -an- and the original Tamil word is **aanam unnu -drink toddy** .

immin has the consonants -ma -an- and the interpretation of the word is **saayanam** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **toddy / vinous liquor**.

emma has a consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is **ammiyam – toddy** .

emma has a consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is **paanam** [missing letter –pa-] - **a drink**.

ensi(3): dream interpreter (en, 'enigmatic background' + sig7 , 'to dwell; to complete' ?) [ENSI archaic frequency: 8].

ensi has the consonants – an- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaniyan** [missing letter- ka-] -**astrologer** .

ensi has the consonants – an--sa-and the other interpretation of the word is **joasiyan[Skt]** - **astrologer** .

énsi(-k): city ruler (Old Sumerian); city governor (post-Sargonic) (en, 'lord, manager', + **si**, '**plowland**', + genitive; cf., nísaq, 'governor') [ENSI2 archaic frequency: 1].

énsi(-k) has the consonants – an- [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **mannavan- king**.

énsi(-k) has the consonants – an- [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **koan – king**.

énsi(-k) has the consonants – an- [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **koa makan- king** /duke.

énsi(-k) has the consonants – an- -sa- -ka -and the original Tamil word is **naattai aandidum /aatchchi seithidum mannavan** [missing letter –the -] - **the king who rules the state**; naadu- state ; aandida –to rule ; seithidu- do ; mannavan- king .

énsi(-k) has the consonants – an- -[-sa-] - -ka -and the original Tamil word is **aandavan**-[missing letter –**the** -] - **ruler /god**.

énsi(-k) has the consonants – an- -sa- -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **daesakan** [Skt] -[missing letter –**the** -] – **ruler**.

énsi(-k) has the consonants – an- -[- sa-] - -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaenthan** -[missing letter –**the** -] - **king** .

énsi(-k) has the consonants – an- -sa-- -ka -and the original Tamil word is **mudi soodiya maa mannan** -[missing letter –**the** -] - **emperor /the king with crown**; maa mannan- emperor ; maa- great ; mannan – king ; mudi- crown .

énsi(-k) has the consonants – an- -[-sa-] - -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kudakan**--[missing letter –**the** -] - **Cera king of Kuda state** .

énsi(-k) has the consonants – an- -[-sa-] - -ka -and the original Tamil word is **aalvoan**- --[missing letter –**la**-]- **ruler**.

énsi(-k) has the consonants – an- -[-sa-] - -ka -and the original Tamil word is **ven kudai konda kottravan** --[missing letters –**the** -and - **Ra**-]- **king** ;ven- white; kudai- umbrella ; kottravan- king .

enten(a): winter (**en**, 'time', + **ten**, 'cold', + a(k), 'of').

enten has the consonants – an- the- an -and the original Tamil word is - **thanuppuanathu** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **cold one** .

ereš, ereç ?[NIN]: **queen, lady**.

ereš has the consonants – Ra- sa- and the original Tamil word is **arasi- queen**; arasar- king.

ereš has the consonants – Ra- sa- and the original Tamil word is **pen -arasi** [missing letter –**pa**-] .

ereš has the consonants – Ra- sa- and the original Tamil word is **thurai saani-** missing letter- **the -]** - **lady** .

ereš has the consonants – Ra- sa- and the original Tamil word is **naachchiyaar** –**lady** .

ereš[GAL-AN-ZU]: **knowing, intelligent**.

ereš has the consonants - Ra –[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **aria** - **know**.

ereš has the consonants - Ra –[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **unaru** – **know**.

ereš has the consonants - Ra –[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **arivu / ariuru/ nun-arivu /arivu koormai** - [missing letter- **ka-**] - **intelligence/ knowledge** .

erib: **daughter-in-law**.

erib has the consonants- Ra –pa- and the original Tamil word is **periyamma- / periya annai** - **elder mother** ; periya- big .

erib has the consonants- Ra –pa- and the original Tamil word is **periya ponnu-** **elder daughter** .

erib has the consonants- Ra –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maamanaar-** **father in-law** .

erib has the consonants- Ra –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maamiyaar** - **mother in law** .

erib has the consonants- Ra –pa- and the original Tamil word is **paeran** – **grand son** .



erim, érin, éren: **man, servant, soldier; troops, army; gang of workers; people, folk** [ERIM archaic frequency: 175; concatenation of 3 sign variants].

eren has the consonants - Ra -an- and the original Tamil word is **manithar/ maanthar** [missing letter -**the** -] - **men** .

eren has the consonants - Ra -an- and the original Tamil word is kanavar- [missing letter- **ka**-] -**husband**.

eren has the consonants - Ra -an- and the original Tamil word is **oruvan** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **a person** .

eren has the consonants - Ra -an- and the original Tamil word is **maravan** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **warrior /Vanniyar** .

eren has the consonants - Ra -an- and the other interpretation of the word is **raanuvam** [Skt] -[missing letter- **ka**-] -**army** .

eren has the consonants - Ra -an- and the original Tamil word is **maravar ani**--[missing letter- **ka**-] - **army** .

eren has the consonants - Ra -an- and the original Tamil word is **thondar ani** [missing letter- **the** -] – **group of worshippers/ political workers** .

eren has the consonants - Ra -an- and the original Tamil word is **tharai ani** – **troops /field army** .

eren has the consonants - Ra -an- and the original Tamil word is **paer ani** -[missing letter -**pa**-] - **grand gathering of people** .

eren has the consonants - Ra -an- and the original Tamil word is **porunar**- missing letter -**pa**-] - **soldier**.

eren has the consonants - Ra -an- and the original Tamil word is **pindari** missing letter -**pa**-] - **marauding soldiers** .

eren has the consonants - Ra -an- and the original Tamil word is **kinkiran-** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**servant**.

eren has the consonants - Ra -an- and the original Tamil word is **yaever kaaran** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **servant** .

eren has the consonants - Ra -an- and the original Tamil word is **thondar** [missing letter -**the -**] -**voluntary worker**.

érim, erin7, rim(3): n., **enemy; destruction** [ERIM2 archaic frequency: 20]. adj., hostile; **evil**.

erim has the consonants --Ra- an –and the original Tamil word is - **maaran-** **enemy** .

erim has the consonants - Ra -ma -and the interpretation of the word is **amarar-** **enemy**.

erim has the consonants --Ra- an –and the original Tamil word is - **muranaar-** **enemy**

erim has the consonants --Ra- an –and the original Tamil word is **munaiyoar-** **enemy**.

erin has the consonants --Ra- an –and the original Tamil word is **in-naar-** **enemy** .

erin has the consonants --Ra- an –and the original Tamil word is **en-naar-** **enemy** .

erin has the consonants --Ra- an –and the original Tamil word is - **irignan** -**enemy**. -

erin has the consonants --Ra- an –and the original Tamil word is **porunun** [missing letter -**pa-**] – **enemy** .

erin has the consonants --Ra- an --and the original Tamil word is **piran-**
[missing letter -pa-] - **enemy** .

erin has the consonants --Ra- an --and the original Tamil word is **paniyaar** [
missing letter -pa-] - **enemy** .

erin has the consonants --Ra- an --and the original Tamil word is **siruni**
[missing letter- sa-] -**enemy**.

erin has the consonants --Ra- an --and the original Tamil word is **seru nar**
[missing letter- sa-] -**enemy**.

erin has the consonants --Ra- an --and the original Tamil word is **vairan /**
vaira karan [missing letter- ka-] - **enemy**.

erin has the consonants --Ra- an --and the original Tamil word is **onnaathar** [
missing letter -the -] - **enemy**.

erin has the consonants --Ra- an --and the original Tamil word is **innaathar** [
misissng letter- the -] - **enemy**.

erin has the consonants --Ra- an --and the original Tamil word is **nonthaar** [
misissng letter- the -] - **enemy**.

erin has the consonants --Ra- an --and the original Tamil word is **andrinaar** [
misissng letter- the -] - **enemy**.

erin has the consonants --Ra- an --and the original Tamil word is **ennalar** [
missing letter- la-]- **enemy**.

erin has the consonants --Ra- an --and the original Tamil word is **unnalar** [
missing letter- la-]- **enemy**.

erim has the consonants --Ra- an --and the original Tamil word is **atram** [
misising letter- the -] - **destruction** .

erim has the consonants - Ra -ma -and the interpretation of the word is
sammaarm [missing letter- sa-]- **destruction**.

erim has the consonants --Ra- an -and the original Tamil word is **maaranam - destruction.**

erim has the consonants --Ra- an -and the original Tamil word is **maatru** [missing letter- **the** -] - **destruction.**

erim has the consonants - Ra -ma -and the interpretation of the word is **niram- tharam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **destruction.**

erin has the consonants --Ra- an -and the original Tamil word is **orunkku** [missing letter- **ka**-] -**destruction.**

erim has the consonants - Ra -ma -and the interpretation of the word is word is **nikkirakam** [missing letter- **ka**-] -**destruction.**

erim has the consonants - Ra -ma -and the interpretation of word is **karam-** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **destruction.**

erim has the consonants - Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **arittam** [missing letter- **the**-] - **evil .**

erim has the consonants - Ra -ma -and the interpretation of the word is **anarththam** [missing letter- **the**-] - **evil .**

erim has the consonants - Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **thee aram** -[missing letter- **the**-] - **evil .**

erim3,4,5: treasury, storehouse; treasures.

erim has the consonants - Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **pandaaram** [missing letters- **pa** - and - **the**-] - **treasury**

erim has the consonants - Ra -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **nikaram - treasure.**

erim has the consonants - Ra -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **akaram-** -[missing letter- **ka**-] - **store house -**

erim has the consonants - Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is [missing letters- ka - and - the-] --**thiraviyam** - **treasures**.

erim has the consonants - Ra -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **siru thanam** [missing letters- sa- and -the -]- **treasures**.

erim has the consonants - Ra -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **karu koolam** -[missing letters- ka- and - la -]- **treasury**.

(giš šim)erin, eren: cedar; to anoint with cedar-oil [ERIN archaic frequency: 105].

eran has the consonants --Ra- an --and the original Tamil word is **munna mara ennai – cedar oil** .

gissimerin has the consonants –ka- sa- ma –Ra- an –and the original Tamil word is **kara kaari mara ennai poosuka** [missing letter- pa-] – **to anoint with cedar oil**; maram- tree; ennai- oil ; poosuka –to apply .

gissimerin has the consonants –ka- [-sa-]- ma –Ra- an –and the original Tamil word is **karaakari mara ennai -cedar oil** .

érin, rín: balance scale (cf., erim).

erin has the consonants - Ra -an -and the original Tamil word is **nirai ari karuvi** [missing letter- ka-] – **balance scale** ; nirai- weight ; ariya- know; karuvi –tool .

erum^{2,3}, eru^{2,3}: slavegirl.

erum has the consonants -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **urimai – slave** .

erum has the consonants -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **urimai pen** [missing letter- pa-] –**slave girl** .

erum has the consonants -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **murichchi** [missing letter- sa-] - **female slave** .

esag: heir son (a/e4 , 'seed, offspring', + sag, 'first, prime').

esag has the consonants - sa -ka -and the interpretation of the word is **aan vaarisu [Skt]** [missing letter- Ra-] –**heir son**.

esag has the consonants - sa -ka -and the interpretation of the word is **heir son [E]** [missing letter- Ra-].

esag has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **urimai koarum aan makan** -[missing letter- Ra-] - **the son who claims the right**; urimai –rights ; koaru –ask ; aan – male ; makan- son .

esag has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vithai** [missing letter- the -] - **seed**

esag has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kottai-** missing letter- the -]- **kernel** .

esag has the consonants - [-sa -]-ka -and the interpretation of the word is **mukkiyamaanathu [Skt]** [missing letter- the -] –**most important** .

esag has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **muthanami kondathu** – **prime/ first** .

esag has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thuvakkam-** [missing letter- the -]- **start** .

esag has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thuvakkam-**[missing letter- the -]- **beginning** .

esag has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaal vazhi** [missing letter- **la/zha-**] – **off spring** .

esag has the consonants - sa- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vamsaa vazhi** [missing letter- **zha-**] - **progeny**.

esag has the consonants - sa--ka -and the original Tamil word is **kunju-offspring**.

esag has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **viththu** -[missing letter- **the -**]- **offspring** .

esag has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vilaivu** - [missing letter- **la-**] - **offspring**.

esag has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **aan makavu**- **male child**.

esag has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **makavu**- **child**.

esag has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **pen makavu**-[missing letter – **pa-**] -**female child**.

seed [E] has the consonants - sa -the -and the interpretation of the word is **santhathi** [Skt] –**progeny**.

seed [E] has the consonants - sa -the -and the interpretation of the word is **santhaanam** [Skt] – **offspring** .

seed [E] has the consonants - [-sa -]-the -and the original Tamil word is **kaduku** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**mustard**

seed [E] has the consonants - [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **vithai**- [missing letter- **ka-**] -**seed** .

seed [E] has the consonants -[- sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **aamanakku vithai** –[missing letter- **ka-**] -**castor seed**.

seed [E] has the consonants -[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **venthaiyam**--[missing letter- **ka-**] - **fenugreek** .

seed [E] has the consonants - [-sa-] -the -and the interpretation of the word is **methi - fenugreek** .

seed [E] has the consonants - [-sa-] -the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **poondu** [missing letter -**pa-**] - **garlic**.

seed [E] has the consonants - [-sa-] -the -and the interpretation of the word is **puthinaa** [missing letter -**pa-**]- **mint**.

seed [E] has the consonants - sa -the -and the original Tamil word is **saathi kaai** --[missing letter- **ka-**] - **nut meg** .

seed [E] has the consonants - [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **pattai** [missing letter -**pa-**]- - **cinnamon** .

seed [E] has the consonants - [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **munthiri**-- missing letter -**Ra-**] - **cashew** .

ésag[$g\acute{A}\times\check{S}E$]; esagx[$\acute{E}\times\check{S}E$; $\acute{E}.\check{S}E$; $\acute{E}.S\acute{A}g$]: **granary, storeroom** (é, 'house, temple', + sag, 'first, prime').

esag has the consonants – sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thivasa kidanku** [missing letter- **the -**] – **store room for grains** .

esag has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kottu** –[missing letter- **the -**]- **granary**.

(na4)esig, esi: **good, fine; solid, strong; ebony**; diorite; olivine-gabbro.

na4)esig has the consonants - an – [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **namai kondathu**- [missing letter- **the -**] - **good**.

na4)esig has the consonants - an – [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is kettiyaanathu [missing letter- the -] –solid .

na4)esig has the consonants - an – [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is thinmam kondathu [missing letter- the -] –strong/ solid

na4)esig has the consonants - an – [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is vanmai kondathu [missing letter- the -] –strong.

na4)esig has the consonants - an – [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is karun-k -kaali – [missing letters- Ra- and - la-] - ebony .

esir(2): crude bitumen (usu, 'strength' or esi, 'strong', + ir(2), 'liquid secretion').

esir has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is iyakkaiyaakavae eriyim kanimam / kari keezh [missing letters- ka- and – zha-] - easily inflammable natural metal - natural bitumen; eriya- burn .

esir has the consonants – sa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is kar savalai- [missing letters- ka- and – zha-] - bitumen .

esir has the consonants – sa- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is neer surakka-[missing letter- ka-]- to secrete; neer- water .

kušèsir: sandal; shoe.

Kušèsir has the consonants -ka - sa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is kaar seruppu [missing letter –pa-] - slipper ; kaar- leg .

Kušèsir has the consonants -ka – [-sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is kaar ani- slipper .

Kušèsir has the consonants -ka – [-sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is paatha kuradu- [missing letters –pa- and - the -] -slipper; paatham- foot .

Kušèsir has the consonants -ka – [-sa-] -Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaar aranam – shoe** .

Kušèsir has the consonants -ka – [-sa-] -Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaar mithi adi- [missing letter- the -] - boots** .

ešda: (cf., šíta).

èšda: (cf., šíta).

ešemen(2,3): jump rope; play; celebration (éše, 'rope', + men, 'both, two').

ešemen has the consonants - [-sa-] -ma –an-and the original Tamil word is **kondaattam [missing letter- ka -and -the -] – celebration** .

ešemen has the consonants - [-sa-] -ma –an-and the other interpretation of the word is **vinotham [missing letter- ka -and -the -] – celebration** .

ešemen has the consonants - [-sa-] -ma –an-and the original Tamil word is **indanam [missing letter- the -] - celebration**.

ešemen has the consonants - [-sa-] -ma –an-and the original Tamil word is **undaattam [missing letter- the -] - celebration**.

ešemen has the consonants - [-sa-] -ma –an-and the original Tamil word is **naadakam-[missing letter- ka -and -the -] -play / drama** .

ešemen has the consonants - [-sa-] -ma –an-and the original Tamil word is **maanathan [missing letter- the -] - human /men** .

ešemen has the consonants - [-sa-] -ma –an-and the original Tamil word is **thaamani [missing letter- the -] – rope**.

ešemen has the consonants - [-sa-] -ma –an-and the original Tamil word is **thaandu thaamani [missing letter- the -] – jump rope**.

ešemen has the consonants - [-sa-] -ma –an-and the original Tamil word is **enn moonu - numerical no- three.**

ešemen has the consonants - [-sa-] -ma –an-and the original Tamil word is **thondaam enn-[missing letter- the -] - numerical no – 9.**

ešgar: (cf., zeh) [? EŠGAR archaic frequency: 12].

eškiri, ešgiri: nose rope, halter, bridle; jumping rope (éše, 'rope', + kīri, 'nose, muzzle').

eškiri, has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mookanaam-k- kayiru -nose rope;** mookku –nose; kayeiru -rope.

eškiri, has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thookku kayiru [missing letter- the -] - nose rope.**

eškiri, has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aadu maattukkaana kanni kayiru-[missing letter- the -] - halter.**

eškiri, has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuthirai vaar [missing letter- the -] - halter.**

eškiri, has the consonants – sa--ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuthirai kusai - [missing letter- the -] - birdle.**

eškiri, has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **var-k-kam- horse rope.**

eškiri, has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kayiru konu kattu- [missing letter- the -] - to halter .**

eškiri, has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vadi kayiru- halter.**

eškiri, has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kadi vaala kayiru** [missing letter- **the** –and- **la-**]- **birdle**.

eškiri, has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nankura vadam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **birdle [ship]** .

ešsad: fisherman (éše, 'rope', + sud, 'to immerse, sink'; same signs (ZAG.Ā) as enku).

ešsad has the consonants – [- sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **kae vaedan** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**fisherman**.

ešsad has the consonants – [- sa-] - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thaathan/ thaasan [Skt]** - **fisherman** .

ešsad has the consonants – [- sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **pattainavan** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-ka-**] - **fisherman** .

ešsad has the consonants – sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **sem - padavan** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-ka-**] - **fisherman**.

eštubku6: a river carp: binnî.

eštubku has the consonants - [-sa -] - the -[-pa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kendai meen – greas carp/ Bengal carp** .

eštubku has the consonants - [-sa -] - the -[-pa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **ven kendai --white carp /mrigal ; venmai –white** .

eštubku has the consonants - [-sa -] - the -[-pa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **madavai kendai- red mullet** .

eštubku has the consonants - sa - the -[-pa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **seththa kendai meen - pearl spot**.

eštubku has the consonants - sa - the -[-pa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kanaadi kendai meen – rohu/ carpo fish** .

eštubku has the consonants - [-sa -] - the -[-pa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **thotti kanavaai meen- cuttle fish** .

eštubku has the consonants - [-sa -] - the -[-pa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **koduva meen- barramundi** .

eštubku has the consonants - [-sa -] - the -[-pa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kodu- vaai meen - seabass**.

eštubku has the consonants - [-sa -] - the -[-pa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **uduvaan meen - silver biddy** .

eštubku has the consonants - [-sa -] - the -[-pa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaan-k- kaththa- mackerel** .

ezem: (cf., ezen).

ezen, ezem: festival, **feast** (**uzu**, 'cut of meat', + **en**, 'time') [EZEN archaic frequency: 114; concatenation of 3 sign variants].

uzu has the consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **uoon- meat** .

en has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **mani- time**.

feast [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- [- sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **undaattam –feast** .

feast [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - sa- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **saththi- feast** .

feast [E] has the consonants – pa- [- sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **panthi - feast** .

ezinu: grain, cereal; the deity Aśnan [EZINU archaic frequency: 24; concatenation of 4 sign variants].

ezinu has the consonants – [-sa-] - an-and the interpretation of the word is **thaaniyam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **grain**.

ezinu has the consonants – [-sa-] - an-and the originaltamil word is **mani-grain** .

gagar [KI]: area.

gagar has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vattaaram** [missing letter –**the** -] - **ward /region** .

gagar has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kudi erukkindra idam** [missing letter –**the** -] –**quarter** .

gagar has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaa-varai-ward** .

gagar has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pirivu** -[missing letter – **pa**-] - **ward/ branch /area /zone**.

gagig: to lament; to wail (gù, 'to exclaim', + **gig**, 'illness; injury').

gagig has the consonant – ka- - and the original Tamil word is **azhukai** [missing letter- **zha**-] - **wail** .

gagig has the consonant – ka- - and the original Tamil word is **avali** [missing letter-**la**-] - **wail**

gagig has the consonant – ka- - and the original Tamil word is **koo- kaa vena** -to lament .

gagig has the consonant – ka- - and the original Tamil word is *sinunku*-[missing letter –sa-] -*weep* .

gagig has the consonant – ka- - and the original Tamil word is *yaenku* –pin/ long for .

gig has the consonant – ka- - and the original Tamil word is *kaayam*- injury.

gig has the consonant – ka- - and the original Tamil word is *noavu* –sick .

gig has the consonant – ka- - and the other interpretation of the word is *sick* /sickness [E] [missing letter –sa-] .

gakkul: clay brewing-vessel, *mash tun*.

gakkul has the consonants – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is *kali munn kalayam* -clay vessel .

gakkul has the consonants – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is *kallu kalayam* - vessel for *alcohol* /*kallu* .

galam: n., stairs. v., to ascend, climb. adj., ingenious, clever, artistic, complicated, elaborate; tall, high.

galam has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the original Tamil word is *kalai azhaku mikka*- artistic; kalai- art; azhaku- beauty .

galam has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the original Tamil word is *kalai nayam mikka*- artistic .

galam has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the original Tamil word is *mael noakki yaeruka/ maelae yaeri varuka* [missing letter –Ra-] –to climb up; yaeruka- climb .

galam has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the original Tamil word is **mael noakki yezhuka-** [missing letter- **zha/la** -] -**ascend up** ; yezhuka- raise; maelae-up /above .

galam has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the original Tamil word is **munnoakki selluka-**[missing letter -**sa-**]- **to ascend** ; selluka- go .

galam has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the original Tamil word is **yaeru mukam ulla-**[missing letter –**Ra-**] – **ascending** ; yaeru –climb .

galam has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the original Tamil word is **maen mael viraikira -**[missing letter –**Ra-**] – **ascending** ; maelae- up .

galam has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the original Tamil word is **seyal aakkam ulla--**[missing letter -**sa-**]- **clever / performing talent** ; seyala –action /deed .

galam has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the original Tamil word is **kai valaimai ulla-** **skillful** .

galam has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the original Tamil word is **ketti thanam ullavan** [missing letter –**the -**] – **astute / shrewd person** .

galam has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the other interpretation of the word is **nakulam-** **cleverness**.

galam has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the other interpretation of the word is **vivaekam [Skt] ullavan-** **intelligent person** .

galam has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the other interpretation of the word is **moolai mikkavan -** **brainy person**; moolai- brain .

galam has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the other interpretation of the word is **pokkam ulla-**[missing letter- **pa-**] – **tall**; ulla- has .

galam has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the other interpretation of the word is **mikai alavaana-** **tall**.

galam has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the other interpretation of the word is **nalla uyaram ullavan** -[missing letter –Ra-] **tall person**; ullavan- one who has; nalla- good; uyaram- height .

galam has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the other interpretation of the word is **neelam mikka** - **lengthy**; neelam- length ; mikka- excess .

galam has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the other interpretation of the word is **kuzhappam mikka--**[missing letter- pa-] - **complicated** ; kuzhappam- confusion .

galam has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the other interpretation of the word is **vilakkamaaka** – **elaborate** .

galam has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the other interpretation of the word is **uzhaippu mikka- --**[missing letter- pa-] - **much work/elaboratively** .

galam has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the other interpretation of the word is **aazham mikka** – **in depth / detailed** ; aazham –depth; mikka- excess .

galam has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the other interpretation of the word is **nunmai- yaana vaelai ulla** – **skillful workmanship** .

galam has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the other interpretation of the word is **mael maadikkaana padi kattu** [missing letters- pa –and- the -] – **upstairs**; padi kattu – staircase .

gamar: to be overwhelming (gam, 'to kneel', + mer, 'violent storm').

gamar has the consonants- ka- ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vetri kaanum vithamaaka** [missing letter- the -]- **overwhelming / winning** ; vetri – win; kaana -see .

gamar has the consonants- ka- ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thoarkka adikkum vithamaaka** [missing letter- the -]- - **overwhelming/ defeating** ; thoarkka adikka- to defeat .

gamar has the consonants- ka- ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **muriya adikkum vithamaaka** [missing letter- **the** -]- **overwhelming/ defeating** ; muri adikka- defeat .

gamar has the consonants- ka- ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thinara adikkum vithamaaka** [missing letter- **the** -]- **overwhelming** .

gamar has the consonants- ka- ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **adakki odukkindra vithamaaka**-[missing letter- **the** -]- **overwhelming / controlling/ oppressing** ; adakku / odukku- oppress .

gamar has the consonants- ka- ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ponkkum vakaiyir** -[missing letter-**pa**-] - **overwhelming** .

gamar has the consonants- ka- ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nasukkum vakaiyir** -[missing letter -**sa**-] – **crushing** ; nasukka- crush .

gamar has the consonants- ka- ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **adiththu noruu-k-kum vakaiyir** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **beat** ; adikka- beat ; norukka- to break .

gamar has the consonants- ka- ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **urimaiyai perum vakaiyir** -[missing letter-**pa**-]- **over powering** ; urimai- rights ; pera- to receive .

gamar has the consonants- ka- ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaar mutti iduthar vaendum**--[missing letter- **the** -] - **kneel down** ; kaar- leg ; mutti iduthar- kneel down .

gamun: cumin; caraway seed.

gamun has the consonants - ka -ma –an- aand the original Tamil word is **naru manam veesum karum seeraka mani** [missing letters- **Ra** - and- **sa** -] – aromatic **black cumin seeds** ; naru manam –aroma ; karumai –black ;seerakam -cumin ; mani –seed .

gamun has the consonants - ka -ma –an- and the other interpretation of the word is **cumin** [E] .

ganam4, gana4: (cf., us5, u8).



ganam6, **gana6 [DARA4]: ewe.**

gana dara has the consonants -ka -an -the -Ra and the original Tamil word is **penn semmarai kidaari** [missing letters- **pa** -and -**sa**-] – **ewe**; penn- female; semmarai –sheep .

ganba: marketplace; price equivalent.

ganba has the consonants -ka -an –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vanaika kalam / vanika valaakam** [missing letter- **la**-]- **market place**; vaniakm – trade ; valaakam- place/complex .

ganba has the consonants -ka -an –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ankaadi veethi** [missing letter- **the** -] –**market street** ; ankaadi- market; veethi- street .

ganba has the consonants -ka -an – pa--and the original Tamil word is **panaiya / panniya veethi** [missing letter- **the** -] –**market street**; panniyam- buisness.

ganba has the consonants -ka -an –[- pa-] --and the other interpretation of the word is **thaankaan**-[missing letter- **the** -] -**cost price**.

ganba has the consonants -ka -an – pa--and the other interpretation of the word is **vipanam** - **price for the goods** .

ganzer(2,3): darkness; the netherworld (cf., ga-an-zír).

ganzer has the consonants - ka -an- sa -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **setthavain aavi erukkum idam** [missing letter-**the**-] - **place of the spirit of**

the dead ; seththavan- dead person; seththidu –to die ; aavi –spirit ; idam- place ; erukka- stay .

ganzer has the consonants - ka -an- [-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thaayin karuvarai-** [missing letter-**the-**]- **womb of the mother** ; thaai- mother ; karuvarai- womb .

ganzer has the consonants - ka -an- [-sa-] -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **narakam [Skt] - hell** .

ganzer has the consonants - ka -an- [-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **karu varai -yin eruttu** -[missing letter-**the-**]- **the darkness of the womb** ; **karuvarai- womb** ; **eruttu- darkness** .

ganzer has the consonants - ka -an- [-sa-] -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **antha kaaram--**[missing letter-**the-**]- **darkness**.

ganzer has the consonants - ka -an- sa--Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kathiravan saayum naeram** --[missing letter-**the-**]- **dusk / the time for the sun set** ; kathiravan- sun ; saya- set ; naeram- time .

ganzer has the consonants - ka -an- [-sa-] --Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vaanam iruttukira naeram** --[missing letter-**the-**]- **the time for the sky to become dark**; vaanam- sky ; erutta- to become dark .

ganzer has the consonants - ka -an- [-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **eravu naeram- night time** ; eravu –night .

ganzer has the consonants - ka -an- [-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mun eravu naeram- evening time** ; mun- early ; eravu- night; naeram- time .

ganzer has the consonants - ka -an- [-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **arivu inmai- darkness / no knowledge** .

ganzer has the consonants - ka -an- [-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kanavirul** [missing letter- **la-**]- **thick darkness**.

ganzer has the consonants - ka -an- [-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **oli mankukira** naeram - [missing letter- **la-**]- **gloomy**; oli- light; mankka- become dim ; naeram –time .

garadin(4,5), **karadin(4,5): shock, pile of sheaves** (on a **harvested** field) (guru7 , '**grain heap**', + tun(3), '**to constrict**').

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **athirvu** -**shock** .

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **thidukkiduthar** -**shock** .

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **kathir aruppu** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**harvest** .

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **aruvadai seithiduthar** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **harvest** .

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **vithai maram vittu aruvadai** - **seed tree harvest** ; vithai- seed; maram-tree ; aruvadai- harvest .

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **kuru mara aruvadai** - **shortwood harvesting** ; kuru –short; maram- tree/wood .

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **karumpu aruvadai** [missing letter **-pa-**] –**sugarcane harvest** ; karumpu- sugarcane .

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **aruvadai aandu** – **year of harvesting** ; aandu- year .

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **ner payir aruvadai** -[missing letter **-pa-**] - **paddy harvesting** ; ner / nel- paddy ; payir- crop .

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **thaaniya kuviyar – grain heap** ; thaaniyam- grain; kuvikka- to heap .

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **ari-k-kattu - sheaf heap**; katttu- bundle .

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **kathir kattu - sheaf heap**.

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **kattrai -sheaf**.

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **kathir kattum karuvi – sheaf binder**; kattu- tie; karuvi- tool .

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **kuthir- a receptacle or reservoir for grain made of earthen hoops** ;
thaaniyam vaiththu erukkum koodu ; ner kuthir .

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **kuviththiduthar -to heap** .

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **adukkuthar – to heap** .

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **viruntham – heap** .

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **koattai poar [missing letter- pa-] –heap of straw** .

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **kuththu paarai [missing letter- pa-] – small perpendicular stone heaps in the vicinity of rocks**. .

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **manar kundru – sand heap**; manal / manar- sand ; kundru- hill .

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **kurukkuthar -constrict** .

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **erukkuthar - constrict** .

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **surukkuthar [missing letter- sa-] - constrict** .

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **idai kurukkam – constrict** .

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **nerukkuthar -constrict** .

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **odukkuthar -constrict**.

karadin has the consonants- ka -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **nasukkuthar [missing letter- sa-] - constrict** .

garaš: straw; supply master.

garaš has the consonants- ka -Ra – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **karuvai - millet straw** .

garaš has the consonants- ka -Ra – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **varaku vai- kole [missing letter- la-]- millet straw** .

garaš has the consonants- ka -Ra – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vai koar puri [missing letter- pa-] – straw rope ; puri- rope**.

garaš has the consonants- ka -Ra – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vai- k- koar poar [missing letter- pa-]- straw heap; vaikkoar- straw** .

garaš has the consonants- ka -Ra – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vai k-kkoar vaari - rake for straw** .

gáraš has the consonants- ka -Ra --sa- and the original Tamil word is **sarakku vazhankukiravar** [missing letter- zha-] – **one who supplies goods** ;sarakku – goods; vazhankku- deliver .

gáraš, karaš: **military encampment; catastrophe.**

gáraš, has the consonants -ka -Ra -sa -and the original Tamil word is **poar maravar paasarai** [missing letter- pa-] - **the place for the soliders to camp**; maravar- warrior ; paasarai- camp .

gáraš, has the consonants -ka -Ra –[-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **eraanuva [Skt] [maravar ani] [saenai] mukaam – military camp; mukaam- camp** ; raanuvam[Skt] - / maravar ani - military .

gáraš, has the consonants -ka -Ra –[-sa-] -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **perum kaedu** [missing letters- pa- and - the -] - **disaster** ; perum –big; kaedu –damage.

gáraš, has the consonants -ka -Ra –[-sa-] -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **perum theenku** [missing letters- pa- and - the -] – **disaster**; theenkku –bad/ evil .

gáraš, has the consonants -ka -Ra –[-sa-] -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **perum thunpam** [missing letters- pa- and - the -] – **disaster**; thunpam- suffering / sadness.

gáraš, has the consonants -ka -Ra –[-sa-] -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **perum vipaththu** [missing letters- pa- and - the -] – **disaster** ; vipaththu- accident.

gáraš, has the consonants -ka -Ra –[-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **paadaa vari / paadaa varuthi** [missing letters- pa- and - the -] - **disaster**.

gáraš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --sa- -and the other interpretation of the word is **sarva [aravae] naasam [Skt] - disaster** ; sarvam- total / whole .

gáraš, has the consonants -ka -Ra –sa--and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **perum saethaaram** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-the -**] – **disaster**; saethaaram- loss.

gáraš, has the consonants -ka -Ra –[- sa-] --and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **perum idukkan** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-the -**] – **calamity** .

gáraš, has the consonants -ka -Ra –[- sa-] --and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **perum i-k-kattu** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-the -**] –**calamity**; perum –big .

gáraš, has the consonants -ka -Ra –[-sa-] -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **perum iyarkkai paer azhivu** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-zha -**]- **natural disaster** ; iyarkkai-natural; paer- big; azhivu- disaster/ ruin .

gáraš, has the consonants -ka -Ra –[-sa-] -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thidumena naeridum iyarkkai paer idar** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-the -**] **natural disaster** ; thidumena- sudden ; naerida- happen; idai -disaster .

gáraš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --sa--and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **sinna pinna-maakuthar** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-the -**] - **devastation**.

gáraš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa-] --and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **nakarvu- upheaval** .

gáraš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --sa---and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **nila sarivu** [missing letter- **la-**]- **upheaval** ; nilam- land .

gáraš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[- sa-] ---and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaeru - upheaval** .

gáraš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[- sa-] ---and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **ketta naeram** [missing letter- **the -**] - **bad time/ misfortune** ; ketta- bad; naeram- time .

gáraš, has the consonants -ka -Ra -- sa---and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **perum seer kaedu** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-the -**] – **ruin** ; perum – big; kaedu- damage. .

gáraš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[- sa-] ---and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thaanka onna perum thuyaram** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-the -**] – **tragedy** ; thaanka- to tolerate ; onna- can not ; perum –big; thuyaram- disaster/ grief .

gàrašsar: leek(s).

gàrašsar has the consonants- ka -Ra –sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **narumanam veesum siriya venkaayam- small onion and its aroma** ; narumanm- good smell; veesum- blowing; siriya- small; venkaayam- onion.

garaš^{3,4}: decision; oracle.

garas has the consonants ka -Ra -sa- and the original Tamil word is **kuri sollu** [missing letetr- **la-**] – **oracle**.

garas has the consonants ka -Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kovil karuvarai** [missing letetr- **la-**]- **sanctum sanctorum of the temple**; kovil- temple .

garas has the consonants ka -Ra –sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **viruchchi /viruchchi urai – oracle**.

garas has the consonants ka -Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **erai vaakku / eraivan urai - voice of the god** ; erai- god; vaakku –saying ; urai- say .

garas has the consonants ka -Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mun arivu-urai -prophecy** .

garas has the consonants ka -Ra -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **arivar** - **wise people**; arivu- intelligence .

garas has the consonants ka -Ra -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mun arivoar** – **prophet**; **mun**- earlier ; arivoar- those who know .

garas has the consonants ka -Ra -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **varum kuri uraippoar** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**prophet**; varum- coming; kuri- sign ;uraippoar – those who tell.

garas has the consonants ka -Ra -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thaeivam/ saami yaeriyavan koorum vaakku** – **the saying of the person under possession of the god** ; thaeivam- god; saami –god; yaeriyavan - possessed person; koorum- saying; vaakku -saying .

garas has the consonants ka -Ra -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thaeiva kootru** [missing letter- **the -**] – **god's saying** .

garas has the consonants ka -Ra -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **paer arivu** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**wisdom** ; paer- great ; arivu- intelligence .

garas has the consonants ka -Ra -sa-- and the original Tamil word is **saami aadi koorum kootru** [missing letter- **the -**]- **saying by the person under possession** ; saami aadi- one who is possessed by god .

garas has the consonants ka -Ra -sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **asireeree vaakku** [**Skt**] – **god's voice**; vaakku- saying .

garas has the consonants ka -Ra -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thavaraa kuri** [missing letter- **the -**] – **oracle**; **thavaara**- accurate/ can not miss.

gašam: craftsman, artisan; skilled person; job, work; office holder; wisdom.

gašam has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ma- and the original Tamil word is **kammaiyan** - **artisan** .

gašam has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ma- and the original Tamil word is **kammaalan** [missing letter- **la-**] - **artisan** .

gašam has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ma- and the original Tamil word is **kam- wisdom** .

gašam has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ma- and the original Tamil word is **uookam – wisdom** .

gašam has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **vivaekam [Skt] –wisdom** .

gašam has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **inkam- intelligence**.

gašam has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **kiyaanam – wisdom** .

gašam has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ma- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thakavu udaimai** [missing letter- **the -**]- **wisdom**.

gašam has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ma- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **viththakam**-[missing letter- **the -**]- **wisdom** .

gašam has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ma- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **viththam** -[missing letter- **the -**]- **wisdom** .

gašam has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaethanam** -[missing letter- **the -**]- **– wisdom** .

gašam has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ma- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vinaa- nam – wisdom** .

gašam has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ma- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kammiyam- work** .

gašam has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ma- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **iyakkam- work** .

gašam has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ma- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **karumam** [missing letter- Ra-] – **work** .

gašam has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ma- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **karam** [missing letter- Ra-] –**duty** .

gašam has the consonants - ka- sa-- ma- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **sur-k-kam** [missing letter- Ra-] - **duty** .

gašam has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaariyam** [missing letter- Ra-] – **work** .

gašam has the consonants - ka- -sa-- ma- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **seyim vinai – work**; seiya- to do; vinai –action .

gašam has the consonants - ka- -[-sa-] -- ma- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **aakkam- fruitful work** .

gašam has the consonants - ka- -sa-- ma- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **machchikam – barber's work** .

gašam has the consonants - ka- -[-sa-] -- ma- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kamaan pani** [missing letter –pa-] – **arch work** ; kamaan - arch; pani -work .

gašam has the consonants - ka- -[-sa-] -- ma- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **katta-num/ kattumaanam- to work** /construction work ; kattu- build .

gašam has the consonants - ka- -[-sa-] -- ma- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kadamai** [missing letter- the-] - **job/ duty** .

gašam has the consonants - ka- -[-sa-] -- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **uththiyokam [Skt]** [missing letter- the-] – **job** .

gašam has the consonants - ka- sa-- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **sadaan-k-kam-** [missing letter- **the-**] -**duty** .

gašam has the consonants - ka- [-sa--] - ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **nivantham** [Skt] [missing letter- **the-**] -**allotted duties** .

gašam has the consonants - ka- -[-sa-] -- ma- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is koduththa / **konda kadamai** [missing letter- **the-**] -**allotted duties**; koduththa-given; kadami -duty .

gašam has the consonants - ka- -[-sa-] -- ma- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pani vinakkam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **duty** .

gašam has the consonants - ka- sa--- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **seevanao paayam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **occupation** .

gašam has the consonants - ka- sa--- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **jeevanam** [Skt] - **career**.

gašam has the consonants - ka- -[-sa-] -- ma- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoothiya noakkam** [missing letter **-the -**] - **career**; uoothiyam- earning / salary.

gašam has the consonants - ka- -[-sa-] -- ma- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaedam** [missing letter **-the -**]– **profession** .

gašam has the consonants - ka- -[-sa-] -- ma- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vanikam-** **trade**.

gašam has the consonants - ka- -[- sa-] --- ma- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kam-** **employment** .

gašam has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] --- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **upayoakam**[Skt] [missing letter- **pa-**] –**employment/ use**.

gašam has the consonants - ka- -sa--- ma- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **samaya/ saami nampikkai** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**religious belief** ; samayam- religion; saami- god; nampikkai- trust .

gašam has the consonants - ka- -[- sa-] --- ma- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **ellaa vallamai – yim ullavan** [missing letter- **la-**]- **skilful person** ; ellam- all; vallamai- skill ; ullavan- one who has .

gašan: lady, mistress; queen (cf., ga-ša-an) (Emesal dialect word, in which nin becomes šan).

gašan has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **kanni penn** [missing letter –**pa-**] - **virgin**.

gašan has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **paan-k-ki** [missing letter –**pa-**] – **lady in waiting** .

gašan has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **mannavanin manaivi –wife of the king** ; mannavan- king; manaivi- wife .

gašan has the consonants - ka – sa-- an- and the original Tamil word is **kanni arasi** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **virgin queen** ; kanni –virgin; arasi- queen.

gašan has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **kunthavai naaichchi** [missing letter – **the -**] - **queen** .

gašan has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **koa- penndu** [missing letters – **pa** -and - **the -**]- **queen** .

gašan has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **kudi pendu**-[missing letters – **pa** -and - **the -**]- **lady** .

gašan has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **kanikai-** **lady / prostitute** .

gašan has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **punai koathai**[missing letters – **pa** -and - **the -**]- **lady as adorned with jewels** .

gašan has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **manaivi –wife**.

gašan has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **vadivanankku**-[missing letter – **the** -] - **beautiful lady** .

gašan has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **anankku**- **lady** .

gašan has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **raakkini** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **queen**.

gašan has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **maanavai** – **lady pupil** .

gašan has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - an- and the other interpretation of the word is **naayaki** [Skt] -**queen** .

gašan has the consonants - ka – sa-- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **swamini** -**woman of distinction** .

gašan has the consonants - ka – sa-- an- and the original Tamil word is **nan-k-kai naatchchi** - **woman of distinction**.

gašan has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaaththiyaayini** [Skt] [missing letter- **the**-] –**mistress/ teacher** .

gašan has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -- an- and the original Tamil word is **oaathi kodukkum pendu** [missing letters- **pa**- and- **the**-] –**mistress/ teacher** ; oaathi kodu- teach ; pendu- female .

gaššu: intelligent.

gassu has the consonants- ka- [-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **mei** - **arivu** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **intelligence** ; mei- truth; arivu- knowledge .

gassu has the consonants- ka- [-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **arivu koormai / koor arivu** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **intelligence** ; koormai- sharpness .

gassu has the consonants- ka- [-sa -]– and the original Tamil word is **kan-wise**.

gassu has the consonants- ka- [-sa -]– and the original Tamil word is **uookam- wise**.

gassu has the consonants- ka- -sa – and the other interpretation of the word is **wise [E]** .

gassu has the consonants- ka- [-sa -]– and the original Tamil word is **inkkam – intelligence** .

gassu has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] – and the other interpretation of the word is **vivaekam [Skt] – wise**.

gassu has the consonants- ka- [-sa -]– and the other interpretation of the word is **vignaanam - science/ wise**.

gassu has the consonants- ka- [-sa -]– and the other interpretation of the word is **yoagi/ niyoagi [Skt] – wise man** .

gazinbu, gazimbi, gazibu: pole; stake; beam.

gazimbi, has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - ma- pa – and the original Tamil word is **kampu / kampam - pole** .

gazimbi, has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - ma- pa – and the original Tamil word is **kompu - horn /stick / pole / bough** .

gazimbi, has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - ma- pa – and the original Tamil word is **valamapai [missing letter- la-] – pole**.

gazimbi, has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - ma- pa – and the original Tamil word is **kaalam-[missing letter- la-] - stake**.

gazimbi, has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - ma-[- pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **koala munai -[missing letter- la-] – celestial pole ; koale- palnet** .

gazimbi, has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - ma- pa- – and the original Tamil word is **puvi munaivu – geographic pole** ; puvi- earth ; munai- tip .

gazimbi, has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - ma-[- pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **vinn munai - celestial pole**; munai- pole; vinn- sky .

gazimbi, has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - ma-[- pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kuntham** [missing letter- **the** -] – **stake** .

gazibu has the consonants - ka - sa –[- pa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **sanku- stake** .

gazibu has the consonants - ka - sa –[- pa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **vasi -stake**.

gazibu has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **munaivu- pole**.

gazibu has the consonants - ka - sa –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kazhi/ kazhu / kazhu kole** [missing letter- **zha**-] - **stake** .

gazibu has the consonants - ka - sa –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **koorchchu** –[missing letter- **Ra**-] – **stake**.

gazibu has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kattai** [missing letter- **the** -]- **stake**.

gazibu has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vittam** [missing letter- **the** -]-**cross beam** .

gazibu has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] – pa--and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vadumpu** [missing letter- **the** -]-**tie beam**.

gazibu has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] – pa--and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **palakai** [missing letter- **la**-]- **wooden plank** .

gazibu has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] – pa--and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kappalin pakkam-**[missing letter- **la-**]- **beam of the ship** ; kappal- ship .

gazibu has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] – pa--and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vandi -yin nedum- kattai /vittam** [missing letter- **the -]**-- **cross beam of the vehicle** ; vandi –wagon ; nedum- long; kattai- pole/wood .

stake [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kuntham- stake/ post** .

stake [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kattai- wooden post for tying elephants** .

stake [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kuttri** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **post to support vines, fences and hedges** .

stake [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kattu thari** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **wooden post for tying elephants** .

stake [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **tharikai** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **post** .

stake [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mara-k-kattai** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **-wooden post**; maram –wood; kattai- stick/ wood .

stake [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **poathikai kattai** [missing letter - **pa-**] - **post**.

stake [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **pankkeedu** [missing letter - **pa-**] –**share** .

stake [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **panaiya thokai** [missing letter - **pa-**] - **stake/ security amount** ; thokai- amount .

stake [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **panthaiyam kattu-** [missing letter - **pa-**] - **bet** .

stake [E] has the consonants – -sa-the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaasu panam katti aadum panthaiyam** [missing letter - **pa-**]-**betting /gaming**; **kaasu-** cash; **panam-** money ; **kattu** –pay ; **aadu-** play .

stake [E] has the consonants --[-sa-] -the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vanni [asvaa] panthaiyam** [missing letter - **pa-**]-**horse race /gambling**.

stake [E] has the consonants --[-sa-] -the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **muttu kattai-** **supporting post** ; **kattai-** stick /wood .

stake [E] has the consonants --[-sa-] -the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mae-k-kadikka-** **to drive in a stake / post** .

gibil(4): new; fresh; renewal; to renovate (gúb, 'to purify, cleanse', + ul, 'to shine') [GIBIL archaic frequency: 77].

gibil has the consonants -ka -pa -la -and the original Tamil word is **puthupiththal vaendum** [missing letter – **the -**]- **to renovate / renewal** .

gibil has the consonants -ka -pa -la -and the original Tamil word is **pazhuthu paaththal** - [missing letter – **the -**]- **to renovate** ; **pazhuthu -fault**.

gibil has the consonants -ka -pa -la -and the original Tamil word is **okka pannuthal** [missing letter – **the -**]- **to renovate**; **pannu** –do .

gibil has the consonants -ka -pa -la -and the original Tamil word is **maem - paduththuthal vaendum** [missing letter – **the -**]- **to renovate**.

gibil has the consonants -ka -pa -la -and the original Tamil word is **needikka paduthal** [missing letter – **the -**]- **renewal** .

gibil: to burn; burning (gu7 , 'to consume', + bil, 'to burn').

gibil has the consonants -ka -[- pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **thee vaiththal** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to burn** .

gibil has the consonants -ka -[- pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **thee paththa vaiththal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to burn** .

gibil has the consonants -ka -[- pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **koluththuthal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to burn** .

gibil has the consonants -ka -[- pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **kolli vaiththal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to burn**.

gibil has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **kaanthuthal** [missing letter- **the -**] -**to burn**.

gibil has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **konthuthal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **burning**

gibil has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **thakiththal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **burning** .

gibil has the consonants -ka -pa- la - and the original Tamil word is **pukaiththal / pukaithal/ pukai undaakkuthal** [missing letter- **the -**] -**to burn**.

gibil has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **kaaithal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to burn**.

gibil has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **kai - kaaiththuthal** - [missing letter- **the -**] -**to be scorched** .

gibil has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **vaethal / vaekuthal** [missing letter- **the -**]-**to burn**.

gibil has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **nakkuthal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to burn**.

gibil has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **vaattuthal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **burning** .

gibil has the consonants -ka -pa- la - and the original Tamil word is **vethumpal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **burning**.

gibil has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **azhivu** - **burning**.

gibil has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **azhulukai**- **burning**.

gidim(2,4,7): **spirit, ghost** (gig, 'to be sick', + dim, 'sickness demon', or gi6 , 'black', + dim4 , 'to approach').

gidim has the consonants – ka- the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **thinai thaivam** - **ghost** .

gidim has the consonants – ka- the- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaivatham**- **ghost** .

gidim has the consonants – ka- the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **seththa/ mandintha manithanudaiya aavi** [missing letter –sa-]- **the spirit of the dead one** ; seththu- died; madintha- died; manithan- man; aavi –spirit .

gidim has the consonants – ka- the- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **seththuvam** [missing letter –sa-] – **evil spirit**.

gidim has the consonants – ka- the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **uruvarai thadam** [missing letter –Ra-] - **ghost** .

gidim6, gidi6: eclipsed, darkened (gíg/gi6 , 'black', + díim, 'to make').

gidi has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **maraitthiduka** [missing leetr- **Ra**-]- **hide/ cover** .

gidi has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kannai vittu marainthiduka**-[missing letter- **Ra**-]- **disappear** from view .

gidi has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **mankkuthar** [missing letter- Ra-]- – **getting dim** .

gidi has the consonants - ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **kiraanam theenda-** [missing letter- Ra-]- **eclipsed**.

gidi has the consonants - ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **vimarththanam** [Skt] [missing letter- Ra-]-**eclipse** .

gidi has the consonants - ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **kanda kirkanam** [Skt] [missing letter- Ra-]- **partial eclipse** .

gidi has the consonants - ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **arththa kirkanam** [Skt] [missing letter- Ra-]- **half eclipse** .

gidi has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kathiravanai eruttu adikka** [missing letter- Ra-] –**eclipse of sun**; kathiravan- sun; eruttu- darkness; eruttu adikka- block out .

gidi has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **vaanam eruttu adaiya** [missing letter- Ra-] - **sky getting dark**; vaanam –sky; eruttu- dark .

gidi has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kanaitthida** - **darkened** .

giš- gigr(2): **wheel(s); chariot; wagon**; coach (reduplicated gur4/gir8 , 'to turn, roll') [PU2 archaic frequency: 37].

gigir has the consonants - ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kaar/ kaarai** - **wheel /car**.

gigir has the consonants - ka -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **sa-k-karam** [Skt] [missing letter- sa-] - **wheel** .

gigir has the consonants - ka -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **erenkka raattinam** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **giant wheel** .

gigir has the consonants - ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thikiri / thikirikai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **wheel / chariot**.

gigir has the consonants - ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thaer kottran** [missing letter- **the** -] – **charioteer** .

gigir has the consonants - ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **maer koorai itta vandi** [missing letter- **the** -] - **wagon**; koorai- roof ; vandi- wagon .

gigir has the consonants - ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vaan uoorthi** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **aeroplane/ Aldebaran** ; vaan- sky ; uoorthi - vehicle.

gigir has the consonants - ka -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **urokini [Skt] – Aldebaran**.

gigir has the consonants - ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **sarakku vaiyam** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **goods wagon** .

gigir has the consonants - ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kooviram-chariot**.

gigir has the consonants - ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kavari-car/ chariot** .

gilim-(b), **gili**, **gil**, **gi16**: n., **reed bundle; dancer; bride crown** (gi, 'reeds', + lam, 'abundance') [GIL archaic frequency: 1]. v., **to twist; to bend, bow; to cross, bar; to fence off; to lie athwart**; to go across; **to cross plow; to mess up**. adj., **to be twisted, tangled; opaque; to be corrupted; destroyed**.

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **valaivu-bend / curve /arch ; valaikkai- bending** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **koanal- bend**.

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **koana valaivu- angle bend** ; koanam –angle .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kuzhal valaivu- pipe bend** ; kuzhal- pipe .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **vilakku valiavu- lamp bend**.

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kulasu valaivu** [missing letter- sa-] – **socket bend** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **valaivu kau- uvi- bend clamp**; valaivu- bend .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **muzham- k- kai - valaivu- elbow bend** ; valaivu- bend/ curve ; muzham-k-kai- fore arm .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **aaval- bend as a bow**.

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **nelivu- bend**

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kuzhaivu / kulavu – bend as bow**.

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **koluvi- bend** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **villu vaankka- to bend a bow**; villu- bow .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **vankku valaivu- the bend of planks**.

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **koadal-** [missing letter –the -] - **bending** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **thaazhkai-** [missing letter –**the -**]- **bending** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **valaithal** [missing letter –**the -**] – **bend**.

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **madan-k-** **kuthal / mudankuthal / muna-k-kuthal / nuna-k-kuthal / vaankuthal / nudankuthal / nalankuthal** [missing letter –**the -**] – **bend/ to make crooked** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **thualuthal** [missing letter –**the -**] - **bend /shrink twist /warp as boards in the sun** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **thadaavuthal / thalai madithal-** **bend / bow as ears of grains** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kunithal-** [missing letter –**the -**] -**bend** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **muthukai valaiththu thalai kuninthu vanan-k-kuthal** [missing letter –**the -**] -- **bend the back and head as sign of worship**; muthuku – back; valaiththidu- to bend; thalai- head ; vanan-k-kuthal -worship.

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kudankuthal/ kaal vilaiviththal / kavattuthal / ull valaithal / kunthuthal/** [missing letter –**the -**] - **bend as a bow**.

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kanuulaalan-** **dancer**.

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **nadana kalaiganan** [missing letter –**the -**]- **dance artist** ; nadanam- dance .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **nadaka kalaiganan-** [missing letter –**the -**]- **drama artist** ; naadakam- measured dance/ stage play ; kalaiganan – artist .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kooththaadikal-** [missing letter -**the** -]- **dancers**; **kooththu-** dance / **kit**; aadu – to dance ; kooththu aadi- a dancer ; kooththu aadi- kal- dancers .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **Isai vaelaalan** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **artist caste**; **isai-** music/ **jaz** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kazhai kooththadikal-** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **pole dancers**; **kazhai-pole**; kooththaadu- to dance .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kolattam aadum kalaignan** [missing letter- **sa-**] - – **stick dancer**; **kole-** stick; aattam- dance .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kaavadi aattam aadum kalaignan** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **kaavadi dancer**; **kalaignan-artist** ; kaavadi -a decorated shoulder burden carried by Murugan devotees; aattam- dance; aadu –to dance .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kummi attam aadum kalaignan-** [missing letter- **the-**]- **kummi dancer/ artist** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **mayil aattam aadum kalaignan** - [missing letter- **the-**]- **peacock dance artist** ; mayil- peacock; aattam –dance .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **oyil aattam aadum kalaignan** [missing letter- **the-**]- **step dance artist** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kadaththal-** [missing letter- **the-**]- **to cross** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **azhukiya** - **spoiled** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **azhikka** - **kill**.

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kolluka-kill** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **ozhikka-destroy** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **aviththal-destroy**.

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **keduththal-** [missing letter- **the-**]- **destroy** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kulaiththal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **destroy** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **ikuththal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **destroy** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kavizhththal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **destroy**.

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kaaithal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **destroy**.

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kumaithal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **destroy**.

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **alkuthal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **destroy**.

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **vat- kal-** [missing letter- **the-**]- **destroy**.

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the other interpretation of the word is **elayamaakku – to destroy**

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **pazhaakku** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**to spoil** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **ozhukkam keduthal**-[missing letter- **the**-]- **corrupted** ; ozhukka kaedu .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **ozhun-k-keenam kolla**- **corrupted**.

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **pizhai kolluka** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **corrupted**.

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the other interpretation of the word is **uozhal poakku kolluka** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **to get corrupted** ; uozhal-corruption .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kai kooli vaanakum aal** - **one who geyt bribe**; kai –hand; kooli –wages; kai kooli- bribe .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kai kooli vazhankum aal**- **the person who gives bribe**; vazhankku –give .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the other interpretation of the word is **lanja laavanyam** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **corruption** ; lanjam- bribe .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **vazhuthu kattu** [missing letter- **the** -] –**straw bundle** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **vai-k- kole kattu** [missing letter- **the** -] –**straw bundle**; vai-k-kole- straw; kattu- bundle .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **azhi kattu** [missing letter- **the** -] –**straw bundle**; kattu- bundle .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **thal kattu** [missing letter- **the** -] –**straw bundle** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **koola kattu** [missing letter- **the** -] –**chaff bundle** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **mullu vaeli adaikka-** [missing letter- **the** -] -**to make a fence**; mullu –thorn ; **vaeli-** wall ;adaikka- to close .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **vaeli iduka-**[missing letter- **the** -] -**to make a fence**; vaeli –fence .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **vaeli amaikka-****fencing** ; amaikka- to set .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **vaeli-** **fence**.

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the other interpretation of the word is **salaakai ani** -[missing letter -sa-] - **fencing** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kaaththiduthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **fencing** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **vaal viththai-** [missing letter- **the** -] - **fencing art** ; vaal- sword; viththai- art .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **vaal silampa kalai** [missing letters- **pa-** and **sa-**]- **fencing art** ; kalai –art .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **silampakam-**[missing letters- **pa-** and **sa-**]- **fencing school** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kozhu-** **plough** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kalappaiyaal uzhuka** [missing letter - **pa-**]-**to plough** ; kalappai- plow; uzhuka- to plow .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kalappai-** [missing letter - **pa-**]- **plough** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **uzhukuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to plough** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **elaan-k-**
kalam- plough .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **elaam kalam-**
plough .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **vellu uzhavu-**
dry ploughing.

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kai thaanki**
uzhuthal [missing letter- **the** -] –**to plough lightly** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **uzhavan-**
plough man .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **nuka kaal-**
plough shaft.

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **vankku**
kalappai [missing letter - **pa**-] – **mole plough** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **akazh**
kalappai [missing letter - **pa**-] - **mole plough**; *kalappai- a plow* .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kalappai kozhu**
[missing letter - **pa**-]- **plough share** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kalappai mazhi**
[missing letter - **pa**-]- - **plough handle**.

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **oli pukaa-** [missing letter - **pa**-]- **opaque** ; oli- light; puka- to enter; pukaa- can not enter .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **mankalaana-**
opaque/ dim .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **mazhunkiya-**
opaque/ obtuse .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kulaikka-**
mess up / muddle up .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kuzhappam**
vilaivikka [missing letter - **pa-**]- **- to bring confusion**; kuzhappam- confusion ;
vilaivikka- produce .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kuzhappa nilai**
[missing letter - **pa-**]- **confused state / tangled** ; nilai –status .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **thollai alikka-** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to mess up /to disturb** ; thollai- trouble; alikka- give .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kampalai-** [missing letter - **pa-**]- **clutter** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kalakkam -**
clutter.

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **amaithi -yaei**
keduththal] missing letter- **the -**]- **to spoil the peace**; amaithi- silence ;
keduka- to spoil .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kalavaram**
uruvaaka [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **clutter** ; uruvaakku- make.

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **vilankkuthal** [missing letter- **the -**] - **lie athwart** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kadukkuthal-** [missing letter- **the -**] - **twisting** .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **sikkal-**[missing letter- **sa-**]- **tangle**.

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **uoodae**
kadaththal [missing letter- **the-**] – **to go across** ; uoodaaka- in between;
kadakka- to cross .

gili has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is mana naalil mana makalukku thaai maaman kattum thankka-ththilaana neththi pattam [missing letters- pa –and- the -]- **the golden crown given by the maternal uncle to the bride on the day of marriage** ; mana naal- marriage day ; naal- day ; mana makal- bride ; mana makan- groom ; thaai maaman- maternal uncle ; thaai- mother; thankkam -gold; neththi- forehead ; pattam – crown; neththi pattam- frontlet .

girim, girin, **gir8**: **piece of clay; to** detach a piece of clay; **to creep or** glide on the ground (**gur5** , '**to separate, divide**', + imi/im, 'clay'; cf., gurun).

im has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is -**mun** -soil / land /ground.

gir has the consonants - ka- Ra --and the original Tamil word is **mun**nir uooruka - **creep in the ground** ; mun- ground/ soil .

gir has the consonants - ka- Ra --and the original Tamil word is **nakaruka** / **nakarvu** -**creep**.

gir has the consonants - ka- Ra --and the original Tamil word is **men sarivu** /**erakkam** [missing letter- sa-] - **glide**.

gir has the consonants - ka- Ra --and the original Tamil word is **sarukku** [missing letter- sa-] -**to glide**.

creep[E] has the consonants -ka - Ra [- pa -] and the original Tamil word is -**uooruka** / **nakaruka** – **creep** .

glide [E] has the consonants- ka - la --the -and the original Tamil word is - **vazhukkuthal** – **glide** .

gir has the consonants - ka- Ra --and the original Tamil word is **pirikka**- [missing letter –pa-]- **separate** .

gir has the consonants - ka- Ra --and the original Tamil word is **pakira** missing letter -[pa-]- **-divide**.

girim, girin: (cf., gurun).

giriš: butterfly; **moth**.

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **karai-yaan-** **white ant** .

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kirumi-** **worm** .

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra -sa - and the original Tamil word is **kirumi kaaichchar** - **worm fever**.

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **worm [E]** .

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **kirumi suram [?Skt] – worm fever**; suram/ suravam - fever .

fever [E] has the consonants – [-pa -] -va - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kaaichchar** [missing letter- sa-] – **fever**; kaaya- hot /dry .

fever [E] has the consonants – [-pa -] -va - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **suravam** [missing letter- sa-] –**fever** .

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra -sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **virus [E]** .

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra -sa- - and the original Tamil word is **karappaan poochchi** [missing letter- pa-] -**cockroach** .

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra –sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **cockroach [E]** .

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **karappaan / sori /arippu vakai** -[missing letter- pa-] - **ring worm** .

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra –sa-- and the original Tamil word is **vatta sori** [missing letter -the -] - **ring worm** .

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra –sa- - and the original Tamil word is **siru poochchi vakai** -[missing letter- pa-] – **sort of of small insect** ; poochchi- insect ; vakai- kind .

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **eru unni -detrivore**.

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra –sa-- and the original Tamil word is **eravu poochchi--**[missing letter- pa-]- **nocturnal insects** ; eravu- night; poochchi- insect .

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra –sa-- and the original Tamil word is **keeri poochchi / kererai poochchi --**[missing letter- pa-]- **thread worm**.

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra –sa-- and the original Tamil word is **arakku kosu / arakku poochchi --**[missing letter- pa-]-- **lac insect** .

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra –sa-- and the original Tamil word is **seerikai- cricket [insect]** .

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra –sa-- and the original Tamil word is **peru vaari noaei poochchi --**[missing letter- pa-]-- **insect pest** ; noaei – disease ; poochchi- insect .

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra –sa-- and the original Tamil word is **siru poochchi uyir inam / piraani [Skt] vakai ---**[missing letter- pa-]-- **insect pest** ; uyir inam- organism ; vakai- a kind ; siru- small ; poochchi- insect .

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **karumpu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **bee as sucking honey** .

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa-] -- and the other interpretation of the word is **sarakam-** **bee as sucking honey** .

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa-] -- and the other interpretation of the word **paravai-** -[missing letter- **pa-**]- **bee as sucking honey ; parunkki** .

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **karu vandu** [missing letter **-the -**] **-black bee /wasp ; vadu vari; naa kara vandu** ; karumai- black; vandu- insect .

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa-] -- and the other interpretation of the word **thuviram-** [missing letter **-the -**] - **honey bee** .

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa-] -- and the other interpretation of the word **mathu karam[Skt]** / mathu kaari [missing letter **-the -**] – **honey bee ; mathu [Skt] / thaem / mattam - honey/ liquor** .

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **kadun-n- thaeru** / kadu thaeru -[missing letter **-the -**] - **wasp** .

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra -sa--- and the other interpretation of the word **vida sirunkkam** -[missing letter **-the -**] - **wasp** .

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **aru kaal** [missing letter- **la-**]- **a bee/ beetle/ six footed; aaru -6; kaal- leg** .

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **poar kirumi** [missing letter – **pa-**] - **war worm** ; raanuva kirumi- military worm ; poar- war .

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra -[- sa-] --- and the other interpretation of the word **kaamaram** – **beetle as six footed** .

giriš has the consonants - ka -Ra -[- sa-] --- and the other interpretation of the word **raavanam** - **beetle as six footed** .

giriś has the consonants - ka -Ra – sa--- and the other interpretation of the word **kaesaram - beetle as six footed** .

giriś has the consonants - ka -Ra – [-sa-] --- and the other interpretation of the word **paarankku** [missing letter – pa-] - **beetle killer**.

giriś has the consonants - ka -Ra – [-sa-] --- and the other interpretation of the word **paarkkavai-** [missing letter – pa-] - **beetle killer**.

giriś has the consonants - ka -Ra – [-sa-] --- and the Tamil interpretation of the word **mara vakai – beetle killer**.

giriś has the consonants - ka -Ra – sa--- and the other interpretation of the word **sara veenai – black beetle**.

giriś has the consonants - ka -Ra – [-sa-] --- and the other interpretation of the word **mar kunam – bed bug**.

giriś has the consonants - ka -Ra – sa---- and the Tamil interpretation of the word **eru siruku poochchi** [missing letter – pa-]- **house fly**; eru- 2; siraku- feather .

giriś has the consonants - ka -Ra – sa-- and the other interpretation of the word **viruchchikam [Skt] - scorpion** .

giriś has the consonants - ka -Ra – [-sa-] ---- and the Tamil interpretation of the word **karum parappan** [missing letter – pa-]- **black scorpion**; karumai- black ; parappaan- scorpion .

giriś has the consonants - ka -Ra – sa-- and the other interpretation of the word **piraa sikai** [missing letter- pa-] –**mosquito** .

giriś has the consonants - ka -Ra –sa- and the Tamil interpretation of the word **perun-k-kosuku** [missing letter- pa-] – **big mosquito**; periya –big .

giriś has the consonants - ka -Ra –sa- and the Tamil interpretation of the word **sudar kadai** [missing letter- the -] – **firefly**; sudar- fire/ bright .

giriś has the consonants - ka -Ra – [- sa-] -- and the other interpretation of the word **piraba kiridam [Skt]** [missing letters -pa- and- - the -]– **firefly** .

gitlam(2,3,4), nit(a)lam(2,3,4): **lover; honeymooner; first husband;** spouse (**nitah**, 'male, man', + lam, 'luxuriance').

gitlam has the consonants - ka -the -la -ma - and the original Tamil word is kaathalikkum **kaathalan -um kaathali -yim – lover boy and the girl** ; kaathal- love ; kaathalan - lover boy ; kaathali- lover girl .

gitlam has the consonants - ka -the -la -ma - and the original Tamil word is **thalaivanum thalaivi - yim – hero and the heroine** ; thalaivan- hero ; thalaivi- wife / heroine .

gitlam has the consonants - ka -the -la -ma - and the original Tamil word is **muthal kanavan -first husband** ; muthal –first; kanavan- husband .

gitlam has the consonants - ka -the -la -ma - and the original Tamil word is **thaen nilavu kondaadum thaali kattiya puthiya mana makkal / kaliyaana [Skt] thampathikal** [missing letter- pa-] –**honey moon couple**; thaen nilavu- honey moon ; thaen- honey ; nilavu –moon ;kondaadu –celebrate ; thaali - sacred thread ; kattu –tie ; mana makkal- couple .

nitah has the consonants - an -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **aadavan - male** .

gúdíbir: war (gud(2), 'warrior', + bir, 'to wreck, murder').

gúdíbir has the consonants - ka - the -pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **poaridum maravar- warrior; maravar- warrior** .

gúdíbir has the consonants - ka - the -pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **poarida vaendum- to wage a war;** poar –war .

gúdibir has the consonants - ka - the -pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **udaiththu thakarhthu erinthiduka - to destroy /demolish** ; udaikka- break; thakarkka- demolish .

gúdibir has the consonants - ka - the -pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kondru poaduka- murder** ; kondriduka- kill .

gúdibir has the consonants - ka - the -pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uyirai pariththiduka- to take away the life** ; uyir- life; parikka- take away / pluck .

gúdibir has the consonants - ka - the -[- pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uyiroadyu vathaiththar – slaughter** ; uyir- life ; vathai –kill .

gudug, gudu4, gúda: a ritually **pure, linen-clothed** priest who cares for and **feeds the gods; divinely anointed.**

gudug, has the consonants - ka- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is mikuntha thooimai konda / ven vannam konda koadi thuni / kaada thuni adai/ udai/ udukkai aninthittavan / **ennai thadaviya - oathuvoan - anointed priest who wears a pure white cloth** ; mikuntha – excess; thooimai- purity/ cleanliness ; venmai- white; vannam- color ; konda- having ; koadi thuni – white cloth ; aadai- clothe; udai- clothe ; udaukkai- clothe ; aninthavan –one who is wearing ; ennai- oil ; thadaviya –anointed ; oathuvaan- one who recites .

gudug, has the consonants - ka- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is padaitthavanukku / **aandavanukku amutham padaippavan** [missing letter- pa-] – **one who feeds the god** ; *aandavan –god* ; amutham- food ; padaikka – offer .

gukin(2): entire inhabited world.

gukin has the consonants -ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **maakal vaazhum muzhu ulakam / kuvalayam** [missing letter –la-]- - **inhabited entire world** ; makkal- people; vaazhum- living ; vaazhu –to live ; muzhu – whole; ulakam- world ; kuvalayam- globe .

gukin has the consonants -ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **avani – earth** .

gukin has the consonants -ka –an- and the other interpretation of the word is **yaemaankki – earth** .

gukin has the consonants -ka –an- and the other interpretation of the word is **nakam -earth** .

gukin has the consonants -ka –an- and the other interpretation of the word is **navam -earth** .

gukin has the consonants -ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **mun-ulakam / munn-koalam** [missing letter –la-] - **earth/ globe** ; munn- land ; koalam- globe .

gukin has the consonants -ka –an- and the other interpretation of the word is **puvanam / pavanam / puvani** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **earth** .

gukin has the consonants -ka –an- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaasini** [missing letter- **sa-**] –**earth**.

globe [E] has the consonants -ka- la- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kuzhiyam / koalakai – round earth** ; koalam- ball; koale- planet .

globe [E] has the consonants -ka- la--pa -and the original Tamil word is **puvi koalam -earth** .

globe [E] has the consonants -ka- la- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **koale- planet** .

globe [E] has the consonants -ka- la- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ka - koalam – celestial globe** .

globe [E] has the consonants -ka- la- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is valaakam -earth .

globe [E] has the consonants -ka- la- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is kuvalayam - world.

globe [E] has the consonants -ka- la--pa -and the original Tamil word is poo valaiyam -earth .

globe [E] has the consonants -ka- la--pa -and the original Tamil word is poo ulakam -earth .

globe [E] has the consonants -ka- la—[-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is elaekai – earth .

globe [E] has the consonants -ka- la- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is nila ulakam -earth ; nilam- land .

globe [E] has the consonants -ka- la—[-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is loakam –earth .

globe [E] has the consonants -ka- la—[-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is akilam -earth .

globe [E] has the consonants -ka- la- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is vaelaa valaiyam -earth as surrounded by water .

gukkal [KUN.GAL]: (cf., kungal)



gunni: kiln; **stove.**

gunni has the consonants - ka- an - and the interpretation of the word is **oven [E]** .

gunni has the consonants - ka- an - and the interpretation of the word is **anthikai** [missing letter- **the** -]- **oven**.

gunni has the consonants - ka- an - and the interpretation of the word is **manavai- oven** .

gunni has the consonants - ka- an - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kana-p-pu adu-p-pu** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-the** -]- **stove**.

stove [E] has the consonants - [-sa-] –the- va- and the original Tamil word is **kanappu aduppu** [missing letter –**pa-** -] - **stove**.

gurdub: reed basket.

gurdub has the consonants - ka- Ra -the – [-pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **thenna-n-k-keetru koodai - palm reed basket** ; thennai –coconut tree ; keetru - leaf ; koodai- basket .

gurdub has the consonants - ka- Ra -the – [-pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **moon-k-kir koodai- bamboo basket** ; moonkkir- bamboo .

gurdub has the consonants - ka- Ra -the –pa -and the original Tamil word is **koarai pur koodai - reed basket** ; koarai pur- a kind of reed .

gurdub has the consonants - ka- Ra -the –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **korukkai koodai- reed basket** ; korukkai- a reed .

gurub has the consonants - ka- Ra -the -[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **naanar koodai- reed basket** ; naanar- reed .

gurub has the consonants - ka- Ra -the -pa -and the original Tamil word is **pirampu koodai -cane basket** ; pirampu – cane .

gurud(2): to throw.

gurud has the consonants -ka- Ra - the -and the original Tamil word is **erinthiduka / erinthida vaendum – throw** .

gurum[GAM]: n., heap, pile; arched beam; bending. v., to be bent; to subdue.

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kumpaaram** [missing letter- pa-]- **-pile** .

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **eema viraku- funeral pile** ; eemam- funeral; viraku –fire wood .

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **ondran meethu ondraaka adukka vaendum** [missing letter- the-] - **pile up one upon another** ; ondru- one ; meethu- upon ; adukka- to pile up .

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **ondru thiratti kuvikka / kuviththu vaikka vaendum** [missing letter- the-] – **heap up** ; thirattu- gather; kuvikka- to heap .

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **nikaram - heap / drift as of dust** .

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pirakkam**-[missing letter- pa-]- **a crowd**.

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is ethiri -yaei **adakkuthar vaendum**-[missing letter- **the**-]- **to subdue** the enemy ; ethiri- enemy; adakku -to control .

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **orukkuthar vaendum** -[missing letter- **the**-]- **to subdue** .

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **odukkuthar vaendum** --[missing letter- **the**-]- **to subdue**.

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thoarkkadikka vaendum** --[missing letter- **the**-]- **defeat** .

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vendrida vaendum**--[missing letter- **the**-]-- **to win** .

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kai -niruththuthar vaendum** --[missing letter- **the**-]—**to put to rout**.

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thanippiththar / thaniviththar vaendum** [missing letters- **pa**- and **-the** -] – **to subdue** .

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **ni-k-kirakam** [Skt] -**subdue**.

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **piravanam** –[Skt] -[missing letter –**pa**-]- **to draw in /fold / shut as knife**.

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **vakkiram** [Skt] - **bend** .

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mudakkuthar / madakkuthar / madiththar / nunankuthar vaendum** --[missing letter- **the**-]— **bend as knee , arm etc / to be bent** .

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **naan -yaettrida vaendum --[missing letter- the-]— bend as bow.**

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kuninthu vanankkuthar vaendum---[missing letter- the-]—to bend as in worshipping ; vanankku- worship ; kuni- bend .**

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kurankkuthar vaendum--[missing letter- the-]— bend .**

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kavattuthar vaendum -[missing letter- the-]— bend .**

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kunithar vaendum -[missing letter- the-]— bend .**

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kunthuthar vaendum--[missing letter- the-]— bend.**

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thirukkuthar vaendum --[missing letter- the-]— bend.**

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **yaeriduthar vaendum --[missing letter- the-]— bend .**

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **inan-k-kuthar vaendum -[missing letter- the-]-bending/ yielding .**

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kavaan maravari – arched beam ; vasivu maravarai ; kavan – arch .**

gurum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **kiranam – beam .**

heap [E] has the consonants - ka -- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **kuvi / kuvippu – heap up** .

heap [E] has the consonants - ka -- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **kooppu –heap** .

heap [E] has the consonants - ka --[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaanam- heap [mass as of clouds]** .

heap [E] has the consonants - ka --pa- and the original Tamil word is **kuppam –heap[mass as of clouds]** .

heap [E] has the consonants - ka --pa- and the original Tamil word is **kuppai - heap as of manure** .

heap [E] has the consonants - ka --pa- and the original Tamil word is **kumpi – heap.**

heap [E] has the consonants - ka --[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kuvavu –heap** .

heap [E] has the consonants - ka – pa- and the original Tamil word is **punkkam – crowd/ a throng** .

heap [E] has the consonants - ka – pa- and the original Tamil word is **pookam – crowd/ a throng** .

heap [E] has the consonants - ka --[- pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **soakam [missing letter- sa-] – heap.**

heap [E] has the consonants - ka --[- pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **koasam [missing letter- sa-] – heap.**

heap [E] has the consonants - ka -- pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **kumpaaram [missing letter- Ra-]- large heap** .

heap [E] has the consonants - ka -- pa-- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaikoar poar [missing letter- Ra-]-straw heap** .

heap [E] has the consonants - ka -- [-pa-] -- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kuviyal** [missing letter- **la-**]- **heap**.

gúrum: inspection.

gúrum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **aaivu maer kondida vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] -**to inspect**.

gúrum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **paarvai-ida vaendum** [missing letters- **pa-** and -**the -**] – **to inspect** .

gúrum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **maer paarvai ida vaendum** [missing letters- **pa-** and -**the -**] – **to supervise** .

gúrum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kann -kaannithar vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] – **inspection**.

gúrum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **koottu aaivu maer-kondida vaendum**-[missing letter- **the -**] **to have joint inspection** ; koottu –jointly ; aaivu- assessment .

gúrum has the consonants - ka -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **aainthu arinthida vaendum** -[missing letter- **the -**] -**to inspect** ; aainthidu –to assess ; arinthidu –to know .

gurun, gurun; girin, girim; girim, girin: **fruit; berry; flower** (cf., girin) (gúr, 'sphere', + an, 'high'; cf., kurun).

gurun has the consonants- ka- Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **vanna malar /vanna malarkal** [missing letter –**la-**] -**colorful flowers** ; vanna- color; malar- flower .

gurun has the consonants- ka- Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **kodi munthiri kani** [missing letter –**the-**] – **grapes**; kani- fruit ; kodi –vine .

gurun has the consonants- ka- Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **naarankaai - orange** .

gurun has the consonants- ka- Ra- an - and the interpretation of the word is **niththaka kaththiri** [missing letter- **the** -] – **Turkey berry** .

gurun has the consonants- ka- Ra- an - and the interpretation of the word is **aanjeerikam** [missing letter –**sa**-]- **mistletoe- berry thorn** .

gurun has the consonants- ka- Ra- an - and the interpretation of the word is **kan- niram- mistletoe- berry thorn** .

gurun has the consonants- ka- Ra- an - and the interpretation of the word is **av-u-uri nelli**-[missing letter – **la**-]- **blue berry** .

guruš, guruš: **sledge** (archaic pictogram); **adult workman, laborer** (human sledge); **young man** (gúr, 'wheels' [cf., gígir], + uš, 'to stand upon') [? GURUŠ archaic frequency: 68; concatenation of 2 sign variants].

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kumaran - young man / Grek kouros** .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **muruku- youth ; Murugan - young boy / eternally youthful sun god** .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra –[-sa-] – and the other interpretation of the word is **kumaar [Skt] - young man** .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra –sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **kouros [Greek] - youth** .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra –[- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **Yevu-vanar- Greeks** .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra –[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **kowmaaran - young man** .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[- sa-] - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **pari vayan** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **young man** .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[- sa-] - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **puru vaiyan**-[missing letter- **pa-**]- **young man** .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --sa- – and the original Tamil word is **manja- k-kaaran** – **young man** .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --sa- – and the original Tamil word is **siru vayasu /akavai –k-kaaran** - **young man** .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --sa-- and the original Tamil word is **siruvar / sirumiyar** – **little boys and girls /children** ; **siru-** small .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **ilaiyavar** [missing letter- **la-**]- **young men** .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **aadavar** [missing letter- **the -**]- **men** .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **kammiyar** – **workers / smiths /weaver** .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **kuyavar-** **potter**.

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **kama-k-kaaran-** **farmer**; **kamam-** agriculture .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **kamar-** **famer**.

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --sa--- and the other interpretation of the word is **kirushikan / karshakan [Skt]** – **farmer** .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **aru-k-kiravar / neikirvar** –**weaver** .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **nesavukkaaran- weaver**.

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **kai --vinaignar - artisan**; kai- hand; vinai –action; kai vinaignar- artist .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **kaaru / Vannar - washerman** .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **vaelai-k-kaaran [missing letter- la-] - worker/servant** .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **vinaignar- worker**; viani –action .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **vinaivalar [missing letter- la-] - skilled worker**.

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa-] -- and the other interpretation of the word is **saevakar [Skt] –worker**.

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa-] -- and the other interpretation of the word is **worker [E]** .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **pani-k-kaaran [missing letter – pa-] –worker**.

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **kooli-k-kaaran / naal vaelai—k-kaaran [missing letter- la-] - worker**; kooli – wage ; naal- day ; vaelai –work .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --sa--- and the original Tamil word is **sa-k-kiliyar [missing letter- la-] – leather worker**.

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **uzhavar [missing letter- zha-] –farmer/ plough men** .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **kollai-k-kaarn-** [missing letter- **la-**] - **gardener /farmer** ; kollai- garden / backyard .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra -sa- and the original Tamil word is **payir seikirvar** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**farmer**; payir- crop; seika- do .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **karai-yaar-** **fishermen** ; karai-sea shore/ border .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mukkuvar-** **fishermen** .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **meenavar-** **fishermen** ; meen- fish .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --sa--- and the original Tamil word is **savala-k-kaarar** [missing letter- **la-**] – **class of fishermen** .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa--] -- and the original Tamil word is **kuka vaelaalar** [missing letter- **la-**] - **sect of fishermen - decent from Gukan - the fishermen chief.**

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa--] -- and the original Tamil word is **kalavar** [missing letter- **la-**] - **fishermen** .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa--] -- and the original Tamil word is **salan-k-kai -kaarar** [missing letter- **la-**] - **fishermen** .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa--] -- and the original Tamil word is **valaiyar** [missing letter- **la-**] –**fishermen** ; valai- net .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa--] -- and the original Tamil word is **oaaviyam varaikirvar / oaaviyar – painter/ artist** ; oaa-viyam- painting; varaika- to draw .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa--] -- and the original Tamil word is **oaavar / yavanar - sculptor** .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --sa--- and the original Tamil word is **kar silai sikiravar** [missing letter- la-] - **stone sculptor**; kar -stone ; silai- statue; seikiravar- one who does .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --sa--- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhaivu kalaignar** [missing letter- la /zha-]- **sculptor**.

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --sa--- and the original Tamil word is **venn kala silai vaarkkiravar** [missing letter- la-]- **brass worker making idol** ; venn kalam- brass ; silai- statue ; vaarkka- to mould .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa--] -- and the original Tamil word is **panikkar** / mara pani seikiravar [missing letter –pa-] -**carpenter**; maram- wood; pani- job .

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --sa-- and the the original Tamil word is **kaattaa -aachchaari** [missing letter –the-]- **carpenter**.

guruš, has the consonants -ka -Ra --[-sa--] -- and the original Tamil word is **koththanaar**-[missing letter –the-] - **mason** .

lad [E] has the consonants – la- the -and the original Tamil word is **thathulan** - **young man** .

youth [E] has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thinniyan-youth** .

youth [E] has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **saedan** [missing letter –sa-] -**youth**.

guruš^{3,4}, **guru**⁵, **gur**⁵; **kur**⁵: **to circumcise** (?); **to trim** away, **strip**; **to cut, clip** (a part of the body); **to notch, incise**; to fell trees; **to be parted**, relieved of (**gur**¹⁰, 'sickle', + **giš/uš**, 'penis').

guru has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aruva**-sickle .

guru has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **keeru** – incise/ to notch .

guru has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vettu kuri-** [missing letter- **the** -] - **a notch** .

guru has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **narukku** – clip / trim .

guru has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **porikka-** missing letter- **pa-**] - **engrave** .

guru has the consonants– ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **urikka-** strip .

guru has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pirivu-** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**division/branch** .

guru has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vakiru** - parted [as of hair] .

guru has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aan kuri-** male genital ; aan- male; kurai- symbol .

giš has the consonants- ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **kunju-** male genital .

guru has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kayeiru kattukai** –[missing letter- **the** -] - **circumcision** .

guru has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aan kuri - yaei narukka - circumcision** ; narukku – trim; aan-kuri- male symbol – penis; aan- male .

gurušda: (cf., **kurušda**).

guzza: throne; chair.

guzza has the consonants -ka -sa - and the interpretation of the word is **kurichchi/ koorchchi** [missing letter –Ra-] -**chair** .

guzza has the consonants -ka -sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **kasarae** [missing letter –Ra-] -**chair** .

guzza has the consonants -ka -sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **sivikai** - **chair that is lifted** .

guzza has the consonants -ka -sa - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **erukkai** [missing letter –Ra-] -**chair** .

guzza has the consonants -ka -sa - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **saaivu erukkai** [missing letter –Ra-] - **leaning chair /easy chair** .

guzza has the consonants -ka -sa - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **arasu erukkai** –[missing letter –Ra-] - **king's chair** ; arasan- king .

guzza has the consonants -ka -sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **sinkaasanam [Skt]** - **lion chair – throne** ; sinkkam- lion .

guzza has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thakaththu** –[missing letter –the-] –**throne** .

guzza has the consonants -ka -sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **thavisu / kuntum idam / maedai** –[missing letter –the-] –**throne** ; kunthu –to be seated ; maedai –stage; idam- palce .

gadub: tablet container (gar;gá, 'to store', + dub, 'clay tablets'; cf, lúša13[GÁ]-dub-ba).

gadub has the consonants - ka -the –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thakadu – tablet** .

gadub has the consonants - ka -the -pa - and the original Tamil word is **pattaiya thakadu- writing tablet** .

gadub has the consonants - ka -the -pa - and the original Tamil word is **paathu kaappu petti - safty box** ; petti- box ; paathu kaapu -safty .

gadub has the consonants - ka -the -pa - and the original Tamil word is **thakattu paalam-[missing letter- la-] - tablet /slab** .

gadub has the consonants - ka -the -[pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **thavalaththu -[missing letter- la-] - tablet** .

gadub has the consonants - ka -the -pa - and the original Tamil word is **pothi kulikai -[missing letter- la-]- tablet** .

gadub has the consonants - ka -the -pa - and the original Tamil word is **kulikai petti -[missing letter- la-] - tablet /capsule container** .

gadub has the consonants - ka -the -pa - and the original Tamil word is **pallaan -k -kuzhi petti [missing letter- la-]- a tablet with 14 holes for play** .

gadub has the consonants - ka -the -pa - and the original Tamil word is **ezhuththu palakai thundu [missing letter- la-]-writing tablet** .

gadub has the consonants - ka -the -pa - and the original Tamil word is **thanka nakai petti - gold jewel box** ; thankkam- gold; nakai- jewel; petti – box.

gagia: cloister; reed **basket**; a measure of fish.

gagia has the consonant- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kanni maadam** [missing letter -the -] - **convent** ; kanni- virgin ; maadam- house .

gagia has the consonant- ka - and the original Tamil word is **valaivu** [missing letter- la-] -**arch** .

gagia has the consonant- ka - and the original Tamil word is naa-k-ku **koodai-** [missing letter –the -] - **reed basket**; koodai- basket .

galga, malga: advice, counsel; wise one; reflection, consideration (loan from Akkadian milkum; cf., Orel & Stolbova #1791 *mulak-/***mulik-** 'stranger, **chief**') [GALGA archaic frequency: 16; concatenation of 2 sign variants].

galga has the consonants- ka- la -ka - and the original Tamil word is kala-k-ka/ **kala-k-ka vaendum/ kalanthu aainthida vaendum** [missing letter –the -] – **to counsel** ; aainthidu – to asses .

galga has the consonants- ka- la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **nalla thakaval kolla-** [missing letter –the -] –**to have advice** ; nalla- good; thakaval-information .

galga has the consonants- ka- la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **nalla nokkam / kolkai kolla - to have advice** .

galga has the consonants- ka- la -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **aloasikka / aloasanai vaanka vaendum** [missing letter –sa-] -**to have advice**.

galga has the consonants- ka- la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kalanthu - aavivu** [missing letter –sa-] - **counseling** .

galga has the consonants- ka- la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **ennam kolla vaendum** [missing letter –sa-] -**to have advice**.

galga has the consonants- ka- la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **nalla noakkam- advice**; nalla- good; noakkam –aim .

galga has the consonants- ka- la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **vazhakku uraignar** [missing letter –Ra-] - **counsel/ lawyer**.

galga has the consonants- ka- la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **ninaivil kolla- consideration**.

galga has the consonants- ka- la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kalviyaalan – learned one** .

malga has the consonants- ma -la -ka -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **mei arivu ullavan** [missing letter –Ra-] – **wise one** ; mei- truth ; arivu- intelligence ; ullavan- one who has.

malga has the consonants- ma -la -ka -and the interpretation of the word is **vivaekam[Skt] ullavan – wise one** .

malga has the consonants- ma -la -ka -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thelli--mai / ollimai ullavan** [missing letter –the -]- **wise one**.

malga has the consonants- ma -la -ka -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **mathi ullavan -** [missing letter –the -]- **wise one** ; mathi- intelligence; ullavan- one who possess .

malga has the consonants- ma -la -ka -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **naanam ullavan –wise one** .

malga has the consonants- ma -la -ka -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **naa -vadakkam ullavan** [missing letter –the -]- **wise one** ; naavu- tongue ; adakku control .

malga has the consonants- ma -la -ka -and the interpretation of the word is **kulliyam -counsel** .

malga has the consonants- ma -la -ka -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **nalla ennam uottuthal vaendum** [missing letter –the -] – **to give advice** ; nalla- good; ennam –thoughts; uottu –feed .

malga has the consonants- ma -la -ka -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kavanam kolla –consideration**.

malga has the consonants- ma -la -ka -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **mananam kolla- consideration**.

malga has the consonants- ma -la -ka -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **maelavan- wise one**.

malga has the consonants- ma -la -ka -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **manathil nizhal aada vaendum** [missing letter **-the -**] - **mental consideration** .

malga has the consonants- ma -la -ka -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kathavuthal vaendum** [missing letter **-the -**] -**be reflected** .

gansis, gasisx: **darkness; the netherworld; eclipse**.

gansis has the consonants- ka -an -[-sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **narakam** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **hell** .

gansis has the consonants- ka -an -[-sa-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **eravu naeram-**[missing letter- **Ra-**]- **night time** ; eravu – night; naeram- time.

gansis has the consonants- ka -an -[-sa-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **mun eravu naeram--**[missing letter- **Ra-**]- **evening time**; munn- early;eravu -night.

gansis has the consonants- ka -an -[-sa-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **mankaa- getting dim/ eclipsed** .

gansis has the consonants- ka -an -sa--and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **eruuttu adikka seithida vaendum** [missing letter **-the -**] – **conceal** ; eruttu -dark ; seithidu- do .

gansis has the consonants- ka -an -[-sa-] --and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **moodi vaikka vaendum** [missing letter **-the -**] – **-to cover** ; moodu –to cover; moodi - a cover ; vaikka- keep .

ganun: barn, **storehouse**, granary (**gar**; gá, '**storeroom**', + nun, 'great')
[GANUN archaic frequency: 3].

ganun has the consonants - ka --an -and the original Tamil word is **kidankku / kittankki-** [missing letter **-the -**] - **store house**.

gar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **granary** [E] .

gar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ner kuthir** [missing letter **-the -**] – **granary**; ner- paddy .

gar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kotta kaaram** [missing letter **-the -**] -- **granary for keeping paddy** .

gar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thiru kottaaram** [missing letter **-the -**] - **temple store house** ; thiru- holy .

gar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **urai vidam** [missing letter **-the -**] - **store room** .

gar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaniya -varai-** [missing letter **-the -**] -- **granary** .

gar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **aakaram - store house**.

gar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **ukkiraanam – granary**

gar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **jakaira** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **granary** .

gar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saekaram-** [missing letter- **sa-**] -**store room** .

gar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sarakku arai-**[missing letter- **sa-**] - **store room**; sarakku –goods; arai –room .

gar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vaippu arai** missing letter- **pa-**- **store room** ; vaippu – keeping .

garim: pool, pond (cf., dagrim) (**gar**, 'storeroom', + **imi/im**, 'clay, mud').

garim has the consonants – ka- Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **neer thaekkam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **water reservoir**; neer- water; thaekku – block .

garim has the consonants – ka- Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **neer thadaakam-** [missing letter- **the -**]- **pool** .

garim has the consonants – ka- Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **neer kundam-**[missing letter- **the -**]- **pond** .

garim has the consonants – ka- Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **yaeri maavattam--**[missing letter- **the -**]- **lake land**.

garim has the consonants – ka- Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **vaana maari kulam** [missing letter- **la-**]-**rain fed tank/ lake**.

garim has the consonants – ka- Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **nann neer kulam** [missing letter- **la-**]- **good water pond** ; neer- water; kulam- lake; root word for kulam is akalu [to dig] .

garim has the consonants – ka- Ra -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **pari vaapam** -[missing letter- **pa-**]- - **an inland body of water , smaller than a lake** .

garim has the consonants – ka- Ra -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **piravaakam [Skt]** / neer perukkam [missing letter- **pa-**]- **large flow of water** .

garim has the consonants – ka- Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kann - maai neer-** **tank water**; kannmaai –tank .

garim has the consonants – ka- Ra -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **kusumaakarm** [missing letter- sa-] – **spring as the source of water.**

garim has the consonants – ka- Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kumizhi neer** [missing leter- zha-]- **spring as the source of water**; kumizhi –spring; neer- water .

garza, garzu[PA.DIGIR]: **custom(s); rite(s); divine or royal orders** (**gar**, 'form, appearance' or gar, 'to deliver', + zu, 'to know').

garza has the consonants - ka- Ra-[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **eraivanin aanai- order of the lord** ; eraivan- god ; aanai –order .

garza has the consonants - ka- Ra-[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mannavarin aanai- king's order**; mannavan- king .

garza has the consonants - ka- Ra-sa-and the original Tamil word is **saavu vari- death duties** ; vari –tax ; saavu –death .

garza has the consonants - ka- Ra--sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **saavu kiri-yaei** [Skt]- **funeral rites**; saavu -death .

garza has the consonants - ka- Ra- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vinai murai- rites.**

garza has the consonants - ka- Ra- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **uyir neeththaar kadan** [missing letter- the -]- **funeral rites**; neethaar- dead persons ; kadan- duty .

garza has the consonants - ka- Ra-[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **eema neer kadan** [missing letter- the -]- **funeral rites related to water** ; neer- water; kadan- duty ; eemam- funeral .

garza has the consonants - ka- Ra-[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **iruthi kadan-** [missing letter- the -]- **last rites**; iruthi –final .

garza has the consonants - ka- Ra-[-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **anthiya kiri -yaei /saesa kiri -yaei /sarma -kiri ayei [Skt]** [missing letter- **the -**]- **funeral rites.**

garza has the consonants - ka- Ra-[-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **karumaathi** [missing letter- **the -**]- **funeral rites.**

garza has the consonants - ka- Ra-[-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **karumaanthram** [missing letter- **the -**]- **funeral rites.**

garza has the consonants - ka- Ra-[-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **uththrakiriyaei** [missing letter- **the -**]- **funeral rites.**

garza has the consonants - ka- Ra--sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **sadankku murai** [missing letter- **the -**]-rites; **murai- method /custom .**

garza has the consonants - ka- Ra--sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **saankkiya murai –rites.**

garza has the consonants - ka- Ra-[-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **karanam- rites.**

garza has the consonants - ka- Ra-[-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **karmam – religious rites .**

garza has the consonants - ka- Ra-[-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **periya kaariyam / erappu karumam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **funeral rites** ; periya- big ; erappu – death; kaariyam /karumum -action .

garza has the consonants - ka- Ra-[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vinai marapu-**[missing letter- **pa-**] - **rites.**

garza has the consonants - ka- Ra--sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **pirayoasanam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **ceremonial rites.**

garza has the consonants - ka- Ra—[-sa-]--and the other interpretation of the word is **apara kiriyaei** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**funeral rites.**

gárza, gárzu, girza[PA.LUGAL]: office, duties; rules.

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra- sa-and the original Tamil word is **sunkkavirai- responsible duty** .

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra- -sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **saarikai- duty of managing the family.**

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **karam- - that which should be done/ duties** .

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra- -sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **surkkam - that which should be done/ duties** .

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra- [-sa-] --and the other interpretation of the word is **thaarikam** [missing letter –the -] – **that which one is morally or legally obligated to do** .

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra- sa-and the original Tamil word is **saavu vari- death duties.**

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **aaya theervai** [missing letter –the -] – **duty** .

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vari-tax/ duty** .

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **varuvaai vari- income tax; varuvaai- income; vari –tax** .

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra- sa--and the original Tamil word is **sunga vari- customs tax /duty** .

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vithi murai** [missing letter- the -] -**rules** .

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra- -[-sa-] --and the other interpretation of the word is **kayeiru- rules.**

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra- -[-sa-] --and the other interpretation of the word is **kaaram- rules.**

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **orunkkiyam - rules .**

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra- -sa--and the original Tamil word is **varisai aakkam -rules .**

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra- -[-sa-] --and the other interpretation of the word is **kiramam [Skt] - rules .**

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra- -[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vazhakka murai [missing letter-zha-] - rules .**

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra- -[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vakai murai – rules .**

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra- -[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vazhukkaaru-[missing letter-zha-] - rules.**

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra- -[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **naer vari- rules.**

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra- -[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vakuththu unarththiyathu -[missing letter –the -] –rules.**

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra--[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vinai murai- office; seikira murai .**

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra--[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kadan murai --[missing letter –the -] -office .**

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra-sa-and the other interpretation of the word is **kanthoar --[missing letter –the -] -office .**

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra--[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kadamai thurai** --[missing letter –**the** -] - **office** ; kadamai- duty .

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra-[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **aanai idukiravar / athikaari** -[missing letter –**the** -] - **officer** ; aani- order ; aanai idu- to give order; aanai idukiravr- one who gives the order ; athikaari- officer.

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra-sa-and the original Tamil word is **vaelai /azhuval seikira azhuvalakam** [missing letters- **la/ zha** -] - **working place** ; vaelai –work ; seikira- doing; azhuvalam- office .

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra-sa-and the other interpretation of the word is **kaariyaalam** [Skt] [missing letters- **la/ zha** -] - **office** .

gárza has the consonants - ka- Ra-sa-and the other interpretation of the word is **kachchaeri** [Skt] - office.

office [E] has the consonants -pa –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **pani manai**- **office /working place** .

PA.LUGAL has the consonants – [-pa-] - la- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **azhuvalakam** -**office** / vaelai nilayam ; azhuval- work; akam- house .

gešbu, gešba, gešpa[GIŠ-ŠUB]: boomerang; **throw-stick**.

gešbu has the consonants -ka -sa –[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **veesum kuchchi** - **throw stick**; veesu –throw; kuchchi- stick .

gešbu has the consonants -ka –[-sa -]–[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **valari** [missing letters - **la-** and- **Ra** –] – **boomerang**.

géšbu, géšpu[ŠU.DIM4]: **fist(s)**; grappling **hook for a wrestler** (giš, 'wooden tool', + bu(6), **'to pull, draw'**).

géšbu has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kai -mutti** [missing letter- **the** -] – **fist**.

géšbu has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -[-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **kadikam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **fist**; kai- hand ; mutti- joint .

géšbu has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kanu- knee**.

géšbu has the consonants – ka-sa-[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **isikka- to pull** .

géšbu has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **izhukka** [missing letter- **zha**-] - **to pull** .

géšbu has the consonants – ka-sa-pa- - and the original Tamil word is **simpuka- to pull hard**.

géšbu has the consonants – ka-[-sa-] -pa- - and the original Tamil word is **pudunkku** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to pull out** .

géšbu has the consonants – ka-[-sa-] -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mukakka- draw as water**.

géšbu has the consonants – ka-[-sa-] -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vanaikia -draw as a picture** .

géšbu has the consonants – ka-[-sa-] -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kuvikka- draw in** .

géšbu has the consonants – ka-[-sa-] -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mallan- in / payil vaan-in kokki** [missing letter-**la** -]- **wrestler's hook** .

gešta, geš2,3,4, giš2,3: **sixty** (giš, 'tool', + tar, 'to cut; to determine' ?).

gešta has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **vettu –cut**.

gešta has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **cut**[E] .

gešta has the consonants - ka –sa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **seththuka- cut**.

gešta has the consonants - ka –sa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sethukkuka -engrave; koththuka- engrave** .

gešta has the consonants - ka –sa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **to take a decision** [E] .

gešta has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **mudivu edukka - to take decision** ; mudivu- decision; **edukka- take** .

geštin: vine; wine; grape juice; bunch of **grapes** (giš, 'tree', + tin, 'life; wine') [GEŠTIN archaic frequency: 42; concatenation of 2 sign variants].

geštin has the consonants - ka –sa- the -an – and the original Tamil word is **kodi munthiri kani saaru** [rasam [Skt] /syrup / thiraachchai kani saaru [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **grapes juice** ; kodi munthiri- grape vine; kani- fruit; saaru- juice .

geštug(2,3), geštu(2,3)[PI]: n., ear(s); hearing; understanding, **intelligence** (giš, 'tool', + **tuku/tug, 'to receive'**) [GEŠTUG archaic frequency: 108; concatenation of 5 sign variants]. v., **to hear; to understand**.

geštu has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **kaathu- ear** .

geštu has the consonants - ka- sa--the- and the original Tamil word is **sevittu kaathu - dumb ear** ; sevidu – deafness .

geštu has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is kaathu koduththu kavanamaaka kaettiduka- listen/ to lend ears; kaathu- ear; kaettiduka- to listen ; kavanam- attention .

geštu has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is vaankiduka- get .

geštu has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is adainthiduka- obtain .

geštu has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is viththakam – intelligence .

geštu has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is arivu udaimai /arivu thiram [missing letter- Ra-]- intelligence .

geštu has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is thinnarivu [missing letter- Ra-] – intelligence .

geštu has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is mootharivu / moothunarvu - [missing letter- Ra-] - mature understanding .

geštu has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is koor mathi –[missing letter- Ra-] - intelligence ; koor- sharp ; mathi- intelligence .

geštu has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is therivu/ therikai –[missing letter- Ra-] – understanding .

geštu has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is aainthu arikira thiran –[missing letter- Ra-]- intelligence.

geštu has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is unmai –yaei / karuththai unarukindra thiram--[missing letter- Ra-] - understanding capacity ; unmai- truth; karuththu –fact / idea; unaru- understand.

geštu has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **manthir vaankum thiran---**[missing letter- Ra-] -**understanding capacity** ; manam- mind ; vaankku- to get ; thiran- talent .

geštu has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **udan paadu kondiduka** -[missing letter-pa-] - **come to an understanding.**

geštu has the consonants - ka- - sa--the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sam viththu - intelligence .**

geštu has the consonants - ka- - [-sa-]--the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kedu mathi / kuyakthi [Skt] – perverted intelligence** ; mathi- intelligence ; ketta - bad/ evil .

geš'u: (cf., géš'xu in compound section)



giš-gidru, **gidri[PA]: stick; staff; scepter; stick used to measure the height of a pile of grain** (giš, 'wood', + dūru, 'low end, base' where stick was thrust to the base of a grain pile; cf., duru reading of PA and še giš-è-a).

gidri [PA] has the consonants- ka - the -Ra - [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mara kattai- wooden stick**; maram- tree; kattai- wood .

gidri [PA] has the consonants- ka - the -Ra - pa- and the original Tamil word is **uruttu kampu - stick** ; kampu – stick .

gidri [PA] has the consonants- ka - the -Ra - [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kurum thadi -short stick** ; kurum – short / small.

gidri [PA] has the consonants- ka - the -Ra - pa- and the original Tamil word is **patru koadu- staff**.

gidri [PA] has the consonants- ka - the -Ra - pa- and the original Tamil word is **kai pirampu thadi - hand cane stick**; kai- hand; pirampu - cane ;thadi –stick .

gidri [PA] has the consonants- ka - the -Ra - [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **moon-k-kir- thandu –bamboo stick**; moonkkir- bamboo .

gidri [PA] has the consonants- ka - the -Ra - [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **uondru kole [missing letter- la-] - staff**; kole- stick .

gidri [PA] has the consonants- ka - the -Ra - [- pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **thakkiraadam - churning stick** .

gidri [PA] has the consonants- ka - the -Ra - [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thayir kadaiyim maththu / kavvam - churning stick** ; kadaiya –churn; maththu –stick ; thayir- curd .

gidri [PA] has the consonants- ka - the -Ra - pa-- and the original Tamil word is ariyanai yaeri aatchi puriyim pattaththu mannavar kai -yir - yaenthukira /arasanukkuria /arasukkuriya sinnam - **sen-k-kole** [missing letters- **sa** -and - **la**-] – **scepter of the ruling king** ; aatchchi –rule/ puriyim- doing; pattam- crown; mannavar- king ; kai- hand; yaenthu- hold; sinnam- symbol ; sen-k-kole- scepter.

gigri(2): to dive; to sink, founder (reduplicated ñiri5 , 'to seek refuge').

gigri has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **surunkai** -[missing letter –**sa**-] – **dive**.

gigri has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **niruvanar** - **founder**.

gigri has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaarakan** - **creator**.

gigri has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thoattruviththavar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **initiator**.

gigri has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **karththaa** - [missing letter- **the** -]- **creator**.

gigri has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **amaiththavar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **founder/ organizer** .

gigri has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thuvakkiyavar**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **originator**.

gigri has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaarana purusan** [Skt] [missing letter- **pa**-]- **originator** .

gigri has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uruvaakkiyavar**- **creator**.

gigri has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **Viyaasar** [Skt] [missing letter-sa -] - Sage Viyasa .

gigri has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **samaikkiravar** [missing letter-sa -] - **maker/ creator/cook**.

giš-gisal: oar; rudder (giš, 'wooden tool', + sal, 'thin, wide') [GISAL archaic frequency: 3; concatenation of 2 sign variants].

gisal has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- la - and the original Tamil word is **kaazh –oar**.

gisal has the consonants- ka- sa-la - and the other interpretation of the word is **saval – oar** .

gisal has the consonants- ka- sa-la - and the other interpretation of the word is **saval thadi** [missing letter- the -]- **oar**; thadi –stick .

gisal has the consonants- ka- sa-la - and the other interpretation of the word is **alliya kole / alisaa kole – a long oar to steer the boat** ; neela kole ; neelam- length; kole- stick .

gisal has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- la - and the original Tamil word is **thandu kole** [missing letter- the -]- **oar**.

gisal has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- la - and the original Tamil word is **oada kole**- [missing letter- the -]- **oar**; **oadam- boat**.

gisal has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- la - and the original Tamil word is **vali thandu** [missing letter- the -]- **oar**.

gisal has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- la - and the original Tamil word is **thuzhavai**- [missing letter- the -]- **an oar of spilt bamboo**.

gisal has the consonants- ka- sa-la - and the other interpretation of the word is **kappalin sukkaan / naavai- yin / kalaththin** also kole / thikku maaththu

kattai [missing letters-**pa** -and- **the** -]- **rudder**; kappal –ship; naavaai –ship ;
thikku- direction; maaththu- change; kattai –stick; kalam- ship ;kole- stick .

gisal has the consonants- ka-[- sa-] -la - and the other interpretation of the
word is kappalin paakam / **kappalin payin** [missing letter-**pa**-] - **rudder** .

giskim, giškim, iskim, izkim, gizkim: **sign, signal; omen** (giš, 'tool', + kíg,
'message').

iskim, has the consonants -sa- ka – ma- and the interpretation of the word is
sakunam –sign / omen ; omen = munnam .

iskim, has the consonants -sa- ka – ma- and the interpretation of the word is
apa /ava sakunam[Skt] [missing letter –**pa**-]- **bad omen** .

iskim, has the consonants -sa- ka – ma- and the interpretation of the word is
supa sakunam [Skt] [missing letter –**pa**-]-**good omen** .

iskim, has the consonants -sa- ka – ma- and the interpretation of the word is
thee sakunam [missing letter- **the** -] – **bad omen** ;theethu- bad .

iskim, has the consonants - sa- ka – ma- and the interpretation of the word is
ankka saathanam [Skt] [missing letter- **the** -] - **sign /signal** .

iskim, has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka – ma- and the original Tamil
interpretation of the word is **kaniyanin nimiththam**-[missing letter- **the** -]
prediction of the astrologers ; kaniyan- astrologer .

iskim, has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka – ma- and the interpretation of the
word is **in-k-kitham** –[missing letter- **the** -] -**indication of feeling by gesture**.

iskim, has the consonants -sa- ka – ma- and the interpretation of the word is
samikkai – signal.

iskim, has the consonants -sa- ka – ma- and the original Tamil interpretation
of the word is **kai ssadai /saikai kaata vaendum** –[missing letter- **the** -]- **to**

give hand signal ; kai- hand; saikai- signal ;saadai [asaiththida] –signal / shake .

iskim, has the consonants -sa- ka – ma- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kan saadai kaatta vaendum**–[missing letter- **the** -]- **to give signal by eyes** ; kann- eye; saadai- gesture ; kaattu show /exhibit .

iskim, has the consonants -[sa-]- ka – ma- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kai -oppam** –[missing letter- **pa**-] – **sign** /signature; kai- hand .

iskim, has the consonants --sa- ka – ma- and the interpretation of the word is **soosakam** – **sign** /**trace evidence as of crime/ covert indication** .

iskim, has the consonants -[sa-]- ka – ma- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **maraiivu kuri** –[missing letter- **Ra**-] - **secret sign**; maraiivu –secret ; kuri –symbol .

iskim, has the consonants -sa- ka – ma- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **marai kuri saikai** –[missing letter- **Ra**-] -**signal** .

iskim, has the consonants -sa- ka – ma- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kuzhu kuri sinnam** –[missing letters- **zha**- and- **Ra**-] -**clan sign** ; sinnam –symbol; kuzhu- clan /group .

iskim, has the consonants -[sa-]- ka – ma- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaan manai kuri** –[missing letter- **Ra**-] – kuri- symbol .

iskim, has the consonants -[sa-]- ka – ma- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **mun ari kuri** –[missing letter- **Ra**-]- **early sign**; ari- kuri- sign ; mun- early; ariya- to know .

iskim, has the consonants --sa- ka – ma- and the interpretation of the word is **thuvasam** –[missing letter- **the** -]- **a visible indication** .

iskim, has the consonants --[sa-]- ka – ma- and the interpretation of the word is **vaeththiyam** –[missing letter- **the** -]- **a visible indication** .

iskim, has the consonants ---sa- ka – ma- and the interpretation of the word is viyanjanam- a visible indication /sign.

iskim, has the consonants ---sa- ka – ma- and the interpretation of the word is savanam - omen.

iskim, has the consonants ---sa- ka – ma- and the interpretation of the word is sokinam – omen.

iskim, has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka – ma- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is kai naattu vaikka vaendum [missing letter- the -]- to sign ; kai- hand ; kai naattu- signature .

omen [E] has the consonants -ma- an- and the original Tamil word is munnam- sign / omen .

omen [E] has the consonants -ma- an- and the original Tamil word is sinnam -[missing letter – sa-] –sign .

omen [E] has the consonants -ma- an- and the original Tamil word is nimiththam [missing letter- the -]- omen/ prediction/foreboding .

omen [E] has the consonants -ma- an- and the original Tamil word is nann nimiththam [missing letter- the -]- good omen .

omen [E] has the consonants -ma- an- and the original Tamil word is thee nimiththam [missing letter- the -]-bad omen / evil omen ; thun nimiththam .

sign [E] has the consonants - sa- ka –an- and the interpretation of the word is sakunam – sign.

sign [E] has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –an- and the interpretation of the word is ankkam- sign .

sign [E] has the consonants - sa- ka –an- and the interpretation of the word is viyanjanam -sign.

sign [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –an- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kai- k-kinai- sign** .

sign [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –an- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kai naattu** vaikka vaendum [missing letter –**the-**]- –**sign** / to sign .

signal [E] has the consonants -sa -ka -an -la –and the interpretation of the word is **kai -yaal / kannaal / udal asaivaal / vili /kooval saikai / saadai kaatta vaendum** [missing letter –**the-**]- **to give signal by hand or eye/ body /sound** ; kai- hand; kann- eye ; udal- body ; asaivu- movement ; vili- shout ; saadai – signal .

gissu, gizzu[glŠ.MI]: **shadow; shade** (giš, 'tool, agent', + su, 'substitute'[Akk. tarib(t)um]).

gissu has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **veezh nilal** [missing letter- **la /zha-**] - **shadow**.

gissu has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **poei uruvam / paei uruvam** [missing letters- **pa** -and - **Ra-**] - **shadow**; poei- false ; uruvam- figure ; paei- ghost .

gissu has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **vimpam** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**shadow**.

gissu has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **paadakam** [missing letters- **pa-** and -**the -**] – **shade**.

gissu has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **veppa kaappu** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**shadow**.

gissu has the consonants -ka- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **saaikai – shadow**.

gissu has the consonants -ka- [-sa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **kavikai-shade /shadow**.

gissu has the consonants -ka- [-sa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **vidaa thunai-** [missing letter-the-] - **shadow** .

gissu has the consonants -ka- [-sa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **othukkam / othukkdam** - [missing letter-the-]- **shadow**.

gissu has the consonants -ka- [-sa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **moodaakkidu** [missing letter-the-]- **shadow**.

gissu has the consonants -ka- [-sa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **aavi-shadow**.

gissu has the consonants -ka- [-sa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **arai karu niram-** [missing letter – Ra-] -**shade** .

shadow[E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -the - va -and the original Tamil word is **othukkam-** - **shadow**.

shadow [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -the - va -and the other interpretation of the word is **paadakam** [missing letter- pa-] - **shadow**.

shadow [E] has the consonants – sa- -the - va -and the other interpretation of the word is **Sayaa Devi / Saeyon-udiaya manaivi** -**shade as one of the wives of sun** .

shadow [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -the - va -and the other interpretation of the word is **gaadi gaanna / vandi oththukkum idam** - **shade for keeping carts** .

shade [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **nizhal idam** [missing letter- zha/la-] - **shade**.

shade [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **nizhaleedu** [missing letter- zha/la-] - **shade**.

shade [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **nira thinmai-** [missing letter-**Ra-**] - **color shade**; **niram-** color/ ray .

shade [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thatti-** **shade** .

shade [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thatti ittu thadu** - **to give shade**

shade [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **oli thadai-**[missing letter- **la-**] - **shade**.

gišbun: (cultic) **feast**.

gišbun has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] – pa-- an- and the original Tamil word is **aandavanukku naerththi kadanaaka kedaavetti / kedaavai kaavu koduththu uravinar anaivarukkum / panthi ittu pothu virunthu / thiru virunthu / uoon virunthu kodukka vaendum/ virunthu koduththu koodi unnuthar vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -and **-Ra-**] - **to give a meat feast to the relatives** ; **aandavan** –god ; **naerththi kadan-**vow ; **kedaav-**goat ; **vettu** – cut ; **kaavu kodukka-** to sacrifice ; **anaivarukkum-** for all people ; **panthi idu** – give feast ; **pothu** – common ; **virunthu** –feast ; **uoon-** meat ; **koodi unnu-** eating together .

giš gal: chair; throne; station (giš, 'wooden thing', + gal, 'big, great') [GIŠGAL archaic frequency: 9].

gisgal has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **naadu aalum mannavnin / kaavalanin kattil** [missing letter- **the** -] – **king's chair** ; **naadu** -state; **aalum-** ruling; **mannavan-** king ; **kattil** –cot/ chair.

gisgal has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **mannavan-in palakam** [missing letter –**pa-**] - – **king's chair**.

gisgal has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **naar-k-kaali** [missing letter- **Ra-**] –**chair**; **naalu- 4**; **kaal- leg** .

gisgal has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **idai thankkal idam / manai / nilaiyam** [missing letter- **the -**] –**station**; idai- middle / between; thankku- stay ; idam-place ; manai- house .

gisgal has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **vaazhkkai nilai / nilaimai - life stage** ; vaazhkkai- life ; nilai-state.

gisgal has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kaaval nilayam- police station** ; nilaiyam- station ; kaavalan- police/ protector .

gisgal has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **vinn veli nilayam - space station** ; vinn veli -space ; nilaiyam –station .

gisgal has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **vaelaan kalvi nilaiyam – agricultural education centre** ; vaelaanmai- agriculture; kalvi- education ; nilaiyam –centre .

gisgal has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **malai vaazh akam - hill station** ; **malai- mountain** ; vaazha- to *live* ; akam- house.

giš-gišimmar: date palm; trunk of a date palm tree (cf., gišnimbar)
[GIŠIMMAR archaic frequency: 55; concatenation of 5 sign variants].

gišimmar has the consonants -ka- sa – ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **echcha mara kani – date palm tree fruit** ; maram- tree; kani –fruit; eechcham- date.

gišimmar has the consonants -ka- sa – ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **echcha mara kuchchi - trunk of a date palm tree** ; kuchchi- stick ; maram- tree ; eechcham kani - date fruit .

gizzal: attention; intelligence (giš, 'tool', + zal, 'to pass time') [? GIZZAL archaic frequency: 1].

gizzal has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **pulan-aaivu** [missing letter- pa-] –**intelligence** .

gizzal has the consonants – ka- sa-la- and the original Tamil word is **ulavu saevai** - **intelligence service**.

gizzal has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **thakaval / vaevu thakaval** [missing letter- the -] - **intelligence**; thakaval – information .

gizzal has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **arivaalai**-[missing letter – Ra-] - **intelligent person** ; arivu- knowledge / intelligence .

gizzal has the consonants – ka- sa-la- and the other interpretation of the word is **kusaelan** -- **intelligent person** .

gizzal has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **nunn maan- nuzhai pulam ullavan** [missing letter- pa-]- **intelligent person** .

gizzal has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **vizhippu** [missing letter- pa-]- **attention**.

gizzal has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **kavanam kolluka**- **be attentive** ; kavanam –attention ; kolluka- to have .

gizzal has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **kavana kalam**- **attention field** ; kalam- field .

gizzal has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **kavaniththal**-/ kan -noodu kolluthal [missing letter- the -] - **attention** .

gizzal has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **kan vaankuthal** [missing letter- the -] – **attract attention**.

gizzal has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **naattam kolluthal** [missing letter- **the** -] **–attentive** .

gizzal has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **thani kavanam kolluka**[missing letter- **the** -] - **to have personal attention**.

gizzal has the consonants – ka- sa--la- and the original Tamil word is **kavanam seluththuka-** **bestow attention**.

gizzal has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **kavanamaaka kaelu** – **listen with attention** ; kavanam- attention .

guruš: (cf., guruš).

guškin: (now read as kù-sig17).

gušur: rafter beam (giš, 'wood, tool', + ūr, 'roof; beam').

gušur has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kai maram** -**common rafter** .

gušur has the consonants - ka- sa-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saarththu-k-kai** [missing letter –**the** -] - **common rafter /rafter resting on a beam** .

gušur has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thundu kai maram** / **thookki kai maram** [missing letter –**the** -]- **jack rafter**.

gušur has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mael vaarai** [missing letter –**la** -]-**rafter beam** .

gušur has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neer oadikkai kai maram** [missing letter –**the** -]-**valley rafter** .

habrud: cesspit; pit, hole; cave, cavern (gab, 'to stink', + b̄uru(-d), 'hole').

habrud has the consonants - ka - pa -Ra -the –and the original Tamil word is veettu tharai -yir kaanum **oaattai** -hole on the house floor ; veedu- house; tharai- floor.

habrud has the consonants - ka –[- pa -] -Ra -the –and the original Tamil word is **kathir** - hole as in wall .

habrud has the consonants - ka –[- pa -] -Ra -the –and the original Tamil word is **suvar oaattai** [missing letter- sa-] - hole on the wall ;suvar –wall; oattai- hole .

habrud has the consonants - ka - pa -Ra -the –and the original Tamil word is **kaattru purai**- blow hole .

habrud has the consonants - ka – [-pa-] -Ra -the –and the original Tamil word is **vadikaar thulai** [missing letter- la-] –drain hole; thulai- hole.

habrud has the consonants - ka – [-pa-] -Ra -the –and the original Tamil word is **neer thuravu** – water hole; neer- water; thuravu - hole.

habrud has the consonants - ka – pa--Ra -the –and the original Tamil word is **thiruku idapatta thulai** [missing letter- la-]- screwed hole ;thulai- hole .

habrud has the consonants - ka – [-pa-] -Ra -the –and the other interpretation of the word is **thuvaaram**- hole .

habrud has the consonants - ka – pa--Ra -the –and the other interpretation of the word is **kinattru thulai / thuvaaram / pilappu/ pallam // pudai /poththal idai veli / pollal** [missing letter- la-] – well hole; kinaru- well .

habrud has the consonants - ka – pa- -Ra -the –and the original Tamil word is **kinarttru ponthu** -well hole .

habrud has the consonants - ka – pa--Ra -the –and the original Tamil word is **kuruttu thulai / peelam / valai** [missing letter-la-]– blind hole ; kurudu- blind .

habrud has the consonants - ka – pa- -Ra -the –and the original Tamil word is **kuruttu ponthu- blind hole** ; ponthu- pit .

habrud has the consonants - ka – [-pa-] -Ra -the –and the other interpretation of the word is **koozh thuvaaram-[missing letter- zha-]- grout hole**.

habrud has the consonants - ka – [-pa-] -Ra -the –and the other interpretation of the word is **thattu thuvaaram- rapping hole**.

habrud has the consonants - ka – [-pa-] -Ra -the –and the other interpretation of the word is **thee thuvaaram- fire hole**; thuvaaram- hole.

habrud has the consonants - ka – [-pa-] -Ra -the –and the other interpretation of the word is **akani thuvaaram- core hole**.

habrud has the consonants - ka – pa- -Ra -the –and the other interpretation of the word is **padukar - hole - commomly bord or cut** .

habrud has the consonants - ka –[- pa-] - -Ra -the –and the original Tamil of the word is **thirukam- hole bored in a wood with an instrument** .

habrud has the consonants - ka –[- pa-] - -Ra -the –and the original Tamil of the word is **thuruvu -hole bored in a wood with an instrument** .

habrud has the consonants - ka – [-pa-] - -Ra -the –and the original Tamil word is **karuvi konu mara kattai -yir itta thulai / noolai/ thondi / palai [missing letter- la-]- hole bored in a wood with an instrument** ; karuvi- tool ; mara kattai –wooden piece ; thulai- hole .

habrud has the consonants - ka – [-pa-] - -Ra -the –and the original Tamil word is **odukkamaana uravidam - narrow dwelling place** ; odukkam- narrowness; uravidam- residential place .

habrud has the consonants - ka – [-pa-] - -Ra -the –and the original Tamil word is **karun- thulai [missing letter- la-] - black hole** ; karumai- black; thulai- hole .

habrud has the consonants - ka – pa-- -Ra -the –and the original Tamil word is **kuppai kottukita kuzhi** [missing letter- zha-] - **pit for wastes** ; kuppai- waste ; kuzhi- pit .

habrud has the consonants - ka – pa-- -Ra -the –and the original Tamil word is **kazhivu neer poakindra kuzhi** [missing letter- zha-] - **cess pit** ; kazhivu neer- waste water; kuzhi- pit .

habrud has the consonants - ka – [- pa-] -- -Ra -the –and the interpretation of the word is **kantharam** [missing letter- the -] - **grotto / mountain cave** .

habrud has the consonants - ka – [- pa-] -- -Ra -the –and the interpretation of the word is **vidarakam** [missing letter- the -] - **mountain cave** .

habrud has the consonants - ka – [- pa-] -- -Ra -the –and the interpretation of the word is **vidar** [missing letter- the -] - **cave**.

habrud has the consonants - ka -- pa-- -Ra -the –and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thirudar eravu naeram pathunkum idam** - **the palce for the thieves to hide /den**; thirudan- thief; eravu- night ; pathunkku –hide .

habrud has the consonants - ka -- pa-- -Ra -the –and the original tamil interpretation of the word is **kaatu marai [mirukam] eravir thankum/ pathunkum idam** – **the place for the wild animals in the night time /den**; kaadu - forest ; marai –animal; eravu –night ; thankku- stay ; pathunkku- hide ; idam- place .

hole[E] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhi** – **hole/ pit**.

hole[E] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhai**- **hole**.

hole[E] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **azhuvam**- **hole**.

hole[E] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **ezhivu-hole**.

hole[E] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kizhakku-hole**.

hole[E] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kooval-hole**.

hole[E] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kuyil – hole**.

hole[E] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vilam-hole**.

hole[E] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **valai-hole**.

hole[E] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **neekkal-hole**.

hole[E] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhampu [missing letter- pa-]- hole**.

cave [E] has the consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kukai/ kukam - cave**.

cave[E] has the consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kevi -cave**.

cave[E] has the consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **mukai - cave /cavity** .

cave[E] has the consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **vankku - cave /cavity** .

cave[E] has the consonant – ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kepi [missing letter- pa-] –cave /den** .

cave[E] has the consonant – ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **nikunjam** [missing letter- sa-]- **cavern** .

cave[E] has the consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kan mukai-** **mountain cavern** .

halba(2,3), halbi(2,3): frost, freezing.

halba has the consonants -ka- la- pa- and the original Tamil word is **vellai pani/ imam-** **hoar frost** ;vellai –white; pani –snow .

halba has the consonants -ka- la- pa- and the original Tamil word is **palinku urai pani** [missing letter- Ra-] - **glaced frost** ; uraiya – frozen; pani –snow .

halba has the consonants -ka- la- pa- and the original Tamil word is **ven pani valai koadu** [missing letter- the -]- **hoar frost line/curve** .

halba has the consonants -ka- la- pa- and the original Tamil word is **pani pollaa veekkam** - **-frost bite.**

halba has the consonants -ka- la- pa- and the original Tamil word is **thoale pani kadi-** [missing letter- the -]- **frost bite** ; pani –snow; kadi- bite .

halba has the consonants -ka- la- pa- and the original Tamil word is **pani katti mazhai /aalam katti mazhai** [missing letter- the -]- - **hail stone rain** ; pani –snow ; mazhai- rain ; aalam katti – hail stone .

halba has the consonants -ka- la- pa- and the original Tamil word is **pani kaalam-** **winter season** ; pani -snow; kaalam- season .

halba has the consonants -ka- la- pa- and the original Tamil word is **pani oankkal** - **snow mountain; oankkal-** **mountain** .

halba has the consonants -ka- la- [-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **Himalaya / Kayilaayam** .

harub[DAG.KISIM5]: **carob**.

harab has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **oru mara ina vakai -a tree kind** ; oru- one ; maram- tree; inam- race; vakai- a kind .

(giš)**hašhur**: **apple (?)**; **apricot (?)** (haš, 'to break off (twigs or branches)', + gurun;gúr, 'fruit; **sphere**') [PAŠPUR archaic frequency: 101].

hašhur has the consonants - ka- sa – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **sakkarai kani-** [missing letter- **the -**] - **apricot**.

hašhur has the consonants - ka- sa – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **araththi-k-kanai -apple fruit** ; kani –fruit .

hašhur has the consonants - ka- sa – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **sivappu /enippu naaran-k-kai** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **blood orange** ; sivappu – red; inippu- sweet .

hašhur has the consonants - ka- sa– ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **siru naavar kani – eugenic rubicunda** ; siru- small; kani fruit .

hašhur has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **karum thiraachchai kani** [missing letter- **the -**] – **black grapes**; karu- **black** .

hašhur has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kodi munthiri kani** [missing letter- **the -**]- **grapes** ; **kodi- vine** .

hašhur has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **keda naaran-k-kaai** - [missing letter- **the -**]- **citrus medica** .

hašhur has the consonants - ka- -sa- – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **echchca mara-k-kani - date fruit** ; eechcham- date; maram- tree ; kani – fruit .

hašhur has the consonants - ka- -[-sa-] - – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **paeri-k-kaai** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **-pears** .

hašhur has the consonants - ka- -[-sa-] - – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **paranki-k-kaai** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **– carambola** .

hašhur has the consonants - ka- -[-sa-] - – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kor-k-kalaikkai** [missing letter – **la-**] - **Madras thorn / monkey pod**.

hašhur has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] – ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **viruththiraa/ tharu kan kani** [missing letter- **the-**]- **dragon fruit**.

hašhur has the consonants - ka- -[-sa-] - – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thiranda vadivamaanthu** [missing letter- **the-**] - **spherical one** .

hašhur has the consonants - ka- -[-sa-] - – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **urundai vadivamaana ondu** [missing letter- **the-**] - **spherical one**; urundai- round; vadivam- shape .

hašhur has the consonants - ka- -[-sa-] - – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vatta vadivamaana ondu** [missing letter- **the-**] - **spherical one**; vattam- circle; vadivam- shape.

(gi)henbur(2): **(green) reed shoots, stalks** (he, '**abundant**', + in, 'discrete individuals', + buru14/**bur14**, '**harvest**').

gihenbur has the consonants – ka- an –[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kandru** [missing letter- **the-**] -**a shoot** ; maan-k- kandru -mango shoot.

gihenbur has the consonants – ka- an -pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pachchai vanna naanar / pachchai nira naanar** [missing letter-**sa-**] -**green color reed** ; pachchai- green; vannam- color ; naanar- reed ; niram- ray .

gihenbur has the consonants – ka- an –[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kanakkindri** [missing letter –the -] – **numerous** .

gihenbur has the consonants – ka- an –[-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **niraiyavae- abundant**.

gihenbur has the consonants – ka- an –[-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **niraiya ennikkai yir – numerous** ; niraiya- more ; ennikkai- numbers .

bur has the consonants -pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is - **payir aruppu -harvest** ; payir –crop .

gihenbur has the consonants – ka- an –pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ponkuthar** [missing letter –the -] -**shoot /sprouting** .

gihenbur has the consonants – ka- an –[-pa -]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kurun- thandu** [missing letter –the -] -**dwarf shoot** ; kuru- short /small; thandu –stem .

gihenbur has the consonants – ka- an –[-pa -]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eenaa- k- kathir** [missing letter –the -] - **a ear of corn in the shoot**.

gihenbur has the consonants – ka- an –[-pa -]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **keerai thandu** [missing letter –the -] -**the stalks of greens**; keerai- greens; thandu- stem .

gihenbur has the consonants – ka- an –[-pa -]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thennan-k-keetru / panan-k-keetru** [missing letter –the -] -**the spilt coconut/ palm tree leaf stalk** ;thennai –coconut tree ; panai- palm tree .

gihenbur has the consonants – ka- an –[-pa -]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arukani - square stalked grape vine** .

gihenbur has the consonants – ka- an –pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pirandai vakai** [missing letter –the -] - **square stalked grape vine** .

gihenbur has the consonants – ka- an –pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thandan-k-keerai** [missing letter –the -] - **a species of greens with large stalks**.

gihenbur has the consonants – ka- an –pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vevaeraana paer** / vevaeru napar /vevaeru purusanmaar [missing letter- sa-] – **individual persons** ; vevu -vaeru –different ; napar- person .

henzer: weakling; cripple; infant.

henzer has the consonants – ka- an- [-sa-] - Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **udar uoonam / kai kaar uoonam utravar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **crippled person** ; kai- hand; kaar- legs; uoonam- handicapped .

henzer has the consonants – ka- an- sa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nondi nondi nadakkiravar** / nondi nadakkira **soththiyan / mondi** - **crippled person** ; nondu- limp; nadakka –to walk .

henzer has the consonants – ka- an- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **udar kurai paadu konda manithar** [missing letters- **pa** -and **-the** -]- **lame person** ; udar kurai paadu- handicap ; udar- body ; konda- having; manithar man.

henzer has the consonants – ka- an- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mudamaanavar** [missing letter- **the** -] – **crippled person**.

henzer has the consonants – ka- an- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kurunthu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **infant** .

henzer has the consonants – ka- an- sa-- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **siruva-n-num- sirumi yim** - **boy and the girl / children**; siruvan- little boby ; sirumi- little girl .

henzer has the consonants – ka- an- [-sa-] -- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mana thidam/ udar uruthi atravan / nadu nadun-k-kiravar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **weak minded person** ; manam- mind; thidam- strength ; udar- body ; uruthi- strength / confidence ; atravan- a person does not have .

hilib: netherworld (possible foreign loanword).

hilib has the consonants- ka- la – pa- and the interpretation of the word is **pulavu- hell**.

hilib has the consonants- ka- la – [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **keezh ulakam-hell/ nether world**; keezh- under; ulakam- world .

hilib has the consonants- ka- la – [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **veezh kathi** [missing letter- **the -**] – **hell** .

hilib has the consonants- ka- la – [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **kaala katkam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **hell** .

hilib has the consonants- ka- la – [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **kaala koodam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **hell** .

hilib has the consonants- ka- la – [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **thunkal** [missing letter- **the -**] - **hell**.

hilib has the consonants- ka- la – pa- and the original Tamil word is **azhar piravai** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **hell**.

hilib has the consonants- ka- la – [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **vika raalam** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **hell**.

hilib has the consonants- ka- la – [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kalakam- hell**.

hilib has the consonants- ka- la – [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **saka kowlam** [missing letter- **sa-**] –**hill**.

hilib has the consonants- ka- la – [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **ven kamalm- hell / white lotus**; venmai –white; kamalam- lotus .

hilib has the consonants- ka- la – [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vem manal- hell / hot sand** .

hilib has the consonants- ka- la – [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is *viloamam - hell* .

hilib has the consonants- ka- la – [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is *Yema loakam / Yema ulakam– hell*.

hilib has the consonants- ka- la – [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is *Shaesa loakam[Skt] [missing letter- sa-] –hell* .

hirin, hirim: the root stalks of the spikenard, imported from India, and used in perfumes; a weed grass (he, '**abundant**', + ir, '**perfume**', + in, '**straw**').

hirin has the consonants -ka –Ra- an –and the interpretation of the word is *aakaya maanji vaeru [missing letter- sa-] -spikenard roots* .

hirin has the consonants -ka –Ra- an –and the original Tamil word is *naarukai – perfume/ to smell* .

hirin has the consonants -ka –Ra- an –and the original Tamil word is *narum pukai [missing letter- Pa-] – perfume / incense* .

hirin has the consonants -ka –Ra- an –and the original Tamil word is *narumanam mikka- aromatic ; manam- smell; mikka- excess* .

hirin has the consonants -ka –Ra- an –and the interpretation of the word is *nakarankam - a scent* .

hirin has the consonants -ka –Ra- an –and the interpretation of the word is *ankaraakam -scented unguent*.

hirin has the consonants -ka –Ra- an –and the original Tamil word is *niraivaana- abundant* .

hirin has the consonants -ka –Ra- an –and the interpretation of the word is *kara manjari [missing letter- sa-] – a kind of weed of medicinal qualities*.

hirin has the consonants -ka –Ra- an –and the interpretation of the word is **ukkira kanthai** [missing letter –the -] – **bishop 's weed** .

hubur: netherworld (hab, 'to rot, stink', + úr, 'root; base').

hubur has the consonants -ka –pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eri paakkam** - **hell** ; eri- fire .

hubur has the consonants -ka –[-pa-] - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **erikathi** [missing letter- **the** -] – **hell**.

hubur has the consonants -ka –pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **azhar piravai** [missing letter- **zha**-] – **hell**.

hubur has the consonants -ka –pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pina varai**- **mortuary** ; pinam- dead body ; arai- room .

hubur has the consonants -ka –[-pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karvarai**- **uterus** .

hubur has the consonants -ka –[-pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eri vattam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **hell** .

hubur has the consonants -ka –pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pandri mukam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **hell**.

hubur has the consonants -ka –pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eranthu poanavarin eruupidam** [missing letter- **the**-] - **the dwelling place for the dead** ; eranthida- died; erupidam- dwelling place .

hubur has the consonants -ka –[-pa-] - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaththaankara mukam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **hell** .

hubur has the consonants -ka –pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **payoar kadam**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **hell** .

hubur has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **thur kathi [Skt]** [missing letter- **the -**] – **hell** .

hubur has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **koara thaaram** [missing letter- **the -**] – **hell** .

hubur has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **kirathu** [missing letter- **the -**] – **hell**.

hubur has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **theer-k-ka tharam-** [missing letter- **the -**] -**hell**.

hubur has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **theeviram** [missing letter- **the -**] - **hell** .

hubur has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **theevira vaekam-**[missing letter- **the -**] - **hell** .

hubur has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **yukku maaththiri** -[missing letter- **the -**] - **hell** .

hubur has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vin mooththiram-**[missing letter- **the -**] - **hell**.

hubur has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **viththaram** -[missing letter- **the -**] - **hell**.

hubur has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **nakkiraakkiyam** – **hell**.

hubur has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **narakam / naraka vaai/ naraka vakai** – **hell**.

hubur has the consonants -ka -pa- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **naraka thampiran--**[missing letter- **the -**] - **chief of the hell ; yema kinkiran** .

hubur has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] -- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **aaviram - hell** .

hubur has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] -- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **koaram- hell**.

hubur has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] -- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **koaraa koaram- hell**.

hubur has the consonants -ka -pa- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **koara roopam [Skt] - hell**.

hubur has the consonants -ka-pa -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **koarampu- hell**.

hubur has the consonants -ka -pa-- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **suva piram [missing letter- sa-] - hell**.

hubur has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] -- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **kirakasam [missing letter- sa-] – hell**.

hubur has the consonants -ka -pa- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **pira kampanam – hell**.

hubur has the consonants -ka -[-pa-] - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **maka rowram [Skt] – hell**.

huluh: to tremble; to be terrified; to terrify.

huluh has the consonants- ka- la - - and the original Tamil word is **nadun-k-kuthal [missing letter- the -] - trembling**.

huluh has the consonants- ka- la - - and the original Tamil word is **kai kaal/ kulai nadukkam kolluthal-[missing letter- the -]- trembling of hands/ legs/ heart; kai- hand /arm; kaal- leg ; kulai- heart ; nadunkka- tremble .**

huluh has the consonants- **ka- la --** and the original Tamil word is **veda vedaththal** [missing letter- **the -**] - **trembling**.

huluh has the consonants- **ka- la --** and the original Tamil word is **kidu kiduththal-** [missing letter- **the -**] - **trembling**.

huluh has the consonants- **ka- la -** and the original Tamil word is **kulai kulaithal** [missing letter- **the -**] - **trembling**.

huluh has the consonants- **ka- la -** and the original Tamil word is **kala kalaththal** [missing letter- **the -**] - **shaking** .

huluh has the consonants- **ka- la --** and the original Tamil word is **ulaivu kolluthal** [missing letter- **the -**] - **trembling**.

huluh has the consonants- **ka- la --** and the original Tamil word is **thutku kolluthal** [missing letter- **the -**] - **terrified**.

huluh has the consonants- **ka- la - -** and the original Tamil word is **kili kolluthal-**[missing letter- **the -**] - **terrified** .

huluh has the consonants- **ka- la --** and the original Tamil word is **thikil kolluthal-** -[missing letter- **the -**] - **terrified**.

huluh has the consonants- **ka- la - -** and the original Tamil word is **mana kalakkam kolluthal** -[missing letter- **the -**] - **terrified** .

huluh has the consonants- **ka- la -** and the original Tamil word is **kala-k-kadai** -[missing letter- **the -**] - **terror** .

huluh has the consonants- **ka- la -** and the original Tamil word is **thidukkeedu kolluthal** - -[missing letter- **the -**] - **terrified**.

huluh has the consonants- **ka- la - -** and the original Tamil word is **kedu kolluthal-** -[missing letter- **the -**] - **terrified**.

terrified [E] has the consonants –**the- Ra- pa- the -** and the original Tamil word is **achchu -uruththa pada-** -[missing letter - **sa-**] - **terrified**.

terrified [E] has the consonants –the- Ra- pa- the -and the original Tamil word is **athirchchi adaithar**-[missing letter - sa-]- **terrified**.

terrified [E] has the consonants –the- Ra- pa- the -and the original Tamil word is **marutchchi adaithar** -[missing letter - sa-]- **terrified**.

terrified [E] has the consonants –the- Ra- pa- the -and the original Tamil word is **peethi adaithar** – **terrified**.

terrified [E] has the consonants –the- Ra- pa- the -and the original Tamil word is **aratti adaithar**- **terrified /afraid** .

terrified [E] has the consonants –the- Ra- pa- the -and the original Tamil word is **arandu poathar** - **terrified**

terrified [E] has the consonants –the- Ra- pa- the -and the original Tamil word is **thidukkiduthar** [missing letter- ka-] –**terrified**.

terrified [E] has the consonants –the- Ra- pa- the -and the original Tamil word is **veriththu nokkuthar/ veriththu paarthiduthar** [missing letter- ka-] -- **to stare - while terrified** .

terrified [E] has the consonants –the- Ra- pa- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **piramiththu paarthiduthar** -**to stare - while terrified** .

ibila: son; heir, successor; inheritance (ib (subj. prefix) + ila, 'he carries it').

ibla has the consonants- pa- la - and the original Tamil word is **aan pillai-boy**.

ibla has the consonants- pa- la - and the original Tamil word is **pen pillai-daughter**.

ibla has the consonants- [- pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **ila murai** [missing letter- Ra-] - **heir** .

ibla has the consonants- pa- la - and the original Tamil word is **pin -naal - urimai -yaalan** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **heir** ; pin- after/ later; naal- day ; urimai- right ; aal- person .

ibla has the consonants- [- pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **som- maali-** [missing letter - **sa-**]- **heir** .

ibla has the consonants- [- pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **kaal vazhi aal** [missing letter- **ka-**]- - **successor** .

ibla has the consonants- [- pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **kula makan** –[missing letter- **ka-**]- **successor** .

ibla has the consonants- [- pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **ealval**—[missing letter- **ka-**]- **heir apparent** .

ibla has the consonants- pa- la - and the original Tamil word is **pankaali** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **co heir**.

heir [E] has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **vaarisu** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **heir** .

heir [E] has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pinnvar** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **successor** ; munnavar- predecessor .

heir [E] has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **uriyavar** - **heir**.

heir [E] has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **sokkaaran** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **heir** .

heir [E] has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **urimai korukiravar**- **one who claims right** ; urimai- rights ; kondavar- one who has .

heir [E] has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaal vazhi- yinar** [missing letter- **zha/ la-**] – **heir/ successor** ; kaal vazhi- progeny .

heir [E] has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaal vazhi urimai-**[missing letter- **zha/ la-**] - **right of the heir.**

successor [E] has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka- [-sa-]- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **pinnavar / pin varunar** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **later people**; pin- after/ later/ back ; varuka- to come; varunar- those who come .

successor [E] has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka- [-sa-]- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **pin urimai korukiravar** -[missing letter- **pa-**] - **people claiming rights later** ; pin- later ; urimai- rights ; koaru- ask /claim

successor [E] has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka- [-sa-]- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kaal vazhiyinar** [missing letter- **zha-**] - **progeny**

successor [E] has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka- [-sa-]- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **paravaani** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **successor/ heir.**

successor [E] has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka- [-sa-]- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **heir[E]** .

successor [E] has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka- sa- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **vaarisu- heir** .

idigna: the Tigris river (ida/id, 'river', + i, 'impersonal verbal conjugation prefix', + gin, 'to go', + nominative a, "the river that goes", the Tigris was a faster-moving river than the Euphrates; it was less likely to overflow because, not depositing as much silt, it did not built up its bed as high) [? IDIGNA archaic frequency: 25].

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **tharankkini** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **river** .

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Gankoththiri** -[missing letter- **Ra**-] - **a river**.

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Godavari nathi** -[missing letter- **Ra**-] - **a river [Andhra]** .

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Arunavathi** -[missing letter- **Ra**-] **a river [Maharastra]** .

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Krishna nathi** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **a river [Karnataka]** .

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Cavery nathi** [missing letter- **Ra**-] -**a river in Tamil Nadu**.

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Indravathi** [missing letter- **Ra**-] -**a river [Maharastra]** .

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Amaraavathi nathi** -[missing letter- **Ra**-] -**a river**.

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Maarkanda aaru** -[missing letter- **Ra**-] - **a river**.

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Kundaaru** -[missing letter- **Ra**-]- – **a river** -[missing letter- **Ra**-] **in Tamil Nadu** .

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Kaathana** - **a river in U.P**

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Kariyan koadu** -[missing letter- **Ra**-] - **a river [Kerala]** .

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Karuvanar nathi** -[missing letter- **Ra**-] - **a river** .

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Markandaeya** -[missing letter- Ra-] - a river .

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Vaitrani** -[missing letter- Ra-] - a river in Orisha /Odisha .

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **Mudi kondaan-** a river.

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Thunka** - a river.

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Maandovi** - a river [Goa] .

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Gundiya** - a river.

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Kundu** - a river.

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Thani-k-kudam** -a river [Kerala] .

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Dandavathi** - a river .

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Aathi Ganga** - a river.

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Dudha Ganga** - a river .

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Vedganga** a river [Maharashtra] .

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Mandakini** -a river in UttaraKhand .

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Nandakini - a river in UttaraKhand** .

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Gosthani [missing letter- sa-] - a river** .

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Maka nathi - a river** .

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Naaga nathi -a river**.

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **Gangai nathi -a river**.

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **Vaikai nathi / Vaikai aaththu thanni -a river in Tamil nadu** .

idigna has the consonants -the --ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **Gowthami -a river** .

ida has a consonant -the -and the original Tamil word is **thuni / nathi /unthi -river**.

ida has a consonant -the -and the original Tamil word is **oadai [oadum thanni] –stream ; thanni oattam** .

ida has a consonant -the -and the original Tamil word is **madu – pond** .

ida has a consonant -the -and the original Tamil word is **maththu – puddle**.

ida has a consonant -the -and the original Tamil word is **thattam – pond**.

ida has a consonant -the -and the original Tamil word is **aththi / uthathi / uththi / oatham /thoayam / neeththam – sea**.

gin has the consonants – ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **yakanaum – has to go** .

gin has the consonants – ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **poakanum** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **has to go**.

idim: n., **spring, underground water; weight, mass** (*ida*, 'river', + *mú*, 'to sprout, appear'). adj., **wild, raging, mad; considerable, distinguished**.

idim has the consonants - the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **madu - pond** .

idim has the consonants - the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **thattam- pond**.

idim has the consonants - the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **mun adi thanni - underground water** ; adi- under; thanni –water .

idim has the consonants - the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **thinmai/ thinmam - dense** .

idim has the consonants - the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **aduppam-** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**weight** .

idim has the consonants - the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **madamai- mad ; muttaa thanam ; mooda thanam** .

idim has the consonants - the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **mathi eenam- madness**.

idim has the consonants - the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **piththam/ paiththiyam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **mad** .

idim has the consonants - the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **sinam udaimai** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **rage**.

idim has the consonants - the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **maenmai udaiya- distinguished**.

idim has the consonants - the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **matchchimai udaiya** [missing letter- sa-] -**distinguished**.

idim has the consonants - the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **maem patta** [missing letter- pa-]- **considerable**.

idim has the consonants - the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **kaattu thanam** [missing letter- ka-] – **wild** .



Ígira: **heron** (**igi, 'the eye'**, + ra, 'to strike').

Ígira has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naarai vakai**- kind of **heron**.

Ígira has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koruku**- **heron** .

Ígira has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karai kokku** –**reef heron**.

Ígira has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **venn naarai**- **white heron** ; venmai- white .

Ígira has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karu naarai**- **black stork** ; karumai- black .

Ígira has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karun-k**- **kuruku** – **black bittern** .

Ígira has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sen –k**- **kuruku**-[missing letter- **sa**-]- **chestnut bittern** .

Ígira has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **manja** **kuruku** -[missing letter- **sa**-]- – **yellow bittern** ; manja- yellow .

Ígira has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **sikari**- [missing letter- **sa**-] - **black heron**.

Ígira has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **senkaar** - **naarai** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **red legged heron**.

Ígira has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuruttu** **kokku** [missing letter- **the** -] – **Indian pond heron** .

Ígira has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naththai kuththi naarai** [missing letter- **the** -]- **a kind of heron** .

Ígira has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **periya kokku** –[missing letter- **pa**-] – **great egret** ; periya- big .

Ígira has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eravu naera/ raa-k- kookku** – **black crowned night heron**.

giš-ildag(2,3): a species of **poplar tree (il, 'to be high; to shine', + dág, 'brilliant').** '

gisildag has the consonants- ka-[- sa-]- la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **netti linkkam** -**poplar tree** .

gisildag has the consonants- ka-[-sa-]- la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vilankkuthal** –**shine**.

gisildag has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **oli viduthal** –**shine** ; oli –light .

gisildag has the consonants-- ka- [-sa-]- la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **elankkuthal** -**shine**.

gisildag has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **alankkuthal** – **shine**.

gisildag has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **iyankkuthal** –**shine**.

ildag has the consonants- la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **elakuthal** –**shine** .

ildag has the consonants- la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thikalthal** –**shine** .

ildag has the consonants- la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nilavuthal -shine**.

gisildag has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- - la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thulankkuthal –shine** .

gisildag has the consonants- ka -[-sa-] - la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **minunkkuthal –shine** .

gisildag has the consonants- la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vayankkuthal –shine**.

gisildag has the consonants-ka- sa- la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **velichcham kaattuthal -shine** .

gisildag has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- la- the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **daal adikka -shine** .

gisildag has the consonants-ka- sa- la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kankalai koosa seithidum mikuntha oli veesa – flash of brilliant light which makes the eyes blind** ; mikunta- excess; oli- light ; veesa- shine .

gisildag has the consonants-ka- [-sa-]- la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaantha vilakku -brilliant light**; vilakku- lamp .

gisildag has the consonants-ka- sa- la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thaka thaka- vena oli veesa -bright light** .

gisildag has the consonants-ka- sa- la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **palichch palichchu nnu oli adikka** [missing letter- pa-] -**flash of light** ; *flash -palichchunnu* .

gisildag has the consonants-ka- [-sa-]- la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaan alaavidum / vaan alantha – high**; vaan- sky ; alantha- measured .

ilduma(2,3), ildum(2/3), ildu(2/3): **crowd** [ILDUM archaic frequency: 5; concatenation of 2 sign variants].

ilduma has the consonants- la- the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **thalai manaththal- crowd** .

ilduma has the consonants- la- the- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **mandali- dense crowd** .

ilduma has the consonants- la- the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **moiththal - be crowded** .

ilduma has the consonants- la- the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **midaithal - be crowded** .

ilduma has the consonants- la- the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **malithal- be crowded** .

ilimmu: **nine** (ia/i, 'five', + limmu, 'four').

ilimmu has the consonants- la -am - and the original Tamil word is **naalam enn – numerical no 4** ; naalu- 4 ; enn- numerical no .

ilimmu has the consonants- la -am - and the original Tamil word is **yaezhaam enn - numerical no 7** ; yaezhu- 7.

giš-illuru, illulu, illar: **throw-stick; javelin; bow; arc** (ila, 'to lift', + ru, 'to send').

gis- illaru has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - la -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **valari - throw stick/ boomerang** .

gis- illaru has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - la -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **veesukira eri kazhi- throw stick** ; eriya- throw ; kazhi- stick .

gis- illaru has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - la -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **Tamilarin / eri valai thadi** [missing letter- **the** -] - **throw stick** of Tamil people ;eriya- throw; valaintha - curved ; thadi- stick .

gis- illaru has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - la -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kai eri vael - hand javelin** ; kai- hand ;eriya –throw ; vael- javelin .

gis- illaru has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - la -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **koor vael - sharp javelin**; koormai –sharp .

gis- illaru has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - la -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **koor vaalam - sharp/ short javelin**.

gis- illaru has the consonants - ka --sa-la -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **siru savalam –small javelin** ; siru – small .

gis- illaru has the consonants - ka --sa- la -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kai- koor salaakai - sharp hand javelin** ; kai- hand; koormai- sharp .

gis- illaru has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - la -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **eri vallayam- javelin/ lance** ; eriya- to throw .

bow has the consonants – [- pa-] -va - and the original Tamil word is **kuni bow**.

bow has the consonants – [- pa-] -va - and the original Tamil word is **kaekayam –bow**.

bow has the consonants – [- pa-] -va - and the other interpretation of the word is **saanakam /saavam / saakam / nakamusam / sinkkini** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **bow**.

bow has the consonants – [- pa-] -va - and the other interpretation of the word is **vaenu -bow**.

imgaga(2,3): husked (?) emmer wheat.

imgaga has the consonants –ma- ka- and the original Tamil word is **umi neekiya koathumai mani** [missing letter- **the** -] – **husked whaet grain** ; umi- husk; neekku –remove ; *koathumai- wheat* ; mani- grain .

imin(2,3): **seven; totality; innumerable; all** (ia/í, 'five', + min, 'two').

imin has the consonants –ma- an - and the original Tamil word is **enum** - all.

imin has the consonants –ma- an - and the original Tamil word is **anaiththum** [missing letter -**the**-] – **totally** .

imin has the consonants –ma- an - and the original Tamil word is **enna mudiyaatha** –[missing letter -**the**-] - **innumerable** ; ennu –to count ; mudiyaathu –can not .

imin has the consonants –ma- an - and the original Tamil word is **onnam enn- numerical no -one** ; onnu- one; enn- number .

imin has the consonants –ma- an - and the original Tamil word is **thondaam enn**–[missing letter -**the**-] -- **numerical no -9** ; thondu- 9.

imin has the consonants –ma- an - and the original Tamil word is **enjaamai** -[missing letter -**sa**-]- **totality** .

imin has the consonants –ma- an - and the original Tamil word is **enn moonu -numerical no -3** ; moonu -3.

imin has the consonants –ma- an - and the original Tamil word is **anjaam enn** -[missing letter -**sa**-] – **numerical no -5** ; anju -5.

imin has the consonants –ma- an - and the original Tamil word is **yaezhaam enn** -[missing letter -**zha**-] – **numerical no -7** ; yaezhu- 7.

imin has the consonants –ma- an - and the original Tamil word is **naalaam enn**- [missing letter -**la**-] - **numerical no -4** ; naalu – 4.

imin has the consonants –ma- an - and the original Tamil word is **a /an enum enn -numerical letter- 8 ; an- 8 ; enn- numerical number .**

immal(2): milk cow (cf., im-ma-al).

immal has the consonants – ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **paal maadu** [missing letters- **pa-** and - **the -**]- **milk cow ; paal- milk; maadu –cow.**

immen, immin, imma: (cf., enmen).

ímmen, ímmin, ímma: (cf., énnen).

immindu: roasting, baking oven (imi/im, 'clay', + ninda, 'bread').

immindu has the consonants -ma –an- the- and the original Tamil word is **adu manai- baking oven .**

immindu has the consonants -ma –an- the- and the original Tamil word is **sudu manai** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **baking oven ; sudu –to heat / roast .**

immindu has the consonants -ma –an- the- and the original Tamil word is **pathanidum aduppu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **annealing oven ; aduppu- oven .**

immindu has the consonants -ma –an- the- and the **muththanam / uththanam – oven with three stones .**

immindu has the consonants -ma –an- the- and the original Tamil word is **mu-k-koottu manai**-[missing letter- **ka-**]- **oven with three stones.**

immindu has the consonants -ma –an- the- and the original Tamil word is **vathakka vaendum** -[missing letters- **ka-** and - **the -**] –**roast .**

immindu has the consonants -ma –an- the- and the original Tamil word is **vaata vaendum**-[missing letters- **ka-** and - **the -**]- **roast .**

immindu has the consonants -ma –an- the- and the original Tamil word is **vaeka vaikka vaendum** -[missing letters- **ka-** and - **the -**] - **bake** .

immindu has the consonants -ma –an- the- and the original Tamil word is **avikka vaendum**-[missing letters- **ka-** and - **the -**] - **cook** .

imhur[IGI.A]: foam.

imhur has the consonants- ma- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ponkki varum nurai** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **foaming** ; neerma aavi kumil ; ponkka-raise ; varum- coming ; nurai- foam .

foam [E] has the consonants – pa- ma - and the original Tamil word is **pau-vam / paamam / pae / paenam - foam** .

foam [E] has the consonants – pa- ma - and the original Tamil word is **paamam - foam**.

foam [E] has the consonants – pa- ma - and the original Tamil word is **paenam –foam** .

foam [E] has the consonants – pa- ma - and the original Tamil word is **pau-vam** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **foam** .

foam [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **mothhini** [missing letter- **the -**] –**foam** .

inim: word; statement; **command, order, decree; oath, agreement; matter, affair, concern, subject** (in, 'one discrete individual', + eme, 'speech').

inim has the consonants - na –ma- and the original Tamil word is **men mozhi- /nunn mozhi / in mozhi** [missing letter- **zha-**] – **good words /pleasant speech**; menmai - pleasantness /soft /tender ; inimai- sweet ; mozhi- speech / language .

inim has the consonants - na –ma- and the original Tamil word is **mannanin aanai- king's order** ; mannan- king; aanai- order .

inim has the consonants - na –ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **saasanam [Skt]** [missing letter –sa-]- **commandment /decree** .

inim has the consonants - na –ma- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **aanai ida vaendum** [missing letters- ka- and -the -] - **to take a oath** .

inim has the consonants - na –ma- and the original Tamil word is **oppantham**-[missing letters- pa- and -the -] - **agreement** .

inim has the consonants - na –ma- and the original Tamil word is **porunmai** -[missing letters- pa- and -Ra -] – **matter** .

inim has the consonants - na –ma- and the original Tamil word is **thani manithan/ maanthan** [missing letter - the-] - **individual person**; manithan-man .

inim has the consonants - na –ma- and the original Tamil word is **kavanam**-[missing letter- ka-] - **concern** .

inim has the consonants - na –ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **niyamam [Skt]** - **decree**.

inim has the consonants - na –ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **niyaosanam [Skt]** [missing letter- sa-]- **command** ..

decree[E] has the consonants - the- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naduvar [iruthi] mudivu** - **final decision of the judge** ; naduvar- judge ; iruthi – final ; mudivu -decision .

decree[E] has the consonants - the- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naduvar-in theerppu aanai** [missing letter –pa-] - **judgement** ; theerppu-judgement ; aanai- order .

decree[E] has the consonants - the- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sattam iyattrukiravar**-[missing letter- sa-] - **decree writer ; sattam- law ; iyatru- make .**

decree[E] has the consonants - the- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **theerppu aanai pettravar** [missing letter –pa-] - **decree holder ; peru- to receive; pettravar- one who has got .**

decree[E] has the consonants - the- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **theerpai thirumpa peruka**- missing letter –pa-] - **revoke a decree .**

decree[E] has the consonants - the- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vithi murai- rules and regulations ; virthi –rule ; murai- method .**

decree[E] has the consonants - the- ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **mudivaana theermanam / karuththu - decree ; theermaanam- decision ; karuththu- idea .**

decree[E] has the consonants - the- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **mandraththinarin orumiththa mudivu – unanimous decision ; mandram- assembly ; orumiththa- unanimous .**

decree[E] has the consonants - the- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **aanai pirapiththar vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]- - **command/ decree/ to give order ; pirapiththidu –to issue .**

decree[E] has the consonants - the- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **aanai tharuka -command/ decree/ to give order ; tharuka- give .**

decree[E] has the consonants - the- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **theervai aanai– decree .**

decree[E] has the consonants - the- ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **uththaravu tharuka - decree ; kai kaattuthar ; uththaravu- order .**

decree[E] has the consonants - the- ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **thadai aanai vithiththar / thadai uththaravu – prohibitory order ;** thadu- to stop /block .

decree[E] has the consonants - the- ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **uththaravu neekkam /aanai -yaei neekkuthar - vacation of order ;**uththaravu –order; neekku- remove .

decree[E] has the consonants - the- ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **karpitham [missing letter- pa-]- decree.**

decree[E] has the consonants - the- ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **thandam vithiththar - decree/ to give punishment / sentence ;**thandanai- punishment .

decree[E] has the consonants - the- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **yaevuthar- to order.**

decree[E] has the consonants - the- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kattalai iduthar [missing letter- la-] – to command ;** kattalai- order .

decree[E] has the consonants - the- ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **athikaaram seithar [missing letter- sa-] – to command ;** athikaaram- power .

decree[E] has the consonants - the- ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **aanai idum athikaari – commander ;** athikaari- officer .

decree[E] has the consonants - the- ka –Ra- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **mara - thiru udaiyavar – commander.**

decree[E] has the consonants - the- ka –Ra- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **aathikkam seithar - [missing letter- sa-] – to command.**

decree[E] has the consonants - the- ka –Ra- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kattu paadu vithiththar / kattu paduththuthar -[missing letter- pa-]- to command ;** kattu paadu- restriction; vithi-thithar- to impose .

oath[E] has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **aanai idu – to command / take an oath .**

oath[E] has the consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **sapatham [missing letter- sa- and -pa-] -oath /swear word .**

oath[E] has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **uruthi thaa [missing letter- Ra-] - to take a oath; uruthi- assurance ; thaa –give .**

oath[E] has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thaettram missing letter- Ra-]- oath .**

***oath[E]** has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **ottu- oath.**

oath[E] has the consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **sathiyam-[missing letter-- sa -] -oath .**

matter [E] has the consonants - ma –the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **thirisiyam -[missing letter-- sa -] - matter .**

matter [E] has the consonants - ma –the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **pathartham--[missing letter- pa-] - matter.**

matter [E] has the consonants - ma –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **idaththai nirappum porunmai --[missing letter- pa-] – matter ; idam- place/ space; nirappu –to fill; porunmai- matter.**

affair [E] has the consonants –[-pa-] -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **samaaa saaram -[missing letter-- sa -]- matter/ affair .**

affair [E] has the consonants --pa--Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **pirachchanai -[missing letter-- sa -]- matter / affair / problem .**

affair [E] has the consonants –pa- -Ra -and the Tamil interpretation of the word **idar paadu -[missing letter- the -]- concern / distress / problem.**

affair [E] has the consonants –[- pa-] - -Ra -and the Tamil interpretation of the word **a-k-karai [missing letter- ka-] –concern .**

affair [E] has the consonants –[-pa-] -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **vivakaaram/ kaariyam** [missing letter- ka-] -- **affair**.

affair [E] has the consonants –pa- -Ra -and the Tamil interpretation of the word **puirikai** [missing letter- ka-] - **affair**.

affair [E] has the consonants –[-pa-] -Ra -and the Tamil interpretation of the word **karu** [missing letter- ka-] -- **affair**.

affair [E] has the consonants –[-pa-] -Ra -and the Tamil interpretation of the word **uravu** –**affair / relationship**.

affair [E] has the consonants –[-pa-] -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **thodarpu** - **affair / relationship** .

affair [E] has the consonants –pa- -Ra -and the Tamil interpretation of the word **porul** -[missing letter – la-]- **affair/ matter / subject/ thing** .

affair [E] has the consonants –pa- -Ra -and the Tamil interpretation of the word **poar purikai** [missing letter- ka-] –**to make a war** .

subject [E] has the consonants –[- sa-] – [-pa-] - [- sa-] -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kudi makan** - **citizen ; kudi inam / sanam** [Skt] .

subject [E] has the consonants –[- sa-] – [-pa-] - [- sa-] -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kudiyaanavan** - **subject / citizen** .

subject [E] has the consonants –[- sa-] –-pa- [- sa-] -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **aatchchikku ut-pattavan** - **one who is under the rule – subject/ person ; aatchchi- rule ; ut padu / aatpadu** -subjected to .

subject [E] has the consonants –[- sa-] –-pa- [- sa-] -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **aat -pattavan-** **a subject / person** .

subject [E] has the consonants –[- sa-] –-[-pa-] - [- sa-] -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kudi aanmaikku adankkiyavan-** **subject /person** .

subject [E] has the consonants [- sa-] -pa- [- sa-] -ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **adimai pattavan -subject /person** .

subject [E] has the consonants [- sa-] - [-pa-] - [- sa-] -ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **ut kidai / kidakkai- subject/ matter** .

subject [E] has the consonants [- sa-] - pa-- [- sa-] -ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **ut- paduththuka / aat paduthhtuka - subject** .

subject [E] has the consonants [- sa-] - [-pa-] - [- sa-] -ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **madakkam – subjection**.

subject [E] has the consonants [- sa-] - pa- [- sa-] -ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **adi paduththuka- subdue** .

subject [E] has the consonants [- sa-] - pa- sa--ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **aat- pada seika- subject / subdue** .

subject [E] has the consonants [- sa-] - pa- [- sa-] -ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **athakku /adakkidu- subdue** .

subject [E] has the consonants [- sa-] - pa- [- sa-] -ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **padikka / oatha vaendiya paadam – lesson to be read /recited** ; padikka- to read/ learn ; oathu- recite / say /read ; paadam- lesson .

subject [E] has the consonants [- sa-] - [- pa-] - sa- -ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **kathai-ththida vaendiya / vaatham [Skt] seithida vaendiya seithi - subject to be discussed** ; kathaikka- to speak/ discuss ; seithidu –do ; seithi- matter/ news / information /topic .

subject [E] has the consonants [- sa-] - [- pa-] - sa- -ka -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sankkathi –matter/ subject** .

subject [E] has the consonants [- sa-] - [- pa-] - sa-- -ka -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **vidaiyam / visaedam- matter/ subject** .

subject [E] has the consonants [- sa-] - pa- sa-- -ka -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sampantha pattavai- concerned matter** .

isimu^{2,3}, isim^{2,3}: **shoot, sprout; offspring**, descendant (i, 'sprout', + si, 'straight, long, narrow', + mú, 'to grow').

*isimu has the consonants -sa -ma -and the original Tamil word is sannam – long and narrow .

isimu has the consonants -sa -ma -and the original Tamil word is neettam / nedumai - lengthy /long .

isimu has the consonants –[-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is miku [missing letter- ka-] – grow.

isimu has the consonants –[-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is mokku [missing letter- ka-] –a bud.

isimu has the consonants –[-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is mukai [missing letter- ka-] – a bud

isimu has the consonants –[-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is mookkai- [missing letter- ka-] - a bud.

isimu has the consonants –[-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is makavu [missing letter- ka-] offspring /child .

isimu has the consonants –sa--ma -and the original Tamil word is echcham/ michcham – offspring.

isimu has the consonants –sa--ma -and the other interpretation of the word is peesam [missing letter- pa-] -offspring

isimu has the consonants –[-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is mulai [missing letter- la-] – grow /sprout.

isimu has the consonants –[-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is mottu [missing letter- the -] - a bud.

offspring [E] has the consonants - pa – [- sa-] - pa - Ra –an- ka –and the original Tamil word is **pin paeruka - offsprings** ; pin- later / following ; paeru- fortune/ delivery .

isiš2,3: n., moaning; laughter. v., to weep; to laugh.

isis has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **munaku/ munakkam** [missing letter- ka-]- **moaning** .

isis has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **anukkam-** [missing letter- ka-]- **moaning** .

isis has the consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **sinunku-**[missing letter- ka-] - **weep** .

isis has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **yaenku-**[missing letter- ka-] - **weep** .

isis has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **azhu-** [missing letter- zha-] - **weep**.

isis has the consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **siri** [missing letter- Ra-] – **smile**.

isis has the consonant- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **asanam / asi / esi** – **laugh**.

isis has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ili** [missing letter- la-] - **laugh** .

isis has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nakai** [missing letter- ka-] - **laugh** .

iskim: (cf., giskim).

iṣib: n., **priest** who performs **exorcisms**, incantations, lustrations and purification. adj., **clean; anointed**.

Isib has the consonants – sa- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aasaan – priest** .

Isib has the consonants – sa- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **iyān – priest** .

Isib has the consonants – sa- -pa- and the original Tamil word is **poosaari** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **priest**.

Isib has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **iyar –** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **priest** .

Isib has the consonants --sa- [-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **aachchaariyaar** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **priest** .

Isib has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maniyaatti**-[missing letter- **the-**]- **priest** ; saaththappan .

Isib has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aththan**-[missing letter- **the-**]- **priest** .

Isib has the consonants – -sa- -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **paēi / pisaasu oaatti** -[missing letter- **the-**] - **exorcist** .

Isib has the consonants – -sa- -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **ennai poosu – apply oil** .

Isib has the consonants – -sa- -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **nei poosu- to apply ghee / oil** .

Isib has the consonants – -sa- -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **manja poosu – to apply turmeric** .

Isib has the consonants – [-sa-] [-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **thoimai** [missing letter- **the** -] -**clean**; **suththam** [Skt] .

anoit[E] has the consonants- an- the -and the original Tamil word is **nei aatu** -**anoit**.

anoit[E] has the consonants- an- the -and the original Tamil word is **ennai thaei ththidu** – **anoit**.

išin [PA-ŠE]: stalk.

isin has the consonants -sa -an -and the original Tamil word is **sedi nettu** [missing letter- **the** -] -**stalk**.

isin has the consonants -sa -an -and the original Tamil word is **sedi – yin thandu** [missing letter- **the** -] -**plant stalk** .

isin has the consonants –[-sa -]-an -and the original Tamil word is **adi thandu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **lower stem** .

isin has the consonants -sa -an -and the original Tamil word is **senhandu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **red stalk of the amaranthus**.

isin has the consonants –[-sa-]-an -and the original Tamil word is **naadi** [missing letter- **the** -] – **flower stalk**.

isin has the consonants –sa--an -and the original Tamil word is **sinai - ears forming inside the stalk**.

isin has the consonants –sa--an -and the original Tamil word is **sunai – roughness / prickliness as in stalks and leaves** .

isin has the consonants –sa--an -and the other interpretation of the word is **manjari** [missing letter- **Ra**-] –**flower stalk**.

isin has the consonants –[-sa-]--an -and the original Tamil word is **thenna mattai** [missing letter- **the** -] -**coconut leaf stalk**.

pase has the consonants –pa- - [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **pana mattai** [missing letter- **the** -]- **palymra leaf stalk**.

pase has the consonants –pa- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **poraan** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **paddy stalk** .

pase has the consonants –pa- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **narampu** [missing letter- **Ra**-] -**stalk** .

pase has the consonants –pa- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **panam thumpu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **fibre of the stalk of the palmra leaves** .

pase has the consonants –pa- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kaampu** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **a foot stalk / a pedicle**.

pase has the consonants –pa- -sa- and the original Tamil word is **saeppan -thandu** [missing letter- **the**-] - **the stalk of lotus**.

itima, itim, idi: cella, **chapel**.

Itima has the consonants -the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **mandi ittu oathum idam** / oathum maedai – **place for prayer** .

itud, itid, itu, iti, id8; it4,id4: **moon; month; moonlight** (te, 'to approach, meet', + ud, 'sun').

itu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **mathi- moon**.

itu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **amuthaa- moon** .

itu has the consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **inthu [Skt]** – **moon** .

itu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **mathi oli** [missing letter- **la**-] – **moon light** .

itu has the consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is mathiyam- full noon.

itu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is naan mathi – full moon .

itu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is paathi mathi / thuni mathi –[missing letter- pa-] - crescent moon .

itu has the consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is yaama pathi –[missing letter- pa-] –moon as the enemy of lotus .

itu has the consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is pathamam [missing letter- pa-] - moon as the gem of light .

itu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is thann mathi – moon as being cool .

itu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is thaen mathi- honey moon .

itu has the consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is pathasam [missing letters- pa- and -sa-] - moon as the gem of light.

itu has the consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is seethan-[missing letter – sa-] - moon as being cool .

itu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is maatham- month

*itu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is udu – star/ sun /planet .

itu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is santhithidu [missing letter- sa-] -to meet ; anthithidu .

itu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is paaththidu [missing letter- pa-] -to meet .

itu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **munnidu /munthu** -meet.

meet [E] has the consonants –ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **munthu** -meet.

meet [E] has the consonants –ma- the- and the original Tamil word is - **munnidu – meet**.

*itu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **adu** -approach.

*itu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **adai** -approach .

itu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **andu** -approach .

itu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thampu**[missing letter- pa-] -approach .

*itu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thoai – approach** .

itu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **naadu** - approach .

izkim: (cf., giskim).

kabar, kapar[PA.DAG.KISIM5×GAG]: **shepherd boy (ká, 'gate', + bar, 'to open')**.

kabar has the consonants – ka- [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **Koanaar- shepherd caste** .

kabar has the consonants – ka- pa-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aadu maadu maeikkira podiyan/ idaiyan / maeippar** [missing letter- the -] - **shepherd boy who grazes the cattle**.

kabar has the consonants – ka- [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thoruvan** - [missing letter- the -] - **shepherd**.

kabar has the consonants – ka- [-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kidaari**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **shepherd**.

kabar has the consonants – ka- [-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kudavar**--[missing letter- **the** -] - **shepherds** .

kabar has the consonants – ka- [-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aanavar** – **shepherd**.

kabar has the consonants – ka- [-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kochchaiyar** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **shepherd** .

kabar has the consonants – ka- [-pa-] -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **Yaathavar** -[missing letter- **the** -] – **shepherd caste** .

kadra(2): gift, bribe (kad4 , 'to tie together', + ru, 'present, gift').

kad has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kootti kattu**- **tie** .

ru has the consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **parisu** [missing letter- **pa**- and- **sa**-] -**prize** .

ru has the consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paeru**-[missing letter- **pa**-]- **prize**.

kadra has the consonants -ka –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kai uottu tharuka/ kai uottu yaetridu** - **to give /get bribe** .

kadra has the consonants -ka –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kai kaattuthar** – **to give bribe** .

kadra has the consonants -ka –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kai parisu tharuthar** [missing letter –**pa**-] –**to give gift** .

kadra has the consonants -ka –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **natpu kattuthar** [missing letter –**pa**-] –**to give gift/ bribe**.

kadra has the consonants -ka –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is kai - uthavi tharuthar - to give gift .

kadra has the consonants -ka –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is kai - adai tharuthar- to give gift .

kadra has the consonants -ka –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is kai - urai tharuthar- to give bribe /gift .

kadra has the consonants -ka –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is kai - kaanam tharuthar- to give bribe .

kadra has the consonants -ka –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is podi / pothi kaasu tharuthar [missing letters- pa -and -sa-] - to give gift .

kadra has the consonants -ka –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is vaai kattai tharuthar- to give bribe /gift .

kadra has the consonants -ka –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is vaai kaasu tharuthar [missing letter -sa-] -to give bribe /gift.

kadra has the consonants -ka –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is vaai – k-araishi tharuthar [missing letter -sa-] -to give bribe /gift.

kadra has the consonants -ka –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is nan kodai tharuthar –to give gift .

kadra has the consonants -ka –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is parisu tharuka-[missing letters- pa- and -sa-] - to give gift .

kadra has the consonants -ka –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is arut kodai – gift of god.

kadra has the consonants -ka –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is idukai tharuka- to give gift .

kadra has the consonants -ka –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is eekai tharuka / koduththar- to give gift .

kadra has the consonants -ka –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **veku mathi koduththar - to give gift .**

kadra has the consonants -ka –the- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **varam tharuka - to give gift .**

kadra has the consonants -ka –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kodai vari- gift tax.**

kadra has the consonants -ka –the- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaanam [Skt] tharuka- to give gift .**

kadra has the consonants -ka –the- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **enaam [Arabic] tharuka - to give gift ; inaam- boon/ san manaam .**

kadra has the consonants -ka –the- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vitharanam – gift / bribe .**

kalag, kala, kal: v., **to repair, mend** (kal, 'excellent', + aka/ag, 'to make'). adj., **strong; swift** [GURUŠ+2-N14 (wagon pictogram) archaic frequency: 7; concatenation of 3 sign variants].

kalag has the consonants – ka- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **okkiduthal [missing letter –the -]- repair.**

kalag has the consonants – ka- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **semmai -aakkal-[missing letter- sa-] -repair .**

kalag has the consonants – ka- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai- kaanuthal [missing letter –the -]- repair.**

kalag has the consonants – ka- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **meendum nun- nilaiku kondu vaa [missing letter –the -]- to bring to original good state ; meendum –again ; nun -good ; nilai- state ; kondu vaa –to bring .**

kalag has the consonants – ka- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **meel amaikka- to bring to original good state** .

kalag has the consonants – ka- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kunamaakkuthal [missing letter –the -]- –repair** .

kalag has the consonants – ka- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **valimai / vazhu mikka – very strong** ; valimai- strength; mikka- more/excess.

kalag has the consonants – ka- la- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **palam [Skt] mikka- [missing letter- pa-] – strong ; palam –strength** .

kalag has the consonants – ka- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **seyal aakkam mikka [missing letter- sa-] - powerful** ; seyal -action.

kalag has the consonants – ka- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaekiththal [missing letter- the -]-be swift / idaviya** .

kalag has the consonants – ka- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaditham / kadikai/ kadi koolluka [missing letter- the -]-be swift**.

swift [E] has the consonants –[-sa-] - va- [-pa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **thidumena - speedy** .

swift [E] has the consonants –[-sa-] - va- [-pa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **minneedaka - swift** .

swift[E] has the consonants –[-sa-] - va- [-pa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **udanadiyaaka - immediately /at once**

swift [E] has the consonants –[-sa-] - va- [-pa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **thudippu mikka– swift [person]**

swift [E] has the consonants –[-sa-] - va- [-pa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **kaditham - swift** .

swift[E] has the consonants –[-sa-] - va- [-pa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **idaviya - swift** .

] **swift[E]** has the consonants –[-sa-] - va- [-pa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **mikka vaekaththudan - with great speed** ; mikka- excess; vaekam – speed .

kalam: the land (of Sumer); nation [KALAM archaic frequency: 91; concatenates 6 sign variants].

Kalam has the consonants - ka -la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **Thamizhakam** [missing letter- **the -**] - **land of Tamils**.

Kalam has the consonants - ka -la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **vilai nilam- farm field** .

Kalam has the consonants - ka -la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kalam- field** .

Kalam has the consonants - ka -la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kuvalayam- world**; mun - ulakam ; vaazhum nilam ; **vaazhu- live**; nilam- land .

Kalam has the consonants - ka -la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **akal munn – country** .

Kalam has the consonants - ka -la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **matta veli** [missing letter- **the -**]- **plains** .

Kalam has the consonants - ka -la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **manthai veli- pasture land** .

Kalam has the consonants - ka -la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **manal veli- sandy land** ; manal –sand .

Kalam has the consonants - ka -la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **vandal munn** [missing letter- **the-**]- **alluvial soil**; munn- soil .

Kalam has the consonants - ka -la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kali munn nilam- clay soil**.

Kalam has the consonants - ka -la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kalar nilam** - [missing letter- **Ra**-] -**alkali soil** .

Kalam has the consonants - ka -la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **paalai vanam/ paalai vana munn** -[missing letter-**pa**-] -**desert land** .

Kalam has the consonants - ka -la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **valappa munn**--[missing letter-**pa**-]- **fertile soil** .

Kalam has the consonants - ka -la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **pul veli munn** --[missing letter-**pa**-]- **praire soil** .

Kalam has the consonants - ka -la -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **sama veli** [missing letter - **sa**-] - **plains** .

Kalam has the consonants - ka -la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **makkal- people** .

Kalam has the consonants - ka -la -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **azhuvam- country** .

Kalam has the consonants - ka -la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **valaakam- country side; vaya loakam** .

Kalam has the consonants - ka -la -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **visaalam [Skt]** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **country**.

Kalam has the consonants - ka -la -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **kulintham** [missing letter- **the** -] -**country** .

kankal: hard soil; **uncultivated land** (**ki**, '**earth, place**', + **nu**, '**not**', + kal[-l], '**excellent, valuable**').

kankal has the consonants – ka- an –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vilaivu illa vann- nilam - barren land**.

kapar: (cf., **kabar**).



kaskal: expedition, caravan; road; journey (kaś4/kas4 , 'to travel fast', + kalag/kal, 'swift') [KASKAL archaic frequency: 35].

kaskal has the consonants – ka- sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vazhi selavu - journey** .

kaskal has the consonants – ka- sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vazhi sellukai- journey** .

kaskal has the consonants – ka- sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vaekamaana selavu - fast journey ; vaekam- speed** .

kaskal has the consonants – ka- sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **ulaka selavu - world tour** .

kaskal has the consonants – ka- sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vaazhkkai selavu- life journey** .

kaskal has the consonants – ka- sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **noakkam ulla selavu - expedition** .

kaskal has the consonants – ka- sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **thavudu selavu [missing letter- the -]- military expedition**.

kaskal has the consonants – ka- sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vazhi sevai – road**.

kaskal has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **ozhun-k- kai - road** .

kaskal has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kavalai – diverging road**.

kaskal has the consonants – ka- sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **saalaiyin kal alavu – road milage stone ; kal- stone; alavu –measurement** .

kaskal has the consonants – ka- sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **karun –k- kal saalai** [missin letter- Ra-] - **gravel road** ; karun-k-kal- black stone / blue metal ; saalai -road.

kaskal has the consonants – ka- sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **nekilvaana saalai – flexible road.**

kaskal has the consonants – ka- sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **koottaaka - nedu vazhi selavau sellum saaththuvan** [missing letter- the -] – **the merchant in group on the travel** ; saathavan- merchant; nedu vazhi- long way .

kaskal has the consonants – ka- sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **saaththuva / vanika koottam thankum vazhi manai / saththira manai** [missing letter- the -] -**caravan serai** ; vanikan- merchant; koottam- group ; thankum- staying; manai- house.

kašbir: small **beer**; **sweet beer** (kaš, 'beer', + bír, 'to sniff').

Kasbir has the consonants- ka- sa- pa- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **inippaana / kaaichchiya arisi /karumpu saaraayam – sura paanam – brewed sweet rice/ sugar cane arrack** ; inippu- sweet; kaaichchiya- boiled ; arisi- rice; karumpu- sugarcane ; saaraayam –arrack .

kešda, kešdr?, kéš-(d): n., **knot; taboo; inhibition** (ki, 'place', + šita4 , 'to bind') [KEŠ2 archaic frequency: 6]. v., **to bind, wrap, tie; to join; to fasten; to harness; to snatch.**

kešda has the consonants- ka – sa- -the -and the original Tamil word is **mudichchu / mundu/ mudi iduka -to make a knot .**

kešda has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] - -the -and the original Tamil word is **kattu- knot /tie .**

kešda has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] - -the -and the original Tamil word is vattiththiduka- to make a knot.

kešda has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] - -the -and the original Tamil word is moottuka- to make a knot.

kešda has the consonants- ka – sa- -the -and the original Tamil word is mudichchu- knot.

kešda has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] - -the -and the original Tamil word is mudippu [missing letter- pa-] – a knot.

kešda has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is thudakku/ thuvakku - fasten [with a rope or a chain] .

kešda has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] - -the -and the original Tamil word is moodukai- wrapping .

kešda has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] - -the -and the original Tamil word is madiththu kattuka- wrap ; madikka- to fold.

kešda has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] - -the -and the original Tamil word is pothinthu vaikka/ pothi kattuka / attai iduka [missing letter- pa-] - to wrap up /to apply a wrapper .

kešda has the consonants- ka – sa-- -the -and the original Tamil word is saeththu kattuka- / kootti-kkattuka to bind.

kešda has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is inaitththiduka- bind.

kešda has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is pinaiththiduka [missing letter- pa-] – to bind.

kešda has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is kattu paduththu [missing letter- pa-] –to bind .

keṣḍa has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is kavanam katta -to bind up /to dress a wound .

keṣḍa has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is saeththiduka- to join .

keṣḍa has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is kootttu - join .

keṣḍa has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is attuka- join .

keṣḍa has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is adaikai- joining .

keṣḍa has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is kootti mudi – fasten [tuft of hair] .

keṣḍa has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is thakai- fastening .

keṣḍa has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is thodu-k-kai – fastening [the flowers in a string] .

keṣḍa has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is poottuka [missing letter- pa-] - harnessing [the animals in the cart] .

keṣḍa has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is ottuka- fasten .

keṣḍa has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is thaikka- [fasten with a nail] .

keṣḍa has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is kuthai - fasten [the bow string at the notch] .

keṣḍa has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is kuthai maatta- / ida - to fasten with a button or knot.

keṣḍa has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is thettuka- snatch .

keṣḍa has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is vedukkena pidun-k-kuka [missing letter- pa-] –snatch .

keṣḍa has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is kai kondida- snatch .

keṣḍa has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is thadai kattu- inhibition/ taboo .

keṣḍa has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is odukkam – inhibition.

keṣḍa has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is kattu paadu [missing letter- pa-] –restriction .

keṣḍa has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is adakkam - inhibition.

keṣḍa has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is mudakkai vaikka pattathu [missing letter- pa-] - blocked one – taboo .

keṣḍa has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is othukki vaikka pattathu [missing letter- pa-] - prohibited one .

keṣḍa has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is kumukaaya kattu / thokuthi kattu / samuka [Skt] kattu / saathi [Skt] / ina kattu – clan taboo / social taboo / caste taboo .

keṣḍa has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is seiyaa kodaathathu - the one which should not be done; seiya- to do; kodaathathu -do not .

keṣḍa has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] -- -the -and the original Tamil word is theenda thakaathathu- should not be touched ; theendu –touch/ sting .

giš- kešda: weir.

Kešda has the consonants - ka – [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **anai kattu –dam** .

Kešda has the consonants - ka – [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **aaththu thanni -yaei anai katti thadukka - to block the river water by building the dam** ; aththu thanni- river water; anai- dam- kattu –build ; thadukka- to block .

Kešda has the consonants - ka – [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **mathaku - dam** .

Kešda has the consonants - ka – [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **thanni thaekkam- water reservoir** ; thanni- water; thaekkam- reservoir.

Kešda has the consonants - ka – [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **kondam – ridge - as in a field** .

kibir: firewood, kindling.

Kibir has the consonants- ka –[-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **viraku**.

Kibir has the consonants- ka –pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eri karumpu – fire wood**.

Kibir has the consonants- ka –pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aduppu erikka uthavaum viraku kattai – [missing letter- the -] - fire wood for the oven** ; erikka- to burn; uthavum- helping; viraku kattai- wood .

Kibir has the consonants- ka –[- pa-] - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **thubar [missing letter- the -] – fire wood**.

Kibir has the consonants- ka -[- pa-] - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **karal** [missing letter- la-] – **fire wood** .

giš-kibir: pitchfork.

giskibir has the consonants – ka -[-sa-] - ka- pa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kuppai vaari- pitchfork** .

giskibir has the consonants – ka -sa- ka- [-pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kavar mul isai kuruvi** [missing letter- la-] – **pitchfork** .

giskibir has the consonants – ka -[-sa-]- ka- [-pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kavar kole** [missing letter- la-] – **pitchfork**.

giskibir has the consonants – ka -[-sa-]- ka- [-pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vai kole vaari** [missing letter- la-] – **pitchfork**.

na4kikkin [HAR]: mortar.

nakikkinhar has the consonants – an- ka – an -ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sunnaampu-k-kaarai** [missing letters- pa- and -sa -] - **mortar** .

kikkin [HAR.HAR]: milling; mill house; adj. for milling women (reduplicated kín, 'hand mill').

kikkin har has the consonants – ka -an -ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kai-yaar maavu araikkindra aattu-k-kar / ammi-k-kar / thirikai kar [missing letter- the- -] – **hand mill for grinding flour** ; kai- hand; maavu- flour; araikka- to grind ; ammi-k-kar- a hand mill ; aattukkar- a hand mill ; kar- stone ;thirikai- hand mill ; enthira-k-kar .

maavu araikkindra idam [missing letter- the-] – **mill house** ; araikka- to grind ; idam- place/ house .

kilib [LAGAB]: **package, bundle.**

kilib has the consonants – ka- la –pa-and the original Tamil word is **pothi kattuthal-** [missing letter- **the -**] -**wrap up** ; ampayam kattuthal .

ilib has the consonants – ka- la –pa-and the original Tamil word is **pottanam kattuthal-**[missing letter- **the -**] - **wrap up** .

kilib has the consonants – ka- la –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mottai kattuthal** [missing letter- **the -**] – **bundle up** .

kilib has the consonants – ka- la –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thokuthi kattuthal-**[missing letter- **the -**]- **package** .

kilib has the consonants – ka- la –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vai koale kattu** -[missing letter- **the -**]- **bundle as of straw.**

kilib has the consonants – ka- la –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kavakikai-** **bundle as of straw / grass paddy seedlings / bundle of book** .

kilib has the consonants – ka- la –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhu-** **bundle as of books.**

kilib has the consonants – ka- la –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kulai-** **bundle.**

kilib has the consonants – ka- la –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kalam-** **bundle.**

kilib has the consonants – ka- la –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kattukal--**[missing letter- **the -**]- **bundles.**

kilib has the consonants – ka- la –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **pullu kattu** –[missing letter- **the -**]- **grass bundle.**

kilib, kili: totality; star(s).

kilib has the consonants – ka- la –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vin meenkal-** fishes of the sky -stars ; vin –sky ;meenkal- fishes .

kilib has the consonants – ka- la –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vaan velli-** star .

kilib has the consonants – ka- la –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vaan veli koalam -** star

kilib has the consonants – ka- la –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **maalai velli-** evening star .

kilib has the consonants – ka- la –pa- and the original Tamil word is **elavanka poo-** star anise.

kilib has the consonants – ka- la –pa- and the original Tamil word is **pul vakai –**star .

kilib has the consonants – ka- la –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **muzhumaiyaaka –** in total .

kilib has the consonants – ka- la –[-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **kul-** total.

kilib has the consonants – ka- la –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **ellaavum-** all.

kilib has the consonants – ka- la –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **avvalavumae-** all.

kilim, gílim, gilili: group of (wild) animals; rodents or other very small mammals.

kilim has the consonants – ka- la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kuzhampu** [missing letter- pa-] - **goat herd** .

kilim has the consonants – ka- la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kaal nadaikalin** / kaattu vilankukalin / **kottam** / kanam/ thokuthi / thokai / kuzhaam / kilai / kandi / kuzhumam / kuzhu / manthai [missing letter- **the**-] - **cattle herd/ group of wild animals** ; kaadu -woods; vilankku- animals ; koottam- group .

kilim has the consonants – ka- la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **makkaal kuzhaam**- **crowd of people** .

kilim has the consonants – ka- la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **makkaal kuzhumam**- **crowd of people**.

kilim has the consonants – ka- la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kumpal** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **people's crowd** .

kinbur: bird's nest or perch (ki, 'place', + an, 'high', + bûru/bûr, 'receptacle').

Kinbur has the consonants - ka -an –pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sinna paravai kunju urai** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **nest for the baby birds / nestling** ; sinna- small; paravai- bird; kunju -small- arai –room .

Kinbur has the consonants - ka -an –pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paravai yin -kurampai** – **bird's nest** ; paravai -bird.

Kinbur has the consonants - ka -an –pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paravai- yin koodu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **bird's nest; koodu- nest** .

Kinbur has the consonants - ka -an –pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paravai yin ina perukkidam – koodu /veedu** [missing letter- **the** -]- – **nest/ the place where the birds unite together**.

Kinbur has the consonants - ka -an –pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paravai eravu naeram thankidum / urankidum marai vidam / mara koodu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **-the place where the birds rest in the night time** ; paravai – bird; eravu- night; . naeram- time; thankkum- staying; urankkidum- sleeping maram- tree; koodu- nest

Kinbur has the consonants - ka -an –pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is paravai muttai poadukira idam [missing letter- the -]- – **the place where the bird lats eggs/ nest /house** ; muttai- egg.

Kinbur has the consonants - ka -an –pa- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **paravai- yin ankurakam – bird built structure** .

Kinbur has the consonants - ka -an –pa- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **paravai- yin panjaram** [missing letter- sa-]- **bird's nest** .

Kinbur has the consonants - ka -an –pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thuduppu konda / unna koodiya nun- neer meen vakai** [missing letter- the -]-**eatable good water fish** ; nun neer- good water ; meen –fish ; vakai- kind unna koodiya- eatable .

kinda: barber.

Kinda has the consonants – ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is **naavithan / mudi vettum manithan – barber**; mudi- hair; vettu –to cut.

Kinda has the consonants – ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is **mudi vettuvoan – barber.**

Kinda has the consonants – ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is **mudi vinaignan -barber** ; vinaignan- doer .

kinda[URI]; kindax[LAK-419]: a type of vessel for measuring barley or holding water.

kinda[URI] has the consonants- ka- an- the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **araisi kudaan** [missing letter- sa-] - **vessel to wash rice before cooking** ; arisi- rice.

kindagal(2): overseer of a group of (five) slaves.

Kindagal has the consonants - ka -an –the- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **aeinthu adimakalai /adimai koottaththai / adakki aalum thalaivan/ kan-k-kaniyan – the leader who controls five slaves ;** aeinthu – five; adimaikal- slaves; loottam- group; aalum- ruling; adakku –to control; thalaivan- head.

kingal: commander, director (kíg, 'to order', + gal, 'big, great') [KINGAL archaic frequency: 39].

Kingal has the consonants - ka -an – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vaal uzhavan - commander .**

Kingal has the consonants - ka -an – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kattalai idum vanniya thalavian/ kadaka naathan / konthakan** [missing letter- the -]- **the soldier / leader who gives the orders ;**kattalai- order; Vanniyan- warrior; thalaivan- head .

Kingal has the consonants - ka -an – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kattalai iduvoan** [missing letter- the -]-**director ;** kattalai- orders .

kingusili: greater part; five-sixths (5/6) (kíg, 'task', + sílig, 'hand [of five fingers]')).

kingusili has the consonants- ka- an –ka- sa -la - and the original Tamil word is **oru kaikku anju viralkal** [missng letter- Ra-] - **a hand has 5 fingers ;** oru- one; kai- hand ; anju – 5; viralkal- fingers.

kingusili has the consonants- ka- an –ka- sa -la - and the original Tamil word is **enn anjai enn aaraal vakukka** [missng letter- Ra-] - **divide no 5 by 6 ;** enn- number; anju -5; aaru -6 ; vakukka- divide.

kingusili has the consonants- ka- an –ka- sa -la - and the original Tamil word is **aarukk u anju ennum kana-k-kil** [missng letter- Ra-] - **5/6.**

kingusili has the consonants- ka- an –ka- sa -la - and the original Tamil word is **sikkalaana vaelai /azhuval –a difficult job** ;sikkal-difficult; vaelai- work ;azhuval –work .

kiraši: emmer wheat for making beer.

kiraši has the consonants- ka –Ra- sa -and the original Tamil word is **varaku arisi – koda millet.**

kiraši has the consonants- ka –Ra- [-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **raagi -koda millet.**

kiraši has the consonants- ka –Ra- sa -and the original Tamil word is **saaraayam kaachchuka - to brew arrack** ; saarayam- arrack ;kaachchu- brew .

kiraši has the consonants- ka –Ra- sa -and the original Tamil word is **sivappu arisi - saaraayam paanai- yir kaachchuka** [missing letter- pa-]- **to brew arrack from red rice** ; sivappu –red; arisi- rice ; saaraayam –arrack ; kaachchuka- to brew ; paanai- pot .

kiraši has the consonants- ka –Ra- sa -and the original Tamil word is **karumpu saaru / saaraayam paanai- yir kaachchuka** [missing letter- pa-]- **to brew arrack from sugar cane juice – rum** ; karumpu- sugar cane ; saaru – juice paanai- pot.

kisal: courtyard; weight measure (ki, 'place', + sal, 'spacious') [KISAL archaic frequency: 145 ?; concatenates 5 ? sign variants].

kisal has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **kollai- back yard** .

kisal has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **alavu /alavai - measurement.**

kisal has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **alakka-** to measure.

kisal has the consonants -ka –sa- la- and the original Tamil word is **alavu sol-** measurement word ; sol- word .

kisal has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **kollalavu – capcity measurement** .

kisal has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **alavu kole-** measuring rod .

kisal has the consonants -ka --sa- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaja kole-** yard measure ; **kurun-k- kole** [missing letter- **Ra-**] .

kisal has the consonants -ka --[-sa-]- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **mulam alavu - measurement-** from elbow to finger tip .

kisal has the consonants -ka --[-sa-]- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaal-** $\frac{1}{4}$.

kisal has the consonants -ka --[-sa-]- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **mukkaal-** $\frac{3}{4}$.

kisal has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **veppa alavu** [missing letter –**pa-**] –**temperature measurement** .

kisal has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **alavai alaku-** unit of measurement.

kisal has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **nel - ilakkam-** grain account of measurement .

kisal has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **alavu-iyal-** science of measurement .

kisal has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **alavai nool-** book on measurement.

kisal has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **kaala alavu- time measurement** .

kisal has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **koana alavai- angle measurement**; koanam –angle ; alavai- measurement .

kisal has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **munai alavai- end measurement**.

kisal has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **nila alavai- land measurement** ; nilam- land; alavai- measurement .

Kisal has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **koala alavai- rule measurement**.

kisal has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhi - a land measurement** .

Kisal has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **veli – land measurement**.

kisal has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **aazhaakku – grain / fluid measurement**.

kisal has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **uzhakku - grain / fluid measurement**.

kisal has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - la- and the other interpretaion of the word is **kilo [E]** .

kisal has the consonants -ka --sa-- la- and the Tamil interpretaion of the word is **sumai alavu - weight measurement**.

kisal has the consonants -ka –[--sa-] -- la- and the Tamil interpretaion of the word is **nirai alavu [missing letter- Ra-] – weight measurement**.

kisal has the consonants -ka –[--sa-] -- la- and the Tamil interpretaion of the word is **kanam kaanal - to estimate weight**.

kisim(3,5,6,7): milk-processing wasters; **spoiled milk; smelly cheese** [KISIM archaic frequency: 67; concatenates 3 sign variants].

kisim has the consonants -ka- sa -ma -and the original Tamil word is **vaadai adikkum / veesum sunnu katti** [missing letter- **the -**] –**smelly cheese** ; vaadai- smell ; sunna katti- cheese .

kisim has the consonants -ka- sa -ma -and the original Tamil word is **ketta vaadai adikkum / veesum amutham / sukitham /thoakam /thoakasam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **smelly milk**; amutham- milk .

kisim(4): cheese maggot.

kisim has the consonants -ka- sa -ma -and the original Tamil word is **sunnu kattiyir kaanum kunu** [missing letter- **the -**]- **cheese maggot**.

kisim2,3,5: stable, pen.

kisim has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -ma- and the original Tamil word is **mattu kottakai - cattle shed** ; maadu-cattle .

kisim has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -ma- and the original Tamil word is **kottam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **cattle shed**.

kisim has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **koa -kulam [Skt]** [missing letter- **la--**] - **cattle shed** ; koa- cow; kulam- house .

kisim has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -ma- and the original Tamil word is **aanai koodam** [missing letter- **the -**] - **elephant stable** ; koodam- hall /room .

kisim has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -ma- and the original Tamil word is **aththi koodam** [missing letter- **the -**] - **elephant stable**.

kisim has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **thozhuvam** [missing letters- **the** - and **-zha-**]- **stable** .

kisim has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -ma- and the original Tamil word is **kidai mari** [missing letters- **the** - and **-Ra** -]- **pen** .

kislah(2)[KI.UD]: empty lot; threshing floor (ki, 'place', + luh/läh, 'to sweep clean'; cf., ki-sug8).

Kislah has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la-- and the original Tamil word is **yaer kalam** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **threshing floor** .

Kislah has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la-- and the original Tamil word is **ner kalam** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **threshing floor**; ner- paddy .

Kislah has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la-- and the original Tamil word is **veru veli-**[missing letter- **Ra-**] – **empty space /empty feeling** ; veli –space .

Kislah has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la-- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaali [Skt] manai / vel manai – empty plot** ; manai- house/ plot .

Kislah has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la-- and the original Tamil word is **vel - empty** .

Kislah has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la-- and the original Tamil word is **venn- nilam – bare ground** ; nilam- land .

Kislah has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la-- and the original Tamil word is **valaamai –emptiness as of a place devoid of inhabitants** .

Kislah has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la-- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaali- empty** .

Kislah has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la-- and the original Tamil word is **vetta veli** --[missing letter- **the** -] - **empty land** ; veli –space/ empty land .

Kislah has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la-- and the original Tamil word is **thaen illaa thaen koodu** --[missing letter- **the** -]- **empty honey comb** ; thaen-honey; illai- nill .

Kislah has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la-- and the original Tamil word is **vellidam** --[missing letter- **the** -]- **vacant space**.

Kislah has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la-- and the original Tamil word is **vel manai idam**--[missing letter- **the** -]- **vacant house site**.

Kislah has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la-- and the original Tamil word is **idai veli** --[missing letter- **the** -]- **-vacant space** .

Kislah has the consonants- ka –sa- la-- and the original Tamil word is **veen pukazhchchi** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **empty compliment** .

Kislah has the consonants- ka –sa- la-- and the original Tamil word is **vel veechchu** – **empty boast** .

Kislah has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la-- and the original Tamil word is **verum -k-- kalam** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **empty pot**; kalam- vessel .

Kislah has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la-- and the original Tamil word is **verum -k-kai kaal-/ anikalan illa kai kaaal** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **empty handed / bare handed/ bare foot**.

Kislah has the consonants- ka --sa-- la-- and the original Tamil word is **vellai kaduthaasi** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **empty paper / blank paper**; kaduthaasi- paper .

Kislah has the consonants- ka --sa-- la-- and the original Tamil word is **thokai sollaatha / thokai idaatha kaasu- oalai** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **-empty cheque / blank cheque** ; thokai –amount ; sollatha- not told ;kaasu –cash ; oalai- cheque / paper .

Kislah has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la-- and the other interpretation of the word is **vai -kalliyam [Skt]** - **feeling of empty** .

kissa: supporting wall.

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **thaanku suvar / muttu suvar** [missing letters- **the-** and **-Ra-**] – **supporting wall** ;thaankku –to support; suvar- wall .

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **mathir suvar-** [missing letters- **the-** and **-Ra-**]- **fort wall** ; mathir- fort ; suvar –wall .

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **kaari suvar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **lime stone wall**; kaari- lime .

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **kar suvar-** missing letter- **Ra-**] **stone wall** ; kar- stone .

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **senkkar suvar** missing letter- **Ra-**] - **brick wall** ;senkkar- brick ; suvar –wall .

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **nankoora suvar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **anchor wall** .

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **anai suvar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **retaining wall** .

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **sirai suvar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **abutment wall** .

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **kavasa suvar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **apron wall**.

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **akani suvar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **core wall**.

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **marai suvar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **blind wall** .

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **vayiru suvar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **abdominal wall** ; vayeiru- stomach .

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **kukai suvar** -[missing letter- **Ra-**] - **cavity /cave wall** ; kukai- cave .

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **Kurun-j- suvar**- [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **dwarf wall** ; kuru- small.

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **siru suvar**- **breast wall** ; siru –small .

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **uyir anu urai suvar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] -**cell wall** ; uyir anu – a cell ; urai- cover ; suvar –wall .

Kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **mukavai suvar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **head wall**.

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **verum suvar**- [missing letter- **Ra-**] -**naked wall** .

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **aara suvar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **radial wall**.

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **yaeru suvar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **rising wall** .

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **siraku suvar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **wing wall** .

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **narukku suvar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **shear wall** .

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **kurukku suvar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] -**cross wall** ; kurukku –cross ; suvar –wall .

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **visai yaer suvar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **structural wall**.

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **nuni suvar**-[missing letter- **Ra**-] - **toe wall**.

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **suvar uruvaakkam**-[missing letter- **Ra**-] - **wall formation** .

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **suvar mukkam** --[missing letter- **Ra**-]- **wall pressure**.

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **suvar oaviyam** --[missing letter- **Ra**-]- - **wall painting** ; oaviyam- painting .

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **neer suavar**--[missing letter- **Ra**-]- **water wall** .

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **suvar uraaiivu**---[missing letter- **Ra**-]- **wall friction**.

kissa has the consonants -ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **suvar visiri**- - --[missing letter- **Ra**-]- **wall fan ; suvar- wall** .

kišib, kiši5,10: mouse.

Kiši has the consonants - ka- sa -and the interpretation of the word is **sikaa** – **mouse**.

Kiši has the consonants - ka- sa -and the interpretation of the word is **kowsik** – **mouse**.

Kiši has the consonants - ka- sa -and the interpretation of the word is **musikam** - **mouse**.

kišib(3): n., hand; fist; seal; sealed **bullā; receipt** (cf., kéš, 'to snatch; to bind').
v., **to seal**.

Kiṣib has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kai-** hand.

Kiṣib has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -pa- -and the original Tamil word is **pinna-k- kai - dorsal aspect of hand** .

Kiṣib has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -pa- -and the original Tamil word is **kai mutti** [missing letter- **the -**] –**fist** .

Kiṣib has the consonants - ka- -sa-pa- -and the original Tamil word is **arasarin sem pori vaikka** [missing letter- **Ra-**] -**to apply the royal seal**.

Kiṣib has the consonants - ka- -[-sa-] –[-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **arakku vaikka-**[missing letter- **Ra-**] - **to apply sealing wax**; vaikka- to keep .

Kiṣib has the consonants - ka- -[-sa-]-[-pa-] - -and the other interpretation of the word is **moakar-/ mukar** -[missing letter- **Ra-**]- **seal** .

Kiṣib has the consonants - ka- -[- sa-] – pa- -and the original Tamil word is **arasarin ari kuri / kai oppam** -[missing letter- **Ra-**]- – **king's seal /signature**; **arasar-** king ; **kai – hand-** oppam- signature .

Kiṣib has the consonants - ka- -sa-pa- -and the other interpretation of the word is **saappa vaikka-** **to apply the seal**; vaikka- keep .

Kiṣib has the consonants - ka- - sa- [- pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **achchu vaikka** - **to apply the seal** .

Kiṣib has the consonants - ka- - sa- [- pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **arasarin sinnam vaikka** -[missing letter- **Ra-**]- **king's seal** ; **sinnam-** symbol .

kiṣib7,8,9, **kiṣi**7,8,9: ant.

Kiṣib has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] – [- pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **uzhuvam** [missing letter- **zha-**] -**ant**.

Kiṣib has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –[-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **uravi** [missing letter –Ra-] -ant.

Kiṣib has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] – [- pa-] and the original Tamil word is **kan ili** [missing letter – la-] - **blind ant /driver ant** .

Kiṣib has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] – pa-and the other interpretation of the word is **pippilikai** [missing letter – la-] - **ant** .

Kiṣib has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] – [-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **valmiki** [missing letter – la-] -ant **hill** .

Kiṣib has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] – [-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **naaku** –ant **hill**.

Kiṣib has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] – [-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **vanam** -ant **hill**.

Kiṣib has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] – [- pa-] and the original Tamil word is **kann mookki**- ant.

Kiṣib has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] – [- pa-] and the original Tamil word is **karaiyaan**- [missing letter- Ra-] - **white ant** .

Kiṣib has the consonants – ka--sa-- pa-and the original Tamil word is **musiru vakai erumpu /sivappu nira erumpu** [missing letter- Ra-] -red ant ; sivappu –red .

Kiṣib has the consonants – ka—[-sa-]-- pa-and the original Tamil word is **karuppu nira erumpu** [missing letter- Ra-] - **black ant**; karuppu –black; niram-color/ ray ; erumpu –ant .



giškišik(2), kiša(2), **kiši16/17[Ú.GÍR]: a thorny bush** [? KIŠIK archaic frequency: 21; concatenates 3 sign variants].

kisugir has the consonants -ka –sa- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kandakam konda** / thuruma nakam konda **kurun-k-kaattu sedi** [missing letter – the -] - **thorny bush** ; kandakam- thorn ; konda- having ; karumai- black; kaadu – wild; sedi- plant .

kúkku [MI.MI]: dark.

kukku has the consonant- ka – and the original Tamil word is **karumai** [missing letter- Ra-] - **dark color** .

kukku has the consonant- ka – and the original Tamil word is **karai** [missing letter- Ra-] -**darkness** .

kukku has the consonant- ka – and the original Tamil word is **oli man-k-ka-** missing letter- la-]- **become dark** .

kukku has the consonant- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kankul** [missing letter- la-] - **darkness** .

kukku has the consonant- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaalam-** [missing letter- la-]- **black** .

kukku has the consonant- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **pookam** [missing letter- pa-]-**dark** .

kukku has the consonant- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **thunanku** -[missing letter- the-]- **darkness** .

kukkuš, kukkuç ? [IŠ]: a type of flour.

Kukkuš has the consoants – ka- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **maavu** –flour.

Kukkuš has the consoants – ka- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **nuvanai- flour**.

Kukkuš has the consoants – ka- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **maavu aakku** –to make flour.

Kukkuš has the consoants – ka- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **koovai maa** - arrow root flour ; maa- flour .

Kukkuš has the consoants – ka- [-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **koovai neeru** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - arrow root flour .

Kukkuš has the consoants – ka- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **thinai maavu** [missing letter- **the** -] – fox tail millet flour; thinai- millet .

Kukkuš has the consoants – ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **uotta saththu maavu** [missing letter- **the** -] – rice flour ;uotta saththu- nutritious .

Kukkuš has the consoants – ka- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **nen maavu** – rice flour.

Kukkuš has the consoants – ka- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **maithaa maavu** [missing letter- **the** -] - corn flour; maavu –flour .

Kukkuš has the consoants – ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **makka soala maavu** [missing letter-**la** -]- corn flour.

Kukkuš has the consoants – ka- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **koola maavu** [missing letter-**la** -]--corn flour.

Kukkuš has the consoants – ka- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kollu maavu**-[missing letter-**la** -]- gram flour.

Kukkuš has the consoants – ka- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **valli kizhanku / kuchchi kizhangu maavu** -[missing letter-**la** -] - **cassava flour**.

Kukkuš has the consoants – ka- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **koathumai maavu** [missing letter- **the** -] -**wheat flour** ; koathumai –wheat; maavu –flour .

Kukkuš has the consoants – ka- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **maathoovu** [missing letter- **the** -] -**flour**.

Kukkuš has the consoants – ka- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **kampu maavu** [missing letter- **pa** -]- **pearl millet flour**.

Kukkuš has the consoants – ka- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **varaku maavu**-[missing letter – **Ra**-] -**koda millet flour**.

Kukkuš has the consoants – ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **saamai maavu**- **little millet flour**.

kunga[ŠÚ.MUL]; **kúnga**[BAR.AN, ŠÚ.AN]: **donkey**; onager; mule.

kunga has the consonants - ka -an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaala vaayan** [missing leter- **la**-] – **ass**.

kunga has the consonants - ka -an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kadu vaayan** [missing letter- **the** -]- **ass** ; kadu- strong; vaai- mouth .

kunga has the consonants - ka -an- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **neesa vaakanam** [Skt] – **ass**; vaakanam- vehicle .

kungal, gukkal [LU.PÚL]: **fat-tailed sheep** (kun, 'tail', + gal, 'big') [GUKKAL archaic frequency: 36; concatenation of 4 sign variants].

kungal has the consonants- ka –an- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is nanku **kozhuththa vaal ulla vellaadu /yaezhakam** [missing letter-**the-**] **fat tailed goat**; kozhuththa- fatty ; vaal- tail ; ulla- has ; vellaadu- goat.

kunigx, kúnin: refined **asphalt, bitumen** (ku, 'to build', + níg, 'assets').

kunin has the consonants - ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **nila kaael** [missing letter- **la-**] –**asphalt**.

kunin has the consonants - ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **kaar-k-kannai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **bitumen** .

kurku(2): bounty, abundance (reduplicated kur9 , 'to deliver').

Kurku has the consonants - ka –Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **varaa vaari** - **plenty** .

Kurku has the consonants - ka –Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kai urai tharuka / kaani-k-kai tharuka / kaikaani tharuka / kodai tharuka** [missing letter-**the-**] – **to give gift** ; kai urai- gift ; kai- hand; urai- cover ; kaanikkai- gift; kodai- gift ; tharuka- give .

Kurku has the consonants - ka –Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **perukkam** [missing letter-**pa-**] – **abundance / plenty /wealth** .

kurku has the consonants - ka –Ra- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **apa varkkam** [missing letter-**pa-**] –**abundance / gift** .

kurku has the consonants - ka –Ra- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **rokkam** - **payment**.

Kurku has the consonants - ka –Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **serukku** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **wealth** .

Kurku has the consonants - ka –Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **panakkaaran** [missing letter- sa-] - **rich person**.

Kurku has the consonants - ka –Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaikaaran**- **rich person**.

Kurku has the consonants - ka –Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kai maaru seika** [missing letter- sa-] - **reward** .

Kurku has the consonants - ka –Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mikka sorivu** [missing letter- sa-] –**profusion** .

Kurku has the consonants - ka –Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **okka kidakkirathu** [missing letter –the -] - **there is abundance** .

bounty [E] has the consonants –[-pa-] - va - an –the- and the original Tamil word is **nunn kodai**- **gift** .

bounty [E] has the consonants –[-pa-] - va - an –the- and the original Tamil word is **pani uoothiyam** – **bounty** .

bounty [E] has the consonants –[-pa-] - va - an –the -other interpretation of the word is **thimitha kumutham** [missing letter –ka-] - noise/ joy / **plenty** .

bounty [E] has the consonants –[-pa-] - va - an –the -other interpretation of the word is **nikkathu** –**profusely** .

kurum6, kur6: a basket of **food-rations; share(s)**.

kur has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **unavu kooru** – **food ration**.

kur has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kooru** –**share**.

kur has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaaaram**- **share** .

kur has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is naer kooru – equal share.

kur has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is panku pirikka [missing letter- pa-] - to share .

kur has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is paakam pirikka- [missing letter- pa-] - to share .

kur has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is pakir/ pakirvu [missing letter- pa-] - share.

kur has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is sari panku/ sari paakam [missing letters- pa- and -sa-]- equal share .

kur has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is panku kaaran- [missing letter- pa-] -share holder; pankku- share .

kur has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is peru kooru [missing letter- pa-] – share.

kur has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is panku urimai missing letter- pa-] –right to share ; urimai- rights .

kur has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is mun urimai panku [missing letter- pa-]- preferred share .

kur has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is pin urimai panku [missing letter- pa-]- deferred share.

kur has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kooru kaasu / kooru panam [missing letters- pa- and -sa-]- share money .

kur has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is mannar kooru- - royal share.

kurum7, **kuru7**, kur7: n., **lookout, spy** (ki, 'place', + ùru(-m), 'to watch, guard').
v., to watch.

Kuru has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **paarkka**
[missing letter- pa-] - **to see / watch** .

Kuru has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **parikai** -
to guard .

Kuru has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is
echcharikkai -[missing letter -sa-] - **beware** .

Kuru has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word
is **saakaram** [missing letter -sa-] - **watchfulness** .

Kuru has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **samayam /**
naeram parkka- [missing letters - pa -and- -sa-] -**to watch**.

Kuru has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **Kaavar**
kaaran -- sentinel .

Kuru has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is
Kaththavaraayan [missing letter -the -] - **guard /god**

Kuru has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word
is **saemakkaaran**-[missing letter -sa-] - **guard**.

Kuru has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word
is **rashakar** -[missing letter -sa-] - **guard**.

Kuru has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word
is **ukkiram- advanced guard** .

Kuru has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the
word is **paarakkaaran**-[missing letter- pa-] - **sentry** .

Kuru has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word
is **ankkaakaan** - **body guard**

Kuru has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **maeikaavalar** [missing letter- la-] -**body guard**.

Kuru has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **Kai kole ilaiyar** [missing letter- la-] – **guards**

Kuru has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **Kaavar maravar-** **military guards** .

Kuru has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaevu kaaran** – **spy**.

Kuru has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **ulavu kaaran** -[missing letter- la-] - **spy**.

Kuru has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **ulavu arikkai** -[missing letter- la-] – **intelligence report**.

Kuru has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **Koodaa saaran** [missing letters- the- and- sa-] –**secret emissary** .

Kuru has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thiravu / thuravu** [missing letter- the -] –**spying**.

Kuru has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **Kathai arika**-[missing letter- the -] - **to spy**.

Kuru has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **muriakka** - **stare at** .

Kuru has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **utru noakka** -[missing letter- the -]- **stare at** .

watch [E] has the consonants -va -the – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kannoodu** – **watch** .

watch [E] has the consonants -va -the – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is - **Kankaanitthidu** -**watch**.

watch [E] has the consonants -va -the – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is -**-Kattu -watch.**

watch [E] has the consonants -va -the – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **padakam** [missing letter –pa-] - **watch tower.**

kurun(2,3): sweet red wine; wine grape, grapevine, **or grape cluster** (cf., gurun).

kurun has the consonants- ka- Ra- an- and the original Tamil word is **kodi munthiri kani koththu** [missing letter –the -] – **grape cluster**; kani- fruit; koththu- cluster; kodi munthiri- grape .

kurun has the consonants- ka- Ra- an- and the original Tamil word is **thithikkum sen -niram konda kodi munthri kani saaru** / rasam [missing letters -sa-and -the-] - **sweet red wine** ; thithikka- sweet ; semmai- red; niram- ray /color ; konda- having ; kodi- vine; munthiri- cashew/ grape ; kani- fruit ; saaru –juice .

kuruš, kuš6, ku7: sweet; plump, fat; honey (cf., kurušda).

Kurus has the consonants - ka –Ra- sa- and the original Tamil word is **Kunrunchi thaen** [missing letter –the -] - **wild honey [konku] .**

Kurus has the consonants - ka –Ra- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **Kotraen-**[missing letter –the -] - **superior wild honey**

Kurus has the consonants - ka –Ra- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **saarakam- honey .**

Kurus has the consonants - ka –Ra- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **akkaaram – honey**

Kurus has the consonants - ka –Ra- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **naravam- honey** .

Kurus has the consonants - ka –Ra- -sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **pakka rasam** [missing letter –the -] – **honey**

Kurus has the consonants - ka –Ra- -[-sa-] -- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **maravi –honey** .

Kurus has the consonants - ka –Ra- -[-sa-] -- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaeri- honey**

Kurus has the consonants - ka –Ra- --sa--- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sarkkarai -sugar**

Kurus has the consonants - ka –Ra- --sa--- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sarkkarai paechchu** [missing letter- pa-] - **honeyed words** .

Kurus has the consonants - ka –Ra- --sa--- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sarkkarai ponnachchi-** [missing letter- pa-] - **honey mouthed woman** .

Kurus has the consonants - ka –Ra- --[-sa-] --- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kar kandu** [missing letter -the-] -**candy** .

Kurus has the consonants - ka –Ra- --[-sa-] --- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thaervu** [missing letter -the-] –**sweet** .

Kurus has the consonants - ka –Ra--sa---- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **Karumpu saaru** [missing letter- pa-] – **sugar cane juice** .

Kurus has the consonants - ka –Ra--sa---- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **soaki keeri - sweet fennel** .

Kurus has the consonants - ka –Ra--sa - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **Kasakkar- sweet mango** .

Kurus has the consonants - ka -Ra--sa- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **naarankaai -sweet orange**

Kurus has the consonants - ka -Ra—[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **Kayiram/ kara veeram- sweet oleander .**

Kurus has the consonants - ka -Ra—[-sa-] -- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **eema vaari- sweet flag / insecticide .**

Kurus has the consonants - ka -Ra—[-sa-] -- and the other interpretation of the word is **aya vaari –sweet flag**

Kurus has the consonants - ka -Ra—[-sa-] -- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **maravi –sweet toddy.**

Kurus has the consonants - ka -Ra- sa- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **Kanjan- k--koarai –sweet basil .**

Kurus has the consonants - ka -Ra-sa- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **Kaarai /senkaarai- spurious honey thorn .**

Kurus has the consonants - ka -Ra- [-sa-] - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **in kooru- sweet speech**

Kurus has the consonants - ka -Ra- [-sa-] - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **Kaathar kan mani [missing letter- the-] - sweetly .**

Kurus has the consonants - ka -Ra- [-sa-] - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uriyavar- relatives.**

Kurus has the consonants - ka -Ra- [-sa-] - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **hevittukira [missing letter- the-] - sweet.**

Kurus has the consonants - ka -Ra- sa- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **narun -j-suvai -sweet taste.**

Kurus has the consonants - ka –Ra- [-sa-] - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **panni kaara vakai** [missing letter-**pa-** -] -**sweet meat**

Kurus has the consonants - ka –Ra- [-sa-] - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **inippu appa vanikar-**[missing letter-**pa-** -] **sweet meat sellers**

Kurus has the consonants - ka –Ra- [-sa-] - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nei pasai kooru** --[missing letter-**pa-** -] - **fat** .

Kurus has the consonants - ka –Ra- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **thaavara [Skt] nei – vegetable fat** ; thinai nei kooru .

Kurus has the consonants - ka –Ra- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **peeviram** -[missing letter-**pa-** -] - **fat** .

Kurus has the consonants - ka –Ra- [-sa-] - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **urundu thirandu erukkai** [missing letter- **the-**] – **plumpy**.

Kurus has the consonants - ka –Ra- [-sa-] - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoothu mukaran-**[missing letter- **the-**] – **person with plump face**.

kurus has the consonants - ka –Ra- [-sa-] - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **parukka** -[missing letter-**pa-** -] – **become plump** .

kurus has the consonants - ka –Ra- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **poorikka-**[missing letter-**pa-** -] – **become plump**; niraivaaka .

kurus has the consonants - ka –Ra- [-sa-] - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **parumanaaku** -[missing letter-**pa-** -] – **become plump** .

kurušda, gurušda, kuruča ? : sweet fodder (for fattening cattle); fattener (of cattle); stock-breeder (kuruš, 'sweet; fat', + da(5), 'side; to surround' ?) [GURUŠDA archaic frequency: 61].

gurusda has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa--] -the -and the original Tamil word is **adar theevanam –concentrated fodder** ;adarththi- dense .

gurusda has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa--] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kaar nadai theevanam – cattle fodder**; theevanam- fodder; kaal nadai- cattle.

gurusda has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa--] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kaar nadai theevana payir** [missing letter- pa-] –**fodder crops**; payir- crop.

gurusda has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa--] -the -and the original Tamil word is **theevana tharam – fodder quality**; tharam- quality .

gurusda has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa--] -the -and the original Tamil word is **maattukkaana vaai urai punnaaku** [missing letter- pa-] - **oil cake for cattle**; punnaakku –cake .

gurusda has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa--] -the -and the original Tamil word is **theevana maram –fodder tree**; theevanam –fodder; maram- tree.

gurusda has the consonants - ka -Ra -sa--the -and the original Tamil word is **surtiduka /sutri kondiduka - to surround**

gurusda has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa--]-the -and the original Tamil word is **varai aruththiduka- surround** .

gurusda has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa--]-the -and the original Tamil word is **mutrukai iduka-to surround**.

gurusda has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa--]-the -and the original Tamil word is **vanankkuthar -surround**.

kuṣum: to scorn, reject, hurt; to abandon (ki, 'place', + uṣum, 'solitary').

Kusam has the consonants -ka -sa -ma -and the original Tamil word is **ekazhchchi seithda vaendum** [missing letters- **zha** – and- **the** -] – **to scorn**.

Kusam has the consonants -ka -sa -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **avamaanam [Skt] seika - scorn / disrespect** .

Kusam has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **ninthikka [Skt] vaendum** [missing letter –**the** -] - **scorn**.

Kusam has the consonants -ka -sa -ma -and the original Tamil word is **yaelanam seika** [missing letter- **la** -] – **scorn / to mock** .

Kusam has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **verukkanum** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **to scorn** .

Kusam has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **neekkam / neekkukai - reject** .

Kusam has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **marukkanum** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **reject**.

Kusam has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **nirakariikanum** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **reject**.

Kusam has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **othukki vaikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] –**reject**.

Kusam has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **vilakkanum** [missing letter- **la**-] - **reject**.

Kusam has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kai vida vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] –**abandon** .

Kusam has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **vittu neenkida vaendum-** [missing letter- **the** -] –**abandon** .

Kusam has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **vithukam** [missing letter- **the** -] –**abandoning** .

Kusam has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **thiyaakam-** [missing letter- **the** -] - **abandonment**.

kušumx, **kušu**[U.PIRIG]: **herd of cattle or sheep**.

Kušu has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kumpu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **herd**.

Kušu has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **Kuzhumam / kuzhu / kuzhaam** [missing letter- **zha-**] - **herd**

Kušu has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **Koottam** [missing letter- **the-**] - **herd** .

Kušu has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thokuthi** [missing letter- **the-**] - **herd** .

Kušu has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thokai** [missing letter- **the-**] - **herd** .

Kušu has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **viyukam**[Skt] – **herd** .

Kušu has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **Kanam-** **herd** .

Kušu has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **Koanaan-** **shepherd**.

Kušu has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **Koavi-** **shepherdess** .

Kušu has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maeikki** – **shepherd** .

Kušu has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aanavan-shepherd**.

Kušu has the consonants - ka –sa- and the original Tamil word is **Kochchaiyan-shepherd**.

Kušu has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaayan – shepherd**.

Kušu has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **Koattinam [missing letter- the -] – herd of elephants**.

Kušu has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maeikka -to graze**.

Kušu has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **Kam-sheep**.

Kušu has the consonants - ka –sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **vana saakam- jungle sheep**.

Kušu has the consonants - ka –sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **Asakam- mountain sheep**.

herd [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is - **thoruvan – shepherd**.

herd [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is - **thakar- sheep**.

herd [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **varudai- herd**.

herd [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **varattuaadu – dry sheep**.

herd [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Kaattu semmari- [missing letter- sa-]- wild sheep**.

herd [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra -the- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **Varai aadu – mountain sheep** .

herd [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra -the- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thoru vidam- cattle stall** .

herd [E] has the consonants- ka -Ra -the- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **Kurum-p-aadu [missing letter- pa-] -woolly sheep** .

lagab: block, slab (of stone); trunk (of tree) (cf., kilib) (lag, 'clod, piece', + gub, 'to stand') [LAGAB archaic frequency: 84; concatenates 2 sign variants].

lagab has the consonants- la –ka—[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kal / kaazh- stone**.

lagab has the consonants- la –ka—[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **neela kal- blue stone**.

lagab has the consonants- la –ka--pa- and the original Tamil word is **velli paalam- silver block** .

lagab has the consonants- la –ka--pa- and the original Tamil word is **ven -kal paalam- silver bar**.

lagab has the consonants- la –ka--pa- and the original Tamil word is **paal velli kal paalam- pure silver slab** .

lagab has the consonants- la –ka--pa- and the original Tamil word is **koozhai paalam- gold bar**.

lagab has the consonants- la –ka--pa- and the original Tamil word is **pozhivu paalam- gold slab**.

lagab has the consonants- la –ka--pa- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaliyaana paalam [Skt] - gold bar; paalam- bar** .

lagab has the consonants- la –ka—[-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is kovil moakana kal - a large slab stone put as the upper transverse beam over the entrance of the temple .

lagab has the consonants- la –ka--pa- and the other interpretation of the word is pinkalam[Skt] – gold .

lagab has the consonants- la –ka--pa- and the original Tamil word is polan-k-kalam – gold jewel.

lagab has the consonants- la –ka- pa- and the original Tamil word is kal palakai / paalam - stone slab ; paala-k-kal .

lagab has the consonants- la –ka- pa- and the original Tamil word is palinkku kal palakai - marble stone slab; palakai -slab / board .

lagab has the consonants- la –ka- pa- and the original Tamil word is karun - k-kal palakai [missing letter- Ra-] - granite.

lagab has the consonants- la –ka- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is koozhaan-k-kal- pebble .

lagab has the consonants- la –ka--pa- and the original Tamil word is pavala kal -coral stone .

lagab has the consonants- la –ka—[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is kokkai-k- kal –coral stone

lagab has the consonants- la –ka—[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is ellai -k-kal- boundary stone.

lagab has the consonants- la –ka—[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is kaani-k-kal- boundary stone.

lagab has the consonants- la –ka—[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is kan mazhai- hail stone.

lagab has the consonants- la –ka—[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naazhikai kal- mile stone**; kal-stone .

lagab has the consonants- la –ka—[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaana-k-kal- foundation stone**.

lagar: temple servant who pronounces **invocations to the god** [LAGAR archaic frequency: 51; concatenates 4 sign variants].

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Thiru Murugan kovil marulaalan / marulaali –temple priest who invokes god - Thiru Murugan/Marduk**; kovil- temple ; marulaan- priest ;thiru- holy .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koayir kaaval - temple guard** ; kovil kaavalar ; kaavalar- guards .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kovil vaelaiyaal- temple servant**; vaelai aal- worker ; kovil- temple .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kovil vaelai kaaran - temple servant** ; vaelai- k- kaaran- servant.

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thiru kovil kaelvi – temple manager** .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kovil maelaalar -temple manager** .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kovil kanakkar/ kanakku aayar - temple accountant**; kanakku –accounts .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kovil maniya-k-kaarar - temple accountant** .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kovil aran-k-kaaval kuzhu** – board of temple trustees ; kuzhu- group/ team ; aram- virtue ; kaaval- protection .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kovil aran-k -kavalarkal-** temple trustees .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thiru kovil aran-k- kaaval thalaivar** [missing letter- the -]- head of the board of temple trustees ; thalaivar- the head .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **kovil vanakkumar-** temple accountant .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kovil thiru vidai aattam** [missing letter- the -] – temple business /temple endowments .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thiru kovil adiyar** [missing letter- the -]- temple servants; adiyar- devotees .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kovil thondar** [missing letter- the -]- temple servant; thondar - devotee.

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Murugan kovil /Kaali kovil – thiru mutraththaar** [missing letter- the -]- temple servant.

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Murugan kovil pani makkal** [missing letter- pa-]-servants of the temple Murugan ; pani- job; makkal- people .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thiru kovil pathiyar** [missing letter- pa-]- temple servants.

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kovil paniyaalar /uozhiyar** [missing letter- pa-]- temple servants.

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is Thiru kovil pazha muthal kankkaani [missing letters- pa- and -the]- temple supervisor ; muthal- first ; kankkaani- supervisor .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is thiru kovil maer -paarvaiyaalar [missing letter- pa-]-temple administrator.

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is thiru kovil kaavalaali - temple watchman ; thiru- holy ; kovil- temple .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kovil thiru vizha-[missing letter- the -]- temple festival .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kovil amuthu mandavam -[missing letter- the -]- temple kitchen ; amutham- food .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is thiru kovil nilam--[missing letter- the -]- temple land; nilam- land .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kovil kattaadiyaar -[missing letter- the -]- temple priest .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is thiru kovil poosaari -[missing letters- pa- and - sa-] – temple priest ; poosaari- priest .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is thiru kovil maniyaatti -[missing letter- the -]- temple priest .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kovil – thiru vadi pidippaan -[missing letters- pa- and –the-]- temple priest .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kovil nampu seivaar -[missing letters- pa- and –sa-]- temple priest .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is Thiru Murugan kovil kurukkal [Skt] - temple priest .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is Thiru Murugan[Marduk] kovil archchakar [Skt] -[missing letter- sa-] temple priest .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is Thiru Murugan [Marduk] kovil nivanthakaaran[Skt] -[missing letter- the -] -temple servants .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kovil arai kaaran / ukkiraa-k-kaaran - temple store keeper.

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kovil arai vaayil – temple store room .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kovil karu-uoolam - temple treasury .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kovil koapuram [missing letter –pa-] - temple tower; koapuram- tower .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is kovil pirakaaram [missing letter –pa-] - temple enclosure .

lagar has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kovil thiru sutru [missing letters- sa- and -the -] -temple enclosure .

lagarx[SAL.PÚB]: **(divine) vizier**; a **high ranking cultic functionary**.

lagarz has the consonants - la- ka- Ra ka- sa - and the original Tamil word is eriavan arul mikka amaichchar- divine minister; eraivan- god; arul- mercy ; mikka- excess; amaichchar- minister .

lagarz has the consonants - la- ka- Ra - ka- [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is uyar kula Valluvar - hereditary temple priests preaching astrology /astronomy and medicine.

lagarz has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- ka- [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kovil kurukkal -temple priests ; kovir karuvarai kaavalar .**

lagarz has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- -ka- [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **Aalvaarkal /Valluvar - temple priests.**

lagarz has the consonants - la- ka- Ra- ka- -sa -- and the original Tamil word is **isaiva vaelaalar -temple artists .**

lahtan(2): beer vat [LAPTAN2 archaic frequency: 7].

lahtan has the consonants -la- **ka-** the -an – and the original Tamil word is **kalan-k-kal thotti -toddy vat ; kalankkal- alcohol .**

lahtanx, **lahta: a washing vessel** (luh/làh, 'to wash', + **tán, 'to become clean'**).

lahta has the consonants - la- **ka-** the - and the original Tamil word is - **kazhu-vum kundaan - washing vessel ; kundaan- vessel.**

tan has the consonant -the –an- and the original Tamil word is - **thooimaiyaana- clean .**

libir: n., old age [LIBIR archaic frequency: 1]. v., **to last long; to live long.** adj., **old, ancient; traditional; used, worn** (la, 'youthful freshness', + bír, 'to shrivel up').

libir has the consonants - la – [-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **erithal** [missing letter –the -] - **becoming old .**

libir has the consonants - la -pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kizha paruvam** [missing letter –ka-] -**old age[antonym] ; paruvam- period .**

libir has the consonants - la -pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ilamai paruvam** [missing letter -ka-] - **young age[antonym]** .

libir has the consonants - la -pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paaliyar-youth** [antonym] .

ibir has the consonants - la -[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ilaiyoar - the youth** [antonym] .

libir has the consonants - la – [-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **muthirthal** [missing letter -the -] – **becoming old**

libir has the consonants - la – [-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uozhththar** [missing letter -the -]- **becoming old** .

libir has the consonants - la – [-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **naraitththal** [missing letter -the -]- **old age /to have grey hair** .

libir has the consonants – la- pa- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pazhuththar- becoming old/ to become ripe** .

libir has the consonants – la- pa- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kizha paruvam** [missing letter -ka- -]- **old age; kizham- old ; paruvam- period** .

libir has the consonants – la- [-pa-] - -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mutral** [missing letter -the -]- **old age** .

libir has the consonants – la- [-pa-] - -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nilaiththu erunthiduthal** [missing letter -the -]- **to last long ; nilaiyaanathu- stable** .

libir has the consonants – la- [-pa-] - -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neediththu erunthidu** [missing letter -the -]- **to last long**.

libir has the consonants – la- [-pa-] - -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **endru-endrum erunthidu** [missing letter -the -] - **to last long / to lve long ; endru endrum- always; eru –to be** .

libir has the consonants – la- [-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **azhiyaathu eru** - [missing letter –the -] - **to last long / to live long** ; azhiyathathu – not perishing ; azhiya- perish .

libir has the consonants – la- [-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neenda naal eru / needa aayul udan eru / neenda naal uyiraodu eru** [missing letter –the -] **to live long** ; neenda naal- long days ; uyir- life ; eru –to be .

libir has the consonants – la- [-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thondru thottu ulla ondr** [missing letter –the -] - **ancient one** .

libir has the consonants – la- pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pazham perumai udaiyathu** [missing letter –the -] - **ancient one / antique** ; pazham- palio / old ; perumai- pride ; udaiya –having .

libir has the consonants – la- pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thol perumai udaiya ondr** [missing letter –the -] - **ancient one / antique** .

libir has the consonants – la- pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pazhamaiyaana ondr** [missing letter –the -] - **ancient one** .

libir has the consonants – la- pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pazham porul** – **antique** .

libir has the consonants – la- -pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **puthiya porul** -[missing letter –the -] – **new item [antonym]** .

libir has the consonants – la- pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **naal patta ondr** -[missing letter –the -] - **ancient one**.

libir has the consonants – la- pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **payan paduththiya porul** [missing letter –the -] –**used item**; payan- use ; porul- item /thing/ goods .

libir has the consonants – la- -pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **peetral** - [missing letter –the -] - **worn out / tatter** .

libir has the consonants – la- -pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pandaiya murai / pazhaiya murai** [missing letter –**the** -] – **tradition / custom**; pandaiya- old/ past ; murai- mores .

libir has the consonants – la- -pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nikal kaala nadai murai** [missing letters– **ka**- and -**the** -] - **today's practice**; **nikal kaalam**- present time; **kaalam** –time .

libir has the consonants – la- -[-pa-]--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ulaku urai**-[missing letter –**ka**-] - **tradition** .

libir has the consonants – la- -[-pa-]--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaal vazhi murai** -[missing letter –**ka**-] - **tradition**; murai- mores ; kaal vazhi- generation .

libir has the consonants – la- -pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **marapu ozhukkam / marapu vazhi** -[missing letter –**ka**-] - **tradition /convention** ; marapu - tradition .

libir has the consonants – la- -[-pa-]--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neenda naal nadai murai** [missing letter –**the** -] - **ritual / tradition** ; neenda- long ; naal- day ; nadai murai –tradition .

libir has the consonants – la- -[-pa-]--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vazhakkaaru** -[missing letter –**ka**-] – **custom** .

libir has the consonants – la- -[-pa-]--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kuzhu –u-kuri vazhakku** -[missing letter –**ka**-]- **convention**; kuzhu- clan; kuri – symbol .

libir has the consonants – la- -pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nadai murai iyalpu**- [missing letter –**the** -] - **conventional**.

libir has the consonants – la- -[-pa-]--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kula murai**- [missing letter –**ka**-]- **clan tradition**; kulam- clan .

libir has the consonants – la- -[-pa-]--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kuru nilai vazhakku** [missing letter –**ka**-]-- **group tradition**.

libir has the consonants – la- [-pa-]--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **naattaar vazhakkm** [missing letters –ka- and -the -] – **custom**; naadu –state ; naattaar- people .

libir has the consonants – la- [-pa-]--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karana -viyal-**[missing letter –ka-] - **ritual** .

libiš, lipiš: courage; anger; core, heart; family (Akk. libbu 'heart').

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] - sa - -and the original Tamil word is **thunichchal** [missing letter- the -] - **courage** .

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] - sa - -and the original Tamil word is **ulla uram** [missing letter- Ra-]- **courage** ; ullam- soul ; uram- strength .

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] - sa - -and the original Tamil word is **aanmai ulla - manly**; ulla -has .

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] - sa - -and the original Tamil word is **thaeru thalai** [missing letter –the -] -**courage** .

lipis has the consonants –la- pa-[-sa -]- -and the other interpretation of the word is **pelan – courage** .

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] - sa - -and the original Tamil word is **achcham ulla manam - fearful mind [antonym]** .

lipis has the consonants –la--pa- sa - -and the original Tamil word is **salippu – anger**.

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-]- sa - -and the original Tamil word is **erichchal** [missing letter –Ra-] - **anger / irritation** .

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-]- [-sa -]- -and the other interpretation of the word is **salam – anger** .

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-]- [-sa -]- -and the other interpretation of the word is **silai- anger** .

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-]- sa - -and the original Tamil word is **vekuli** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **anger**

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-]- [-sa -]- -and the other interpretation of the word is **kilaam** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **anger**

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-]- [-sa -] - -and the original Tamil word is **kanalvu** [missing letter- **ka-**] –**anger**

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-]- sa - -and the original Tamil word is **sulivu** [missing letter- **ka-**] –**anger** .

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-]- [-sa -] - -and the original Tamil word is **munaval** [missing letter- **ka-**] –**anger**

lipis has the consonants –la- pa- [-sa -] - -and the original Tamil word is **vempal** [missing letter- **ka-**] –**anger anger**

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-]- [-sa -] - -and the original Tamil word is **vaekaalam** [missing letter- **ka-**] –**anger** .

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-]- [-sa -] - -and the original Tamil word is **vaenal** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**anger** ,

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-]- sa - -and the original Tamil word is **sinam kolla** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **to have anger** ; kolla- to have .

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-]- [-sa -] - -and the original Tamil word is **vilivu**-[missing letter- **ka-**] - **great anger** .

lipis has the consonants –la- pa-[-sa -] - -and the original Tamil word is **ponkkal**-[missing letter- **ka-**] - **violent anger**

lipis has the consonants –la- pa-[-sa -] - -and the original Tamil word is **koampal** -[missing letter- **ka-**] - **vehement anger** .

lipis has the consonants –la- pa-[-sa -] - -and the original Tamil word is **anpu ulla manam**- kind hearted [antonym] ; anpu- kindness; ulla- has ; manam- mind .

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] -[-sa -] - -and the original Tamil word is **kaazh** [missing letter- ka-] - **core**.

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] -[-sa -] - -and the original Tamil word is **ull- eedu** [missing letter –the-] –**core**.

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] -[-sa -] - -and the original Tamil word is **ullam** - **heart** .

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] -[-sa -] - -and the original Tamil word is **ullakam** [missing letter- ka-] - **heart** ; ull- inner; akam- heart/ internal organ.

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] -sa -and the original Tamil word is **nenjaan-k-- kulai** [missing letter- ka-] - **heart** ; nenju –chest; kulai- heart/ bunch .

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] -[-sa -] - -and the other interpretation of the word is **maka vilaiyam** [Skt] [missing letter- ka-] - **heart** .

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] -sa -and the original Tamil word is **nalla manam** - **good heart** ; nalla- good; manam- mind

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] -sa -and the original Tamil word is **Kazhuvaa nenjan** [missing letter- ka-] - **hard hearted man** .

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] -sa -and the original Tamil word is **aka makizhchchi**-[missing letter- ka-] - **heart felt joy** ; akam- mind; makizhchchi- happiness.

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] -[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **ul - azhithal** [missing letter –the -] - **lose heart** ; ullam- soul; azhiya- spoil / perish

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **manam azhithal** [missing letter –**the** -] - **lose heart** ; manam- mind; azhithal- spoil .

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] –sa and the original Tamil word is **ila nenjam** - **tender heart** ; ilamai- youth .

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] –sa and the original Tamil word is **nenju erichchal** [missing letter -**Ra** -] –**heart burn** ; nenju –chest ; erichchal- irritation/ burning .

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] –[-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **kulam / kuzhu/ kuzhumam** [missing letter- **ka**-] –**family/ clan/ group** .

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] –[-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **ill** – **family** .

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] –[-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **okkal**-[missing letter- **ka**-]- **family** .

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] –[-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **ozhukkam** -[missing letter- **ka**-]- **family** .

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] –[-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **kilai** -[missing letter- **ka**-]- **family** .

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] –[-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **kilai vazhi** -[missing letter- **ka**-]- **family / progeny/ generation** ; kilai- branch .

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] –[-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **kooli** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **family** .

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] –[-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **nalla kulam**-[missing letter- **ka**-]- **good family** ; nalla- good; kulam- family

lipis has the consonants –la- [-pa-] -[-sa -]- -and the other interpretation of the word is **valankkam** -[missing letter- **ka**-]- **large family** .

lidim: to receive (in charity) (la, 'abundance', + dim4 , 'to beg').

lidim has the consonants- la- the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **kai kolla vaendum** [missing letter –ka-] – **to receive**; kai- hand; kolla- to have .

lidim has the consonants- la- the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **kai neetti manam uvanthu kodaiyaei vaan-k-ki kolluthal vaendum** [missing letter –ka-] -**to receive** ; kai- hand; neettu –extend ; manm – mind; uvanthu – willingly ; vaankku- get .

lidim has the consonants- la- the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **yaeraalamanathaa** [missing letter –Ra-] – **in abundance**

lidim has the consonants- la- the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **kai eduththal / kai neettuthal vaendum /thenduthal vaendum** [missing letter –ka-] –**to beg** .

lilib[IGI.IGI]: to steal.

lilip has the consonants - la - pa -and the interpretation of the word is **lampu** – **to steal**.

lilip has the consonants - la – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **solaiyam** [missing letter –sa-] –**stealing**.

lilip has the consonants - la – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **aaralai** [missing letter- Ra-] - **rob the high way** .

lilip has the consonants - la – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **manduthal** [missing letter- the -] –**steal**.

lilip has the consonants - la – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **eduththal** [missing letter- the -] –**steal**.

lilib[IGI.IGI]: has the consonants – la- [-pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is kalavu –stealing .

lilib[IGI.IGI]: has the consonants – la- [-pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is kallam / kallal - stealing .

lilib[IGI.IGI]: has the consonants – la- [-pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is kollai- loot.

lilib[IGI.IGI]: has the consonants – la- [-pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is k Allan –thief.

lilib[IGI.IGI]: has the consonants – la- pa-- ka -and the original Tamil word is kalla payal- thief.

lilib[IGI.IGI]: has the consonants – la- [-pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is kalli- woman thief.

lilib[IGI.IGI]: has the consonants – la- [-pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is kai neelam- thievish tendency

lilib[IGI.IGI]: has the consonants – la- [-pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is valaiththal [missing letter- the -] – stealing

lilib[IGI.IGI]: has the consonants – la- [-pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is kalavaaduthal [missing letter- the -] – stealing .

lilib[IGI.IGI]: has the consonants – la- [-pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is thevuthal [missing letter- the -] – stealing .

lilib[IGI.IGI]: has the consonants – la- [-pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is vaettu viduthal [missing letter- the -] – stealing .

lilib[IGI.IGI]: has the consonants – la- [-pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is kattal [missing letter- the -] – stealing .

lilib[IGI.IGI]: has the consonants – la- [-pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is kollai adiththal [missing letter- the -]- looting.

lilib[IGI.IGI]: has the consonants – la- [-pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanna kole vaiththal** [missing letter- **the** -] .

lilib[IGI.IGI]: has the consonants – la- [-pa-] - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **lavattuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **stealing**

lilib[IGI.IGI]: has the consonants – la- [-pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **thoekkuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **stealing**.

steal [E] has the consonants -sa –the- la- and the original Tamil word is – **suduthal** - **stealing**.

steal [E] has the consonants -sa -the -la -and the original Tamil word is **soalayamaada** – **steal** .

steal [E] has the consonants -sa -the -la -and the original Tamil word is **suruttuthal** [missing loetetr- **Ra**-]- **stealing**.

steal [E] has the consonants –[- sa -] -the -la -and the original Tamil word is **manduthal** - **stealing**.

steal [E] has the consonants –[- sa -] -the -la -and the original Tamil word is **eduththal** – **stealing**.

steal [E] has the consonants –[- sa -] -the -la -and the original Tamil word is **aattai poaduthal** [missing letter- **pa**-] –**stealing** .

steal [E] has the consonants –[- sa -] -the -la -and the original Tamil word is **thoekkuthal** [missing letter- **ka**-] –**stealing** ; thookku- lift .

steal [E] has the consonants –sa -the -la -and the original Tamil word is **mudichchu avilththal** [missing letter- **ka**-] –**stealing** ; mudichchu- knot; avilththal- to untie/ to open .

steal [E] has the consonants –[- sa-] -the -la -and the original Tamil word is **kollai adiththal**-[missing letter- **ka**-] - **looting** ; kollai- plunder .

steal [E] has the consonants –[- sa-] -the -la -and the original Tamil word is kalavaaduthal -[missing letter- ka-] - **stealing** .

steal [E] has the consonants –[- sa-] -the -la -and the original Tamil word is kai neeluthal **stealing** ; kai- hand; neela – extend .

liliz: a drum.

liliz has the consonants – la- [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **maelam-drum** .

liliz has the consonants – la- sa --and the original Tamil word is **sinna maelam-drum** ; sinna- small .

liliz has the consonants – la- sa --and the original Tamil word is **saa maelam-funeral drum**; saa- death .

liliz has the consonants – la- [-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **uruli** [missing letter- **Ra-**] –**drum** .

liliz has the consonants – la- [- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **neithal nila maelam** [missing letter –**the -**] - **funeral drum of costal area** ; maelam-drum; neithal nilam- coastal area; nilam- land .

liliz has the consonants – la- [- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **maththalam** [missing letter –**the -**] - **drum** .

liliz has the consonants – la- [- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **udal- big drum** .

liliz has the consonants – la- [- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **kunil** –[missing letter –**ka-**] -**drum stick**.

liliz has the consonants – la- [- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **muzhavu maelam** [missing letter –**ka-**] –**kettle drum** .

liliz has the consonants – la- [- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **koozhai-** [missing letter –ka-] –**drum**.

liliz has the consonants – la- [- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **azhuvam-**[missing letter –ka-] - **drum** .

liliz has the consonants – la- [- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **kuyeiluvan-** [missing letter –ka-] - **drummer** .

liliz has the consonants – la-- sa---and the original Tamil word is **kovil Isaiva Vaelaalan-**[missing letter –ka-]- **temple drummer caste** ; kovil- temple; isai- music .

liliz has the consonants – la-- sa---and the original Tamil word is **murasu oli** [missing letter –Ra-] –**drum beating sound** ; oli –sound .

lillan: stalk with ripe ear of grain.

lillan has the consonants- la- an -and the original Tamil word is **sinaithaal / sinainaalam** [missing letters- sa - and -the -] -**stalk with ripe ear** .

lirum, liru, liri: n., physical strength.adj., strong, powerful.

liru has the consonants- la –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ul-uram-****mental strength** ; ullam- soul ; uram- strength .

liru has the consonants- la –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **udal uram** [missing letter- the -] - **physical strength**; udal- body .

liru has the consonants- la –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **udal uruthi** [missing letter- the -] - **physical strength** ; uruthi- strength .

liru has the consonants- la –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **udal aattral** missing letter- the -]- **physical strength**; aattral- strength .

liru has the consonants- la –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mei yaeruzh-
body strength** ; mei- body .

liru has the consonants- la –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **udal
uoottram** missing letter- **the -]**- **body strength**.

liru has the consonants- la –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **udal thiraani
/thiram/** thirudam/ thiral / theeram /thoatral [missing letter- **the -]**- **body
strength**.

liru has the consonants- la –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **udal thiran** [
missing letter- **the -]**- **body strength**; udal- body ; thiran- strength .

liru has the consonants- la –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mei yaeruzh
vali** [missing letter- **ka--]**- **strength of the body**; mei- body / soma .



lugal: king; owner, master (lú, 'man', + gal, 'big') [LUGAL archaic frequency: 80].

lugal has the consonants - la –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **munu ulakai aalum kaavalan- the ruling king of the world** ; munn- land ; aalu – to reign ; kaavalan- king .

lugal has the consonants - la –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **ulakai ; kuvalayam aalum mannavan / aazhiyaan - world ruler/ emperor** ; ulakam- world; kuvalayam- world ; mannavan- king .

lugal has the consonants - la –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **aalum maananin makan elamkoavan /elaval – son of the ruling king/ prince** ; mannan- king; makan- son ; ilamai- youth; koa- king .

lugal has the consonants - la –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **aalum oankal - – ruling king**; aalu –to rule .

lugal has the consonants - la –ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **aalum mandala maakal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **rulers** .

lugal has the consonants - la –ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **aalum naemi vallavan – ruling king**.

lugal has the consonants - la –ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **kula muthalvan** - [missing letter- **the** -] - **king/ clan chief**; kulam- clan ;muthalvan- the head .

lugal has the consonants - la –ka- la -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **nila kizhaan- land lord**; nilam- land ; kizhaan- lord.

lugal has the consonants - la –ka- la -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vallaan- master**.

lugal has the consonants - la –ka- la -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **yaeval aal – slave** [antonym]

lugal has the consonants - la –ka- la -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **puzhukkaiyan** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **slave**.

lugud, lugud(?): pus; serous fluid (**lúg**, 'fault, error' + **éd**, 'to emerge').

lugud has the consonants - la –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **seezh katti-** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **abscess/pustule** ; koadai kaala katti- boils ; seezh- pus; koadai- summer ; kaalam –time; katti –swelling / boil .

lugud has the consonants - la –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **see-k-kattuthal** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **suppuration** .

lugud has the consonants - la –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **seezh vaiththal-**[missing letter- **sa-**] - **suppuration** ; salam [Skt] vaiththal ; seezh- pus .

lugud has the consonants - la –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **seezh koaththal** -[missing letter- **sa-**] - **suppuration** .

lugud has the consonants - la –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **seezh vadithal** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **suppurate/ discharge of pus / oozing of pus**; vadiya- flow .

lugud has the consonants - la –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **udalil ulla ketta thanni / uoon thanni /azhukku thanni /neippu thanni--**[missing letter- **pa-**] - **serous fluid of the body** ; udal- body; ulla- existing ; ketta- bad; thanni- water ; uoon- flesh ; azhukku –dirt .

serous [E] has the consonants- [-sa-] - Ra- [-sa-] -and the and the original Tamil word is **nina neer / uoon neer / neippu neer / neer moar ---**[missing letter- **pa-**] **serous fluid of the body** .

pus[E] has the consonants -[- pa-] –sa- and the original Tamil word is **seezh** [missing letter- **zha-**]- **pus**.

pus[E] has the consonants - pa-[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **neippu- pus**.

lúgud: short; short person (lú, 'person', + gud8 , 'short').

lugud has the consonants - la –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kuttaiyana aal / kattai -yaana aal – short person**; kuttai – short; aal- person .

lugud has the consonants - la –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kulla manithan- short man**; kullam- small / short .

lugud has the consonants - la –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **po-k-kam- illathavan** [missing letter- pa-] -**one who is not having good height** ; pokkam – height; illai- without .

lugud has the consonants - la –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **neduval - tall person [antonym]** .

lugud has the consonants - la –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **nediyaval – tall female [antonym]** .

lugud has the consonants - la –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **valarntha aal-** [missing letter- Ra-] - **well grown tall person**; valara- to grow; aal- person .

lugud has the consonants - la –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thonkkal vizhuthal- be short**.

lugud has the consonants - la –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kurukuthal** [missing letter- Ra-] - **become short**.

lugud has the consonants - la –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kuraitthal / kuraivaakkuthal** [missing letter- Ra-] –**cut short**.

lugud has the consonants - la –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vettuthal –cut short**.

lugud has the consonants - la -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thaazhvu- shortness**.

lugud has the consonants - la -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **muzhamthaat -kachchu** [missing letter- sa-] –**shorts** [dress] ; kachchai-garment /clothe .

lukur: chaste priestess, nun; courtesan (?) (lú, 'grown man', + kúr, 'hostile').

lukur has the consonants – la- ka- Ra -and the and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kovil kuraththi** makalir [missing letter- the-] – **temple priestess**; kovil –temple; makalir- women .

lukur has the consonants – la- ka- Ra -and the and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pen thuravikal** [missing letters- pa -and- the-]- **nuns** ; eraivanai manam purintha penkal – those women who have married to the god; **kovil pothu makalir- temple prostitutes** ; eraivan- god; manam-marriage ; purintha- done ; penkal- women ; thuravi- monk .

lukur has the consonants – la- ka- Ra -and the and the other interpretation of the word is **Murugan /Kalli kovil kurukkal [Skt] – priest of the Murugan/ Kaali temple** ; kurukkal –priest .

lukur has the consonants – la- ka- Ra -and the and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **Murugan kovil poosaari** [missing letters- pa- and -sa-]- **priest of the Murugan temple** ; poosaari- priest .

lukur has the consonants – la- ka- Ra -and the and the other interpretation of the word is **kovil / poosakar / kovil aruchchakar[Skt]** [missing letter- pa- and - sa-]- **temple priests** ; poosakar- priest ;aruchchakar- priest .

lukur has the consonants – la- ka- Ra -and the and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **Murugan kovil Marulaali – Murugan temple priest**; marulaali- priest / who is possessed by lord Murugan .

lukur has the consonants – la- ka- Ra -and the and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **Murugan kovil / Kaali kovil / Sivan kovil Aasaan / saakkai / iyar /aasaari** [missing letter- sa-] – **priest of the Murugan temple ; aasaan- priest ; saakkai- priest ; aasaari- priest ; iyer – priest .**

lukur has the consonants – la- ka- Ra -and the and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **Murugan kovil aasaal** [missing letter- sa-] – **wife of the priest of the Murugan temple .**

lukur has the consonants – la- ka- Ra -and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **Murugan kovil maniyaatti - priest of the Murugan temple ; maniyaatti –wife .**

lukur has the consonants – la- ka- Ra -and the and the other interpretation of the word is **kula guru [Skt] – family priest; kulam- clan; guru- priest / teacher .**

lukur has the consonants – la- ka- Ra -and the and the other interpretation of the word is **kurukkal / gurumaarkal [Skt] - priests .**

lukur has the consonants – la- ka- Ra -and the and the original Tamil word is **kovil porai- yaatti** [missing letters- pa -and -the -] - **temple priestess; poraiyaatti- priestess.**

lukur has the consonants – la- ka- Ra -and the and the original Tamil word is **kovil paraththaiyar** [missing letters- pa -and -the -]- **temple prostitutes / Paratha kalaighnar ; paraththai- prostitute .**

lukur has the consonants – la- ka- Ra -and the and the original Tamil word is **kovil aranki- temple dancers ; kovil –temple .**

lukur has the consonants – la- ka- Ra -and the and the original Tamil word is **kovil kanikaiyar - temple prostitutes ; kanikai- prostitute .**

lukur has the consonants – la- ka- Ra -and the and the original Tamil word is **daear[Skt] adaiyaal / kovil kooththiyar** [missing letter- the -]- **prostitutes; adiyaar- slave /disciple ; kooththiya- prostitute /dancer .**

lukur has the consonants – la- ka- Ra -and the and the original Tamil word is **vilai makalir - prostitutes ; vilai- price; makalir- women .**

lukur has the consonants – la- ka- Ra -and the and the original Tamil word is **vaara makalir - prostitutes.**

lukur has the consonants – la- ka- Ra -and the and the original Tamil word is **kondi makalir [missing letter –the -] - prostitutes.**

lukur has the consonants – la- ka- Ra -and the and the original Tamil word is **pura makalir [missing letter –pa- -] - prostitutes.**

lukur has the consonants – la- ka- Ra -and the and the original Tamil word is **vazhankiyar- pimps / prostitutes.**

lukur has the consonants – la- ka- Ra -and the and the original Tamil word is **kadai kazhi makalir [missing letter –the -] - prostitutes.**

lukur has the consonants – la- ka- Ra -and the and the original Tamil word is **varai villi – prostitute.**

lukur has the consonants – la- ka- Ra -and the and the original Tamil word is **Isaiva vaelaalar [missing letter –sa-] temple artists - caste .**

lukur has the consonants – la- ka- Ra -and the and the original Tamil word is **kula makalir- chaste women [antonym] ; kulam- family/ clan .**

lukur has the consonants – la- ka- Ra -and the and the original Tamil word is **karppal/ karppu- ulla pen - [missing letter –pa- -] - chaste woman ; karppu ozhukkam- chastity .**

lulim: stag, hart (male of the red deer; cf., máš-lulim) (Akkadian loanword).

lulim has the consonants - la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **kalai maan [missing letter- ka-] – deer/ stag .**

lulim has the consonants - la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **koolam** [missing letter- **ka-**] –**elk** .

lulim has the consonants - la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **pulli maan** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**spotted deer** ; pulli- spot ; maan –deer .

luhummu[GIŠ-MI]: mud (cf., lu-hu-um).

lunga(2,3), lumgi(2,3): (cf., lúningi(2,3)).

makkaš(2): wailing; clamor (**mah**, 'great',? + **kuš7** , 'devastation').

makkaš has the consonants –ma- ka- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **aaravaaram-** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **clamor / loud shout and sound** .

makkaš has the consonants –ma- ka- sa – and the original Tamil word is **sinunkka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] –**to weep** .

makkaš has the consonants –ma- ka- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **yaenkkida vaendum-** [missing letter- **the -**] - **weep/ longing** .

makkaš has the consonants –ma- ka- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **nakai-k-ka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to laugh [antonym]** .

makkaš has the consonants –ma- ka- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kondaattam** [missing letter- **the -**]- **celebration[antonym]** .

wail[E] has the consonants- va -la -and the original Tamil word is **azhukai-** **weeping** .

wail[E] has the consonants- va -la -and the original Tamil word is **vilavanai-** **wail** .

wail[E] has the consonants- va -la -and the original Tamil word is **ezhavu** **vaikka-** **lament**.

wail[E] has the consonants- va -la -and the original Tamil word is **aavali –wail**

wail[E] has the consonants- va -la -and the original Tamil word is **avalam-weeping**.

wail[E] has the consonants- va -la -and the original Tamil word is **yaenkkal-weeping** .

wail[E] has the consonants- va -la -and the original Tamil word is **kalakkam-weeping** .

wail[E] has the consonants- va -la -and the original Tamil word is **kalankkal –weeping** .

wail[E] has the consonants- va -la -and the original Tamil word is **kazhul -weeping**.

wail[E] has the consonants- va -la -and the original Tamil word is **kaval –wail** .

wail[E] has the consonants- va -la -and the other interpretation of the word is **ankalaaikka- to grieve** .

mangaga: **palm fiber**, bast (**man**, '**partner**', + gag, '**peg, nail**', + a(k), 'genitive').

mangaga has the consonants – ma- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kasankku mara naar** [missing letters- **-Ra-** and **-sa-**] - **palm fibre**; maram- tree; naaar- fibre .

mangaga has the consonants – ma- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **aan makan /maanavan -man** ; aan- male; makan- son .

mangaga has the consonants – ma- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **naaga thantham** [missing letter **–the -**] – **peg**.

mangaga has the consonants – ma- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **aakaya thantham /vaana thantham** [missing letter **–the -**] – **nail**

mangaga has the consonants – ma- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **nakam – finger nail** .

mangaga has the consonants – ma- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **koottaanmai** [missing letter –the -] -**partnership** .

mangaga has the consonants – ma- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **koottu vanikam** [missing letter –the -] -- **partnership business**; koottu- joint ; vanikam- trade .

mangaga has the consonants – ma- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **pankkaanmai** [missing letter –pa- -] – **partnership** ; pankku –share .

mangaga has the consonants – ma- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **udan koottaanmai** [missing letter –the -] – **co partnership** .

mangaga has the consonants – ma- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **koottaanmai vithi** -[missing letter –the -] - **article of partnership** ; vithi- rule .

mašda: drawing; gazelle (máš, 'to scrutinize', + dù, 'to make, apply') [? DARA3 archaic frequency: 11; concatenation of 4 sign variants].

mašda has the consonants -ma –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **padam** [missing letter- pa-] -- **photo / drawing** .

mašda has the consonants -ma --sa--the- and the other interpretation of the word is **siththiram** [missing letter- Ra-] - **drawing** .

siththiram [Skt] has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- Ra- ma -and the original Tamil word is **varai padam** [missing letters- ka- and- pa-] - **drawing** ; varaiya- to draw; padam- drawing .

mašda has the consonants -ma –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **kaattu maan**-[missing letter- ka -] - **wild deer** ; kaadu- forest .

mašda has the consonants -ma -[-sa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **kada -maan** -[missing letter- ka -] - **sambar deer** ; maan- deer

mašda has the consonants -ma -[-sa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **kadamai**- [missing letter- ka -] - **an elk** .

mašda has the consonants -ma -[-sa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **muduku**-[missing letter- ka -] - **female elk** .

elk[E] has the consonants – la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **yaezhakam- elk/ moose** .

elk[E] has the consonants – la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **koolam- elk**.

gazelle[E] [nauvi] has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **kalai maan- a kind of deer /stag /axis deer** .

gazelle[E] has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -la- and the other interpretation of the word is **elk [E]** .

gazelle[E] has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -la- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **veli maan - black buck** .

gazelle[E] has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -la- and the Tamil other interpretation of the word is **kazhal- boar**.

gazelle[E] has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -la- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **pul vaai** [missing letter- pa-] - **antelope/ deer** .

mašda(2): commoner; destitute.

mašda has the consonants -ma- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **manithan/ maanudan - man** .

mašda has the consonants -ma- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kudi makan** [missing letter- ka-] - **citizen**; kudi – clan; makan- son .

mašda has the consonants -ma- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thamiyan-** destitute.

mašda has the consonants -ma- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **illa thanam-** -[missing letter- la-]- **destitution**; illai- nil .

mašda has the consonants -ma- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **attram-** -[missing letter- Ra-]- **destitution**.

mašda has the consonants -ma- [-sa-]- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kathi inmai-**[missing letter- ka-] - **destitution** ; kathi- direction/ means ; inmai- nil .

mašda has the consonants -ma--sa-the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thanjam inmai -** **destitution**; inmai –without .

mašda has the consonants -ma- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thunai inmai-** **destitution** ; thunai- partner/ company ; inmai- without .

maškim: inspector, monitor, sheriff, commissioner (maš, 'to inspect', + kíg, 'work').

maskim has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]–ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **maavatta maniyakkaarar** [missing letters- Ra -and- the-] – **sheriff** ; maa- vattam- district.

maskim has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]–ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **kankanikkum urimai konda aanaiyar** / athikaari [missing letters- Ra -and- the-] – **one who has the right to inspect / monitor** ; kankanikka- to watch ; urimai- rights; kondavar- one who has; aanaiyar- commissioner .

megida(2), megidda(2): sow (female pig).

megida has the consonants –ma- ka-the –and the original Tamil word is **kundam- pig**.

megida has the consonants –ma- ka-the –and the original Tamil word is **koattu maa- boar**.

megida has the consonants –ma- ka-the –and the other interpretation of the word is **peetha kantham** [missing letter –pa-] – **pig**.

megida has the consonants –ma- ka-the –and the other interpretation of the word is **vakkaira vaththiram** [missing letter –Ra-] - **boar**.

megida has the consonants –ma- ka-the –and the other interpretation of the word is **theerkaayutham-** [missing letter –Ra-]- **boar** ; **kompan pandri** – pig with the tusk .

mezem [**UMBISAG**]: maintenance, support (?).

umbiseg has the consonants -ma –pa-[- sa-]-ka –and the original Tamil word is **paenukai vaendum** [missing letter –the -] – **to support** ; **paena vaendiya kadamai** ; kadamai- duty ; paenuka- to support .

umbiseg has the consonants -ma –pa-[- sa-]-ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **jeevanam / jeevana saesham / jeevanaamsam** – **maintenance**.

umbiseg has the consonants -ma –pa-[- sa-]-ka –and the original Tamil word is **kai kodukka vaendum** -**support**; kai- hand; kodukka- give .

umbiseg has the consonants -ma –pa-[- sa-]-ka –and the original Tamil word is **uthavida vaendum** [missing letter –the -] – **support** ; uthavu- to help .

umbiseg has the consonants -ma –pa- sa-ka –and the original Tamil word is **pana paathu kaapu kodukka vaendum / panam kaasu uthavi seithida vaendum** [missing letter –the -] - **to maintain / support monetarily** ; **panam-** money ; **paathu kaappu** –security ; **kodukka-** give ; **kaasu** –cash ; **uthavi-** help ; **seithida-** do .

middu(2), mitum(2): **mace (the weapon)**.

mitum has the consonants- ma –the- ma -and the interpretation of the word is **kathai / vadi enum kaandam** [missing letter- ka-] - **weapon called mace**; kathai- mace .

mitum has the consonants- ma –the- ma -and the interpretation of the word is **thatti /thadi enum kaandam** [missing letter- ka-] - **weapon called mace**; thadi- wood/ stick .

mitum has the consonants- ma –the- ma -and the interpretation of the word is **kathai / kattai enum aayutham [Skt]** - [missing letter- ka-] - **weapon called mace**; kathai/ kattai –stick / wood ; aayutham –weapon .

mudla, madlu, mudul: **pole; stake** (**mud**, 'a right-angled tool', + **lal/lá**, 'to hang').

madlu has the consonants – ma- the -la -and the original Tamil word is **mathalai- sacrificial post** .

madlu has the consonants – ma- the -la -and the original Tamil word is **kadaavu mulai** [missing letter- ka-]- **stake / post for tying elephants** .

madlu has the consonants – ma- the -la -and the original Tamil word is **nedumkazhi**-[missing letter- ka-]- **post ; laththi**; nedumai- long; kazhi- pole .

madlu has the consonants – ma- the -la -and the original Tamil word is **kaal thandam** -[missing letter- ka-]-**Yama's staff**; thandam- staff / stick .

múdru: **fuller; launderer** (**mur10/mu4** , 'to clothe oneself' , + **duru5** , 'moist, fresh').

mudru has the consonants –ma- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kammiyarin thuruththi** –[missing letter- ka-]- **smith's fuller**; kammiyan-smith .

mudru has the consonants –ma- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aadai/ thuni / udukkai thuvaikkum Vannaar** [missing letter- ka-]- - **washerman** ; aadai- clothe ; udukkai- clothe ; thuvaikka- to wash ; Vannaar- washer men .

mudru has the consonants –ma- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thuni/ aadai thaeikkum karumaan / kuyinar** /thunna-k-kaaran/ thaiyar vinaignar [missing letter- ka-]—**tailor**; thaeikka- to stitch ; thunna-k- kaaran – tailor ; thunnu –stitch /weave .

muhaldim [MU]: baker, cook (mù, 'to mill, grind', + hal, 'to divide; portion', + dím, 'to fashion, create').

muhaldim has the consonants – ma- ka- la- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **adu manaiyil / adu-k-kalaiyil ulai vaiththu samaiyal seithidum / unavai vaeka vaikkum vaaluvan / madaiyan** [missing letter- sa-] - **the person who cooks in the kitchen**; adu manai- kitchen ; adukkalai- kitchen ; ulai- oven/ boiler ; unavu –food; vaeka vaikka- to cook madaiyan- the cook .

muhaldim has the consonants – ma- ka- la- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **adu manaiyil rotti undaakkum madai thozhilaali** [missing letter- Ra-] - **baker** ; rotti- bread ; undaakku- make; madai- kitchen ; thozhilaali- worker .

mùnsub: shepherd.

munsub has the consonants - ma- an –[-sa-] -pa – and the original Tamil word is **maeippan- shepherd** ; maeya- to pasture .

munšub(2): **hair**; hairy **skin**; **pelt, hide; barber** ('it falls down oneself') [?
MUNŠUB archaic frequency: 3; concatenates 2 sign variants].

munšub has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-] –[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **mandai mudi** [missing letter- **the** -] –**scalp hair**; mandai- head ; mudi- hair/ top .

munšub has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-] –[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **aan mayir** [missing letter- **Ra** -] – **men's hair** ; aan- man .

munšub has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-] –pa- and the original Tamil word is **penn mayir** [missing letter- **Ra** -]- **woman's hair** ; penn- woman .

munšub has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-] –pa- and the original Tamil word is **nedumai** [missing letter- **the** -] -**woman's hair**.

munšub has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-] –pa- and the original Tamil word is **mudi nei - hair oil** ; nei- oil .

munšub has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-] –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **naanam- scented hair oil** .

munšub has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-] –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mudi naadaa** [missing letter- **the** -] - **hair band**; mudi- hair; naadaa- band .

munšub has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-] –pa-and the original Tamil word is **pinnakam** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **braided hair**.

munšub has the consonants - ma –an- sa-pa-and the original Tamil word is **pinniya sadai mudi** [missing letter- **the** -]- **plaited hair**; pinnu- plait; sadai- plaited hair ; mudi- hair .

munšub has the consonants - ma –an- sa-pa-and the other interpretation of the word is **ankasam** [missing letter- **ka**-]—**hair on the head of an elephant / crest of a peacock**.

munšub has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-] –[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **mayir neenkiya urivai** [missing letters- **Ra-** and **-ka-**] - **skin with the hair removed** ; mayir- hair ; neekku –remove; neenkkiya –gone .

munšub has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-] –[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **manitha mudi** [missing letter- **the -**] – **human hair** ; manithan- man/ human; mudi- hair .

munšub has the consonants - ma –an- sa-[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **sem mari -yin mayir** [missing letter – **Ra-**]– **sheep's hair/fur**; sem mari- sheep ; mayir- hair .

munšub has the consonants - ma –an- sa--pa-- and the original Tamil word is **sem mari aattin patha padaththaatha pachchai thole** [missing letters- **Ra-** **the-** and- **la -**] –**pelt** ; aadu –goat; patha paduththu – to tan ; thole- skin ; pachchai- raw .

munšub has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-] --pa-- and the original Tamil word is **ampattan** [missing letter- **the -**] - **barber as being also a physician** .

munšub has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-] –[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **mundan / mundi-**[missing letter- **the -**]- **barber**.

munšub has the consonants - ma –an- -sa--[-pa-]-- and the other interpretation of the word is **manjekan** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **barber**.

munus[SAL]; nunus[Emesal]: female; woman (this pronunciation found in absolute inflection, cf., mī) (mī, 'woman', + nuz/nus, 'egg') (cf., mī/mu10, nunuz, and etymology of nitah).

munus has the consonants - ma –an- sa- and the interpretation of the word is **manushi[Skt]- female /woman** .

munus has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **ammani - woman** .

munus has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **penn mani**-[missing letter- **pa**-] - **woman**.

munus has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **paamini** -[missing letter- **pa**-] - **woman**.

munus has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **madanthai** [missing letter- **the** -]- **woman**.

munus has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **maanini** - **woman**.

munus has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **min**- **woman with a slender waist** .

munus has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **min idai** - [missing letter- **the** -]- **woman with a slender waist** ; idai- hip .

munus has the consonants - ma –an- -sa-- and the interpretation of the word is **manjani**- **woman**.

munus has the consonants - ma –an- -sa- and the interpretation of the word is **seemanthini** [missing letter- **the** -]- **woman**.

munus has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **maanudaththi** [missing letter- **the** -]- - **woman**.

munus has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mada maan** [missing letter- **the** -]- **woman, timid as a deer** ; maan- deer .

munus has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mankkai** [missing letter- **ka** -]- **young girl**.

munus has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kaamini** [missing letter- **ka** -]- **woman of charm / damsel** .

munus has the consonants - ma –an- -[-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **moakini**-[missing letter- **ka** -]- **woman of charm / damsel** .

munus has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-] - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **uomai penn** -[missing letter – pa-] - **dumb woman** ; pen-female .

munus has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **maannal** -[missing letter – pa-]- **woman / allegory – woman as deer** ; maan-deer; aal- person .

munus has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **ara maan** -[missing letter – Ra-]- **celestial damsal**.

munus has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **penmai** --[missing letter – pa-]- **womanhood** .

úmunzur[**KI.AN.ŠEŠ.KI**]: **bitter plants**.

kianseski has the consonants -ka -an –sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kasakkum sedi inam** [missing letter- the -] – **kind of bitter plants**; sedi- plant; inam- species .

murgu: **dung** (sheep).

murgu has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **eruvam – manure** .

murgu has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **iyarkkai uram -manure** ; iyarkkai- natural .

murgu has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **makku uram** - compost manure / **muck** .

murgu has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is – **koottu uram** [missing letter- the -] -**compost** .

murgu has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kuzhai uram-** [missing letter- **zha** -] - **green manure** .

murgu has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **eru konarnthida vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] - **cart manure** ; eru- fertilizer .

murgu has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **uram adikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] - **cart manure** .

murgu has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **maattu viraaatti** [missing letter- **the** -]- **cow dung cake**; viraatti- cow dung cake; maadu- cow/ bull .

murgu has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **uoraka / nakara [Skt] makku ura thittam** [missing letter- **the** -]-**urban compost scheme** ; uorakam- unban ; nakaram- city; makku uram- compost ; thittam- a plan .

murgu has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **kuruvi echcham** [missing letter– **sa**-] –**bird's dung** ; kuruvi- small bird .

murgu(2), mur7,8: neck; back; shoulders; ridge (**mur**, 'lungs', + gú, 'neck').

murgu has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **muthuku puram/ pir pakkam / pin puramaaka / kundi puram / maraivu pakkam** [missing letters- **pa** -and **-the** -] - **back side**; muthuku –back; puram – side ; pin- back ; kundi- buttock ; maraivu- hidden; pakkam- side .

murgu has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **kantharam** [missing letter – **the** -] – **neck** .

murgu has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **kireevam – neck** .

murgu has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **thoar kakkam / vaaku / / thoar pakkam** [missing letters- **pa** -and **-the** -]- **shoulder/ shoulder side.**

murgu has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **pira vaettam** [missing letters- **pa** -and **-the** -]- **shoulder.**

murgu has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **purantharam** [missing letters- **pa**- and **-the** -] -**shoulder.**

murgu has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **varampu-**[missing letter – **pa**-] -**ridge .**

murgu has the consonants – ma- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **varappu maedu** [missing letters- **pa**- and **-the** -] - **ridge in a farm field ;** varappu- border; maedu –raised ground .

murub(2): vulva; woman; sexual charm [MURUB2 archaic frequency: 4].

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra -pa – and the original Tamil word is **karu pai -yin muka vaai** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **the mouth of the uterus;** karu pai- womb ; mukam- face / front ; vaai- mouth .

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra -pa – and the original Tamil word is **penn-in maarpakam** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **breast ;** maarpu –chest ; akam- inner organ / soul ; penn- girl .

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra -pa – and the original Tamil word is **kumari penn-** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **adolescent girl .**

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra –[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **sirumi** [missing letter- **sa**-] –**girl ;** siru –small .

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **arumai penn-** **petted girl ;** penn- girl .

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pani moo-p-pi maar - temple dancing girls.**

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra -[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **perumaati-[missing letter - the -] -mistress .**

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra - pa-- and the original Tamil word is **perumaan- lady , as bedecked with ornaments .**

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra - pa-- and the original Tamil word is **thum -piraatti-[missing letter - the -] - mistress .**

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra -[- pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **thaii maar -[missing letter - the -]- mother ; thaii- mother .**

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra - pa--- and the original Tamil word is **paarattum thaii -[missing letter - the -]- mother.**

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra - [-pa-] --- and the original Tamil word is **maathiru- -[missing letter - the -]- mother .**

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra - [-pa-] --- and the original Tamil word is **maamiyaar- mother inlaw.**

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra - [-pa--] - and the original Tamil word is **iraimai yaatti--[missing letter - the -]- lady .**

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra -pa - and the other interpretation of the word is **miththirai [Skt] --[missing letter - the -]- lady's maid .**

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra -pa - and the original Tamil word is **umattiyar -[missing letter - the -] - fisher- women .**

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra -pa - and the other interpretation of the word is **pennin marma [Skt] uruppu - private part of the woman .**

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra -[-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **manokaram [missing letter- ka-] - sexual charm .**

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra -[-pa-] – and the other interpretation of the word is **vasikaram** [missing letters- ka- and- sa-] - **sexual charm/ attraction** .

murub4, múru: central, median area; middle; waist, hips; in-between terrain; interval; battle (mur10, 'to dress oneself', + íb, 'middle; loins'; cf., itimurub4).

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra -pa – and the original Tamil word is **ut-puram** [missing letter- the -] – **central / inner side**; ut- inner; puram- side .

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra -pa – and the original Tamil word is - **nadu puram** [missing letter- the -] - **central** ; nadu- centre; puram- side .

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra -pa – and the original Tamil word is **idai puram**-[missing letter- the -]- **in between**; idai- middle .

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra -[- pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **araimam** - **median** .

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra -pa – and the original Tamil word is **nadu narampu** [missing letter- the -] - **median nerve**; nadu- central .

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra -[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **marunkku**- [missing letter- ka- -]- **waist**

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra -pa- and the original Tamil word is **marunkkin pakkam** [missing letter- ka- -]- **hips**.

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra --pa-- and the original Tamil word is **madi puram** [missing letter- the -] **waist side**.

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra --[- pa-] -- and the other interpretation of the word is **antharam** [Skt] -[missing letter- the -] - **waist** [uththaanam] /kadi .

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra --[- pa-] -- and the other interpretation of the word is **anthreeyam [Skt]** -[missing letter- **the** -] -**waist cloth** .

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra --[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **idai naeram**--[missing letter- **the** -]- **interval** ; idai- middle; naeram- time .

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra --[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **erukka nerukkam** [missing letter- **ka** -]- - **interval** .

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra --[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **idai niruththam** --[missing letter- **the** -]- **interval** ; niruththu- stop .

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra --[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **muran- battle** .

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra --[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **mooathuthar** --[missing letter- **the** -]- **war** .

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra --[- pa-] -- and the other interpretation of the word is **mirutham** --[missing letter- **the** -]- - **battle** .

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra --[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **aaravaaram-** [missing letter- **ka** -]- **war** .

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra --[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **maram- battle drum** .

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra --pa--- and the original Tamil word is **poar murasu-** [missing letter - **sa**-] - **war drum** ; poar- war; murasu –drum

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra --pa--- and the original Tamil word is **poaraattam** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **war /strike** .

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra --pa- and the original Tamil word is **poar thiram** -[missing letter- **the** -]- - **battle** .

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra --pa- and the original Tamil word is **poar muraimai** - **ethics of war** ; muraimai- method ; poar-war

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra --pa- and the original Tamil word is **poar munn – battle field**; munn- land .

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra --pa- and the original Tamil word is **poar maravar** [missing letter- ka- -] - **warrior** [vikkiraman]

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra --[- pa-] -- and the other interpretation of the word is **amar / samaram [Skt] - battle / strike** ; saeru / poaru [Tamil]

murub has the consonants - ma -Ra --[- pa-] -- and the other interpretation of the word is **ranam –[Skt] war** .

middle [E]] has the consonants- ma- the- la- and the original Tamil word is – **nanam- thalai – middle**.

middle [E]] has the consonants- ma- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **maiyaathhil – in the middle**.

middle [E]] has the consonants- ma- the- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **maththiyil [Skt]- in the middle**.

murum^{5,11}, muru^{3,5}, **urum: brother-in-law** (mí, 'woman', + ùru(-m), 'to watch, guard' or úrum, 'relatives').

urum has the consonants- Ra-ma and the original Tamil word is **maamanaar - father inlaw** .

urum has the consonants- Ra-ma and the original Tamil word is **maamiyaar –mother inlaw**.

urum has the consonants- Ra-ma and the original Tamil word is **machchinar** [missing letter- sa-] – **brother inlaw /wife's brothers** .

urum has the consonants- Ra-ma and the original Tamil word is **machchaandaar** [missing letter- sa- and- the- -] - **husband's elder brother** .

mušen: bird (muš, 'reptile', + an, 'sky') [MUŠEN archaic frequency: 178].

musan has the consonants -ma- [-sa-]-an -and the original Tamil word is – **maanam** -sky.

musan has the consonants -ma- [-sa-]-an -and the original Tamil word is **andam** [missing letter- the -]- **universe** .

musan has the consonants -ma- -sa- -an -and the other interpretation of the word is **andasam** [missing letter- the -] - **bird** .

musan has the consonants -ma- -sa--an -and the other interpretation of the word is **sakunam** [missing letter- ka-] – **bird**.

musan has the consonants -ma- [--sa--]-an -and the original Tamil word is **kakanam** [missing letter- ka-] -**bird** .

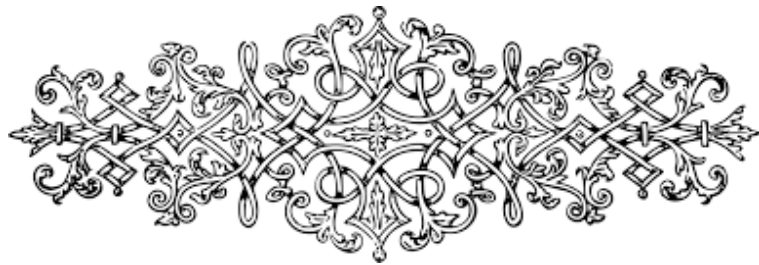
musan has the consonants -ma- [--sa--]-an -and the other interpretation of the word is **vayaanam** [missing letter- ka-] – **bird**.

musan has the consonants -ma- [--sa--]-an -and the other interpretation of the word is **vikankam** [missing letter- ka-] – **bird**.

musan has the consonants -ma- [--sa--]-an -and the other interpretation of the word is **vimaanam** [missing letter- ka-] – **bird**.

musan has the consonants -ma- [--sa--]-an -and the original Tamil word is **pul - inam** [missing letter- pa -and -la-] – **bird**.

musan has the consonants -ma- [--sa--]-an -and the other interpretation of the word is **sooka inam** [missing letter- ka-] – **kind of reptiles**; inam- race .



muššagana: voracious hunger.

mussagana has the consonants -ma –sa- ka- an –and the original Tamil word is unnum unavu /thanni vaendi kadumaiyaana vaetkai edukka [missing letter- **the-**] - **severe feeling to eat food**; unnu- eat; unavu- food; kadumai – severe ; vaetkai- thirst .

mussagana has the consonants -ma –[sa-]- ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **unavum unnum ennam - feel to eat** ; unavu- food; unnu –eat; ennam - thought .

nagar: adze, wood-chisel; carpenter; craftsman (na4 , 'stone', + **gír, 'knife'**)
[NAGAR archaic frequency: 168; concatenation of 2 sign variants].

nagar has the consonants -an –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **panikkar**- [missing letter –**pa-**]- **carpenter**.

nagar has the consonants -an –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **panikkarin kai vaachchi** [missing letters –**pa-** and- **sa-**] - **capenter's adze** .

nagar has the consonants -an –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **panikkarin kanichchi** - [missing letters –**pa-** and- **sa-**] - **capenter's chisel**;
kanichchi- chisel .

nagar has the consonants -an –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mara vinaignar** - **wood worker**; maram- wood; vinai –action .

nagar has the consonants -an –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mara kollan** [missing letter- **la-**]- **carpenter**; maram- tree .

nagar has the consonants -an -ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maravinaignarin kal- uli** [missing letter- la-]- **carpenter's chisel**; kal- stone; uli- chisel .

nagar has the consonants -an -ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kavinaignar – crafts man**; kai- hand; vinai –action .

nagga, niggi [AN.NA]: **tin**, pewter (nig, 'valuable thing', + gar;gá, 'to store').

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kanimam-metal** .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vankam-tin/zinc**.

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vennaakam - tin**.

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **karuvankkam** [missing letter- Ra-] - **black lead**.

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vankamunn- lead ore**.

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vankamneeru** [missing letter- Ra-] -**lead ore**.

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kolevankkam** [missing letter- la-] -**lead ore**.

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vennakalam** [missing letter- la-] - **bell metal** .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kanjam / kanjeeeyam** [missing letter- sa-] –**bell metal** .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kann-** copper /copper work .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **naakam-** zinc .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kanayam/kanam** - bar of gold.

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kanakam[Skt]** - gold.

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kaanjanam[Skt]** [missing letter- sa-]-gold.

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **suvanam [Skt]**-[missing letter- sa-] - gold .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vannam-** gold .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thankam**-[missing letter –the -] - pure gold .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vadi thankam** [missing letter –the -] - purified gold .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thanka mani-** [missing letter –the -] - gold bead; mani- bead/ stone .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thankka thakadu** [missing letter –the -] --gold foil ; thankkam- gold; thakadu- plate .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **idu thankam** /thanka raekku - [missing letter –the -] –gold leaf.

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thanka vannam** [missing letter –**the** -] - **golden color**; thankkam-gold .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thanka mankai**-[missing letter –**the** -] - **golden girl** ; mankkai- girl .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thanka mayam--**[missing letter –**the** -] - **golden luster** .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thankka naanayam** - [missing letter –**the** -] - **gold coin**; thankkam- gold; naanayam- coin .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kappanam** [missing letter –**pa**-]- **gold collar** .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pon nakai** [missing letter –**pa**-]- – **gold jewel** ; pon- gold; nakai-jewel .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pon vinaignan**-[missing letter –**pa**-]- **goldsmith**; pon- gold; vinai-action .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **moasakan** -[missing letter –**sa**-]- **goldsmith** .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **saavanam** -[missing letter –**sa**-]- **goldsmith's pincers**.

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thattan kudi** -[missing letter –**the** -]- **gold smith's quarters** ; thattaan- goldsmith; kudi- family/ clan/ house .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kammiyan**- **smith** .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **velli kanimam/ ven koll** --[missing letter –la-]- **silver metal** .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **velli nakai** --[missing letter –la-]- **silver jewel**; velli- silver ; nakai- jewel .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **van velli** -[missing letter –la-]- **nickel** .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **venn- pon** missing letter- pa-] –**silver** .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kan maki - lapis lazuli** ; kanthaka kan maki [missing letter- the -]- lapis lazuli .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kanthakam/ kanthi/ kenth**i -[missing letter- the -]- **sulphur** [non metallic element] .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **venn-mam-** **platinum** .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **venn- thankam** [missing letter- the -]- **platinum** .

nagga has the consonants – an- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **maakka sanku** [missing letter- sa-] –**sodium hydrochloride** .

namešda [ŠITA.GIŠ.NÁM]: **top warrior, king** (lit., 'the power of the mace').

namešda has the consonants - an -ma – [-sa -]-the- and the original Tamil word is **naattai aandidum mannan** – **king who rules the state** ; naadu- state; aandidu- to rule ; mannan- king .

namešda has the consonants - an -ma – [-sa -]-the- and the original Tamil word is **mannaathi mannan – emperor**.

namešda has the consonants - an -ma – [-sa -]-the- and the original Tamil word is **mainthan - man of valour**.

namešda has the consonants - an -ma – [-sa -]-the- and the original Tamil word is **sandai idum Vanniyan** [missing letter- ka-]- **warrior caste; sandai-fight ; Vanniyan- warrior** .

ŠITA.GIŠ.NÁM has the consonants – sa- the- ka –[-sa-] - an- ma- and the original Tamil word is **sandai idum Vanniya kudi makan - warrior caste; sandai - fight ; kudi- clan; makan –son** .

nanam: n., true **measure** (na4 , 'token, counter', + nam, 'destiny' or just reduplicated nam). adj., **reliable, true; honest, decent**.

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the original Tamil word is **unmai - true**.

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the original Tamil word is **unmai-udaimai** [missing letter –the -] - **truth** .

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **nisam[Skt]** [missing letter- sa -] - **true** .

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the original Tamil word is **aanmai-truth** .

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the original Tamil word is **naermai** [missing letter- Ra-] - **honesty; mana naermai** .

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the original Tamil word is **nadai nayam** [missing letter- the -] – **decency**.

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the original Tamil word is **mattaana**-[missing letter- **the** -]- **decent** .

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **kanniyam** [Skt] [missing letter- **ka**-] - **decency / honesty** .

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the original Tamil word is **maanam miku** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **decency / honesty** .

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the original Tamil word is **manu makan/ maanam mikkavan** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **honest man** .

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **nimakkam** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **honest** .

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the original Tamil word is **naanayam** - **decency/ honesty** .

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the original Tamil word is **mana thooimai**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **sincere** .

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the original Tamil word is **mana thittam** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **sincerity** .

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the original Tamil word is **thanmai**--[missing letter- **the** -]- **truth** .

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the original Tamil word is **thinmai**--[missing letter- **the** -]- **truth**.

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the original Tamil word is **meiyaanathu** --[missing letter- **the** -]- **-true**.

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **niyaayam** [Skt] - **honesty** .

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **nithaanam**- [missing letter- **the** -]- **honest** .

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the original Tamil word is **nerimai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **decency**.

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the original Tamil word is **mei - naermai**-[missing letter- **Ra-**] - **truth**.

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the original Tamil word is **vanmai-** -[missing letter- **ka-**] –**truth**.

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the original Tamil word is **meiyan-** **truthful man** .

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the original Tamil word is **nampakamaana** [missing letters- **pa** –and- **ka-**] –**reliable** .

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **asanam** [missing letter- **sa-**]– **measure** .

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **ellai maanam** [missing letter- **la-**]– **measure** .

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **maa panam** [missing letter- **pa-**]– **measure for grain / liquid** .

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **maakaani** [missing letter- **ka-**]– **Madras measure**.

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **un-maanam** – **measure** .

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **maana thandu** [missing letter- **the-**]– **measuring rod** .

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **naaraayam** [missing letter- **Ra-**]– **a measure**.

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **mattu parimaanam [Skt]** [missing letters- **pa- Ra-** and **- the -**] – **correct measure** ; nan mattam ; mattu maanam .

nanam has the consonants - an -ma -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **paruman / parimaanam [Skt]** [missing letters- **pa-** and **- Ra -**] - **measure** .

measure [E] has the consonants - ma –[-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paruman** [missing letter- **pa -**] – **measure** .

measure [E] has the consonants - ma –[-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pari maanam [Skt]** / piramaanam [missing letter- **pa -**] – **measure** .

measure [E] has the consonants - ma –[-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maaththirai** [missing letter- **the -**] - **measure** ; **one maaththirai= 0.25sec.**

measure [E] has the consonants - ma --sa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sariyaana/ seeraana mattu** [missing letter- **the -**] - **correct measure** .

measure [E] has the consonants - ma --[-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mithiththar** [missing letter- **the -**] - **measuring** .

measure [E] has the consonants - ma --[-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **matta noor** [missing letter- **the -**] - **measuring line.**

measure [E] has the consonants - ma --[-sa-] –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **naaraayanam [Skt]** – **measure.**

measure [E] has the consonants - ma --[-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muththirai padi** [missing letters –**pa-** and **-the -**] -**Madras measure** .

measure [E] has the consonants - ma --[-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mukkuruni** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **a land measurement = 24 cents** .

measure [E] has the consonants - ma --[-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mayir- nuni** - **a length measurement = .0.593384 micro metre** .

measure [E] has the consonants - ma --[-sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is aayiram- 1000 ; eru aayiram= 2000; moonu- aayiram- 3000.

measure [E] has the consonants - ma --[-sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is eru-maa – fraction = 0.1 .

measure [E] has the consonants - ma --[-sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is oru maa- fraction 0.05.

measure [E] has the consonants - ma --[-sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is arai maa - fraction = 0.025 .

true [E] has the consonants the- -Ra- and the original Tamil word is sariyaanathu [missing letter- sa-]- right /correct .

true [E] has the consonants the- -Ra- and the original Tamil word is athu sari [missing letter- sa-] –that is correct ; athu- that .

true [E] has the consonants the- -Ra- and the original Tamil word is naerpadi [missing letter- pa-] – correct.

true[E] has the consonants the- -Ra- and the original Tamil word is ina marapu thooimai udaiyathu- [missing letter- pa-] -true breed ; thooimai-purity; inam- race; marapu- progeny .

true[E] has the consonants the- -Ra- and the original Tamil word is unmai- uyar kudi thoatram [missing letter- ka-] - -true noble birth; uyar-high ; kudi- family ; thoatram- birth/ appearance .

true [E] has the consonants - the- -Ra- and the original Tamil word is meiyaana ondru – true one ; ondru-one; mei-truth .

true [E] has the consonants - the- -Ra- and the original Tamil word is piranda unmai [missing letter- pa-] - twisted truth ; unmai- truth.

truth[E] has the consonants - the- -Ra- and the original Tamil word is unmai yaei thiriththidu - twist the truth ; thiripu- twisted.

truth [E] has the consonants - the- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is pattru maaraamai [missing letter- pa-] – truthfulness.

truth [E] has the consonants - the- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is manamaarntha- truthful .

truth-[E] has the consonants - the- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is naermai udaimai – honest.

truth[E] has the consonants - the- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is thirantha manathu- open mind ; manathu-mind.

truth[E] has the consonants - the- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is vaaimai thavarathu [missing letter- ka-] – truthful ; vaaimai- truth ; thavaraathu- not failing .

truth [E] has the consonants - the- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is - yatharththam [Skt] / nadai murai unmai – truth.

d-nanna: the moon as a god [NANNA archaic frequency: 49; concatenation of 2 sign variants].

d-anna has the consonants – the- an- and the original Tamil word is seethan [missing letter- sa-] - moon as being cool .

d-anna has the consonants – the- an- and the other interpretation of the word is seetha baanu [missing letters- sa-and-pa-]- moonas having cool rays .

d-anna has the consonants – the- an- and the original Tamil word is thannavan [missing leter- ka-]- - moon as cool .

d-anna has the consonants – the- an- and the original Tamil word is than mathi – cool moon .

d-anna has the consonants – the- an- and the original Tamil word is thaanavan-[missing leter- ka-]- moon as the lord of the stars .

d-anna has the consonants – the- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaenthan**--[missing leter- **ka**-]- **moon / king** .

d-anna has the consonants – the- an- and the original Tamil word is **vaan mathi**--[missing leter- **ka**-]- **moon over the sky** .

d-anna has the consonants – the- an- and the original Tamil word is **anthi nila** [missing letter- **la**-] - **evening moon** .

d-anna has the consonants – the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thuni nila**-[missing letter- **la**-] - **crescent moon** .

d-anna has the consonants – the- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **uthaiya[Skt] nila** -[missing letter- **la**-]- **moon rise**.

d-anna has the consonants – the- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **anu mathi**- **full moon** .

d-anna has the consonants – the- an- and the original Tamil word is **naan mathi** – **ful moon** .

d-anna has the consonants – the- an- and the original Tamil word is **nirai mathi** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **full moon** .

d-anna has the consonants – the- an- and the original Tamil word is **amuthan-moon** .

d-anna has the consonants – the- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **inthu [Skt] – moon** .

d-anna has the consonants – the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thaen mathi** - **honey moon**.

d-anna has the consonants – the- an- and the original Tamil word is **naaadu arivaan** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **moon as witnessing all countries** .

d-anna has the consonants – the- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **naeththira yoani [Skt]** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **moon**.

d-anna has the consonants – the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thukinam**-[missing letter – **ka**-] -**moon's ray** .

d-anna has the consonants – the- an- and the original Tamil word is **moodan**-**moon calf**.

d-anna has the consonants – the- an- and the original Tamil word is **Meenaatchchi** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **goddess/ wife of the sun god Siva** .

nidba(2): (cf., nindaba).

nigida[PI]: (cf., ni-gi-da ;bariga).

nigar[NI9.GAR]: a **dark room; premature or monstrous fetus** (ni9,'premature birth', + **gar**,'to deliver').

nigar has the consonants - an -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha eruttaana arai** [missing letter- **the**-] – **dark room** ; mikuntha- excess; eruttu –dark .

nigar has the consonants - an -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thaayin karuvarai** [missing letter- **the**-] - **mother's womb**; thaa- mother ; karu –foetus ;aria- room; karuvarai- womb .

nigar has the consonants - an -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nanju karaivu** [missing letter- **sa**-]– **abortion**.

nigar has the consonants - an -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karuvin azhivu** [missing letter- **la**-]– **abortion**; azhiya- to spoil .

nigar has the consonants - an -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **piravi kurai paadu** [uoonam] [**Skt**] **konda makavu** [missing letters- **pa**- and **the**]- **child with birth defect** ; kurai paadu- defect ; konda- having ; makavu- child .

nigar has the consonants - an -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paththu maatha - ththirckku munnamae porai erakkam/ paeru pera** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-the**]-- **premature delivery**; paththu -10; maatham- month ; mathi- moon ; munnarae- earlier ; porai- load ; erakkam- deliver ; paeru- baby; pera -to get .

nigar has the consonants - an -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kurai maathaththir pirantha makavu** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-the**]- **premature baby** ; kurai- less; matham- month ; pirantha- born ; makavu- child .

nigar has the consonants - an -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **porai erakka naera isivu / paeru perukira naera isivu** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-sa-**]-**seizures at the time of delivery**; porai- load/ burden ;erakku- un load ; naeram- time; isivu- epilepsy ; paeru -child; peru -to get .

nigar has the consonants - an -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **piravi kai kaar kurai padu konda makavu / udar kurai paadu** [kutram] konda makavu -[missing letters- **pa-** and **-the** -] **-child with birth defects of hand and leg**; piravi- birth ; kai- arm; kaar- leg; kurai paadu -defect .

nigar has the consonants - an -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **koanar makavu - deformed child.**

nigar has the consonants - an -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **pankarai makavu** [missing letter- **pa-**]-**deformed child.**; makavu - child.

nigar has the consonants - an -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **kupaeran**-[missing letter- **pa-**]- **deformed child.**

nigar has the consonants - an -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vikaara / koara vadivam konda makavu** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **child with deformed shape** ; vadivam- shape ; koaram-/ vikaaram terrible/ ugly ; konda- having; makavu-child .

nigar has the consonants - an -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uruva kaedu konda makavu** --[missing letter- **the** -] - **malformed child**; uruvam-form /figure; konda-having .

nigar has the consonants - an -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kokkarai konda makavu** -[missing letter- **the** -] – **child with deformity** ; kokkaraiyaan-deformed person.

nigin(2): n., enclosure, **circle; capacity**; whole (cf., kilib and gur4-gur4) [NIGIN archaic frequency: 11]. v., **to halt, turn away**; to turn round; **to surround**; to **assemble**; **to pen up cattle**; to **wander about**; **to circle**; to make the rounds (usually nígin[LAGAB] for hamtu form and nigin or ni10- ni10[LAGAB.LAGAB] for marû form) (ní;ne4 , 'fear', + gin, 'to go').

nigin has the consonants - an- ka -an- -and the original Tamil word is **thankida vaendum** [missing letter –**the** -] – **halt** .

nigin has the consonants - an- ka -an- -and the original Tamil word is **neenkida vaendum** [missing letter –**the** -] – **turn away** .

nigin has the consonants - an- ka -an- -and the original Tamil word is **vanan-k-kida vaendum** [missing letter –**the** -] - **surround** .

nigin has the consonants - an- ka -an- -and the original Tamil word is **kai kondida vaendum** [missing letter –**the** -] - **surround**.

nigin has the consonants - an- ka -an- -and the original Tamil word is **aattin / maattin -kidai kootta vaendum** [missing letter –**the** -]- **pen up sheep/ cow**; aadu- goat ;maadu- bull/ cow ; kidai- pen .

nigin has the consonants - an- ka -an- -and the original Tamil word is **thindaada vaendum**- [missing letter –**the** -]- **restless wandering** .

nigin has the consonants - an- ka -an- -and the original Tamil word is **anukm - inkum maeinthida vaendum** [missing letter –**the** -]--**to wander** .

nigin has the consonants - an- ka -an- -and the original Tamil word is **ankum inkum nadaiyaada vaendum –to roam about** .

nigin has the consonants - an- ka -an- -and the original Tamil word is **naadu vittu naadu yaekida vaendum / athaikka vaendum/ kotka vaendum** -[missing letter –the -]- **to go/ roam /wander from state to state** ; naadu –state ; yaeku -go.

nigin has the consonants - an- ka -an- -and the original Tamil word is **idam kettavan** [missing letter –the -]- **wanderer** .

nigin has the consonants - an- ka -an- -and the original Tamil word is **ankum inkumaaka ulaavu** [missing letter – la-] –**stroll** ; inkkum ankkum -here and there .

nigin has the consonants - an- ka -an- -and the original Tamil word is **ankum inkumaaka nadai ida vaendum / iyankida vaendum** [missing letter –the -]—**to walk about** ; nadai idu –walk ; inkkum ankkum- here and there .

nigin has the consonants - an- ka -an- -and the original Tamil word is **ondraaka thokukka / koodida vaendum** [missing letters –the -and -Ra-] - **assemble** ; ondraaka- together; koodida- assemble .

nigin has the consonants - an- ka -an- -and the original Tamil word is **muzhumaiyaana aazhi / valayam / vattam ida vaendum** [missing letters - la- and-the -]—**to make a full circle** ; muzhumai- full ; aazhi- circle; vattam- circle .

nigin has the consonants - an- ka -an- -and the original Tamil word is **kattu mattu kondida vaendum- / kathi kondida vaendum**-[missing letter –the -]—**to have the capability**.

nigin has the consonants - an- ka -an- -and the original Tamil word is **kai midukku kondida vaendum** -[missing letter –the -]-**to have the capability**; kai midukku –skill .

nigin has the consonants - an- ka -an- -and the original Tamil word is **thakavu kondida vaendum** -[missing letter –the -]-**to have the capability**.

nigin has the consonants -an- ka -an- -and the original Tamil word is **vakai kondida vaendum-** -[missing letter **-the -**]-**to have the capability**; vakai –way / means; kondida- to have .

nigin has the consonants -an- ka -an- -and the original Tamil word is **viththakam kondida vaendum-** -[missing letter **-the -**]-**to have the capability**.

nigin has the consonants -an- ka -an- -and the original Tamil word is **ketti thanam kaattida vaendum-**[missing letter **-the -**]-**to show one's capability**.

nigin(2,3): vertigo (as a disease); **faintness**, dizziness; **thirst**.

nigin has the consonants -an- ka -an- –and the original Tamil word is **thanni vaetkai** [missing letter- **the -**]-**thirst** ; thanni –water .

nigin has the consonants -an- ka -an- –and the original Tamil word is **mankkalaana** [missing letter- la-]- **dimness/faintness**.

nigin has the consonants -an- ka -an- –and the original Tamil word is **ninaivu mankida** / mayankkida [missing letter- the -] - **to faint** ; ninaivu- consciousness; mankku- dim .

nigin, ni9: **premature or stillborn child; malformed child; monstrosity.**

nigin has the consonants -an- ka -an- –and the original Tamil word is **vadiva - k--kaedu konda mainthu** [missing letter- **the -**]- **malformed child**; vadivam – shape; kaedu –defect; konda- having; mainthu –child .

nigin has the consonants -an- ka -an- –and the original Tamil word is **kodiya vadaivam konda mainthu /makavu** [missing letter- **the -**]- **monstrous child** kodiya- fearful; vadivam- shape ; konda- having .

nigin has the consonants -an- ka -an- –and the original Tamil word is **kannai moodiya** [aavi-yaei vitta] [maaintha] **makavai eena** [missing letter- the -]

- to deliver a still born child ; kann- eye; moodu –close; aavi- life/ vita- lost ; makavu –child; eena- to give birth.

stillborn[E] has the consonants -sa –the- la- pa- Ra –an –and the original Tamil word is **seththu pirantha pillai - child already had dead when delivered;** seththu –died; pirantha- born ; pillai- child .

stillbirth [E] has the consonants- sa –the- la-pa -Ra -the- and the original Tamil word is **piranthidum poathae uyir / usiru illathu seththu poana / uyir neeththa pillai [saei] pirappu - child already had dead when delivered;** piranthidum poathae – at the time of birth ; uyir- life ; seththu –died ; uyir- life; neeththa- lost ; pillai- child .

stillbirth [E] has the consonants- sa –the- la-pa -Ra -the- and the original Tamil word is **karu pai -yilaeyae [ulakai paarkkaamalaeyae] seththu pirantha mainthu[missing letter- the -] - baby died in the womb itself;** karu pai- uterus; karu- foetus/ child; pai- bag ; karu pai- uterus; ulakam- world; paarkka- to see; paraamal- not seen ;seththu- died; pirantha- born ; mainthu- child .

stillbirth [E] has the consonants- sa –the- la-pa -Ra -the- and the original Tamil word is **azhaathu pirantha saa pillai – child with no birth cry / dead child ;** azhu – cry ; azhaatha- not crying ; pirantha- born; saa- die; pillai- child .

premature [E] has the consonants- pa- Ra - ma –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muthiraa piranthai -prematurely born .**

premature [E] has the consonants- pa- Ra - ma –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **poathiya edai indri pirantha mainthu - child born with less wt ;** poathiya- necessary ; eadai –weight ; indri- without; pirantha- born ; mainthu- child .

premature [E] has the consonants- pa- Ra - ma –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nirai maatham adainthidum munthiyae /munnarae pirantitta mainthu - child born before the due date ;** nirai / pooranam [Skt]- full ;

maatham- month ;adaiya –reach ; munthiyae- early; pirantha- born ;mainthu- child .

nigin^{5,7,8,9}, nimen^(3,4,5); **naga**: **district, province**.

naga has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **panku - division of a country** .

naga has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kunam – state/ a political division of a country retaining a degree of autonomy** .

naga has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **konthu** [missing letter –**the** -] –**region of a country**.

naga has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kuda naadu** [missing letter –**the** -] – **northern region of a country**; naadu –state .

naga has the consonants - an -ka -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kandam** [missing letter –**the** -]- **each of main land –masses on earth's surface**.

naga has the consonants - an -ka -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thunai kandam**-[missing letter –**the** -]- **sub continent**.

naga has the consonants - an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vanitham** –[missing letter –**the** -] –**region of a country**.

naga has the consonants - an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **puvanam** –[missing letter- **pa**-]- **region of a country**.

naga has the consonants - an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **maakaanam** [Skt] – **province**.

naga has the consonants - an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **ankam**[Skt] – **division**.

nigir(2), migir(2): **a bride's male attendant; herald, night watchman, town crier; bailiff** (probable conflation of separate words: mí, 'woman' and nim, 'morning', + gar, 'to deliver') [NIMGIR archaic frequency: 62].

nigir has the consonants –an- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kattiya kaaran-**[missing letter- **the -**] -**herald**.

nigir has the consonants –an- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thandoara kaaran -**[missing letter- **the -**] - **town crier/ herald**.

nigir has the consonants –an- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mun koorukiravan – town crier/ herald** ; mun- early ; kooru –say; koorukiravan- one who says .

nigir has the consonants –an- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaeththira thaaran -**[missing letter- **the -**] – **a messenger who brings important news/ herald** .

nigir has the consonants –an- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eravu naera uoor / kirama [Skt] kaavalan / yaamikan -**[missing letter-**la-**]- **village night watchman ;eravu –night; naeram- time ; kaavalan- guard** .

nigir has the consonants –an- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uoor thaaniya kaaran -**[missing letter- **the -**] – **village bailiff's man** ; uoor- village .

migir has the consonants -ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **manavarai thoazhan –** [missing letters- **the –and- zha-**] - **bridegroom's male attendant ;thozhan- friend** .

migir has the consonants -ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mana makanin uravinan - relative of the bride groom; uravinan –relative ; mana makan- bridegroom** .

migir has the consonants -ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **manavarai- marriage dais** ; arai- room; manam- marriage .

migir has the consonants -ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thiru mana mandavam -**[missing letter- **the -**] -**marriage hall; mandavam- hall** .

migir has the consonants -ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thiru mana kai urai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **marriage presents**; kai uri- presents/ gifts ; thiru manam- marriage .

migir has the consonants -ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karai yaera vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] –**get married** /to reach the bank ; karai- bank ; yaeru- climb .

migir has the consonants -ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mana uravu – marriage relationship** ; uravu –relationship .

migir has the consonants -ma- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **karanam- marriage ceremony** .

migir has the consonants -ma- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **moakar- marriage portion**.

migir has the consonants -ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mana murivu – divorce**; manam- marriage; murivu- break .

migir has the consonants -ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **manavaanavar –married man**; manam- marriage .

migir has the consonants -ma- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vivaakam [Skt] aanavar - married man** .

migir has the consonants -ma- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **maru vivaakam [Skt] - re marriage; maru –next**; vivaakam[Skt] - marriage .

migir has the consonants -ma- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **kudi maarkkam** [missing letter- **the** -] –**married life** .

giš- nimbar: date-palm (nim, 'to be high', + bar;bur, 'to release; meal').

gišnimbar has the consonants – ka- sa –an- ma- pa -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **paer eechcha mara kani - date palm fruit** ; paer big; eechcham - date ; maram- tree; kani- fruit .

gišnimbar has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –an- ma- pa -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **perum uyaramaaka erukkanum – to be high** ; perum- big; uyaram- height .

gišnimbar has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –an- ma- pa -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **puram [veettukku] anupputhar vaendum** [missing letter-**the** -] - **to release to go home** ; anuppu –send ; puram- out .

gišnimbar has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –an- ma- [-pa-] -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **viduviththar vaendum** [missing letter-**the**] -**to release** .

gišnimbar has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –an- ma- [-pa-] -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **urimaiyai thuranthida vaendum** [missing letter-**the**]-**release of rights**; urimai rights ; thuranthida- renounce .

gišnimbar has the consonants – ka- -sa- –an- ma- [-pa-] -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **mochchaththai [sorkkaththai] [ak-karai yaei] adainthida vaendum** [missing letter-**the**]-**to reach heaven**; moatchcham- heaven ; swarkkam[Skt] - heaven .

gišnimbar has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –an- ma- [-pa-] -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **veedu paeru adainthida vaendum** - [missing letter-**the**]- **to reach heaven / relase from earth** ; veedu paeru- heaven; adaiya- reach .

gišnimbar has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –an- ma- [-pa-] -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **muththi adainthiduthar vaendum** [missing letter-**the**]- **to reach heaven**; muththi- salvation .

gišnimbar has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –an- ma- [-pa-] -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **unavu unnukira naeram – it is meal time** ; unavu –food; unnu –eat; naeram –time .

gišnimbar has the consonants – ka- sa--an- ma- [-pa-] -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **sitru- undi arunthida vaendum** [missing letter-**the**]- **–to have tiffin** ; arunthu –eat / drink ; sitru undi – tiffin ; siriya- small; undi –food .

gišnimbar has the consonants – ka- sa--an- ma-pa- -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **virunthu saappidum naeram** [missing letter-**the**]-**it is feast time** ; virunthu –feast ; saappida- to eat ; naeram- time .

nimgir(2): (cf., nigir(2)).

nimin, nin5: **forty** (nig, 'twenty', + min, 'two').

nin has a consonant- na -and the original Tamil word is **enn onnu –no-1.**

nin has a consonant- na -and the original Tamil word is **enn moonu – no -3.**

nin has a consonant- na -and the original Tamil word is **enn anju** [missing letter –**sa-**] **-no 5.**

nimur[KI.NE]: kiln; potash.

nimur has the consonants- an- ma-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mani uram- fertilizer / phosporous.**

nimur has the consonants- an- ma-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eriyam enum munn uram - potash [the fertilizer]** ; uram- fertilizer ; munn- soil .

nimur has the consonants- an- ma-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **boraan venn- kaaram enum mun uram** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **boron [the fertilizer] – uram- fertilizer .**

nimur has the consonants- an- ma-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eriyim munn ulai** [missing letter- **la -**] – **kiln** ; ulai- oven / boiler .

nimurx[PIRIG.TUR]: leopard, **panther** (from Akk. nimru(m) l).

pririgtur has the consonants- pa- Ra -ka- the -Ra-and the original Tamil word is **perum sivinkki siruththai** [missing letter –sa-] –**panther**; perum- big ; siruththai- panther .

pririgtur has the consonants- [-pa-]- Ra -ka- the -Ra-and the original Tamil word is **karum siruththai vakai** -[missing letter –sa-]- **black panther**; karumai- black; vakai –a kind .

pririgtur has the consonants- -pa- Ra -ka- the -Ra-and the original Tamil word is peruththa uruvam konda / kodiya /varai koadu udaiya / kaattu / vaenkkai / kundadiyaan – **big sized wild male panther** ; peruththa- big size ; uruvam-figure ; koadu- lines ; udaiya- having ; kaadu –forest /wild ; vaenkkai- panther.

ninda: bread; bakery good; food (nīg, 'valuables', + dar, 'to slice') [GAR archaic frequency: 409].

ninda has the consonants - an –the- and the original Tamil word is **theen – food** .

ninda has the consonants - an –the- and the original Tamil word is **theeni food** .

ninda has the consonants - an –the- and the original Tamil word is **thindi food** .

ninda has the consonants - an –the- and the original Tamil word is **thinnu eat /dine**

ninda has the consonants - an –the- and the original Tamil word is **uppu pandam** [missing letter- pa-] – **salted food** .

ninda has the consonants - an -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thinapaadu** [missing letter- pa-] -**eating** .

ninda has the consonants - an -the- and the original Tamil word is **undidu** –**take food** .

ninda has the consonants - an -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **mitha sanam** [missing letter- sa-] - **scanty food**

ninda has the consonants - an -the- and the original Tamil word is **siru theeni** [missing letter- sa-] – **light food** .

ninda has the consonants - an -the- and the original Tamil word is **theeni pandam** –[missing letter- pa-] **eatables**

ninda has the consonants - an -the- and the original Tamil word is **theen pandam** [missing letter- pa-]- **eatables** .

ninda has the consonants - an -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **theepanam** [missing letter- pa-]- **eatables**

ninda has the consonants - an -the- and the original Tamil word is **musundai-** [missing letter- sa-]- **eatables**.

ninda has the consonants - an -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **patchchanam** [missing letters- pa- and -sa-] - **eatables** .

ninda has the consonants - an -the- and the original Tamil word is **thindri-**[missing letter – the -] - **eatables** .

ninda has the consonants - an -the- and the original Tamil word is **undi** –**food**.

ninda has the consonants - an -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **oathanam** -**food**.

ninda has the consonants - an -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thakanam** [missing letter- ka-] – **food**.

ninda has the consonants - an –the- and the original Tamil word is **kondi** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **food**.

ninda has the consonants - an –the- and the original Tamil word is **attu uoon-**
cooked food.

ninda has the consonants - an –the- and the original Tamil word is **soattai**
pandam-[missing letter – **pa-**] - **favorite food**.

ninda has the consonants - an –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **nai vaethanam [Skt]** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **food offering** ;
aandavanukkaana aviththa / vaeka vaiththa unavu ; aandavan –god; aviththa-
cooked; vaeka vaikka- to cook ; unavu –food

ninda has the consonants - an –the- and the original Tamil word is **appa**
thinai / thaaniyam -[missing letter – **pa-**] – **bread corn** .

ninda has the consonants - an –the- and the original Tamil word is **sutta maa**
inippu thundu / pandam -[missing letters – **pa-** and **-sa-**]- **biscuit/ cookies** .

ninda has the consonants - an –the- and the original Tamil word is **adu**
manai inippu thin pandam -[missing letter – **pa-**] - **bakery food** ; adu manai-
bakery ; inippu- sweet ; thin pandam- eatable/snacks .

ninda has the consonants - an –the- and the original Tamil word is **theeni**
pandam--[missing letter – **pa-**] - **cakes**.

ninda has the consonants - an –the- and the original Tamil word is
mandikai- -[missing letter- **ka-**] - **cakes** .

ninda has the consonants - an –the- and the original Tamil word is **venthai-** -[
missing letter- **ka-**] - **meal cake** .

ninda has the consonants - an –the- and the original Tamil word is **thunnu-**
meat .

nindan, **ninda**: a **length measure**, rod = 12 cubits (kùš) = 6 meters; one side of a sar/šar, 'garden plot' square measure (from Akk. middatu, **mindatu**, 'to measure').

ninda has the consonants -an -the - and the original Tamil word is **adi kanakkeedu** [missing letter- ka-] - **foot measurement** ; adi –foot .

ninda has the consonants -an -the - and the original Tamil word is **neeta kanakkeedu** [missing letter- ka-] -**length measurement**; **neettam- length** .

mindatu has the consonants- ma- an –the an- –and the original Tamil word is **kanakkida vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] -**to measure**.

nínda, **inda**; índa: **hopper or seeding apparatus of the seeder plow**; **funnel, tube**; **flower**; **bushel**; pure-bred **breeding bull**; **fish roe**; milt; **ancestors** (from Akk. middatu, mindatu, 'to measure') [NINDA2 archaic frequency: 20].

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the original Tamil word is **munnoadi-ancestors**.

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the original Tamil word is **moothaathaiyan - ancestors**.

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the original Tamil word is **paatan pootan** [missing letter-pa-]- **ancestors**.

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the original Tamil word is **munn – adaiyaar** [missing letter –Ra-] - **ancestors**.

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the original Tamil word is **sinai maadu** [missing letter –sa-] – **pregnant cow**; **sinai- pregnant** ; **maadu – bull/cow** .

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the original Tamil word is **sinai yaeththtum maadu** -[missing letter –sa-] **breeding bull** .

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thanam / thannam- calf.**

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **nanthai- brown cow.**

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **idaiyan – shepherd.**

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **nanthan - shepherd.**

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **nanthi –bull.**

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **koathanam --[missing letter -- ka-]- calf.**

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaama thaenu -[missing letter -- ka-]-celestial cow.**

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kandi-[missing letter- ka-]- buffalo bull .**

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kundai--[missing letter- ka-]- ox.**

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaataeni –[missing letter- ka-]- bison.**

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kondi maadu -[missing letter- ka-]- stray cattle ; maadu –cow/ bull.**

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **maattu thaavani -[missing letter- ka-]-cattle fair ; maadu- cow/ bull.**

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vandi maadu** -[missing letter- **ka**-]—**draught bull**

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **maattu vandi** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **bullock cart**; vandi –cart; maadu -bull .

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vattanai** [missing letter- **ka**-]-**flowery speech** .

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **nantha vanam** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **flower garden** .

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **maattu saanam**- [missing letter –**sa**-] - **cow dung**; saanam- dung .

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **saantham**- [missing letter –**sa**-] - **cow dung**.

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **sandi maadu** [missing letter –**sa**-] –**disobedient bull**; maadu- bull /cow .

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **maattu santhai** [missing letter –**sa**-] –**cattle fair** ; santhai –fair .

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **eenaa maadu** - **sterile cow** ;eenaa- not given birth .

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thunna poaththu** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **plough buffalo**; poaththu- buffalo .

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pandam**- [missing letter- **pa**-]- **cattle**.

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **paandi** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **bullock cart**.

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thondu patti** [missing letter- **pa-**]-**cattle pound**.

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **nadai maadu –cattle**.

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thondu – cattle pound** .

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thunar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **flower as many petalled**.

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thiru naa-**[missing letter- **Ra-**] - **common bottle flower**.

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **paa pattaan-**[missing letter **pa-**]- **bottle flower**.

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **poonthoattam -**[missing letter **pa-**]-**flower garden** .

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **poo sendu** [missing letters- **pa -** and **-sa-**]- **bouquet**.

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **poo-n-thandu--**[missing letter **pa-**]- **flower stalk** ;
poo- flower; thandu- stalk .

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **naadi – flower stalk**.

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **poo-n- thattu**–[missing letter **pa**-]- **flower tray**; thattu- tray .

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **poo-n-thoadu** –[missing letter **pa**-]- **flower petal**; thoadu- petal .

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **poo-n- thotti** [missing letter **pa**-]- **flower pot**; thotti- pot/ tank .

inda has the consonants - an –the- and the other original Tamil interpretation of the word is **meen muttai** –**fish egg** ; meen- fish; muttai- egg .

nindaba , nidba - **food offering** [ninda- food + ba- **to give**] .

nindba has the consonants -an- the -pa -and the original Tamil word is **padaiththa aandavanukku unavu / amuthu padaikka vaendum** [missing letter- **ka**-] – **to offer food for the god – creator**; padaitha- created ;aandavan- god; unavu- food; amuthu –food ; padaikka- offer .

nindaba has the consonants -an- the –[-pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **thee- ni -food** .

nindapa has the consonants -an- the –pa and the original Tamil word is **thee- ni pandam** - food.

nindaba has the consonants -an- the –[-pa-] and the original Tamil word is **thanthidu -give**.

nindaba has the consonants -an- the –pa and the original Tamil word is **padaiththidanum – offer**.

luningi , **lunka** , lumgi : **brewer** (nag, '**to drink**'); lum, '**to be satiated, full**'; lùm, 'a small pot').

lunka has the consonants- la- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kalankkal kaachchuvoan** [missing letter- **sa**-] –**brewer of alcohol**; *kalankkal – alcohol..*

lunka has the consonants- la- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **sinna kalayam** [missing letter- **sa**-] –**small pot** ; sinna- small .

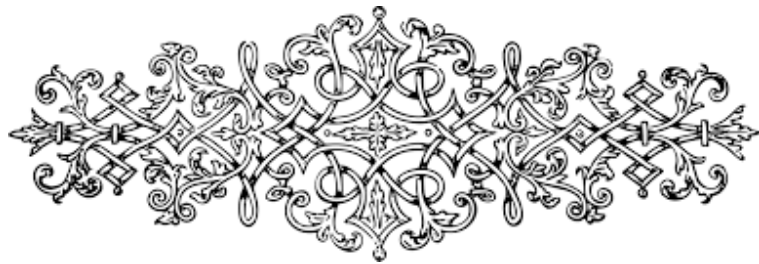
lunka has the consonants- la- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kalankkal kalayam – liquor pot**; kalayam- vessel .

lunka has the consonants- la- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **unavu thikkattuthal /thevittuthal / uvattuthal** [missing letter- **the**-]- **satiated by food** ; unavu –food .

lunka has the consonants- la- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **muzhumaiyaaka niraiya** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- –**totally full** ; muzhumai -full.

lunka has the consonants- la- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kallu kudikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the**-]- –**to drink toddy**; kallu- toddy ; kudikka- to drink .

lunka has the consonants- la- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vizhunkka- eat /swallow/ drink** .



ninindu, nindu, **inda4: oven**; stove (cf., immindu).

inda has the consonants –an- the --and the original Tamil word is **adu manai – oven .**

ninkum[**NIN.PAB.SIG7.NUN.ME.UBARA**]: **temple treasurer; guardian deity** of the foundations [NINKUM archaic frequency: 11].

ninpabsig has the consonants -an –pa- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **pokkan – treasurer .**

ninpabsig has the consonants -an –[-pa-]- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **anan-k-ku -deity .**

ninpabsig has the consonants -an –[-pa-]- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kaavar anankku [missing letter -Ra-]- guardian deity .**

ninpabsig has the consonants -an –[-pa-]- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kannaki Amman - chief deity of costal folk – Tamils /Srilankan Tamils.**

ninpabsig has the consonants -an –[-pa-]- -sa- ka –and the original Tamil word is **Meenaakshi amman -diety of Madurai city .**

ninpabsig has the consonants -an –[-pa-]- -[-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **Gangai Amman -a deity.**

ninpabsig has the consonants -an -pa- -[-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **Bavaani Amman -a deity – Periya Palayam temple.**

ninpabsig has the consonants -an -pa- -[-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **Kaanji kaamaakshi Amman -deity of Kaanji Puram.**

ninpabsig has the consonants -an -[-pa-]- [-sa-]- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **anakan – deity / the sinless one**

ninpabsig has the consonants -an –pa- sa- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kovir pakkisa-k- kaaran-**[missing letter -Ra-]- **temple treasurer; kovir- temple .**

ninpabsig has the consonants -an -[-pa-]- sa- ka –and the original Tamil word is **sinakaram--**[missing letter -Ra-]- **a small temple**

ninpabsig has the consonants -an -[-pa-]- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kuiyyakan - demigods and custody of treasures .**

ninpabsig has the consonants -an --pa--sa- ka –and the original Tamil word is **pokkisam kaappavan / yaemam kaappavan / semam kaappavan - keeper of treasures .**

ninpabsig has the consonants -an --[-pa-]--sa- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **kasaanji – treasurer ;kajaana- treasure house. .**

nisag(2), nesag(2): first fruits (offering); spring time (month); **dough**; wine cellar ?; **foremost; governor** (ní, 'self; vigor', + sag, 'first') [NISAG2 archaic frequency: 94; concatenation of 2 sign variants].

nesag has the consonants -an --sa- ka –and the interpretation of the word is **visu kani - first fruit .**

nesag has the consonants -an -[-sa-] - ka –and the original Tamil word is **koa-makan / koa- maan / mannavan – king / lord .**

nesag has the consonants -an --sa-- ka –and the original Tamil word is **ila vaenil maasam** [missing letter- la-] – spring season ; maasam- month

nesag has the consonants -an --sa- ka –and the interpretation of the word is **vasantham** [missing letter- the-] **-spring .**

nesag has the consonants -an --sa-- ka –and the original Tamil word is **muthanmai mikkathu – foremost** .

nesag has the consonants -an --sa- ka –and the interpretation of the word is **mukiyamaanthu [Skt] – important** .

nesag has the consonants -an --sa-- ka –and the original Tamil word is **pisaintha maavu** [missing letters- **pa** -and **-the-**] – **kneaded flour**; maavu- flour.

nisig, nisi, nissa: n., greens, **vegetables** (níg, 'valuables', + sig7 , 'green, yellow'). adj., **beautiful; blue; green.**

nesig has the consonants -an --sa-- ka –and the original Tamil word is **pachchai kaai kani** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **green vegetables and fruits** ; pachchai- green; kaai- vegetable; kani- fruit

nesig has the consonants -an --sa-- ka –and the original Tamil word is **sen-k-keerai** [missing letter-**Ra-**] - **red greens** ; semmai- red .

nesig has the consonants -an --sa-- ka –and the original Tamil word is **manam veesum sinna venkkaayam – onion** ; sinna- small ; manam- smell .

nesig has the consonants -an --sa-- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **vinju - marjoram /thyme** .

nesig has the consonants -an --[- sa-] -- ka –and the original Tamil word is **venthaiyam** [missing letter- **the-**] – **fenu greek** .

nesig has the consonants -an --[- sa-] -- ka –and the original Tamil word is **mullankki** [missing letter-**la-**] - **raddish** .

nesig has the consonants -an --[- sa-] -- ka –and the original Tamil word is **ponnaan-k-kanni** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **dwarf copper leaf** .

nesig has the consonants -an --[- sa-] -- ka –and the original Tamil word is murun-k-kai - kaai [missing letter- Ra-] - drumstick .

nesig has the consonants -an – sa--- ka –and the original Tamil word is pachchai vannam – green color ; pachchai- green ;vannam- color.

nesig has the consonants -an --[- sa-] -- ka –and the original Tamil word is kaalaan – mush room .

nesig has the consonants -an --[- sa-] -- ka –and the original Tamil word is nool kole [missing letter-la-] – turnip .

nesig has the consonants -an -- sa--- ka –and the original Tamil word is ezhumichchai kani [missing letter-la-] – lemon .

nesig has the consonants -an -- sa--- ka –and the original Tamil word is sundai kaai [missing letter-the -]

nesig has the consonants -an -- sa--- ka –and the original Tamil word is poanji-k-kaai [missing letter-pa -] - beans .

nesig has the consonants -an -- sa--- ka –and the original Tamil word is saenai kizhanku[missing letter- zha -] - elephant yam .

nesig has the consonants -an -- sa--- ka –and the original Tamil word is manja vannam - yellow color; manja- yellow; vannam- color.

nesig has the consonants -an -- sa--- ka –and the original Tamil word is saeppu/ sivappu vannam [missing letter-pa -] red color ; sivappu –red.

nesig has the consonants -an -- [-sa]--- ka –and the original Tamil word is kannukku iniya - pleasant to the eyes; kann- eye; inimai- pleasant .

nesig has the consonants -an -- [-sa]--- ka –and the original Tamil word is vanappu / punaivu mikka [missing letter-pa -] - beautiful .

nesig has the consonants -an -- [-sa]--- ka –and the original Tamil word is azhakaana [missing letter- zha-]- beautiful .

nesig has the consonants -an -- [-sa]--- ka –and the original Tamil word is **vannam- beauty** .

nesig has the consonants -an – -sa-- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **yavu- vanam - beauty** .

nesig has the consonants -an – -sa-- ka –and the original Tamil word is **suvaiyaana- beauty**

nesig has the consonants -an – -sa-- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **anakam / ankkam - beauty** .

nesig has the consonants -an -- [-sa]--- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kavin- beauty** .

nesig has the consonants -an -- [-sa]--- ka –and the original Tamil word is **paankku [missing letter- pa-] - beauty** .

nitadam, **nitalam: wife**.

nitalam has the consonants - an- the- la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **manai kizhaththi** [misissng letter- ka-] –wife; manai- house .

nitalam has the consonants - an- the- la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **thottu thaali kattiya manaivi** [misissng letter- ka-] –wife ; thodu –touch ;thaali- sacred thread ; kattu –tie; manaivi –wife .

nitalam has the consonants - an- the- la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **veettin / kudiyin / kudiththanaththin thalai makal** [misissng letter- ka-] –wife ;veedu –house ; kudiththanam- family ; kudi- house .

nitalam has the consonants - an- the- la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **kaathal manaivi** [misissng letter- ka-] -wife .

nitah(2), nita(2): male; man; manly (ní, 'self', + tah, 'to multiply') [GIŠ3 archaic frequency: 16; concatenation of 2 sign variants; UŠ archaic frequency: 101; concatenates 2 sign variants].

nita has the consonants –an- the and the original Tamil word is **mainthan-man /son** .

nita has the consonants –an- the and the original Tamil word is **aandoan – man**

nita has the consonants –an- the and the original Tamil word is **manthu - man** .

nita has the consonants –an- the and the original Tamil word is **maanathan / manithan – man** .

nita has the consonants –an- the and the original Tamil word is **aanamai thanam – manliness**.

nita has the consonants –an- the and the original Tamil word is **than /thaan - self** .

numun, nugunx, nigunx: n., **seed**; sowing; **cornfield**; offspring, **progeny** (níg, 'thing', + gùn, 'dots, speckles') [NUMUN archaic frequency: 22]. v., **to produce**.

numun has the consonants -an -ma -na - and the original Tamil word is pannanum [missing letter- **pa-**] – **to make/ produce**.

numun has the consonants -an -ma -na - and the original Tamil word is **sinai eenanum** [missing letter- **sa-**] –**to beget**.

numun has the consonants -an -ma -na - and the original Tamil word is **nun mani- good seed**.

numun has the consonants -an -ma -na - and the original Tamil word is **mani munn -grain field**.

numun has the consonants -an -ma -na - and the original Tamil word is **munai munaiyaa** –dotted.

gun[E] has the consonants - ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **kavanai / kavann – gun**.

nugunx has the consonants -an –ka- an- ka- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **vithai vithaikka vaendum / vithai mani-yaei nanku thoova vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] –**sowing** ;vithai- seed; mani- seed /stone/ bead ;thoova- to sow .

nugunx has the consonants -an –ka- an- ka- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kavann-gun**.

nugunx has the consonants -an –ka- an- ka- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **undakka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] -**to make** .

nugunx has the consonants -an –ka- an- ka- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **vazhi-k- kannaar** [missing letters- **zha** –and- **-Ra-**] - **progeny**.

(ú)númun: a **type of grass** (halfâ'), **rushes** (cf., úaški) [NUMUN2 archaic frequency: 2].

unumun has the consonants- an- ma- an – and the original Tamil word is **naanar inam** [missi ng letter- **Ra-**] -**a kind of rush** .

nundum, **nundun**: **lip** (reduplicated tûn, 'lip').

nundum has the consonants -an -the - ma – and the original Tamil word is **mattai sondu** [missing letter- **sa-**] -**large lip** .

nunuz, **nunus**: **egg(s); offspring; female** (reduplicated nuz, 'egg') [NUNUZ archaic frequency: 134; concatenation of 5 sign variants].

nunus has a consonant – an- and the original Tamil word is **sinai** [missing letter- sa-] - **egg**.

nunus has a consonant – an- and the original Tamil word is **penn** [missing letter- pa-] – **female** .

nunus has a consonant – an- and the original Tamil word is **penn inam** - **female race** .

nunus has a consonant – an- and the original Tamil word is **penmai** [missing letter- pa-] –**woman hood** .

nunus has a consonant – an- and the other interpretation of the word is **femina** [Latin] [missing letter- pa-] .

nunus has a consonant – an- and the original Tamil word is **penn mani** missing letter- pa-] -**lady** .

nunus has a consonant – an- and the original Tamil word is **pani penn** – [missing letter- pa-] - **female servant** .

nunus has a consonant – an- and the other interpretation of the word is word is **manjani** [missing letter- sa-] - **woman** .

nunus has a consonant – an- and the other interpretation of the word is word is **manusi** [missing letter- sa-]- **woman** .

nunus has a consonant – an- and the original Tamil word is **maanini**-**woman** .

nunus has a consonant – an- and the original Tamil word is **ammanai** /**ammani** - **lady** .

nunus has a consonant – an- and the original Tamil word is **naachchi** [missing letter- sa-] - **lady** .

nunus has a consonant – an- and the original Tamil word is **min**- **woman** .

nunus has a consonant – an- and the original Tamil word is **maa-naal-** [missing letter–**la--**] - **woman** .

nunus has a consonant – an- and the original Tamil word is **mankai** [missing letter –**ka -**] -**woman**

nunus has a consonant – an- and the original Tamil word is **ankanai** [missing letter –**ka -**] - **beautiful woman**.

nunus has a consonant – an- and the original Tamil word is **kanni** [missing letter –**ka -**] - **virgin** .

nunus has a consonant – an- and the original Tamil word is **anankku** [missing letter –**ka -**] – **beautiful woman**

nunus has a consonant – an- and the other interpretation of the word is **moakini** [missing letter –**ka -**] - **beautiful woman** .

nunus has a consonant – an- and the original Tamil word is **kaamini** [missing letter –**ka -**] - **beautiful woman** .

nunus has a consonant – an- and the original Tamil word is **ani izhai** [missing letter –**zha -**]- **beautiful woman** .

nunus has a consonant – an- and the original Tamil word is **kanikai** [missing letter –**ka -**] - **dancing woman** .

nunus has a consonant – an- and the other interpretation of the word is **naayaki** [missing letter –**ka -**] - **lady** .

nunus has a consonant – an- and the original Tamil word is **madanthai** [missing letter –**the -**] - **woman**.

nunus has a consonant – an- and the original Tamil word is **andam / mai andam** [missing letter –**the -**] -**egg**.

nunus has a consonant – an- and the original Tamil word is **mundai-**[missing letter –**the -**]- **egg**.

nunus has a consonant – an- and the original Tamil word is **thanthu** -[missing letter –**the** -] - **progeny**; thanthu + sa= santhaanam[Skt] .

palil(2): advance **troops**, shock troops, **leader** (bala, 'to cross over', + lú, 'men').

lu has a consonat -la -and the original Tamil word is **aal**- a person .

palil has the consonants- [-pa -] -la -and the original Tamil word is **azhiyaa saenai** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **invincible army**

palil has the consonants- [-pa -] -la -and the original Tamil word is **azhiyaan** – king.

palil has the consonants- [-pa -] -la -and the original Tamil word is **moothil** [missing letter –**the** -] – **ancient war tribe** .

palil has the consonants- [-pa -] -la -and the original Tamil word is **mael thalam**- [missing letter –**the** -] -**auxillary troops** .

palil has the consonants- [-pa -] -la -and the original Tamil word is **thandu saaithal** [missing letters –**the** - and -**sa**-] – **troops turned and marching away** .

palil has the consonants- [-pa -] -la -and the original Tamil word is **paazhi** - war .

palil has the consonants- pa -la -and the original Tamil word is **poosal**- [missing letter- **sa**-]- **war**

palil has the consonants- [-pa -] -la -and the original Tamil word is **semmal** [missing letter- **sa**-] -**warrior** .

palil has the consonants- [-pa -] -la -and the original Tamil word is **muthali** missing letter- **the** -] – **leader** .

palil has the consonants- [-pa -] -la -and the original Tamil word is **thalai** [- missing letter- **the** -] - **head / leader** .

palil has the consonants- [-pa -] -la -and the original Tamil word is **maen-thalai** [missing letter- **the -**]- **-leader** .

palil has the consonants- [-pa -] -la -and the original Tamil word is **muthallaali** [missing letter- **the -**]- **-lord** .

palil has the consonants- [-pa -] -la -and the original Tamil word is **aankal** [missing letter **-ka-**] – **leader** .

palil has the consonants- [-pa -] -la -and the original Tamil word is **Kizhavan** [missing letter **-ka-**] –**lord** .

palil has the consonants- [-pa -] -la -and the original Tamil word is **annal** – **lord**.

palil has the consonants- [-pa -] -la -and the original Tamil word is **maellaalar** [missing letter **-Ra-**] - **lord**.

palil has the consonants- [-pa -] -la -and the original Tamil word is **mallan** – **warrior** .

palil has the consonants- [-pa -] -la -and the original Tamil word is **adalai / aadal** [missing letter **-the -**] –**war** .

parim: arid land; dry land (as opposed to **marsh land** or water) (cf., bar-rim4).

parim has the consonants - pa -Ra -ma – and the original Tamil word is **paarai munn - rocky land** ; paarai- rock; munn- land /soil .

parim has the consonants – [-pa-] -Ra -ma – and the original Tamil word is **eera munn – wet land / muddy soil** ; eeram- moisture .

parim has the consonants – [-pa-] –Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **sirumiyam** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **mire**.

parim has the consonants – [-pa-] –Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **saeru munn** [missing letter- **sa-**] -**mire**.

parim has the consonants – [-pa-] –Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **saerum suriyum**-[missing letter- **sa**-]- **mud and mire** ; saeru – mud .

parim has the consonants – pa--Ra- ma – and the other interpretation of the word is **thiraapam** -[missing letter- **the**-]- **mire / idiot / sky** .

parim has the consonants – pa--Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **puthai manar--**[missing letter- **the**-]- **bog** .

parim has the consonants – [-pa--] –Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **thoor munn** -[missing letter- **the**-]- **mud** .

parim has the consonants – pa--Ra- ma – and the other interpretation of the word is **nurampu- mire** .

parim has the consonants – [-pa--] –Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **neevaram --**[missing letter- **ka**-]- **mire/ trade/ water** .

parim has the consonants – [-pa--] –Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **verum munn** - [missing letter- **ka**-]- **dry land**.

arid [E] has the consonants – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **tharisu munn** [missing letter-**sa** -] **-arid land** ; munn- land/ soil .

arid [E] has the consonants – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **pur poondu atra munn** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **dry land / without grass** ; pur poondu- grass ;atra- nil ; munn- land/soil .

arid [E] has the consonants – Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **arattam- desert** .

arid [E] has the consonants – Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **paraadam**-[missing letter- **pa**-]- **desert** .

arid[E] has the consonants – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kadaru** [missing letter **-ka**-] – **desert tract** .

arid [E] has the consonants – Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **vanaantharam** [missing letter –ka-] – **desert** .

arid[E] has the consonants – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **neer indri** - **without water** .

arid [E] has the consonants – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **-eeram indri** - **dry** .

arid [E] has the consonants – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **mazhai indri** [missing letter- zha-] –**without rain** ; mazhai –rain; indri -without.

arid [E] has the consonants – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **neer udaiya munn** - **land with water** [antonym]; **neer- water**; **udaiya- having** .

arid [E] has the consonants – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **thari munn** ---**wet land** [antonym] .

arid [E] has the consonants – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **eera tharai** –**wet land /floor** [antonym] ; **eeram- moisture**; **tharai- floor** .

arid [E] has the consonants – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **payir idum munn** – **cultivable land** [antonym] ; **payir- crop** .

arid [E] has the consonants – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **–neer patru udaiya munn** – **wet land** [antonym].

arid [E] has the consonants – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **niranaidaiya / nirai thirai udaiya munn**- **fertile land** [antonym].

arid [E] has the consonants – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **varanda munn** [missing letter- ka-] - **dry land** ; **varanda- dry** .

arid [E] has the consonants – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **aatru mun- /aaru idu munn** - **alluvium** [antonym] ; **aaru –river** .

arid [E] has the consonants – Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **dry[E]** .

dry land [E] has the consonants – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **ularntha tharai** [missing letter- la-] -**dry land** ; ularntha –dry ; tharai- floor .

pirig(3): lion (poetic); **light** (bar6/7, '**to shine**', + níg, 'thing') [PIRIG archaic frequency: 103; concatenation of 5 sign variants].

pirig has the consonants - pa- Ra- ka - and the interpretation of the word is **mirukam [Skt] / virukam - animal** [vilanku inam] .

pirig has the consonants - pa- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **iyankum uyir inam - moving creature / living thing**; iyakkam- function / movement .

pirig has the consonants - pa- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **naangu kaar uyir inam - creatures with four legs**; naanku -4; kaar- legs ; uyir inam- creature .

pirig has the consonants - pa- Ra- ka - and the interpretation of the word is **piraani [Skt] vakai - animal** ; piraani –animal; vakai-kind

pirig has the consonants - pa- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **uorvana - crawling one** .

pirig has the consonants - pa- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **nakarvana ; nakarum uyir inam - moving one /creature** ; nakaru –move/ crawl .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **nakaraatha uyir inam** [missing letter- the -] – **living thing that can not move – plants** ; nakaraatha- not moving .

pirig has the consonants - pa- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pur – poondu vakai / vakaiyara** [missing letter- the -] **plants/ grass – kinds** ; pur poondu –grass; vakai- kind .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the interpretation of the word is **thaavara [Skt] inam** -[missing letter- **the** -] – – **plants genus** ; thaavaram-palnts; inam- race .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thooraki** -[missing letter- **the** -] – **a plant** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the interpretation of the word is **mirunkam** – **a plant** .

pirig has the consonants - pa- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **paravai inam** – **birds- genus** ; paravai –bird .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the interpretation of the word is **nila neer vaazhi** -[missing letter- **zha / la** -] –**amphibian**; nilam- land; neer- water ; vazhi- way .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaesari** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **lion**.

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaaraala kaesari** [missing letters- **la**- and- **sa**-] – **fierce lion**; kaesari- lion .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaala arima** [missing letter- **la**-] - **young lion** ;vaalai - young ;arima- lion .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **koalari** [missing letter- **la**-] – **lion** ; ari- lion; koa- king .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaal-ari** [missing letter- **la**-] - **lion**.

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **maravar [veerar]** – **lion/ the warrior** .

pirig has the consonants - pa- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **pinka thirutti** [missing letter- the-] – lion as being tawny eyed .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **maha veeram** [Skt] - lion / the fierce one ; veeram –courage .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **miruka pathi** [Skt] [missing letter- the -] - lion / the lord of the beasts ; pathi / aandai –lord ; mirukam- animal ; pathi- lord .

pirig has the consonants --pa-Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **miru- karibu** - lion as the enemy of the deer.

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **mirukaari** – lion.

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **mirukaasanam** [Skt] [missing letter-sa-] – lion.

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vana arasan** – lion – king of the jungle ; vanam- forest ; arasan- lion.

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **vikkirami** - lion /the fierce one /warrior

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kandeeravam** [missing letter- the -] – lion.

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **harini** [Skt] –deer .

pirig has the consonants -[-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **yeruvai- donkey** .

pirig has the consonants -pa- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **peru vaaayan** - donkey/ kaduvaayan ; peru- big; vaai- mouth .

pirig has the consonants –[-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaesarai** [missing letter- **the -**] –**ass**.

pirig has the consonants --pa-- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **karapam - ass**.

pirig has the consonants --[-pa-] -- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **karam- ass**.

pirig has the consonants –[-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kari – she ass**.

pirig has the consonants - -pa-- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **puravi- horse**.

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] -- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kar-k-ki- horse**

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] -- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kurai- horse** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] -- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **koaram- horse** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] -- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **vaarakam- horse** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] -- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kusini- k-kaarn** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **horse groom** .

pirig has the consonants - pa-- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pannuvar- horse groom** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] -- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kuya vari- tiger** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] -- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaya vari -tiger**; **vari- lines** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] -- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vari vayam- tiger** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] -- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kurukkai- tiger**.

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] -- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **mirukaari- tiger** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] -- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **viyaakkiram- tiger** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] -- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **karasanam- tiger** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] -- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kodu vari** [missing letter- **the** -] - **tiger** .

pirig has the consonants - -pa--- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **perum sivinki** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **panther** ; perum –big .

pirig has the consonants - -pa--- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kuru nari- fox** [**sampookam**] ;kuru- small .

pirig has the consonants - -[-pa-] --- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kiri- boar** .

pirig has the consonants - -[-pa-] --- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **varaakam- boar** .

pirig has the consonants - -[-pa-] --- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **keeri- mangoose** .

pirig has the consonants - -[-pa-] --- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is uoor **kuruvi- sparrow** .

pirig has the consonants - -[-pa-] --- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **karu vaakam- crow**.

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] --- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **aravam -snake** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] --- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **urakam- snake** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] --- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kokkarai-snake** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] --- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kurankam- deer** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] --- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **saarankam** [missing letter- sa-] - **deer** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] --- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **mirukam- deer** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] --- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **maruvi- musk deer** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] --- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kaasarai maan-**[missing letter- sa-] **musk deer** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] --- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kavuri maan- roe deer** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] --- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **aa-vaeru- bull** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] --- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaari- black bull** ; karu- black .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kuram- cow**.

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **peevari- cow** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] --- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **karaa- black cow** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **suravi** -[missing letter- sa-]- **celestial cow** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **karadi** -[missing letter- the -]- **bear** .

pirig has the consonants - --pa- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **peerukam – bear** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **manar kookai / marai neekai –frog** ; manar- sand ; koovu - shout.

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] --- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoor varai- elephant**.

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] --- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **orukai- elephant with single hand**; oru- one; kai- hand .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] --- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **karamai- elephant** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] --- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kunjaram--[missing letter- sa-]- elephant**.

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] --- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kiri saram--[missing letter- sa-]- elephant** .

pirig has the consonants - pa- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pukar mukam- elephant with spotted face** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **varaankam- elepahant** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] --- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is vaaranam- /veeranan elepahant .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] --- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is veerani- female elephant .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is kari- elephant .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is kuranku- monkey .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is vaanaram [Skt] - monkey .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is kaanavar -monkey /forest dweller

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is kaarookam-/ karun-k-kuranku - black monkey .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is karumai- goat .

pirig has the consonants - pa-- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is puruvai- goat.

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is oruvu -sheep .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is kori -sheep.

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is varai -aadu / varudai -[missing letter- the-] – mountain's sheep .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thuruvai** -[missing letter- **the**-] –**sheep**.

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **varattu- aadu** -[missing letter- **the**-] – **dry sheep**; varanda- dry .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thakar--**[missing letter- **the**-] - **ram**.

pirig has the consonants - pa-- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **poar kidaa--**[missing letter- **the**-] - **fighting ram** ; poar- war .

pirig has the consonants – [- pa-] -- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kidaeri kandru / naaku kandru** ---[missing letter- **the**-]- **heifer** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **veliru-** **light/ lamp**

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kathir** [missing letter- **the**-] - **light** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kathiravan -in varavu-**[missing letter- **the**-] -**sun's visit** ; kathiravn- sun; varavu –coming .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kathiravan maraivu** -[missing letter- **the**-] -**sun set[antonym]' maraivu** –disappear .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **karam-** **light** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vai karai naeram-** **early morning** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **eravu naeram-** **nighth time [antonym]**.

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pakar -naeram- day time** ; naeram –time; pakar / pakal – day .

pirig has the consonants - pa- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **karippukai- lamp black** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **keeram- lamp** .

pirig has the consonants –[- pa-]- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kiranam- light** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **eraavanam- lamp /cry** .

pirig has the consonants - pa- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **parkkam / pirakam - light / luster/ prowess** .

pirig has the consonants - pa- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **poon –k-kathir - light** .

pirig has the consonants - pa- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **pirakaasam [Skt] [missing leter sa-] - brightness** .

pirig has the consonants - pa- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pukaar- duskiness [antonym]** .

pirig has the consonants – [- pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **manku naeram- dusk [antonym] ; mankku –to get dim ; naeram- time** .

pirig has the consonants – [- pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kum iruttu [missing letter-the -] –dark [antonym] ; anthakaaram [Skt] ;iruttu –dark** .

pirig has the consonants – [- pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **varunam- brightness** .

pirig has the consonants – [- pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **veereeyam** - **brightness** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **oliruka** [missing letter- **la-**] - **shine** .

pirig has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **minunkuthar** [missing letter-**the -**] - **shine** .

pirig has the consonants - -pa- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kathir-poo /kathirppu** -[missing letter-**the -**] - **brightness** .

pirig has the consonants – [- pa-]- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **Kurumai** - **brightness** ; **karumai** –dark [**antonym**] .

pirig has the consonants – [- pa-]- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nikar**- **brightness** .

pirig has the consonants – pa- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **oli pera seikai** [missing letter- **la-**] - **brightening** ; **oli -yaei kuraikka-** to **make dim** [**antonym**] ; **oli-** light; **pera** –to **get** .

pirig has the consonants – pa- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **perum kilarchchi** [missing letters- **la-** and **-sa-**] - **brightness**; **perum** –big .

pirig has the consonants – pa- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **perum velichcham** [missing letters- **la-** and **-sa-**] – **brightness**; **velichcham-** light .

pirig has the consonants – [- pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **avir**- **brightness** .

pirig has the consonants – pa- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mur pakkam-** **bright fortnight** ; **mur-** prior ; **pakkam-** side .

pirig has the consonants – pa- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **poorva paksham** [Skt] [missing letter- **sa--**] - **bright fortnight** .

pirig has the consonants – pa- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pir pakkam – dark fortnight** .

pirig has the consonants – pa- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **Krishna paksam** [missing letter- sa-] - **dark fortnight**; dark = kiruttina /anthakaaram [Skt] .

pirig has the consonants – pa- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **powrnami** [Skt] - **full moon** .

pirig has the consonants – [- pa-] - Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nirai uvaa - full moon**; nirai- full; uvaa- moon .

pirig has the consonants – pa-- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **neruppu erikai- shining / burning** ; neruppu –fire; erikka- to burn .

pirig has the consonants – [- pa-] -- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **meruku- shine** .

pirig has the consonants – [- pa-] -- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **miliruka** [missing letter- la--]- **shine** .

pirig has the consonants – [- pa-] -- Ra- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **niramai erukka- to shine bright with colors**; niram- ray/ color .

pirig: bright.

pirig has the consonants ---pa- Ra --ka -and the original Tamil word is **pirankku -bright**.

pirig has the consonants ---pa- Ra --ka -and the original Tamil word is **perum arivu koormai - intelligence**.

pirig has the consonants ---[-pa-]- Ra --ka -and the original Tamil word is **munnarivu -intelligence**.

pirig has the consonants --pa- Ra --ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **pirakaasam [Skt]** -[missing letter- sa--]- **bright**.

pirig has the consonants --pa- Ra --ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **pirabakar [Skt]** – **bright person / sun** .

pirig has the consonants –[-pa-]- Ra --ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **kiranam-** **brightness**.

pirig has the consonants ---[-pa-]- Ra --ka -and the original Tamil word is **kurumai** - **brightness**.

pisag(2/3), pisan(2/3): (open) **basket; box, chest; frame** (bad/be, 'to open', + sag, 'head').

pisag has the consonants - pa- [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kadaka petti** [missing letter- the -] -**basket** .

pisag has the consonants – [-pa-]- [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **koodai** [missing letter- the -] – **basket**.

pisag has the consonants – [-pa-]- [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kottaan** [missing letter- the -] – **small basket** .

pisag has the consonants – [-pa-]- -sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **saattu koodai** [missing letter- the -] **large basket** .

pisag has the consonants –[- pa-]- [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kottu-k-kodai** - [missing letter- the -] **cup shaped basket** .

pisag has the consonants – pa- [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **koodai paanai** [missing letter- the -] -**basket pot** ; paanai- pot.

pisag has the consonants – pa- [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **koodai panthu** [missing letter- the -] -**basket ball** ; panthu -ball.

pisag has the consonants –[- pa-]- [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is vatti [missing letter- the -] - a twig basket made from palm leaves.

pisag has the consonants – pa- [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is paedikai [missing letter- the -]- basket.

pisag has the consonants – pa- [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is pidakam [missing letter- the -] – basket.

pisag has the consonants –[- pa-]- [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is vattikai [missing letter- the -] – basket.

pisag has the consonants –[- pa-]- sa-ka - and the original Tamil word is echchankkoodai [missing letter- the -] -wicker basket .

pisag has the consonants –[- pa-]- sa-ka - and the original Tamil word is kasankku koodai [missing letter- the -]- wicker basket.

pisag has the consonants –[- pa-]- [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is kodi -k-koodai [missing letter- the -]- - wicker basket.

pisag has the consonants –[- pa-]- sa-ka - and the original Tamil word is kunji -k-koodai-[missing letter- the -] - a small ola[oalai] basket.

pisag has the consonants – pa- [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is poo-k- kuttan--[missing letter- the -] -flower basket ; poo- flower .

pisag has the consonants –[- pa-]- [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is vaai koodai --[missing letter- the -] – a small basket for muzzling a calf

pisag has the consonants – pa- [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is thompai-k-koondu --[missing letter- the -] - a large wicker basket .

pisag has the consonants – pa- sa-ka - and the original Tamil word is sampan-k-koodu --[missing letter- the -]- a basket made of rushes .

pisag has the consonants – pa- [-sa-]-ka - and the original Tamil word is kottai pettti -[missing letter- the -] -a basket for betal nuts.

pisag has the consonants –[- pa-]- [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thattu koodai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **a shallow basket**.

pisag has the consonants – [-pa-]- sa-ka - and the original Tamil word is **saanaka kadakam** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **a basket for carrying cow dung** ;
saanam- cow dung .

pisag has the consonants – pa- [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **pettakam** [missing letter- **the** -] -**box**.

pisag has the consonants – [-pa-]- sa-ka - and the original Tamil word is **santhooku** [missing letter- **the** -] -**box**.

pisag has the consonants – [-pa-]- sa-ka - and the original Tamil word is **manjikai-** **box**.

pisag has the consonants – pa- [-sa-]- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kuppi** - **box**.

pisag has the consonants – [-pa-]- sa-ka - and the original Tamil word is **sattakam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **a frame**.

pisag has the consonants – [-pa-]- [-sa-]-ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaku** -**to frame**.

pisag has the consonants – [-pa-]- [-sa-]-ka - and the original Tamil word is **amaikka-** **to frame**.

pisag has the consonants – [-pa-]- [-sa-]-ka - and the original Tamil word is **kattumaanam** [missing letter- **the** -] -**frame**.

pisag has the consonants – [-pa-]- [-sa-]-ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaai vida** [missing letter- **the** -] -**open** .

pisag has the consonants – pa- [-sa-]-ka - and the original Tamil word is **pottikka / udaikka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **open**

pisag has the consonants – [-pa-]- -sa- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **vikasi- open** .

punigx: (cf., bunigx).

puzur: (cf., buzur).

sabad(2,3), sad_{2,3,4} [GÁ×U, **GÁ×BAD**, GÁ×SIG7]; šab, sab [PA.IB]: **hips, loins; middle** (su, 'body', + bad, 'to open').

sabad has the consonants - [-sa-] –[-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **idai – hip**.

sabad has the consonants - [-sa-] –pa-- the -and the original Tamil word is **iduppu – hip**.

sabad has the consonants - [-sa-] –[-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **nadu- hip/ middle**.

sabad has the consonants - [-sa -]–[-pa-] -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **maththi-[Skt] - middle**.

sabad has the consonants - [-sa-] –[-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **nadu maiyam- centre**.

sabad has the consonants - [-sa-] –pa- the -and the original Tamil word is **paathi- middle/ half** .

sabad has the consonants - sa---pa- the -and the original Tamil word is **iduppu santhu enpu- hip bone**.

sabad has the consonants - [-sa-] –pa- the -and the original Tamil word is **iduppu muttu- hip joint** ; iduppu –hip ; muttu- joint .

sabad has the consonants - [-sa-] -[-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **thodai - thigh.**

sabad has the consonants - [-sa -]--[-pa-] -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **aathanam – buttocks.**

sabad has the consonants - [-sa-] -[-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **thonthi- belly.**

sabad has the consonants - sa –pa- the -and the original Tamil word is **sooththaam pattai – hip/buttocks .**

sabad has the consonants - sa –[-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **sooththu - buttocks/ back .**

sabad has the consonants - [-sa -]--pa-the -and the other interpretation of the word is **puttam [pudaitthathu – swollen] - buttocks /back/ swollen part .**

sabad has the consonants - [-sa -]--pa-the -and the other interpretation of the word is **nithampam [Skt] / pennin idai – woman’s hip .**

sabad has the consonants - [-sa -]--pa-the -and the other interpretation of the word is **piruttam [missing letter – Ra-] – hip joint.**

sabad has the consonants - [-sa-] -[-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **kundi [missing letter- ka-]- hip/perineum /waist .**

sabad has the consonants - [-sa-] --pa- the -and the original Tamil word is **pundai- vagina .**

GÁ×BAD has the consonants -ka- -pa--the - and the original Tamil word is **kundi/ kundi pattai/ kundi-k-kaai - hip/ perenium.**

GÁ×BAD has the consonants -ka- [-pa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **koothi- vagina .**

GÁ×BAD has the consonants -ka- [-pa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **vithai /vinthu kottai- testes ;vithai- seed ; kottai- seed/nut ; vinthu –semen .**

GÁ×BAD has the consonants -ka- -pa--the - and the original Tamil word is **pudukku / pidukku - male genitals.**

GÁ×BAD has the consonants -ka- [-pa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **muthuku- back .**

GÁ×BAD has the consonants -ka- [-pa-] -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **kutha vaai / kundi vaai - os ; vaai- mouth .**

GÁ×BAD has the consonants -ka- [-pa-] -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **akadu- middle.**

GÁ×BAD has the consonants -ka- -pa-the - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is pudukkukum / vithai /vinthu kottaikkum kundi vaai -kkum idaiyae kaanum idam – **the place in between the testes and the os - perneium** ; pudukku- male genital ; vithai /vinthu kottai - testis / vinthu -semen; kundi vaai- os; idaiyae- inbetween ; idam- place .

GÁ×BAD has the consonants -ka- -pa-the - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is koothikkum /pundaikkum kundi vaai / kutha vaai -kkum idaiyae kaanum idam – **the place in between the vagina and the os- perneium**; koothi –vagina; pundai- pudenta ; kundi vaai / kutha vaai- os .

sagdulx[U+SAG]: hat, headdress (sag, 'head', + **dul**, 'to cover, protect').

sagdulx has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka - the – la- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **thalaikku aninththidum kampali kullaai** [missing letter-**pa-**] - **woolen cap for the head**; kamplai- woolen ; kullai- cap .

sagdulx has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka - the – la- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **thalaikku aninththidum thoppi** [missing letter –**pa-**] - **hat for the head**; thalai- head ; aninthidu – to wear ; thoppi –cap .

sagdulx has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka - the – la- ka- sa –and the original Tamil word is **thalaikku aninththidum thalai kavasam -headdress ;** kavasam- mask .

sagdulx has the consonants --sa-ka - the - la- ka- sa --and the original Tamil word is **thalaikku soodum thalai paaki** [missing letter -pa-] -cap ; soodu- to wear ; *paakai -cap* .

sagdulx has the consonants --[-sa-]-ka - the - la- ka-[- sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **thalaiyil mundaasu thuni katta vaendum** -to tie head cloth; thalai- head; thuni- cloth; kattu -tie .

sagdulx has the consonants --[-sa-]-ka - the - la- ka-[- sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **thalai - yei mooda mukkaadu iduthal vaendum** -to have a veil to cover the head ; moodu- to cover; mukkaadu- veil .

sagdulx has the consonants --[-sa-]-ka - the - la- ka-[- sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **mottai -k-kulaai - flat cap** .

sagdulx has the consonants --[-sa-]-ka - the - la- ka-[- sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **koanann-k-ki kullaai - a buffons's cap**.

sagdulx has the consonants --[-sa-]-ka - the - la- ka-[- sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **koamalikal aninthidum kullai - fools' cap**; koamaali- clown .

sagdulx has the consonants --[-sa-]-ka - the - la- ka-[- sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **nedunkullai -a long cap** .

sagdulx has the consonants --[-sa-]-ka - the - la- ka-[- sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **vilankkin thoallaal seitha kullai -leather cap** ; vilankku -animal ; thoale- skin ; seitha- made; kullai- cap .

dul has the consonants -the- la and the original Tamil word is **mooduthal - cover**.

dul has the consonants -the- la and the original Tamil word is **puthaitththal** [missing letter- pa-] -cover.

dul has the consonants -the- la and the original Tamil word is **sooduthal** [missing letter- sa-] -cover.

sagga(2,3,4), **sanga**(2,3,4): **a sprinkler**, used for ritual cleaning; **economic director of a temple** or occupation (such as all the **smiths**) (sag, 'head', + gar;gá, 'to store') [SANGA archaic frequency: 530; concatenates 3 sign variants].

sagga has the consonants- sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kovir sikkana maniya -k -kaaran** [missing letter- Ra-] - **revenue officer of temple economy** ; kovir- temple ; **sikkanam –economy** .

sagga has the consonants- sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **saemikka- to store**.

sagga has the consonants-[- sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kammiyan - smith** .

sagga has the consonants-[- sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **manuvan -smith** .

sagga has the consonants-[- sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kam/ kammam / kammiyam – smith 's work** .

sagga has the consonants- sa- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **siviri** [missing letter- Ra-] – **sprinkler** .

sagga has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **maekar** [missing letter- Ra-] - **water sprinklers** .

sagšu: helmet, cap, headdress (sag, 'head', + šúš/šú, 'to cover') [SAGŠU archaic frequency: 14].

sagsu has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka –sa - and the original Tamil word is **keesakam – helmet** .

sagsu has the consonants –sa--ka –[-sa -]- and the other interpretation of the word is **sirakam** [missing letter- Ra-] **a helmet**.

sagsu has the consonants –sa--ka –[- sa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **siththakam** [missing letter –the -] - **helmet** .

sagsu has the consonants –[-sa--] -ka –sa - and the original Tamil word is **eghu kavasam –steel helmet** ; kavasam- mask; eghu – steel .

sagsu has the consonants –[-sa--] - ka –sa - and the original Tamil word is **muka kavasam – headdress** ; mukam- face ;kavasam- mask .

sagsu has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mukam -head/face**.

sagsu has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka –sa-- and the original Tamil word is **kunju -head**.

sagsu has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka –[-sa--] - and the original Tamil word is **ukkam / u- uvi -head** .

sagsu has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kam – head**.

sagtag, santak(2,3,4): triangle; (written) **wedge; single** (**sag**, 'head', + **tag**, 'to hold').

sagtag has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- ka- and the Tamil word is **mukkoana vadivam - triangular shape; mukkoanam triangle; vadivam- shape** .

sagtag has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- ka- and the Tamil word is **matta mukkoanam- right angled triangle**.

sagtag has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- ka- and the Tamil word is **thannam - thaniyaaka -alone**.

sagtag has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **yaekaanthamaaka [Skt] - alone** .

sagtag has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- ka- and the Tamil word is **ondi-k-kaaran** [missing letter-Ra-]- **single man** .

sagtag has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- ka- and the Tamil word is **aappu-k-kattai** [missing letter- pa-] – **wedge**.

sagtag has the consonants – sa-- ka –the- ka- and the Tamil word is **sarukku kattai** [missing letter-Ra-]- **wedge**.

sagtag has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- ka- and the Tamil word is **manam aakaathavan** – **bachelor** ; manam- marriage ; aaka- no /not .

sagtušx[U+SAG]: hat, headdress (**sag**, 'head', + **tuš**, 'to reside, sit').

sagtusx has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka -the – sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mundaasu katta vaendum** – **to have the head dress** ; mundaasu- head cloth; katttu –tie .

sagtusx has the consonants - sa- ka -the – sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **uchchi mandai saaththu katta vaendum** -**to have the head dress**; uchchi- top ; mandai- head; katttu –tie .

sagtusx has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka -the – sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **uchchi mandaikku thukin mudi katta vaendum** -**to have the head dress**; thukin mudi- head dress .

sagtusx has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka -the – sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mani makudum sootta vaendum** – **to have the crown** ; mani- stone /bead /gem ; makudam- head /crown .

sagtusx has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka -the – sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mandaikku thoppi / paakai aninthida vaendum** [missing letter –pa-] -**to have the cap for the head**; **paakai- cap** .

sagtusx has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka -the – [-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **thalai kullaai [Skt] / thalai paakai aninthida vaendum**[missing letters –pa- and- la-] – **to have the skull cap** ; kullaai- cap .

sagtusx has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka -the –sa-- ka – and the original Tamil word is **uchchi mandaikku koalam ida vaendum – to have the head dress; koalam idu –to wear/ decorate .**

sagtusx has the consonants - sa ka -the –sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **uchci mandaikku seelai katta vaendum- to have the head dress; seeelai- cloth .**

sagtusx has the consonants - [-sa-] ka -the –[-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kon-k-kaani aninthida vaendum –to have rain cap;aninthidu -to wear .**

giṣṣahab(2), suhub3,4: bar, bolt (of a door).

gissahab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –[-pa -]– and the original Tamil word is **kathavu kondi** [missing letter –the -] -**bolt of door** ; kathavu –door .

gissahab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] -pa – and the original Tamil word is **kampi – bar .**

gissahab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –[-pa -]– and the original Tamil word is **mukkaarm** [missing letter- Ra-] –**bolt.**

gissahab has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –[-pa -]– and the original Tamil word is **keelakam** [missing letter- la-] – **bolt.**

sahar: silt, dust, sand, earth, mud, loam; rubbish; sediment (cf., kuṣ7) (sa5 , 'red-brown', + hara, 'crushed, pulverized').

sahar has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vandar mun** [missing letter- the -] – **silt.**

sahar has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thoor edukka /thoor vaara** [-missing letter- **the** -]- **silting** .

sahar has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thakar/ thukar** [missing letter- **the** -]- **dust** .

sahar has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thakar**-[missing letter- **the** -]- **earth** .

sahar has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mun kaatru** [missing letter- **the** -]- **dust strom** .

sahar has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **paraakam** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **dust / earth** .

sahar has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **varaaki** - **earth as surrounded by the sea**.

sahar has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uvar munn- alkaline earth/ fuller's earth** ; munn- soil .

sahar has the consonants – -sa- ka- Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **siru kuru – alkaline earth** .

sahar has the consonants – -sa- ka- Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kuruku munn- white earth** .

sahar has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **poo sakkaram[Skt]** - **earth** ; kirankum munn.

sahar has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vappiram** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **dust**.

sahar has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pukaar niram** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **dustiness**.

sahar has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **manar poakki** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **sand escape** .

sahar has the consonants – sa- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **senkkar munn- brick sand** ; senkkar- brick/ munn –sand .

sahar has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vaira munn- diamond dust** ; vairam- diamond .

sahar has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **maeruvn vaari – golden sand** .

sahar has the consonants – -sa-- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaari rasitham** [missing letter- **the** -] – **silvery sand** .

sahar has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kuruththu manar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **fine sand**; manar- sand .

sahar has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **manar koattai** [missing letter- **the** -] – **sand embankment** .

sahar has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **Caveri manar - iron sand** .

sahar has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vanka manar- lead sand** .

sahar has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ekkar- sand hill/ fine sand** .

sahar has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ven manar- white sand** .

sahar has the consonants – sa- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saerum sakathi- yim** [missin letter –**the** -] –**mire/ loam** .



dug/ sáhar [SAR]: clay pot.

sar = saeru [mud] .

dug sar has the consonants- the- ka- sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **siriya munn kudam –small clay pot** ; siriya- small/ short; munn- soil ; kudam- pot .

dug sar has the consonants- the- ka- [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thanner kudam- water pot**; thanneer- water; kudam- pot .

dug sar has the consonants- the- ka- sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saruva kudam- brass or copper water pot.**

dug sar has the consonants- the- ka- [-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karuththamam – mire.**

dug sar has the consonants- the- ka--sa - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karima sathuppu [missing letter- pa-] -mire.**

saman(2,3): yoke, leash, or rope (for an ox).

saman has the consonants –[-sa-]- ma- an -and the original Tamil word is **nukam [missing letter- ka-] - yoke.**

saman has the consonants –[-sa-]- ma- an -and the original Tamil word is **mooknanaan-k-kayiru [missing letter- ka- and- Ra-] - nose rope**; mookku-nose; kayeiru- rope.

saman has the consonants –[-sa-]- ma- an -and the original Tamil word is **thaamani [missing letter –the -] – rope**

rope [E] has the consonants –Ra-[- pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **erachchu [missing letter- sa-] – rope.**

rope [E] has the consonants –Ra- pa-- and the original Tamil word is rope-puri

rope [E] has the consonants –Ra- pa-- and the interpretation of the word is paani sariyai [missing letter- sa-] -rope.

rope [E] has the consonants –Ra- [- pa]-- and the original Tamil word is naar -fibre /rope .

rope [E] has the consonants –Ra- [- pa]-- and the original Tamil word is panchchu noor [missing letter- sa-] -rope.

rope [E] has the consonants –Ra- pa-and the original Tamil word is narampu- string .

rope [E] has the consonants –Ra- [-pa]-- and the interpretation of the word is saram [missing letter- sa-] – string of necklace.

sanga(2,3,4): (cf., sagga).

santana, šandana, šandan: **herbalist, horticulturist, date orchard** administrator (sag, 'head, human', + tin, 'to cure'; cf. also, šeg4 , 'chills' and šeg6 , 'to be hot') [ŠANDANA archaic frequency: 3; concatenates 2 sign variants].

santana has the consonants -[-sa]--an -the -and the original Tamil word is eenthu / eechcham- thoappu [panam-thoappu / thennanthoppu] [missing letter- pa-] - date orchard .

sag+tin has the consonants -[-sa]- ka- the –an- and the original Tamil word is noae –yai thaniththiduka -cure the disease ; noavu – disease ; thani – abate .

sag+tin has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- the –an- and the original Tamil word **thanuppu mikkathu** [missing letter- pa-] –**coolness**; thanuppu –cool; mikka-excess .

sag+tin has the consonants –sa- ka- the –an- and the original Tamil word **mikuntha soodu kondathu** -**very hot**; soodu- hot ; kondathu –having ; mikuntha -excess .

sag+tin has the consonants –sa- ka- the –an- and the original Tamil word **soodu aakkida vaendum** -**to make hot** ; soodu- hot; aakkidu- make .

sag has the consonants -[-sa -]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **aan makan** – man .

sag has the consonants -[-sa -]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **maanavan** -man .

sag has the consonants -sa –ka- and the original Tamil word is –**ukkam**- head .

sag has the consonants -sa –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **uu-vi**- head.

sag has the consonants -[-sa -]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **kam**- head.

sag- has the consonants -[-sa -]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **mukam**- head .

sag has the consonants -sa -ka- and the original Tamil word is **kunji**- head.

sag has the consonants -sa -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **viyavan**- head .

sag+tin has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- the –an- and the original Tamil word is **noa-vai kunamaakkida vaendum** - **to cure the disease**; kunamaakku – cure ; noavu - disease.

sag+tin has the consonants --sa- ka- the --an- and the other interpretation of the word is **sukamaakka / soawkiyamaakaa vaendum – to cure .**

sidug: ravine; pit; pitfall; trap (si, 'to be straight, narrow', + **dug**, 'vessel').

sidug has the consonants –[- sa-]- the- ka –and the original Tamil word is **eduuku / edunkiya kanavaai - ravine .**

sidug has the consonants –[- sa-]- the- ka –and the original Tamil word is **neer arithoadiya edukkai konda nedu vidar** [missing leter –Ra-] – **ravine ;** neer- water; ariththitta- breach ; **nedu vidar – ravine .**

sidug has the consonants –[- sa-]- the- ka –and the original Tamil word is **vidar** [missing leter –Ra-] – **canyon .**

sidug has the consonants –[- sa-]- the- ka –and the original Tamil word is **thaavu – valley .**

sidug has the consonants –[- sa-]- the- ka –and the original Tamil word is **vattam –valley .**

sidug has the consonants –[- sa-]- the- ka –and the original Tamil word is **aaththu kudaivu –canyon .**

sidug has the consonants – sa-the- ka –and the original Tamil word is **sakkadai thotti –gully ;** saakkadai thotti vaai – gully hole .

sidug has the consonants – [-sa-] -the- ka –and the original Tamil word is **vadi kaaal**-[missing letter- la-] - **gully .**

sidug has the consonants –[- sa-]- the- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kundu- pit.**

sidug has the consonants –[- sa-]- the- ka –and the original Tamil word is **koattakam- pit.**

sidug has the consonants [- sa-]- the- ka –and the original Tamil word is kidanku - godown .

sidug has the consonants [- sa-]- the- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is avadu /avadam - chasm/ pit / well ; avathi .

sidug has the consonants [- sa-]- the- ka –and the original Tamil word is vedipp u- chasm

sidug has the consonants [- sa-]- the- ka –and the original Tamil word is katkam- arm pit.

sidug has the consonants [- sa-]- the- ka –and the original Tamil word is kammu kattu- arm pit.

sidug has the consonants [- sa-]- the- ka –and the original Tamil word is vettu thaakku- excavated pit .

sidug has the consonants [- sa-]- the- ka –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is vettu thaavu – tank pit.

sidug has the consonants [- sa-]- the- ka –and the original Tamil word is thee kundam – sacrificial pit.

sidug has the consonants [- sa-]- the- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is oama kundam -sacrificial pit; kundam-pit .

sidug has the consonants [- sa-]- the- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is niththiya vithi - sacrificial pit.

sidug has the consonants [- sa-]- the- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is akaatham / avadam - chasm .

sidug has the consonants [- sa-]- the- ka –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is ammai vadu- small pox pit ; vadu –scar mark .

sidug has the consonants – sa-the- ka –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is sikka vaiththidu- make a trap .

sidug has the consonants – [-sa-]-the- ka –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kanni vaiththidu - make a trap**; kanni- trap; vaikka- keep .

sidug has the consonants – [-sa-]-the- ka –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thitti kathavu – trap door; kathavu –door** .

sidug has the consonants – [-sa-]-the- ka –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **aka paduththu [missing letter –pa-] –ensnare** .

sidug has the consonants – sa-the- ka –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vasapaduththuka [missing letter –pa-] –ensnare**

sidug has the consonants – [-sa-]-the- ka –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pori vaiththu pidikka-[missing letter –pa-] - to trap** ; pori- trap; vaikka- keep; pidikka- catch .

sidug has the consonants – [-sa-]-the- ka –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **amattuka/ utpaduththuka--[missing letter –pa-] – ensnare/ to trap** .

sidug has the consonants – [-sa-]-the- ka –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **put paduththuka---[missing letter –pa-] - ensnare birds** .

sidug has the consonants – [-sa-]-the- ka –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mada-k-kadai- ensnaring** .

sidug has the consonants – [-sa-]-the- ka –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **adimai paduththuka --[missing letter –pa-] – ensnare /make a slave of someone** ; adimai- slave .

sidug has the consonants – [-sa-]-the- ka –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kokki pidi --[missing letter –pa-]- a catch** .

sidug has the consonants – sa-the- ka –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **valai veesiduka --[missing letter –pa-] –trap**; valai- net; veesu – throw .

sikil: v., to be/make clean, pure (**siki**, 'hair' ?, + **ul**, 'to shine'; cf., suku5 , 'to shine brightly', sig7, 'to create; to make beautiful') [SIKIL archaic frequency: 7].
adj., **clean, fresh, pure, virginal**.

siki has the consonants -sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **sikai- hair**.

siki has the consonants -sa- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaesam -hair**.

ul has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **oli / oli sei** --[missing letter -sa-] - **to shine** ,

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **azhukkai neekkuka- to remove the dirt/ to make clean**; azhukku- dirt; neekku –remove .

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kulikka- to bath**.

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **mukam / kai / kaal -kazhuvuka / ala-k-kuka / kazhuvakai - to wash face /hands/ legs**; mukam- face; kai- arm; kaal- leg ; kazhvu –wash ; alakku –wash .

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kazhaa al- cleansing** .

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **vilaikkai vaikka –to make clean** ; vilakku-to make clean .

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **thulakki vaikka**--[missing letter- **the** -] **to make clean**; thulakku –to clean .

sikil has the consonants- sa-ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **seevuthal** -
-[missing letter- **the** -] -**clean as teeth**.

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **eukuththal**--[missing letter- **the** -] - **to clean as teeth** .

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is uvaliththal-[missing letter- the -]- cleanse.

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is thudaiththu vaiththal -[missing letter- the -] – to clean; thudaikka- to wipe .

sikil has the consonants--sa- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is semmai kattuthal--[missing letter- the -] - to clean .

sikil has the consonants--sa- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is mezhukuthal --[missing letter- the -] - to clean the floor.

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is theilvu -[missing letter- the -] – cleanness .

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is azhukku inmai- cleanliness.

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is thooimai aakkuthal -[missing letter- the -] -to make clean; thooimai- cleanliness .

sikil has the consonants- sa -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is azhaku seika -to make beautiful ; azhaku –beauty ; seika –do .

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is koalam kaanuthal - beautify .

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is minukkuthal -[missing letter- the -] - to make beautiful .

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is thikazhththuthal - -[missing letter- the -]- beautify .

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is pozhivu aakku--[missing letter- pa-]- beautify .

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **azhaku-** beauty.

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kaal-** beauty .

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhaku-** beauty .

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka –la- and the other interpretation of the word is **koamalam-** beauty .

sikil has the consonants- sa---ka –la- and the other interpretation of the word is **vallisu -** beauty .

sikil has the consonants- sa---ka –la- and the other interpretation of the word is **vilaasam –** beauty .

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-] ---ka –la- and the other interpretation of the word is **laavanya [Skt] –** beauty .

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **elakkanam-** beauty .

sikil has the consonants- sa--ka –la- and the other interpretation of the word is **lakshanam [Skt]-** beauty .

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **vaenil-** beauty .

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **azhakan-** hand some person .

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhakan-** handsome person.

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **azhaki-** pretty lady .

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kalappu illa**-[missing letter- **pa**-]- **pure** .

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kalankam illa**- **pure** .

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **azhukku illa**- **pure**.

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **vel**-**pure**.

sikil has the consonants- sa--ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **senkole**-**pure gold**.

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **ulavi pon** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **pure gold** .

sikil has the consonants- sa--ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **sanku / kilinjil vellai** – **pure white** .

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **paal velli**-[missing letter- **pa**-] - **pure silver** .

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kanni kazhiyaathaval** [missing letter- **the** -] - virgin; **kanni thanmai azhiyaatha**- [missing letter- **the** -] - **virginal** .

sikil has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **aakkuthal / undaakkuthal**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **to make** .

silag, sila11: to knead (dough or clay); to slay.

silag has the consonants – sa- la- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **maavai kalakki / amukki / kasakki / kummi pisaika**[missing letter- **pa**-] – - **to knead** [flour] ; maavu –flour ; kalakku- mix ; pisaika- knead .

silag has the consonants – sa- la- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kali mannai pisai** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **knead [clay]** ; *kali munn- clay* .

silag has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **azhikka- slay** .

silag has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Kolluka –kill**.

silag has the consonants – sa-- la- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **vaelai saaikka – slay** .

silag has the consonants – [-sa-] -- la- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Kaathuthal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **to kill** .

silag has the consonants – [-sa-] -- la- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **vathiththal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **to kill**

silag has the consonants – [-sa-] -- la- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **madiviththal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **to kill**

silag has the consonants – [-sa-] -- la- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **madukkuthal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **to kill**

silag has the consonants – sa--- la- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **maala seika - slay** .

silag has the consonants – [-sa-] -- la- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **vizhunku – kill**.

silag has the consonants – [-sa-] -- la- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **van- kolai –cruel murder** .

silag has the consonants – [-sa-] -- la- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **uooru kole- muder** .

silag has the consonants – [-sa-] -- la- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Kozhignan – killer** .

silag has the consonants – [-sa-] -- la- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is *Kaavu koduthal* [missing letter- **the**]- **to kill** / sacrifice .

silig: (cf., šilig).

silig: hand.

silg has the consonants -[-sa-] –la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **Kaikal – hands.**

silg has the consonants -[-sa-] –la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ullan-k - kai- palm; ull- inner- kai- hand .**

silg has the consonants -[-sa-] –la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **Kai – kaal- hand and leg .**

silg has the consonants -[-sa-] –la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **Kaal- kal- legs .**

silg has the consonants -[-sa-] –la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **munna- k-kaal – fore leg ; mun –front .**

silg has the consonants -[-sa-] –la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanu-k- kaal –ankle .**

silg has the consonants -[-sa-] –la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **muzhun-k- kai- elbow.**

silg has the consonants -[-sa-] –la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai aal- servant .**

silg has the consonants -[-sa-] –la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai vilanku –hand cuff .**

silg has the consonants -[-sa-] –la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai - kalappu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **hand fight** .

silg has the consonants -[-sa-] –la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai - alavu – handful** ; alavu –measurement ; kai- hand .

silg has the consonants -[-sa-] –la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vazhanku –give** .

silg has the consonants -[-sa-] –la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai - alikka- hand over**.

silig^{3,4}: sin.

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] - la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **pollanku** [missing letter- **pa-**] **-sin** ; kil pisam .

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] - la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **pazhi vinani** [missing letter- **pa-**] **-sin** ; vinai –action .

silig has the consonants-- sa- la –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kal misam [Skt] – sin** .

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] - la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **allavai -sin**.

silig has the consonants- sa- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **theenku seithal** [missing letter- the -] **–to sin**; theenkku- evil .

silig has the consonants- sa- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **thee viani siethal** [missing letter- the -] **–to sin** .

silig has the consonants- sa- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **keduthal seithal** [missing letter- **the** -] **–to sin** .

silig has the consonants- sa- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaedu vilaviththal-** [missing letter- **the** -] **–to sin**; kaedu- damage .

silig has the consonants—[-sa-]- la –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaludam** [missing letter- **the** -] –**sin** .

silig has the consonants—[-sa-]- la –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **paavam izhaikka** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **to sin** .

silig has the consonants—[-sa-]- la –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **pazhi paavam** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **sin** .

silig has the consonants- [sa-] - la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vazhuvaai – sin**.

silig has the consonants- [sa-] - la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **ara -k-kolai**-[missing letter-**Ra**-] - **sin**.

silim[DI]: to be/make in good shape, healthy, complete (usually considered Akk. loanword, root means '**peace**' in 18 of 21 Semitic languages, but **Sumerians used word in greeting** and root not in Orel & Stolbova's Hamito-Semitic Etymological Dictionary; cf., sil5 , '**pleasure, joy**', + **lum**, '**to grow luxuriantly**').

silim has the consonants –sa -la -ma - and the interpretation of the word is word is **Islaam -peace**.

silimdi has the consonants –sa -la -ma -the – and the original Tamil word is **sandai illaatha amaithi nilamai / samaathaana [Skt] nilai - peaceful status without fight**; sandai- fight ; illai- nil ; amaithi- peace ; nilai –state .

silimdi has the consonants –[-sa -] -la -ma -the – and the original Tamil word is **nam thaana – are you healthy ?**

silimdi has the consonants –[-sa -] -la -ma -the – and the original Tamil word is **udal nam – body health** .

silimdi has the consonants –[-sa -] -la -ma -the – and the original Tamil word is **thoimai udaiya udal / manam - healthy body/ mind** ; thoimai- cleanliness; udaiya –having ; udal- body ; manam- mind .

silimdi has the consonants –[-sa -] -la -ma -the – and the original Tamil word is **mana / udal nalam udaimai- healthy body / mind** .

silimdi has the consonants –[-sa -] -la -ma -the – and the original Tamil word is **udal nalam inmai / illaamai – diseased body / unhealthy body [antonym]** .

silimdi has the consonants –[-sa -] -la -ma -the – and the original Tamil word is **noaei nodi illaamai - without diseases** ; noaei nodi- disease; illaamai- nil .

silimdi has the consonants- sa --la -ma -the – and the original Tamil word is **nasal / noasal udaimai- illness/unhealthy /diseased** .

silimdi has the consonants- sa --la -ma -the – and the other interpretation of the word is **sanjalam udaimai - diseased/ illness** .

silimdi has the consonants- sa --la -ma -the – and the other interpretation of the word is **maa salam udaiya udal – diseased body** .

silimdi has the consonants –[-sa -] -la -ma -the – and the original Tamil word is **muzhumaiyaanthu - complete one**; muzhumai- complete .

silimdi has the consonants –sa --la -ma -the – and the original Tamil word is **seithu mudiththal- to complete**; sei- do; mudi- complete .

silimdi has the consonants –[- sa-] --la -ma -the – and the original Tamil word is **kuthukalm [missing letter- ka-] – joy/ pleasure** .

silimdi has the consonants – sa- --la -ma -the – and the original Tamil word is **makizhchchi konda manathu –[missing letter- ka-] - joyful state**; makizhchchi- happiness .

silimdi has the consonants – sa- --la -ma -the – and the original Tamil word is **sezhumai adainthida - fertile** .

simug: **metal-sculptor, smith** (si4 , 'red', + mug, 'to engrave') [SIMUG archaic frequency: 13].

simug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kam / kammiyam - smith's work .**

simug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kammiyan – smith .**

simug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kammaalan- [missing letter- la-] –smith .**

simug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kollanin ulai kalam-[missing letter- la-] - smithy .**

simug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kam-maalai--[missing letter- la-] - smithy .**

simug has the consonants- sa- ma- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **aavaesanam- smithy .**

simug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **karumaan-[missing letter- Ra-] –blacksmith .**

simug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **velli kammiyan -[missing letter- la-]- silversmith ; velli- silver .**

simug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ani kalam--[missing letter- la-]- smith's instrument.**

simug has the consonants- sa-- ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thanka nakai sei -yim thattaan -[missing letter- the -]—gold smith ; thankkam- gold ; nakai- ornament .**

simug has the consonants- [-sa-]-- ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thamakan- smith .**

sipad, sibad, sipa; šuba; sub2,3: n., **shepherd**; **keeper** [SIPA archaic frequency: 4]. v., **to pasture**, **tend** (si, 'to keep in order', + bad, 'to let out', or pàd, 'to find').

sipad has the consonants –[-sa-]- [-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **idaiyan- shepherd**.

sipad has the consonants –[-sa-]- [-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **aattu idaiyan - shepherd** ; aadu – goat .

sipad has the consonants –[-sa-]- [-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **aandan – shepherd**.

sipad has the consonants –sa- [-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **idaichchi - shepherdess** .

sipad has the consonants –[-sa-]- -pa- the -and the original Tamil word is **pothu pendu / aai pendu - shepherdess** .

sipad has the consonants –[-sa-]- -pa- the -and the original Tamil word is **aadu maadu maeithhtidum podiyan- shepherd boy** ; aadu –goat; maadu- cattle; maeikka- to pasture .

sipad has the consonants –[-sa-]- -pa- the -and the original Tamil word is **aadu maadu maeiththidu- to pasture the cattle** ; maeththidu – to pasture .

sipad has the consonants –[-sa-]- [-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **kudavan** [missing letter- ka-] – **shepherd**.

sipad has the consonants –[-sa-]- [-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **kudaththi-** [missing letter- ka-] – **shepherdess**.

sipad has the consonants –[-sa-]- [-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **viththakan/ vinthan** -[missing letter- ka-] – **shepherd**.

sipad has the consonants --sa- pa-the -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Avvai paatti paadiya asathi kovai – paattu** [missing letter- ka-] - **the song sung by poetess Avvai - praising the shepherd by name asathi .**

sipad has the consonants --sa- [-pa-]- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **idai saathi [Skt] /thinai - shepherd caste; saathi – caste .**

sipad has the consonants --[-sa-]- [-pa-]- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **nanthan- shepherd.**

sipad has the consonants –[-sa-]- [-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **aattaal**-[missing letter- la-] - **shepherd.**

sipad has the consonants –[-sa-]- pa-the -and the original Tamil word is **pullinaththaayan** -[missing letter- la-] - **shepherd.**

sipar: (cf., zabar).

siskur(2), **sizkur**(2): n., **offering, sacrifice with entreaties, prayers, rites.** v., to **pray; to sacrifice** (isiš2,3, 'to weep', + kur9 , 'to bring, deliver').

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aandavanai / Thiru Muruganai mandi ittu / vaenduthar / mandraadu** [missing letter- the -] -**pray the god / Marduk in kneel down position ;** **mandraattam –entreaty** ; aandavan - god; Thiru murugan –Marduk; mandi idu- kneel down ; mandraadu –pray .

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eraivanidum** un kurai yaei **murai iduka -to pray** / tell your sufferings to the god; kurai- -compliant / suffering ; murai iduka- to tell .

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erai vanakkam- prayer.**

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eraivanai vananku – worship the god** ; eraivan –god; vanankku- worship .

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eraivanai kai koopu vananku** –[missing letter- pa -] -**worship the god with hands together**; kai koopu –to keep the hands together .

siskur has the consonants – sa- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eraivanin esaivu koaruka-** **to get the permission of the god** ; esaivu - permission ; koaruka- to ask .

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kurai -yira -pray** .

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eraivanidum naerthiduka**-[missing letter –the -]- **devote** .

siskur has the consonants – sa- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **ukkira sepam [Skt]** –[missing letter- pa -] –**fervant prayer** ;sepam- prayer .

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thiru - marai oathuka** [missing letter –the -] - **recite the holy scriptures** ; thiru marai- holy scripture; oathuka- recite .

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karumam-** **religious rites** .

siskur has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **kiriyaei [Skt]** - **rites** .

siskur has the consonants – sa-- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **sadanku [kadan] murai / vinai murai** [missing letter –the -] -**rites** .

siskur has the consonants – sa-- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **samaya kariyam – religious rites** ; samayam- religion .

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naervu- sacrifice** .

siskur has the consonants – sa- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **dharma sakkaram [Skt]** [missing letter –**the** -] - **prayer wheel** ; sakkaram / kaar - wheel ; dharmam [- the- Ra- ma-] = thiru marai -holy scriptures .

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muruku – sacrificial feast** .

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **viraku -sacrificial fuel /wood** .

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uyiroadyu kaavu kodukka /aadu maattai kaavu kodukka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to sacrifice / bull**; uyir- life; kaavu –sacrifice ; kodu –give; aadu –goat; maadu –cattle .

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **pirayaasam** –[missing letter- **pa** -] - **a sacrifice**

siskur has the consonants – sa- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **akkini kariyam [Skt]** - **fire sacrifice** ; akkini- fire .

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **makaa veeram [Skt]** - **sacrificial fire** .

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neruppu vinai** –[missing letter- **pa** -] - **fire sacrifice** ;neruppu- fire; vinai – action .

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **kiraka aaraathanai [Skt]** [missing letter- **the** -] – **worshiping the planets** ; aaraathanai- worship .

siskur has the consonants – sa- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **nava kiraka [Skt] [koar] poosai** –[missing letter- **pa** -] **worshipping the nine planets** ; nava- 9; kirakam – planet; pooasi- worship .

siskur has the consonants – sa- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Siva perumaanai vanankku** –[missing letter- **pa** -]- **worshipping Siva** ; vanankku – worship .

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Muruganai vananku** – **worship the god Murugan** .

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Aaru maukani / Shan Mukanai vananku** - **worship the god Murugan with six faces**; aaru -6; mukam- face .

siskur has the consonants – -sa- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Saravananai vanankku** -**worship the god Murugan** .

siskur has the consonants – -[-sa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Kumaranai vanankku** - **worship the god Murugan** .

siskur has the consonants – sa- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **vasikarippu**- **[Skt]** –[missing letter- **pa** -] - **pray** .

siskur has the consonants – -[-sa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paravu / paarkka** –[missing letter- **pa** -] – **worship**.

siskur has the consonants – sa-- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **puraskaaram** –[missing letter- **pa** -] – **worship**.

siskur has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **aaraathikka**-**[Skt]** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to worship** .

siskur has the consonants – -[-sa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eraivanai kaanuthar** [missing letter- **the** -] – **worshipping the god** ; eraivan- god ; kaana- to see .

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaevaaram** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **the worship/ thiru vaasakam** .

siskur has the consonants – sa-- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **archchikka**--[Skt] - **to worship / vanankuthar** .

siskur has the consonants – sa-- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **anu sarikka** [Skt] - **worship**.

siskur has the consonants – [- sa-] -- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **vikkiraka** [Skt] **vanakam- idol worship** ; kar **silai vanakkam** ; **vikkarakam** [Skt] [uruvam] - **idol** .

siskur has the consonants – [- sa-] -- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **vakir yaakam** [Skt] – **external worship** .

siskur has the consonants – sa-- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **poo sorika**--[missing letter- **pa** -]- **to offer flowers** ; **poo-** flower; **sorika-** to shower .

siskur has the consonants – sa-- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **upasakar** [Skt] –[missing letter- **pa** -]- - **worshipper** .

siskur has the consonants – sa-- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yaasakar- worshipper** .

siskur has the consonants – sa-- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **archchakar** [Skt] - **priest** .

siskur has the consonants – sa-- ka- Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **poosai- kaaran** –[missing letter- **pa** -]-**priest** .

siskur has the consonants – sa-- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **souvrar** - **sun worshipper**.

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka- Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kai urai- offering**.

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka- Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **verukkai- offering** .

siskur has the consonants – [- sa-] -- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **upa kaaram--**[missing letter- **pa -**]- **offering** .

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka- Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **erai- kaanikkai- offering to god** ; kaanikkai- offer ; erai- god .

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka- Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **eravanidum oppuviththar --**[missing letters- **pa -** and **-the -**] - **offering to god**; eraivan- god; oppuviththar- surrender / offer .

siskur has the consonants – [- sa-] -- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **akkiram- food offering** .

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka- Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **naerththi kadan** [missing letter- **the -**] – **votive offering** ; naervu – offering/ sacrifice .

siskur has the consonants -- sa-- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **sampikka / konaru --**[missing letter- **pa -**]- **to offer / neettuthar** .

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka- Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **arppanikka** [missing letter- **pa -**]-**to offer / tharuthar/ padaiththar** .

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka- Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **manamaara koduththar /tharuthar** [missing letter- **the -**] - **offer whole heartedly**; manam aara- with satisfaction of mind ; kodu- give ; thara –give .

siskur has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka- Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **viruppa arivippu-**[missing letter- **pa -**]- **offer** .

siskur has the consonants – sa--- ka- Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **isaivu kooruka- to offer** ; isaivu- permission .

siskur has the consonants -- sa-- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **sarvaanka [Skt] thakanam** [missing letter- **the** -] -**whole burnt offering** .

subar: slave; Northerner (**su, 'body'**, + bar, 'foreign').

subar has the consonants – [-sa-] – [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **urimai- slave** .

subar has the consonants –sa- [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sirai-slave** .

subar has the consonants –sa- [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **murichchi- female slave**.

subar has the consonants –[- sa-] - [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muriyan- male slave**.

subar has the consonants –[- sa-] - [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **adiyar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **slaves**.

subar has the consonants – sa- [-pa-] - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **thaasar [Skt] / thaasiyar / thoththar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **slaves**.

subar has the consonants –[- sa-] - [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thondar**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **slaves**.

d-suena, d-suen[EN.ZU]: the moon (sú, 'knowledge', + en(2,3), 'time', + -/ak/, 'of').

dsuena has the consonants -the -sa -an -and the interpretation of the word is **seethan -moon** .

dsuena has the consonants -the -sa -an -and the interpretation of the word is **jayanthan -moon/ the son of indra** .

dsuena has the consonants -the -[sa -]-an -and the original Tamil word is **mathiyoan -moon** .

dsuena has the consonants -the -sa -an -and the interpretation of the word is **inthu -moon** .

dsuena has the consonants -the -sa -an -and the interpretation of the word is **seetha paanu** [missing letter- **pa-**] **-moon** ; seetham –cool .

dsuena has the consonants -the -[sa -]-an -and the interpretation of the word is **anumathi – full moon** .

dsuena has the consonants -the -[sa -]-an -and the original Tamil word is **naan mathi -full moon**; mathi- moon .

dsuena has the consonants -the -[sa -]-an -and the original Tamil word is **thannavan / thaanavan**[missing letter- **ka-**]- **moon** .

sugin, **sumun**, **sun**, šum4[BAD]: n., **rot**, **decay**; something **rotten**; the past (**su**, 'body', + gin, 'to go') [? ZATU-644 archaic frequency: 65; concatenation of 2 sign variants]. v., to decay; to **ruin**. adj., **old**, **ancient**.

sugin has the consonants- sa- ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **kaanjaan kattida** [missing letter **-the -**] **-become rotten** .

sugin has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **kaedu adainthida** [missing letter **-the -**] **-decayed** ;kaedu –damage .

sugin has the consonants- sa- ka -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **naasamaaka – decayed/ damaged** .

sugin has the consonants- sa- ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **sithaivu adainthida** [missing letter **-the -**] **-decayed**.

sugin has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **makkimuthu** [missing letter **-the -**] **-decayed**.

sugin has the consonants- sa- ka -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **sinkku – decay** .

sugin has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **kondi** [missing letter **–the** -] **-spoiled** .

sugin has the consonants- -sa- ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **kasadaanathu** [missing letter **–the** -] – **spoiled**.

sugin has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **nanthuka-** **to get spoiled**.

sugin has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **mudankka-**[missing letter **–the** -] - **to get spoiled**

sugin has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **kann adaikka** -[missing letter **–the** -] - **to get spoiled**

sugin has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **thonmai mikkathu / kondathu** -[missing letter **–the** -] **-ancient** ;thonmai-ancient .

sugin has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **akavai /vayathu kadantha** [missing letter **–the** -] - **old** ;akavai -age .

sugin has the consonants- sa- ka -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **thoonkisam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **ruin**.

sugin has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **thattu kaedu adainthida-**[missing letter **–the** -] **ruined**.

sugin has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **kutha kaedu adainthida** --[missing letter **–the** -] **ruined**.

sugin has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **kudi kaedu adainthida-** -[missing letter **–the** -]- **ruin of a family** ; kudi – family; kaedu –damage .

sugin has the consonants- sa-- ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **kudi naasam**-[missing letter **-the**]- **-ruin to a family**.

sugin has the consonants- [- sa-]-- ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **kudi kaedan** [missing letter **-the**]- **one who ruins the family** .

sugin has the consonants- [- sa-]-- ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **kaedu kettavan** [missing letter **-the**]- **-ruined person**.

sugin has the consonants- [- sa-]- ka -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **aththuvaanam** / kaedaanathu [missing letter **-the**]- **-ruins**.

sugin has the consonants- [- sa-]-- ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **nedun-k-kaedu**[missing letter **-the**]- **great ruin** .

sugin has the consonants- [- sa-]- ka -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **anukku** -ruin.

sugin has the consonants- [- sa-]-- ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **mankku** -ruin .

suhirin[SU7.SUM]: **the threshing floor with the** piles of grain and straw (su7 , 'threshing floor', + hirin, '**sweet smelling grass**').

suhirin has the consonants - sa - Ra - an - and the interpretation of the word is aruchchanam -grass .

suhirin has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - an - and the interpretation of the word is **thiranam** [missing letter **-the**]-**grass**.

suhirin has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - an - and the original Tamil word is **navir** -grass

grass [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **navir** -grass.

grass [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is avir- grass.

grass [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is koarai - different kinds of grass of the genera cyperus and scirpus.

grass [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is aruku -harialli grass.

grass [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is maekaari - harialli grass .

grass [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is vaai urai – harialli grass.

grass [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is eru vaeri - cuscus grass.

grass [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is karann -grass sod .

grass [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is karun-k-kaani - cup grass.

grass [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra --sa-- and the original Tamil word is vaer-kuchchu - a weavers shuttle made of grass roots .

suhirin has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - an - and the original Tamil word is naru manam - sweet smell.

suhirin has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - an - and the original Tamil word is pur inam – [missing letter- pa-] -grass kind ;inam- race .

suhirin has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - an - and the original Tamil word is narumana pur inam [missing letter- pa-] - kind of sweet smelling grass .

suhirin has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - an - and the original Tamil word is ner kalam [missing letters- ka -and -la -] – threshing floor; ner- paddy .

suhirin has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra - an - and the original Tamil word is ner kathir adikkum idam / munn tharai / munn maedai [missing letters- **ka** -and- **the**-] **threshing floor** ; ner kathir- paddy crops ;adikka- to beat; idam- place ;munn –ground/ soil; tharai –floor; maedai –stage .

suhur: n., **hair, scalp; tree top; crest** (suḷ , 'beard', + he, 'abundant', + ùr, 'roof'; cf., suhuṣ) [SUPUR archaic frequency: 239]. v., **to trim or comb the hair; to scratch; to make an incision.**

suhur has the consonants – [- sa-]- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kan pruva mayir- eye brow** ; mayir- hair; **puruvam- brow.**

suhur has the consonants – [- sa-]- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kanna mayir /mae -vaai mayir - beard** /cheek hair ; kannam- cheek ; mae vaai- upper part of mouth ;mae- above; vaai- mouth .

suhur has the consonants – sa- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **murukku meesai mayir - mustache hair tuft** ;meesai- mustache ;murukku – twist .

suhur has the consonants – [-sa-] - **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pochchai / pirappu uruppai /aan kuri-yaei / pen kuri yaei maraikkum mayir** [missing letter –**pa**-] - **pubic hair** ; pirappu –birth; uruppu- body part ; aan – male; kuri –symbol ; maraikka- to cover ; mayir- hair .

suhur has the consonants – [-sa-] - **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maer kai mayir / kara mayir / kai mayir / kakka mayir – arm pit hair** ; maer-kai- arm; karam[Sk] - arm .

suhur has the consonants – sa- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mayirai seevuka – to comb the hair** ;seevuka- to comb .

suhur has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mayirai vaaruka / vakiru - to comb the hair** ; **vakiru –comb/ divide** .

suhur has the consonants – [-sa-] - **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mayirai pinnuka** [missing letter -pa-] – **to comb the hair/ hair plaiting**; pinnu – plait .

suhur has the consonants – [-sa-] - **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mayir vaar karuvi- hair comb** .

suhur has the consonants – [-sa-] - **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koorai- comb /roof** .

suhur has the consonants – sa- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mayirai sorika /sorivu - to scratch the scalp hair** ; mayiru- hair ; sorika- scratch .

suhur has the consonants – [-sa-] - **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koarai- scratch** .

suhur has the consonants – [-sa-] - **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naka keeru / ukir keeru- nail scratch** .

suhur has the consonants – [-sa-] - **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vakir- scratch** .

suhur has the consonants – sa-- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **siraaikka – scratch** .

suhur has the consonants – [-sa-] -- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **keeru kaayam –scratch wound** ;kaayam- wound; keeru –incise .

suhur has the consonants – [-sa-]-- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **keeru vari-scratch** ;vari- mark / line .

suhur has the consonants – [-sa-]-- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **virivavu [avasara] [Skt] aanai vari – scratch** .

suhur has the consonants – sa-- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaar seekka- scratch with foot**.

suhur has the consonants – sa- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mayirai narukka /saraikka [Skt]** - to trim the hair .

suhur has the consonants – sa- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mara uchchi – tree top**; maram- tree; uchchi- top .

suhur has the consonants – [-sa-] - **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **keeru –incise /scratch** .

suhur has the consonants – [-sa-] - **ka**- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **sikuram- hair**.

suhur has the consonants – [-sa-] - **ka**- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **anka rookam – hair** .

suhur has the consonants – [-sa-] - **ka**- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **thanu rukam [missing letter- the -] - hair** .

suhur has the consonants – [-sa-] - **ka**- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **koadaram-[missing letter- the -] - hair**.

suhur has the consonants – [-sa-] - **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Kalla mayuir [missing letter- la-] false hair**; kallam- false .

suhur has the consonants – sa-- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **savuri mayir - false hair** .

suhur has the consonants – [-sa-] -- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ven mayir- grey hair** ; ven - white .

suhur has the consonants – -sa--- **ka**- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **mayir savaram [Skt] - hair dressing** .

suhur has the consonants – -[-sa-] --- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mayir vinai- hair dressing** ; vinai –action .

suhur has the consonants – [-sa-] -- **ka**- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mayirai seeraakku - trim the hair**.

suhur has the consonants – [-sa-] -- **ka-** Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mayirai kaththari /narukkida** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to trim the hair** ;narukku –trim .

suhur has the consonants – [-sa-] -- **ka-** Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mayirai thiruththuka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **trim the hair**; thiruththuka- to make alright .

suhur has the consonants – sa-- **ka-** Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mayirai siruthaakku /siruthaaka vettuka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **trim the hair**; vettuka- to cut .

suhur has the consonants – -sa-- **ka-** Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaasarai- hair oil** .

suhur has the consonants – -[-sa-] -- **ka-** Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **navir- man's hair** .

suhur has the consonants --sa--- **ka-** Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uchchi Kudumi mayir** [missing letter –**the -**] - **hair tuft**; kudumi -tuft of hair .

suhur has the consonants – -[-sa-] -- **ka-** Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thavittu mayir**[missing letter –**the -**] - **brown hair** .

suhur has the consonants – -[-sa-] -- **ka-** Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **viroatham-**[missing letter –**the -**] - **hair**.

suhur has the consonants – -[-sa-] -- **ka-** Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mayir uthirvu – fall off hair** ; uthira- to fall .

suhur has the consonants – -[-sa-] -- **ka-** Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vilanku mayir** [missing letter **la-**] - **animal hair** ; vilankku –animal .

suhur has the consonants – -[-sa-] -- **ka-** Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **Kurul-**[missing letter **la-**]- **woman's hair** .

suhur has the consonants – -[-sa-] -- **ka-** Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaar kuzhal/ kaar kuzhali** -[missing letter- **zha-**]- **black hair/ woman with black hair** ; kaar- black; kuzhal- hair /flute .

suhur has the consonants – -[-sa-] -- **ka-** Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **karu mayir- black hair**; karu- black .

suhur has the consonants – -[-sa-] -- **ka-** Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mayir vaeru -root of the hair** ;vaeru –root .

suhur has the consonants – -[-sa-] -- **ka-** Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **parikaaram--**[missing letter- **pa-**]- **woman's hair** .

suhur has the consonants – -[-sa-] -- **ka-** Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mayir kurai karuvi – hair shears**; mayir- hair .

suhur has the consonants – -[-sa-] -- **ka-** Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mayir vinaignar - hair dresser** .

suhur has the consonants – -[-sa-] -- **ka-** Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **naavithar** -[missing letter- **the-**]- **hair dresser** .

suhur has the consonants – -[-sa-] -- **ka-** Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kanu mayir- bamboo hair** .

suhur has the consonants – -sa--- **ka-** Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **saekaram- crest /diadem** .

suhur has the consonants – -sa--- **ka-** Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **koderam --**[missing letter- **the-**]- **-crest** .

suhur has the consonants – -[-sa-] -- **ka-** Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mandai vari maedu --**[missing letter- **the-**]- **crest** ; mandai- head .

suhur has the consonants – -sa- **ka-** Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **sikram- crest / peak of the hill** .

suhur has the consonants – -sa- **ka**- Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uchchi mayir kondai**- [missing letter- **the**-]- **crest** .

suhur has the consonants – -[-sa-]- **ka**- Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mayir kondrai** [missing letter- **the**-]- - **peacock's crest** ; mayil- peacock .

suhur has the consonants -sa- **ka**- Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **saevar kondai**-[missing letter- **the**-]- **rooster 's crest** ;saevar-rooster .

suhur has the consonants -sa- **ka**- Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sikai ani eraku** - **bird's crest** .

suhur has the consonants -sa- **ka**- Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kavasa mayir soottu** -[missing letter- **the**-]- **crest** .

suhur has the consonants – -[-sa-]- **ka**- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **karadu** -[missing letter- **the**-]- **crest** .

suhur has the consonants – -[-sa-]- **ka**- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **kireedam**-[missing letter- **the**-]- **crest /crown** .

suhur has the consonants -sa- **ka**- Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uchchi vatta mayir kudumi thole**-[missing letter- **the**-] - - **scalp** ; uchchi- top; vattam- circle ; mayir- hair ; kudumi –tuft; thole- skin .

scalp [E] has the consonants –sa- ka- la- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **uchchi mandai vatta kudumi thole** [missing letter- **the** -] – **skin over the top of the head** .

scalp [E] has the consonants –sa- ka- la- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thalai uchchi vattam**-[missing letter- **the** -] -**scalp** .; thalai- head; uchchi – top; vattam- circle .

scalp [E] has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- la- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thalaiyin / mandai-yin mael paakam** -[missing letter- **the** -] -**scalp-top of the head** ; mandai- head ; mael- upper; pakkam- side .

crest[E] has the consonants - ka- Ra – sa- - the- and the original Tamil word is **mun netri soodikai - crest** .

crest[E] has the consonants - ka- Ra – sa- - the- and the original Tamil word is **uchchi mayir soodikai – sika mani - crest / the jewel of the crest**

crest[E] has the consonants - ka- Ra –[- sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **mayir vari koadu – crest** .

crest[E] has the consonants - ka- Ra –[- sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **mayir kondai- crest** .

crest[E] has the consonants - ka- Ra – sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **saevar uchchi mayir kondai- rooster's crest** ; saevar- rooster; uchchi –top ; mayir- hair ; kondai- creast .

crest[E] has the consonants - ka- Ra – [-sa-]-- the- and the original Tamil word is **mayir kondrai- peacock's crest** .

crest[E] has the consonants - ka- Ra – [-sa-]-- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kitti manthaaram - peacock's crest** .

crest[E] has the consonants - ka- Ra – [-sa-]-- the- and the original Tamil word is **paravai -yin uchchi kondai [missing letter –pa-]– birds's crest ; paravi- bird** .

crest[E] has the consonants - ka- Ra – [-sa-]-- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kodeeram - crest /diadem** .

crest[E] has the consonants - ka- Ra – [-sa-]-- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **karadu – crest**

crest[E] has the consonants - ka- Ra – -sa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kireedam- crown** .

crest[E] has the consonants - ka- Ra – [-sa-]-- the- and the original Tamil word is **saekaram soodu -to wear the crown** .

crest[E] has the consonants - ka- Ra --sa- the- and the original Tamil word is arasarudaiya / mannarudaiya saekaram- king's crown .

crest[E] has the consonants - ka- Ra --sa- the- and the original Tamil word is arasarudaiya mani makudam – king's crown ; arasar- king; mani makudam – crown .

crest[E] has the consonants - ka- Ra --[-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is kondai atra- without crest ;kondai- crest; atra –without .

crest[E] has the consonants - ka- Ra --[-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is uyar kudi urimai atra – crestless [people without royal status] ; uyar- high/ royal ; kudi urimai –citizen right ;atra –without .

crest[E] has the consonants - ka- Ra ---sa- the- and the original Tamil word is pirai soodiya Sivan [missing letter- pa-] – Siva with the moon crest ; pirai- crescent moon ; soodiya –wearing .

crest[E] has the consonants - ka- Ra – sa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is Inthu Saekaran - Siva with the moon crest .

suhur has the consonants --sa- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is ankiri uchchi – tree top .

suhur has the consonants --sa- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is kiri paya uchchi [missing letter- pa-] – tree top ; uchchi- top .

suhur has the consonants --sa- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is pooruka uchchi [missing letter- pa-] - tree top .

suhur has the consonants --sa- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is makiruka uchchi -tree top

suhur has the consonants --sa- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is vittara uchchi [missing letter- the -] –tree top

suhur has the consonants --sa- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is koadara uchchi [missing letter- the -] –tree top; uchchi –top .

suhur has the consonants --sa- ka- Ra- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kara-k-kattai uchchi** –tree top.

suhurku6: giant carp, barbel.

suhurku has the consonants - [-sa-] --Ra- - ka –and the original Tamil word is **vaai arukae mayir / naar erukkum meen - barbel** /a fish with barbel .

suhurku has the consonants - [-sa-] --Ra- - ka –and the original Tamil word is **varai kendai** [missing letter- the -] - a carp

suhurku has the consonants - [-sa-] --Ra- - ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **urokitham** /sen nira kendai [missing letter- the -] –red carp .

suhurku has the consonants - [-sa-] --Ra- - ka –and the original Tamil word is **kuru mutti meen** [missing letter- the -] - grunter.

suhurku has the consonants - [-sa-] --Ra- - ka –and the original Tamil word is **thirukkai meen** -[missing letter- the -] - ray fish .

suhurku has the consonants - sa---Ra- - ka –and the original Tamil word is **sankara meen** / viraa -- prawn .

suhurku has the consonants - sa---Ra- - ka –and the original Tamil word is **vanjiram meen - king fish / indoPacific king mackerel**

suhurku has the consonants - sa---Ra- - ka –and the original Tamil word is **vankaravaasi meen – baombay duck** .

suhurku has the consonants - sa---Ra- - ka –and the original Tamil word is **suravam - shark** .

suhurku has the consonants - sa---Ra- - ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **rohu meen – carp fish**

suhurku has the consonants - [-sa-] --Ra- - ka –and the original Tamil word is **viraa meen - murrel** .

suhurku has the consonants - [-sa-] --Ra- - ka –and the original Tamil word is **kari meen - tilapia** .

suhurku has the consonants - [-sa-] --Ra- - ka –and the original Tamil word is **keerai meen- yellowfin / tuna** .

suhurku has the consonants - [-sa-] --Ra- - ka –and the original Tamil word is **navara meen - emperor**.

suhurku has the consonants - [-sa-] --Ra- - ka –and the original Tamil word is **nagarai meen - Indian goat fish** .

suhurku has the consonants - sa---Ra- - ka –and the original Tamil word is **senna gaarai - threadfin bream** .

suhurku has the consonants - [-sa-] --Ra- - ka –and the original Tamil word is **vaarai meen- finned bulleye** .

suhurku has the consonants - [-sa-] --Ra- - ka –and the original Tamil word is **karavai meen - katla / Bengal carp; meen- fish** .

suhurku has the consonants - [-sa-] --Ra- - ka –and the original Tamil word is **komeri meen - reef cod** .

suhurku has the consonants - [-sa-] --Ra- - ka –and the original Tamil word is **poruva meen [missing letter- pa-] – malabar trevally** .

suhurku has the consonants - [-sa-] --Ra- - ka –and the original Tamil word is **kopparan [missing letter- pa-] – sail fish** .

suhurku has the consonants - [-sa--]--Ra- - ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **kurukuruppan [Malayalam] [missing letter- pa-] - grunter**.

suhurku has the consonants - [-sa--]--Ra- - ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **karuppi meen [Telugu] [missing letter- pa-] – grunter** .

suhurku has the consonants - [-sa-]---Ra- - ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **carp [E] [missing letter- pa-]** .

suhurku has the consonants - [-sa--]--Ra- - ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **korakka** [Telugu] - grunter .

suhurku has the consonants - [-sa--]--Ra- - ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **kokare** [Telugu] - gar fish .

suhurku has the consonants - [-sa-] --Ra- - ka –and the original Tamil word is **koravai meen** - snakehead fish / murrel .



suhuš: **roots;** support, **foundation; to lift; support** (su4 , 'to grow, multiply', + he, 'abundant', + uš, 'to support'; cf., suhur).

suhus has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **muttu kodukka--**[missing letter- **the -**]- **support** [a pillar] .

suhus has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **andai kodukka --**[missing letter- **the -**]-**support** [a pillar] .

suhus has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **kanthu / thaanki / thaanku --**[missing letter- **the -**]- **support**.

suhus has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **kai thaankida vaendum --**[missing letter- **the -**]- **support/ uplift** .

suhus has the consonants-[- sa-]- ka –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **kai kodukka-**[missing letter- **the -**] - **support** / to give a hand; kai- hand; kodu- give .

suhus has the consonants- sa- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **uthaviduka/ uthavi seithiduka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to help** .

suhus has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kai thookki viduka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to uplift** ; thookku- lift .

suhus has the consonants- sa- ka -sa--and the original Tamil word is **oththaasai seithiduka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to aid /assist** .

suhus has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –[-sa-]--and the original Tamil word is **kai thodu maanam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **support**.

suhus has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –[-sa-]--and the original Tamil word is **kanji uooththikaathiduka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to give food**.

suhus has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka –[- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **oampuka**- [missing letter-**pa**-] - **support** .

suhus has the consonants- sa-- ka –[- sa-] --and the other interpretation of the word is **oa-seevanam** – **support**.

suhus has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka –[- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **thaayakam**-[missing letter- **the** -] **place of refuge** .

suhus has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka –[- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **thaavu** -[missing letter- **the** -] –**support**.

suhus has the consonants- sa-- ka –[- sa-] --and the other interpretation of the word is **manduka / minduka** -[missing letter- **the** -] – **to give support**.

suhus has the consonants- sa - ka –[- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **sumanthiduka**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **support**.

suhus has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka –[- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **muthu kann**--[missing letter- **the** -] - **chief support**.

suhus has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka –[- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **aravanikka** -[missing letter- **Ra** -] - **to support** .

suhus has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka –[- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **anaikka**- **support**.

suhus has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka –[- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **thunai kodukka** -[missing letter- **the** -] -**to support** .

suhus has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka –[- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **uookkam kodukka** -[missing letter- **the** -] – **support**.

suhus has the consonants- [- sa-] -- ka –[- sa-] --and the other interpretation of the word is **aavikai** – **support**.

suhus has the consonants- sa--- ka –[- sa-] --and the other interpretation of the word is **sakaayam**- **support**.

sukkal: messenger, courier, envoy, **representative**; minister, vizier (su, 'body', + kalag/**kal**, 'strong, swift') [SUKKAL archaic frequency: 130].

sukkal has the consonants –[- sa-] –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vaayilaar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – messenger .

sukkal has the consonants –sa--ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **anjala kaaran** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **post courier** .

sukkal has the consonants –sa--ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **soozh valloar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **minister** .

sukkal has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka- la- and the original Tamil word is seithi **thakaval** kodukkum **aal** [missing letter – **the -**] - **messenger** .

sukkal has the consonants –sa-ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **soozhchchi thunaivar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **minister** .

sukkal has the consonants –sa--ka- la- and the original Tamil word is arasanai **soozvoar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **ministers around the king** .

sukkal has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **naaval** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **minister/ scholars** .

sukkal has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nool valloar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **minister/ scholars** .

sukkal has the consonants –sa-ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **sol-yaeru uzhavar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **minister/ scholars** .

sukkal has the consonants – sa- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **arasu - iyal arignar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **minister/ politician** .

sukkal has the consonants – sa- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **arasiyal vallunar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **politician** .

sukkal has the consonants – sa- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **arasu iyal kuzhuvinar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **ministers**

sukkal has the consonants – sa- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **arasu iyal noakkar** [missing letter- **Ra-**]-

sukud; **zugud**: n., height; depth (su, 'body', + gíd, 'long') [SUKUD archaic frequency: 15]. v., **to be/make high**. adj., **high; tall**.

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thookkam- height** .

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kuththu uyaram** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **height** .

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thunkathai / thunkam / uththunkam - height**.

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **makoannatham[Skt] / mikka eduppu / mikuntha okkam - super height** .

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thoovi – pinnacle**.

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **neettu poakku** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **tallness**.

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **pathukkai** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **elevation** .

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thookki vidu –elevate**.

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **nettu vidu - grow tall** .

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **nediyavan- tall person.**

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **neduval** [missing letter- **la** -]- **tall person** ; **nediyaval-** tall woman .

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **mikuthal** [missing letter- **la** -]- **– heighten** .

sukud has the consonants – sa- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **oanka seithidu – to make high.**

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **mukadu / mukattidam- summit.**

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kodu mudi- summit.**

sú kud,suku5: **to measure,distribute;to flash,shine brightly** (cf., zú...kud/ku5).

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kanakkidu –measure** ; **kanitham** [Skt] ; **koottu-** add; **vakuththidu-** divide .

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **madanku- measure.**

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **mathippu iduka-**[missing letter- **pa-**]- **measure.**

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **edai kaanka- to weigh** .

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **mukanthidu- measure as grain or liquid** .

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thokai - measure as of time** .

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is naaduka- measure as of time .

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is alakidu [missing letter –la-] –measure.

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is alavu edu -[missing letter –la-] –measure.

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is mattu kole -[missing letter –la-] - measuring rod.

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is maana vattil -[missing letter –la-]- kitchen utensil to measure cooking ingredients .

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is vatta alavai -[missing letter –la-]- circular measure ; alavu – measurement .

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is avathi- measurement.

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is aadakam- four measures.

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is thadi poaduka [missing letter- pa-]- measure ground .

sukud has the consonants – sa-- ka- the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is sikkana [economy] nadavadikkai - cost cutting measures ; nadavadikkai- measures.

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is pankidu [missing letter- pa-] - distribute .

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is pakuththu kodu- [missing letter- pa-] - distribute .

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is paaththiduka- [missing letter- pa-] - distribute / give .

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is pakirnthu kodukka [missing letters- pa -and -Ra- -] - distribute .

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is parimaariduka [missing letters- pa -and -Ra-] – distribute/serve .

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is viniyoaki-k-ka [Skt] vaendum / viniyoakam seithda vaendum - distribute.

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is vakuththu kodu - divide and give .

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is kodu – give .

sukud has the consonants – sa- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is saathikka- distribute as food.

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is eevi kodu - distribute.

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is daal adikka [missing letter -la-] - to shine brightly .

sukud has the consonants – sa- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is oli – adikka/ oli veesida -[missing letter -la-] - to flash light .

sukud has the consonants – sa- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is velichcham kaattuka- -[missing letter -la-] - to flash light.

sukud has the consonants – sa- ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **jolithhtiduka** [missing letter –la-] - **to shine brightly** .

sukud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nilavida** [missing letter –la-] - **to shine**.

sukud has the consonants – sa- ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **jothi[Skt] vida/ thee vida -to shine ; jothi [Skt] –thee /theepa**.

sulummar[KI.SAG.DU]: **disgrace** (cf., su(11)-lum...mar).

sulummar has the consonants – [-sa-] –la- ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **perum pazhi** [missing letter- pa-] – **disgrace**.

sulummar has the consonants – [--sa-] -la- ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paer ilappam** [missing letter- pa-] – **big humiliation; perum- big** .

sulummar has the consonants – -sa-la- ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sirumai seithal** [missing letter- the-]- **disgrace** .

sulummar has the consonants – -sa--la- ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **elakkaaram sei** - [missing letter- ka -]- **humiliation** .

sulummar has the consonants ---sa-la- ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nar peyarukku kalankam sei** - [missing letters- ka - and- pa-] – **discredit**.

sulummar has the consonants ---sa-la- ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **perumaikku izhivu sei** [missing letters- ka - and- pa-]- **disgrace**.

sumaš: a common marine fish [SUMAŠ archaic frequency: 3].

sumaš has the consonants – [-sa-] - ma –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **meen- fish** .

sumaś has the consonants – [-sa-] - ma –sa -and the original Tamil word is **maasi** – a sea fish .

sumaś has the consonants –[- sa-] - ma -sa -and the other interpretation of the word is **machcham** [Skt] - fish .

sumaś has the consonants – sa- ma –[-sa -] -and the other interpretation of the word is **sitham** [missing letter- **the** -] – fish .

sumaś has the consonants – [-sa-] - ma –sa --and the other interpretation of the word is **mathsiyam** [missing letter- **the** -] – fish ;? aaththu meen-river fish .

sumaś has the consonants – [-sa-] - ma –[-sa -] --and the other interpretation of the word is **mathanan**-[missing letter- **the** -] - a sea fish .

sumaś has the consonants – [-sa-] - ma –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **mathhi meen**-[missing letter- **the** -]- a kind of fish/ paasi .

sumaś has the consonants – [-sa-] - ma –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **idi meen**- [missing letter- **the** -]--a sea fish .

sumaś has the consonants – [-sa-] - ma –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **muyal meen** [missing letter- **la**-] - a kind of fish / paasi .

sumaś has the consonants – -sa - ma –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **saala meen** [missing letter- **la**-]- red mullet- meen –fish .

sumaś has the consonants – -sa - ma –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **sheela meen**-[missing letter- **la**-]- baaracuda .

sumaś has the consonants – [- sa-] - ma –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **aazhi meen** [missing letter- **zha**-]- – mussels .

sumaś has the consonants – [- sa-] - ma –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **nei meen** - seer fish .

sumaś has the consonants – -sa-- ma --[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vanjanam** -[missing letter- **ka**-]-

sumaš has the consonants – -sa-- ma --[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kokku meen**--[missing letter- ka-]- **long nosed fish** .

sumaš has the consonants – -sa-- ma --[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **naakku meen**-[missing letter- ka-]- **sole fish/ tongue sole** ;naaku -tongue .

sumaš has the consonants – sa- ma –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **sem -meen** - **prawn** .

sumaš has the consonants – sa- ma –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **sippi meen** [missing letter- pa-] - **oyster** .

sumaš has the consonants – sa- ma –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **suraa meen** [missing letter- Ra-]- **shark fish** .

sumaš has the consonants – sa- ma –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **soorai meen** [missing letter- Ra-]- **tuna fish** ; meen- fish .

sumug(3,4,5), **samag**(3,4,5): **mole; birthmark** (**su**, '**flesh**', + mug, '**to engrave; sty**').

sumug has the consonants - sa – ma- ka - and the original Tamil word is **karu machcham** [missing letter –Ra-] -**black mole**.

sumug has the consonants - sa – ma- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **maankisam** - **flesh** .

sumug has the consonants - [-sa -]- ma- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **maekai- flesh** .

sumug has the consonants - sa - ma- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **sankalam** [missing letter- la-]- **flesh** .

sumug has the consonants - sa - ma- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **maamisa unavu** -**flesh / meat food** ;unavu –food .

sumug has the consonants - sa – ma- ka - and the original Tamil word is **seuthukka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] –**to engrave**.

sumug has the consonants - [-sa-] – ma- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kann imai katti** [missing letter- **the** -]- **sty [eye]** .

sumug has the consonants - [-sa-] – ma- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kann imai kuru** [missing letter –**Ra**-] -**sty [eye]** ; kann- eye; imai- lid; kuru- swelling .

sumun: (cf., sugin).

sumur, šúr, súr: n., **fierceness** (Akkadian loanword - šamru, 'fierce, **enraged**, *wild*') [ŠUR2 archaic frequency: 17; concatenates 2 sign variants]. v., to be enraged (against someone: -da-). adj., **fierce**; **furious**; **stubborn**.

súr has the consonants -[-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mummuram- fierece** .

súr has the consonants --sa-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **suravai** [missing letter- **ka**-] –**fiereceness**.

súr has the consonants --[-sa-] -Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **ukkiram** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **fiereceness**.

súr has the consonants --[-sa-] -Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **moorkkam**- [missing letter- **ka**-]- **fiereceness**.

súr has the consonants --[-sa-] -Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **moorkkan** [missing letter- **ka**-]- –**furious person**.

súr has the consonants --[-sa-] -Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **akoaram** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **fiereceness**.

súr has the consonants -[-sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is veri [missing letter- ka-]- – furious .

súr has the consonants -[-sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is veriyan [missing letter- ka-]- furious person .

súr has the consonants --[-sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is perum koapam [missing letters- pa – and- ka-]- intense anger / furious; perum –big/ great .

súr has the consonants --[-sa-] -Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is payankaram / payankara koapam [missing letters- pa – and- ka-]- fierceness.

súr has the consonants -sa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is seetram [missing letter- the -] – furious .

súr has the consonants -sa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is sinam adaithar [missing letter- the -]- enraged .

súr has the consonants -[- sa-] --Ra- and the original Tamil word is - ottaaram [missing letter- the -]- stubbornness ; ottaaram pidiththar= adam pidiththar.

súr has the consonants - sa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is surattu [missing letter- the -]- stubbornness .

súr has the consonants - sa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is murattu - thanam [missing letter- the -]- stubbornness .

súr has the consonants - [-sa-] --Ra- and the original Tamil word is mukkaaram [missing letter- ka-] - stubbornness .

súr has the consonants --[-sa-] -Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is vairaakkiyam [missing letter- ka-] - stubbornness .

surim: (cf., surin).

susbu: clean, bathed; a priest.

subsu has the consonants- sa –pa- sa - and the original Tamil word is **thooimai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **clean** .

subsu has the consonants-[- sa-] –pa- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **padi** [missing letter- **the** -] - **bathe** .

subsu has the consonants- sa—[-pa-] - [- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **thaanam** [missing letter- **the** -]– **bath** .

subsu has the consonants- sa—[-pa-] - [- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **manjanamaadu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **bathe** ; aadu /aattu – **bathe** .

subsu has the consonants- sa—[-pa-] - [- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **snaanam** [Skt] - **bathe** ; naanam .

subsu has the consonants-[- sa-] –pa- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mannu pei - bathe** .

subsu has the consonants- [-sa-] —pa- [- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **napanam- bathing** .

subsu has the consonants- [-sa-] —[-pa-] - [- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **nutham-** [missing letter- **the** -]- **bathing ghat** .

subsu has the consonants-[- sa-] –[-pa-] - [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thadam - bathing ghat** .

subsu has the consonants-[- sa-] –[-pa-] - [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **iyana- priest** .

subsu has the consonants- sa--[-pa-] - [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **asaan- priest** .

subsu has the consonants-[- sa-] –[-pa-] - [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aththan-** [missing letter- **the** -]- **priest**.

subsu has the consonants-[- sa-] –pa - sa- - and the original Tamil word is **poosaari** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **priest**.

subsu has the consonants- [-sa-] —[-pa-] -- sa- - and the other interpretation of the word is **achaariyaar** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **priest**.

subsu has the consonants- [-sa-] —[-pa-] -- sa- - and the other interpretation of the word is **samanaachaariyaar** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **priest**.

šabra, **šapra [PA.AL]: temple administrator**; commissioner (šab, '**to gather up**', +* **ru**, '**to give**') [ŠABRA archaic frequency: 1].

sapra has the consonants - sa -pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is poo seiym / poo soriym **poosaari / poochchaari – temple priest** .

sapra has the consonants - sa -pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **Paraiyar -priest** [one who tells /recite] .

sapra has the consonants -[- sa -]—pa- -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **Brahmanan – Brahmin caste** .

sapra has the consonants -[- sa -]—pa- -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **Paarppinaan / Paarppaan-Brahmin caste** .

sapra has the consonants -[- sa -]—[-pa-] -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **iyar –priest**.

sapra has the consonants - sa --pa- -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **priest [E]** [missing letter- **the-**].

sapra has the consonants - sa -[-pa-] -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **Jeeyar -priest / mut leader** .

sapra has the consonants - sa --[-pa-] -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **aasaariyar -priest** .

sapra has the consonants - [-sa -]--pa- -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **rabbi -jew's priest** .

sapra has the consonants - sa --[-pa -]-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aasiriyar –priest /spiritual teacher** .

sapra has the consonants - sa --[-pa -]-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ochchar- a caste of drummers at temples**.

sapra has the consonants - sa --[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saethiya / sannathi aaticchiyar [missing letter- the-]- – temple administrator** .

sapra has the consonants - [-sa-] --pa- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thampiraan-[missing letter- the-]- priest** .

sapra has the consonants - sa -pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **see pandaaram [missing letter- the-]- –temple treasurer /treasure** .

sapra has the consonants - sa --[-pa-] -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **sthaanthhaar [missing letter- the-]- temple trustees** .

sapra has the consonants - sa --pa -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaapara aatchchiyar / thiru manthira aatchchiyar [missing letter- the-]- - temple administrator** .

sapra has the consonants - [-sa -]--[-pa-] -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **manthiram [thiru marai oathum idam] [missing letter- the-]- -temple**.

sapra has the consonants - sa --[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saeru -temple procession** .

sapra has the consonants - sa --[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saaru - a temple festival** .

sapra has the consonants - sa -[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is saru [arisi soaru] – an oblation of rice / pulse boiled with ghee and milk for presentation of gods - in the daily temple worships .

sapra has the consonants - sa -[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is kovir maniyakkaarar / vanakkumaar/ kaovir kanakkar [missing letter –ka-]- temple accountant .

sapra has the consonants -[- sa-] --pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is thiru pani [missing letter- the -] -temple construction ; thiru- holy; pani- job .

sapra has the consonants -[- sa-] --pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is pani mooppimaar – temple dancing girls.

sapra has the consonants -[- sa-] --pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is saethiya / sathir aadum paraththaiyar [missing letter- the -] – temple prostitutes; paratha naattiyam aadum pendeer .

sapra has the consonants - sa---[-pa-]--Ra -and the original Tamil word is thiru sutru [missing letter –the -] -temple enclosure.

sapra has the consonants - [-sa--] --pa--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is pirakaaram [Skt] [missing letter- ka-] – temple enclosure.

sapra has the consonants --sa---[-pa-]--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is aruchchakar [missing letter –ka-] – temple priest.

sapra has the consonants - sa--pa- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is poosakar - [missing letter –ka-] – temple priest.

sapra has the consonants - sa--pa- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is nampu seivaar - [missing letter –ka-] – temple priest.

sapra has the consonants - sa--[-pa-]- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is samaya kuravar-- [missing letter –ka-]- priest .

sapra has the consonants -[- sa-]--[-pa-]- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is eraivan [missing letter –ka-] – priest / god .

sapra has the consonants - sa--[-pa-]- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is oasar- a priest who officiates in the temple of the goddess.

sapra has the consonants - [-sa--] --pa--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is pathiyaar [missing letter -the-] – temple servants.

sapra has the consonants [- sa--]--pa-- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is pandaaram-[missing letter -the-] priest .

sapra has the consonants - [-sa--] --pa--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is pattar [missing letter -the-] –temple priest; marai oathinaar ' marai- holy scripturs; oathinar- one who recites .

sapra has the consonants - [-sa--] --pa--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is anthanar[missing letter -the-] - priest .

sapra has the consonants - [-sa--] --pa--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is paathiri [missing letter -the-] -church priest.

sapra has the consonants - [-sa--] --pa--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is Nampoothiri Brahmanan /Paarppinan [missing letter -the-]- priest of Kerala .

sapra has the consonants - [-sa-] --pa- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is thampiraan -[missing letter -the-]- priest / mut leader .

sapra has the consonants - [-sa-] --[-pa-]- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is naiynaar / naayanaar- religious scholar /spiritual leader .

sapra has the consonants - [-sa-] --[-pa-]- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is eruththinaar [missing letter -the-] -those who assist the priest in the sacrifice .

sapra has the consonants - [-sa--] --[-pa-]--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is aarathanai [missing letter -the-] – -temple worship ; thiru marai oathuthar .

sapra has the consonants - [-sa--] --pa--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **peedaram** [missing letter **-the-**] -**temple** .

sapra has the consonants - [-sa-] --pa- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nadai thirappu** -[missing letter **-the-**] - **opening of the temple**.

sapra has the consonants - [-sa-] --[-pa-]- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thondar** [missing letter **-the-**] – **temple servants**.

sapra has the consonants - [-sa-] --[-pa-]- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **adiyaar**[missing letter **-the-**] - **temple servants /devotees ; saanthi adiyaar** .

sapra has the consonants - [-sa-] --[-pa-]- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thiru muttraththaar** [missing letter **-the-**] – **temple servants**.

sapra has the consonants - [-sa-] --pa- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thiru pani** [missing letter **-the-**] – **temple service**.

sapra has the consonants - sa –[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **oru saera** – **to gather**.

sapra has the consonants - [-sa-] –[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eru** – **give**.

***eru** has a consonant –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eru** -**give**.

šagan, šakan: **a large jar for oil; god of wild creatures** (šag4/šà, 'stomach, container', + gan, 'to bring forth') [? ŠAGAN archaic frequency: 55].

šakan has the consonants- [- sa-] - -ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **ennai koaiyaan** - **earthen jar for oil** ; ennai- oil; koaiyaan- jar.

šakan has the consonants- [- sa-] - -ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **ennai kinnam** – **oil mug**.

šakan has the consonants- sa- -ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **sinkam** / kaanaka mannan - **lion- king of the forests ; kaanakam- forest ; mannan- king.**

šaggina, šaggin, **šagina: military governor** (šag4 , 'guts', + gi-na, '**steady, reliable**') [? ŠAGINA archaic frequency: 1].

sagina has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -an –and the original Tamil word is saenai / **ani yaevu- vaan- commander.**

sagina has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **Vanniyar -commander.**

sagina has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **vayavan/ viyavan -commander.**

sagina has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **amara-k-kaarn** [miisng letter- **Ra**]-– **a commander of 1000 infantry .**

sagina has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **eraanuvam** [miisng letter- **Ra**]- **army.**

sagina has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **anikam/ aneekini – army .**

sagina has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **kakanam - army .**

sagina has the consonants –sa- ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **pavanju** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **army.**

sagina has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **vaakini -army .**

sagina has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **vaani -army .**

sagina has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **kavanam -army** .

sagina has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **maevan - major** .

sagina has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **ani vakuppu** [missing letter –pa-] – **parade** .

sagina has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **nampikkaiyaana** [missing letter –pa-] - **reliable** .

sagina has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -an –and the interpretation of the word is **nithanaamaka** [missing letter –the -] –**steadily** .

sagina has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **mana thidamaaka** [missing letter –the -] - **steadily** .

sagina has the consonants –sa- ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **konjam konjamaaka** - **little by little/ gradually** .

šagar: hunger (cf., šà-gar).

sagar has the consonants- sa- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vayiru pasi** [missing letter- pa-] – **hunger** .

sagar has the consonants- sa- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vayiru kaaichcher** – **hunger** .

sagar has the consonants- sa- ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **visar-p-pu** [missing letter- pa-] – **hunger** .

sagar has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **uthira kothi [Skt]** [missing letter- the -] - **hunger** .

sagar has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vayiru aaththiram [Skt]** [missing letter- the -] - **hunger**; **vayiru-** gut.

sagar has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **unnaa viratham [Skt]** [missing letter- the -] - **hunger strike**.

sagar has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ethirppu kaatta vaendi unavu unnaathu thavirththar / vayuirai kaaya seithar** [missing letter- the -] – **to avoid food as a token of protest** ; ethirppu kattu- protest ; unavu- food; thavirkka- avoid .

sagar has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vayiru vaetkai** [missing letter- the -] - **hunger**.

sagar has the consonants- sa-- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vayiru pasi noavu** [missing letter- pa-] – **hunger pangs** ; pasi –hunger; vayiru- gut.

śakan: (cf., śagan).

śakan: official in charge of expenditures - comptroller (śu, 'portion', + gan, 'to bring forth'; cf. also, śaggina).

skan has the consonants – sa- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **selavina kanakkan /kanakku aayan** [missing letter- la-]- **expenditure accountant / officer / auditor** ; selavinam- expenditure ; kanakkan - accountant

skan has the consonants – sa- ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **eraayasa-k-kaaran** [missing letter-Ra-]- **public accountant** .

skan has the consonants – sa- ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **panjikai** [missing letter- pa-] – **accountant**.

skan has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **karanan/ kaaranikkan / kaaranavan** [missing letter-Ra-]-- **accountant** .

skan has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **panikkayan** [missing letter- pa-] --**officer**.

skan has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **naemukan- officer**.

šakar: milk jug (šag4/šà, '**stomach**, container', + **kir, 'cow'**).

sakar has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **karakam - milk/ water jug**; keer kooja- milk jug.

sakar has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **varkari / varkam – water jug**.

sakar has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **kumpaaram** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **pot**.

sakar has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **edankar** [missing letter- **the-**] / **thanneer kudam - water pot / pitcher** ; thanneer- water ; kudam- pot .

sakar has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kudaaram-** [missing letter- **the-**] - **churning pot**.

dug/šakira(3), šakir(3): butter tub, churn; churning; pitcher (šag4/šà, 'stomach, container', + kir, 'cow' + /ak/, genitive) [ŠAKIRA3 archaic frequency: 56; concatenates 3 sign variants].

dug/šakira has the consonants – the- ka –[-sa-] - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is thayir / **vennai kadaiyum kadaaram – butter pot**; vennai – butter ;thayir- curd ; kadaiya- churn .

dug/šakira has the consonants – the- ka –[-sa-] - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kadai kayiru** [vaar] [Skt] - **churning rope; kayiru- rope** .

dug/šakira has the consonants – the- ka –sa- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is ketti thayirai kadai kayirai kondu kadainthu naru manam veesum

vennai yaei edukka vaendum – to churn the thick curd with the churning rope to have the butter ; kayiru- rope ; kadaiya- churn ; naru manam- good smell; vennai -butter.

dug/šakira has the consonants – the- ka –[-sa-] - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is thayir kadaikira maththu/ kattai / thandam - churning stick ; maththu- churning stick ;kattai- stick .

dug/šakira has the consonants – the- ka --sa-- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is kudi thaneer kudam / kooja - pot/ jug for drinking water ; kudi thaneer- drinking water ; kudam- pot .

úšakira(2), šakir(2): **henbane**.

ušakira has the consonants -sa -ka -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is kuroasaani yoamam - black henbane.

ušakira has the consonants -sa -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is mana mayakkam tharum oru vakai nachchu sedi [missing letter- the -]- a poisonous plant that gives intoxication; manam – mind; mayakkam- giddiness/ kick ; tharum- giving; oru- one; vakai- kind; nachchu- toxic ; sedi- plant .

šandana: (cf., santana).

šaran; šarin: **tick, bedbug** (šár, 'to be numerous', + in, 'straw').

sarin has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra- an and the original Tamil word is mara unni – wood tick .

sarin has the consonants – sa- Ra- an and the original Tamil word is saruku unni [missing letter- ka -]-- wood tick .

sarin has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra- an and the original Tamil word is **markunam** -[missing letter-ka -]-- **bug** .

sarin has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra- an and the original Tamil word is **ennatra** [missing letter- **the** -]- **numerous** .

sarin has the consonants – [-sa-] Ra- an and the original Tamil word is **enniraintha** [missing letter- **the** -] -**numerous** .

sarin has the consonants –[- sa-]- Ra- an and the original Tamil word is **yaeraalamaana** [missing letter-**la** -]- **numerous** .

sarin has the consonants – sa- Ra- an and the original Tamil word is **urinji** - **straw**.

***sarin** has the consonants – sa- Ra- an and the original Tamil word is **surunai** - **a coil as of straw /rope** .

sarin has the consonants –[- sa-]- Ra- an and the original Tamil word is **naral** [missing letter **la**-]- **dry rubbish as straws**.

sarin has the consonants –[- sa-]- Ra- an and the original Tamil word is **vainaar** [missing letter- **ka**-] –**straw**.

sarin has the consonants –[- sa-]- Ra- an and the original Tamil word is **thiraanam** [missing letter –**the** -] - **straw** .

bedbug [E] has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- [- pa-] -ka and the original Tamil word is **meththai ukanam / bed bug** .

bedbug [E] has the consonants- pa- the- [- pa-] -ka and the original Tamil **meththai / padukkai mukuttai - bed bug** .

bedbug [E] has the consonants- pa- the- [- pa-] -ka and the original Tamil **meththai / padukkai vandu - bed bug**; padukkai- bed; vandu- bug ; meththai – bed/ mattress .

šardiš, šargeš[ŠĀR×DIŠ]; šargalx[ŠĀR×GAL]: '216000'.

šassuk[SAG-GĪN]: **registrar of deeds.**

saggin has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- an – and the original Tamil word is **oppu aavanam** [missing letter- pa-] -**deed**; aavanam- document .

saggin has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- an – and the original Tamil word is **aavana kaappan** [missing letter- pa-] – **keeper of deeds**; aavanam- deeds ; kappaan- one who keeps .



šedur: caterpillar cocoon (éše, 'rope', + dúr, 'dwelling').

caterpillar has the consonants - ka –the- Ra – pa- la - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nerukkamaana /adarththiyaana mayir kaal -kalai udiaya kamapali puzhu** - the worm with dense hairy legs ; nerukkam- dense / close; adarththi –dense ;mayir- hair; kaal- leg ; udiaya- has ; kampali puzhu – caterpillar; puzhu –worm .

šedur has the consonants - [-sa-]- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mayir kutti** [missing letter –ka-]- **caterpillar**.

šedur has the consonants - [-sa-]- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mayir kutti koodu** [missing letter –ka-]- **caterpillar cocoon**.

šedur has the consonants - [-sa-]- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **irupiddam** [missing letter –pa-] - **dwelling place**.

šedur has the consonants - [-sa-]- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thankkuthar** [missing letter –ka-]- **dwelling** .

šedur has the consonants - [-sa-]- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vasiththithar** / vaasam seithiduthar –[missing letter –ka-]- **dwelling**.

šedur has the consonants - [-sa-]- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kudi eruththar**- –[missing letter –ka-]- **dwelling**.

šedur has the consonants - -sa-- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saradu** -rope.

sedur has the consonants - [-sa-]- the -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **Thaamotharan - Vishnu** , his foster mother having in vain , passed the folds of a rope round him to keep him in confinement when he was child.

sedur has the consonants - [-sa-]- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thaaram - rope**.

sedur has the consonants - [-sa-]- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vada kayeiru** [missing letter -ka-]- **cable laid rope**; kayeiru –rope .

sedur has the consonants - [-sa-]- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kadai kayeiru** [missing letter -ka-]- **–churning rope**.

sedur has the consonants - [-sa-]- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thattai kayeiru** [missing letter -ka-]- **–flat rope**.

sedur has the consonants - [-sa-]- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nedun-k-kayeiru** [missing letter -ka-]- -- **long rope** ; nedu / neenda - long .

sedur has the consonants - [-sa-]- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **naada kayeiru** [missing letter -ka-]- **ribbon rope**.

sedur has the consonants - [-sa-]- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thodu kayeiru** [missing letter -ka-]- **a rope used in ploughing** ; kayeiru- rope .

sedur has the consonants - [-sa-]- the -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **varkkam** / kuthirai vaai kayiru [missing letter -ka-]- **–horse rope round the mouth** ; kuthirai- horse; vaai- mouth; kayeiru- rope .

šembi: kohI; antimony (as makeup).

sembi has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mai - antimony** ; mai poosu –to apply antimony .

sembi has the consonants- sa- ma- [- pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **anjanam**-[Skt] - **antimony/ kohl** .

sembi has the consonants- sa- ma- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **manja poosu** –to apply **turmeric** ; manja- turmeric ; poosu – apply.

šenbar: a type of wild **boar** (?); Mesopotamian **fallow deer** (?) (šeg9 , 'boar', + bar, 'foreign').

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] –an-pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pandri** [missing letter- **the-**] - **pig**.

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] –an-pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aan pandri**- [missing letter- **the-**] - **male pig/ boar** ; aan- male; pandri- pig .

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] –an-pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **penn pandri**- [missing letter- **the-**] -**sow**; penn- female .

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] –an-pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **naattu pandri**-[missing letter- **the-**] - **village pig**.

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] –an-pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uoor pandri**-[missing letter- **the-**] - **village pig**; uoor- village .

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] –an-pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pandri-yin thantham**--[missing letter- **the-**] - **boar's tusk** ; thantham- tusk / tooth .

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] –an-pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thumpi pandri**--[missing letter- **the-**] - **tappir**.

tappir[E] has the consonants –the- pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thumpi pandri** – **tappir**; pandri- pig .

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] –an-[-pa-] - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaaranam** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **pig**.

šenbar has the consonants – sa- –an-[-pa-] - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is koara- raasanam [missing letter- ka-] - jackal.

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] –an-[-pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is aan nari / oari – male jackal ; aan- male .

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] –an--pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is poori maayan - jackal .

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] –an—[-pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is neer naai- otter.

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] –an—pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is neer poonai- otter ; neer –water .

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] –an—[-pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is mara naai- weasel; maram- tree .

šenbar has the consonants --sa--an—[-pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is sem -mari naai - sheep dog ; naai –dog ; sem mari -sheep.

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] –an—[-pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is neer yaanai – hippopotamus .

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] –an—pa-- Ra -and the original Tamil word is parani - grate

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] –an—pa-- Ra -and the original Tamil word is paeroanthi - iguana .

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] –an—[-pa-] -- Ra -and the original Tamil word is arinam /arunam - deer.

šenbar has the consonants – -sa- –an—[-pa-] -- Ra -and the original Tamil word is tharisu maan -[missing letter- the -] - fallow deer.

šenbar has the consonants – -[-sa-] - –an—[-pa-] -- Ra -and the original Tamil word is kurankam/ saarnakam [Skt] [missing letter- ka-] - deer .

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] - –an—[-pa-] -- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nondri**-[missing letter- **the** -] -**deer** .

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] - –an- pa-- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **rampam**- **musk deer** .

šenbar has the consonants – -sa- –an- [-pa-] -- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **saari naathan** [Skt] [missing letter- **the** -] - **musk deer** .

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] - –an- [-pa-] -- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **narantham**[Skt] [missing letter- **the** -] - **musk deer** .

šenbar has the consonants ---sa---an- pa--- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **saampaar maan** - **Himalayan mountain deer/ kada maan / elk** .

šenbar has the consonants ---sa---an- [- pa-] --- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **serow maan** [missing letter- **ka** -]- **Himalayan mountain deer** .

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] - –an- pa--- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **punka virukam**[Skt] [missing letter- **ka** -] - **musk deer** .

šenbar has the consonants ---[-sa-] -- –an- [-pa-]--- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **harini** [Skt] - maan [missing letter- **ka** -] - **female antelope** .

šenbar has the consonants ---sa-- –an- pa--- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **barasingha**-[missing letter- **ka** -] - **Indian swamp deer** .

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] - –an—[-pa-] -- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maruvi maan** [missing letter- **ka** -] - **musk deer** .

šenbar has the consonants – -sa-- –an-[-pa-] -- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaasarai maan** [missing letter- **ka** -] -**musk deer** .

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] - -an—[-pa-] -- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **venn -nira maan-**[missing letter- ka -] **white deer** ; vennmai –white; niram –color .

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] - -an—pa-- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karuppu nira maan -**[missing letter- ka -] - **black deer/ antelope** .

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] - -an—[-pa-] -- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karu maan--**[missing letter- ka -] - **stag** ; maan- deer .

šenbar has the consonants – -sa--an—[-pa-] -- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sen -nira maan- red deer/ roe deer** ; semmai- red; niram- color/ ray .

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa--] -an—[-pa-] -- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maa-n- naeru – red deer** .

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] - -an—[-pa-] -- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kavuri maan--**[missing letter- ka -] - **roe deer**; maan- deer .

šenbar has the consonants – -sa-- -an- [- pa-] --- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **sin-k-kaara maan --**[missing letter- ka -]- **a kind of small deer of India** .

šenbar has the consonants – -sa- -an—[-pa-] -- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **siru maan inam- a kind of small deer**; siru –small ; maan- deer; inam- species .

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] - -an—[-pa-] -- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kuraikkum maan---**[missing letter- ka -]- **barking deer**; kuraikka- bark .

šenbar has the consonants – -sa- -an—[-pa-] -- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kanna saaram -**[missing letter- ka -]- **spotted deer**.

šenbar has the consonants – -sa--an—[- pa-] -- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **noor kunj man -**[missing letter- ka -]- **tufted deer** .

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] –an—[-pa-] -- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maan mari – doe**.

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] –an-[-pa-] -- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maan niram- fawn color** ; niram - color/ ray .

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] –an—pa -- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pani urai / urai pani maan –wapiti**; pani- snow; maan- deer .

šenbar has the consonants – [-sa-] –an—[-pa-] -- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neer maan- water deer** .

moose [E] has the consonants- ma- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **maan -deer**.

hog deer [E] has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaattu pandri maan** [missing letter- pa-] - **hog deer/ wild pig deer** ; kaadu – woods ; pandri- pig/ boar ; maan –deer .

giššennur: a fruit tree, quince or medlar [ŠENNUR archaic frequency: 11; concatenates 2 sign variants].

gissennur has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- an- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kani maram- fruit tree** ; kani- fruit; maram- tree.

gissennur has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- an- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **maankkaai maram - mango tree**.

gissennur has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- an- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **koaiyya kani maram -guava tree**; maram- tree.

gissennur has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- an- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **keerani kani – musk melon**

gissennur has the consonants - ka –sa- an- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **echcham kani maram – date fruit tree** ; eechcham- date; kani- fruit; maram- tree.

gissennur has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- an- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **naavar kani berry fruit** .

šerim(2), šerin, **sérim: a part of the loom** - either the harness or the heddle [TAG archaic frequency: 48 ?; concatenates 7 ? sign variants].

serim has the consonants - sa-Ra- ma- and the original Tamil word is **thari sattam** [missing leter- **the-**] – **loom frame** ; thari- loom .

šerimsur: caterpillar **cocoon** (šerim, 'part of a weaving loom', + **zar/sur8** , '**to exude**; to spin [a cocoon]').

serimsur has the consonants - [-sa-]- Ra- ma- sa-Ra and the original Tamil word is **masiru / mayir poochchi-yin pothi urai** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **the-**]- **caterpillar cocoon**; mayir- hair ; poochchi- insect ; **pothi urai –cocoon** .

zar has the consonants – sa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **soriya – exude**.

giššibir, **sibir**: n., **shepherd's staff** ending in a curved end, i.e., a crook; also such a staff used by a god or king as a **scepter** (sipad; **šuba**, '**shepherd**', + re7 , 'to lead; to bear'). adj., slanted, crooked.

sibir has the consonants - sa- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maeyeiparin mara thadi** [missing letter- **the -**] –**wooden stick of the shepherd** ; maeippar- shepherd ; maram- wood; thadi –stick .

sibir has the consonants - sa- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aayarin/ idaiyar-in thadi** [missing letter- **the** -] - **staff of the shepherd**; aayar- shepherd ; idaiyar- shepherd ; thadi –stick .

sibir has the consonants - sa- pa- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **scepter [E]** [missing letter- **the** -].

sibir has the consonants - sa- [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arasu /arasu eraiyaanamai** - **good government** ; arasu –kingdom/ government .

sibir has the consonants - [-sa--] [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naerae- iraatha** [missing letter- **the** -] – **slanting/ not straight**

sibir has the consonants - [-sa--] [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naermai attra** [missing letter- **the** -]- **crooked** ; naermai- honesty ; attra- without .

šidim, šitim, **šidi[GIM]: architect, mason** (**šid3,4,5, 'to bind'**, + dím, 'to build, make') [ŠIDIM archaic frequency: 35].

šidi[GIM] has the consonants –[-sa-] - the –ka- ma – and the original Tamil word is **kattidam kattum koththan-** **mason /one who builds a building** ; kattidam- building ; kattu- build ; koththan- mason .

šidi[GIM] has the consonants –[-sa-] - the –ka- ma – and the original Tamil word is **kattida vaidivam amaikkum manithan** -**one who designs the building**; kattidam- building ; vaidivam- shape ; amaikka- make .

šikin^{2,3}: a jar for body oil, ointment, salve.

sikin has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **ennai kinnam / nei kinnam – cup for oil** ;ennai- oil; kinnam- cup .

sikin has the consonants – sa-- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **poosuvana-** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **ointment** / **scented hair oil** ; poosu –apply /anoint .

sikin has the consonants – sa- ka –an- and the other interpretation of the word is **snaekam – oil** .

sikin has the consonants –[- sa-] --- ka –an- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **unavu ennai- edible oil**; unavu –food; ennai- oil .

sikin has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **aamanakku ennai-castor oil** .

sikin has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **noovu nei –gingili oil** .

sikin has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **ennavi – gingili oil**.

sikin has the consonants – sa- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **velichcha ennai-**[missing letter- **la -**] - **coconut oil** .

sikin has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **velakka ennai** -[missing letter- **la -**]- **castor oil** .

sikin has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **vaeppa ennai** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **margosa oil** .

sikin has the consonants – sa- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **ennai sikkal-**[missing letter- **la -**] **oil odour** .

sikin has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **ennai kuliyal / ennai muzhukku** --[missing letter- **la -**] - **oil bath**; kuliyal- bath .

sikin has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **ennai vilakku** -[missing letter- **la -**] - **oil lamp**; vilakku- lamp .

sikin has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **ennai kuzhumam** -[missing letter- **la** -] - **oil company** ; kuzhumam- group .

sikin has the consonants -- sa-- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **manam veesum nei / vaasanai nei – fragrant oil** ; manam- smell; vaasanai – smell .

sikin has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **ennai vanikan-** **oil merchant** .

sikin has the consonants – sa-- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **sekkaan-** **oil manufacturer / oil merchant / oil grinder** .

sikin has the consonants – sa-- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **ennai sekku – oil press** [**thaila pori / nalla ennai pori**] ; pori- machine ; thailam- oil .

sikin has the consonants – sa-- ka –an- and the other interpretation of the word is **ennai aattum sekku** [missing letter- **the**-]- **getsemani /oil press** ; ennai- oil ; aatta- pound / grind ; sekku –oil press .

sikin has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka –an- and the other interpretation of the word is **kavantham**-[missing letter- **the** -]- **oil press /getsemani** .

sikin has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka –an- and the other interpretation of the word is **kantha vadi** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **fragrant/ scented oil** ; kantham- perfume .

sikin has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka –an- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **maal kankanai** - -[missing letter- **la**-]- **black oil** ; maal- black .

sikin has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka –an- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vakundi madam-** **black oil tree** .

sikin has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka –an- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kar -kaanam** -[missing letter-**Ra** -]- **stone oil press**.

sikin has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka –an- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaanam-** **oil press**.

sikin has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka –an- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **ennai kinaru**--[missing letter-Ra -]- **oil well** ; kinaru- oil .

sikin has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka –an- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **punnaakku**--[missing letter-pa -]- **oil cake**.

sikin has the consonants – sa-- ka –an- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **ennai pisukku** [missing letter-pa -]- **oiliness**.

sikin has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka –an- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kann- maei- /anjanam - antimony / black paint for eyelids / magic ointment** ; kann- eye anjanam- antimony / kohl .

sikin has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka –an- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaayam kunamaakkum/ sukamakum ennai – oil for curing the wound** ; kaayam- wound .

sikin has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka –an- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **noavai kunamaakkum ennai/ noavu ennai – oil for curing illness/ pain balm** ; noavu –sickness .

sikin has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka –an- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **punnai kunamaakkum nei/ ennai** [missing letter-pa -]- - **ointment for wound healing** ; punn- ulcer/ sour ; kunamaakku –heal ; nei –oil .

sikin has the consonants – sa-- ka –an- and the other interpretation of the word is **kanjakam – eye balm** .

sikin has the consonants – sa--- ka –an- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **muka saanthu** [missing letter- the -] -**facial cream** .

sikin has the consonants – sa--- ka –an- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **muka poochchu ennai / nei** –[missing letter- pa-]- **facial oil** ; mukam- face; poosu- apply .

sikin has the consonants – sa--- ka –an- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **naka saayam- nail polish**; nakam- nail ; saayam- color /paint .

sikin has the consonants –[- sa-] --- ka –an- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is nei koozhmam [missing letter- zha-]- gel .

gel [E] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is kalimam – gel

gel [E] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is kalimpu [missing letter- pa-] –gel .

gel [E] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is koozh/ koozhmam – gel.

gel [E] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is muka kuzhaivu pasai [missing letters- pa -and- sa-] – facial cream .

gel [E] has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is oppanai kalimpu [missing letter- pa-] –make up cream .

salve [E] has the consonants – sa- la- va – and the original Tamil word is muka kuzhaivu pasai [missing letter- pa-] – facial make up cream ; mukam- face .

salve [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- va – and the original Tamil word is kalimpu / ointment .

salve [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- va – and the original Tamil word is - kalimam -salve.

salve [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- va – and the original Tamil word is - koozh/ koozhmam .

salve [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- va – and the original Tamil word is - vazhi neekum nei -pain balm ; vali- pain .

salve [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- va – and the original Tamil word is vali neekum thailam [missing letter- the-] -pain balm .

salve [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- va – and the original Tamil word is -
kann vali neekku nei - eye balm ; kann- eye ; vali- pain ; neekku –remove ;
nei- oil .

salve [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- va – and the original Tamil word is -
salve – ennai poosi mezhuku -to apply salve; poosu- anoint .

salve [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- va – and the original Tamil word is -
kavalai yaei neekku- to alleviate worry .

salve [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- va – and the original Tamil word is
oppanai kalimpu yaedu [missing letters- pa -and - the -] – cream; oppanai –to
beautify ; kalimpu- paste/ ointment .

salve [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- va – and the original Tamil word is
thun kuzhampu [missing letters- pa -and - the -] -cream .

salve [E] has the consonants --sa-la- va – and the original Tamil word is
anjana kalikkam / maei kal – a magic salve to discover anything lost;
anjanam/ maei -eye ointment .

salve [E] has the consonants --sa-la- va – and the original Tamil word is
thole noaikkaana poochchu ennai / kalimpu [missing letters- pa -and – la-] -
skin ointment; thole- skin ; noaei- disease ;ennai- oil ; poosu –to apply .

šilam: milk-producing mother cow (šu, 'to pour', + lam, 'abundance').

silam has the consonants – [-sa-] –la- ma- and the interpretation of the
word is koamalam [Skt] [missing letter – ka-] - milch cow .

silam has the consonants – [-sa-] –la- ma- and the original Tamil word is
koolam- [missing letter – ka-] -cow.

silam has the consonants – [-sa-] –la- ma- and the original Tamil word is
paal maadu [missing letters- pa -and - the -] – milch cow; paal- milk; maadu
–cattle .

šilig(5), silig(5): v., to **cease, stop; to lay aside one's work.** adj., extremely **powerful, strong**(cf., giššilig and nam-šilig).

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] - la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ozhivu** – **ceasing** .

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] - la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ozhikai** - **stopping/ go off** .

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] - la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **oaaivu kolluka-** to **take rest** .

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] - la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **idai neenkuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **cease**.

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] - la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **idai neekkuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] -**desist / cease as from doing duty** .

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] - la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thuu-vuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **cease**.

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] - la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thavaththal**--[missing letter- **the** -] - **cease**.

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] - la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thoovuthal** --[missing letter- **the** -] - **cease**.

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] - la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ovaavuthal** --[missing letter- **the** -] - **cease/ terminate** .

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] - la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai viduthal**- [missing letter- **the** -] - **cease**.

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] - la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaelai viduthal** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **cease /abstain from work**.

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] - la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaankuthal** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **to cease /to go off**.

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] - la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **neevuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to come to an end**.

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] - la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **veeduthal** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **to stop** .

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] - la- ka -and the original Tamil word is sei - yum valaei **mudivu adaithal** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **coming to an end [work]** ; mudivu –end; adaiya- reach/ attain .

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] - la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **veethal**--[missing letter- **the** -]- **to stop** .

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] - la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **mudakkuthal** --[missing letter- **the** -]- **to stop /cease activity** .

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] - la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kadai kattuthal** --[missing letter- **the** -]- **to close down** .

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] - la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **nadai viduthal**- -[missing letter- **the** -]- **to go off /to halt a process** .

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] - la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaalam -maakuthal**--[missing letter- **the** -]- **to die**; kaalam- time .

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] - la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **azhunku- viththal**- -[missing letter- **the** -]- **stop**.

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] - la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ekuththal** --[missing letter- **the** -]- **stop /close as one;s action /argument**.

silig has the consonants- sa- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **suvadi - yaei kattuthal- / vaai kattuthal** --[missing letter- **the** -]- **stop /close as one' s action /argument**.

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thakaitthal-** --[missing letter- **the** -]- **to prohibit**.

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **idai thankal--**[missing letter- **the** -]- **stopping /halt** .

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thadu-k-kithazh--**[missing letter- **the** -]- **stopper**.

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **elan-k-kanam – stopping**.

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **valu/ vali / val-** **power**.

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **valiya-** **strong**.

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **seyal valimai-** **powerful** ; **sel –vaakku** ; **seyal** - action .

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **miku vallamai –** **excessively powerful** ; **sakala [Skt] vallamai –** **omnipotent**.

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vallam-** **power**.

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **valuvan** - **powerful person**.

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **oan-k-** **kal-** **strong person**.

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **muzhu vali-** **powerful person**.

silig has the consonants- sa- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **mikka seyal-** **extra -ordinary power**.

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **koal-**power.

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kattu udal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **strong body** ; **udal-** body .

giš/šilig: axe.

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **vael-**lance.

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **vaal** /val/ **vaalam**–sword.

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kai vaal** – **small hand sword** ; kai- hand .

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kai vael** – lance .

silig has the consonants- -sa- la- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **kai savalam-** javelin .

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **sev - vael-** lance of the god **Murugan /Marduk** .

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **aru vaal** [missing letter- **Ra-**] –**sickle**.

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **eri vael** [missing letter- **Ra-**] –**spear** .

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **valari** [missing letter- **Ra-**] –**throw stick**.

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **siru savalam** – **light spear** .

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kodu vaal** –[missing letter- **the**-] - **sword** .

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kuththu vaal** –[missing letter- **the**-] - **sword** .

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kaththi vaal**–[missing letter- **the**-] - **a crooked sword**.

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kadal oaadi-kalin** akal alaku udaiya **udai vaal**–[missing letter- **the**-] - **hand sword / cutlass of the sea farers** ; kadal- sea; kadal oaadi - sea travelers .

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kaduththalai**-[missing letter- **the**-] - **sword**.

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **vadi vael**- **sharp lance** ; vael- lance .

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kanda koadaali**- -[missing letter- **the**-] **battle axe**.

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kunthaali**--[missing letter- **the**-] - **axe**.

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **vandaalam**---[missing letter- **the**-] - **pick axe** .

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **vael kampu**--[missing letter- **the**-] - **spear** .

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **eetiyan alaku**-[missing letter- **the**-] - **head of the spear** ; eetti- spear .

silig has the consonants- sa- la- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **salaakai**- **spear** .

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **kaappil** --[missing letter- **pa** -] - **barbed fishing spear** .

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **meen eri- vael** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **fishing lance ; meen- fish ; eri-throw** .

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **vallayam/ vaalam** – **short javelin** .

silig has the consonants- [-sa-]- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kuththu vallayam** -[missing letter- **the**-] - **hand javelin** .

silig has the consonants- sa-la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **sottai vaalai**--[missing letter- **the**-] - **barber's knife** .

silig has the consonants- sa-la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **thole seevi kaththi** -[missing letter- **the**-] - **blair knife** ; thole- skin ; seeva- to cut ; kathhti- knife .

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] -la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **eer vaal** -[missing letter- **Ra** -] - **sickle**.

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] -la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **karu - k-ari vaal**--[missing letter- **Ra** -] - **reaping sickle** .

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] -la- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **kumal / kummal - sickle** .

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] -la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **koon vaal**- **sickle** .

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] -la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **valaivaana vaal** –**sickle** .

silig has the consonants- [- sa-] -la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **vaan- k-arivaal**- [missing letter- **Ra** -] - **curved sickle** .

silig has the consonants- sa--la- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **sickle [E]** .

giššinig: tamarisk.

gissinig has the consonants- ka -sa-an- ka –and the original Tamil word is **sinna- savukku kuchchi – a small tamarisk stick** ; sinna- small; kuchhci –stick

šiten: **course of march; passage** (**šita**, '**channel**', + un, 'people').

siten has the consonants- [-sa-] - the- an –and the original Tamil word is **nadai -passage** .

siten has the consonants- [-sa-] - the- an –and the original Tamil word is **kandaayam** [missing letter –ka-] – **passage** .

siten has the consonants- sa-- the- an –and the other interpretation of the word is **santhu vaai** - [missing letter –ka-] – **passage/ opening** ; santhu- gap; vaai- mouth .

siten has the consonants- [-sa-] - the- an –and the original Tamil word is **ani** / saenai / **vakkuka vaendum** [missing letter –ka-] -**to march** ; anai- group /army ;ani vakauka- to march .

siten has the consonants- [-sa-] - the- an –and the other interpretation of the word is **eranthiram**-[missing letter –Ra-] - **subterraneous passage**.

siten has the consonants- [-sa-] - the- an –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thundam**- **small water channel** .

channel [E] has the consonants- [- sa-] - an- la -and the original Tamil word is **naala- water channel** .

šitim: (cf., šidim).

šubun: (cf., gišbun).

šubur: earth; **slave**, deprived person [ŠUBUR archaic frequency: 181].

subur has the consonants – [-sa -] –[-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **urimai- slave**.

subur has the consonants – sa -[-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sirai- slave**.

subur has the consonants – [-sa-] -[-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thoru** [missing letter- **the** -] – **slave**.

subur has the consonants – sa -[-pa-] –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **daasar** [Skt] [missing letter- **the** -] – **slave**.

subur has the consonants – [-sa -] --pa--Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **adimai paththiram** [Skt] [missing letter- **the** -] – **slave bond** ; paththiram- bond .

subur has the consonants – [-sa-] -[-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **adaimai muri /saandru** [missing letter- **the** -] – **slave bond** ; muri- bond; saandru –certificate ; adimai- slave .

subur has the consonants – [-sa-] -[-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **adiyaar**-[missing letter- **the** -] – **slave/ disciple/ follower** .

subur has the consonants – [-sa-] -[-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thondar**- -[missing letter- **the** -] – **slave**.

subur has the consonants – [-sa-] -pa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kirppu**-[missing letter –**ka**-] - **slavery** .

subur has the consonants – -sa- -[-pa-]--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **van sirai** -[missing letter –**ka**-] -**cruel slavery**.

subur has the consonants – [-sa-] -[-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **perum theenian** [missing letter-**the-**] – **belly slave**; perum- big; theeni- food .

subur has the consonants – [-sa-] -[-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muriyan- male slave**.

subur has the consonants – sa--[-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **murichchi- female slave** .

šudug(2), **šutug(2)**: a **reed hut for purification rites; basket**.

sutug has the consonants - sa-the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thoimai pani seithidum idam /thoimai sadanku – thoimai kadan /saankiyam seithidum kudisai - the hut where purification is done** ; thoimai- cleanliness ; pani -work / job; seithidu –do ; idam- place/ home ; sadankku- ritual .

sutug has the consonants - sa-the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **siru munn kudisai- mud hut** ; munn- soil /clay .

sutug has the consonants -sa-the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **keeththu vaeintha kudisai - reed hut**.

sutug has the consonants -[-sa-] -the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **keeththu kottakai- reed cottage** ; **kottakai- cottage** .

sutug has the consonants -sa-the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kuchchi veedu / kudisai veedu – hut**.

sutug has the consonants -sa-the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **machchu veedu- bungalow [antonym]** .

sutug has the consonants -[-sa-] -the -ka -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **othukkidam- shelter**.

sutug has the consonants [-sa-] -the -ka -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thaayakam- shelter for refugee** .

sutug has the consonants [-sa-] -the -ka -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **onduka- take shelter**.

sutug has the consonants [-sa-] -the -ka -and the other tamil interpretation of the word is **thankkum idam thaeduka- seek shelter** ; thankka- to stay ; idam- place/ house; thaeduka- search .

sutug has the consonants [-sa-] -the -ka -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thaavu /thikku- shelter**.

sutug has the consonants -sa-the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **saekandi - patrol hut**.

sutug has the consonants [-sa-] -the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaikka- fakir's hut**.

sutug has the consonants [- sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kottil / kudil [missing letter- la-] - hut**.

sutug has the consonants [- sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thankum idam- veedu – house** ; thankku –stay; idam- place / veedu- house .

sutug has the consonants [- sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **padai veedu [missing letter- pa-] - hutment** .

sutug has the consonants [- sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **koodai- basket**.

sutug has the consonants [- sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vatti/ vattikai- basket**.

sutug has the consonants [- sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **paedikai-[missing letter- pa-]- basket** ; pidakam .

sutug has the consonants [- sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is kadaka petti- [missing letter- pa-]- basket ; petti- box .

sutug has the consonants [- sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is poo koodai-- [missing letter- pa-]- flower basket ; poo- flower .

sutug has the consonants [- sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is kuppai koodai- [missing letter- pa-]- waste basket ; kuppai- wastes .

sutug has the consonants [- sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is vanika koodai- shopping basket ; vanaikam- trade .

sutug has the consonants [- sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is kottu koodai- cup shaped basket.

sutug has the consonants [- sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is kumai koodai- clothes basket.

sutug has the consonants [- sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is oalai koodai [missing letter- la-] - ola basket.

sutug has the consonants - sa--the -ka -and the original Tamil word is echchan-k- koodai- wicker basket.

sutug has the consonants - sa--the -ka -and the original Tamil word is kasanku koodai -wicker basket.

sutug has the consonants - sa--the -ka -and the original Tamil word is saattu koodai- large basket.

sutug has the consonants - [- sa-] --the -ka -and the original Tamil word is kodi koodai- wicker basket.

sutug has the consonants - [- sa-] --the -ka -and the original Tamil word is erai koodai- [missing letter – Ra-] -irrigation basket ; koodai- basket .

sutug has the consonants - [- sa-] --the -ka -and the original Tamil word is koodai mudaika- to make a basket ; mudaika- knit .

giššudun(2,3,4,5), **giššudul**(2,3,4,5), gišuštil: **yoke**, crosspiece (šúš/šú, 'to cover', + dun(4), 'warp yarns connecting opposite sides of a loom frame' and **dul**, 'to cover').

***dul** has the consonants - the – la- and the original Tamil word is **mooduthal-** to cover.

gissudul has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the – la- and the original Tamil word is **thakaithal-** to yoke .

gissudul has the consonants - ka- -sa the – la- and the original Tamil word is **neetta vattamaana nesavu nool izhai -warp yarn** ; yarn-nool izhai ; nesavu –warp .

gissudul has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the – la- and the original Tamil word is **valaintha-** warped .

gissudul has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the – la- and the original Tamil word is **thuvalu -warp/ bend** .

gissudul has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the – la- and the original Tamil word is **nilavoattu nekizhvau –warp** .

gissudul has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the – la- and the original Tamil word is **paavu nool thaannki** [missing letter- pa-] - **woof beam** .

gissudul has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the – la- and the original Tamil word is **paavu mithavaikal** [missing letter- pa-] - **warp floats; mithakka- float** .

gissudul has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the – la- and the original Tamil word is **paavu nool saayam iduthal** [missing letter- pa-]- **warp dyeing**; saayam- dye ; paavu- woof; nool- thread/ tarn .

gissudul has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the – la- and the original Tamil word is **anaiitha paavu nool-**[missing letter- pa-]- **laid warp** .

gissudul has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the – la- and the original Tamil word is **nedukku pinnal** [missing letter- pa-]- **warp knitting** ; pinnu- kinit .

gissudul has the consonants - ka- sa- the – la- and the original Tamil word is **paavu nool achchu adiththal** [missing letter- pa-]- **warp printing**; achchu adikka- print .

gissudul has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the – la- and the original Tamil word is **paavu vannam idal** [missing letter- pa-]- **warp prints ;vannam –color.**

gissudul has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the – la- and the original Tamil word is **paavoaduthal** [missing letter- pa-]- **–warping.**

gissudul has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the – la- and the original Tamil word is **paavu- oaadu palakai-**[missing letter- pa-]- **warp board** ; palakai- board .

gissudul has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the – la- and the original Tamil word is **paavu nool oaadal**[missing letter- pa-]- **winding a warp .**

gissudul has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the – la- and the original Tamil word is **adi thala paavu nool** [missing letter- pa-]- **ground warp** ; adi- lower; thalam- floor .

gissudul has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the – la- and the original Tamil word is **kooduthal paavu thuni –extra warp fabric**; kooduthal- extra; thuni- cloth .

(kuš)šuhub(2), **suhub(2)** [MUL]: n., boots (šúš/šú, 'to cover', + gub, 'to **stand**'). v., to step; to feed by **grazing**; to **trample**.

kussuhub has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maeikka - pasturing**

kussuhub has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nikka- to stand.**

kussuhub has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mithikka** [missing letter – Ra-] - **trample** .

gišukur: fence.

gisukur has the consonants- ka -[-sa-] – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **arann amaikka- to fence**; arann- fence; amaikka- to make /set.

urudu/giš/ **šukur**: spear, **lance** (**šu**, 'hand', + **kúr**, 'enemy').

sukur has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **keeri- knife**.

sukur has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aruvaa- sickle**.

sukur has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aruvaa manai- kitchen knife**; manai- house/ kitchen .

sukur has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karu- spike** ; koor munai- spike .

sukur has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kurun-k-kaththi** [missing letter –**the** -] - **small knife** .

sukur has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kudaaram** [missing letter –**the** -] -**sword** ; **koadari -axe** .

sukur has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kulir** [missing letter – **la**-] - **battle axe**.

sukur has the consonants – sa-- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vasikaranam- sword**.

sukur has the consonants – [- sa-] -- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **kara vaeeram- sword**.

sukur has the consonants – [- sa-] -- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **navir- sword**.

sukur has the consonants – [- sa-] -- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **kiru paanam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **sword**.

sukur has the consonants – [- sa-] -- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **aavari- arrow** .

sukur has the consonants – [- sa-] -- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **mar-k-kanam- arrow**.

sukur has the consonants – [- sa-] -- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **kokkarai- bow**.

sukur has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kodu maram** [missing letter – **the-**] – **bow**; maram- wood .

sukur has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **naan erakka- to slacken the bow**.

sukur has the consonants – sa-- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **sinthuvaram** [missing letter – **the-**] -**bow**.

sukur has the consonants – sa-- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **saarankam- bow**.

sukur has the consonants – [- sa-] -- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **kaar mukam- bow**.

šurun, šurim: animal excrement, dung; stable (šur, 'to flow, drip', + **imi/im**, 'clay, mud').

surun has the consonants - sa -Ra -an – and the original Tamil word is **siru neer- urine** ; siru – lowness; neer- water .

surun has the consonants - sa -Ra -an – and the original Tamil word is **sin - neer- urine** .

surun has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra -an – and the original Tamil word is **aa neer- cow's urine** ; aa- cow.

surun has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra -an – and the original Tamil word is **pooppu neer** -[missing letter- **pa-**] - **menstrual discharge** .

surun has the consonants – sa--Ra -an – and the other interpretation of the word is **suroanitham[Skt]** [missing letter- **the -**] - **menstrual discharge** .

surun has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra -an – and the original Tamil word is **umizh neer** [missing letter- **zha-**] - **saliva** .

surun has the consonants – sa--Ra -an – and the original Tamil word is **siru nikai / vaai neer/ vai uooru neer** [missing letter **-ka-**] –**saliva** ; vaai- mouth; neer- water .

surun has the consonants – [-sa-] - -Ra -an – and the original Tamil word is **uoon- neer- secretion** ; uoon- flesh ; neer- water .

surun has the consonants –[-sa-] - -Ra -an – and the original Tamil word is **nerppu** -[missing letter- **pa-**]- **pus** .

surun has the consonants –[-sa-] - -Ra -an – and the original Tamil word is **pun- neer**-[missing letter- **pa-**]- **pus** ;punn- ulcer/ sore; neer- water .

surun has the consonants – sa- -Ra -an – and the original Tamil word is **sunni neer- semen** ; sunni- penis; neer- water .

surun has the consonants – [- sa-] --Ra -an – and the other interpretation of the word is **ranam [Skt]** – **semen** .

surun has the consonants – [- sa-] --Ra -an – and the other interpretation of the word is **naapiram**-[missing letter- **pa**-]- **semen** .

surun has the consonants – [- sa-] --Ra -an – and the other interpretation of the word is **inthiriyam** [Skt] [missing letter- **the** -] -**semen** .

surun has the consonants – [-sa-] - -Ra -an – and the original Tamil word is **ondru**- [missing letter- **the** -]- **semen** .

surun has the consonants – [-sa-] - -Ra -an – and the original Tamil word is **aadai otti neer** [missing letter- **the** -]- **semen** ; aadai- clothe; ottu –to stick; neer- water .

surun has the consonants – sa- -Ra -an – and the original Tamil word is **ven saarai/ venn neer** [missing letter- **ka** -]- **semen** ; vennmai- white.

surun has the consonants – [-sa-] - -Ra -an – and the original Tamil word is **uooththai neer** [missing letter- **the** -] - **excretion** .

surun has the consonants – [-sa-] - -Ra -an – and the original Tamil word is **kaama neer**-[missing letter- **ka** -]- **prostatic secretion** ; kaamam- lust; neer- water .

surun has the consonants -- sa-Ra -an – and the other interpretation of the word is **suratha neer**- [missing letter- **the** -] - **prostatic secretion** .

šurim has the consonants – [-sa-] - -Ra –ma – and the original Tamil word is **uram**- **fertilizer** .

šurim has the consonants – [-sa-] - -Ra –ma – and the original Tamil word is **marai** - **maram** – animal **dung** .

šurim has the consonants – [-sa-] - -Ra –ma – and the original Tamil word is **pannai uram**-[missing letter- **pa**-] - **muck** .

šurim has the consonants – [-sa-] - -Ra –ma – and the original Tamil word is **aeru mutttai** -[missing letter- **the** -] – **dung** .

šurim has the consonants – [-sa-] - -Ra –ma – and the original Tamil word is iyakkai uram [missing letter- ka-] – excrement ; iyarkkai- natural ; uram- fertilizer .

šurim has the consonants – [-sa-] - -Ra –ma – and the original Tamil word is makku - uram -[missing letter- ka -] – compost ; makka- decay .

šurim has the consonants – [-sa-] - -Ra –ma – and the other interpretation of the word is ava- k-karam -[missing letter- ka -] - human excrement .

šurim has the consonants – [-sa-] - -Ra –ma – and the original Tamil word is manthurai [missing letter –the -] -horse stable

šurim has the consonants – -sa-- -Ra –ma – and the other interpretation of the word is sachchaaram - elephant stable .

šurun^{4,5}, šurin^{4,5}: **cockroach**; cricket.

surun has the consonants - sa –Ra- an- and the original Tamil word is karappaan poochchi [missing letters- ka -and - pa-]- cockroach; poochchi – insect .

surun has the consonants - [-sa-] –Ra- an- and the original Tamil word is pooraan [missing letter- pa-]- centipede .

surun has the consonants- sa- –Ra- an- and the original Tamil word is sem-pooran [missing letter- pa-]- red centipede ; semmai- red .

surun has the consonants- [-sa-] - –Ra- an- and the original Tamil word is mara paen-[missing letter- pa-]- wood lice; maram- wood; paen- lice .

surun has the consonants- [-sa-] –Ra- an- and the original Tamil word is nimiru- bee.

surun has the consonants- [-sa-] --Ra- an- and the original Tamil word is migniru – beetle .

surun has the consonants- [-sa-] --Ra- an- and the original Tamil word is **thirunam**[missing letter- **the** -]- **bee** .

surun has the consonants- [- sa-] --Ra- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **mar kunam** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **bug**.

surun has the consonants- [-sa-] --Ra- an- and the original Tamil word is **karaiyaan**-[missing letter- **ka**-]- **termite / white ant** .

surun has the consonants- -sa--Ra- an- and the original Tamil word is **thiringnaan** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **termite**.

surun has the consonants- sa--Ra- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **sara veenai**--[missing letter- **ka**-]- **beetle** .

surun has the consonants- [- sa-] --Ra- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **eraavanam** - beetle / **cry** .

šušana: one third (part).

susana has the consonants- [- sa -]- an - and the original Tamil word is **moon-ila onnu** -1/3 ; moonu -3; onnu -1.

šušur(2): stove grill (šúš, 'to cover' , + ūru, 'hot, luminous metal').

susur has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **eri manai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **stove** .

susur has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **marai** – **to cover** .

susur has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **eriya-hot** .

susur has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **olirum maazhai** [missing letter- **la/zha** -] – **luminous metal** ; olira-glowing ; maazhai - metal .



šutum [GI.NA.AB.UL]: lizard.

sutum has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **udumpu** [missing letter- pa-] - **monitor lizard / double toungeed lizard.**

tabira, **tibira**: metalworker (**tab**, 'to hold, clasp', + ùru, 'luminous object').

tabira has the consonants - the –[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thattaar-** **gold smith.**

tabira has the consonants - the –pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neruppu uoothum ulai thuruththi** [missing letter- la-] - **smith's bellows** ;
neruppu- fire; uoothu –blow; ulai- oven ; thuruththi- bellow .

tabira has the consonants - the --pa- -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **pathaththri – smith's bellows.**

tabira has the consonants - the –[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kammiyarin patru- k -kuradu** -[missing letter- ka-]- **smith's tongs** ; kuradu -
tong .

tabira has the consonants - the --[-pa-] - -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **thamakar-**[missing letter- ka-]- **smiths .**

tabira has the consonants - the –[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thuvattar-**-[missing letter- ka-]- **smiths.**

taltal: knowledge, experience, **wisdom** (reduplicated tál, 'understanding').

taltal has the consonants – the- la -the –la- and the original Tamil word is **manam thelithal- attaining wisdom** ; manam- mind; thelithal- to become clear .

taltal has the consonants – the- la -the –la- and the original Tamil word is **alainthiduthal- experience** .

taltal has the consonants – the- la -the –la- and the original Tamil word is **azhunthuthal- gain experience**.

taltal has the consonants – the- la -the –la- and the original Tamil word is **vizhithiduthal** [missing letter –ka-]- **gaining knowledge** .

gištaškarin, **taskarin**[TÚG]: box **shrub or small tree** (or its heavy, **hard wood**) (may be Akk. loan).

taskarin has the consonants -the- [-sa--]- ka –Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **kadina mara vakai - type of hard wood**; kadinam- hard; maram- wood ; vakai a kind .

taskarin has the consonants -the- [-sa--]- ka –Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **van mara kattai -hard wood** ; van- strong ; maram- tree ; kattai— wood .

taskarin has the consonants -the- sa-- ka –Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **kurun-j -sedi inam - kind of shrub** ; sedi- plant; inam- species .

taskarin has the consonants -the- [-sa--]- ka –Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **pakandrai** [missing letter –pa-]- **the shrub -crotalaria verrucosa**.

taskarin has the consonants -the- sa-- ka –Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **senkaaththiri - a shrub of medicinal value**.

taskarin has the consonants -the- sa-- ka –Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **senkaaththiri pattai** [missing letter –pa-]-**the bark of the shrub** .

taskarin has the consonants -the- sa-- ka –Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **kadarkonji - a shrub - murraya exotica .**

taskarin has the consonants -the- sa-- ka –Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **karunjoorai enum kuththu sedi vakai – a species of shrub ; kuththu sedi -shrub.**

taskarin has the consonants -the- [-sa-]-- ka –Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **moathira kanni – a shrub – hugonia mystax .**

taskarin has the consonants -the- [-sa-]-- ka –Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **thiru vatti enum oru vakai kuththu sedi / kurunj sedi /thooru - a kind of shrub .**

taskarin has the consonants -the- [-sa-]-- ka –Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **aattru mari enum oru vaki kuththu sedi - a kind of shrub .**

taskarin has the consonants -the- [-sa-]-- ka –Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **neer kundi - a shrub.**

taskarin has the consonants -the- [-sa-]-- ka –Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **kaattu murunkkai- a senna leaved shrub .**

taskarin has the consonants -the- [-sa-]-- ka –Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **yaeri kaataa- amanakku - a little shrub - jatropha galuca.**

taskarin has the consonants -the--sa-- ka –Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **amukkiraa enum oru vakai siriya kuththu sedi - a medicinal shrub- physalis flexuosa ; oru- one; vakai- kind; siriya- small; kuththu sedi –shrub .**

taskarin has the consonants -the--sa-- ka –Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **kanniram enum oru vakai siriya kuththu sedi - a species of shrub .**

taskarin has the consonants -the--sa-- ka –Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **naarana enum oru vaki siriya kuththu sedi vakai - a kind of shrub – aeschynomence .**

taskarin has the consonants -the--sa-- ka –Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **kuthrai manam / kuthirai vaasanai /vanni manam konda enum oru vakai siriya kuththu sedi vakai - asuva kanthi - a kind of shrub- which has the smell of a horse;** kuthirai- horse ; manam- smell; vaasanai –smell ; vanni- horse ; konda- having ;siriya –small ; kuthhtu sedi -shrub; vakai –a kind .

taskarin has the consonants -the--sa-- ka –Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **pee naari enum oru vakai siriya puthar sedi vakai** [missing letter- pa-] - **a hedge shrub of an offensive smell** - cleroden dron increne ; pee- shit; naari- smell ; oru- one; vakai- kind; puthar- bush.

taskarin has the consonants -the—[sa-]- ka –Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **mari kozhunthu** [missing letter –zha-] - **an aromatic shrub** .

temen[TE]: perimeter; foundations; foundation-charter; foundation **platform;** **a figure on the ground made of ropes stretched between pegs; excavation** (often written te-me-en) [TE archaic frequency: 199].

temen has the consonants- the - ma -na – and the original Tamil word is **adi maanam - foundation.**

temen has the consonants- the - ma -na – and the original Tamil word is **munn maedai – platform .**

temen has the consonants- the - ma -na – and the original Tamil word is **munnai thondanum –to dig the ground.**

temen has the consonants- the - ma -na – and the original Tamil word is **nilaththai alanthidum nool** [missing letter- la-] -**surveyor's thread/ rope;** nilam- land; ala- to measure; nool- thread .

tešlug: small young animal, fledgling.

teslug has the consonants - the -[sa-] -la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kutti vilankku- small animal** ; kutti- small; vilankku- animal .

tibir: carving knife.

tibir has the consonants - the - pa -Ra and the original Tamil word is **thaei pirai erumpu – sickle .**

tibir has the consonants - the – [-pa-] -Ra and the interpretation of the word is **thaaththiram- axe.**

tibir has the consonants - the -pa -Ra and the interpretation of the word is **parasu aayutham [Skt] [missing letter- sa-] – axe /war weapon ; aayutham – weapon .**

tibir has the consonants - the -pa -Ra and the interpretation of the word is **sura paththiram [missing letter- sa-] – sword .**

tibir has the consonants - the – [-pa-] -Ra and the interpretation of the word is **erittam –sword .**

tibir has the consonants - the – [-pa-] -Ra and the original Tamil word is **thirunam- sword / bow .**

tibir has the consonants - the – [-pa-] -Ra and the interpretation of the word is **saththiram [missing letter- sa-] - spear .**

tibir has the consonants - the – [-pa-] -Ra and the original Tamil word is **thoamaram- lance .**

tibir has the consonants - the – [-pa-] -Ra and the original Tamil word is **eru tharai kaththi [missing letter- ka-] - two edged sword or knife ; eru –two ; kaththi- knife.**

tibir has the consonants - the – [-pa-] -Ra and the original Tamil word is **uri kaththi-[missing letter- ka-] - pairing knife**

tibir has the consonants - the -pa--Ra and the original Tamil word is **eraichhci arukka uthavum periya kaththi** [missing letters- ka –and- sa-] – **big knife for cutting meat** ; eraichchi- meat; arukka- to cut; uthavu- help; periya –big; kaththi- knife .

tibir(2,3,4,5): hand; palm; blow, strike ('life' + 'open, release' ? 'the beggar's open palm').

tibir has the consonants - the –[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nooruthar / maarpai adiththar – strike/ beat a sone's breast ; maaru –chest ; adi- beat .**

tibir has the consonants - the –[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thattuthar- strike / abstaining from work .**

tibir has the consonants - the –[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thetruthar - strike / abstaining from work .**

tibir has the consonants - the –[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saapputhar** [missing letter- sa-] -**strike / abstaining from work .**

tibir has the consonants - the –[-pa-] -Ra -and the other interpretaion of the word is **samaram [Skt]seithar** [missing letter- sa-] - **strike / abstaining from work .**

tibir has the consonants - the –[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **idaasuthar** [missing letter- sa-] –**strike .**

tibir has the consonants - the –[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nettuthar- strike as a stone or ball.**

tibir has the consonants - the –[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **moththuthar- beat .**

tibir has the consonants - the –[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **moathuthar- hit.**

tibir has the consonants - the -[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is idiththar- hit /beat .

tibir has the consonants - the -[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is adarthar - hit.

tibir has the consonants - the -[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is adiththar- beat .

tibir has the consonants - the -pa- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is naiya pudiththar – beat .

tibir has the consonants - the -pa- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is uthaiththar/ uthai poaduthar - strike/ kick.

tibir has the consonants - the -pa- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is unavu unaathu eruththar / udamnpai varuththuthar / unnaa viratham [Skt] [missing letter- ka-] - hunger strike; unnathu- not eating ; udambu- body; varuththu – to suffer .

tibir has the consonants - the -[-pa-]- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is vanikarin thideer / kuruttadi vetri [missing letter- ka-] – strike /- unexpected success of he traders ; thideer- sudden ; vanikar- trader ; vetri- success .

tibir has the consonants - the -[-pa-]- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is thaakkuthar [missing letter- ka-]- strike .

tibir has the consonants - the -[-pa-]- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is uoothuthar - blow /waft as the wind .

tibir has the consonants - the -[-pa-]- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is emirthar - blow as the wind.

tibir has the consonants - the -[-pa-]- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is otruthar - blow as the wind.

tibir has the consonants - the -[-pa-]- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is sinthuthar- [missing letter -sa-]- blow as the nose .

tibir has the consonants - the [-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thuruththi uootha – to blow the bellows.**

tibir has the consonants - the [-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neruppai uoothi anaiththar- blow out ; uoothu- blow .**

tibir has the consonants - the [-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **theettuthar /thuraththuthar- blow, rage as a tempest .**

tibir has the consonants - the -pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **peyarthar - blow up .**

tibir has the consonants - the [-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **erithar- blowing .**

tibir has the consonants - the [-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vedi vaiththu thakarththar -[missing letter- ka-] - blow up .**

tibir has the consonants - the -pa- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **perithaakkuthar -[missing letter- ka-] - blow up the issue .**

tibira, **ibira**: **merchant, tradesman** (Proverb 3.108 describes how the peddler 'flays' or 'skins' the open hand of the customer).

tibira has the consonants - the [-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ettiyar – merchant men .**

tibira has the consonants - the [-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thettiyar- merchant men .**

tibira has the consonants - the [-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **Settiyar [missing letter- sa-] - merchant caste.**

tibira has the consonants - the [-pa-] -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **merchants [E] [missing letter- sa-].**

tíbirā has the consonants - the -[pa-] -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **trader [E]** .

tíbirā has the consonants - the -pa--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **pari maatram – trade** .

tíbirā has the consonants - the --pa--Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **panniyar theru - merchants street** ; panniyar- trader ;theru – street .

tíbirā has the consonants - the--pa--Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **paththar – merchants** .

tíbirā has the consonants - the -pa -Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **panda maatram seipavar** [missing letters - sa –and- ka-] – **one who exchanges goods** ; pandam- goods ; maatram- changing ; seipavar- one who does .

tíbirā has the consonants - the -[pa-] -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaesikar [Skt]** [missing letters - sa –and- ka-]- **merchant men who travels from place to place** ; uoor uooraaka sutri vanikam seikiravar; uoor- - village ; sutru- to make a round trip; vanikam- trade .

tíbirā has the consonants - the -[pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **Saarthtuvakan** [missing letters - sa –and- ka-]- **merchant men** .

tíbirā has the consonants - the -[pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thulaa thaan** [missing letter- la-] - **merchant man/ one who has the balance scale** ; thulaa /edi iduthal – balance ; edai - weight .

tíbirā has the consonants - the --pa-Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **Peru Nakaraththaar** [missing letter- ka-] – **merchant caste**.

tíbirā has the consonants - the --[-pa-] -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **Koamatti Settiyaar** [missing letters - sa –and- ka-]- – **Telugu merchant caste** .

tíbirā has the consonants - the --[-pa-] -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **Vaanika Settiyaar** [missing letters - sa –and- ka-]- **merchant caste** .

tíbirā has the consonants - the –[-pa-] -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **varththakar** [missing letter –ka-] - **merchant men** .

tíbirā has the consonants - the --pa- -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **paranivaathan-**[missing letter –ka-] - **merchant men** .

tíbirā has the consonants - the --[-pa-] - -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kadai-k-kaarar-** -[missing letter –ka-] - **shop owner** .

tíbirā has the consonants - the --[- pa-] -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kadai theru** -[missing letter –ka-] – **market street**.

tíbirā has the consonants - the --[-pa-] - -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **ankaadi theru / veethi** -[missing letter –ka-] - **market street**; ankaadi- dukan / shop ;theru/ veethi - street .

tíbirā has the consonants - the --pa- -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vanikar theru** -[missing letter –ka-] – **merchant street**; vanikar- trader .

tíbirā has the consonants - the --pa- -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vanikam purikindravar** -[missing letter –ka-] – **one who does trade** ; purika- do ; purikiravar- doer .

tíbirā has the consonants - the --[-pa-] - -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thoandrikar--**[missing letter –ka-] – **Setti caste / Chetti caste** .

tíbirā has the consonants - the --[-pa-] - -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **amaantha-k-kaaran-**[missing letter -ka-]- **cloth merchant** .

tíbirā has the consonants - the --[-pa-] - -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **kachcha vada-k-kaarar** [missing letters- ka -and -sa-] – **cloth merchant** .

tíbirā has the consonants - the --pa- -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **panda / paaththira** [Skt] **viyapaari** --[missing letter -ka-]- **utensil merchant**; viyapaari- trader ; pandam- goods; paaththiram- vessel .

tíbirā has the consonants - the --pa--Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **paruththi aadai / udai / thuni vikkiravar/ virppavar** – **cloth merchant /one who sells cotton clothes**; paruththi- cotton ; aadai- clothe ; udai- clothe ; thuni –cloth ; vikkiravar- seller .

tíbirā has the consonants - the --[-pa-] - -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **thanaththoar** [Skt]/ **panam udaiyoar** – **merchant caste** ; panam- money; udaiyoar- one who has .

tidnum[UG-UG or ÚG-ÚG], midnum: tiger ?, leopard ? [? TIDNUM archaic frequency: 1].

tidnum has the consonants – the- an- ma – and the interpretation of the word is **naka aayutham** [Skt] [missing letter- ka-] – **tiger**; nakam- nail ;aayuthum -weapon .

tilhar: cloud.

tilhar has the consonants- the- la- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **mazhai tharum kaar mukil koottam**- **dark cloud bank** ; mazhai- rain ;tharum –giving; kaar mukir / kaar mukil –dark clouds ; kaar- dark ; koottam - group .

tilhar has the consonants- the- la- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vaanil thirandu kaanum kaar mukil kootam- dark cloud bank over the sky;** vaan – sky; thirala -to assemble ; kaar- dark ; mukil- cloud.

tilmun: distinguished, **respectful** (same sign as dilmunki).

tilmun has the consonants – the- la- ma -an - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **nun mathippu ulla maanthan/ manithan - respectable person ;** nun- good; mathippu- respect/ value ; ulla- having ; maanthan- man .

tilmun has the consonants – the- la- ma -an - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **maenmai ulla manithan - respectable person; maenmai- respect .**

tilmun has the consonants – the- la- ma -an - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **nalla manam ulla manithan - respectable person;** manam- mind .

tilmun has the consonants – the- la- ma -an - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **nalla kunam / kanniyam ulla manithan / maanthan [missing letter- ka-] respectable person ;** nalla- good; kunam- character; ulla- having .

tilmun has the consonants – the- la- ma -an - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **nalla ennam ulla manithan- respectable person;** nalla- good; ennam- thought .

titab(2): beer mash - bappir mixed with munu4 and allowed to ferment (til/ti, 'life', + **tab, 'to burn'**).

titab has the consonants -the –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thee idu -to burn;** thee - fire .

titab has the consonants -the –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thaem nasi / masi** -[missing letter- sa-]- - **toddy mash.**

titab has the consonants -the -[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thaem nothi – toddy ferment** ; nothi –ferment .

titab has the consonants -the --pa--and the original Tamil word is **ampathai – toddy.**

titab has the consonants -the -[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thaem-toddy.**

titab has the consonants -the --pa--and the original Tamil word is **thoappi – toddy.**

titab has the consonants -the --pa--and the original Tamil word is **nuthampu -toddy.**

titab has the consonants -the --[-pa-]--and the other interpretation of the word is **yaathu -toddy.**

titab has the consonants -the -[-pa-]--and the original Tamil word is **thaen – toddy.**

titab has the consonants -the --[-pa-]--and the original Tamil word is **mattam -toddy.**

titab has the consonants -the --[-pa-]--and the other interpretation of the word is **mathu- toddy.**

titab has the consonants -the --pa--and the original Tamil word is **patham – toddy.**

titab has the consonants -the --pa--and the original Tamil word is **padu - toddy.**

titab has the consonants -the --pa--and the original Tamil word is **pattai - toddy.**

titab has the consonants -the --[-pa-]--and the interpretation of the word is **toddy[E] .**

tugul: hip, thigh (túg, 'cloth garment', + íla, 'to lift, carry').

tugul has the consonants -the- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaal thodaikal- thighs** ; kaal- leg; thodai- thigh .

tugul has the consonants -the- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaal idai – thigh**.

tugul has the consonants -the- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaal kavattai- thigh** .

tugul has the consonants -the- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaalin mael pakuthi** [missing letter- pa-] – **upper part of the legs**;kaal- leg; mael- up; pakuthi –part .

tugul has the consonants -the- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **kalaththiram** [missing letter- Ra-]- **thighs**; eru thodaikal ; eru- two ; thodai- thigh.

pelvis [E] has the consonants -[-pa-] - la –va- and the original Tamil word is **okkakai- hip** .

pelvis [E] has the consonants --pa-- la –va- and the original Tamil word is **iduppu ezhumpu koodu** [missing letter- the-] – **hip bone** ; iduppu- hip; ezhumpu- bone ; koodu –cage .

pelvis [E] has the consonants --pa-- la –va- and the original Tamil word is **iduppu kuzhi**-[missing letter- the-] – **pelvic cavity** ; kuzhi- hole.

pelvis [E] has the consonants --pa-- la –va- and the original Tamil word is **iduppu valayam**- -[missing letter- the-] –**pelvic girdle** ; valayam- ring .

pelvis [E] has the consonants --[-pa-] -- la –va- and the original Tamil word is **kundi- yin ut -kuzhivu** -[missing letter- the-]- **pelvis**.

pelvis [E] has the consonants --pa-- la -va- and the other interpretation of the word **iduppu kuzhi koopakam** -[missing letter- **the-**]- **pelvis**.

(giś)**tukul**: mace (**thigh bone ?**); **weapon**.

tukul has the consonants - the -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaal thodai enpu /ezhumpu** --[missing letter- **pa-**] **thigh bone** ; kaal- leg; thodai- thigh ; *enpu- bone*.

tukul has the consonants - the -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **padai kalam**-[missing letter- **pa-**] - **weapons** .

tukul has the consonants - the -ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **thalavaadam**- **weapons** .

tukul has the consonants - the -ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **aayunthankal** -**weapons** .

tukul has the consonants - the -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kunthaali**- **battle axe**.

tukul has the consonants - the -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vadi vael**- **sharp lance** .

tukul has the consonants - the -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kodu vaal**- **battle axe**.

tukul has the consonants - the -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vandaalam** - **pick axe**.

tukul has the consonants - the -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **udai vaal**- **dagger**.

tukul has the consonants - the -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vettu vaal/ kuththuvaal**- **dagger**.

tukul has the consonants - the –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **iru thalai gnaan-k-kar** [missing letter- Ra-]- **double edged lance**; eru- two .

tukul has the consonants - the –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vaelaandi- lancer**.

tukul has the consonants - the –ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **vael- aayutham [Skt] - lance** ; vael- lance; aayutham- weapon .

tukul has the consonants - the –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kanda koodaali- battle axe**.

tukul has the consonants - the –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaduththalai- sword**.

tukum, **tukun: if, in case; at once**.

tukun has the consonants – the- ka- an and the original Tamil word is **udanadiyaaka - immediately** .

tukun has the consonants – the- ka- an and the original Tamil word is **ena nikazhnthaal** [missing letter- la-] – **if/ in case** .

tukun has the consonants – the- ka- an and the original Tamil word is **ena vaiththu kondaal** [missing letter- la-] -**if / in case** .

tukumbi: if, in case; please; certainly (usually followed by hamtu verb form).

tukumbi has the consonants – the- ka- ma - [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kattaayamaa – surely** .

tukumbi has the consonants – the- ka- ma - [-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **thayavu kaatta vaendum -to show mercy**; thayavaaka- please .

tukumbi has the consonants – the- ka- ma -pa- and the original Tamil word is **anpu katta vaendum –to show kindness** ; anpu- kindness ; kaattu –show.

tukumbi has the consonants – the- ka- ma -pa- and the original Tamil word is **paena vaendum – entertain / protect** .

tukumbi has the consonants – the- ka- ma -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nainthu kaetka vaendum – to ask politely**; nayam- pleasantness ; kaetka- ask .

tukumbi has the consonants – the- ka- ma -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **yaetru kondida vaendum - to accept** ; yaerkka- to accept .

tukumbi has the consonants – the- ka- ma -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **paaraatta vaendum – entertain** ; paaraatta - to appreciate

tukumbi has the consonants – the- ka- ma -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kenji kaetkka vaendum [missing letter- sa-] – to request**

tukumbi has the consonants – the- ka- ma -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **erainthu kaetka vaendum [missing letter- sa-] -to request** ; eraththar- beg .

tukumbi has the consonants – the- ka- ma -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thiru ulam kolla [missing letter- la-] -to consider** .

tukumbi has the consonants – the- ka- ma -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **akam makizhvikka vaendum [missing letter- la-] – to please one’s mind**; akam- mind; makizhvikka –to make happy.

tukumbi has the consonants – the- ka- ma - [-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **santhoasa[Skt] paduththa / kusi paduththa vaendum [missing letter- sa-] – gratify** ; santhosam- joy ; kusi –joy .

tukumbi has the consonants – the- ka- ma -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **uvakai kondida / in- kan kaatta/ in mukam kaatta vaendum – to delight** ; in mukam- pleasant face; mukam- face; kaatu –show .

tukumbi has the consonants – the- ka- ma -pa- and the original Tamil word is **inpam kondida - delight / to please someone** ; inpam- joy .

tukumbi has the consonants – the- ka- ma -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **koathukam- delight** .

tukumbi has the consonants – the- ka- ma - [-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **santhaakam**[missing letter- sa-] - **delight**

tukumbi has the consonants – the- ka- ma -pa- and the original Tamil word is **nayappu kaatta vaendum – delight / to please someone** .

tukumbi has the consonants – the- ka- ma -pa- and the original Tamil word is **parivu kaata vaendum** [missing letter- Ra-] – **to show mercy** ; parivu- mercy .

tukumbi has the consonants – the- ka- ma -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kurai theerkka vaendum** [missing letter- Ra-] –**satisfy** ; kurai- complaint ; theerkka- to solve .

tukumbi has the consonants – the- ka- ma -pa- and the original Tamil word is **aatru paduththa vaendum**-[missing letter- Ra-] - **to satisfy someone** .

tukumbi has the consonants – the- ka- ma -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **manathukku amaithi thanthida vaendum – to give peace of mind** ; *manathu- mind*; amaithi –peace; thanthida- to give .

tukumbi has the consonants – the- ka- ma -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thanduthar vaendum** -[missing letter- Ra-] – **to request** .

tukumbi has the consonants – the- ka- ma -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **manam nirai -yim padi pannuthar** -[missing letter- Ra-] -**to fulfill one's mind / to please someone** ; manam- mind ; nirappu- to fill .

túkur[KA×ŠE]: **to gnaw, nibble; silence.**

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is karuvuthar – nibble .

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is koriththar – nibble ; koriththidu.

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is kadiththar- nibble / bite .

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is vaai vaitththu thuruvuthar – nibble .

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is kothththar – nibble/ bite .

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is konthuthar – nibble.

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is konjam konjamaaka kadiththar / sirithu sirithaaka kadiththar [missing letter- sa]- – gnaw; konjam konjamaa- little by little ; kadi- bite .

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is siru kadi [missing letter- sa]- small bite ; siru- small .

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is [missing letter- pa]- piraanduka / nibble .

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is ariththiduka – nibble .

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is vaai kondu kavattuthar - to chew / masticate .

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is erai edukka / erai meetka - th chew the cud .

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaai-aar kavu-vuathar - bite** ;vaai- mouth; kavu-vu -bite/ hold .

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaayir athakkuthar- chew** .

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mendru thuppuka- chew out** ; thuppuka- spit out; mellu –chew .

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thindriduka- eat** .

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arunthiduka- eat /drink** .

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nukaruthar –eating**.

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **amaithi kaaththiduthar – to keep silence** .

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaai poottu poaduthar** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **to keep silence /to lock up the mouth**; vaai- mouth; poottu –to lock .

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaai adanka seithar – to keep silent** .

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaai kattuthar – to lock up the mouth** ; vaai- mouth; kattu –tie .

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaai adaiththar – to make silence** .

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaalaathu erukka – be silent** .

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aravam indri-** - **silence/ no noise** ; aravam- noise; indri –without .

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aaravaaram indri – without noise.**

tukur has the consonants -the- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuraththam indri- with out noise;** indri- without .

ubara[EZEN×KASKAL]: **patronage, protection.**

ubara has the consonants - pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **purappu – protection .**

ubara has the consonants - pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **puravu [missing letter –ka-] – protection .**

ubara has the consonants - pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paenuthar [missing letter –the -] – patronage/ protection .**

ubara has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aranam- protection**

ubara has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aran – protection**

ubara has the consonants - -pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saarpu [missing letter- sa-] -protection .**

ubara has the consonants --pa-- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **seyar puri [missing letter- sa-] – protect.**

ubara has the consonants --pa-- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **poatru [missing letter –the -] – protect.**

ubara has the consonants --[-pa-] -- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thaduththar-[missing letter –the -] - protection .**

ubara has the consonants --pa-- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **oamputhar** [missing letter –the -] –**protection** .

ubara has the consonants --pa-- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **paariththar** [Skt] [missing letter –the -] – **protection** .

ubara has the consonants --pa-- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paarththiduthar / paaththiduthar** -[missing letter –the -]- **protection**.

ubara has the consonants --pa-- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **puraththar** -[missing letter –the -]- **protection**.

ubara has the consonants --pa-- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **puram tharunar**--[missing letter –the -]- **protector**.

ubara has the consonants --[-pa-] -- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maraitthar** --[missing letter –the -]- **protection** ; maraippu .

ubara has the consonants --pa-- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **pari thiraanam**-[Skt] --[missing letter –the -]- **protecting** .

ubara has the consonants --[-pa-] -- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **aathaaram**--[missing letter –the -]- **protection** .

ubara has the consonants -pa- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **erachchippu** [missing letter –sa-] - **protection** .

ubara has the consonants --[-pa-] -- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **rashanam /sam rashnam** [missing letter –sa-] – **protection** .

ubara has the consonants ---pa-- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **yaemam puri** -**protect**.

ubilla(2): soot (ú, 'plant', + bil, 'to burn', + **lal/lá**, 'to be deficient, light, high').

ubilla has the consonants – pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **saampal**- [missing letter- sa-] -**soot** .

ubur: female breast, teat (ub4 , 'cavity', + ir(2), 'liquid secretion').

ubur has the consonants - pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pennin maarbu - woman's chest** ; penn- female; maarpu -chest .

ubur has the consonants - pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maarpakam** [missing letter- ka-]- **breast**.

ubur has the consonants - pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **peruththa thanam** [missing letter- the -] - **big breast** .

ubur has the consonants - pa- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **payoatharam** [missing letter- the -] - **breast** .

ubur has the consonants – [- pa-] - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **uran - breast**.

ubur has the consonants – [- pa-] - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **uram- breast** .

ubur has the consonants – [- pa-] - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **niram- breast**.

udug, utug: **pitfall**; a demonic being.

udug has the consonants - the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kavantham –demon** .

udug has the consonants - the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kazhuthu**[missing letter- zhu -] **demon** .

udug has the consonants - the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **pootha kanam** [missing letter- pa-] - **--demon** .

udug has the consonants - the – ka- and the original Tamil word is raakkathan [missing letter- Ra-]- demon .

udug has the consonants - the – ka- and the original Tamil word is kaaththu karuppu [missing letters- pa- and- Ra-]- demon.

udug has the consonants - the – ka- and the original Tamil word is kaaththu-ghost .

udug has the consonants - the – ka- and the original Tamil word is paei pidikkai – possessed by ghost ; paei- ghost ; pidikka- to catch .

udug has the consonants - the – ka- and the original Tamil word is nondi paei vakai [missing letter- pa-] - a demon ; paei- ghost; vakai- a type .

udug has the consonants - the – ka- and the original Tamil word is kutti thaevathai / thaeiva thaa – small demon / angel ; kutti –small ; thaevathai- angel.

udug has the consonants - the – ka- and the other interpretation of the word is vaethaalam [missing letter- la-] – ghost.

udug has the consonants - the – ka- and the original Tamil word is seththavanin aavi [missing letter- sa-] the spirit of the dead; seththa- dead ; aavi –spirit .

udug has the consonants - the – ka- and the original Tamil word is thooya aavi- holy spirit ;thooya- pure; aavi –spirit.

udug has the consonants - the – ka- and the original Tamil word is thaeiva aavi- spirit of the god ;thaeivam- god; aavi –spirit

udug has the consonants - the – ka- and the original Tamil word is pinam thinum paei vakai- a ghou- which eats dead body ; paei –ghost; vakai- a type; pinam- dead body ; thinnu – eat .

udug has the consonants - the – ka- and the original Tamil word is maaya vadivam- phantom ; maayam- magic; vadivam- form .

udug has the consonants - the -ka- and the original Tamil word is **kundu-pitfall**.

údug, útug: a weapon.

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaththi-knife**.

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaththi aattam- sword dance** ; aattam- a dance .

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the interpretation of the word is **katana - Japanese Samurai weapon**.

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kattai/ vadi / kathai- club**.

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word **kuththu-spear**.

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kuntham-spear**.

spear [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] –[- pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aran- spear** .

spear [E] has the consonants --sa-[- pa-] -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **nerisam- spear**.

spear [E] has the consonants --sa- pa--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **parasu [Skt] - battle axe** .

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai vidu padai** [missing letter- pa-] - **a hand weapon** ; kai- hand ; padai –weapon .

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **eri kattai-** [missing letter- Ra-]- **throw stick** ; eriya –throw; kattai –stick .

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the interpretation of the word is musket.

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is thoakku – gun.

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the interpretation of the word is dagger [missing letter- Ra-] .

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the interpretation of the word is katar [missing letter- Ra-] –push dagger .

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is udai var / kuththu vaar [missing letter- Ra-] - dagger.

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is kuththu eetti – spear .

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is eetti pidanku [missing letter- pa-] - spear head.

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is ampin kondai- [missing letter- pa-] - arrow head ; kondai- head .

sibat [Philipino spears] has the consonants - [-sa-]- [-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is eetti – lance .

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the interpretation of the word is aaautham [Skt] /aayutha vakai- weapon.

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is vattu –disc.

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is theiva padai –[missing letter- pa-] - divine weapon.

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the interpretation of the word is vaethi [Skt] - weapon.

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the interpretation of the word is kaandam - weapon .

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the interpretation of the word is vandam - a weapon .

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is padai kalam [missing letters- pa- and- la-] – weapon.

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is vaelaandi –[missing letter- la-] - spear man .

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is vael aayutham –[missing letter- la-] - lance ; aayutham –weapon .

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is vadi vael- –[missing letter- la-] - sharp lance .

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is udai vaal– [missing letter- la-] - sword.

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is kadu-th- thalai- --[missing letter- la-] - sword .

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is katkam –sword.

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is thuvaththi- sword.

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is nanthakam –sword.

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is kazhu -k- kadai [missing letter- zha-]- a short spear /trident.

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is eetti-k- kaaran- /daevan [Skt] / Raavuththan –[missing letter- Ra-] - lancer .

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **thala vaadam** –[missing letter- la-] -**weapon** .

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **koadaari**-[missing letter- Ra-] -**axe** .

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanda koadaali**-[missing letter- la-] - **battle axe**.

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kunthaali**-[missing letter- la-] - **battle axe**.

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **koduvaal**- [missing letter- la-] - **battle axe**.

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vandaalam**--[missing letter- la-] - **pick axe**.

udug has the consonants - the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **kattuvaankam**- **battle axe**.

udul/utul(3,4,5,6,10): **herdsman** (**udu**, 'sheep', + **lú**, 'man') [UDUL archaic frequency: 32; concatenates 4 sign variants].

udul has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **amutha kulaththinan** –[missing letter- ka-] - **milk man / shepherd** .

udul has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **koanaan kulaththinan** –[missing letter- ka-] - **shepherd caste** .

udul has the consonants – the- la- and the original Tamil word is **aadu maadu maeiththidum aal** -**person who is grazing the cattle** ; aadu- goat; maadu- cattle ; maeikka- to pasture .

udun[GIR4]: **kiln** (for pottery and bricks); **oven**.

udun has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **adu manai** – oven .

udun has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **neetru arai** [missing letter- Ra-] - lime kiln .

udun has the consonants- the- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **kuyavanin adu manai thoomam [Skt]** –[missing letter- ka-] - potter's kiln; kuyavan- potter; adu manai- oven .

ugnim: crowd; army; troops; workgang; campaign.

ugnim has the consonants – ka- an –ma- and the original Tamil word is **anikam** - crowd

ugnim has the consonants – ka- an –ma- and the original Tamil word is **kaanam** – crowd.

ugnim has the consonants – ka- an –ma- and the interpretation of the word is **kakanam** – army.

ugnim has the consonants – ka- an –ma- and the interpretation of the word is **kavanam**- army.

ugnim has the consonants – ka- an –ma- and the interpretation of the word is **raanuvam [Skt]** – army .

ugnim has the consonants – ka- an –ma- and the original Tamil word is **maravar ani** [missing letter- Ra-]- **raanuvam / troops** .

ugnim has the consonants – ka- an –ma- and the interpretation of the word is **nikitham** [missing letter –the -] - **troops**

ugra: reed bundle.

ugra has the consonants- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is vaikkoar katrai / korukkai kattu / korai katarai / **naanar kattu** [missing letter **-the -**] – **hay bundle/ reed bundle**; kattu- bundle .

ugra has the consonants- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **athir thakadu** [missing letter **-the -**] **-a kind of reed .**

ugra has the consonants- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kurppakam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **- reed.**

ugra has the consonants- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **koarai - reed.**

ugra has the consonants- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **korukkai - a kind of reed.**

ugra has the consonants- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **eruvai- a kind of reed.**

ugula [PA]: **overseer; captain , foreman** (loan from Akkadian waklu where Christopher Ehret's 1995 Reconstructing Proto-Afroasiatic has *wax "to look at")

ugula has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **oankal - leader .**

ugula has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **vael – chief .**

ugula has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **thalaivan** [missing letter- **the -**] –**leader .**

ugula has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kalaka thalaivan** [missing letter- **the -**] - **ring leader .**

ugula has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **muthalvan – chief.**

ugula has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **vazhi kaatti** [missing letter- **the** -] –**leader /guide** .

ugula has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kuru nila mannan** [missing letter- **Ra**-] **petty chieftain**; kuru- small; nilam- land .

ugula has the consonants- ka -la -and the other interpretation of the word is **aleekan- head /chief** .

ugula has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **vaaluzhavan** - **commander** .

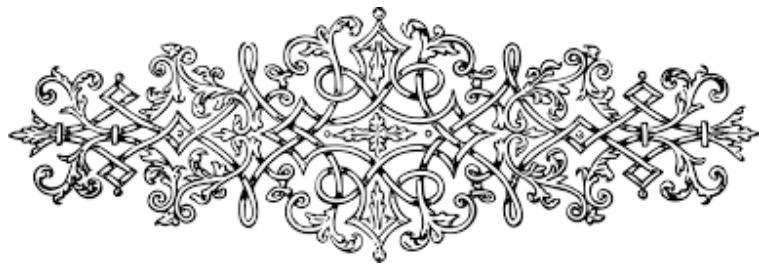
ugula has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **vaelai vaankuvoan-** **overseer /supervisor**.

ugula has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **naavai mikaan** - **ship captain** .

ugula has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kuzhu thalaivan** [missing letter- **the** -] - **flight captain** ; kuzhu –group; thalaivan- head .

ugula has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **kaavalan-** **king/ guard** .

ugula has the consonants- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **vallapan** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **head of the shepherds** .



ugun[U.DAR/GÛN]: **adorning speckles and lines**; inlaid decoration (u, 'ten, many', + gùn, '**to decorate with colors**' may be popular scribal etymology; cf., **ug**, '**lion**, any deadly cat' + n, 'discrete point').

ugun has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **vanna - mayamaakku – to make colorful**

ug has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ivaai maan - lion**.

ug has a consonant- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **sinkkam** [missing letter- sa-] - **lion**.

ug has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **van- maan- lion**.

ug has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vayamaa- lion**.

úgunu, **úgun**[GAŠAN]: **lady, mistress, ruler; ointment, application**.

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **aan makan man** [antonym] .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **mankai - timid woman /adolescent girl** .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **nankai - woman**.

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the interpretation of the word is **woman [E]** .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **manaivi- wife**.

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **ankanai-**
woman adorned with jewels .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **maanavi-**
lady pupil.

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **kanikai -**
dancing woman .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **kanni –**
virgin.

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the other interpretation of the word
is **moakini [Skt] - beautiful woman .**

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **ananku-**
beautiful woman .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **moonkai**
dumb woman .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the other interpretation of the word
is **vaanini [Skt] - clever woman / dancing woman .**

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **paanki- [**
missing letter –pa-]- woman assistant .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **azhakinal [**
missing letter- zha-] – beautiful woman .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **kannaal**
missing letter- zha-] – beautiful woman .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **thanikai-**
missing letter- the -] - chaste woman .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **kannaatti-**
missing letter- the -] - beautiful woman /wife .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **kunthavi** missing letter- **the -]** - **queen / woman of first rank ; kunthi daevi[Skt]** .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **naayaki [Skt]** - **heroine/ mistress/ woman of first rank** .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **naaikachchi** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **woman of first rank** .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **nankai naaichchi** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **woman of first rank** .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **Kaanthai** [missing letter- **the -]** -**woman** .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **vanitha [Skt]** [missing letter- **the -]** -**woman**.

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaaranki** [missing letter- **Ra-**] **beautiful woman** .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **naarikai-** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **woman with slender waist** .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **karun -k-kanni** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **black eyed woman** .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **kanavan** - **husband/ leader** .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **koan-** **king**.

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **khan-** **king**.

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **kovan-** **king**.

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **mannavan-**king.

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **koa** makan- king/ duke .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **aandavan** /aandakai [missing letter- **the** -] - **god/ king/ duke** .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaenthan-**[missing letter- **the** -]- **king**.

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **kudakan--**[missing letter- **the** -]- **Cera king - ruler of kuda Naadu** .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **naayakan-** hero.

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **erai** **makan-** [missing letter **-Ra-**] - **hero** / god /king .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **eraivan** - [missing letter **-Ra-**] - **hero** / god /king.

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **iyakkan** - leader

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **mukkiyan** - leader.

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **aalvoan-** missing letter **-la-**] - **ruler**.

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **on-k-kole** [missing letter **-la-**] – **king**

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **manam veesum nei / vaasanai nei – fragrant ointment** ; vaasanai- smell ; nei- oil/ ghee .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **kan mai- an eye salve** ; kann- eye ; kann- eye; mani -stone .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **Kanjakam- missing letter – sa-]- an eye balm .**

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **manu padivam / manu kodukka vaendum [missing letter -the -]- application/ to apply** ; manu –application ; kodukka- to give .

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **vinnappam [missing letter – pa-]- application .**

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **koarikkai manu - [missing letter – pa-]- application .**

úgunu has the consonants -ka- an -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaendukole manu [missing letters – the- and--la- -]-application .**

ùgun, ugu(4): n., **progenitor. v., to beget, bear. adj., natural, genetic.**

ugun has the consonants -ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **eenuka -to give birth.**

ugun has the consonants -ka -an -and the other interpretation of the word is **janikka [missing letter –ja /sa-] -to be born**

ugun has the consonants -ka -an -and the other interpretation of the word is **Sanakan /Janakan – father/ progenitor.**

ugun has the consonants -ka -an -and the other interpretaion of the word is **avichchan – father.**

ugun has the consonants -ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **aakkiyoan** – creator.

ugun has the consonants -ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **iyarkkaiyaana** [missing letter -Ra-] - natural .

ugun has the consonants -ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **kunam** - nature.

ugun has the consonants -ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **ina vakai – genus**

ugun has the consonants -ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **anu vakai - genes** .

ukum: dust (devil).

ukum has the consonants- ka –ma- and the original Tamil word is **pankam** [missing letter- pa-]- dust .

ukum has the consonants- ka –ma- and the original Tamil word is **kanam-devil** .

ukur: butcher (ug5 , 'to kill', + **kir**, 'cow').

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **eraichchi vikkiravar** [missing letter- sa-] - one who sells meat ; eraichchi- meat; vikkiravar- seller.

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **maamisam [Skt] / uoon vikkiravar** [missing letter- sa-] - one who sells meat ; maamisam- meat; uoon- meat .

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **adi kaaran / vathaikkiravn** [missing letter- the-]- slaughterer.

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is unavu thaevaikku vaendi **Kedaa vettukiravar** [missing letter- **the-**]- **butcher**/ one who kills bull for food ; kedaa- goat; vettukiravar- one who cuts/kills .

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **Kari kadai kaarar** [missing letter- **the-**]- **meat shop owner** ;kari- meat ; kadai- shop .

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **Kasaappu kaaran** [missing letters- **sa-** and **- pa-**] – **butcher**.

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoon vanikar -meat merchant** ; uoon- meat; vanikar- merchant.

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **Kolai kaaran** [missing letter- **la-**]- **killer**; **kollu- kill** .

ukur^{3,4}, **uku**^{2,5}: n., **poor man**; **poverty**. v., **to be or become poor**.

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **variavar / varignan / variyoar - poor men**.

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kurignan – poor person** .

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kinjinar - poor men** .

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kuriavu / kurai - poverty** .

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kai -kuraivu- poverty** .

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **verumai- poverty** .

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kai aravu – poverty** .

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **verun -k-kai- poverty** .

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **eravu- begging/ poverty** .

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vettrar** [missing letter –the -] – **poor men** .

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **siru kudi-** [missing letters - sa- and- –the -] - **poor family** .

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **patraa kurai-** [missing letters- pa- and- –the -] - **poverty** .

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kareppu** [missing letter- pa-] - **poor** .

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **arppakan** [missing letter- pa-] - **poor man** .

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **varumai – poverty** .

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **nakka vaaram- poverty** .

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **eliyavar** [missing letter- la-] – **poor men** .

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **Varam- poverty**.

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **orkkam- poverty** .

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **uru -kan – poverty** .

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **nal kuravu** -[missing letter- la-] - **poverty** .

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **nikuruthi** [missing letter- the -] – **poverty** .

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **noeithavar** [missing letter- the -]- **poor men**.

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thaevai -k-kuraivu** [missing letter- the -]-- **poverty**.

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **varumai koadu** [missing letter- the -]- **poverty line** ; varumai- poverty ; koadu- line.

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **varithu** [missing letter- the -] – **poverty**.

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **Kai soara** [missing letter- sa-] –**to become poor** .

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **varumai ura-** **to become poor** .

ukur has the consonants –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pana-k-kaaran** [missing letter –pa-]- **rich man [antonym]** .

úkuš: cucumber.

ukus has the consonants- ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **sukkam-** country cucumber .

ukus has the consonants- ka- sa -and the other interpretation of the word is **kasakam – cucumber creeper / motled melon .**

ukus has the consonants- ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **sukkaan kaai** - un ripe cucumber .

ukus has the consonants- ka- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **thummatti kaai** [missing letter- **the-**] - country cucumber .

ukus has the consonants- ka- [-sa -] -and the other interpretation of the word is **mithakkankaai / mithu-k-kai** [missing letter- **the-**] - – cucumber.

ukus has the consonants- ka- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **uoor vaarukam / uru vaaram** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - a kind of cucumber .

ukus has the consonants- ka- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **kakkari kaai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - cucumber .

ukus has the consonants- ka- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **vaalunki** [missing letter- **la-**] - a sort of cucumber .

ulul(2): binding; harness; leash, chain (u, 'ten, many', + lal, 'to strap, harness').

ulul has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **keezh** [missing letter- **ka-**] - bridle .

ulul has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **poazh** [missing letter- **pa-**] - leather strap .

ulul has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **kalanai / kalinam** [missing letter- **ka-**] - harness.

ulul has the consonant- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **soalam** [missing letter- **sa-**] – harness.

ulul has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **izhuvai vilankin saenam** - [missing letter- ka-]- **harness** .

ulul has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **vilanku** [missing letter- ka-]- **chain** .

ulul has the consonant- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **nikalam** [missing letter- ka-]- **chain /fettors** .

ulul has the consonant- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **lakaan** [missing letter- ka-]- **chain** .

ulul has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **valli** [missing letter- ka-]- **fettors**

ulul has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **kolavi** [missing letter- ka-]- **shackle** .

ulul has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **valaiyal** [missing letter- ka-]- **fettors**.

ulul has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thoduththal** [missing letter- the-]- **to chain** .

ulul has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **val** [missing letter- ka-]- **horse birdle** .

ulul has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **kadivaalam** [missing letters- ka- and --the -] **bridle**

ulul has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **karuzh** [missing letters- ka- and -Ra -]- **bridle** .

ulul has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **inaiththal** [missing letter- the-]- **binding**

ulul has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thalaiyal** [missing letter- the-]- **binding** .

ulul has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thottal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **- binding** .

ulul has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **aaththal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **- binding**.

ulul has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **kattuthal** [missing letters- **ka-** and **--the -**] - **harnessing** .

ulul has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thalai nool** [missing letter- **the-**]- **leash / thread** .

ulul has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaazh** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **string / chain** .

ulul has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **maattuthal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **-shackle** .

ulul has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thalai** [missing letter- **the-**]- **---fetter**.

ulul has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **kai - kaal vilanku** -[missing letter- **the-**]- **fetters** .

ulul has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhaai** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **- leash** .

ulul has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **pala** [missing letter **-pa-**]- **many** .

ulul has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **naalaa-** **many** .

ulušin: emmer beer.

ulsin has the consonants -la -[-sa-]- an -and the original Tamil word is **kalan-k-kal** -[missing letter- **ka-**]- **toddy/ alcohol** .

ulsin has the consonants -la -[-sa]- an –and the original Tamil word is **thaniyal** [missing letter -the -] – **toddy**.

ulsin has the consonants -la -[-sa]- an –and the original Tamil word is **thondalam** – **toddy** .

úlutin: attractive, attention-getting.

ulutin has the consonants- la- the- an –and the original Tamil word is **kann vaankuthal** [missing letter- ka-] –**attractive**; kann- eye .

ulutin has the consonants- la- the- an –and the original Tamil word is **azhakaanathu** [missing letter- ka-]- **beautiful** .

ulutin has the consonants- la- the- an –and the original Tamil word is **ullaththai sundi izhuththidum** [missing letter- sa-] – **attractive** ; ullam- soul; sundi izhu- to pull down/ to attract .

ulutin has the consonants- la- the- an –and the original Tamil word is **ezhil aarntha**-[missing letter-Ra-] –**beautiful / attractive** .

ulutin has the consonants- la- the- an –and the original Tamil word is **nallathu** -**good one**.

ulutin has the consonants- la- the- an –and the original Tamil word is **kavanaththai izhukkum** [missing letter-ka-] -- **attention getting** ; kavanam – attention .

ulutin has the consonants- la- the- an –and the original Tamil word is **naattaththai sezhuththa seithidum** [missing letter- sa-] – **attractive /attention getting** ; naattam- attention.

attractive [E] has the consonants -the -Ra – ka- the- va – and the original Tamil word is manathai / ennaththai **kavarnthida**- **attractive** ; manam- mind; ennam –thought .

umah: marsh, swamp (u, 'plant', + mah, 'high').

umah has the consonants- ma -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kalar nilam** -[missing letter- la -] - **bog** ; nilam- land .

umah has the consonants- ma -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **neevaram** [missing letter- Ra-] -

umah has the consonants- ma -ka -and the original Tamil word is **pankkam** -[missing letter- pa -]-**mud**.

umah has the consonants- ma -ka -and the original Tamil word is **anakkanam-mud** .

umah has the consonants- ma -ka -and the original Tamil word is **koomp**--[missing letter- pa -]- **mud** .

umah has the consonants- ma -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kollam** [missing letter- la -] - **mud** .

umah has the consonants- ma -ka -and the original Tamil word is **azhuvam** [missing letter-zha -] – **marsh** .

umah has the consonants- ma -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vellam** [missing letter- la -] - **flood /inundate**

umah has the consonants- ma -ka -and the original Tamil word is **uoozhi vellam** -[missing letter- zha/ la -] - **deluge** .

umah has the consonants- ma -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kinnakam-deluge**.

umah has the consonants- ma -ka -and the original Tamil word is **oakam-flood**.

umah has the consonants- ma -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **oatha vanam** -[missing letter- the -] - **flood land**; oatham –flood .

umah has the consonants- ma -ka -and the original Tamil word is **maenmai mikka- high** .

umah has the consonants- ma -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **maka [Skt] - high** .

umah has the consonants- ma -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kondakam** [missing letter- the -] – **a plant**.

umah has the consonants- ma -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kenthikam** [missing letter- the -]- **a plant** .

umah has the consonants- ma -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kenthanam** [missing letter- the -] – **the plant** .

umah has the consonants- ma -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thindakam-** [missing letter- the -] - **the plant**.

umah has the consonants- ma -ka -and the original Tamil word is **koasamam / kuna sakam** [misisn letter –sa-] –**the plant**.

umah has the consonants- ma -ka -and the original Tamil word is **mayakkam-** 'high' /' kick' [drug induced] .

umbin: nail; claw; talon; hoof; nail impression (on a clay tablet); **hair pin;** **wheel** (of a chariot, **wagon**) [UMBIN archaic frequency: 34; concatenates 4 sign variants].

umbin has the consonants -ma –[-pa]- an- and the original Tamil word is **kai nakam** [missing letter- ka-] – **hand nail**.

umbin has the consonants -ma –[-pa]- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaakanam** [missing letter- ka-] - **wagon**.

umbin has the consonants -ma –[-pa]- an- and the original Tamil word is **kaanam -car**.

umbisag: scribe (umbin, 'nail impression [on a tablet]', + sag, 'individual human').

umbisag has the consonants - ma - pa - sa -ka – and the original Tamil word is seppy pattayathhtir / thaamira pattayaththir **virar nakam konu keera / varaiya/ varainthida vaendum** [missing letters- Ra- and -the- -] – to draw / incise with the finger nail in a copper tablet ; virar / viral- finger; nakam- nail ; keeru –incise/ write; varaiya- draw ;seppu –copper; pattayam- tablet; thaamiram- copper.

umbisag has the consonants - ma - pa – [-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **padi edukkum manithar** [missing letters- Ra- and -the--] – one who have takes copy of the writings ; padi- copy ; edukka- take ; manithar- man .

umbisag has the consonants - ma - pa – [-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **aavanam paathu kaakkum manithar** [missing letters- Ra- and -the--]- document keeper; aavanam- document; kaakka- protect; manithar- man.

umbisag has the consonants - ma – [-pa-] – [-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **keerukindravar / varaikindravar** [missing letters- Ra- and- the-] - writer ; varaika – write .

umbisag has the consonants - ma – [-pa-] – [-sa-] -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **mukareer** [missing letter- Ra -] – scribe .

umbisag has the consonants - ma – [-pa-] – sa- -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **kumaasthaa** [missing letter-the-] – writer.

ummeda(2), éme: **wetnurse; mammy** (umu/um, 'nurse', + da, 'to hold, protect').

ummeda has the consonants – ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **amuthu / thanniyam uootum thaai - mother who feeds** ; thaaimai- motherhood; uootu- feed; thaai- mother.

ummeda has the consonants – ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **thaai maar** [missing letter- Ra-] - **mother**.

ummeda has the consonants – ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **maattraam thaai** [missing letter- Ra-] – **step mother**.

ummeda has the consonants – ma- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **maathaa**[Skt] - **mother** .

ummeda has the consonants – ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **thammanai- mother**.

ummeda has the consonants – ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **tham-moaei – mother**.

ummeda has the consonants – ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **moei - thaai – mother ; thaai amma** .

ummeda has the consonants – ma- the- and the original Tamil word **moothaai - mother of mother / great mother** .

kušummud, ùmmu[EDIN.LÁ]: (goatskin) water bag.

kusummud has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -ma - the - and the original Tamil word is pathanitta **aattu / maattu thole - aal - aana kudi thanni pai** [missing letters- la- and -pa-] – **leather bag**; aadu –goat ;maadu –cattle; thole- leather ; pathanitta- tanned ; kudi thanni- drinking water; pai- bag.

umun: title of **respect**; Emesal dialect form of en.

umun has the consonants - ma -an - and and the original Tamil word is – **maenmai – respect/highness.**

úmun, umum: **mold; raw form** or **material; idea; knowledge; scholarship**
[UMUN2 archaic frequency: 114].

umun has the consonants – ma- an- and the original Tamil word is **ennam-idea.**

umun has the consonants – ma- an- and the original Tamil word is **munn-idea.**

umun has the consonants – ma- an- and the original Tamil word is **munnam-thought/ suggestion .**

umun has the consonants – ma- an- and the original Tamil word is **unnam-thought / thinking.**

umun has the consonants – ma- an- and the original Tamil word is **nun - nayam- thought ; naanayam –facts .**

umun has the consonants – ma- an- and the original Tamil word is **unmai-facts.**

umun has the consonants – ma- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **maanasam** [missing letter- sa-] – **thought .**

umun has the consonants – ma- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **soosanam** [missing letter- sa-] - **suggestion by sign .**

umun has the consonants – ma- an- and the original Tamil word is **enna oaattam** [missing letter- the -] - **flow of thought ; ennam- thoughts .**

umun has the consonants – ma- an- and the original Tamil word is **naanam – knowledge .**

umun has the consonants – ma- an- and the original Tamil word is **inkkam**-[missing letter- **ka**-]- **implied idea** .

umun has the consonants – ma- an- and the original Tamil word is **kavanam** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **awareness , state of having been informed / facts** .

umun has the consonants – ma- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **gnaanam** [**Skt**] [missing letter- **ka**-]- **– knowledge**.

umun has the consonants – ma- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **aanmaa** [**Skt**] – **knowledge**

umun has the consonants – ma- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **kiyaanam** [**Skt**] -[missing letter- **ka**-]- **knowledge** .

umun has the consonants – ma- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **vignaanam** [**Skt**] – **knowledge** .

umun has the consonants – ma- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **vinaanam** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **knowledge** .

umun has the consonants – ma- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **paandiththiyam** [missing letters- **pa** -and- **the** -]-**scholarship** ; pandithan-scholar; padippu –education .

umun has the consonants – ma- an- and the original Tamil word is **poosanam / poojanam** [missing letters- **pa** –and- **sa**-] –**mold over the tree/fungus**.

umun has the consonants – ma- an- and the original Tamil word is **munn**-**mold/dust**.

umun: **flea; louse**.

umun has the consonants - ma -an -and the original Tamil word is **namadu** [missing letter- **the** -]-**louse**.

umun has the consonants - ma -an -and the original Tamil word is **mozhiyan** [missing letter- **the -**]-- **large louse**.

umun^{5,6,11}: (stagnant) **pool; swamp**; a swamp plant.

umun has the consonants- ma -an - and the original Tamil word is **saeru mun** [missing letters- **sa –and- Ra-**] - **mire** .

umun has the consonants- ma -an - and the original Tamil word is **polla nilam** [missing letters- **pa –and- la-**] – **bog** .

umun has the consonants- ma -an - and the original Tamil word is **mun adai** [missing letter- **the-**] - **puddle**.

umun has the consonants- ma -an - and the original Tamil word is **kann maai-** [missing letter- **the-**] - **lake** .

umuš, uš4: **discernment; intelligence; reflection, consideration; decision** (u6 , 'to be impressed' + máš, 'to examine, inspect').

umus has the consonants - ma- sa and the interpretation of the word is **nichchaiyam – decision** .

umus has the consonants - ma- [-sa-] and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **orumai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] -**decision**.

umus has the consonants - ma- sa and the interpretation of the word is **nithaanam** [missing letter- **the -**] -**decision**.

umus has the consonants - ma- sa-and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **saenam - sense** .

umus has the consonants - ma- [- sa -] -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **immi- sense** [**sunai**] .

umus has the consonants - ma- [-sa-] and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **naanam – intelligence**.

umus has the consonants - ma- [-sa-] and the interpretation of the word is **gnaanam [Skt] - intelligence** .

umus has the consonants - ma- -sa- and the interpretation of the word is **sitham [Skt] [missing letter- the -] – intelligence** .

umus has the consonants - ma- -sa- and the interpretation of the word is **sumathi [missing letter- the -] - wise person**.

umus has the consonants - ma- [-sa-] - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **mathi / mathi udaimai [missing letter- the -] – intelligence / discernment** .

umus has the consonants - ma- [-sa-] - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **madamai [missing letter- the -] - stupidity [antonym]** .

umus has the consonants - ma- [-sa-] - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **ennam- discern** .

umus has the consonants - ma- [-sa-] - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **mun mathi- [missing letter- the -] – intelligence**.

umus has the consonants - ma- [-sa-] - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thee mathi - [missing letter- the -] – intelligence**.

umus has the consonants - ma- [-sa-]- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **ollimai [missing letter- la-] - bright intelligence** .

umus has the consonants - ma- [-sa-]- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **mananm- reflection [mental] / consideration** .

unkin, ukkin: communal assembly, folkmoot (ùga/un, 'people', + kíg/kin, 'to seek, fetch'; cf., unkin-gar-ra) [UKKIN archaic frequency: 108; concatenates 3 sign variants].

ukkin has the consonants- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **kumu kaaya kanam - communal assembly**; kumu kaayam- community .

ukkin has the consonants- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **kumu kaaya avai – communal assembly**.

ukkin has the consonants- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **ina avai - communal assembly**.

ukkin has the consonants- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **mannanin avai -king's court** ; mannan- king ; avai- assembly .

ukkin has the consonants- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **nayanakam – court**.

ukkin has the consonants- ka –an- and the other interpretation of the word is **ankkanam – a court**.

ukkin has the consonants- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **ina kuzhumal** [missing letter- **zha/ la -**] - **clan assembly**.

ukkin has the consonants- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **ina kadhakam** missing letter- **zha -**] **–assembly/ clan meeting** .

ukkin has the consonants- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **ina kuzhu avai** [missing letter- **zha-**] - **communal assembly** ; ina kuzhu –clan ; avai – assembly .

ukkin has the consonants- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **ina kuzhu kadhakam** [missing letter- **zha-**] -**communal assembly**; inam- race.

ukkin has the consonants- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **ina koottam** [missing letter- **the -**] -**communal assembly**; inam- race .

ukkin has the consonants- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **kumu kaaya koottam** [missing letter- **the** -] **communal assembly** ; kumukaayam- community; koottam- meeting .

ukkin has the consonants- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **kanam – assembly** .

ukkin has the consonants- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **ina konthu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **communal gathering**.

ukkin has the consonants- ka –an- and the other interpretation of the word is **anikam - assembly** .

ukkin has the consonants- ka –an- and the other interpretation of the word is **nikaayam -- assembly**.

ukkin has the consonants- ka –an- and the other interpretation of the word is **nivakam – assembly**.

ukkin has the consonants- ka –an- and the other interpretation of the word is **sankkam** [missing letter –**sa**-] –**assembly**; **sankamum – gathering** .

ukkin has the consonants- ka –an- and the other interpretation of the word is [missing letter –**sa**-] - **synagogue** ; **onnaaka- to unite together** .

ukkin has the consonants- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **eduththu kondu vaa** [missing letter- **the** -] –**fetch /bring** .

ukkin has the consonants- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **naaduka**-[missing letter- **the** -]- **seek** .

ukkin has the consonants- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **thaedi kandu adaiya vaendum** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **to seek** ; thaedu –search ; kandu adaiya –to find out .

unug(2), unu(2): **dwelling; fortress; jewelry, adornment; cheek**; the city of Uruk (ùga/un, 'people', + ig, 'door') [UNUG archaic frequency: 206; concatenates 3 sign variants].

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kannam-cheek** .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **konju** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **cheek / kiss**.

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kadi manai** missing letter- **the-**] - **fortified place**.

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **veetu manai** missing letter- **the-**] - **house**.

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thankkum idam/ veedu / veedu thanku** -[missing letter- **the-**] - **dwelling palce/ house**; **thankku** –stay ; **veedu**- house .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thankku** --[missing letter- **the-**] - **stay /dwell** .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kidanthidu-** [missing letter- **the-**]- **dwell**.

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **aavarnam /arann amaikka** [missing letter –**Ra-**] - **fortify** ; **arann-** fence ; **amaikka-** *make* .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **nikaayam** – **dwelling** .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **nivaesanam[Skt]** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **dwelling** .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **pavanam** [missing letter-**pa-**] – **dwelling** .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is avaththaanam /avathaanam [missing letter- the-] – dwelling .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is nakai – jewel.

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is pon -nakai- [missing letter- pa-] - gold jewel ; pon – gold .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the interpretation of the word is kaanjana [missing letter- pa-] -gold / gold jewel .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is kaathani missing letter- the -] – ear stud ; kaaathu- ear ;ani- jewel .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is kadukkan [missing letter- the -] -ear ring ; kaathu- ear ; anika- wear .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is thonkattaan- missing letter- the -] - locket .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is muththu nakai- pearl jewelry ; muththu- pearl .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is maanikkam- ruby.

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is mani makudam-[missing letter- the -] - tiara .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is vankkaan - sundry jewellery .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is anikalan- [missing letter- la-] - jewellery.

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **maankaa maalai**-[missing letter- la-] - **long chain designed like mangos**; maalai-garland/ necklace; *maankkai- mango* .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **ani vakai /nakai** -**jewel** ; aniya- wear; vakai- kind ; nakai- jewel .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **sikaa mani /seevaka mani** [missing letter- sa-] – **crest jewel** .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **kunjam** [missing letter- sa-]- **tassel for the woman's hair** .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **kankkanam** - **armlet / wrist band**.

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vankki**-armlet .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **koadanai** -[missing letter- the-] - **adornment**

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **anika** - **adorn/wear** .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai punai** [missing letter- pa-] - **adorn / beautify** .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **punaika** [missing letter- pa-] – **adorn** .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **paenuka** [missing letter- pa-] -**adorn** .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vanaika** - **adorn** .

ùnug, unu6 [TEMEN.ÈŠ = TE.AB]: elevated **shrine, temple; living room; sanctuary**.

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaavu kodukkum munn maedai** [missing letter- **the** -] – **sacrificial altar** ; kaavu – sacrifice ; munn- soil; maedai -stage .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **koavan veedu** [missing letter- **the** -] -**house of the sun god.** ; koavan- god; veedu- house.

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **niththiya vithi** [missing letter- **the** -] - **altar** .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **aandavanai vanankum maedai / idam** [missing letter- **the** -] –**stage to worship god** ;aandavan- god; vanankka- *to worship /daevaaram paadu* ; idam- place; maedai –stage .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **aandavanin veedu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **house of the lord**.

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vimaanam – temple** .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **naemakam – hall**.

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **veettin munn koodam** [missing letter- **the** -] -**front room of the house**; veedu –house; munn –front ; koodam- hall .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaathayanam / mandavam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **hall** .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thankkum idam** [missing letter- **the** -] –**room / place to stay** ; thankka- stay; idam- place.

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **aandavanin idam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **place of the lord**; aandavan –god; idam- house/place .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thaeiva manai** [missing letter- **the** -]—**sanctuary** ; thaeivam- god; manai- house.

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **karu manai** [missing letter-**Ra** -]- **sanctuary** ; manai- house .

unug has the consonants - an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaeiva thaanam** [Skt] [missing letter- **the** -]- **sanctuary**; thaanam- place .

uraś[IB]: earth; loincloth; secret.

uras has the consonants -Ra –[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **tharai** [missing letter- **the** -]- **earth** .

uras has the consonants -Ra –[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thirai- earth/ sky/ sea** .

uras has the consonants -Ra –[- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **thiram- earth** .

uras has the consonants -Ra –[- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **tharani** [missing letter- **the** -]- **-earth**.

uras has the consonants -Ra –[- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **tharini** [missing letter- **the** -]- **-earth**.

uras has the consonants -Ra –[- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **tharam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **-earth** .

uras has the consonants -Ra –[- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **thariththiri** [missing letter- **the** -]- **-earth**.

uras has the consonants -Ra –[- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaaththiri** [missing letter- **the** -]- **-earth**.

uras has the consonants -Ra –[- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **paaram** [missing letter- **pa**-] **-earth** .

uras has the consonants -Ra –[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **purai / porai** [missing letter- **pa**-] **-earth** .

uras has the consonants -Ra –[- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **miruthai** [missing letter- **the** -]- **earth** .

uras has the consonants -Ra –[- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **maathiram** [missing letter- **the** -]- **earth**.

uras has the consonants -Ra –[- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **miruththiyam** – **earth**.

uras has the consonants -Ra –[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **aar** -**earth**.

uras has the consonants -Ra – sa--and the original Tamil word is **erasai** –**earth**.

uras has the consonants -Ra –[- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **erai** -**earth**.

uras has the consonants –Ra- sa -and the original Tamil word is **marai seithi** [missing letter- **the** -]- **secret matter** ; marai- hidden ; seithi- message .

uras has the consonants -Ra – [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **marai ennam** – **secret matter**; ennam- thoughts .

uras has the consonants -Ra – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **marai meimai** -**secret truth**; meimai- truth .

uras has the consonants -Ra – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **marai**-**be secretive** ; marai –to hide/ cover .

uras has the consonants -Ra- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **maraiivu** [missing letter -ka-] -**secret**.

uras has the consonants -Ra - sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **maraivaana ennam / rakasiyam**[Skt] [missing letter -ka-] - **secret**; ennam- thought ; maraikka- to hide .

uras has the consonants -Ra -[- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **moodu manthiram** [missing letter- the -]- **secret** ; moodu- to cover.

uras has the consonants -Ra -[- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **antharam** [missing letter- the -]- **secret**.

uras has the consonants -Ra sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **siththiram** [missing letter- the -]- **secret**.

uras has the consonants -Ra - [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thuvurai** [missing letters- the - and -ka- -]- - **loin cloth** ; thubar- aadai .

úrdu[ARAD×KUR]: (cf., arad).

úrgu: ferocity, rage (ur + gù, 'barking dog').

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kurikkum naai** - **barking dog**.

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kurai mukan** - **one with barking face**

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kukkuran** - **dog**.

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kooran**- **dog**.

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is pai kiri/ poa-k-kiri [missing letter –pa-] - **dog like person.**

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is visar naai [missing letter –sa-] - **veri naai - mad dog.**

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **mirukaari- dog** ; virukam; kuranku .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **Vayiravan vaakanam – vehicle of lord Vairava ; veeran ; maravan .**

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **naai vanikar- dog fancier .**

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **veri aarvam - rage .**

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **ukkiram [Skt] – rage .**

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **koari – rage.**

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **nerukku – rage .**

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **moorkkam- rage .**

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **moakaram [Skt] –rage .**

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **erivu –rage.**

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **karuvu- rage.**

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaeram- rage.**

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is *vaer kuri* – an indication for *rage* .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is *kavaram* –*rage* .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is *munivaraamai* - *unappeasable wrath* .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is *mana -k-kumaral* [missing letter - la-]- *ferocity* .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is *mattu meeriya vaetkai* [missing letter -the -]- *ferocious*.

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is *unarchchi vaekam* [missing letter – sa-] – *ferocious* .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is *seeruka* [missing letter – sa-] –*ferocious*.

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is [missing letter -the -]- *kaainthuduthar* - *wrath* .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is *manam kothiththar* - [missing letter -the -]-*wrath* .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is *miku kanarchchi* [missing letter – sa-] -*anger*.

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is *veruppu* [missing letter – pa-] – *anger* .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is *aakkuroasam*[Skt] [missing letter – sa-] - *rage* .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is *akam-k-kaaram*- *anger*.

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **marku-anger**.

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **munavar-anger**.

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **nerukku –rage** .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the interpretation of the word is **vayiram – rage** .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **theeveram [Skt] [missing letter -the -]- ferocious**.

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **rowththiram [missing letter -the -]- wrath** .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **eri vantham [missing letter -the -]- –wrath** .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **viyarththida- [missing letter -the -]- wrath** .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kathavuthar [missing letter -the -]- – to have anger / wrath** .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **murattu kunam- [missing letter -the -]- ferocity** .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **tharu - kannmai [missing letter -the -]- –ferocity** .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **viru viruppu [missing letter -pa -]- ferocity** .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **uram kolla- [missing letter -la -]- ferocious** .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is kodurum / kadurum [missing letter -the -]- cruelty .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is karumai – cruelty .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is vakkiram - cruelty .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is kurooram- / koaram --cruelty .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is kurooran- cruel person .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is kodiavar [missing letter -the -]- cruel person .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is kiraathan / kiraathan [missing letter -the -]- – cruel villan .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is van sirai- [missing letter -sa -]- cruel slavery .

urgu has the consonants - Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is van kai vaaram - cruel crime.



urim^{2,5}, uri^{2,5}: doorpost (cf., ùru(-m)) [URI5 archaic frequency: 21].

urim has the consonants –Ra- ma -and the original Tamil word is **vaayir maram** [missing letter- ka-]- **entrance post** .

urin, ùri[ŠEŠ]: eagle; standard, emblem, banner; blood [ŠEŠ ZATU-523 archaic frequency: 25; concatenates 2 sign variants].

uri has a consonant- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **eruvai-** [missing letter –ka-] - **eagle**

uri has a consonant- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **paaru** [missing letter –pa-] - **eagle**

ùriŠEŠ has the consonants -Ra -and -sa-and the original Tamil word is **marapu sinnam** [missing letter- pa-] -**emblem** .

uri has a consonant- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kuri** [missing letter –ka-] - **symbol**.

uri has a consonant- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thukir kodi** [missing letters –ka- and -the -] -- **banner** .

ùriŠEŠ has the consonants- Ra - sa- and the original Tamil word is **saruththi** [missing letter -the -] - **distinguishing banner** .

uri has a consonant- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **tharam** [missing letter -the -] - **standrad** .

uri has a consonant- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nirai** -**standard** .

uri has a consonant- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **varai arai** [missing letter –ka-] - **standard** .

uri has a consonant- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uthiram** -[missing letter **-the -**] – **blood** .

uri has a consonant -Ra --and the other interpretation of the word is **raththam**-[Skt] [missing letter **the-**] - **blood** .

uri has a consonant- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nei thoar** [missing letter **-the -**] – **blood** .

uri has a consonant- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **arakku neer** [missing letter **-ka-**] - **blood [red]**

uri has a consonant- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **arakam** [missing letter **-ka-**] – **blood** .

uri has a consonant- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **eruvai** [missing letter **-ka-**]- **blood [red]** .

uri has a consonant- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **karai**-[missing letter **-ka-**] – **blood** .

uri has a consonant- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **punner** [missing letter **-pa-**] –**blood /pus** .

uri ŠEŠ has the consonants- Ra - sa- and the original Tamil word is **sem punneer** [missing letter **-pa-**] - **blood as warm**.

uri ŠEŠ has the consonants- Ra - sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **suronitham** [missing letter **-the -**] -**blood as warm** .

uri ŠEŠ has the consonants- Ra - sa- and the original Tamil word is **soari** – **blood**.

urub(2), urub(2): (cf., zurub(2)).

urudu, uruda, urud: copper; metal (ûru, 'luminous object', + dû, 'to mould, cast') [URUDU archaic frequency: 61; concatenates 3 sign variants].

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the interpretation of the word is **thaamiram [Skt] – copper .**

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaampiram [missing letter- pa-]- copper.**

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **uthumparam- [missing letter- pa-]- copper.**

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thaaram - copper alloy / bell metal / silver .**

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **raththam [Skt] -copper [red in color] .**

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thurisu [missing letter- sa-] -copper sulphate .**

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **muththu muri – best bell metal .**

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaamira paththiram [Skt] [missing letter- pa-] – copper plate grant ; seppu iyattru .**

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaamira saasnam [Skt] / mannarudaiya aanai / arasrudaiya aanai [missing letter- sa-] - copper plate grant ; thaamiram- copper; aanai- order.**

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **saththiram [missing letter- sa-] – iron .**

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thirudam- iron .**

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is ereethi - brass ; rathi .

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is aaru patham [missing letter- pa-] – brass.

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the other interpretation of the word is aruchchantham [missing letter- sa-] – brass.

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the other interpretation of the word is erasitham [missing letter- sa-] - silver.

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the other interpretation of the word is amirtham [Skt] – gold .

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the other interpretation of the word is aruththam- giold.

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the other interpretation of the word is maathar- gold .

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the other interpretation of the word is peethamparam [missing letter- pa-] – gold cloth ; ponnaar neitha aadi /udai .

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the other interpretation of the word is aritham- gold color.

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the other interpretation of the word is paadeeram [missing letter- pa-] – zinc .

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is karu-k-katta [missing letter- ka-] - to mould .

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is urukki vaarththidu [missing letter- ka-] - to mould ; urukku- ot melt .

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the original Tamilword is **achchu eduththar** [missing letter- sa-] -to mould .

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kinni vaarkka vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] - to mould a **bowel**

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **aruththida** - **mould a brick** .

urudu has the consonants – Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pathaniduthar** -to **tan** .

copper [E] has the consonants - ka – [- pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eruvai** –**copper**.

copper [E] has the consonants - ka – [- pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **copper- arukkam** .

copper [E] has the consonants - ka – pa--Ra -and the other interpretaion of the word is **Brahmma viruththanam [Skt]** [missing letter- **the** -]- **copper**.

urugal: the netherworld (uru, 'city', + gal, 'big').

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **azhar piravai** missing letter **pa- -]** -a **hell** .

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaliru vattam** –[missing letter –**the** -]- a **hell** .

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **vikaraalam-** a **hell**.

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **theerkka oli** –[missing letter –**the** -]- **hell** .

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **eranthavar-in aavi ulakam /uyir neeththavarin aavikal ulaavum idam** [

missing letter –the -] - **the world for the spirits of the** dead ; eranthavar- dead person; aavi- spirit; ulakam- world ; uyir- life; neeththaar- the dead .

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **eranthaor ulaku / keezh ulakam** [missing letter –the -] -**the world of the dead** ; eranthoar- dead people ; keezh- under ; ulakam- world.

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **karu valarum idam-** [missing letter –the -] **womb -the place where embryo develops** ; karu- embryo ; valarum –growing ; idam- place .

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **eruttukaaka ulla idam** -[missing letter –the -] - **dark place** ; eruttu- dark/ night.

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kadun thuyar nilai** -[missing letter –the -] - **hell- the place for suffering** ; thuyaram- suffering .

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **naraka loakam - hell.**

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **naraka kuzhi - pit of the hell** ; kuzhi- pit .

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **Naagar ulakam- world of Naagas** .

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **keezhoar ulakam – world for the bad people** ; ulakam- world .

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vaan uyar veli - heaven [antonym]** .

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **eraivan vaazhum vaan ulakam -the world where god lives [antonym]** ; eraivan- god; vaazhum- living ; vaan- sky ; ulakam- world.

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **para loakam [Skt]** -[missing letter- **pa-**] – **heaven [antonym]** .

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **suvarkka loakam [Skt]** -[missing letter- **sa-**] - **heaven [antonym]** .

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **suvarkka kovil /iraivanin illam** -[missing letter- **sa-**] - **heaven /house of the god [antonym]**.

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **Indra loakam-** -[missing letter **-the -**] **highest heaven [antonym]**.

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **daevar ulakam** -[missing letter **-the -**] – **heaven [antonym]** .

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mee uyar vaan nilai** -**heaven [antonym]** .

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nalloar ulkam-** **world for the good people -heaven [antonym]** .

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **pirnankal** [missing letter **-pa-**] –**heaven [antonym]** .

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **maru ulakam** – **heaven [antonym]** / **the other world; maru-** other ; **ulakam-** **world** .

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **peru veli** [missing letter **-pa-**] – **heaven[antonym]** ; **peru-** big; **veli** –space

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **peru vaazhvu / paer inpa peru vaazhvu** [missing letter **-pa-**] – **heavenly bliss.**

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **peru makizh- vakam** [missing letter –pa-] -paradise [antonym] .

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **peru makizhvu nilai**-[missing letter –pa-] - heavenly bliss.

urugal has the consonants – Ra- ka- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **akkarai makkal** – heavenly beings .

***uru** has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is -**uoor** -village.

urum, uru6, ur7: spawn, fry.

ur has the consonants- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **meen eenuthar / muttai iduthar** [missing letter- the -] – to lay egg by fish ; meen- fish; muttai-egg.

ur has the consonants- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pori**[missing letter –pa-] – fry

ur has the consonants- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karukku** [missing letter- ka -] – fry .

ur has the consonants- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **varukka** [missing letter- ka-] – fry .

urum, uru7: relatives, kin.

uru has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uriyar**- relatives.

uru has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **emar** – relatives.

uru has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **urvinar** [missing letter- ka-]- relatives.

uru has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **emmavar** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **relatives**.

uru has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **utrar** [missing letter- **the**-] - **relatives**.

uru has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **inaththaaar** [missing letter- **the**-] - **relatives**.

uru has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thamar**[missing letter- **the**-] - **relatives**.

uru has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ina uravu** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **relatives**.

uru has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thaerunar** [missing letter- **the**-] - **relatives**.

uru has the consonant- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **mithhtiran**[Skt] [missing letter- **the**-] - **relatives**.

uru has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nanpar** –[missing letter- **pa**-] - **friend** .

uru has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **marunku** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **relatives**.

usan(2): evening (cf., ú-si4 an).

usen has the consonants- sa- an- and the original Tamil word is **saayum naeram** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **time for sun set**; saaya- to lie down ; naeram- time .

usen has the consonants- sa- an- and the original Tamil word is **santhi** [missing letter- **the**-] - **evening**.

usen has the consonants- sa- an- and the original Tamil word is **maei-nadai-** [missing letter- **the-**]- **evening time when the cattle return home after grazing.**

usen has the consonants- [-sa-] -an- and the other interpretation of the word is **anthi [Skt]** [missing letter- **the-**]- **evening.**

usen has the consonants- sa- an- and the original Tamil word is **saayaanam – evening .**

usen has the consonants- [-sa-] -an- and the other interpretation of the word is **naemam – evening.**

ùsan: whip.

usan has the consonants –sa- an- and the original Tamil word is **sendu** [missing letter –**the -**] - **horse whip.**

whip [E] has the consonants - va –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is [missing letter- **sa-**] - **kasai – whip.**

whip [E] has the consonants - va –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is [**savukku kuchchi** [missing letter- **sa-**] -**whip .**

usug: (cf., uzug).

ušar(2,3,4), ušur(2,3,4), usar: (female) companion, neighbor (uš, 'to support', + ára/ár, 'to praise') [UŠUR3 archaic frequency: 3; concatenates 3 sign variants].

usur has the consonants - [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **udan varukiravar** [missing letters- **the-** and **-ka-**] - **companion /accompanying person**

usur has the consonants - [-sa]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koottu-k-kaaran** [missing letters- **the-** and **-ka-**]- **friend**.

usur has the consonants - [-sa]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **anpar** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **companion** .

usur has the consonants - [-sa]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nanpar** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **friend** .

usur has the consonants - [-sa]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pen nanpar**- missing letter- **pa-**] -**female friend** .

usur has the consonants - [-sa]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arukan** missing letter- **ka-**] - **companion** .

usur has the consonants - [-sa]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thodarnthaar**-[missing letter- **the-**] - **companion** .

usur has the consonants - [-sa]- Ra- and the other interpretaion of the word is **samarasar**- [Skt] - **companion** .

usur has the consonants - -sa- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **sakasaran** [Skt] [missing letter- **ka-**] – **male companion** .

usur has the consonants - -sa- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **saka sari**-[missing letter- **ka-**] - **female companion** .

usur has the consonants - [-sa]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paankar** [missing letters- **pa-** and - **ka-**] - **companion** .

usur has the consonants - [-sa]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paankiyar** [missing letters- **pa-** and - **ka-**] - **female compnions** .

usur has the consonants - -sa- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **api saran** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **companion** .

usur has the consonants - -[-sa]- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **miththirar** [Skt] -[missing letter- **the-**] - **companion** .

usur has the consonants - [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nayanthoar**--[missing letter- **the**-] - **companion** .

usur has the consonants - [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uzhaiyar** [missing letter- **zha**-] –**companion**.

usur has the consonants - [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ayalaar**-[missing letter-**la** -] – **neighbor**.

usur has the consonants - [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **andaiyar** --[missing letter- **the**-] - **neighbor** .

usur has the consonants - [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **piran**- --[missing letter- **pa**-] - **neighbor** .

usur has the consonants - [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thunaiyar** [missing letters- **the**- and- **ka**-] - **neighbor** .

usur has the consonants - [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aduththavar** [missing letters- **the**- and- **ka**-] - **neighbor** .

uṣbar: weaver.

usbar has the consonants- sa- [- pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nesavu kaaran** [missing letter- **ka**-] – **weaver** .

usbar has the consonants- [-sa-] [- pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neikiravar** [missing letter- **ka**-] – **weaver** .

usbar has the consonants- [-sa-] [- pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kammiyar** [missing letter- **ka**-] – **weaver** .

usbar has the consonants- [-sa-] [- pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaarukan** [missing letter- **ka**-] – **weaver** .

usbar has the consonants- [-sa-] [- pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **arukkiravan** [missing letter- **ka**-] – **weaver** .

uṣbar(3/7): father-in-law; mother-in-law (giṣ/uṣ, 'man; penis', + bar, 'outside; foreign').

usbar has the consonants –[- sa-]- [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maama naar - father inlaw**; periya / sinna maamanaar .

usbar has the consonants –[- sa-]- [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maamiyaar – mother inlaw** .

usbar has the consonants – sa- [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **machchinar –brother inlaw**.

usbar has the consonants –[- sa-]- [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **annaar - elder brother**.

usbar has the consonants –[- sa-]- pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aan - nin -pirappu uruppu – male genital**; aan- male; pirappu –birth ; uruppu – body part .

usbar has the consonants –[- sa-]- pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pen- nin pirappu uruppu – female genital** ; penn- female .

usbar has the consonants –[- sa-]- pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **puram / purampu outside/ side**.

usbar has the consonants –[- sa-]- [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **akkarai [missing letter- ka-] - foreign** .

usbar has the consonants –[- sa-]- pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pura munn- foreign**.

usbar has the consonants - sa- pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pura paechchu -foregin language**

the penis [E] has the consonants - the – pa- an –[-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **aan udampu - penis/ body of man**; aan- man; udambu –body .

the penis [E] has the consonants - the – [-pa-]- an –[-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **thandu- the stick /stem** .

penis [E] has the consonants -pa –an- sa -and the original Tamil word is **pun sinnam / aan sinnam - the symbol of a man** ; aan- man; sinnam- symbol

penis [E] has the consonants [-pa-] –an- sa -and the other interpretation of the word is **- sisunam – penis**.

penis- has the consonants [-pa-] –an- [-sa-]-and the other interpretation of the word is **maani – penis**.

- penis [E] has the consonants –[-pa-] –an- sa -and the original Tamil word is **sunni – penis**.

linga has the consonants- la -an –ka- and the original Tamil word is **aan kazhai- male stick** ; aan- male ; kazhai- stick .

usbar has the consonants –[- sa-]- [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaaruu [missing letter- ka-] -bar** .

usbar has the consonants –[- sa-]- [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vaariyam [missing letter- ka-] –bar**.

usbar has the consonants -- sa- pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **satta padi thadai seithar / pannuthar [missing letter- the-] – to bar**; sattam- law ;seithar- doing .

usbar has the consonants -- sa- pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sattam padiththa arignar - in thani idam / thani arai/ thani maedai** [missing letter- the-] -bar [law] ; sattam- law; padiththa- learned; arignar -scholar .

usbar has the consonants -- sa- pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thanni / pattai saaraayam / suraa paanam arunthum idam** [missing letter- the-] -bar [liquor] ; pattai –toddy; saaraayam –arrack arunthu -drink ; idam- place .

usbar has the consonants -- [-sa-] – [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neenda mara thundu** [missing letter- **the-**] – **bar / wooden piece**; neenda-long; mara – tree; thandu- stick.

usbar has the consonants --sa---pa- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **purusar- person [purusan] .**

usbar has the consonants --[-sa-]---pa- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **manusar- human.**

usbar has the consonants -- [-sa-] – [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **oru aan - a man** ; oru- one; aan- man.

usbar has the consonants -- [-sa-] – [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maanidar/ maanthar** [missing letter- **the-**] **human .**

usbar has the consonants --[-sa-]---[-pa-]- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **andeeran** [missing letter- **the-**] - **man .**

usbar has the consonants --[-sa-]---pa- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **purudan** [missing letter- **the-**] -**man .**

ušera: reed bundle (ú, 'plant', + šár, 'to be many').

usera has the consonants - sa -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **naanar summai - reed bundle .**

usera has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **naanar moottai** [missing letter –**the -**] -**reed bundle** ; naanar- reed.

usera has the consonants - sa -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **naanar sippam** [missing letter –**pa -**] – **reed bundle .**

usera has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **niraiya - many .**

usera has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **payir** [missing letter –pa -] - **plant/ crop** .

(gi)**uśub**[Sl.A/DIRIG]: **basket** (uś, 'to support, lift' , + **ub4** , 'cavity, hole').

usubdirig has the consonants – [-sa-] --pa- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **patru koadu – support**.

usubdirig has the consonants – -sa--pa- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **uthavuthar / panam kaasu koduththu uthavuthar – to help by giving money** ; uthavuthar- helping; panam- money ; kaasu –cash .

usubdirig has the consonants – -sa--pa- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kai koduththiduthar/ kai tharuka –to help/ to give a hand** ;kai- hand; tharuka- give.

usubdirig has the consonants – -[-sa-]—[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **aatharvu tharuka-- to support**.

usubdirig has the consonants – -[-sa-]—[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **muttu tharuka- to support**.

usubdirig has the consonants – -[-sa-]—[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **thaankuthar -support**.

usubdirig has the consonants – -[-sa-]—pa- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kaappatruka- support / save**.

usubdirig has the consonants – -[-sa-]—pa- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **pakka thunaiyaaka erukka - support**.

usubdirig has the consonants – -[-sa-]—[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **paramariththiduka [paarththiduka] –support**.

usubdirig has the consonants – [-sa]—pa- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **poruppdun paarththiduka - support; poruppu- responsibility; paarththiduka- ot look after .**

usubdirig has the consonants – -sa[-pa]- the- Ra- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **anusaranaiyaaka erunthiduka - support.**

usubdirig has the consonants – [-sa]—pa- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **uru thunaiyaaka erukka – support.**

usubdirig has the consonants – [-sa]—pa- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **koodavae eruppathu - supportive.**

usubdirig has the consonants – [-sa]—[-pa]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **uokkuviththar- support.**

usubdirig has the consonants – [-sa]—pa- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kuththu kaar- a support.**

usubdirig has the consonants – -sa[-pa]- the- Ra- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **jeeva[Skt] aatharam – life support .**

usubdirig has the consonants – [-sa]—pa- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **thuvu-thar – support.**

usubdirig has the consonants – [-sa]—[-pa]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **udanthaiyaaka erukka – support.**

usubdirig has the consonants – [-sa]—[-pa]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **aravanaiththiduka –support.**

usubdirig has the consonants – [-sa]—[-pa]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **uondru koar- support.**

usubdirig has the consonants – [-sa]—pa- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **varai paadu atra uthavi / aatharavu - un qualified support.**

usubdirig has the consonants – --sa—[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kanji vaarthhiduka -support by feeding**

usubdirig has the consonants – -[-sa-]—[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **thookki niruththuka- to give a lift ; thookku- lift ; niruththu- make to stand .**

usubdirig has the consonants – -[-sa-]—pa- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **thookki pidiththar – to hold up; pidi- hold.**

usubdirig has the consonants – -[-sa-]—[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kurun -thari – a support.**

usubdirig has the consonants – -[-sa-]—pa- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **pari koodai -basket; koodai- basket.**

usubdirig has the consonants – -[-sa-]—[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **eravai koodai- /idaar koodai- irrigation basket /swing basket.**

usubdirig has the consonants – -sa-[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **eru padai koodai nesavu -two and two basket weave ; eru –two ; nesavu- weaving .**

usubdirig has the consonants – -sa-[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **sooriya koodai / kathiravan koodai -sun basket.**

usubdirig has the consonants – -[-sa-]-pa- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **puttir koodai - small basket.**

usubdirig has the consonants – -sa-[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **siru koodai- small basket ; siru- small; koodai- basket.**

usubdirig has the consonants –[- sa-]-pa-- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **perun-k-koodai- big basket ; periya- big.**

usubdirig has the consonants – -[-sa-]-[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **makkri koodai- big basket.**

usubdirig has the consonants – [-sa]-[-pa]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **pirampu koodai - rattan basket** ; pirampu –cane .

usubdirig has the consonants – -sa—[-pa]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **koodai nesavu / pinnum murai – basket weave**.

usubdirig has the consonants – [-sa]-[-pa]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **moonkir koodai –bamboo basket** ; moonkir- bamboo.

usubdirig has the consonants – [-sa]-[-pa]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **koodai mudaipavar – basket weaver**; mudaipavar- one who weaves .

usubdirig has the consonants – -sa—[-pa]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kinatru kasadu vaari- basket sub**.

usubdirig has the consonants – [-sa]-[-pa]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **thootru koodai- winnowing basket**.

usubdirig has the consonants – [-sa]-[-pa]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **ner -koodai- rice basket** ; ner/ nel - paddy .

usubdirig has the consonants – [-sa]-[-pa]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **koru koodai – wicker basket for calf** .

usubdirig has the consonants – [-sa]-[-pa]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **thoori koodai / pari koodai - wicker basket fot catching fish**.

usubdirig has the consonants – [-sa]-[-pa]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kura koodai- a kind of basket**.

usubdirig has the consonants – [-sa]-[-pa]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **karu naar petti - basket made from black fibre ; naar- fibre**.

usubdirig has the consonants – [-sa]—[-pa]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **koodai moodu naar thuni – basket huckaback** .

usubdirig has the consonants – [-sa]—[-pa]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **uyarththuka- lift**.

usubdirig has the consonants – [-sa-]—[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **yaetruka- lift**.

usubdirig has the consonants – [-sa-]—[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **oankuthar –lift**.

usubdirig has the consonants – [-sa-]—[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **thookkuthar – lift**.

usubdirig has the consonants – -sa-[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **visai kondu thookkum karuvi - a tool with a lever for lifting** ; visai- switch/key ; thookku- lift ; karuvi- tool .

usubdirig has the consonants – [-sa-]—[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **min thookki iyakkukiravar – lift operator**; min- electric ; thookki- lift; iyakkukiravar – operator .

usubdirig has the consonants – --sa-[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **suvar oattai – hole in a wall** ; suvar- wall; oattai- hole .

usubdirig has the consonants – --[-sa-] -[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **thuvaaram – cavity / hole**.

usubdirig has the consonants – --[-sa-]-[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **thirukam – hole made by a tool** .

usubdirig has the consonants – --[-sa-]-[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **thuruvu - make a hole** .

usubdirig has the consonants – --[-sa-]-[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **oattai undaakkuthar – make a hole** ; oattai- hole; undaakku- make .

usubdirig has the consonants – --[-sa-]-pa- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **padukar- hole**.

usubdirig has the consonants – --[-sa-]—[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **koadaram- hole in a tree**.

usubdirig has the consonants – --[-sa-]—pa- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **idi –appa- urar -kann- holes of the mould.**

usubdirig has the consonants – --[-sa-]—pa- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **poththaan oattai murukkam - button hole twist.**

usubdirig has the consonants ---sa-pa- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **etti paarkka uthavum / ottu kaetkka uthavum kathavir erukkum saavi / visai oattai – peeping hole in a door.**

usubdirig has the consonants – --[-sa-]—[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kari kidanku - a pit or hole for burning charcoal.**

usubdirig has the consonants – --[-sa-]—[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **vayitru arai – abdominal cavity ;** vayiru- gut; arai- room.

usubdirig has the consonants – -sa-[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **katharai- ear cavity ;** kaathu- ear; arai- room.

usubdirig has the consonants – -sa-[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **neer udaiya sav-vu arai -serous cavity;** neer- water ; udaiya- having ;sauvu- membrane; arai- room .

usubdirig has the consonants – --[-sa-]—[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kudainthiduthar- to make a cavity .**

usubdirig has the consonants – --[-sa-]—[-pa-]- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **odukkamaana uraividam- cavity .**

uśum, uśu: n., **dragon**, composite creature (**uś11**, 'snake venom', + am, 'wild ox'). adj., **solitary, alone.**

usum has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma -and the original Tamil word is **paapmu** [missing letter –pa-]- **snake.**

usum has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma -and the original Tamil word is **aranayam** [missing letter -Ra-]- - **purple stalked dragon** .

usum has the consonants- -sa- ma -and the original Tamil word is **paampin nanju** [missing letter -pa-]- - **snake poison**.

usum has the consonants- -[-sa-] - ma -and the original Tamil word is **thanimai** -[missing letter -the -]- **alone**.

usum has the consonants- -sa- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **yaekavaasam** [Skt] -[missing letter -ka--]- - **solitary living** .

uṣumgal: **lord of all, sovereign; solitary**; monster of composite powers, **dragon** (uṣum, 'dragon', + gal, 'great') [UṢUMGAL archaic frequency: 21].

usumgal has the consonants – [-sa-]- ma- ka -la -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **elloarukkum eraivan** [missing letter- Ra-] - **god for all** ; elloarukkum- for all; eraivan- god.

usumgal has the consonants –sa- ma- ka -la -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **arasu aalum mannavan**- [missing letter- Ra-] - **ruling king** ; arasu –kingdom; aalum- ruling ; mannavan- king .

usumgal has the consonants –[-sa-] - ma- ka -la -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kuru nila mannavan** [missing letter- Ra-] – **petty chieftains** ; kuru- small; nilam- land; mannan- king .

usumgal has the consonants –sa- ma- ka -la -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **erai-aanmai mikka arasai aalum arasan** [missing letter- Ra-]- **ruler of the sovereign state/ monarch** ; erai aanami- sovereign ; arasu- kingdom ; aalum- ruling ; arasan- king .

usumgal has the consonants – [-sa-]- ma- ka -la -and the other interpretation of the word is **maki paalan** [missing letter- pa-]- **monarch** .

usumgal has the consonants – [-sa-]- ma- ka -la -and the other interpretation of the word is **malik – king** .

usumgal has the consonants –[-sa-] - ma- ka -la -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **naemi valavan – king**.

usumgal has the consonants –[-sa-] - ma- ka -la -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **naadu aalum / maa nilaththai aalum thalaivan/ thalai makan / oankkal** [missing letter- the -] -**the ruling head of the state / province** ; maa nilam- province ; thalai- head; makan- son ; oankkal- king .

usumgal has the consonants – [-sa-]- ma- ka -la -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **ilam koavan - prince** ; ilamai – youth / young ; koavan- king.

usumgal has the consonants – [-sa-]- ma- ka -la -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is yaezhu **ulakai aalum mannavan - the ruler of the world** ; yaezhu- 7; ulakam- world; aalum- ruling; mannavan- king.

usumgal has the consonants – [-sa-]- ma- ka -la -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **naadu aalum mannavan** [missing letter- the -] - **ruling king of the state**; naadu- state; aalum- ruling ; mannavan- king .

usumgal has the consonants – [-sa-]- ma- ka -la -and the other interpretation of the word is **manda- leekan** [missing letter- the -] – **petty ruler**.

usumgal has the consonants – [-sa-]- ma- ka -la -and the other interpretation of the word is **mandala maakkal** [missing letter- the -] –**rulers**.

utah, útu: dried, powdered milk; sky.

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **Kaaintha - dried; kaainthathu –dried thing** .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thanivu- becoming dry** .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is vatriya [missing letter- Ra-] - dried.

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is varanda- [missing letter- Ra-] - dried .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is kittam pidi missing letter- pa-] –be dried .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is vanakkidu – be dried .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is vathakku – make it dry .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is vendu - make it dry .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is vaattuka- make it dry.

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is unakkidu- make it dry.

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is sunda seika- [missing letter- sa-]- make it dry .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is kaaichchidu - [missing letter- sa-]-drying.

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is pattu poakai [missing letter- sa-]--drying .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is vaadukai- drying .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is vaadoon- dried meat .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word **tink- tink - dried mutton** .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **uppu kandam- dried meat** .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **karuvaadu** missing letter- **Ra--**] - **dried fish** .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kooda thakam- dried ginger**.

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word **mathakam- dried ginger** .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word **uoodanam – dried ginger** .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word **kondaesan** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **dried ginger** .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **sethuku** – [missing letter- **sa-**] - **dried leaves** .

utu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **suthai maa** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **milk powder** ; maa- flour .

utu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thuththa podi** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **milk powder** .

utu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **amutha poothi / pindi** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **milk powder**; podi- powder ;amutham- milk .

utu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **paal podi** [missing letter- [- **pa** - and **-la-** --] – **milk powder**; paal- milk ; podi- powder .

utu has the consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **paya podi** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**milk powder**; **pod**i- powder.

utu has the consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is thana sunnam [missing letter- sa--] milk powder/ breast powder .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is thivam- sky / heaven .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is nar kathi- [missing letter- Ra--]- heaven .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is vara kathi [missing letter- Ra--]- heaven .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is vaana naadu – sky.

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is veedu- heaven.

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is thukkam- sky .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is vittu- sky .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is vindu -sky .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is vaan mukadu -sky.

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is uoothaa vaanam – azure sky .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is vaanam moodaakkida- clouded sky ; vaanam- sky; moodaakku- veil .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is koththu vaanam – mackerel sky .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kadu veli-**
[missing letter- la-] -**ethereal sky** .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vel idai-**
[missing letter- la-]- **atmospheric space** .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **idaivu –**
open space .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kundalam**
[missing letter- la-]- - **heaven** .

utah has the consonants – the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word
is **Naaga Naadu - heavenly region** .

uttuku: (cf., níg-ka9).

utua(2): breed **ram**; breed **bull (udu, 'sheep'**, + a, '**semen; father'**) [UTUA
archaic frequency: 74; concatenates 2 sign variants] utul: (cf., udu).

utu has the consonants - the -and the original Tamil word is **aadu - goat**.

utu has the consonants - the -and the original Tamil word is **udu- sheep** .

utu has the consonants - the -and the original Tamil word is **idi – sheep**.

utu has the consonants - the -and the other interpretation of the word is
maedam [Skt] - sheep.

utu has the consonants - the -and the other interpretation of the word is
moaththai – sheep.

utu has the consonants - the -and the other interpretation of the word is
uthal [missing letter- la-] -**ram/ sheep**.

utu has the consonants - the -and the original Tamil word is maadu- cow/ bull.

utu has the consonants - the -and the other interpretation of the word is nanthi[Skt] - bull.

utu has the consonants - the -and the other interpretation of the word is idapam [Skt] [missing letter- pa-] - bull .

utu has the consonants - the -and the original Tamil word is paandi/ paandiyam [missing letter- pa-] - bull .

utu has the consonants - the -and the original Tamil word is thuru – [missing letter- Ra-]- sheep.

utu has the consonants - the -and the original Tamil word is - thanthai- father.

utu has the consonants - the -and the original Tamil word is enthai- father.

utu has the consonants - the -and the original Tamil word is thai- mother.

utu has the consonants - the -and the original Tamil word is moothaathai – father.

utu has the consonants - the -and the other interpretation of the word is aththaa- father.

utu has the consonants - the -and the original Tamil word is thaaththaa- grand father.

utu has the consonants - the -and the original Tamil word is aththai- uncle's wife / aunty .

utu has the consonants - the -and the original Tamil word is paatti--[missing letter- pa-]- grand mother.

utu has the consonants - the -and the other interpretation of the word is pithaa-[missing letter- pa-]- father.

utu has the consonants - the -and the original Tamil word is **thampi** --[missing letter- **pa-**]- **younger brother**.

utu has the consonants - the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaathu** [Skt] -**semen** .

utu has the consonants - the -and the other interpretation of the word is **inthiyam** –**semen** .

utu has the consonants - the -and the other interpretation of the word is **pinthu / pinda thanni** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **semen**.

utu has the consonants - the -and the original Tamil word is **amutham** – **semen /elixir** .

utu has the consonants - the -and the other interpretation of the word is **mootham** –**semen** .

utu has the consonants - the -and the original Tamil word is **adai otti thanni** – **semen in the clothe**; adai- cloth; otti- one that is sticking .

utu has the consonants - the -and the other interpretation of the word is **soanitham** [Skt] [missing letter- **sa-**] - **semen** .

utu has the consonants - the -and the other interpretation of the word is **naatham** [Skt] - **semen** .

utu has the consonants - the -and the original Tamil word is **maani thanni** - **semen/soanitham** .

utu has the consonants - the -and the original Tamil word is **vinthu** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **semen** .

utu has the consonants- the – and the other interpretation of the word is **vidayam**-[missing letter- **ka-**] -**semen**.

utua has the consonants- the – va- and the original Tamil word is **aattu keda** - **goat/** breed ram .

utua has the consonants- the – va- and the original Tamil word is **kedaa maadu – breed bull** .

utua has the consonants- the – va- and the original Tamil word is **thinnakam -bull**

utua has the consonants- the – va- and the original Tamil word is **mai vidai - ram.**

utua has the consonants- the – va- and the original Tamil word is **kundai- bull**

utua has the consonants- the – va- and the original Tamil word is **kuththam- bull.**

utua has the consonants- the – va- and the original Tamil word is **Kottiyam- bull** .

utua has the consonants- the – va- and the other interpretation of the word is **vakathi/ vakathu –bull** .

utua has the consonants- the – va- and the original Tamil word is **viththu maadu -breeding bull** .

utua has the consonants- the – va- and the other interpretation of the word is **vidapam –[missing letter- pa-]- bull.**

utua has the consonants- the – va- and the other interpretation of the word is **Koa -pathi [Skt] – lord of cow** .

utua has the consonants- the – va- and the original Tamil word is **Pakadu [missing letter- pa-]- buffalo bull** .

utua has the consonants- the – va- and the original Tamil word is **Kandi - buffalo bull** .

bull [E] has the consonants – pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **pullam- bull** .

utul^{2,7}: pot, kettle, cauldron (ú, 'food', + tal, 'large jug').

utul has the consonants – the- la -and the original Tamil word is **thaazhi - pot with long neck** .

utul has the consonants – the- la -and the original Tamil word is **kothi kalam** [missing letter- ka-] – **boiler** ; kothikka- to boil .

utul has the consonants – the- la -and the original Tamil word is **vennai thaazhi** [missing letter- ka-] – **butter pot** ; **vennai- butter**.

utul has the consonants – the- la -and the original Tamil word is **mut- kalam** [missing letter- ka-] – **earthen pot** ; kalam- pot .

utul has the consonants – the- la -and the original Tamil word is **kannaadi kol kalam** - [missing letter- ka-]- **glass pot**; kanaadi- glass; kalam- pot .

utul has the consonants – the- la -and the original Tamil word is **madai kalam** [missing letter- ka-]- **kitchen utensil** ; madai- kitchen .

utul has the consonants – the- la -and the original Tamil word is **idun-k- kalam**-[missing letter- ka-]- **plate** .

utul has the consonants – the- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **kettle [E]** [missing letter- ka-].

uzalag, uzalak[GE22]: **area measure**, = 1/4 of an iku (= 25 sar).

uzalag has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **nila alavai / land measurement - kuzhi kanakku =144sq feet**; nilam- land; alavai- measurement .

uzalag has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaeli kanakku – 5 kaani** .

uzalag has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **alavu** - measurement.

uzalag has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **alakka**- to measure .

uzalag has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kol alavau** -capacity measurement .

uzalag has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai alavu** -handful ; kai- hand.

uzalag has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaala kanakku** - time measurement ; **kaalam**- time; **kanakku**- measurement .

uzalag has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **Kuzhikal** / time measurement -66.6666 milli sec.

uzalag has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **naazhikai kankku** / time measurement – 24 minutes.

uzalag has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **anukkal** / time measurement – 4 sec.

uzalag has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **aalakku** / **ulakku** – grain /fluid measurement.

uzalag has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **naal kanakku** - day count.

uzug, usug: tithe, **tenth**-part set aside (**hà/u**, 'ten', + zag, 'outside of').

uzug has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka -and the original Tamil word is **yaa kanakku** – measurement of 10; u /ha = yaa = 10 .

tithe [E] has a consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **pathinmai** [missing letter- pa-] – **tenth part** ; **paththu** .

uzug has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka -and the original Tamil word is **veliyae** [missing letter- **la-**] -**outside**.

uzug has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai** /**akkam** / **kannai** / **vaakku** / **mukam** – **side**.

uzug_{2,3,4,5}: **menstruating** woman; **woman isolated after birth**; person under a **taboo** (cf., ú-sug₄) (úš, 'blood', + zīg, 'to expend, go out').

uzug has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **maatha vidaai** [missing letter- **the** -] – **monthly menstruation**; maatham- month .

uzug has the consonants – -sa- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **soothakam [Skt]** [missing letter- **the** -] - **menstruation** .

uzug has the consonants – -sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **maasa vilakku** [missing letter-**la-** -] - **monthy taboo** .

uzug has the consonants – -sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **maasa kuli** [missing letter-**la-** -]- **monthly bath** .

uzug has the consonants – -[-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaalaamai** [missing letter-**la-** -] – **uncleanness of menstruation** .

uzug has the consonants – -[-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **thukkai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **menstrual taboo**.

uzug has the consonants – -sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **theettu kudisai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **hut for the menstruating woman** ; theettu-
taboo; kudisai- hut.

uzug has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thadai-kattu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **taboo**.

uzug has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thoda kodaathu**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **untouchable**; thoadu- touch .

uzug has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **theenda koodaathuthu** --[missing letter- **the** -]- **untouchable one** ; theendu- touch; koodaathu- do not .

uzug has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **othukki vaiththathu** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **one that was avoided /tabooed** .

uzug has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vilakku**-- [missing letter-**la**-] - **taboo /avoid**.

uzug has the consonants – -sa- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **samuka [Skt] kattu**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **social taboo** ; samukam- society .

uzug has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kumukaaya kattu** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **social taboo**; kumukaayam- community .

uzug has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha thooimai kondathu**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **one which is very pure** ; **thooimai- cleanliness** ; mikuntha- excess; konda- having.

uzug has the consonants – -sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **veliyae selluka** [missing letter- **la** -]- **go out**.

uzug has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **yaeku** – go.

uzug has the consonants – -sa- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **ankasam – blood**.

uzug has the consonants – -[sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **keelaalam** [missing letter- **la** -]- **blood** .

uzug has the consonants – -[sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **arakkam** [missing letter- **Ra**-] –**blood**.

uzug has the consonants – -[sa-]- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **aa rakam** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **blood**.

uzug has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **yeruvai** [missing letter- Ra-] –**blood**.

uzug has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **karai** [missing letter- Ra-] –**blood**.

uzug has the consonants –sa- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **suronikam** [missing letter- Ra-]- **blood** ; sorivu [suvarai- Malayalam] .

uzug has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **oankida** / **vimmida** /**mikunthida** [missing letter –the -]- **expanding** .

uzug has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **oanku** / **vimmu** / **miku** / **akai** -**expand..**

(giš)**za balam: juniper** (cf., za-ba-lum) [? ZABALAM archaic frequency: 45; concatenates 2 sign variants].

zabalam has the consonants- sa –pa- la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **saclaa pazham – cherry**; pazham- fruit .

zabalam has the consonants- sa –pa- la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **sampu pazham – jumbu fruit/ syzygium**.

zabalam has the consonants-[- sa-] –pa- la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **pazham -fruit**.

zabalam has the consonants-[- sa-] –pa- la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **mam pazham – amngo fruit**

zabalam has the consonants-[- sa-] –pa- la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **palaa pazham -jack fruit** .

zabalam has the consonants- sa- –pa- la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **seemai palaa - bread fruit**.

zabalam has the consonants- sa- –pa- la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **seemai izhuppai pazham – chickoo ; pazham- fruit.**

zabalam has the consonants- sa- –pa- la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **seemai panichchai pazham - persimmon.**

zabalam has the consonants- sa –pa- la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **annasi pazham – pine apple fruit.**

zabalam has the consonants- sa –pa- la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **panjali pazham – bell fruit.**

zabalam has the consonants- [-sa-] –pa- la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **nelli pazham - emblica .**

zabalam has the consonants- sa –pa- la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **pachchai pazham – green banana .**

zabalam has the consonants- sa –pa- la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **pasalai pazham - kiwi fruit.**

zabalam has the consonants- [-sa-] –pa- la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **paalai pazham - kumquat; pazham- fruit.**

zabalam has the consonants- [- sa-] –pa- la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **pappaali pazham – papayaa .**

zabalam has the consonants- [- sa-] –pa- la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **panam pazham- palm fruit.**

zabalam has the consonants- [- sa-] –pa- la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **puliyam pazham- tamarind.**

zabalam has the consonants- - sa--pa- la –ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **lychee pazham – lychee fruit.**

zabalam has the consonants- [- sa-] –pa- la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **mulaam pazham – muskmelon .**

zabar[UD.KA.BAR]: **bronze** (zil; zi; zé, 'to pare, cut', + bar6 , 'bright, white'; Akk. siparrum, 'bronze' borrowed before vowel harmony changed Sumerian word; cf., barzil, 'iron') [ZABAR archaic frequency: 1].

zabar has the consonants – [-sa-]- pa-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **erumbu- iron** .

zabar has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-] -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **araram- iron** .

zabar has the consonants – [-sa-]- pa-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karum-pon** [missing letter- ka-] – **iron**.

zabar has the consonants – [-sa-]- pa-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vaarppu irumpu**-[missing letter- ka-] - **cast iron**.

zabar has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eruvai** -[missing letter- ka-] –**copper** .

zabar has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-] -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **arinam/ arunam /ari /ranam - gold**

zabar has the consonants – sa-[-pa-] -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **aruchchanam- gold** .

zabar has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ari eeyam- copper** .

zabar has the consonants –[- sa-] -[-pa-] -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaamiram [Skt] -[missing letter – the-] -copper**.

zabar has the consonants – [-sa-]- pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is **urumparam- copper** .

zabar has the consonants – sa-[-pa-] -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **seerunam- copper** .

zabar has the consonants –[- sa-] -[-pa-] -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **tharam** -[missing letter – **the-**] –**copper alloy**.

zabar has the consonants – -sa- pa--Ra -and the other interpretation of the **seppu paththiram [Skt]** /seppu iyatru [missing letter – **the-**] - **copper plate grant** ; seppu- copper .



zadim: jeweler; stone cutter (cf., za-dím) [ZADIM archaic frequency: 2].

zadim has the consonants - sa -the –ma- and the interpretation of the word is **smith [E]** .

zadim has the consonants - sa -the –ma- and the interpretation of the word is **thanka nakai seiyim Thattaa** [missing letter- ka-]- **one who makes gold jewels**; thankam- gold; nakai- jewel ; seiyim- doing ; thattaa- goldsmith .

jeweller [E] has the consonants -sa- va- la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **akka saalaiyar – jewellers.**

jeweller [E] has the consonants -sa- va- la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **sen-k -kollar- gold smith .**

jeweller [E] has the consonants -[-sa-] –va- la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kollar- smiths.**

jeweller [E] has the consonants -[-sa-] –va- la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kammaalar- gold smith.**

jeweller [E] has the consonants -[-sa-] –va- la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **por kollar [missing letter- pa-] - gold smith.**

jeweller [E] has the consonants -[-sa-] –va- la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **pon vinaignarkal [missing letter- pa-] - – gold smiths .**

jeweller [E] has the consonants -sa--va- la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **nakai vaelai seiyum Kammiyar - gold smith ; pon- gold.**

jeweller [E] has the consonants -sa--va- la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **nakai valeai seiyum Kammaalar - gold smith ; nakai- jewel; vaelai- work; seiyim - doing.**

jeweller [E] has the consonants -sa--va- la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **irumpai urukki vaelai seiyum karumaar** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **blacksmith**; irumpu – iron; urukku- to melt ; vaelai- work; seiyim –doing; karumaar- blacksmith .

jeweller [E] has the consonants -sa--va- la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **nakai vaelai seyim Achchaari – yaar - gold smith**; nakai- jewel; vaelai- work .

jeweller [E] has the consonants --sa- –va- la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **pon [swarna] [Skt] nakai kal / velli kolusu / vaira- kal anikalan / virkkum vanikar – one who sells gold/ silver /diamond jewels** ; pon –gold; nakaikal- jewels; velli- silver; kolusu- anklet ; vairam- diamond; kal- stone; anikalan- ornaments .

jeweller [E] has the consonants -[-sa-] –va- la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is nan- **kalan –tharu- nan** [missing letter- **the -**] - **jewel maker**.

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the original Tamil word is **anikalan/ anikalam - jewel** .

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the original Tamil word is **nakaikal- jewels** .

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the original Tamil word is **koalam- ornament**.

jewel [E] has the consonants – sa- -va -la - and the original Tamil word is **selvam – wealth** ; selva mani .

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the original Tamil word is **kai- valaiyal – bangle; neli valaiyal** .

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the original Tamil word is **kai –vilai / valayam - bracelet** ; kai- hand; valayal – bangle .

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the original Tamil word is **kaal velli kolusu – silver anklet** ; kaal- leg; kolusu- anklet; velli –silver .

jewel [E] has the consonants – -sa- -va -la - and the original Tamil word is **kaal salankai – tinkling anklet .**

jewel [E] has the consonants – sa-va -la - and the original Tamil word is **kaal silampu [missing letter- pa-] - tinkling anklet .**

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the original Tamil word is **nekizhi – tinkling toe ring .**

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the original Tamil word is **kazhal/ kaal aazhi- toe ring .**

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the original Tamil word is **mani maekalai- jewel for the waist .**

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the original Tamil word is **vallikai- an ear jewel.**

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the original Tamil word is **polan-k-kalam [missing letter- pa-] - gold jewel.**

jewel [E] has the consonants – -sa- -va -la - and the original Tamil word is **nakai sellam – jewel case.**

jewel [E] has the consonants –sa-va -la - and the original Tamil word is **sevi kammal / valayam - ear hanging /ring .**

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the other interpretation of the word is **lolaa-k-ku – ear hanging.**

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the original Tamil word is **pullaakku / mookku kammal [missing letter- pa-]- nose hanging .**

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the original Tamil word is **paalikai- [missing letter- pa-]- ear ornament.**

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the other interpretation of the word is **paavali- - [missing letter- pa-]- an ear ornament.**

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the original Tamil word is koalakai- ornamental ring as of an elephant's trunk .

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the original Tamil word is kann peeli-[missing letter- pa-]- toe ring .

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the other interpretation of the word is ankuli / ankulikam / ankuliyam – finger ring.

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the original Tamil word is kanai aazhi - signet ring.

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the original Tamil word is kilukkam/ kilunku –ring / ringing .

Jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the original Tamil word is olikkai- ringing .

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the original Tamil word is valayam –ring.

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the original Tamil word is maanka maalai - mango necklace .

jewel [E] has the consonants --sa- -va -la - and the original Tamil word is kaasu maalai - coin necklace.

jewel [E] has the consonants --[- sa-] -va -la - and the original Tamil word is akku maalai- necklace of sacred beads .

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the original Tamil word is maanikka- kal- - ruby ; kal- stone .

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the original Tamil word is maanikka vaali- an ear ornament .

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the original Tamil word is pavizham [missing letter- pa-] – coral .

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the original Tamil word is pavizha maalai-[missing letter- pa-] - coral necklace ; maalai- necklace.

jewel [E] has the consonants – sa- -va -la - and the original Tamil word is pachchai-k- kal-[missing letter- pa-] -emerald ; pachchai- green .

jewel [E] has the consonants – sa- -va -la - and the original Tamil word is saeppu- k -kal- -[missing letter- pa-] - ruby; saeppu / sivappu- red .

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - -va -la - and the original Tamil word is neela-k- kal- blue sapphire ; neelam- blue; kal- stone .

jewel [E] has the consonants – sa- -va -la - and the original Tamil word is sokka velli - kal- silver.

jewel [E] has the consonants – sa- -va -la - and the other interpretation of the word is sankili [Skt] – chain / necklace .

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - -va -la - and the other interpretation of the word is link [E] .

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- -va -la - and the original Tamil word is kumizh- stud ; stud - thoadu – ear stud .

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - -va -la - and the other interpretation of the word is nava [Skt] manikal- - nine gems.

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - -va -la - and the other interpretation of the word is maan-k-kalyam [Skt] marital chain .

jewel [E] has the consonants – [- sa-] - -va -la - and the original Tamil word is kundalm [missing letter- the -] - ear hanging .

jewel [E] has the consonants – sa-va -la - and the original Tamil word is asal nakaikal- original jewels .

jewel [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -la - and the original Tamil word is poali nakaikal [missing letter- pa-] – imitation jewels ;poali –false/ pseudo .

Kokinoor [mountain light] has the consonants - ka- an -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vaira mani –diamond stone** .

zalag(2); zal: n., **light, brightness; the light before dawn, early morning.** v., to **shine, gleam; to illuminate; to cleanse, purify** (often reduplicated). adj., bright, luminous, **radiant; pure.**

zalag has the consonants - sa- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **velichcham – light.**

zalag has the consonants - sa- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **jolikka-shining** .

zalag has the consonants - -sa- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **oli veesal - gleam** .

zalag has the consonants - -sa- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vil veesu -shed light** .

zalag has the consonants - -sa- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **sikki mukki- kal- flint stone** .

zalag has the consonants - -[sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **azhal naavu - light** .

zalag has the consonants - -[sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **nilavu oli- moon light.**

zalag has the consonants - -[sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kezhu- brightness.**

zalag has the consonants -[sa-]- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vilakku oli / oli vilakku – light; vilakku- lamp ; oli- light** .

zalag has the consonants -[sa-]- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **akal vilakku- a kind of lamp** .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-]- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is vilakku / vilakkam - lamp .

zalag has the consonants -sa- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is saalai saikai vilakku - traffic light.

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is kampi vilakku- [missing letter- pa-] - electric light .

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is elakkam - bright .

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is vaan oli koalam - sky light .

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is oli vellam- flood of light .

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is minunkkal - appear bright.

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is pala palakka [missing letter- pa -] -to shine .

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is pakal oli [missing letter- pa -] –day time light .

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is pozhivu [missing letter- pa -] - brightness.

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is velippu-[missing letter- pa -] - brightness.

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is kalippu -[missing letter- pa -] - brightness.

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is vel- bright.

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaal-brightness**.

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaanal- brightness** .

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaazh – brightness** .

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kalai- brightness** .

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **nakkal- brightness**.

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mikka oli- dazzling brightness; mikka- excess; oli- light** .

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **muka pozhivu/ muka kalai -[missing letter- pa -]- brightness of countenance**.

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kalai vaelai vell -oli- morning twilight** ; kaalai- morning; vaelai- time; oli- light .

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **uzhai vaelai oli / uzhai kaala oli - morning twilight; uzhaikka- to work; kaalai- morning ; oli- light**.

zalag has the consonants - sa-- la- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **ushai [Skt] kaala oli - morning twilight** ; kaalam- time .

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **makka-l- oli- evening twilight** .

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **maalai vaelai velichcham - evening twilight** ; maalai- evening; vaelai- time ; velichcham- light .

zalag has the consonants - sa- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **saayum-k- kaala velichcham- evening twilight** ; saaya- to set; kaalam- time; velichcham- light.

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kapila vannam** [missing letter- pa-] - **duskiness** .

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vai - karai naera karukkal** [missing letter- Ra-]- **the twilight in the moning duskiness** .

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **oli - yin vaekam- speed of light** ; oli- light; vaekam- speed.

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vidiyal kaalam/ vidium valeai** [missing letter- the-] - **early morning** ; vidiyal- dawn .

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **ilam kaalai vaelai – early morning** ; ilamai- young / youth ; vaelai- time .

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kizhakkae / vaanil velli mulaikkum vaelai - the time for the morning star to appear** ; kizhakku- east ; vaan- sky ; velli- morning star; mulaikka- appear .

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaalai vaelai- morning time** .

zalag has the consonants - [-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **maalai vaelai- evening time**.

zalag has the consonants --sa-- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **uchchi vaelai- noon** ; uchchi- top .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **nun pakal** [missing letter- pa-] – **noon** .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is alanku / vilanku - shine.

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is elaku/ elanku - shine.

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is vizhu- shine.

zalag has the consonants -sa-- la- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is jolikka- shine [pala palakka] .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is daal adikka [missing letter- the -] -shine.

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is velichcham kaattuthal [missing letter- the -] –shine; velichcham- light; kaattu- show .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is nekizhthal [missing letter- the -] -shining.

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is nilavuthal [missing letter- the -] -shining.

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is thalukku [missing letter- the -] -shining.

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is veyyal adiththal [missing letter- the -] - shining ; veyyal- sun light .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is thulankuthal [missing letter- the -] - shining .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is iyankuthal / vayankuthal [missing letter- the -] -shining .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **oli amikka- illuminate** .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is kaal vazhi **kalappu illa** [missing letter - **pa-**] – **pure**; kalappu – mixed; illai- nil .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **appu- azhukku inmai** [missing letter - **pa-**] - **clean** ; **azhukku- dirt**; **illai- nil** .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vazhuvaa- pure** .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **ozhukkam- purity**.

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **azhukku illa- not dirty** .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kalankam illa- untainted**.

zalag has the consonants -sa--- la- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **nish kalankam [Skt] - purity** .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] --- la- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **vimala – purity** .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vizhumam- purity /valu** .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vel-/ veli - pure**.

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaal/ vaalai- purity** .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **ulavi -pure**.

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is kazhuvu / kazhuvukai /alakku –to clean /wash .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is kazhaa al- cleanse .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is azhukkai neekku- cleanse .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is vilakku- cleanse .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is uvali- cleanse.

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is vazhi- cleanse .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is kilai- cleanse .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is mezhuku- cleanse .

zalag has the consonants -sa--- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is semmai kattuthal [missing letter- the -]- cleanse .

zalag has the consonants -sa- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is alasuka / sulaavu -rinse.

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is /mukam / kai /kaal alampuka [missing letter- pa-] - wash – mouth / face/ hand/ leg ; mukam- face; kai- hand; kaal- leg .

zalag has the consonants -sa- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is sevi yaei kazhuvu -wash the ears ; sevi –ear .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is mookku azhukkai neekkuka- wash the nose ; mookku- nose; azhukku- dirt.

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is pallai vilakkuka-[missing letter- pa-] - brush the teeth ; pal- tooth ; vilakku- to clean .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is vaai koppalikka- rinse the mouth / gargle ; vaai- mouth .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is al - kullai kazhuvu –wash the vulva ; alkul- vulva.d

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is akkulai kazhuvka – to wash the axilla ; akkul-/ kai kuzhi - axilla .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is aan kazhai -yai kazhvu – wash the penis [*linka/ kazhai*]; aan kazhai- penis ; aan-man; kazhai- stick .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is kuli/ kulikka/ kuliya- bath .

zalag has the consonants -[-sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is muzhukku / muzhuvu - bath .

zalag has the consonants -sa- la- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is salakam – bath .

zanbur: prowling, roaming; foraging (said of animals).

zanbur has the consonants- [-sa-] -an –[-pa-]-Ra - and the original Tamil word is nadai yaaduthar [missing letter- the -] - roaming.

zanbur has the consonants- [-sa-] -an –[-pa-]-Ra - and the original Tamil word is thirinthida [missing letter- the -] - roaming.

zanbur has the consonants- sa--an -pa-Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **sanjeri [Skt] / sanjaaram / sanjerippu -roaming.**

zanbur has the consonants- [-sa-] -an -[-pa-]-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **erai thaedi thirinthida** [missing letter- **the** -] -**foraging- for food**; erai -food; thaedu -seek ; thiriya - roam

zibin(2): chrysalis, pupa; caterpillar (zi, / **life** , + bun, '**blister**').

zipin has the consonants -[-sa-] -pa- an- and the original Tamil word is **punn** -**sore/ ulcer/ eruption.**

zipin has the consonants -sa--[-pa-]- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **soon -swelling .**

zipin has the consonants -sa--pa- an- and the original Tamil word is **poochchi inaththin muttai puzhu** [missing letters -**zha-** and- **the-**] - **caterpillar/ chrysalis** ; poochhi- insect; inam- race ; muttai- egg; puzhu- worm .

zipin has the consonants -[-sa-]--[-pa-]- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **aanma [Skt] - life.**

zipin has the consonants -[-sa-]—[-pa-]- an- and the original Tamil word is **unmai - existence.**

zipin has the consonants -[-sa-]—[-pa-]- an- and the original Tamil word is **maan - time.**

zipin has the consonants -[-sa-]--[-pa-]- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **jeevan / jeevaanam** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **life .**

zilulu[PA.GIŠGAL]: peddler; vagabond (zil, 'to flay, pare' ?, + **lú-ùlu**, 'people').

zilulu has the consonants -sa- la- and the interpretation of the word is **luchchaa- vagabond.**

zilulu has the consonants –sa- la- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **seththuthal** [missing letter- **the-**] – **pare off** .

[pa.gišgal] has the consonants - pa-ka- [-sa-] - ka- la – and the interpretation of the word is **kaavaali payal – vagabond**.

[pa.gišgal] has the consonants - pa-ka- [-sa-] - ka- la – and the interpretation of the word is **pokki -p -payal – vagabond** .

[pa.gišgal] has the consonants –pa--ka- [-sa-] - ka- la – and the other interpretation of the word is **ayaokkiya payal - vagabond** .

pa.gišgal] has the consonants –pa--ka- [-sa-] - ka- la – and the other interpretation of the word is **kiyaal paaduvoan** - [missing letter- **the-**] – **vagrant**.

[pa.gišgal] has the consonants –pa--ka- [-sa-] - ka- la – and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaaloadikai -yoadi** [missing letter- **the-**] – **vagabond** .

[pa.gišgal] has the consonants –pa--ka- [-sa-] - ka- la – and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thaeththu-k-kaali** - [missing letter- **the-**] – **vagabond** .

[pa.gišgal] has the consonants –[-pa-]--ka- [-sa-]-- ka- la – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaelai illa vetti payal** [missing letter- **the-**] – **one who has no work** .

[pa.gišgal] has the consonants –pa--ka- sa-- ka- la – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **manam poana pokkila selvoan – one who goes as he wishes** ; manam- mind; selvoan- one who goes..

[pa.gišgal] has the consonants –pa--ka- sa-- ka- la – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kann poana pokkila selvoan – one who goes as decided by his eyes** ; kann- eye; poana- going; selvoan- one who goes .

[pa.giṣgal] has the consonants –pa--ka- sa-- ka- la – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaal poana pokkilae selvoan – one who goes as decided by legs** ; kaal- leg; sellu –go ; selluvoan- one who goes .

[pa.giṣgal] has the consonants –pa--ka- sa-- ka- la – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **noakkam illa payanam selvoan – one who travels without aim** ; noakkam- aim ; illai- nil ; payanam- travel ; selvoan- one who goes .

zipah, zapah[ŠU.BAD]: **half; a length-measure**, span = 1/2 cubit = 15 fingers = 25 cm. (ŠU.BAD: 'open hand' - approx. **distance** measured by span of **outstretched thumb and little finger**).

subad has the consonants -[-sa-]- pa –the- and the original Tamil word is - **paathi -half**.

subad has the consonants -sa- pa –the- and the original Tamil word is **thusumpu - length measurement**.

zizna: fish roe; abnormal growths on a fetus.

zizna has the consonants - sa -an - and the original Tamil word is **meen sinai - fish roe** ; meen- fish; sinai- egg.

zizna has the consonants - sa -an - and the original Tamil word is **saei /sisu eenju - abnormal slow growth of the baby-**; saei- baby ; eenju -abnormal slow growth of palm tree .

zugud, zubud: a kind of club; a fish (cf. also, sukud).

zugud has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kattu vaankam- battle axe/ club/ mace**.

zugud has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word **kathai aayutham [Skt] – mace** .

zugud has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word **kow maethakai - mace of Vishnu** .

zugud has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kathai padai** [missing letter-**pa-**]- club; **padai = ayutham [Skt]**

zugud has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kathai / kattai – mace / wood** .

zugud has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **munai veenkiya vadi- stick with an enlarged tip / club** ; munai- tip ; veenkkiya – swell; vadi – stick .

zugud has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kundaam- thadi- club** .

zugud has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **avai koottam- club/ association/ meeting** .

zugud has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thokuthi / thokai / koottam –association/ society** .

zugud has the consonants – sa- ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word **sankaaththam- association** .

zugud has the consonants – sa- ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word **katchchi- party** .

club[E] has the consonants -- ka - la- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kole –stick**.

club[E] has the consonants -- ka - la- pa- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhi panthaatta mattai** [missing letter- **the** -]- -polo stick ; mattai- stick

club[E] has the consonants -- ka - la- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kazhakam / kuzhaam -a group/ organization .**

zugud has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the Tamil interpretation of the word **kaaman kodi - fish as the emblem of lord Kaama ; kodi- flag.**

zugud has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the Tamil interpretation of the word **koduvai meen – Seabass ; meen- fish .**

zugud has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the Tamil interpretation of the word **koduvaa meen- Barracuda .**

zugud has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the Tamil interpretation of the word **kendai meen – Catla/ Bengal carp / Herring giant/Pearl spot .**

zugud has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the Tamil interpretation of the word **Venn kendai meen - white carp /Mrigal .**

zugud has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the Tamil interpretation of the word **Kanaadi kendai -Carpo fish .**

zugud has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word **Thoakai meen- Anchovy .**

zugud has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word **Madavai meen- Red Mullet .**

zugud has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word **Kaavadi meen – Oyster .**

zugud has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word **uduvan – Silver Bidy .**

zugud has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word **Kuthaappu meen - White fish; meen- fish .**

zukum: to trample; to walk on; to step on (súg, plural **'to stand'**, + kum, 'to crush').

zukum has the consonants [-sa-] -ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **yaek anum- go /walk** .

zukum has the consonants [-sa-] -ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **poak anum- [missing letter- pa-] - go** .

zukum has the consonants [-sa-] -ka- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **kami- walk** .

zukum has the consonants [-sa-] -ka- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **iyakkam- walking / movement** .

zukum has the consonants [-sa-] -ka- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **kamanam- walking**.

zukum has the consonants [-sa-] -ka- ma -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaekam- pace**.

zukum has the consonants -sa-ka- ma -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **savatanum- [missing letter- the-]- trample** .

zukum has the consonants [-sa-] -ka- ma -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **othukkam- [missing letter- the-] - walk** .

zukum has the consonants [-sa-] -ka- ma -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **nadakka vaendum [missing letter- the-] - to walk** .

zukum has the consonants [-sa-] -ka- ma -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **mithikkanum [missing letter- the-] - walking / trample** .

zukum has the consonants [-sa-] -ka- ma -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **mithithu thuvaikkanum [missing letter- the-]- trample**.

zukum has the consonants [-sa-] -ka- ma -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thee mithikkanum [missing letter- the-]- - fire walking** .

zukum has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka- ma -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaekamaaka nadakka vaendum** [missing letter- **the-**] –**walk fast** ;
vaekam- speed; nadakka- to walk .

zukum has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka- ma -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **nondi nadakkanum**[missing letter- **the-**]- **walk lamely** .

zukum has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka- ma -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **neetti nadakkanum** [missing letter- **the-**]- **-walk slowly**.

zukum has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka- ma -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **methuvaka nadakkanum** [missing letter- **the-**]- **-walk slowly** ;
methuvaaka- slowly ; nadakka- to walk .

zukum has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka- ma -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **ullavunum** [missing letter- **la-**] – **walk about**.

zukum has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka- ma -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **ani vakukkanum-** **march** .

zukum has the consonants – sa- ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **nasukkanum – squeeze** .

zukum has the consonants – sa- ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **kasakkanum –crush** .

zukum has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **nekkunum - press**.

zukum has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **moeikkanum – press**.

zukum has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **amukku /amukkam –squeeze** .

zukum has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **kumukkanum –mash** .

zukum has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **maikkanum- mash** .

zukum has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **nunukkanum- pound**.

zukum has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **pankam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **defeat** .

zukum has the consonants – sa-ka- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **ava jeyam [Skt]** - **defeat** .

zukum has the consonants – sa-ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **asaikkanum- to defeat** .

zukum has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka- ma -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **nikkanum** [missing letter- **the-**]- **to stand** .

zukum has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka- ma -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **nattu kondu nikka** [missing letter- **the-**]- – **to stand erect**.

zukum has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka- ma -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **Kunthi nikka**-[missing letter- **the-**]- **to stand on tip toe**; **nikka- stand** .

zurzub(2), **ursub(2)**, **urrub(2)**: a container provided with **teat**-shaped protuberances (**zur4** , '**to spout, flow**', + **sub**, '**to suckle**').

zurzup has the consonants- sa- Ra- sa- pa –and the original Tamil word is **paachchi -yaei sapputhar** [missing letter- **the-**] –**suckle the breast** ; **paachchi- breast** ; **sappu- suck** .

zurzup has the consonants- [- sa--] -Ra- sa- pa –and the original Tamil word is [**rubber**] **paar sooppaan** - a **rubber teat** ; **paar- milk** ;**saappu- to suck** .

zurzup has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra- [- sa-]- pa –and the original Tamil word is **neer paaitnar /oaduthar / peeriduthar** [missing letter- **the-**] - **water flow** ; neer- water ; paaitnar- flowing .

zurzup has the consonants- sa- Ra-- sa- pa –and the original Tamil word is **paachchiyir paar peeeriduthar / peechchuthar** [missing letter- **the-**] - **milk flow from breast** ; paachchi- breast ; peerida- spout/jet .

zurzup has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra- [- sa-]- pa –and the original Tamil word is **neer thoompu** [missing letter- **the-**] – **a spout**.

zurzup has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra- [- sa-]- pa –and the original Tamil word is **neer tharai** [missing letter- **the-**] – **jet or spout of water**.

zurzup has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra- [- sa-]- pa –and the original Tamil word is **peerida /peerittu adiththida** -[missing letter- **the-**] - **to spout**.

a-a: father (reduplicated 'offspring').

aa has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **iyana- father**.

aa has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **aayaan- father**.

aa has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **munnoan--father**.

aa has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **maanaa- father**.

aa has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **ammaan – father**.

aa has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **maaman- uncle** .

aa has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **aagnaa – father**.

aa has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **achchan** [missing letter-**sa-**] - **father**.

aa has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **eesana –father**.

aa has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **appan** [missing letter-**pa-**] – **father** .

aa has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **appu** [missing letter-**pa-**] - **father**.

aa has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **appachchi** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **sa-**] **abbas** / **father** .

aa has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **annai-** **mother** .

aa has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **ammaa-** **mother**.

aa has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **annan-** **elder brother** .

aa has no consonant and the other interpretation of the word is **annaa-** **father**.

offspring [E] has the consonants- [-**pa-**]- **sa** – **pa-** **Ra-** **an-** **ka** - and the interpretation of the word is **paarasavan** - **offspring** .

offspring [E] has the consonants- -**pa-** [-**sa -**]- **pa-** **Ra-** **an-** **ka** - and the original Tamil word is **perum marapir uruvaanavan** - **offspring** ; **perum** –big; **marapu-** progeny / tradition /generation .

a-ab-ba: (cf., aba).

a-ah-du11-ga: (cf., ap-du11-ga).

a-ba: who (a, 'to', + bi, 'it', + a, 'the').

a-ba-al: 'dry' asphalt (Akkadian loanword - abaal, 'to be **dry**; **to mourn**', may be Orel & Stolbova #2519).

abaaal has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **nila-k-keel** [missing letter- ka-] –**asphalt**.

asphalt has the consonants sa – [- pa-] - la- the - and the original Tamil word is **silaa saththu – asphalt** .

abaaal has the consonants –[- pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **mazhai illai – no rain** .

abaaal has the consonants – pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **paalai nilam- desert**.

abaaal has the consonants – [-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **oalam-wail** .

abaaal has the consonants – [-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **azhu-wail /weep** .

abaaal has the consonants – pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **pulampal-/ pulappam - mourning** .

abaaal has the consonants – [-pa-] - la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **alasu** [missing letter- sa-] –**sorrow**.

abaaal has the consonants – pa-- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **poosal** [missing letter- sa-] – **wail** .

abaaal has the consonants – pa-- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **salippu** [missing letter- sa-] – **grief** .

abaaal has the consonants – [-pa-] -- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **sali** [missing letter- sa-] - **grieve** .

abaaal has the consonants – [-pa-] - la- and the other interpretation of the word is **sanajalam** [missing letter- sa-] –**sorrow**.

abaaal has the consonants – [-pa-] - la- and the other interpretation of the word is **sellal** [missing letter- sa-] - **sorrow**.

abaaal has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **ezhavu vaikka-**[missing letter- ka-] - **to mourn** .

abaaal has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **azhukai-** [missing letter- ka-] -**weeping /mourning** .

abaaal has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **avali---**[missing letter- ka-]- **lament**.

abaaal has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaval --**[missing letter- ka-] – **lament**.

abaaal has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **ankalaaikka-** [missing letter- ka-] – **lament**.

abaaal has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **azhkai oli-**[missing letter- ka-]- **lament**.

abaaal has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **vilaavanai--**[missing letter- ka-]- **wailing** .

abaaal has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **mana kavalai --**[missing letter- ka-] -**sorrow**.

abaaal has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **ala-k-kann--**[missing letter- ka-]- **sorrow**.

abaaal has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **mana kala-k-kam--**[missing letter- ka-]- **sorrow** .

abaaal has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **avalam --** [missing letter- ka-]- **sorrowing**.

abaaal has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **kilaa--**[missing letter- ka-]- **grieve** .

abaaal has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **wail [E] --**[missing letter- ka-] .

a-bala: drawing of water (a, 'water', + bala, 'turn, duty').

abala has the consonants [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **thanni mollaru** [missing letter- the -] **draw water / fetch water**; thanni- water .

abala has the consonants [- pa-] - la -and the other interpretation of the word is **jalam** [Skt] [missing letter- sa -] - **water**.

abala has the consonants [- pa-] - la -and the other interpretation of the word is **neelu** [Telugu] / Nile – **water**.

abala has the consonants [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **mazhai** -rain / **water**.

abala has the consonants pa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **puyal mazhai** – **tempest / water**.

abala has the consonants pa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **punal** – **flood /water** .

abala has the consonants - [-pa-]-- la -and the original Tamil word is **alam** /**aaalm-** / **aal** -**water** .

abala has the consonants - [-pa-]-- la -and the original Tamil word is **vaelai** [missing letter- ka -] -**duty** .

abala has the consonants - [-pa-]-- la -and the original Tamil word is **azhuval** [missing letter- ka -] -**duty** .

abala has the consonants - [-pa-]-- la -and the original Tamil word is **ulku** [missing letter- ka -] -**toll /duty / tax** .

abala has the consonants - [-pa-]-- la -and the original Tamil word is **yaeval** [missing letter- ka -] -**duty**.

abala has the consonants - [-pa-]-- la -and the original Tamil word is **kai vaelai** [missing letter- **ka** -] - **manual job/ blue collar job**; kai- hand; vaelai- work .

abala has the consonants - [-pa-]-- la -and the original Tamil word is **thozhil** [missing letter- **the** -] - **job/ profession** .

abala has the consonants -pa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **pani-yil** – **on duty** ; pani- job .

abala has the consonants - [-pa-]-- la -and the original Tamil word is **amaichchiyal** [missing letter- **sa** -] – **duties of minister**.

abala has the consonants - [-pa-]-- la -and the original Tamil word is **aaichchal** [missing letter- **sa** -] – **turn** .

abala has the consonants - [-pa-]-- la -and the original Tamil word is **kaal** [missing letter- **ka** -] - **turn** .

abala has the consonants - [-pa-]-- la -and the original Tamil word is **valaivu** [missing letter- **ka** -] - **turn** .

abala has the consonants - [-pa-]-- la -and the original Tamil word is **uoozh** - **turn** .

abala has the consonants - [-pa-]-- la -and the original Tamil word is **suzhala**[missing letter- **sa** -] - **to turn** .

a-da-ab: a type of song (also written as a-tab, 'burning tears' ?).

adaab has the consonants - the – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **oathanmai** –**song** .

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is **then**-**song**.

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is paattu – song .

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is oaada paattu –baot song ; oaadam- boat .

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is amba paattu - boat song ; amba- ship.

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is paei paattu – loud song ; paei- ghost .

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is isai paattu [missing letter- sa-] – musical song ; isai- music/ jaz .

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is isai patham- [missing letter- sa-] – musical song.

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is santhi-yaappu-[missing letter- sa-] -song.

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is paattin mettu –tune of the song .

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is vaai paattu [missing letter- ka-] -song .

adaab has the consonants - the – [-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is geetham [Skt] -[missing letter- ka-] -song .

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is gaana paattu -[missing letter- ka-] – a kind of song .

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is kuththu paattu [missing letter- ka-] – bawdy song ; paattu –song .

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is **paattai ittu kattu** -[missing letter- ka-] - **write a song /sing a song** ; kattu- make/ build .

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is **thukka/kaetha - paattu** [missing letter- ka-]- **sad song** ; thukkam- grief ; kaetham-grief .

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is **kondaatta paattu** [missing letter- ka-]- **song for celebration** ; kondaatam – rejoice / celebration .

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is **kooththu paattu** –[missing letter- ka-]- **song in a drama** ; *kooththu*- drama/ *kit* .

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is **oppaari paattu**--[missing letter- Ra-] - **dirge /elegy** ; paattu- song.

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is **thunpa paattu** -**sad song** ; *sad –thunpam* .

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is **thunpam moottum paattu** –**depressive song** ; thunpam- sadness ; moottu- to induce .

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is **thunapm paokkum paattu** –[missing letter- ka-]--**song that lifts depressive mood** ; poakku- remove .

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is **inpa paattu / iniya paattu** - **happy song**; inpam- happiness ; iniya –sweet ; paattu- song.

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the other interpretation of the word is **aanantha [Skt] paattu** – **happy song** ;aanantham- happy.

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the other interpretation of the word is **santhoasa [Skt] paattu** -[missing letter- sa-]- **happy song** .

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is **thirai paattu** -[missing letter- **Ra**]- **cini song** ; thirai- screen.

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is **thalaattu paattu** -[missing letter- **Ra**]- **lullaby**; paattu –song .

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is **parai paattu** --[missing letter- **Ra**] -**song with beats of a drum** ; parai- a drum .

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is **kummi paattu** --[missing letter- **ka**]—**a kind of song played by girls** .

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is **themmaanku paattu**---[missing letter- **ka**]— **a type of song**.

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is **Oaana paattu** --**song for the Oanam celebration -of kerala** .

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is **oaasai paattu/ munaippaana paattu** - **loud song** ; oaasai- sound ; paattu –song .

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is **paai paattu**- **loud song**; paattu- song; paai- ghost .

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the other interpretation of the word is **saththamaana [Skt] paattu** -[missing letter- **sa**]- **loud song** ; saththam- loud sound .

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is **nayam paattu** - **sweet song**; nayam- pleasant .

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is **thuthi paattu** –**song of praise** ; thuthi / oathu –to pray .

adaab has the consonants - the - pa -and the original Tamil word is **naattu pann**- **national anthem** ; naadu –nation; pann- song .

adaab has the consonants - the – [- pa -] -and the other interpretation of the word is **anthem [E]** .

song [E] has the consonants- sa- an –ka- and the original Tamil word is **in- isai kovai – song** ; in- sweet; isai- music .

song [E] has the consonants- [-sa-] - an –ka- and the original Tamil word is **venpa [missing letter- pa-] - poem** .

song [E] has the consonants- [-sa-] - an –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **gaanam [Skt] – song**.

to sing [E] has the consonants -the- sa --an- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **sankeetham[Skt] -song/ music** .

to sing [E] has the consonants -the- [-sa-] --an- ka - and the original tamil word is **pattu ittu katti paada vaendum** [missing letter- pa -] -**to compose a song and sing** ; paattu- song ; ittu kattu –to compose ; padu –to sing

to sing[E] has the consonants -the-[- sa -] –an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaai munumunukka vaendum- to hum**; vaai- mouth .

to sing[E] has the consonants -the- sa --an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaai asaikka vaendum – to speak/ to sing** ; vaai- mouth; asaikka- to shake/ move

sing [E] has the consonants- sa- an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **munaku- hum** .

to sing[E] has the consonants -the- [-sa-]--an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaththa vaendum – to sing** ; kaththu –shout .

to sing[E] has the consonants -the- [-sa-]--an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kinu kinukka vaendum- to hum as bees**.

to sing[E] has the consonants -the- [-sa-]--an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **akava vaendum –to sing**.

to sing[E] has the consonants -the- sa-an- ka - and the original Tamil word is isaikka vaendum -to sing .

to sing[E] has the consonants -the- [-sa-]-an- ka - and the original Tamil word is oaatha vaendum – to sing / recite ; oaathu- pray/ recite/teach .

to sing[E] has the consonants -the- [-sa-]-an- ka - and the original Tamil word is pann isaikka / paada vaendum [missing letter- pa-]- to sing; pann-song ; isaikka- to play ; paadu –to sing .

to sing[E] has the consonants -the- [-sa-]-an- ka - and the original Tamil word is panna vaendum [missing letter- pa-] - to sing.

to sing[E] has the consonants -the- [-sa-]-an- ka - and the original Tamil word is paattu padikka vaendum [missing letter- pa-] - to sing; paattu- song ; padikka- to read / to sing .

songster [E] has the consonants –[-sa-]- an- ka –[-sa-]- the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is paanar kudi - yinar -[missing letter- pa-] – people belonging to singer caste; kudi- caste ; paanar- singer .

songster [E] has the consonants –[-sa-]- an- ka –[-sa-]- the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is paattu kaaran [missing letter- pa-]– songster.

songster [E] has the consonants –[-sa-]- an- ka –[-sa-]- the- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is kantharuvar - songster.

songster [E] has the consonants –[-sa-]- an- ka –[-sa-]- the- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is kantharuvam – song .

songster [E] has the consonants –[-sa-]- an- ka –sa- the- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is sankeetha kaaran- songster.

songster [E] has the consonants –[-sa-]- an- ka –[-sa-]- the- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is keerththanai – psalms.

singer[E] has the consonants -[-sa-]- an- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is pannavar – singer.

singer[E] has the consonants [-sa-]- an- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is akavunar - singer.

singer[E] has the consonants --sa- an- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is isai vaanar – singer; isai- music /jaz .

singer[E] has the consonants [-sa-]- an- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kanakkaayar - singer.

singer[E] has the consonants -sa- an- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is isai –k- kaaran – singer.

singer[E] has the consonants [-sa-]- an- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is naavinaar – poet.

singer[E] has the consonants [-sa-]- an- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is annaviyar- poet .

singer[E] has the consonants [-sa-]- an- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is kavignar [Skt] – poet.

singer[E] has the consonants [-sa-]- an- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is kavi –vaanar -poet.

singer[E] has the consonants - sa- an- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is isai vir-p-pannan [missing letter- pa-] – poet ; isai- music/ jaz.

singer[E] has the consonants [-sa-]- an- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is kavi Raayan - great poet ; kavi arasan .

singer[E] has the consonants [-sa-]- an- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is kavi siraeshettan[Skt] – great poet.

ballad [E]- has the consonants – pa- la- the- and the original Tamil word is - addal-udan paadal- dance and song; aadal- dance; paadal- song .

ballad [E]- has the consonants – pa- la- the- and the original Tamil word is nadana paadal - song for the dance ; nadanam –dance; paadal- song .

ballad [E]- has the consonants – pa- la- the- and the original Tamil word is / **naattia paadal** - **song for the dance**; naattiyam- dance; paadal- song .

pslams[E] has the consonants -[-pa-]- sa- la -ma -[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **son- maalai**.

a-da-al-ta: from now on ('now' + 'from').

adaalta has the consonants – the- la -the –and the original Tamil word is **intha naal** / nodi /nimidam **muthal** –**from this day** [second/ minute] onwards .

a-da gub-ba: water duty ('water' + 'near' + 'to stand' + nominative).

adagubba has the consonants- the - ka -[-pa -] and the original Tamil word is **kittakka** -near .

adagubba has the consonants- the - ka -pa and the original Tamil word is **ettakka**- far [antonym] .

adagubba has the consonants- the - ka -[-pa -] and the original Tamil word is **nikka vaendum** -to stand.

adagubba has the consonants- the - ka -[-pa -] and the original Tamil word is **thanni kudikka vaendum** -to drink water; thanni- water; kudikka- to drink .

adagubba has the consonants- the - ka -[-pa -] and the original Tamil word is **thanni –k-kaana kadamai** -water tax ; kadamai-tax .

adagubba has the consonants- the - ka -[-pa -] and the original Tamil word is **kudi thanni- k-aana - aayam** - water tax.

adagubba has the consonants- the - ka --pa - and the original Tamil word is **kudi thannikkaana panam katta vaendum** –to pay money for drinking

water; kudi – drink ; thanni –water; kattanam- payment ; panam- money ; kattu –to pay .

adagubba has the consonants- the - ka -[-pa -] and the original Tamil word is **uthakam –water.**

adagubba has the consonants- the - ka -[-pa -] and the original Tamil word is **kaandam –water.**

adagubba has the consonants- the - ka -[-pa -] and the original Tamil word is **amuthakam –water.**

adagubba has the consonants- the - ka -[-pa -] and the other interpretation of the word is **kavantham –water.**

adagubba has the consonants- the - ka -[-pa -] and the other interpretation of the word is **thakadi –water.**

a-da-lam; i-da-al-àm: **now** ('now' + 'to be').

adalam has the consonants –the- la -ma –and the original Tamil word is **intha mani thuliyil – at this moment;** mani- time; thuli -a drop .

a-da-mìn: contest ('when' + 'with' + 'an equal').

adamin has the consonants - the -ma -an -and the original Tamil word is **panthaiyam** [missing letter –pa-] -**contest** .

a-da-mìn...aka: to compete (with someone: -da-) ('contest' + 'to do, make').

adaminaka has the consonants -the -ma –an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **poatti -ida / poatti poada vaendum** [missing letter –pa-] –**to contest / contend** .

a-da-min...dug4/du11/e: to compete ('contest' + 'to speak, do, make').

adam ndug has the consonants -the- ma- an –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **mudikka vaendum –to complete** ; mudikka- to finish .

adam ndug has the consonants -the- ma- an –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **semmai katta vaendum** [missing letter –sa-] **–to complete** .

adam ndug has the consonants -the- ma- an –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **seithida vaendum** [missing letter –sa-] **-to do; seithidu- fo**

adam ndug has the consonants -the- ma- an –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kathaitthida avendum –to speak.**

adam ndug has the consonants -the- ma- an –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **undaa- aakkida vaendum –to make.**

adam ndug has the consonants -the- ma- an –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **poatti ida vaendum** [missing letter –pa-] **–to contest; poatti- contest** .

adam ndug has the consonants -the- ma- an –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **pannida vaendum** [missing letter –pa-] **-to do; pannidu –do** .

a-da...tuš: to live near the water ('water' + 'near' + 'to dwell (singular)').

adatus has the consonants- the- -sa –and the original Tamil word is **sinthu - water /river** .

adatus has the consonants- the- -sa –and the other interpretation of the word is **sadam –river.**

adatus has the consonants- the- -[-sa -]–and the original Tamil word is **unthi -river.**

adatus has the consonants- the- -sa –and the original Tamil word is **seetham –water** .

adatus has the consonants- the- -sa –and the other interpretation of the word is **sunthu -water**.

adatus has the consonants- the- -sa –and the other interpretation of the word is **peetham** [missing letter- **pa-**] **-water** .

adatus has the consonants- the- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **ithadi – water** .

adatus has the consonants- the- -[-sa-] –and the other interpretation of the word is **mithadi –water** .

adatus has the consonants- the- -[-sa-] –and the other interpretation of the word is **usitham –water** .

adatus has the consonants- the- -[-sa-] –and the other interpretation of the word is **mathu –water** ; **thaen - honey / water** .

adatus has the consonants- the- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **utham –water**.

adatus has the consonants- the- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **thanni - water**.

adatus has the consonants- the- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **aaththu thanni -river water** ; **aaru –river; thanni –water** .

adatus has the consonants- the- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **thottu aduththu / otti - very near**.

adatus has the consonants- the- -sa–and the original Tamil word is **aaththai aduththu- otti / nathiyaei aduththu /thuni- yaei aduththu -near the river**; **aaru –river; nathi- river; otti –near** .

adatus has the consonants- the- -sa--and the original Tamil word is **Sinthu aaththi aduththu- near the Indus river**; Sinthu – Indus .

adatus has the consonants- the- -sa--and the original Tamil word is **Sinthu aaththai aduththu / otti kudi sei / vasiththidu / thankidu / jeeviththidu [Skt] / vaasam seithidu [missing letter- ka-] -to live near the Indus river**; Sinthu – Indus ; aaru –river ; otti- near ; kudi sei- to live ; vasiththidu- live ; thankku – stay ; jeeviththidu –to live .

a-dar-túnku6: a fish ('water' + 'to slice' + 'to smash').

adartunku has the consonants -the- Ra- the - an -ka -and the originalTamil word is **kurumutti meen – grunter fish**; meen- fish .

adartunku has the consonants -the- Ra- the - an -ka -and the originalTamil word is **kudi thanneer - drinking water** ; kudi –drink ; thanneer- water .

adartunku has the consonants -the- Ra- the - an -ka -and the originalTamil word is **keeru ida vaendum –to slice**; keeru idu –to slice .

adartunku has the consonants -the- Ra- the - an -ka -and the originalTamil word is **idiththu norukkida vaendum -to smash** ; idikka- to hit .

adartunku has the consonants -the- Ra- the - an -ka -and the originalTamil word is **udaitththu eriya vaendum -to smash** ; udaikka- to break .

adartunku has the consonants -the- Ra- the - an -ka -and the originalTamil word is **thakarhthida vaendum -to smash** ; thakarhthiduka –demolish .

a...dé: to pour out water; to irrigate; to flood ('water' + 'to pour').

ade has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thanni uooththu -to pour water**; uooththu- pour .

ade has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thanni paaichchu** [missing letters- **pa** –and-**sa**-] – **irrigate water** ; thanni –water .

a-dé: fresh.

ade has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **puthiyathu** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **fresh** .

ade has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **ippoathu than punainthanthu / padaithathau** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**freshly made** ; ippoathu than- just now ; padaithathathu- made / created .

ade has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **paithu** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **freshness** .

ade has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **poathu**-[missing letter- **pa**-] - **freshness**.

ade has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **puthumai** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **new** .

ade has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **mantham** –**fresh** .

ade has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thoimai-yaanathu** - **clean one**.

ade has the consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **noothanamaanthu** – **new one** ; **noothanam** = **puthinam/ puthiyathu** .



a-dé-a: the **yearly** spring **flood** ('water' + 'to pour' + nominative).

adea has a consonant- the-and the original Tamil word is **oaatham- flood**.

adea has a consonant- the-and the other interpretation of the word is **neetham/ neeththu – flood**.

adea has a consonant- the-and the original Tamil word is **aandu - year**.

adea has a consonant- the-and the original Tamil word is **thanni –water** .

adea has a consonant- the-and the original Tamil word is **aaththu thanni - river water**.

adea has a consonant- the-and the original Tamil word is **uooththu / idu - pour**.

a-dùg: freshwater ('water' + 'sweet, fresh').

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kudi thanni –drinking water** ; kudi –drink ;thanni- water; kudi thanni –drinking water. .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **uthakam- water**.

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **thakadi –water**.

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **amuthakam –water**.

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kavantham- water** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaandam- water**.

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vikadi –water**.

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thiththikkum suvai kondathu** [missing letter –sa-] - **sweet taste** ; suvai – taste ; thiththikka- sweet .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **inippu suvai kondathu** [missing letters –pa-and-sa-] - **sweet taste**; inippu –sweet ; kondathu- has .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thaen suvai kondathu** [missing letter –sa-] – **honey taste**; thaen-honey .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thaem mikkathu –sweet** ; mikka- excess .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **thiv-via – sweet** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **mathunkka- be sweet**.

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thiththikka- sweet**.

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **inimai –aakkidu/ inimai koottidu -- make sweet** ; inimai- sweet/ pleasantness .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **inithu-aakkidu - make sweet** ; aakkidu- make .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is kaana kidaikkaatha **amutha suvai kondathu** -[missing letter –sa-] - **taste of the elixir** ; kidaikkatha- can not get ; amutham- milk / elixir ; suvai – taste; kondathu- has .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **inkkitham- sweetness**

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **suvadhu [suvaathu]** -[missing letter –sa-] –**sweetness** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thenku –sweetness** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thithikkum mittaai / maa undai – sweet** ; maa- flour; undai- ball .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **inippu mikuthi** -[missing letter –pa-] - **excess sweet ; inippu-sweet** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **hevittum inippu** -[missing letter –pa-] - **excess sweet**.

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kumattum inippu--**[missing letter –pa-] - **excess sweet** ; kumatta-nauseating .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **saaththu kudi --**[missing letter –sa-] – **sweet lime** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **iniya kanavu udaiya thookkam kondiduka** - have a good sleep with sweet dreams ; iniya- sweet; kanavu –dream; thookkam- sleep ; kondiduka- to have .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **inippu vaathumai** -[missing letter –pa-] - **sweet almond** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **inippu kandi/ katti** -[missing letter –pa-] – **sweet candy** ; inippu – sweet.

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **maathavam- sweet**ness

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **inippu kodi** -[missing letter –pa-] –**sweet flag** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **akkidam- sweet flag**.

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **attaakam /adakam - sweet flag** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kavaada -k -katti- sweet flag**.

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **sadai koathan --[missing letter –sa-] - sweet flag** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **sadai kantham--[missing letter –sa-] - sweet flag** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **savu kanthi --[missing letter –sa-] – sweet flag** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **avudam pathi --[missing letter –pa-] -sweet flag** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kayima vaathi -sweet flag**.

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **yaema vathi- sweet flag** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **sukantham** --[missing letter –sa-] - **sweet fragrance**

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **iniya manam kondathu** - **sweet fragrance** ; iniya- sweet; manam- smell .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **Inippu suvai konda kaai / kani** --[missing letters -pa-and- sa-] – **sweet fruit** ; inippu –sweet ; suvai –taste ; konda- having ; kani –fruit .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **viputhi pachchai** [missing letters -pa-and- sa-] - **sweet basil** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaththalai kizhanku** -[missing letter –la-] - **sweet potato** . .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaththakai / vaththaekku**- **sweet water melon** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kantha podi / vaasanai / manam veesidum podi** [missing letter- sa-] - **sweet scented powder** ; manam- smell; podi- powder ; vaasanai- smell .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaathali** [missing letter –la-] –**sweet heart** / lover girl ; kaathal- love; kaathalan- lover boy .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaathal kanmani** [missing letter –la-] – **sweetly** ; kaathal- love; kan mani- pupil of the eye ; kann- eye; mani –stone /bead .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **konjuka**--[missing letter –sa-]- **prattle sweetly** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **oviya kathaippu**-[missing letter –pa-]- **sweet speech** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kunakkidu - prattle sweetly** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **inippu thin pandam- sweet food** ; thin pandam –eatable ;thinnu –eat ; theeni –food ; pandam- food /goods/ item .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vadaathathu – fresh** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vathankathethu- fresh / not dried** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kedaaththu -fresh/ not damaged / not spoiled** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kayaathathu – fresh/ not dry ; kaainthathu- dried** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pasumai kondathu** [missing letters- **pa** -and **-sa**-] - **fresh /greeny** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **eeram kondathu** [missing letter- **Ra**-] –**fresh** ; eeram- moisture; kondathu- has.

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **payan paduththa koodiyathu** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**can be used** ; payan- use .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **manam kondathu- fragrant one** ; **manam- smell** ; **kondathu- has** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kadi – newness**.

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **koadi – newness**.

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **koadakam – newness**.

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **puthumai kondathu**-[missing letter- **pa**-] - **new one** ; puthumai-novelty .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **noothanam kondathu - new** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vinoathamathanu – new one / novel one** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **puththam puthiyathu** -[missing letter- **pa**-] - **very new one** ; puthiya- new .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **puthiya vakaiyanathu** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **new kind** ; vakai- a kind .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **puthia - pakattanathu** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **fresh and bright one**; puthiya- new .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thoimai kondathu - pure or clean one** ; thoimai- cleanliness .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **puththaakkam** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **new creation** ; **aakkam-creation** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **puthiyathaakku** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **freshen** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **enkkum kaanathathu - new one/** can not be seen anywhere ; kaanaathathu –not seen .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **enkkum kaetkkaathathu – new one-** not heard any where ; kaetkaathathu –not heard ; enkkum- every where /no where .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **enkkum kidaikkaaththtu – no where one can buy ;** kidaikkathu – not available .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **sevu –viyama-anathu – new one** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **oaaviya-maanathu – new one ; oaaviyamaana = nava [Skt] = new ; savi = vampu** .

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kanni thanmai kondathu/ kedaathathu - fresh one ; kanni= nava [Skt] = new; kedaathathu – not spoiled** .

novelty [E] has the consonants -an -va –la- the- and the original Tamil word is **kanni thanmai ullathu – novel one; azhakaanathu – beautiful ; kanni- new; thanmai – nature** .

novelty [E] has the consonants -an -va –la- the- and the original Tamil word is **kalai nunukkam kondathu /elakkanam illaathathu – artistic but does not have the grammar; kalai- art ; kondathu –has; elakkanam- grammar ; illai- nil** .

novelty [E] has the consonants -an -va –la- the- and the original Tamil word is **elakkiya ellakkul adankaathathu – not with in the limits of the literature; elakkiyam- literature ; adankaathathu -can not contain** .

novelty [E] has the consonants -an -va –la- the- and the original Tamil word is **vazhakkil illaathatha onnu - not in vogue ; vazhakku- vogue; illai- nil**.

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **nava neetham [Skt] / navathai – fresh .**

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **navathai – freshness.**

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **puthu vathu [missing letter- pa-] – anything new.**

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kadai uvaa – new moon ; uvaa- moon .**

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **puthiya poakku [missing letter- pa-] - new fashion ; puthiya- new. .**

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **puthiyavan [missing letter- pa-] - new comer.**

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaainthathu –dry / lost freshness [antonym].**

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kettu poanathu [missing letter- pa-] – spoiled one / lost freshness [antonym].**

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vethumpida [missing letter- pa-] - lose freshness [antonym].**

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kasankiyathu [missing letter- pa-] – old one /got folded / lose freshness [antonym].**

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mankiyathu -faded [antonym].**

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kann saainthida - lose freshness [antonym]. .**

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaadiyathu** - lost freshness [flowers] [antonym].

adug has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vathankiyathu** - lost freshness [vegetables] [antonym].

a...dug4/e: to irrigate ('water' + 'to do').

adug has the consonants the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **thanni paaichchuka** [missing letters- **pa** -and -**sa**-] – **to irrigate** ; thanni- water; paaya –to flow..

adug has the consonants the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **paasanam seithiduka**-[missing letters- **pa** -and -**sa**-] -**to irrigate**; seithidu –do .

adug has the consonants the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **noouvuthal** [missing letter –**la**-] –**irrigate** .

adug has the consonants the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaal edukka**- [missing letter –**la**-] -**to dig irrigation channels** .

adug has the consonants the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **yaetram eraikkum irai koodai** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **irrigation basket** ; **koodai**- basket.

adug has the consonants the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **eeram yaetruka** [**missing letter- Ra**-] - **irrigate**.

adug has the consonants the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **thanni uoothuka** - **to pour water** ; thanni- water; uoothuka- pour .

adug has the consonants the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kudi thanni**- **drinking water**; kudi -drink; thanni –water .

adug has the consonants the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaeni thanni**- **well water**; kaeni – a well .

adug has the consonants the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **seithiduka/ seithu mudikka** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **do /complete** ;seithidu –do ; mudikka- to finish .

adug has the consonants the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **panni mudikka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **do /complete**; pannidu -do .

adug has the consonants the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **samaitthiduka** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **–do** .

irrigate [E] has the consonants – Ra- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **eeram yaetruka-** **to make wet / irrigate** .

irrigate [E] has the consonants – Ra- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **neer yaetruka – irrigate**; neer- water .

irrigate [E] has the consonants – Ra- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **neer uotruka - irrigate**.

irrigate [E] has the consonants – Ra- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **madai thiranthu thanneer viduka – to open the irrigation channels to pass water** ; madai- dam/ channel ; thirakka- to open ; thanneer- water .

irrigate [E] has the consonants – Ra- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kaeni- yir erunthu eravai koodai kondu yaetram eraitthtu neer paachchukua** [missing letters- **pa** -and **-sa-**] –**to do lift irrigation**; kaeni – a well ; erunthu –from ; koodai- basket; eravai koodai- irrigation basket; neer- water .

irrigate [E] has the consonants – Ra- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kondaan-k- katti paachchuthar** [missing letters- **pa** -and **-sa-**]- **to irrigate a field on a high level by the water in such a reservoir** .

irrigate [E] has the consonants – Ra- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **Caveri aatru thanneerai yaetruka - to irrigate with River Caveri water** ; aaru –river ; thanni –water .

a-dun-a: inshore **fisherman** (?) ('water' + 'lowly student' + nominative).

a-dun-a has the consonants- the- an -and the original Tamil word is **thanni – water**.

a-dun-a has the consonants- the- an -and the original Tamil word **mada sattan** -[missing letter- sa-] - **stupid student** ; mandu/ madaiyan /moodan.

a-dun-a has the consonants- the- an -and the original Tamil word **meen pidippan** [missing letter- pa-] – **one who catches fish**; meen- fish ; pidi – catch; pidippan- one who catches .

a-dun-a has the consonants- the- an -and the original Tamil word **kae-vaedan** [missing letter- ka-] –**fisherman** .

a-dun-a has the consonants- the- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **daasan** [missing letter- sa-] -**fisherman** .

a-è-a: overflowing or **breaks in levees** ('water' + 'to emerge' + nominative).

aea has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **ayam –water**.

aea has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **am- water** .

aea has no consonant and the other interpretation of the word is **annam – water**.

aea has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **oami- water** .

aea has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **madai udaiya / anai udaiya** [missing letter- the -] – **bursting of dam**; madai- dam; udaiya- break .

aea has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **mukam kaamikka** [missing letter- ka -] - **to appear** ; mukam- face; kaamikka- to show .

aea has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **vaa** [missing letter-ka -] –**appear**.

aea has no consonant and the other interpretation of the word is **uthiththidu** [missing letter- the -] –**appaeear**; **uthayam** [Skt] .

aea has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **mei edu** [missing letter- the -] –**appear**.

aea has no consonant and the other interpretation of the word is **jenmi** [missing letter- sa-] – **appear**.

A.EN-da-urudu: a type of copper.

aenda urudu has the consonants - an -the- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **uthira** [raththa] **niram udaiya sempu** [thaamiram] [missing letters- pa -and -sa-] – **copper** ; **uthiram**- blood; **niram**- color/ ray; **udaiya**- having ; **sempu** –copper .

a-eštubku6: high tide, early flood ('water' + 'river carp').

aestubku has the consonants- sa- the – pa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **uthakam**- **water**.

aestubku has the consonants- [-sa-]- the – [-pa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **Kudi thanni**- **drinking water**; **kudi**- drink; **thanni** –water .

aestubku has the consonants- [-sa-]- the – pa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **neer perukku edukka / perukku eduththu oada** [missing letter- Ra-] – **flood** ;**neer**- water ; **neer perukka** – to flood ; **oada**- run .

aestubku has the consonants- [-sa-]- the – pa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **oatha perukku** [missing letter- Ra-] - – **flood tide**.

aestubku has the consonants- [-sa]- the – pa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **aattru perukku** [missing letter- Ra-] -river flood ; **aadi perukku** [pathi nettaam thaethi -18th] ; aaru –river .

aestubku has the consonants- [-sa]- the – pa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mikuthaiyaana** [athikaamaana] **neer varaththu** -[missing letter- Ra-] - flood ; mikuthi –excess; neer- water; vara- to come .

aestubku has the consonants- [-sa]- the – [-pa]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kendai meen** - carp ; aattru kendai meen- river carp; meen- fish ; aaru- river .

aestubku has the consonants- sa- the – [-pa]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **saani kendai** - bitter carp .

aestubku has the consonants- [-sa]- the – [-pa]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vankadai**- cannery whip carp .

aestubku has the consonants- [-sa]- the – [-pa]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **venn kendai** – white carp.

aestubku has the consonants- sa- the – [-pa]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **seena kendai** - Chinese carp .

aestubku has the consonants-[- sa]- the – [-pa]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kanaadi kendai**- mirror carp .

aestubku has the consonants- sa- the – [-pa]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **saathaa kendai** -common carp.

aestubku has the consonants- [-sa]- the – [-pa]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **madavai kendai**- mullet or carp.

aestubku has the consonants- [-sa]- the – pa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kendai meen kudumpam**- carp family ; meen- fish; kudumpam- family.

aestubku has the consonants- [-sa-]- the – [-pa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **thaen kendai** - a kind of carp.

a-ga: back, backside; after; back room (cf., egir).

aga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **muthuku** [missing letter –the -] – **back** .

aga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kottadi** [missing letter –the -] - **store room** .

aga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai** -**side**.

aga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mukam-** **side**.

aga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pin pakkam** [missing letter –pa-] -**back side**; pin- back ; pakkam –side .

aga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mun pakkam** [missing letter –pa-] - **front side**; mun- front .

aga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mukappu** [missing letter –pa-] – **front side**.

aga has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **akkam pakkam** [missing letter –pa-] -**sides**.

a-ga...gur: to turn back ('back' + 'to return').

agagur has the consonants- ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **madanki varuthar** [missing letter –the-]-- **to return** [from travel] ; meendu varuka .

agagur has the consonants- ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kai maaru** – **to return** [something] .

agagur has the consonants- ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **marivu** - return.

agagur has the consonants- ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **varuvaai** - returns.

agagur has the consonants- ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vivara arikikai**- return / notice ; **vivaram**- detail ; **arikkai**- notice .

agagur has the consonants- ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kurukku**- back .

agagur has the consonants- ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pura pakkam** [missing letter -pa-] - back side .

a-ga-am, a-ga-àm, a-ga-mu-um: artificial **pond** - a large, marshy, and permanent or semi-permanent **lake** used as a reservoir to dispose of flood waters (prob. Akk. loanword).

agaam has the consonants - ka -ma - and the original Tamil word is **kan-maai** - irrigation pond.

agaam has the consonants - ka -ma - and the original Tamil word is **kulam**- [missing letter -la-] - lake .

agaam has the consonants - ka -ma - and the original Tamil word is **thadaakam** [missing letter -the-] - pond.

agaam has the consonants - ka -ma - and the original Tamil word is **kuttam**- [missing letter -the-]- pond.

agaam has the consonants - ka -ma - and the original Tamil word is **kondam**- [missing letter -the-]- dam.

agaam has the consonants - ka -ma - and the original Tamil word is **kaedam** -[missing letter -the-]- river .

agaam has the consonants - ka -ma - and the original Tamil word is **thanni thaekkam-** -[missing letter –the-]- **water reservoir** ;thanni –water; thaekku – to block .

agaam has the consonants - ka -ma - and the original Tamil word is **koomam-** pond.

agaam has the consonants - ka -ma - and the original Tamil word is **koovam-** river/ well .

agaam has the consonants - ka -ma - and the original Tamil word is **kumari** [missing letter- Ra-] –river .

saras [Skt] has the consonants - sa- -Ra –[- sa-] - - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **sunai neer** [missing letter- sa-] - **spring water** ; sunai –spring; neer- water .

saras [Skt] has the consonants - sa- -Ra –sa- -and the other interpretation of the word is **aruchchuni** -river .

saras [Skt] has the consonants - [- sa-] -Ra –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **aarur** –river.

saras [Skt] has the consonants - [- sa-] -Ra –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **neer – water/ flood** .

saras [Skt] has the consonants - [- sa-] -Ra –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **yaeri-** lake.

saras [Skt] has the consonants - [- sa-] -Ra –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **uor -rani – village well /spring** .

saras [Skt] has the consonants - [- sa-] -Ra –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **urai-** rain .

saras [Skt] has the consonants - sa-Ra –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **sen -neer-** fresh flood.

saras [Skt] has the consonants - sa- Ra -[-sa-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **sonaa maari- shower**.

saras [Skt] has the consonants - sa- Ra -[-sa-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **soari- rain** .

saras [Skt] has the consonants -[- sa-] - Ra -[-sa-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **maari- flood/ rain** .

saras [Skt] has the consonants - [- sa-] -Ra -[-sa-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **surappu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **spring** .

saras [Skt] has the consonants - [- sa-] -Ra -[-sa-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pin maari-**[missing letter- **pa-**]- **belated rain**; pin- later ; maari –rain .

saras [Skt] has the consonants - sa- -Ra -[-sa-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **sithari** -[missing letter- **pa-**]-**rain** .

pool [E] has the consonants- pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **puzhai-**river,

pool [E] has the consonants- [- pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **ezhanji-** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **lake**.

pool [E] has the consonants- [- pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **oli -**iyal –river.

pool [E] has the consonants- pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **punal-**river.

pool [E] has the consonants- [- pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **alai-**flood.

pool [E] has the consonants- [- pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **mazhai-**rain .

pool [E] has the consonants- pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **peyal-**rain

pool [E] has the consonants- [- pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **mael aalam** –rain .

pool [E] has the consonants- pa-la- and the original Tamil word is **pozhi** –rain .

a-ga-aš-gi4: the most **awkward** one ('in back' + '**the one**' + '**to send, reject**').

agaasgi has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **ozhun-k-keenam** [missing letter- **zha-**]- **awkwardness**.

agaasgi has the consonants - ka- sa-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ekkasakkam** - **awkward** predicament.

agaasgi has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] -- ka- and the original Tamil word is **edan-k-kaedu** [missing letter- **the -**] - **awkward** predicament.

agaasgi has the consonants - ka- sa-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vasa-k-kaedu** [missing letter- **the -**] - **awkward** predicament.

agaasgi has the consonants - ka- sa-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **isai-k-kaedu** [missing letter- **the -**]- **awkwardness**.

agaasgi has the consonants - ka- sa-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuthanai kaedu** [missing letter- **the -**]- **awkwardness**.

agaasgi has the consonants - ka- sa-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **edakku mudaukku thanam** [missing letter- **the -**]- **awkwardness**.

agaasgi has the consonants - ka- sa-- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **asin-k-kam** -**awkwardness**.

agaasgi has the consonants - ka- sa-- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **esaku pisaku -aaka** [missing letter-**pa--**]- **awkward**.

agaasgi has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] -- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **poakku** [missing letter-**pa--**]- **–send** .

agaasgi has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] -- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **othukki vaikka**-[missing letter- **the** -]- **reject**.

agaasgi has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] -- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kai viduka**--[missing letter- **the** -]- **reject** .

agaasgi has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] -- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thadukkai**--[missing letter- **the** -]- **rejecting**.

agaasgi has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] -- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **neekkam / neekku- kai** - **rejection**.

agaasgi has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] -- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vidukai** --[missing letter- **the** -]- **rejection**.

agaasgi has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] -- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **marukka**- [missing letter- **Ra** -]- **reject**.

agaasgi has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] -- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vilakki vaikka** [missing letter- **la** -]- **reject**.

agaasgi has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] -- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **malivu vilai yil vikka** [missing letter- **la** -]- **to sell in low price**; vilai- price; vikka- to sell; malivu- low price .

a-ga-bi-šè: afterwards ('after' + adverbial force suffix + **'towards'**).

agabise has the consonants- ka -pa -[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **pinaaka**- **after**.

agabise has the consonants- ka -pa -[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **piraku** [missing letter- **Ra** -]- **after**.

agabise has the consonants- ka -pa -[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **appuramaaka** [missing letter- **Ra** -]- **after**.

after [E] has the consonants- pa –the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is -
pittraí -after.

after [E] has the consonants- pa –the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is -
pir paadu -afterwards .

after [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] –the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is
- attraí -earlier.

agabise has the consonants- ka –[-pa-] –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is
noakki – towards.

agabise has the consonants- ka --pa- –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is
paakka- towards.

a-ga-zu-ta: behind you ('back' + 'your' + 'from').

agazuta has the consonants- ka- sa- the -and the original Tamil word is
muthuku – back.

agazuta has the consonants- ka- [- sa-] the -and the original Tamil word is
un - muthuku pakkam [missing letter- pa-]- on your back side; muthuku-
back; pakkam- side .

agazuta has the consonants- ka- sa- the -and the original Tamil word is
sooththu pakkam [missing letter- pa-] - on the side of buttock; sooththu-
buttock ; pakkam –side .

agazuta has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is
kundi pakkam-[missing letter- pa-] - on the side of buttock / hip ; kundi-
waist/ buttock; pakkam- side .

a-gáb: (cf., ugu4-bi).

a-gal: overflow of flood waters ('waters' + 'big').

agal has the consonants- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kaluli -flood.**

agal has the consonants- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **vella-k-kaal – flood.**

agal has the consonants- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **sen-k- kalan- k-kal** [missing letter- sa-] - **freshets floods from rains**

agal has the consonants- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **vellam vazhiya - over flow of flood water;** vazhiya- flow ; vellam- flood .

agal has the consonants- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **vellam- flood.**

agal has the consonants- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **vazhiya- overflow.**

agal has the consonants- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **valliya- big.**

agal has the consonants- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **okkam ulla- big .**

agal has the consonants- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **keelaalam – water.**

agal has the consonants- ka –la- and the other interpretation of the word is **kamalam- water.**

agal has the consonants- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **valakam- water.**

agal has the consonants- ka –la- and the other interpretation of the word is **akilam- water.**

agal has the consonants- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kaaval- water.**

a-gàr: irrigated field ('water; seed' + 'cake' ?).

agar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neer paaichchiya kamam / vayar] [missing letters- pa- and- sa-] - irrigated field .**

agar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaar – water.**

agar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karakam- water.**

agar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **ankuram- water.**

agar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aruvi -water.**

agar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **aaruvam –water.**

agar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **keeram –water.**

agar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **neevaram –water.**

agar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vanni maarakam –water.**

agar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **varunam –water.**

agar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaaru vakai -water.**

agar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaar- water.**

agar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaari / vari -water.**

agar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is nakaranam- seed.

agar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is virai- seed.

agar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is panni kaaram [missing letter -pa-] - cake.

agar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is appa rakam / varukkam [missing letter -pa-] - cake.

agar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is murukku pani yaara vakai [missing letter -pa-] - -twisted cake.

agar has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is ukkaari- a meal cake .

a-gar5: lead, the metal.

gar has the consonants -ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is kaari / kaareeyam - lead

gar has the consonants -ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is karu vankkam – black lead .

gar has the consonants -ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is vankka neeru – lead ore .

gar has the consonants -ka-Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is karu naakam - lead.

gar has the consonants -ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is eruvai- copper.

gar has the consonants -ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is karum pon [missing letter- pa-]-iron .

gar has the consonants –ka-Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is giri saaram [Skt] [missing letter- sa-]-- iron .

gar has the consonants –ka-Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is kaiyariyam- iron.

gar has the consonants –ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is karkkam- iron ore.

gar has the consonants –ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is erumpu kaavi [missing letter- pa-] – iron ochre .

gar has the consonants –ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is vaarppu erumpu-[missing letter- pa-] - cast iron .

gar has the consonants –ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is karam- gold.

gar has the consonants –ka-Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is saami karam-[missing letter- sa-]- gold.

gar has the consonants –ka-Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is sirunki -[missing letter- sa-]- gold.

gar has the consonants –ka-Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is swarnam [Skt] -[missing letter- sa-]- gold.

gar has the consonants –ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is karu –gold.

gar has the consonants –ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is urukkumam- gold.

gar has the consonants –ka-Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is kai-rikam –gold.

gar has the consonants –ka-Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is konkurai- gold.

gar has the consonants –ka-Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is sarakku [missing letter- sa-]- gold.

gar has the consonants –ka-Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **karpooram** [missing letter- pa-] –**camphor/ gold** .

gar has the consonants –ka-Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **pankaaru**-[missing letter- pa-]- **gold** .

gar has the consonants –ka-Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **vankaaram**- **gold**.

gar has the consonants –ka-Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **varunam** [Skt] - **gold**.

gar has the consonants –ka-Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **verukkai**- **gold**.

gar has the consonants –ka-Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **hirnayam** [Skt] -**gold**.

gar has the consonants –ka-Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **mohur**- **old gold coin – worth of 15 Rs** .

gar has the consonants –ka-Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **viaram**- **diamond**.

a-gig: bitter **tears** ('**water**' + '**pain**').

agig has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kann neer** [missing letter- Ra-] –**tears**; kann- eye; neer- water .

agig has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **noavu** -**pain** .

agig has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **akki / kann** –**eye**.

agig has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kayam /kam** – **water**.

agig has a consonant- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **aqua** -water.

-a-gin7: as (= when) ...; in that way; how! ('if, when' + 'like').

agin has the consonats -ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **enkkanam – how.**

agin has the consonats -ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **ankanamae - in that way .**

agin has the consonats -ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **ankanam aayin - if so .**

agin has the consonats -ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **ennaikku -when [which day] .**

agin has the consonats -ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **kanakkaaka- like / like that .**

a-e...gu7(-a): eroded by the water ('water' + ergative agent marker + 'to consume' (+ nominative)).

aegu has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **eku -erode.**

aegu has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **unnuka- eat.**

aegu has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kayam –water.**

aegu has a consonant- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **aqua** -water.

a-gúb-ba: holy water ('water' + 'to purify' + nominative).

agubba has the consonants -ka -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thoimaiyaakku** [missing letter- **the** -]- - **purify** ; thoimai- cleanliness.

agubba has the consonants -ka -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kudi thanni** [missing letter- **the** -]- **drinking water**; kudi –drink; thanni –water .

agubba has the consonants -ka -pa- and the original Tamil word is **thoimai aakka patta thanni** [missing letter- **the** -]- - **purified water**; thoimai- pure ; aakku- make ; thanni –water .

kuśa-gá-lá: leather sack (for flour) ('water' + 'to store' + 'to lift, carry').

kusagala has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **koola maavu vaikkum thole - laal aana - koani pai / saakku** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-the** -] -**leather sack for keeping grain flour** ; maavu –flour ; koolam –grain ; vaikka- keep ; thole- skin; koani pai –sack .

kusagala has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **thoekkuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] –**to lift** .

kusagala has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **thaankkuthal / vakiththal** [missing letter- **the** -] –**to lift** .

kusagala has the consonants - ka --sa- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kalanjiyaththil saemiththu vaiththal** [missing letter- **the** -] –**to store**; kalanjiyam- store house ; saemikka- to store ; vaikka- to keep .

kusagala has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kalan-k-kal – toddy / alcohol ; kalankalana kayam – muddy water**; kalankkal- muddy; kayam –water .

a-gá-ri-in: a flat area (measured in sar) (cf., garim).

agariin has the consonants – ka- Ra -an -and the original Tamil word is **varattai munn** [missing letter- **the** -]- **flat land**; munn- soil/ land .

A-gar: (cf., e5-gar).

a...gar/gá-gá: to irrigate; to be **submerged** ('water' + 'to store; to deposit, deliver').

agar has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **noovuthar** [missing letter –**the** -] –**to irrigate**.

agar has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **munkuthar-** [missing letter- **the** -]- **submerge**.

***agar** has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaar** - **water**.

agar has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **keeram** - **water**.

agar has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karakam** - **water**.

agar has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **ankuram** –**water**.

agar has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **neevaram** -**water**.

agar has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaari** /**varunam** –**water**.

agar has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aruvi** / **aaruvam** -**water**.

agar has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saekarikka** [missing letter- **sa-**] –**store; sakaeraa** .

agar has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **viduviththar** [missing letter- **the -**] – **deliver**

agar has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koduththar** [missing letter- **the -**] - **deliver**.

agar has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paeru peruka** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **to deliver a baby** .

agar has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kadai thaetruka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **deliver**.

a-gi6(-a): flood ('water' + 'to be black' + nominative).

agi has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **oakam –flood**.

agi has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kinnakam- flood**

agi has the consonant- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaeni / vaani flood**.

agi has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kam – water**.

agi has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kayam / kaiyam - water**.

agi has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vayam/ vaayam – water**.

agi has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanjam** [missing letter- **sa-**]-**water**.

agi has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kusam** [missing letter- **sa-**]-**water** .

agi has the consonant- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **sevanam** [missing letter- sa-]--water .

agi has the consonant- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **seevaneeyam** / seevanaakini [missing letter- sa-]--water .

agi has the consonant- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vasi**-[missing letter- sa-]-- water.

agi has the consonant- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaasam** [missing letter- sa-]-- -water.

agi has the consonant- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **aqua**[Latin] .

agi has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanai – become darkened**.

a-šè...gin/gub: to go to fetch water ('water' + 'to the' + 'to go').

asegin gub has the consonants- sa- ka -an - ka -pa - and the original Tamil word is **poei - kudikka pachchai thanni kondu vaa** [missing letter- the -] **go and bring cold water to drink**; poa- go ; kudikka- to drink ; pachchai- fresh /cool ; thanni- water; kondu vaa- bring .

a-hur-rum: (cf.,hu-ru(-um)).

a-ia10-lum: stag (Akkadian loanword).

aialum has the consonants –la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kalai maan** [missing letter- ka-] – **stag**; maan- deer .

a...il: to carry water ('water' + 'to lift, carry').

ail has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **thanni mollu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to pail water**; thanni –water .

ail has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **nemputhal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **lift**.

ail has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **thennuthal**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **lift**.

ail has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **minnduthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **lift**.

ail has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **ueiththal** [**missing** letter- **the** -] –**carry**.

ail has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **alam**- **water**

ail has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **aal**- **water**.

ail has the consonant- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **neelu**- [Telegu] - **water** .

ail has the consonant- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **Nile**[Egypt] .

ail has the consonant- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **salam/salilam/ jalam** [Skt] [missing letter- **sa**-] - **water** .

ail has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **punal** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **water**.

ail has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **puyal**- [missing letter- **pa**-]- **water**.

ail has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **mazhai**- **water/rain** .

a-ka: (cf., úgu).

a-kúm: hot water ('water' + 'hot')

* **akum** has the consonants -ka- ma and the original Tamil word is **kayam** - water.

akum has the consonants -ka- ma and the original Tamil word is **kam** –water.

akum has the consonants -ka- ma and the original Tamil word is **vei-ya** **kayam** – hot water.

akum has the consonants -ka- ma and the original Tamil word is **veppam/** **vei-ya** [missing letter- **pa-**] - hot.

akum has the consonants -ka- ma and the other interpretation of the word is **kanjam**[missing letter- **sa-**] **water**.

akum has the consonants -ka- ma and the other interpretation of the word is **kusam**-[missing letter- **sa-**] - **water**.

akum has the consonants -ka- ma and the original Tamil word is **kaiyam** – water.

akum has the consonants -ka- ma and the other interpretation of the word is **vanam** –water.

akum has the consonants -ka- ma and the other interpretation of the word is **vaayam** –water.

akum has the consonants -ka- ma and the other interpretation of the word is **vaasam** [missing letter- **sa-**] –water.



a-la, a-la-la: exclamation, often of joy; exuberance (**'tears' + 'happiness'**).

ala has a consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **azhaku/ makizha / kali / nakal** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **beauty/ happiness** .

ala has a consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **kazhu- li- / kizhivu- k- kulaivu** [missing letter- **ka-**] –**tears**.

a-lu: adjective for small cattle.

alu has a consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **Ilan-k- kaalai/ ilam kaali** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **young bull / calf** ; ilamai- youth; kaalai- bull .

alu has a consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **pullam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **bull** .

a-lum: adjective for sheep.

alu has a consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **ela mari** [missing letter- **Ra-**] -**lamb** ; ilamai- youth ; mari- sheep/ ram .

alu has a consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **thullu mari** [missing letters- **Ra-** and- **the** -] – **lamb as frolicsome** ; mari- sheep .

a-ma-ru: destructive **flood** (**'water' + 'to go' + 'to send'**; cf., u 18-ru).

a-ma-ru has the consonants - ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maari - flood/ shower /rain** .

a-ma-ru has the consonants - ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neer yaetram** [missing letter- **the** -] – **flood**; neer- water .

a-ma-ru has the consonants - ma- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **pooram / pooranam [Skt] / nirampa** [missing letter –**pa**-] - **flood /rain** .

a-ma-ru has the consonants - ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **malir nirai** [missing letter –**la**-]- **flood** .

a-ma-ru has the consonants - ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mazhai neer** [missing letter –**la**-]- **rain water** ; mazhai –rain; neer- water .

a-ma-ru has the consonants - ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **soanai maari** - [missing letter –**sa**-]- **light shower** .

a-ma-ru has the consonants - ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **veku maari**- [missing letter –**ka**-]- **heavy rain** ; maari –rain .

a-ma-ru has the consonants - ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karukkam** [missing letter –**ka**-]- **rain cloud**; karu –dark.

a-ma-ru has the consonants - ma- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **kaar maekam [Skt] / kaar mukir** -[missing letter –**ka**-]- **rain cloud** ; kaar- dark; maekam- cloud .

a-ma-ru has the consonants - ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mazhai tharai**- [missing letters –**zha**- and- **the**- -]- **shower** ; mazhai- rain .

a-ma-ru has the consonants - ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thuyaram** [missing letter –**the**- -]- **rain/ suffering** .

a-ma-ru has the consonants - ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pin maari** - [missing letter – **pa**-] –**belated rain fall** ; pin- later; maari –water .

a-ma-ru has the consonants - ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thaaram**- [missing letter –**the**- -]- **water**.

a-ma-ru has the consonants - ma- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is thooimaiyaana neer / -**theerththam** -[missing letter -**the**-]- **water**; thooimai- cleanliness/ holy ; neer- water .

flood [E] has the consonants -pa- la- the -and the original Tamil word is - **thalai peyal** -**first rain**; thalai- first /head .

flood [E] has the consonants -[pa-]- la- the -and the original Tamil word is - **thalaiyal** – **first rain**.

flood [E] has the consonants -[pa-]- la- the -and the original Tamil word is - **muthan mazhai** - **first rain**; muthan –first; mazhai –rain .

flood [E] has the consonants -pa-la- the -and the original Tamil word is - **puthu peyal** -**first rain**; peyal- rain fall ; puthu- new .

flood [E] has the consonants -pa-la- the -and the original Tamil word is - **puthu punal** –**first rain**; punal- rain / flood .

flood [E] has the consonants -pa-la- the -and the original Tamil word is - **paniththal**- **incessant rain** .

flood [E] has the consonants -pa-la- the -and the original Tamil word is - **paadu peyal**- **incessant rain** .

flood [E] has the consonants -[pa-] -la- the -and the original Tamil word is - **mazhai adai** - **incessant rain** ; mazhai- rain .

flood [E] has the consonants -pa--la- the -and the original Tamil word is - **adai mazhai pozhithal** –**continous rain** .

flood [E] has the consonants -[pa-] --la- the -and the original Tamil word is - **mazhai thuli** –**rain drop** ; thuli- drop .

flood [E] has the consonants -[pa-] --la- the -and the original Tamil word is - **mazhai thanni** –**rain water** ; thanni –water .

flood [E] has the consonants –[-pa-] --la- the -and the original Tamil word is **thuliththal- rain** .

flood [E] has the consonants –[-pa-] --la- the -and the original Tamil word is **aalanthai- rain**.

flood [E] has the consonants –[-pa-] --la- the -and the original Tamil word is **neeththu iduthal- flood**.

flood [E] has the consonants –pa--la- the -and the original Tamil word is - **mazhai pozhithal –raining/ rain fall** ; mazhai- rain; **pozhiya- falls** .

flood [E] has the consonants –pa--la- the -and the original Tamil word is – **paatta mazhai- shower**.

shower [E] has the consonants - sa -va -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sorivi –shower**.

shower [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neer perukkam**-[missing letter- **pa-**] - **flood** ; neer- water; perukkam- flood .

shower [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paaima perukku** -[missing letter- **pa-**] - **flood** .

shower [E] has the consonants – sa--va -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **soara peika** / soriya peruka [missing letter- **pa-**]- **rain profusely** .

shower [E] has the consonants – sa-va -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sarukkai- flood gate**.

shower [E] has the consonants – sa--va -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **kana rasam** [Skt] [karu mukir saaru] – **rain water**.

shower [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] -va -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaari piravaakam** [Skt] -[missing letter- **pa-**] – **flood** .

a-mah: flood, overflow, bursting of a dam ('water' + 'high, mighty').

amah has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **misai**-[missing letter-**sa**-] - **high**.

amah has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mainthu** [missing letter- **the** -] -**mighty** .

amah has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mika** [missing letter-**ka**-] - **mighty**.

amah has a consonant- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **maka**[Skt] [missing letter-**ka**-] - **mighty / high**.

amah has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **oakam** [missing letter-**ka**-] – **flood**.

amah has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **paasanam** [missing letters-**pa**-and **sa**-] -**flood**.

amah has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kinnakam** [missing letter-**ka**-] – **flood**.

amah has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **otham** [missing letter- **the** -] –**flood**.

amah has a consonant- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **neeththam** [missing letter- **the** -] -**flood**.

amah has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **madai udaiya**- [missing letter- **the** -] - **bursting of dam**; madai –dam ; udaiya –to break .

a-maš: **sheepfold** (cf., amaš).

amas has the consonants- ma- sa- and the interpretation of the word is **maesam** -**sheep**.

amas has the consonants- ma- sa- and the interpretation of the word is **asam** -**sheep/goat**.

amas has the consonants- ma- [-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **ayam** -sheep.

amas has the consonants- ma- -sa- and the original Tamil word is **sem mari** [missing letter -Ra-] -sheep.

amas has the consonants- ma- [-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **arunam** [missing letter -Ra-] -sheep.

amas has the consonants- ma- [-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **kam** [missing letter- ka-] -sheep.

amas has the consonants- ma- [-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **vayam** [missing letter- ka-] – sheep.

amas has the consonants- ma- [-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **vachcham** [missing letter- ka-] – ewe.

amas has the consonants- ma--sa- and the interpretation of the word is **sakam**[missing letter- ka-] – goat.

a-MI: (cf., a-gi6).

a-na: what (a, 'to', + ni, 'he, she', + a, 'the').

ana has the consonants- an -and the original Tamil word is **enna- what**

ana has the consonants- an -and the original Tamil word is **annaan- he**

ana has the consonants- an -and the original Tamil word is **aan- he/man** .

ana has the consonants- an -and the original Tamil word is **penn** [missing letter- pa-] –she .

she [E] has the consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **penn**-[missing letter- pa-]- **she/ female** .

a-na me-a-bi: as many as they are; **all** of it ('what there is of it').

anameabi has the consonants- an- ma- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ennum -all** .

anameabi has the consonants- an- ma- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ellaamum / muzhumaiyaa - totally** .

anameabi has the consonants- an- ma- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **anaiththum** [missing letter –**the** -] –**all**.

anameabi has the consonants- an- ma- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **aththanaiyim** [missing letter –**the** -] –**all**.

a-na-àm: thus; why ('what' + enclitic copula).

anaam has the consonants - an -ma -and the original Tamil word is **ennanam – thus** .

anaam has the consonants - an -ma -and the original Tamil word is **yaenaam-why** .

thus [E] has the consonants – the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **eppadi** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **thus**.

a-na-àm...aka: what (will/did) X do?.

a-na-àm...aka has the consonants –an- ma- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ennavam -what** ? ; enna vaenum – what do you want ?

a-na-aš(-am): why? (why is it that ...?) ('what' + 'one'[+ 'to be']).

anas has the consonants – an- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **yaen – why** .

anas has the consonants – an- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **yaenaam- why**.

anas has the consonants – an- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **yennavaam** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**what** .

anas has the consonants – an- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **onnu – one** .

a-na-gim, a-na-gin7-nam: **how** ('what' + '**like**'[+ abstract process]).

anagim has the consonants - an –ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **enkanam – how**.

anagim has the consonants - an –ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **enkanam/ ankanam- thus** .

how[E] has the consonant- ka –and the original Tamil word is **yev-ann – how** .

how[E] has the consonant- ka –and the original Tamil word is **vakai / ev- vakai – how**.

how[E] has the consonant- ka –and the original Tamil word is **sei vakai-** [missing letter- **sa-**] –**how**; sei- do; vakai- method .

how are you[E] has the consonants - ka -Ra - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **nee -ev-vaaru irukkiraai ?- how do you do ?**.

how are you[E] has the consonants - ka -Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **nee sow-riyamaa** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **are you fine ?**

a-ne: (cf., e-ne).

a-nir: lamentation, **dirge** ('tears' + 'to raise high').

anir has the consonants -an- -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kannneer vittu katharu** [missing letters- **ka** -and **-the** -] - **weep / shedding tears** ;kan neer- tears; kann- eye; neer- water ; katharu – to wail .

anir has the consonants -an- -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thuyarm adainthida** [missing letter **-the**]-**lament** ; thuyaram –grief; adaiya –attain .

anir has the consonants -an- -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **erankku** [missing letter- **ka** -] - **mourn**.

anir has the consonants -an- -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **urothanam** [Skt] / inaithar [missing letter **-the**]-**lamentation** .

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - **ka**- and the original Tamil word is - **op-paari paattu paaduka** [missing letter **-pa**-] - **to sing a lamentation song**.

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - **ka**- and the original Tamil word is - - **erankkar paattu** [missing letter **-pa**-]- **dirge**.

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - **ka**- and the original Tamil word is - - **- kanneer vittu paadum paattu** [missing letter **-pa**-] – **lamentation song** ; kann -neer- tears; kann- eye; neer- water ; katharu –wail / shout .

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - **ka**- and the original Tamil word is - - **- oppu koori - katharu - lament**

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - **ka**- and the original Tamil word is **oppukku katharu** - **pseudo lamentation** .

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - **ka**- and the original Tamil word is - **kai aru nilai paadal** [missing letters **-pa**- and **-la**-]- **lamentation song**.

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - ka- and the original Tamil word is -ezhavu paattu paaduthar [missing letters -pa- and -la-]- lamentation song; ezhavu – lamentation; paattu –song ; paadu –to sing .

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - ka- and the original Tamil word is erantha poana kuruthi uravinarukku vaendi paadum paattu [missing letter -pa-] -lamentation song for the dead relative ; erantha- dead; kuruthi- blood; uravinar- relatives ; paadu –sing; paattu- song .

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - ka- and the original Tamil word is - maarai adaiththu kondu kanneer vittu katharu - to beat the breast and wail ; maaru –chest; adikka- beat ; kann- neer- tears ; katharu –shout .

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - ka- and the original Tamil word is perum midaru seika [missing letters -pa- and -sa-]-- cry loud.

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - ka- and the original Tamil word is - eranthavanai ninaiththu thuyaram kondu katharuka – lament for the dead ; eranthavan- dead person; ninaikka- to remember ; thuyaram- grief ; katharuka- wail

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - ka- and the original Tamil word is kuruthi pai / ithayam veditththu vidum padi katharu [missing letter -pa-]- – cry your heart out; kuruthi - blood; pai- bag; kuruthi pai = heart ; ithayam- heart ; vedikka- to burst .

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - ka- and the original Tamil word is mannir purandu katharu - [missing letter -pa-]- cry rolling on the soil ; munn- soil; purandidu / urundidu –roll down .

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - ka- and the original Tamil word is - nonthu arattuka -lament .

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - ka- and the original Tamil word is thukkakaramaana – lamentable .

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - ka- and the original Tamil word is **iruthi sadanku/ neer kadan** [missing letter –sa-]— **last ritual** .

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **thukka kaariyam - lamentable one**; thukkam/ kaetham- grief .

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **theettu kaariyam [Skt] / karumaathi / eranthavarukkaana neer kadan - funeral ritual** ; neer- water; kadan- duty ; eranthavar- dead person .

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **eranthavanai / pinaththai putthaika /erikka vaendum** [missing letter –pa-]—**to bury the dead body / to cremate** .

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **eranthavanai adakkam seithida vaendum** [missing letter –sa-]—**to bury the dead**; adakkam- to bury ; seithidu- do ;eranthavan –dead person .

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **eranthavanukku koadi thuni kattuthar vaendum – to cover the dead body with white cloth** ; koadi thuni- cloth/ white cloth; kattu-tie ; eranthavan –dead person .

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **koovi karainthidu – lament**; *karaika- cry* .

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thukkam / kaetham kondaaduthar - lament**

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **ankalaaitthar** [missing letter- la-] – **lament** .

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **-kanner vittu azhuthu theerkka** [missing letter- la-] –**wail / weep**

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - **ka-** and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **erankuthar - lament** .

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - **ka-** and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **olam ittu kaththuthar** [missing letter- **la-**]- **lament** ; oalam idu- howl .

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - **ka-** and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **elavu vaiththar** [missing letter- **la-**]- **lament**.

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - **ka-** and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kazhinthathar- kiranku** [missing letter- **la-**] – **lament**.

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - **ka-** and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thuyarukku uriya - lamentable**

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - **ka-** and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **varunutha thakka – lamentable** ; *varunthu – worried* .

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - **ka-** and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **iruthui vanakkam - final homage** ; iruthi- final; vanakkam- homage .

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - **ka-** and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **yaenkuthar-weep**.

dirge [E] has the consonants -the -Ra - **ka-** and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaethanai kural** [missing letter- **la-**] – **moaning voice**; kural- voice .

elegy[E] has the consonants - la- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **azhukai paa/ pann** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **song for lamentation** ; *azhukai –wail* ; paa- song

elegy[E] has the consonants - la- **ka-** and the original Tamil word is **ezhavu paa / pann** [missing letters- **pa-**] -**song for lamentation**

elegy[E] has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is kal vettu [missing letter- the -] -elegy.

elegy[E] has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is aavalikka – lament /wail .

elegy[E] has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is vilaavikka – lament / wail .

elegy[E] has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is kavalai kollu -worry /wail .

elegy[E] has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is azhukai oli /wail ; oli- sound .

elegy[E] has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is vilaavanai – wail

elegy[E] has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is pulampal vaikka [missing letter- pa-] –wail .

elegy[E] has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is azhu vilai poosal [missing letters- pa- and- sa-] - loud lamenting

elegy[E] has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is anunkuthal [missing letter- the-]- moan / anukkam .

elegy[E] has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is munankuthal / munakuthal [missing letter- the-] – moan /munakkam

elegy[E] has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is olam iduka [missing letter- the-]-lament.

elegy[E] has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is vaai vittu azhu [missing letter- the-]- weep.

elegy[E] has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is koochchal ezhuppuka [missing letters- pa- and- sa-] -cry out.

elegy[E] has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is –olikka-
-cry out .

a-nu-gi4-a: (cf., á-nu-gi4-a).

a numun-sag-gá: water of the first seeds = **watering of seeds just planted**
(**'water'** + **'seeds'** + **'first'** + genitive).

anumunsagga has the consonants - an - ma – an- sa- ka- and the original
Tamil word is **puhithaaka natta sedikku thanni uooththa/ paaichchida**
vaendum [missing letters- pa –and- the -] - **watering the newly planted**
plant; puthithu- new/ fresh ; natta- planted; sedi- plant ; thanni –water;
uooththu- pour .

anumunsagga has the consonants - an - ma – an- [-sa-]- ka- and the original
Tamil word is **vithai nattathum motha thanni uooththa vaendum** [missing
letter- the-] –**watering the planted seed**; vithai – seed ; nadu- plant ; motha-
first ; thanni –water ; uooththa- pour .

anumunsagga has the consonants - an - ma – an- [-sa-]- ka- and the original
Tamil word is **muthanmai kondathu** [missing letter- the-] -**first**.

úa-númun: reeds, rushes (**'water'** + **'grass, rushes'**).

uanumun has the consonants -an –ma- na- and the interpretation of the
word is **annam –water**.

uanumun has the consonants -an –ma- na- and the original Tamil word is
inippu paanam / paaniyam [missing letter –the -] –**sweet water**; inippu –
sweet; paanam- drink .

uanumun has the consonants -an –ma- na- and the original Tamil word is **thooimaiyaana thanni** [missing letter –the -] -**pure water**; thooimai- pure; thanni- water .

uanumun has the consonants -an –ma- na- and the interpretation of the word is **paanchcha sanniyam** [missing letters- pa -and -sa -] - **reed**.

uanumun has the consonants -an –ma- na- and the original Tamil word is **menmaiyaana moonji**-[missing letter –sa -] - **a kind of reed , of which cords are made** .

a-pa4: funerary pipe (a clay pipe through which water and **beer** were poured into the grave) ('**water**' + '**small canal**').

apa has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is **pina kuzhi kali munn kuzhaai** [missing letters- ka -and –zha/ la -] - **funerary clay pipe**; pina kuzhi- pit for the dead body ; pinam- dead body; kuzhi- pit; *kali munn*- clay; kuzhaai-pipe .

apa has a consonant- [-pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **izhavu vinai** [missing letters- ka -and –zha/ la -] -**funeral** .

apa has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is **vaaikkal** [missing letters- ka -and –zha/ la -] – **irrigation canal** .

apa has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is **kaal vaai** - [missing letters- ka -and –zha/ la -] – **irrigation canal** .

apa has a consonant- pa -and the interpretation of the word is **appu** - **water**.

apa has a consonant- pa -and the interpretation of the word is **payasu / apsu** -[missing letter –sa -] – **water**.

apa has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is **paaneeyam / paanam** -water.

apa has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is **paani** –toddy.

apa has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is **paan-** toddy .

apa has a consonant- pa -and the interpretation of the word is **payam** - water.

apa has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is **punai** -water.

apa has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is **ampu** -water.

apa has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **aam** – water .

apa has a consonant-[- pa-]--and the other interpretation of the word is **aanam** –toddy [any fermented one .

apa has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **pallam** [missing letter- la-] - canal .

apa has a consonant- pa--and the original Tamil word is **pazhai** [missing letter- zha-] – toddy [old one] .

apa has a consonant- pa--and the other interpretation of the word is **ampi** -toddy.

apa has a consonant- [-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is word is **ammiyam** - toddy.

a...ra: to ejaculate ('seminal fluid' + 'to strike, overflow').

aru has the consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yaeru** - mount .

aru has the consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aan-in neer- water of the man** ; aan- male- neer- water .

aru has the consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aanin uyir neer- life giving water of the man**; aan- male ; uyir- life; neer- water .

aru has the consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aanin saaru /rasam[Skt] [missing letter- sa-] – the juice of the man** ; aan- male; saaru- juice .

aru has the consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maani neer- semen** .

aru has the consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aadai otti neer** [missing letter- **the -**] - **semen on the dress**; aadai- clothe ;ottu –to stick ; neer- water .

aru has the consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ondru**-[missing letter- **the -**] - **semen** .

aru has the consonant- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **inthiriyam[Skt] [missing letter- **the -**] – semen** .

aru has the consonant- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **ranam [Skt] - semen / blood** .

aru has the consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **adiththar –srike**

aru has the consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thattuthar – stike**

aru has the consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thetruthar- strike**.

aru has the consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nettuthar- strike** .

aru has the consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **moathuthar- strike**

aru has the consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nooruthar –strike**.

ejaculate [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- la- the- and the original Tamil word is **veli yaeththu / veliyae vidu – to push out / eject out .**

ejaculate [E] has the consonants – sa- ka- la- the- and the original Tamil word is **vinthai / sunni thanni -yaei veliyae kidaasuthal / kuthaitththal / thalluthal/ kaliththal – to discharge the semen ; vinthu- semen ; sunni- penis; thanni- water ; veliyae- out ; kidaasuthal –throw away ; thalluthal- push away ' kazhiththal- pass away .**

ejaculate [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- la- the- and the original Tamil word is **vinthai veli yaeththu – to push out semen; vinthu –semen ; veli yaeththu –eject out .**

ejaculate [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- la- the- and the original Tamil word is **koodum munpae / ozhukkum munpae vinthu thanni veli aakuthal / vazhithal - pre mature ejaculation ; koodu –to have sex/ unite ; munpae – early ; vinthu – semen ; thanni- water; veli aaka /vazhiya - leak .**

ejaculate [E] has the consonants – sa- ka- la- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaniji- yaei veliyaeththu- ejaculating semen; kanji –gruel .**

ejaculate [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- la- the- and the original Tamil word is **kanavil vinthu veli aakkuthal - night emission; kanavu- dream; vinthu –semen ; veli aakku –ejaculate .**

ejaculate [E] has the consonants – sa- ka- la- the –and the other interpretation of the word is **soppna skalitham [Skt] [missing letter- pa-]- - night emission ; soppanam [Skt] -dream .**

ejaculate [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- la- the- and the original Tamil word is **vellai paduthal [missing letter- pa-]- white discharge ; vellai- white .**

ejaculate [E] has the consonants – sa- ka- la- the –and the other interpretation of the word is **sukkila[azhukku] thaathu [Skt] – [white] semen; sukkilam[Skt] - semen ; azhukku –dirt .**

ejaculate [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- la- the- and the original Tamil word is **aan kazhai [elinkaththin] thanni- - yaei veliyaththu - to eject out water of the male stick ;** aan- male ; kazhai- stick ; thanni –water ; veli yaeththu- eject out .

a-ra-zu: prayer, rite ('tears' + 'to overflow' + 'to inform').

arazu has the consonants -Ra -sa - and the interpretation of the word is **azar- prayer.**

arazu has the consonants -Ra –[-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **prayer [E] [missing letter- pa-].**

arazu has the consonants -Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **eraththar [missing letter- the -] – prayer**

arazu has the consonants -Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mandraaduthar [missing letter- the -]- prayer .**

arazu has the consonants -Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thuthiththar [missing letter- the -]- prayer.**

arazu has the consonants -Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **oathuthar [missing letter- the -]-- prayer.**

prayer [E] has the consonants – pa- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **praarththanai [Skt] [missing letter- the -]—prayer.**

prayer [E] has the consonants – pa- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **sepiththar[Skt] [missing letters- sa- and - the -]—prayer.**

prayer [E] has the consonants – pa-- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **poo sorithar [missing letters- sa- and - the -]— to offer flowers; poo- flower .**

prayer [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **aaraathanai [Skt] [missing letter- the -]—prayer.**

prayer [E] has the consonants [- pa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **archchanai** [missing letter - sa-] - **prayer**.

prayer [E] has the consonants [- pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thiru marai oathuthar** -[missing letter- the -]— **prayer** ; thiru – holy ; marai- scripture ; oathu –recite .

arazu has the consonants -Ra -sa - and the original Tamil word is **ariya seithidu** [missing letter -the -] -**inform** .

arazu has the consonants -Ra -sa - and the original Tamil word is **seithi thara** [missing letter -the-] -**to give information** ; seithi- information; thara- to give .

arazu has the consonants -Ra -sa - and the original Tamil word is **siru neer tharai** [missing letter -the-] - **moothram [Skt] / urine** .

arazu has the consonants -Ra -[-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **kanneer** [missing letter -ka -] - **tears** .

arazu has the consonants -Ra -[-sa -]- and the other interpretation of the word is **nayana vaari** [missing letter -ka -] – **tears**.

arazu has the consonants -Ra -[-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **peruki oaduthar** [missing letters -Pa -and -the--]- **overflow** .

a-ra-zu...e: to say a prayer [often introduces direct, quoted speech in the texts].

arazue has the consonants -Ra -sa - and the original Tamil word is **thiru marai yaei oasaiyoadu oathuthar** -[missing letter- the -]— **to recite the holy scriptures** ;thiru- holy; marai- scriptures; oasai – sound ; oathu -recite.

a-rá: way, road; times (multiplication) ('where' + 'to go, carry [plural]'; cf., a-ri-a).

ara has the consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sari** [missing letter- sa-]- **way** .

ara has the consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saari-** [missing letter- sa-]- **course** .

ara has the consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saeri** [missing letter- sa-] –**street** .

ara has the consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **suram** [missing letter- sa-] - **way** .

ara has the consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sarani-**[missing letter- sa-]- **path** .

ara has the consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naarasam** -[missing letter- sa-]- **narrow lane** .

ara has the consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saaram** -[missing letter- sa-]-**motion/ course as of planets** .

ara has the consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pooriyam** [missing letter- pa-] – **royal street** .

ara has the consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neri / nun neri** – **established rule**; nun –good .

ara has the consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **near-** **course** .

ara has the consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aru neri** - **narrow path** .

ara has the consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pun-neri** [missing letter- pa-] – **bad way** ; neri –way / ethics.

ara has the consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **piraaru** [missing letter- pa-] – **water course**.

ara has the consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **murai** - **established rule/way/ mores** .

ara has the consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **murai-** **times**

ara has the consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pariyaayam** [missing letter- pa-] - **times** .

ara has the consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **theru** [missing letter- the-] - **street**

ara has the consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thurai** [missing letter- the-] - **path** .

ara has the consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nadu theru** [missing letter- the-] - **middle street**

ara has the consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maathiri-** [missing letter- the-] - **established rule** .

ara has the consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **varavu-** [missing letter- ka-] - **way** .

ara has the consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaayir** – [missing letter- ka-] - **entrance** .

ara has the consonant – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maruku** [missing letter- ka-] - **road** .

a-rá-bumušen: **duck** ('**water**' + '**to go** [plural]' + 'to pull, **tear out**').

ara bumusen has the consonants – Ra- pa- ma - sa -an - and the original Tamil word is **neer paaichchanum-** **to water** ; neer- water .

ara bumusen has the consonants – Ra- [- pa-]- ma –[- sa-] -an – and the other interpretation of the word is **arunam - water** .

ara bumusen has the consonants – Ra- [- pa-]- ma –[- sa-] -an - and the original Tamil word is **neer annam** [missing letter- **the -**] -**swan** ; neer- water; annam- swan .

ara bumusen has the consonants – Ra-- pa- ma –[- sa-] -an - and the original Tamil word is **purapadanum** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to depart** .

ara bumusen has the consonants – Ra—[- pa-]- ma –[- sa-] -an - and the original Tamil word is **aruththidanum** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to tear** .

ara bumusen has the consonants – Ra—[- pa-]- ma –[- sa-] -an - and the original Tamil word is **eerththidanum** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to pull** .

a-ri-a, a-ru-a: district; desert, waste land ('where' + remote demonstrative affix + nominative).

a-ri-a has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uoor- village/ district** .

a-ri-a has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **tharai** [missing letter- **the -**] –**waste land** .

a-ri-a has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **perum manar parappu** [missing letter –**pa-**] – **desert / big sandy place** ; perum- big; manra- sand .

a-ri-a has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paeru** [missing letter –**pa-**] -**desert** .

a-ri-a has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **parappu** [missing letter –**pa-**] -**desert** .

a-ri-a has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yeyinar** -desert tribe/ hunters.

Arabia has the consonants- Ra- pa- and the original Tamil word is **perum manar parappu** -big sandy place.

Arabia has the consonants- Ra- pa- and the original Tamil word is **paeru** – desert.

a...ri: to engender ('semen' + 'to pour into').

a-ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aanin uyir anu neer-** semen / water containing sperm; aan- male; uyir anu- sperm .

a-ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maani neer** - semen / penis water .

a-ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sunni neer** / sanna neer / sisuna neer [missing letter- sa-] –semen/ penis water; sunni- penis ; neer- water .

a-ri has a consonant- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **naapiram** [missing letter- pa-] – semen .

a-ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aan pirappu uruppu neer** [missing letter- pa-] – water from male genital ; aan- male ; pirappu –birth ; uruppu –body part ; neer- water .

a-ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ampu neer** [missing letter- pa-] - semen virile.

a-ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uoottruthar / iduthar** [missing letter- the-] - pour.

a-ri has a consonant- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **ranam** – semen .

a-ri has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arukum /arukiya** [missing letter- ka-] –**endangered**.

a...ru: to dedicate; to give as a votive gift (with dative) ('**water**' + '**to send**').

aru has a consonant –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **arppanam** [missing letter- pa-] – **dedication**.

aru has a consonant –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **padaiyar** [missing letters- pa- and- the-] – **votive offering**.

aru has a consonant –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oppu adaitthar/ oppu tharuthar** [missing letters- pa- and- the-] – **dedication**.

aru has a consonant –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **naerthindu** [missing letter- the -] – **votive offering** .

aru has a consonant –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **samarppanam** [missing letters- sa –and- pa-] - **dedication**.

aru has a consonant –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **iraivanukku / aandavanukku urithaakku** [missing letters- the- and -ka-] –**dedictae to god**.

aru has a consonant –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **naerththti kadan / naernthu viduka / irai kodai tharuka** [missing letters- the- and -ka-] – **votive offering** .

aru has a consonant –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **irai – water** .

aru has a consonant –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arunam –water** .

aru has a consonant –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neer - water** .

aru has a consonant –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paerai** [missing letter- pa-]- **water** .

aru has a consonant –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **saram** [missing letter- **sa-**] –**water** ; soriya .

aru has a consonant –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maari** -**water** .

aru has a consonant –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **anupputhar** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **the-**]- **send**.

a-sa-ga: propitious water ('**water**' + saḷ-ga, 'to **win fortune**').

asaga has the consonants –[**sa-**]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **ka**-**water**.

asaga has the consonants –[**sa-**]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kam** –**water**.

asaga has the consonants –[**sa-**]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kayam** -**water**.

asaga has the consonants –[**sa-**]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaiyam** –**water**.

asaga has the consonants –[**sa-**]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vayam** –**water**.

asaga has the consonants –**sa-** ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaasam** –**water**.

asaga has the consonants –[**sa-**]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaan** –**rain**.

asaga has the consonants –**sa-** ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **kanjam**- **water**.

asaga has the consonants –**sa-** ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **kusam**- **water**.

asaga has the consonants –sa- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **jeevaanaakini – water**.

asaga has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **puvanam** [missing letter- pa-]- **water**.

asaga has the consonants –sa- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **maeka pushpam** [missing letter- pa-]- **water**.

asaga has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **aqua** [Latin] -**water** .

asaga has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **vanam** -**water**.

asaga has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **vaani** -**water**.

asaga has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **vaayam** -**water**.

asaga has the consonants --sa- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **kaasi** - **Banares city - of holy water**.

asaga has the consonants --sa- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **vasi** – **rain water**.

asaga has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **yoakam** – **propitious time ; yoakavaan ; kana yoakam** .

asaga has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **paakkiyam** [missing letter- pa-] -**fortune ; sow paakkiyam** -**good fortune** .

asaga has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **vipavam** [missing letter- pa-] –**fortune** .

asaga has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaaippu** [missing letter- pa-] -fortune.

asaga has the consonants –sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **selvam** [missing letter- la-] –fortune ; **selva valam – fortune** .

asaga has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **nalla vaelai / nalla kaalam - good time** .

asaga has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **nal vinai** [missing letter- la-] –fortune.

asaga has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **aakoozh** [missing letter- zha-] – fortune.

asaga has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **valam** [missing letter- la-] -fortune.

asaga has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kai nalam** [missing letter- la-] – lucky .

asaga has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **anu koolam-**[missing letter- la-] - **good fortune**.

asaga has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **vaasi – fortune**.

asaga has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **oathi koduththa thanni / thooimai mikka thanni** [missing letter- the -] –**water enchanted/ holy water /consecrated water** .

asaga has the consonants --sa- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **seyikka- to win**.

asaga has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **win [E]** .

asaga has the consonants ---sa- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **success[E]** .

asaga has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vakai - win** .

asaga has the consonants –sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vasamaakku -to win ; vasiyam -win** .

asaga has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **noampuka [missing letter- pa-] - to win now**.

asaga has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kelikka / kai kolla [missing letter- la-] - to win ; kai valliyam – success**.

asaga has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **velluka - [missing letter- la-] - to win**.

asaga has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **koavai - success**.

asaga has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vilaivu [missing letter- la-] -success**.

a-sal-bar: architrave ('water' + 'to spread' + 'to distribute, remove').

asalbar has the consonants –sa -la –[-pa -]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **nilai-paerin [thoonin uchchi -yill ulla] muthan- maiyaana achchu uru thoolam [missing letter- the -] – architrave**.

asalbar has the consonants –[-sa-] -la –[-pa -]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **alaru -water/ mazhai alar** .

asalbar has the consonants –[-sa-] -la –[-pa -]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **mazhai neer- rain water**.

asalbar has the consonants –[-sa-] -la –pa -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **punal neer- water**.

asalbar has the consonants –[-sa-] -la –pa -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **piriththu tharuthal / parimaaruthal** [missing letter- **the** -] -**to distribute** .

asalbar has the consonants –[-sa-] -la –[-pa-] -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **ozhiththiduthar /azhiththiduthar** [missing letter- **the** -] -**remove** .

asalbar has the consonants –[-sa-] -la –[-pa-] -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **theerththiduthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **remove**.

asalbar has the consonants –[-sa-] -la –[-pa-] -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **adarththal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **remove**.

asalbar has the consonants –[-sa-] -la –[-pa-] -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **thuraththuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] –**remove**.

asalbar has the consonants –[-sa-] -la --pa -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **paraitththal** [missing letter- **the** -] –**remove** .

asalbar has the consonants –[-sa-] -la --pa -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **paatruthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **remove** .

asalbar has the consonants –[-sa-] -la --pa -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **peyarththal** [missing letter- **the** -] -**remove**.

asalbar has the consonants –[-sa-] -la --pa -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **poriththal** [missing letter- **the** -] -**remove**.

asalbar has the consonants –[-sa-] -la --pa -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **piriththal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **remove**.

asalbar has the consonants –[-sa-] -la –[-pa-] -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **thalluthar** [missing letter- **the** -] -**remove**.

asalbar has the consonants –[-sa-] -la --pa -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **appura paduththuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] -**remove**.

asalbar has the consonants [-sa-] -la --pa -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **parapputhal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to spread** ; **parappu ellai** .

asalbar has the consonants [-sa-] -la --pa -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **padarthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to spread** ; **paasi padarthal** .

asalbar has the consonants [-sa-] -la --[-pa -]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **yaeruthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to spread**.

asalbar has the consonants [-sa-] -la --[-pa-] -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **thooruthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to spread**.

asalbar has the consonants [-sa-] -la --pa -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **pithirththal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to spread**.

asalbar has the consonants [-sa-] -la --[-pa-] -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **malarthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **spread**.

a...si: to be filled with water (**'water'** + **'to fill up'**).

asi has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thanni** [missing letter- **the** -] - **water**.

asi has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **sinthu** [missing letter- **the** -] --**water** .

asi has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **paanam / paani** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **water** ; **pani**- ice ; **paanam**- drink .

asi has a consonant- -sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **apsu / payasu / pachchai** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **water** .

a-silim: potion (**'water'** + **'health'**)

asilim has the consonants –[-sa-] - la –ma- and the original Tamil word is -
nalam - health .

asilim has the consonants –[-sa-] - la –ma- and the original Tamil word is -
ula nalam / mana nalam - mental health .

asilim has the consonants –[-sa-] - la –ma- and the original Tamil word is -
mei nalam - body health .

asilim has the consonants –[-sa-] - la –ma- and the original Tamil word is -
nalam inmai- unhealthy [antonym].

asilim has the consonants –[-sa-] - la –ma- and the original Tamil word is -
mazhai - rain water .

asilim has the consonants –sa-- la –ma- and the other interpretation of the
word is salam / salilam / selam – water.

asilim has the consonants –[-sa-] - la –ma- and the original Tamil word is -
vellam [missing letter- ka-] – water/ flood .

asilim has the consonants –[-sa-] - la –ma- and the original Tamil word is -
keelaalam [missing letter- ka-]-water.

asilim has the consonants –[-sa-] - la –ma- and the original Tamil word is -
alakam [missing letter- ka-]-water .

asilim has the consonants –[-sa-] - la –ma- and the original Tamil word is -
valaakam [missing letter- ka-]--- water.

asilim has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la –ma- and the other interpretation of
the word is akilam [missing letter- ka-]-water.

asilim has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la –ma- and the other interpretation of
the word is kamalam- water.

asilim has the consonants –[-sa-] - la –ma- and the original Tamil word is -
kozhumai [missing letter- ka-]- health .

a-šà-(g): field; area ('seed' + 'womb'; cf., a-gàr; ašag).

asag has the consonants -[- sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaani - farm land** .

asag has the consonants -[- sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kui-yam- womb** .

asag has the consonants -[- sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **vithai / kottai** [missing letter- **the** -] -**seed** .

asag has the consonants -[- sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaai – seed**.

a-šà-dib(-dib)-ba: the act of **trimming** the fields and levees of **vegetation in preparation for drainage and irrigation** ('fields' + 'to seize, bind, take away' + nominative).

asadibba has the consonants- sa- the -pa- and the original Tamil word is **saeththu pinaiththidu -bind** ; panthanam – bond.

asadibba has the consonants- sa- the -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **isaiththidu – bind**.

asadibba has the consonants- [-sa-]- the -pa- and the original Tamil word is **eduththu poa- take away** .

asadibba has the consonants- [-sa-]- the -pa- and the original Tamil word is **edu /pidi / pidi pada / pidippu - seize / seized .**

asadibba has the consonants- [-sa-]- the -[-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **aathanam- seizing.**

asadibba has the consonants- sa- the -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aachchaattu - ground / field**

asadibba has the consonants- [-sa-]- the -pa- and the original Tamil word is **thinai punam- millet field.**

asadibba has the consonants- [-sa-]- the -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thoadu /thoattam/ poon-thoattam – filed/ garden .**

asadibba has the consonants- [-sa-]- the -[-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **maithaanam – ground/ field .**

asadibba has the consonants- [-sa-]- the -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **idam -field.**

asadibba has the consonants- [-sa-]- the -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **paasana thanni paainthida thooru edu [missing letter- Ra-] - to clean the vegetations** for flow of irrigation water.

asadibba has the consonants- [-sa-]- the --pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **maraa maththu pani [missing letter- Ra-] - to clean the vegetations** of canals before rain comes .

a-ša4: (cf., á-še).

a-še-ra: lamentation.

asera has the consonants – [-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oppaari-[missing letter- pa-]- dirge /elegy .**

a-šed12: cool water ('water' + 'cool').

ased has the consonants -sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **sinthu** - water.

ased has the consonants -sa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **seetham / usitham** -water.

ased has the consonants -sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **pachcha thanni**- [missing letter- pa-] - **cool water** .

ased has the consonants -sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **suda thani** – hot water [antonym].

ased has the consonants -[-sa--] the- and the original Tamil word is **thanni** -water.

a-(IM)šèg-gá: **rainwater ('water' + 'rain' + genitive).**

aimsegga has the consonants- ma –[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaanam** - rain / sky .

aimsegga has the consonants- ma –[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaan mazhai**- [missing letter- zha -] **rain water; mazhai- rain.**

aimsegga has the consonants- ma –[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaan valam** - [missing letter- la -] **rain** .

aimsegga has the consonants- ma –sa--ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **seekaram** [missing letter-Ra-] – **rain** .

aimsegga has the consonants- ma –[-sa-]--ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **ankuram / aaruvam** [missing letter-Ra-] -**rain** .

aimsegga has the consonants- ma –[-sa-]--ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **puvanam** [missing letter- pa-] –water.

aimsegga has the consonants- ma –[-sa-]--ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kavantham** [missing letter- the -] –water ; vaan kodai- gift of sky.

aimsegga has the consonants- ma –[-sa-]--ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kusam** -water.

aimsegga has the consonants- ma –[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanjam** -water.

aimsegga has the consonants- ma –[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai -yam** -water .

aimsegga has the consonants- ma –[-sa-]--ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vanam** – rain .

aimsegga has the consonants- ma –[-sa-]--ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaayam** -water.

aimsegga has the consonants- ma –[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kam-** water.

aimsegga has the consonants- ma –[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaasm** –water .

aimsegga has the consonants- ma –[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kinnakam** -flood.

aimsegga has the consonants- ma –[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **oakam** – flood.

aimsegga has the consonants- ma –sa--ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **maeka pushpam**[Skt] [missing letter-Ra-] - rain ; maekam- clouds; pushpa- flower.

a-šeš: bitter, brackish water ('water' + 'bitter, brackish').

ases has a consonant- sa - and the original Tamil word is **kasappu** [missing letters- ka -and -sa-] – **bitter/ brackish** .

ases has a consonant- sa - and the interpretation of the word is **kusam** [missing letter- ka -] -**water**.

ases has a consonant- [-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **uvar neer** [missing letters- ka - and- Ra-] - **brackish water**; neer- water.

ases has a consonant- sa - and the interpretation of the word is **savar neer** –[missing letters- ka - and -Ra --] - **brackish water**.

ases has a consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **uvar munn** [missing letters- ka - and -Ra --] -- **brackish soil** ; munn- soil.

ases has a consonant- sa - and the interpretation of the word is **jalam** [missing letter- la-] -**water**.

ases has a consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mazhai** [missing letter- zha-] **water/rain** .

ases has a consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **alam / aal** [missing letter- la-] -**water**.

ases has a consonant- [-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **neelu**[Telugu] / **nile** [missing letter- la-] -**water**.

-a-ta: after ... ('when' + 'away from').

ata has the consonants –the- and the original Tamil word is **pinnaadi** [missing letter- pa-]- **after/ later** .

ata has the consonants –the- and the original Tamil word is **munnaadiyae-earlier** [antonym] .

ata has the consonants –the- and the original Tamil word is **eppoathu** missing letter- **pa-**]- **-when** .

ata has the consonants –the- and the original Tamil word is **etta-** **away** .

ata has the consonants –the- and the original Tamil word is **thottu aduththu** -near [antonym] .

after [E] has the consonants - **pa** –the- **Ra** - and the original Tamil word is – **pitrai** – **after** .

after [E] has the consonants - **pa** –the- **Ra** - and the original Tamil word is **appuramaettu** -**after** .

a...tab: to hold or block water ('water' + 'to hold') .

atab has the consonants - the –**pa-** and the original Tamil word is **oadum aaththu thanni -yaei anai katti thaekku** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **to block water**; **oadum** –running; **aaththu thanni-** river water ; **anai-** dam; **kattu-** build; **thaekku-** block.

atab has the consonants - the –**pa-** and the original Tamil word is **pidi** -**hold** .

atab has the consonants - the –**pa-** and the original Tamil word is **pothi / pidippu** – **hold** .

atab has the consonants - the –**pa-** and the original Tamil word is **poththi pidi** - **hold in the closed fist** .

atab has the consonants - the –**[-pa-]**- and the original Tamil word is **thoatti** - **clasp** .

atab has the consonants - the –**[-pa-]**- and the original Tamil word is **madu** – **hold** .

atab has the consonants - the -pa- and the original Tamil word is **poottu** – clasp /grip .

atab has the consonants - the --pa- and the original Tamil word is **anaiththu pidi** -embrace/ clasp .

atab has the consonants - the -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **edu** - seize.

atab has the consonants - the -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thadu** /thadi idu - to block.

atab has the consonants - the -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **adaippu** - a block .

atab has the consonants - the -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thadai poadu** - to block .

atab has the consonants - the -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **muttu** –a supporting block .

atab has the consonants – the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **paatham** /peetham -water.

a-tar...aka: to play; to mock ('water' + 'to cut, break' + 'to do, act').

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **nakai-yaaduthar** – mocking .

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **ekazhnthiduthar** [missing letter- zha-] – to mock .

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **akadiyam purika** [missing letter- pa-] – to mock purika- do..

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **pakidi purika** [missing letter- pa-] -to mock.

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is koatta purika [missing letter- pa-] - to mock.

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is vilai- yaaduthar [missing letter- la-] – play / mock .

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is kali aakkuthar -[missing letter- la-] – to mock .

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is thoani viduthar – to play a boat ; thoani- boat.

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is vattu aaduthar – to play at draughts

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is nadanam purika [missing letter- pa-] - to dance .

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is koothu- aaduthar – to play /dance .

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is sathiraattam aaduka [missing letter- sa-] – to dance Baratha naattiyam; aaduka –to dance .

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is Baratha naattiyam aaduka [missing letter- sa-] - to dance Baratha naattiyam.

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is Paraththaiyar aattam aaduka – dance by temple dancers .

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is arankaetram seika[missing letter- sa-] - to dance in a stage .

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is kooththu kalari [missing letter- la-] - play house.

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is kalari aattam-[missing letter- la-] - a play .

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is oar-anka naadakam nadiththar - one act play ; naadakam- stage drama ;nadi- act .

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is koali kundu adiththar [missing letter- la-] - play marbles.

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is isai karuvi / vaachchiyam vaasiththar/ meettuthar [missing letter- sa-] -to play a musical instrument ; isai- musiz; karuvi- instrument.

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is thadauvuthar – play as a lute .

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is kavaraadu - to play dice .

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is undai uruttuka- to play dice; undai –dice; uruttuka- throw/ to roll down.

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is kuthirai -yaeruka- play leap frog .

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is kiriththar – play pranks .

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is kitti aaduthar - play tip cat .

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is vattu erika - discus throw ; vattu -disc.

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is vaedikkai kaattuthar – play tricks ; kaattu –to show .

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is kireedai [Skt] purika [missing letter- pa-] - to play .

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is vinoathiththar [Skt] - playful .

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is thaaya kattai -yaei veesuthar [missing letter- sa-] –play dice ; veesu –throw ;thaayam -dice.

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is vilaiyaattu karuvikal [missing letter- la-] – play equipments ; karuvikal - instruments.

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is kudi thanneer- drinking water.

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is vaai uorida- watering mouth; vaai- mouth .

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is kana ratham - water .

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is water[E] .

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is putkaram [missing letter- pa-] -water.

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is muriththiduka- break.

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is thakarkka- break .

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is vettuthar – cut.

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is keeruthar- cut.

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is aruththiduka- cut.

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is erukkuthar – cut.

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is kaathuthar- cut.

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is koeithar- cut.

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is koattuthar – cut.

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is vinai aatruka / kaariyathathai mudikka - to act .

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is iyattruka- do.

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is noakkuthar - do .

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is muyankuthar – do.

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is thokuththar- do.

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is pani aattruka [missing letter- pa-]- act.

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is nadavadikkai eduththar- to take action.

a-tar...aka has the consonants - the- Ra - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kiruththiyam – act**.

a...tu5: to bathe ('water' + 'to wash').

atu has the consonant-the- and the original Tamil word is **aadu/ aattu -bath**.

atu has the consonant-the- and the original Tamil word is **neeraadu** [missing letter- Ra-] –**bath**.

atu has the consonant-the- and the original Tamil word is **padithal** [missing letters- pa- and - la-] - **to sink in water** .

atu has the consonant-the- and the other interpretation of the word is **theerthamaadu** [missing letter- Ra-] – **bath** .

atu has the consonant-the- and the other interpretation of the word is **manjanam aadu** [missing letter- sa-] -**bath** .

atu has the consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thaanam – bath** .

atu has the consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **munnu peithidu** [missing letter- pa-] -**bath**.

atu has the consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thadam- bathing ghat** .

a-tu5-a: lustration ('water' + 'to wash' + nominative).

atu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **thoiththidu -to wash**.

atu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **thoomai seithidu /suththam seithidu** [missing letter –sa-] – wash/ make clean ; thoomai-clean; seithidu- to do .

atu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **poosidu** [missing letters -pa- and- –sa-] -to wash with water/ lustration / anoint.

atu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **munnu peithidu** [missing letter –pa-] – to bath.

atu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **patham** [missing letter –pa-]- –water .

atu has a consonant –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **seetham** [missing letter –sa-] -water .

atu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **sinthu / sunthu** [missing letter –sa-] – water.

atu has a consonant –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **usitham** –water.

atu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **amutham** –water.

atu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **ithadi** -water.

atu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **utham** -water.

atu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **thann** –water.

atu has a consonant –the- and the original Tamil word is **thoani** –water.

a...tùm: to flow with water ('water' + 'to bring, carry').

atum has the consonants- the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **thanni oattam** – flow of water.

*atum has the consonants- the –ma- and the original Tamil word is utham – water.

*atum has the consonants- the –ma- and the original Tamil word is oatham- water /sea .

atum has the consonants- the –ma- and the original Tamil word is thoayam – water/ sea .

atum has the consonants- the –ma- and the original Tamil word is patham / paatham /peetham [missing letter –pa-]- water.

atum has the consonants- the –ma- and the other interpretation of the word is seetham [missing letter –sa-] –water.

atum has the consonants- the –ma- and the other interpretation of the word is usitham -water.

atum has the consonants- the –ma- and the other interpretation of the word is theeththam- water.

atum has the consonants- the –ma- and the original Tamil word is amutham -water .

atum has the consonants- the –ma- and the original Tamil word is mithadi - water.

atum has the consonants- the –ma- and the other interpretation of the word is mathu -water.

atum has the consonants- the –ma- and the other interpretation of the word is natheenam - sea.

atum has the consonants- the –ma- and the other interpretation of the word is neeththam – sea.

atum has the consonants- the –ma- and the original Tamil word is sumanthida [missing letter –sa-] -carry .

atum has the consonants- the –ma- and the original Tamil word is yanthanum -carry .

atum has the consonants- the –ma- and the original Tamil word is eduththu nadaththidanum –to carry .

atum has the consonants- the –ma- and the original Tamil word is ueiththidanum –to carry.

atum has the consonants- the –ma- and the original Tamil word is eettanum -bring.

atum has the consonants- the –ma- and the original Tamil word is kondu vanthida vaendum [missing letter –ka-] -to bring .

atum has the consonants- the –ma- and the original Tamil word is vakiththidanum [missing letter –ka-] –to carry.

a-tur-ra, a-tùr, é-tùr: hollow (of the furrow) ? ('water' + 'birth-hut' for a plant seed ?; related to Orel & Stolbova #1323, *hadar- "darkness" ?).

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is thanneer –water; thirai –river .

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is theerththam / thooya neer - pure water ; thooimai –pure ; neer -water .

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is thaaram –water.

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is amirtham / uyir tharum neer –water; uyir- life; thara- give .

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is ratham -water.

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **santhiram** [missing letter –sa-] - **water**.

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neer thaarai** -**continus flow of water**.

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **siru patham** [missing letter –pa- and -sa-] – **water**.

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pachchai thanneer**[missing letter –pa- and -sa-]- **cold water**.

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **piththa neer** [missing letter –pa-] – **bile** .

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **patha neer** [missing letter –pa-] –**sweet toddy** .

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nedu neer**- **sea /water**.

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aattru neer**- **river water** ; aaru –river .

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **nathi neer** - **river water**; nathi –river .

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uootru neer**- **spring water** .

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **oaadai neer** -**stream water**; oaadai – stream .

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **yaeri thanneer**- **lake water** ; yaeri- lake .

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **madu neer**- **pond water** ; madu –pond .

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thae - neer- tea water.**

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sudu neer** [missing letter -sa-] – **hot water**; sudu – hot; neer- water.

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kudi neer** [missing letter- ka-]- **drinking water .**

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **naatru pannai** [missing letter -pa-] – **nursery ; pannai- farm .**

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **naatran-k-kaar** [missing letter- ka-]- **nursery.**

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ponthar** [missing letter -pa-] –**hollow.**

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thoanduthar – to make hollow.**

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kudaitthar** [missing letter- ka-]- **-to make hollow.**

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **thuvaaram** [missing letter- ka-]- **-hole/ hollow.**

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thuruvu** [missing letter- ka-]- **-to make hollow.**

atura has the consonants- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ul eedu atra** [missing letter- la-]- **hollow.**

hadar has the consonants – - the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is - **eruttu -darkness.**

hadar has the consonants – - the -Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is - **antharam -darkness.**

hadar has the consonants – - the –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **thimiram- darkness**.

a-ù: high water, spring flood ('water' + 'high').

au has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **paasanam** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **sa-**] – **flood**.

au has no consonant and the other interpretation of the word is **neechchu** [missing letter –**sa-**] – **flood**.

au has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **punai** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **flood**.

au has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **uchcham** [missing letter –**sa-**] -- **high** .

au has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **misai** [missing letter – **sa-**] –**high** .

au has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **maenmai- highness**.

au has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **am / aam / oami / ayam / annam - water**.

a-u4-te-na: at the cool of the day ('when' + 'day' + ten, 'coolness').

autena has the consonants -the- an- and the interpretation of the word is word is **thinam – day**.

autena has the consonants the- an- and the original Tamil word is **gnaandru** [missing letter –**Ra-**] –**day**.

autena has the consonants the- an- and the original Tamil word is **yaandu - when** .

autena has the consonants -the- an- and the original Tamil word is **than / thanmai / thannam** -coolness.

autena has the consonants -the- an- and the interpretation of the word is word is **saantham [Skt]** [missing letter- sa-] – **coolness** .

autena has the consonants- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **pathinmai** [missing letter -pa-] -10

autena has the consonants -the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thanintha santhi** [missing letter -sa-] - **cool evening** .

autena has the consonants -the- an- and the original Tamil word is **mayandai** -evening .

autena has the consonants -the- an- and the original Tamil word is **enn - paththu / paththaam enn** -numerical no - 10 ; **enn- no** .

a-u5-ba...gál: to be at its high tide ('when' + 'on top' + bi,'its', + a,nominative, + 'to be').

aubagal has the consonants -pa -ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **ponkkum alaikal- high tide** ; alai - wave ; alaikal- waves ; ponkka- to raise .

aubagal has the consonants -pa -ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **ponkku kadal** [missing letter -the-] - **high tide in the sea** ; kadal- sea.

aubagal has the consonants -[-pa-] -ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kadal yaeththam** [missing letter -the-] - **high tide in the sea** .

aubagal has the consonants -[-pa-] -ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vellam- flood**.

aubagal has the consonants -[-pa-] -ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **uozhi vellam- deluge**.

aubagal has the consonants –[-pa-] –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kaluli- flood**.

aubagal has the consonants –[-pa-] –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vella-k-kaal- flood**.

aubagal has the consonants -pa –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vella paaivu -flood flow**.

aubagal has the consonants -pa –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vella kaappu anai – flood dam ; vellam- flood; anai –dam** .

aubagal has the consonants –[-pa-] –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **ek-kaalam- when?; kaalam –time /season** .

aubagal has the consonants –[-pa-] –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **evu- vaelaiyil – when? ; vaelai- time** .

aubagal has the consonants –[-pa-] –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **nikal kaalam – now a days ; kali kaalam** .

aubagal has the consonants –[-pa-] –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **alavil –when** .

aubagal has the consonants –pa-ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **mael aaka / mael pakkama -on top; malae- up /above ; pakkam- side** .

aubagal has the consonants –pa-ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **keezhaaka / keezh pakkamaaka – under [antonym]** .

a-ugu4[KU]: the father who begot one ('semen' + 'to procreate').

augu has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **aakkiyoan – one who created**.

augu has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **karu uruvaakkam** [missing letter-Ra-] **procreation** ; karu- embryo / child ; uruvaakkam- creation.

augu has a consonant -ka -and the interpretation of the word is **janaka**[Skt] [missing letter -sa-] -father/ creator .

augu has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaekam- semen**.

augu has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **venn- neeer** [missing letter- Ra-] -semen / hot water/ white water.

augu has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **venn saarai /saaru** [missing letter- Ra-] -semen / white juice ; venn- white; saaru- juice .

augu has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **veeriyam /virai neer** [missing letter- Ra-] -semen / testis water ; virai- testis; neer- water .

augu has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **karuvaakkum aan uyir anu neer** [missing letter- Ra-] -semen/ male sperm water ; aan - male; karu – baby / embryo ; uyir anu –sperm ; neer- water.

augu has a consonant -ka -and the interpretation of the word is **veesam** [missing letter -sa-] - semen.

augu has a consonant -ka -and the interpretation of the word is **vapanam** [missing letter -pa-] -semen.

augu has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaai – testis**.

augu has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kunji** [missing letter -sa-] - penis

augu has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanji** [missing letter -sa-] – semen /gruel ; **avaaku -gruel**.

augu has a consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vithai thanni / vinthu thanni** [missing letter -the-] -semen.

augu has a consonant -ka -and the interpretation of the word is **vidaiyam /vinthu naatham** [missing letter -the-] –semen .

a úš-a: to dam up water ('water' + 'piling up an earthen dam').

aus has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **munn anai idu** / anai ittu oadum aaththu thanniyaei thadu [missing letter- **the -**]-**to dam up the running river water** ; munn- soil ; anai- dam .

aus has a consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **ayam /am / aam - water.**

a-zi-ga: rising waters ('water' + 'to rise up' + nominative).

aziga has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kam – water.**

aziga has the consonants- sa- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaasam / vasi -water.**

aziga has the consonants- sa- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanjam - water.**

aziga has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kayam / kai-yam -water.**

aziga has the consonants- [- sa-]- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vanam / vayam / vaayam / vaani -water.**

aziga has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **oakam – flood.**

aziga has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kinnakam –flood.**

aziga has the consonants- [- sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ponka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **rise up .**

aziga has the consonants- [- sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ukai- rise up.**

a-zu; a-zu5; a-su: physician (cf., azu).

azu has a consonant [-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **noaei - yaei kunamaakuvoan** [missing letter **-ka-**] – **healer** ; noaei - yaei sumamaakuvoan ; noaei – disease; kunamaakku -to heal .

azu has a consonant [-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **noaei kunam munaivoan** [missing letter **-ka-**] – **doctor** .

azu has a consonant [-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **noaei neekkuvoan**[missing letter **-ka-**] –**doctor** ; neekku –remove .

á...ág: to command; to instruct (someone: -da-) ('strength' + 'to check').

aag has the consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **yaevu – command** .

aag has the consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **avam – command** .

aag has the consonant - ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **aakkinai /aakgnai - command** .

aag has the consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **ninaivu – order of king** .

aag has the consonant - ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **niyokam – command/ order** .

aag has the consonant - ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaakkiyam – order** .

aag has the consonant - ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **viyam – command/ order** .

aag has the consonant - ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **hookkum/ ukkum - command** .

aag has the consonant - ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **ukkum naamaa – written order** .

aag has the consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **yaevu- vaan- commander**.

aag has the consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **Vanniyan - commander**.

aag has the consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **Vayavan - commander**.

aag has the consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **Viyavan – commander**.

á-ág-gá: instructions, orders ('strength' + 'to check', + a, nominalizer).

aagga has the consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **oathuvikka** [missing letter- **the -]**- **instruct/ recite /teach** .

aagga has the consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **uooku vikka-** **instruct** .

aagga has the consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **panikkan-**[missing letter- **pa-**] - **instructor**.

aagga has the consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kana-k-kaayan – instructor** .

aagga has the consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **vanmai-** **strength; mikka vanmai- great strength** ; mikka- excess; vanmai- strength .

aagga has the consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaya- / vayavu – power/ strength** .

aagga has the consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaekam – power as of blow , medicine or fire**.

aagga has the consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is aavi – power/ghost /soul / spirit .

aagga has the consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is uookkam - power / briskness/energy .

aagga has the consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is kon - power/strength / fear .

aagga has the consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is koanai – strength

aagga has the consonant - ka- and the other interpretation of the word is savi [missing letter- sa-] – strength .

aagga has the consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is veechchu – strength.

aagga has the consonant - ka- and the other interpretation of the word is piku [missing letter- pa-] – strength

aagga has the consonant - ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is vanpu-[missing letter- pa-] - strength .

aagga has the consonant - ka- and the other interpretation of the word is seevan [Skt]- [missing letter- sa-] soul/ energy/ strength .

aagga has the consonant - ka- and the other interpretation of the word is kai kavi – check as by gesture.

instruct [E] has the consonants an –[-sa-] - the- Ra – ka- the – and the original Tamil word is kattru kodukka vaendum- to teach /educate ; kattru kodu – to teach; karkka- learn .

instruct [E] has the consonants an –[-sa-] - the- Ra – ka- the – and the original Tamil word is kann- thirnanthida vaendum - instruct / to open the eye ; kann- eye ; thiranthida- to open .

instruct [E] has the consonants an –[-sa-] - the- Ra – ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **oaathuviththar vaendum- instruct /recite /teach**; oathu –to say / recite .

instruct [E] has the consonants an –[-sa-] - the- Ra – ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **arivu –uruththa vaendum - educate** ; arivu- knowledge .

instruct [E] has the consonants an –[-sa-] - the- Ra – ka- the – and the original uookku -viththar vaendum- **initiate** .

instruct [E] has the consonants an –[-sa-] - the- Ra – ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **padi –p-piththar vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] – **teach** .

instruct [E] has the consonants an –[-sa-] - the- Ra – ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **payirchchi kodukka / paeni payittruvikka vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] –**to train** ; payirchchi- training ; kodukka- to give ; payittru vikka- to educate .

instruct [E] has the consonants an –sa-- the- Ra – ka- the – and the other interpretation of the word is **upa thaesam [Skt] seithiduthar vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] – **to preach**; seithudu- do .

instruct [E] has the consonants an –sa-- the- Ra – ka- the – and the other interpretation of the word is **poathanai [Skt] seithiduthar vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] – **to instruct** ; poathanai –instruction .

instruct [E] has the consonants an –[-sa-] - the- Ra – ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **paeni padi –p-piththar vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] – **teach** ; padi –learn /read ; padippiththar –to teach ; padippu- education ; paadam – lesson ; root word for padi is oaathu –teach /recite .

instruct [E] has the consonants an –[-sa-] - the- Ra – ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **karpiththoan** [missing letter- pa-] – **instructor/ teacher** .

instruct [E] has the consonants an –[-sa-] - the- Ra – ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **neri murai / vithi murai - yaei eduththu koorida vaendum – instruct** ; vithi murai- rules ; neri –ethics ; kooru –say .

instruct [E] has the consonants an –[-sa-] - the- Ra – ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **arivu pukatta vaendum** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**educate** ; arivu – knowledge ; pukatta –to feed .

tutor [E] has the consonants- the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **payittru aasiriyar** [missing letters- **pa** -and -**sa-**] - **teacher** ; payila- learn .

tutor [E] has the consonants- the- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **upaatthiyar** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**teacher**.

tutor [E] has the consonants- the- Ra – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thani kuravar** –[missing letter- **ka-**] - **tutor / special teacher**.

tutor [E] has the consonants- the- Ra – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **oathuvaar** –[missing letter- **ka-**] - **teacher** ; oathu –recite .

tutor [E] has the consonants- the- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **vaaththiyar**–[missing letter- **ka-**] -**teacher**.

tutor [E] has the consonants- the- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **thar-p-peeththu** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**teaching / oathi tharu**.

á-an-zú-lum-ma: **date clusters; raceme** ('arm, wing' + 'sky, high' + 'date fruit').

aanzulum has the consonants – an- sa - la - ma - and the original Tamil word is **echcham kani- kal** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **date fruits**; kani -fruit.

aanzulum has the consonants – an- sa - la - ma - and the original Tamil word is **echcham kani kulaikal** - [missing letter- **ka-**] – **date fruit clusters** ; kulaikal- clusters / bunches .

aanzulum has the consonants – an- [-sa -]- la - ma - and the original Tamil word is **vaan ulakam** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **sky** .

aanzulum has the consonants – an- [-sa-] - la - ma - and the original Tamil word is **man-k-kul** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **sky** .

aanzulum has the consonants – an- sa - la - ma - and the original Tamil word is **mael -kaikalin maelae / uchchiyil** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **over the arms** ; maelae- up /above ; kaikal- hands ; uchhchiyil –top .

aanzulum has the consonants – an- sa - la - ma - and the original Tamil word is **eliya manjari** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **simple receme** ; eliya – simple .

giśá-apin: part of a seeder plow ('arm' + 'plow').

gisaapin has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] –[-pa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is **ilaan-k-kalam / ilaan-k-kazhi** [missing letter- **la /zha -**]- **plough**.

gisaapin has the consonants –ka- sa--pa- -an -and the original Tamil word is **saal vari vithai ilaankkali** [missing letters- **la- Ra -and -the -**] – **seeding plough** .

gisaapin has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] –[-pa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is **kalanai** [missing letter- **la -**] – **plough/** part of plough .

gisaapin has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] --pa--an -and the original Tamil word is **kalappai nukam** [missing letter- **la -**] **plough yoke**; kalappai- plough; nukam- yoke .

gisaapin has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] –[-pa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is **nuka kaal** [missing letter- **la -**] – **yoke**.

gisaapin has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] --pa--an -and the original Tamil word is **uzhu naa-v- inaippu** [missing letter-**zha--**] - **ploughed and tongued joint**.

gisaapin has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] --pa--an -and the original Tamil word is **vanku kalappai** [missing letter- **la -**] – **plough / mole**.

gisaapin has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] --pa--an -and the original Tamil word is **kalappai vaelaanmai** [missing letter- **la -**] – **plough cultivation**; vaelaanmai- cultivation .

gisaapin has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] --[-pa-]--an -and the original Tamil word is **uzhu makan** [missing letter- **zha** -] – **plough man** .

gisaapin has the consonants –ka- -sa---[-pa-]--an -and the othe interpretation of the word is **seeraankam** [missing letter –**Ra**-]- **plough** ; sairekam – plough share .

gisaapin has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] --[-pa-]--an -and the original Tamil word is **kamam -uzhu nar** -**plough men** .

gisaapin has the consonants –ka- -sa----pa--an -and the othe interpretation of the word is **poo vaisiyan** – **plough man** .

gisaapin has the consonants –ka- -sa----[-pa-]--an -and the othe interpretation of the word is **vivasaayam seivaon** – **farmer** ; vivasaayam [kamam] -agriculture] .

gisaapin has the consonants –ka- -sa---[-pa-]--an -and the othe interpretation of the word is **sairikan** [missing letter –**Ra**-] – **plough bullock / plough man** .

gisaapin has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] –[-pa-]--an -and the original Tamil word is **kama-k-kaaran** [missing letter –**Ra**-] – **farmer**.

gisaapin has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] –pa--an -and the original Tamil word is **kai pidi ulla kalappai munai** [missing letter- **la**- and - **the** -] – **plough tail** .

gisaapin has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] ---pa--an -and the original Tamil word is **kalappai- yin mazhi** [missing letter- **la/ zha** -] - **plough handle**; mazhi-handle .

gisaapin has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] ---pa--an -and the original Tamil word is **kalappai- yin kozhu** -[missing letter- **la/ zha** -] - **plough share** .

gisaapin has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] ---pa--an -and the original Tamil word is **uzhu manai kozhu** -[missing letter- **la/ zha** -] - **plough share** .

gisaapin has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] ---pa--an -and the original Tamil word is **kalappai vakaikal** [missing letter- **la** -] - **plough types** ; vakaikal –types.

á-áš: what one needs ('strength' + 'to wish, desire').

aas has a consonant -sa -and the interpretation of the word is **aasi** -wish /desire.

aas has a consonant - [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **nasai** /nachchu-desire.

aas has a consonant- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **paenn** [missing letter- pa-] - desire.

aas has a consonant- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **nayappu** [missing letter- pa-] -desire.

aas has a consonant- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **nayam** -desire.

aas has a consonant--sa and the original Tamil word is **naesam** - desire.

aas has a a consonant- --sa- and the original Tamil word is **moappu** [missing letter- pa-] –desire.

aas has a a consonant- --sa- and the original Tamil word is **pasaam** [missing letter- pa-] -desire.

aas has a a consonant- - [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **manam-** desire /mind .

aas has a consonant- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **ennam** – desire/ thought .

aas has a consonant [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **mae** – desire.

aas has a consonant sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **moasu** - longing .

aas has a consonant sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **ichchai** / echchiam -desire.

aas has a consonant sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **usi** - wish.

aas has a consonant- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **aani** - desire.

aas has a consonant- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **eenam** – want.

aas has a consonant- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **asumpu** [missing letter- pa-] -want.

aas has a consonant- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **yaenn**- strength .

aas has a consonant- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **yaemam**- strength

aas has a consonant [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **maanam** – strength .

aas has a consonant -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **moei**- strength

aas has a consonant - -sa- and the original Tamil word is **moochchu** - strength .

aas has a consonant - [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **maa**- strength

aas has a consonant [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **pai** [missing letter- pa-] –strength .

aas has a consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **noanmai**- strength .

á-bi ba-ma-ta: at one-half its hire price ('wages' + 'its' + 'to divide' + 'to go' + 'from').

abibamata has the consonants -[-pa-] -ma- the -and the original Tamil word is **uoothiyam** – wages.

abibamata has the consonants -pa- -ma- the -and the original Tamil word is **paathi vaadakai kattanam** [missing letter -ka-]- **half hire price** ; paathi- half; vaadakai- hire; kattanam-charges

bibamata has the consonants -[-pa-]- -ma- the -and the original Tamil word is **thaettam /eettam – earnings.**

abibamata has the consonants -pa- -ma- the -and the original Tamil word is **poeidanum -to go .**

abibamata has the consonants -pa- -ma- the -and the original Tamil word is **pakuththidanum [missing letter –ka-]- divide.**

abibamata has the consonants -pa- -ma- the -and the original Tamil word is **panku idanum [missing letter –ka-] –divide.**

abibamata has the consonants -[-pa-]- -ma- the -and the original Tamil word is **vakuththu thanthidanum – divide / distribute.**

abibamata has the consonants -pa- -ma- the -and the original Tamil word is **thundu poadanum – cut / partition; thundu- a piece/ bit .**

abibamata has the consonants -pa- -ma- the -and the original Tamil word is **piriththu thanthidanum [missing letter- Ra-] –do partition /segregate .**

abibamata has the consonants -[-pa-]- -ma- the -and the original Tamil word is **kaathidanum [missing letter –ka-] – divide .**

á...búru: to open the wings ('wings' + 'to spread out').

aburu has the consonants - pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **virikka** [missing letter –ka-] – **to spread out.**

aburu has the consonants - pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erakkai yaei virikka** [missing letter –ka-] - **to spread out the wings / feather ;** erakkai-feather; virikka- to spread.

aburu has the consonants - pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **virivaakkuka** [missing letter –ka-] -- **to spread .**

aburu has the consonants - pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **padara** [missing letter - **the** -] –**spread out**.

aburu has the consonants - pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **parakka** [missing letter –ka-] – **to fly** .

aburu has the consonants - pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paravai** [missing letter –ka-] -**bird**.

aburu has the consonants - pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **parappu** - **to spread**.

aburu has the consonants - pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paravukai** [missing letter –ka-] -- **spreading** .

aburu has the consonants - pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pirivu** [missing letter –ka-] -**a wing** [of a department] .

aburu has the consonants - pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paravi yin eraku** [missing letter –ka-] – **feather of a bird**; paravai- bird ; eraku –feather .

aburu has the consonants - pa –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **pathaththiram** [missing letter **the**-] - **feather** .

á-dab5: hirelings ('wages' + 'to hire').

adab has the consonants - the –[- pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **uoothiyam** – **wages**.

adab has the consonants - the –[- pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **payana saththam** [missing letter –sa-] - **hire charges** .

adab has the consonants - the –[- pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **vaadakaikku edu** [missing letter –ka-] -**to hire**.

adab has the consonants - the –[- pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **vaadakai kattanam** [missing letter –ka-] – **hire charges**.

adab has the consonants - the -[- pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **veettu vaadakai** [missing letter -ka-] - **-house rent** ; veedu – house.

adab has the consonants - the -[- pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **vandi vaadakai** [missing letter -ka-] - **wagon charges**; vandi- wagon .

adab has the consonants - the – pa -and the original Tamil word is **paduku payana kattanam** [missing letter -ka-] - **- boat travel charges** ; padaku – boat; payanam- travel ; kattanam- price .

adab has the consonants - the – pa -and the original Tamil word is **vaadakai padaku** [missing letter -ka-] - **hired boat**.

adab has the consonants - the – pa -and the original Tamil word is **vaadakai oppantham** [missing letter -ka-] - **hire contract**; oppantham -contract.

adab has the consonants - the -[- pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **kuththakai** [missing letter -ka-] - **- lease** .

adab has the consonants - the -[- pa -]-and the other interpretation of the word is **vaththanai** [missing letter -ka-] - **wages**.

adab has the consonants - the -[- pa -]-and the other interpretation of the word is **vaethanam** [missing letter -ka-] - **wages / hire** .

adab has the consonants - the -[- pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **thondan – worker** ; adi matta thondan.

adab has the consonants - the -[- pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **thozhilaali** [missing letter - la/zha-] - **worker/labourers**.

adab has the consonants - the – pa -and the original Tamil word is **paattaali** [missing letter - la-] – **worker**.

adab has the consonants - the – pa -and the original Tamil word is **udal uzhaippaali** [missing letter - la-]- **labourer** ; udal- body .

adab has the consonants - the [- pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **koththa-adimai – bonded labourer; adimai- slave .**

á-dah: help; ally ('strength' + 'to add').

adh has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **uthavi / uthavukai – help ; uthaviduka- to help .**

adh has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **adaivu- help.**

adh has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai kodu- give a hand ; kai- hand; kodu –give .**

adh has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai thookki vidu -help ; thookku –lift .**

adh has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai uthavi- timely help.**

adh has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai -thodu maanam - help.**

adh has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **adai maankaai- help.**

adh has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **koottu- help.**

adh has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **oththikkai- assist .**

adh has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thikku- aid.**

adh has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thunai kodu- help.**

adh has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thaanku – support.**

adh has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanthu-support**.

adh has the consonants - the -ka -and the interpretation of the word is **thanjam kodu** [missing letter- **sa**]- **help**.

adh has the consonants - the -ka -and the interpretation of the word is **thanja kaedu** [missing letter- **sa**]- **helplessness** .

adh has the consonants - the -ka -and the interpretation of the word is **saathakam [Skt]** [missing letter- **sa**]- **help**.

adh has the consonants - the -ka -and the interpretation of the word is **sakaayiththidu [Skt]** [missing letter- **sa**]- **help** .

adh has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **oththaasi seithiduka** [missing letter- **sa**]- **assist**.

adh has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai seithiduka** [missing letter- **sa**]- **– assist** .

adh has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **pakka thunai** [missing letter- **pa**] – **help** .

adh has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **pakka uthavi** [missing letter- **pa**] –**help**.

adh has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thunaivan-helper**.

adh has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kathi inmai-helpnessness** [**antonym**] .

adh has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **uthavi inami** [**antonym**] .

á-dam: settlement; levy ('wages' + 'spouse').

á-dam has the consonants - the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **mudivu** [missing letter- ka-]- settlement

á-dam has the consonants - the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **thitta vattam** [missing letter- ka-]- settlement

á-dam has the consonants - the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **uoothiyam** - wages

levy [E] has the consonants -la- va and the original Tamil word is - **kooli / kai kooli**- daily wages.

levy [E] has the consonants -la- va and the original Tamil word is **elakkai**- levy .

á-dam has the consonants - the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **aampudaiyaan**- [missing letter- pa-]- spouse / husband .

á-dam has the consonants - the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **manaiyaatti** - wife/ mistress .

á-dam has the consonants - the –ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **maathu/ thaai ammai** - lady .



á...dar: to confiscate ('wages' + 'to split').

adar has the consonants - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naar uoothiyam - daly wages** ; naar- day ; uoothiyam- salary .

adar has the consonants - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pari muthar seithidu** [missing letters - **pa** -and- **sa**-] – **confiscate** .

adar has the consonants - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **piriththar** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **spilt** .

adar has the consonants - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paerththar** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**spilt** .

adar has the consonants - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aruththar – spilt**.

adar has the consonants - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eerththar – spilt**.

adar has the consonants - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **udaithar – spilt**.

adar has the consonants - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sitharuthar** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **spilt**.

adar has the consonants - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sinthuthar** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **spilling** .

á...dúb; á-dúb...aka: to flap one's wings (with -šè and -ši-, to fly towards) ('wings' + 'to flap' + 'to do').

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the -pa -ka - and the interpretation of the word is **oasaniththiduka / oasiththiduka** [missing letter- sa-] - **to flap the wings**

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the -pa -ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **sepattai / settai / pakkam pada padakka** [missing letter- sa-] – **to flap the wings**; padapadakka- to flap .

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the -pa -ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pathai pathaikka** – **flutter** .

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the –[-pa-] -ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thudi thudikka** – **flutter** .

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the –[-pa-] -ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **soothu / undai aatta nadavadaikkai** [missing letter- sa-] - **flutter / to play the dice game** ; undai –dice; aattam- game .

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the –pa--ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **munnum pinnum kai aattuka** - **to wave the hands** ; munn- front; pin- back; kai- hand; aattuka- to wave / shake.

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the –[-pa-] --ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **nudakkam-** **waving** .

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the –[-pa-] --ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kidu kidukka-** **shaking** .

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the –pa---ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thathumpuka** -**shaking** .

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the –pa---ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **peethi adainthiduka-** **to get panic** ; **pethi** –fear .

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the –pa---ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pathattam adaika** - **to get anxious** .

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the –pa---ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **naiya pudaiythiduka – beat /strike .**

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the –[-pa-] ---ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **asaiythiduka [missing letter- sa-]- shake**

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the –[-pa-] ---ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **nadunkiduka -shakened / trembling .**

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the –[-pa-] ---ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **asaivu aattam-[missing letter- sa-]- wag**

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the –[-pa-] ---ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **adi -k-ka /adi poaduka – beat .**

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the –[-pa-] ---ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **moththuka/ beat /flap .**

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the –[-pa-] ---ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thattuka – beat/ flap .**

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the –pa----ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **madikka patta - flapped ; madikka- to fold .**

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the –[-pa-]----ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaattu vaaththu kunju [missing letter- sa-]- – flapper/ flapping duck ; vaaththu –duck ; kunju- small one .**

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the –[-pa-]----ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kai thattuka – clap; kai – hand; thattuka- to clap .**

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the --pa----ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **padai ani vakuppu- wing of an army .**

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the --pa----ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **padakin paai - wings of the ship .**

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the -[-pa-] --ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **ku-k- kudam- wing** .

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the -[-pa-] --ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **seithiduka-** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **do** .

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the --pa---ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **panniduka- do** .

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the --pa---ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **seithu mudikka / panni mudikka-**[missing letter- **sa-**]- **to complete** ; mudikka- to finish ; seithidu –do .

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the –[- pa--] --ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **aakkiduka- do** .

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the –[- pa--] --ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **nadakka- to do** .

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the –[- pa--] --ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **seithida vaendiyathu yaavai ?** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **–what to do?** .

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the –[- pa--] --ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **seithida koodaathathu yevai?** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **– what not to do ?**; seithda- to do ; koodaathu - do not ; yevai- which

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the –[- pa--] --ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **nanmai seithida vaendum** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **– to do good** ; nanmai –good; seithida- to do .

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the –[- pa--] --ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **theenku seithida koodaathu-**[missing letter- **sa-**]- **do not do evil things**; theenkku – bad/ evil ; koodaathu –do not.

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the –[- pa--] --ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **udanae seithu mudikka vaendum-**[missing

letter- sa-]- do immediately ; udanae- immediately ; seithida- do ; mudikka- to complete .

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the -[- pa--] --ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **sevanae seithu mudikka vaendum**--[missing letter- sa-]- do it right ; seuvanae -in a good way ; seithidu -do ; mudikka- complete .

á-dúbaka has the consonants- the - pa---ka - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kuppai poadaathae- do not litter ; kuppai – wastage** ; kuppai- wastage .

á-ní-za...dúb: to be (supported) on your own ('wings' + 'self' + 'your' + 'to flap').

anizadub has the consonants - an- [-sa-]- the -[-pa-]- and the original amil word is **than - one's own /self** .

anizadub has the consonants - an- [-sa-]- the -[-pa-]- and the original amil word is **thannai thaanae- on it's own** .

anizadub has the consonants - an--sa- the -[-pa-]- and the original amil word is **sonthamaa – on one's own [supporting]** .

anizadub has the consonants - an—[-sa-]- the -[-pa-]- and the original amil word is **unnudaiyathu – your** .

anizadub has the consonants - an—[-sa-]- the -[-pa-]- and the original amil word is **ennudaiyathu -mine** .

anizadub has the consonants - an—[-sa-]- the -pa- and the original amil word is **pada padaththidu / adiththida / madiththida – to flap** .

anizadub has the consonants - an—sa- the -[-pa-]- and the original amil word is **oasaniththida – flap the wings** .

á...è: to bring up, rear; to take care ('strength' + 'to emerge').

ae has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **aal-aakku** [missing letters- **ka-** and- **la-**] – **to bring up / to make as a grown up person** .

ae has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **valimai / vallamai / valizhai / vallai / vallam / val** [missing letters- **ka-** and- **la-**] - **strength**.

ae has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **azhukkam / avail / avalam / kavalai** [missing letters- **ka-** and- **la-**] --**care**.

ae has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **vilaivi** [missing letters- **ka-** and- **la-**] - **raise** as crops.

ae has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **paenam / paenu** -[missing letter- **pa-**] **to give care/ nurture**.

ae has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **veliyae vaa** -[missing letters- **ka-** and- **la-**] – **emerge /to come out**.

ae has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **ezhuka** [missing letters- **ka-** and- **la-**] - **emerge /raise**.

á-gàr: embrace (?) ('arms' + 'something round and upraised').

agar has the consonants – **ka- Ra-** and the original Tamil word is **aravanaikka** – **embrace** .

agar has the consonants – **ka- Ra-** and the original Tamil word is **eru-k-ka anaikka** – **hold tightly /close embrace** ; erukka- tightly ; anaikka- embrace .

agar has the consonants – **ka- Ra-** and the original Tamil word is **aruka anaikka**- **embrace closely** .

agar has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is aravu anaippu- [missing letter –pa-]-embrace.

agar has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is virumpi vara vaer-k-ka- [missing letter –pa-]- welcome willingly ; virumpida- to like .

agar has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is maarpoadu saerkka- [missing letters –pa- and -sa-] –embrace.

agar has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is eru kai kondu anaikka [missing letter –the-]- embrace with two hands ;eru –two; kai- hand .

agar has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is muyankkuthar [missing letter –the-]- embrace .

agar has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is katti anaikkira [missing letter –the-]- embrace .

agar has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is anaikkira kai – embracing hand ; kai- hand .

agar has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is maruvu/ maruvukai –to adopt /accept /follow .

agar has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is aavi saerkka [missing letter –sa-] – embrace ; aavi- soul ; saerkka- to join .

agar has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is yaerkka- - embrace as a doctrine .

agar has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is maer kolluka [missing letter –la-] -embrace as a doctrine .

á-gi4-a: reimbursed wages ('wages' + 'to return, restore' + nominative).

agia has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **uoothiyaththai eedaaka kodukka** [missing letter-**the**] - **reimbursement of wages**; uoothiyam- salary ; eedaaka- as a compensation ; kodukka –give .

agia has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **meettu edukka** [missing letter-**the**] – **restore**.

agia has a consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kattanam** [missing letter-**the** -] - **wages** .

agia has a consonant- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **aei-vasu** [missing letter-**sa**-] – **return** .

á-gú-zi-ga: early morning ('arms' + 'necks' + '**rising**', + a, nominalizer).

á-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka– [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **elan- k- kaalai** [missing letter- **la**-] - **early morning** .

á-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka– [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **keezh vaanam velukkum vaelai** [missing letter- **zha/ la**-] – **dawn- the sky becoming white** ; keezh – lower; vaanam- sky ; velukka- to make white ; vaelai- time .

á-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka– sa-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kizhakku sivakkum vaelai** [missing letter- **zha/ la**-]- **dawn - east becoming red**; kizhakku- east; sivakka –to become red; vaelai- time.

á-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka– [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaalai vaelai** [missing letter- **la**-] - **morning time** ;kaalai- morning ; vaelai- time.

á-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka– [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **velli mulaikkum vaelai** [missing letter- **la**-] – **time for the morning star to appear**; velli- morning star ; mulaikka- to sprout /appear ; vaelai- time .

á-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is kann vizhikkum vaelai [missing letter- zha/ la-]- -time to get up / open the eyes ; kann- eye; vizhikka- to open the eyes .

á-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is veyyal vaelai-[missing letter- la-] - day time ; veyyal – sun light .

á-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is mankal vaelai / naalikai [missing letter- la-] – evening time [antonym] .

á-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka--sa-- ka- and the original Tamil word is saayun- k -kaalam [missing letter- la-] -time for sun set [antonym] .

á-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka--[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is nizhal akum vaelai-[missing letter- zha/ la-] - evening time / time for the shadow [antonym] .

-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka--[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is manam mayankkum / oli mayankkum / oli minunkum / mankkum vaelai [missing letter- la-] - evening time [antonym] ; oli –light ; mankkum- fading ; minukkum- shining .

-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka--[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is kalavu kollum /seyyum vaelai-[missing letter- la-] - time to love [antonym] ; kalavu – love/ sex .

á-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka-[-sa-] -- ka- and the original Tamil word is kan-k-koozh -[missing letter- zha-] – night [antonym] .

á-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka-[-sa-] -- ka- and the original Tamil word is vai- kaalam -[missing letter- la-] - evening [antonym] .

á-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka-[-sa-] -- ka- and the original Tamil word is oaivu kaalam-[missing letter-la-] - rest time /evening [antonym]; oaivu- rest .

á-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka--sa-- ka- and the original Tamil word is uchchaikku [Malayalam]/uchhchi -k- kaalam / uchhchi kizhaan kaalan -[missing

letter- la-] - noon time; uchchi –top; kizhaan – sun ; kaalam- time; uchchaikku[Malayalam] - afternoon .

á-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka--[sa-] -- ka- and the original Tamil word is al –kal /alku kaalam--[missing letter- la-] - afternoon/ night .

á-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka--sa-- ka- and the original Tamil word is sev- vaanam – evening sky ; semmai - red ; vaanam –sky .

á-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka--[sa-] -- ka- and the original Tamil word is vaanam karukkum naeram-[missingletter- Ra-] - time for the sky getting dark ; karukka- to become dark ; naeram –time .

á-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka--[sa-]-- ka- and the original Tamil word is vai karai naeram-[missingletter- Ra-] - early morning time .

á-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka--[sa-]-- ka- and the original Tamil word is nilavu ualaavum vaelai --[missing letter- la-]- time for the moon to wander ; nilavu- moon ; ulaava- to go about .

á-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka--[sa-]-- ka- and the original Tamil word is kai -kaal- hand and legs ;kai- hand; kaal- leg .

á-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka--[sa-]-- ka- and the original Tamil word is kai val-[missing letter- la-] -dagger .

á-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka--[sa-]-- ka- and the original Tamil word is oan-k- kal--[missing letter- la-] - rising

á-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka--[sa-]-- ka- and the original Tamil word is ozhukkal--[missing letter- la-] - rising .

á-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka--[sa-]-- ka- and the original Tamil word is kalakam -[missing letter- la-] - rising .

á-gú-zi-ga has the consonants - ka--sa-- ka- and the original Tamil word is odukkam [missing letter- the-] - -mandaikkum nenju koottukum idaiyae kanum odukkam - the narrow passage in between the head and the chest

; mandai- head; nenju koodu –chest ; idaiyae- between ; odukkam- narrow one / kandam- neck .

neck[E] has the consonants - an -ka -and the interpretation of the word is – **mani kaana -nam – neck** .

neck[E] has the consonants - an -ka -and the interpretation of the word is – **-kandam / odukkam [missing letter- the-] – neck / narrowness** .

á..gur: to bend the arm ('arm' + 'circular motion').

agur has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maer -kai - yaei murukku – to twist the arm** ; maer-k-kai- arm ; murukku –twist .

agur has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kurankku / murikka – bend**.

agur has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vakkiram / koanar –bend**.

agur has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kai yaei muraikka- bend the arm / break the arm ; kai- hand**.

agur has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maer kai – arm ; karam- arm ;maer- upper** .

agur has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kirakkam- circular motion** .

agur has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karakku - spin as yarn** .

agur has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vakkiram- circle**.

agur has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **veri – circle**.

agur has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sorika** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **revolve** .

agur has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thirika** [missing letter- **the** -] - **revolve**.

agur has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uruttuka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **revolve / throw down as in dice game** .

agur has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **valam varuka** [missing letter- **la**-] - **revolve around** .

agur has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uruluka** [missing letter- **la**-] - **revolve** .

agur has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vattamaaka iyankuthar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **–circulat motion**; vattamaaka- circularly .

á guruš-bi: workmen's wages ('wages' + 'workers' + 'its').

á guruš-bi has the consonants- ka –Ra-[- sa-] - [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaelai kaaranin attrai kooli / naat kooli** [missing letters- **the**- and- **la**-] - **daliy labourer's wages** ; attrai – daily; vaelai- work ; vaelai kaaran – worker; kooli- wages ; naat- kooli –daily wages ; naal –day .

á guruš-bi has the consonants- ka –Ra-[- sa-] - [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kurun-k-kooli** [missing letter- **la**-] - **husking wages** .

á guruš-bi has the consonants- ka –Ra-[- sa-] - [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kuruma-k -kooli**-[missing letter- **la**-] - **minimum wages** ; kuru- less .

á guruš-bi has the consonants- ka –Ra-[- sa-] - pa-- and the original Tamil word is **peruma -k -kooli**- [missing letter - **la**-] - **maximum wages**; kooli- wages ; peru –big .

á guruš-bi has the consonants- ka –Ra-[- sa-] - pa-- and the original Tamil word is mikai naera pani / vaelai kooli [missing letter la-] – over time allowance ; pani – job ; naeram- time ; mikai- exceeds /extra; vaelai –work ; kooli –wages .

á guruš-bi has the consonants- ka –Ra- sa—[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is aruppu -k- kaar-rin kuththu kaasu [missing letter-the-] - wages for beating paddy ; aruppu -reap; kaasu- cash .

á guruš-bi has the consonants- ka –Ra- sa—pa--- and the original Tamil word is vaelai -k- kaaranin vaara kooli panam / kaasu [missing letter- la-] – weekly wages; vaaram – week ; vaelai –k-kaaran – worker ; kooli- wages.

á guruš-bi has the consonants- ka –Ra- sa—pa--- and the original Tamil word is vaelai kaaranin maasa kooli [sampalam] kaasu panam [missing letter- la-] - monthly wages; maatham/ maasam - month; sampalam – wages/ salary; kaasu –cash; panam- money ; panam –root word is pon –gold .

á guruš-bi has the consonants- ka –Ra- [-sa-]—[-pa-]--- and the original Tamil word is vaelai kaaran-in elakkai [missing letter- la-] - monthly wages of the worker .

á guruš-bi has the consonants- ka –Ra- sa—pa--- and the original Tamil word is vaelai- k- kaaran-udaiya uoothiya thokai / panam kaasu [missing letter-the-] - wage for the worker ; vaelai –work ; vaelai-k- kaaran –worker uoothiyam – salary ; thokai- amount.

á guruš-bi has the consonants- ka –Ra- [-sa-]—[-pa-]--- and the original Tamil word is naat –kooli-k- kaaran [missing letters- the- and- la-] – day labourer ; naal –day .

á guruš-bi has the consonants- ka –Ra- sa-pa- and the original Tamil word is panam- saaraa -kooli [missing letter la-] – real wages; panam- money; kooli – wages .

á guruš-bi has the consonants- ka –Ra- [-sa-]—[-pa-]--- and the original Tamil word is vinaignar- worker.

á guruš-bi has the consonants- ka –Ra- [-sa-]—[-pa-]--- and the original Tamil word is **vinaivar - worker** ; viani –action .

á guruš-bi has the consonants- ka –Ra- [-sa-]-pa--- and the original Tamil word is **pani kaarar – worker; pani- job** .

á...gar: to act strongly; to oppress; to resist; to reinforce ('strength' + 'to establish').

á...gar has the consonants –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kadumaiyaaaka vinai attruka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to act strongly** ; kadumai –strong ; vinai action ; aattruka- do .

á...gar has the consonants –ka- Ra- and the other interpretaion of the word is word is **kurooram [Skt] -oppression** .

á...gar has the consonants –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nerukku – to oppress** .

á...gar has the consonants –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **varuththukai** [missing letter- **the -**]- **oppression** .

á...gar has the consonants –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **adakki odukkuthar** [missing letter- **the -**]- **oppression**.

á...gar has the consonants –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **adaku murai** –[missing letter- **the -**]- **oppressive method** ; murai- method.

á...gar has the consonants –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thoantharavu** [missing letter- **the -**]- **oppression**.

á...gar has the consonants –ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **thundareekkam** [missing letter- **the -**]- **oppression**.

á...gar has the consonants –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **orukkum pannuka** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **oppression; pannuka- do** .

á...gar has the consonants –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **narampu vaanka** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **oppression** .

á...gar has the consonants –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ethirkka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to resist** .

á...gar has the consonants –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uravu** - **strength**.

á...gar has the consonants –ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **veeriyam**- **strength** .

á...gar has the consonants –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaaram** – **strength**.

á...gar has the consonants –ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **kirppu**- [missing letter- **pa-**] - **strength/ power**.

á...gar has the consonants –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kurumpu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **strength / power** .

á...gar has the consonants –ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **power[E]** [missing letter- **pa-**] .

á...gar has the consonants –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kai varisai**-[missing letter- **sa-**] - **strength** .

á...gar has the consonants –ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **paraakiramam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **strength**

á...gar has the consonants –ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **viraappu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **strength** .

á...gar has the consonants –ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **veeram**- **strength** .

á...gar has the consonants –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kotram** [missing letter- **the -**] - **strength** .

á...gar has the consonants –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vayiram / vaireeyam - strength** .

á...gar has the consonants –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaaru – strength** .

á...gar has the consonants –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Kai kaarar - powerful men**

á...gar has the consonants –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaar uondruka- [- missing letter- the -]- establish** .

á-ge6-ba-a: at night ('side' + 'dark' + 'to divide' + locative).

agebaa has the consonants - **ka-** pa -and the original Tamil word is **pakkam –side** .

agebaa has the consonants - **ka-** pa -and the original Tamil word is **pin pakkam - back side**.

agebaa has the consonants - **ka-** pa -and the original Tamil word is **mun pakkam – front side**.

agebaa has the consonants - **ka-** [- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mukam- side**.

agebaa has the consonants - **ka-** pa -and the original Tamil word is **mukappu –side** .

agebaa has the consonants - **ka-** [- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **koanam –side**

agebaa has the consonants - **ka-** [- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **Koana saaivu [missing letter- sa-] - side** .

agebaa has the consonants - **ka-** [- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **aka- side**

agebaa has the consonants - ka- [- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is visai [missing letter- sa-] -side.

agebaa has the consonants - ka- [- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is vaakku – side .

agebaa has the consonants - ka- [- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is vaamam – left side .

agebaa has the consonants - ka- [- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is karumai / kariya [missing letter- Ra-] –dark .

agebaa has the consonants - ka- pa--and the original Tamil word is karuppu niram / karuppu vannam [missing letter- Ra-] -dark color; karuppu -dark; vannam- color .

agebaa has the consonants - ka- [- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is eravu naeram [missing letter- Ra-] - night time; eravu – night; naeram –time .

agebaa has the consonants - ka- pa- and the original Tamil word is paku- divide .

agebaa has the consonants - ka- pa-and the original Tamil word is pakuppu- dividing .

agebaa has the consonants - ka- pa-and the original Tamil word is pakukkai- dividing .

agebaa has the consonants - ka- [- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is vakukka- divide.

agebaa has the consonants - ka- pa--and the original Tamil word is vakuppu- dividing .

agebaa has the consonants - ka- pa--and the original Tamil word is uoothiya pankku [missing letter- the] - dividend ; uoothiyam- salary ; pankku –share .

Ā-KAL: strength; plow extension ('arm' + 'strong').

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kozhu-plough share** .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **muka vaal-plough share** .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kali – strength** .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **koal - strength** .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vali / valu/ val – strength** .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **valiizhai - strength** .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **valimai-strength**.

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vallamai – strength** .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vallai-/ vallam - strength** .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **miku vali-great strength** ; miku –excess .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **muzhu vali – great strength** .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **valaiyaa-strong** .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **aka valimai-** reserve strength ; akam-soul ; valimai –strength .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **oaankole-** powerful man / strong man .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vallavan / valiyavan –strong man ;** vallamai -skill.

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **melivu –** weakness [antonym] .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **valu -inmai-** lack of strength [antonym].

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **sel vakku** [missing letter- **sa-**]- power.

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **sinkal-**[missing letter- **sa-**]- weakness [antonym].

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **kupalam [Skt]** [missing letter- **pa-**]- weakness [antonym].

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **bala veenam [Skt]** [missing letter- **pa-**]- weakness [antonym].

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **sekku ulakkai-**[missing letter- **sa-**]- strong built person.

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **ilaikka-** to become weak [antonym].

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **miku elimai –** weakness [antonym].

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **avalam-** weakness[antonym].

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaikal- hands** ; kai- hand / arm .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kai kuzhi- arm pit.**

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vaaku kuzhi /moolam - arm pit** ; vaaku –arm .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **akkul-axilla** .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **axilla [E]** [missing letter- **sa-**] .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **leg [E]** .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaal/ kaalkal- legs** .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nilai kaal - main door post /support of an article of furniture** ; kaal- leg .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **peechchai –k- kaal-** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **left leg** ; pee- shit ; peechchaankkai- left hand - for washing the buttocks .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **poei-k-kaal** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **artificial leg** ; **kaal- led**; poei- false .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kappu k kaal-** missing letter- **pa-**] - **bandy legs** ; **kaal- leg** .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **aanai -k - kaal-** **Cochin leg /elephantiasis** ; aanai / yaanai -elephant.

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **valai kaal- bandi legs** .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kanu-k-kaal-** ankle.

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **alaku – arms/** weapons .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **elaan- k -** kalam/ **elaan-k kali – plow.**

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vaal-** plow.

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nuka kaal –** shaft of the plough .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **yaer-k kaal-[** missing letter- **Ra-]** - **plough beam .**

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **plow [E]** [missing letter- **pa-**] .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **ulakku – plow.**

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uzhavu kaalai - plough bullock ;** **uzhavu-** plough cultivation ; **kaalai-** bullock .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nellu vilaivikka- to cultivate paddy ;** **nellu –paddy ;** **vilaivikka-** to cultivate .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uzhavu nilam – cultivable land ;** **nilam-** land .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vilai nilam- cultivated land ;** **nilam-** land .

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **aala vaalam – cultivated land.**

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **aval – cultivated land.**

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pain-k- koozh** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **cultivated land.**

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaazhkkai / vayal veli– agricultural tract ; vayal- farm land; veli – open space .**

akal has the consonants – ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **village [E]** [missing letter- **sa-**] ; **vaazhkkai- village .**

á kas kal-la: migrant **harvest workers** ('**arms, work performance**' + '**road, caravan, journey**' + genitive).

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **naal vaelai aal – workers for daily wages;** naal –day ; vaelai –work; aal- person .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **uzhavu vaelai aal - plough men .**

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **vilai nila naal vaelai aal- agricultural worker;** naal –day ; vaelai –work ; aal –person .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka –sa- –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **nellu [valsi] [kalam] - vayal il vaelai seiyim vaelai all - paddy field worker ;** nellu -paddy ; kalam- field ; vayal- paddy field ; vaelai- work ; aal- person .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kazhani vaelai aal- paddy field worker -paddy field worker** ; kalani – paddy field; vaelai –work ;aal- person .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kollai vaelai aal - farm worker** ; kollai –garden .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kooli vaelai aal- / naal vaelai aal - cooli** ; aal- person; naal –day ; cooli - root word is koolam- grain .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **pannai kooli vaelai aal** [missing leter- pa-] –**farm labourer; pannai – farm**; pannai- farm ; vaelai –work ; aal –person ; kooli- wages .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **uzhavu vaelai - agriculture** ; uzhavu –cultivation; vaelai –work .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **valavan – farmer** .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **nal- vilai - - harvest**; nal- good; vilai- yield .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **nellu vettu vaelanmai naal vaelai aal /thozhilaali** –[missing leter- the -] **harvest worker** ; nellu – paddy ; vettu –to cut; vaelanmai naal- harvest day ; naal- day ; vaelai- work; aal- person ; vaelai aal- worker ;thozhilaali - laborer .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **Vaelaala kudi -inam /saathi[Skt]** - [missing leter- the -] – **farmer caste**; kudi- clan; inam- race .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka –sa--ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kai-k-kolan Senkkunthan** [missing leter- the -] –**farmer cum weaver caste** ; kai- arm ; kole- stick .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **Vanniya kulam – farmer cum warrior caste**; Vanniyan- warrior ; kulam - clan .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **vilai -vikka- cultivate** .

sulh [old English] has the consonants –[-sa--] la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **elaan-k -kalam- plough** .

sulh [old English] has the consonants –[-sa--] la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **elaan -k-kali- plough** .

arder [Swedish] has the consonants – Ra- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **yaeru oattuthar - ploughing** ; yaeru –plow; oaattu –drive .

plogr [old Norse] has the consonants - pa- la- ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kalappai koor – plough share** .

plogr [old Norse] has the consonants - pa- la- ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **yaeru uzharin kalappai- farmer's plough** ; yaeru –plow ; uzhar- farmer .

plogr [old Norse] has the consonants - pa-- la- ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kalaippaiyaal munn-ai kilaru – to plough** ; kalappai- ploug ; munn-soil ; kilaru – to hoe .

plogr [old Norse] has the consonants – [- pa-] -- la- ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kalli -yeri- plough**.

bloko [PIE stem / Orel] has the consonants- pa-la ka –and the original Tamil word is **kalappai- plough** .

bloko [PIE stem / Orel] has the consonants- pa-la ka –and the interpretation of the word is **plough [E]** .

bwlch [Welsh] has the consonants- pa- va- la –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kalappai- plough** .

ard [Egypt] has the consonants -Ra- the -and the interpretation of the word is erayaath [Arabic] - ploughing

ard [Egypt] has the consonants -Ra- the -and the interpretation of the word is aniruth [Skt] –ploughing .

ard [Egypt] has the consonants -Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is yaer oaattu – to plough ; yaeru –plow ; oaattu – drive .

ard [Egypt] has the consonants -Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is yaeru adi – to plough .

ard [Egypt] has the consonants -Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is yaeru oaattam- ploughing ; yaeru- plow .

ard [Egypt] has the consonants -Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is yeruthu adiththar – ploughing .

ard [Egypt] has the consonants -Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is thunnuthar- ploughing .

ard [Egypt] has the consonants -Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is yaeru oatti munnai thiruththu -thar - prepare the field to cultivate by ploughing ; munn- soil ; thiruththu –to prepare ; yaeru – plough ; oaattuka –to drive .

ard [Egypt] has the consonants -Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is yaeru oaatti mannai pann paduththuthar-[missing letter- pa-]- prepare the field to cultivate by ploughing / cultivate; pann paduthuka- to prepare ; yaeru oaattu –to plough .

ard [Egypt] has the consonants -Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is yaeru oaatti munnai purattu-thar [missing letter- pa-] - ploughing ; yaeru – plough ; munn –soil .

ard [Egypt] has the consonants -Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is paenuthar/ **payirai paenuthar** [missing letter- pa-] - **cultivate**; payir- crop; paennu - to look after .

ard [Egypt] has the consonants -Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thanathu pannuthar** [missing letter- pa-] - **cultivate**.

ard [Egypt] has the consonants -Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **payir- idu** [missing letter- pa-] - **cultivate** ; payir –crop .

ard [Egypt] has the consonants -Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **ner payir idu** [missing letter- pa-] - **cultivate paddy**; ner payir- paddy ; payir- crop .

ard [Egypt] has the consonants -Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **payir naduthar** [missing letter- pa-] -**to plant**; naduthar- to plant ; payir- crop .

ard [Egypt] has the consonants -Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **naattru naduthar- implant** ; naattru –saplings .

ard [Egypt] has the consonants -Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **yaer poottu** [missing letter- pa-] - **first ploughing** ; yaeru –plough .

ard [Egypt] has the consonants -Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **oppadiththar**-[missing letter- pa-]- **harvest** .

ard [Egypt] has the consonants -Ra- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **pira mirutham [Skt]** -[missing letter- pa-]- **harvest**.

ard [Egypt] has the consonants -Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **yaer maadu – plough bullock**; maadu –cattle .

ard [Egypt] has the consonants -Ra- the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is maadu pootti yaeru oattum **poadiyaar** --[missing letter- pa-]- **farmer** .

ru [Hebrew] has a consonant -Ra-and the original Tamil word is **yaeru-plough** .

ru [Hebrew] has a consonant -Ra-and the original Tamil word is **panai yaeru** [missing letter- pa-] – **hired plough** .

kalibangan has the consonants - ka -la -[-pa-] –an- ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **kizhakkin nel vayal kinnam** – **the rice cup of the east** ; kizhakku –east; nel- paddy; vayal- field ; kinnam- cup .

kalibangan has the consonants - ka -la -pa--an- ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **uzhavanin kalappai** - **the farmer's plow** ; uzhavan- farmer / one who ploughs .

harvest [E] has the consonants -Ra - va – [-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **kathir arukka** - **harvest** ; kathir arukkiravar – one who does harvesting .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka –sa--ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **vazhi sevu- vai- road** ; sevu- vi –good ; vazhi –way .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] --ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kavalai – diverging roads** .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] --ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **vaana vazhi – aerial path** ; vaanam –sky .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] --ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **ozhukka vazhi - right path** ; vazhi –way .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] --ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **ketta vazhi**-[missing letter -the -] - **bad path** ; ketta- bad .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka -[- sa-] --ka- la –and the original Tamil word is kadu vazhi [missing leter –the -] – rugged path ; kadu –difficult .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka -[- sa-] --ka- la –and the original Tamil word is kaattu vazhi [missing leter –the -]- forest path kaadu –forest .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka -[- sa-] --ka- la –and the original Tamil word is kadal vazhi [missing leter –the -]-- sea way ; kadal- sea .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka -[- sa-] --ka- la –and the original Tamil word is vetta vazhi- [missing leter –the -]- frequented path .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka -[- sa-] --ka- la –and the original Tamil word is edukku vazhi / edankkal vazhi-[missing leter –the -]- lane/ narrow way ; edukku- narrow .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka -[- sa-] --ka- la –and the original Tamil word is vazhi vakukka- clear the way / to find the way .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka -[- sa-] --ka- la –and the original Tamil word is poakum vazhi [missing letter- pa-] –exit ; poaka – to go .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka- sa---ka- la –and the original Tamil word is velaiyae sellum vazhi -exit ; veliyae- out ; sellu –go .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] ---ka- la –and the original Tamil word is yaekum vazhi- exit ; yaeku –go .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka -[- sa-] --ka- la –and the original Tamil word is pukum vazhi-entry ; puka- enter .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka- sa---ka- la –and the original Tamil word is vaasal / vaayil vazhi- gate way ; vaayil –entrance .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka- sa-ka- la –and the other interpretation of the word is visahesa [Skt] kaal – indirect way .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka- [- sa-] ---ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **ozhunkkai- road**.

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka- sa---ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **anukam / anukal vazhi - saalai -approach raod** ; anuku –approach .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] ---ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kilai vazhi- dividing road / bye pass**; kilai- branch ; vazhi –way .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] --ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **vazhi vakai- path / means** .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka- sa--ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **vazhi sellukai / vazhi selavu- journey** .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka- sa--ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **Saaththuvan vazhi- [missing letter- the -] - caravan route**; Saaththuvan-trader .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka- sa---ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **Saaththuvan kuzhumam [missing letter- the -] –caravaneer**; kuzhumam- group .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka- sa---ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **Saaththuvan vazhi- [missing letter- the -] - caravan route**; vazhi- route.

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka- sa-ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kuzhu kuzhuvaaka vazhi selavu sei-yim vanika kuzhumam/ kuzhaam – travelling merchants in groups** ; kuzhu- group ; vazhi –way ; vazhi selavu – travel ; vanikam- trade ; kuzhumam- group / company .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka- sa-ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **thunai kaavaludan / sinthu kaani [goods] / saaman – kalai kondu vazhi selavu sei -yim Saaththuvan / vanika / Chetti /Yetti /thetti - koottam [missing letter- the -]- traveling merchants in groups with their goods and guards** ; thunai kaaval- guard ; thunai –support ; sinthu kaani –goods ; vazhi selavu –travel ; vanikan- trader / Chetti – trading caste .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **payanikal kuzumam** [missing letter- **pa -**]- **group of travelers**; payanikal- travelers ; kuzhumam- group .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka- sa -ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **naadoadi makkalin sivikai / kavikai / moodiya / koonda vandi** [missing letter- **the -**]- **closed cart** ; naadodi- bedouin/ gypsy ; makkal- people ; sivikai- cart ; moodiya –covered ; koonda –cage ; vandi –vehicle .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka- sa -ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kovil kovilaaka- kuzhuvaaka - payanam sellum payanikal** - [missing letter- **pa -**]- **temple travelers** ; kovil –temple ; koa- god / king ; il- house ; payanam –travel ; sellu –go .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka- sa -ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **vazhi selavu seiym Saathuva / vanika kootta thalaivan /Saaththan** -[missing letter- **the -**]- **head of the caravaner**; vazhi selavu- travel ; vanikam- trade; kootam- group ; thalaivan- leader ; thalai –head .

á kas kal-la has the consonants- ka- sa -ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **Saaththuva koottam thum udaimai –kal-ooadu / ottakaththoadu / thankkum / oaivu kollum - vazhi manai / kaaval ulla kadi manai / saththira manai /saavadi/ viduthi** [missing letter- **the -**]- **caravan serai – the safty lodge for the traveling merchants to stay with their goods and the camels** ; Saaththuvan –trader ; udaimai- belongings ; ottakam –camel ;thankku –saty ;oaivu –rest ; vazhi –way ; manai –house ; kaaval ulla- protected ; kadi manai –fortified house; saththiram- inn .

caravanserai has the consonants - ka- Ra- va -an -sa -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vanika koottathinar / Saaththuvar / Nakaraththaar /Thoandrikar - thankkum saththira manai /aran manai** [missing letter- **the -**]- **lodge for the traveling merchants** ; vanikam- trade; Saaththuvar- trading caste ; saththira manai- lodge .

caravan has the consonants - ka - Ra –va- an- and the original Tamil word is **vanikar – merchants** .

serai has the consonants - sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saeri-village** .

serai has the consonants - sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uoor-village**.

serai has the consonants - [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aran manai-palace**; aran –fortified ; manai- house .

serai has the consonants - sa- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **saththiram** [missing letter- **the-**] - **inn** .

itiá-ki-ti: **calendar month 7** at Ur during Ur III; month 6 at Drehem through year 3 of Šu-Sin; calendar month 7 at Drehem after Šu-Sin 3.

itiakiti has the consonants - the -ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **onn-aa-vathu maatham 1st month** ; onnu –one.

itiakiti has the consonants - the -ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **moon-aa-vathu maatham- 3rd month** ; moonu -3; maatham- month ; mathi - moon .

itiakiti has the consonants - the -ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **naankaavathu maatham -4th month** ; naanku -4 .

itiakiti has the consonants - the -ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **aeinthavathu maatham -5th month** ; aeinthu -5 .

á-kúš-ù: to prevail ('**strength**' + 'to be tired').

akusu has the consonants - ka –[- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **koan /vanmai / koanmai – strength** .

akusu has the consonants - ka – sa --and the original Tamil word is **savukka-tired** .

á-lá: fettered legs; paralyzed arms ('arms' + 'to bind').

ala has the consonant - la- and the original Tamil word is **kai vilanku** [missing letter- ka-] - **hand cuff** ; kai- hand ; vilankku- fetter /animal .

ala has the consonant - la- and the original Tamil word is **kaal vilanku** [missing letter- ka-]- **fetter**; kaal- leg .

ala has the consonant - la- and the original Tamil word is **kai- kaal - vilanakkaamai** [missing letter- ka-] – **paralyzed arm and leg** ; vilankkaamai- not functioning .

ala has the consonant - la- and the original Tamil word is **thalai** [missing letter- the -] – **fetter**.

giśá-lá: a device for moving irrigation water, involving a water bucket hanging from a swinging beam ('arm' + 'to hang').

gisala has the consonants –ka- [-sa--]-la -and the original Tamil word is **iravai kalam / vayalil neer iraikku kooval kalam** [missing letter- Ra-]- **a device for moving irrigation water** ; vayal- field ; neer- water ; iraikka –to draw; kalam- vessel .

gisala has the consonants –ka- [-sa--]-la -and the original Tamil word is **irai kinaru vaali** [missing letter- Ra-] -**irrigation well vessel** ; kinaru –a well .

gisala has the consonants –ka- [-sa--]-la -and the original Tamil word is **kozuvu – to hang**.

gisala has the consonants –ka- [-sa--]-la -and the original Tamil word is **naaluka- to hang** .

gisala has the consonants –ka- [-sa--]-la -and the original Tamil word is **kai kal- hands** ; kai- arm/ hand.

gisala has the consonants –ka- [-sa-]-la -and the original Tamil word is **kaal kal-** legs.

kuśá-lá: drum ('side' + 'to bind').

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **azhuvam-** drum / country / battle/ adundance.

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **muzhavu – drum / tom tom .**

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **naann muzhavu-** morning drum .

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **munam muzhavu - drum / parai of Tamil people agricultural tracts.**

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **muzhavu maelam-** battle drum .

kusala has the consonants- ka- sa- -la - and the original Tamil word is **sallikai-** a kind of drum –agamuzhavu .

kusala has the consonants- ka- sa- -la - and the original Tamil word is **sevu - vazhi - musical mood of coastal Tamil people .**

kusala has the consonants- ka- sa- -la - and the original Tamil word is **isai kalan-** lute.

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **kai vazhi-** lute as an instrument held in the hand .

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **vallaki – lute.**

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **vallikai-** lute.

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **kazhi- lute stick** .

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **kaakalam- clarinet** .

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **kuda muzhavu** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **battle drum** .

kusala has the consonants- ka- --[-sa-]- -la - and the other interpretation of the word is **dholak** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **drum of north India** .

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **palakai**-[missing letter-**pa**--]- **a drum** .

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **thavul** [missing letter- **the** -] – **drum / dholak** .

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **maelam kottuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **beat the drum** .

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **kottu adiththal**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **beat the drum** .

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **thamukku adiththal** -[missing letter- **the** -] – **beating the tom tom** [thampattam] .

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **kotti maththalam** / **ketti maelam** [missing letter- **the** -] -**big drum/ marriage drum** ; **maththalam**- drum .

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **kai thaalam** -[missing letter- **the** -] – **cymbals**; **kai**- hand ; **thaalam**- rhythm .

kusala has the consonants- ka- --sa- -la - and the other interpretation of the word is **sallakam** – **cymbals** .

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **kunil- drum stick** .

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **viral -yaeru** [missing letter- **Ra** -] - **hand drum** ; viral –finger .

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **kulir**-[missing letter- **Ra** -] - **battle drum** .

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **vilari yaazh--**[missing letter- **Ra** -] - **harp of costal Tamil people** .

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **kinnari yaazh** -[missing letter- **Ra** -] – **a kind of harp** .

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **murasu olikka --**[missing letter- **Ra** -] - **sound of the war drum**; oli- sound .

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **maela- k-kaaran --**[missing letter- **Ra** -] – **drummer**; maelam- drum .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -sa- -la - and the original Tamil word is **kovil -Isaiva Vaelaalan –temple drummer's caste** ; kovil- temple .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -sa- -la - and the original Tamil word is **karuvi kuyeiluvar**-[missing letter- **Ra** -] -**drummer** .

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **viraliyar** [missing letter- **Ra** -] - **singers/ musicians** .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -sa- -la - and the original Tamil word is **thole karuviyaalan-** [missing letter- **Ra** -] -**drummer** ; thole- leather; karuvi- instrument .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **kinai makanum kinai makalum – male and female drummers cum dancers**; makan - son; makal- daughter /woman .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **nellai kinai - drum of the Tamil people belonging to arable land .**

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **kilu kiluppai [missing letter –pa-] - child’s rattle.**

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **Kilukku - children’s rattle box /rattling .**

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **Kilunku –rattle.**

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **Kulunkku- rattle .**

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **Kala kala- to tinkle as bells .**

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **Kilu kili- children’s rattle box.**

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **olikkai- rattling .**

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **olikkum oaasai – rattling sound ; oaasai- sound/noise .**

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **makizhchchi kooval – rattling sound ; kooval- howl ; makizhchchi - happiness .**

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa]- -la - and the other interpretation of the word is **vampalappu [missing letter- pa-] – rattle.**

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **vaal-aal oli / oaasi ezhuppum nachchu paampu [missing letter- pa-]- rattle snake ; vaal- tail ; oli –sound ; oaasai –sound ; ezhuppu –to raise/ make ; nachchu - poisonous ; paampu –snake .**

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **violin [E]** .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **yaazh isaikka- to play lute / harp** ; yaah- lyre; isaikka- to play .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **koavai yaazh - a kind of harp** .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **kole yaazh –a harp / lute** .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **maakol- yaazh- a form of lute**.

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-]- -la - and the other interpretation of the word is **kohl - Assamese drum** .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **villu yazh – a kind of harp- bow shaped one** ; villu- bow; yaazh- lyre .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **koatti yaazh [missing letter- the -]- a kind of lute** .

kusala has the consonants- ka- --sa- -la - and the original Tamil word is **sen- k- koatti yaazh [missing letter- the -]- – a kind of harp** .

kusala has the consonants- ka- --[-sa-] - -la - and the original Tamil word is **thel vili [missing letter- the -]- musical song**.

kusala has the consonants- ka- --sa- -la - and the original Tamil word is **kurinchchi yaazh vakai -[missing letter- Ra]- lute of Tamil people of hilly tracts**; kurinchchi- mountain .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -sa- -la - and the original Tamil word is **yaazh isai kalaignan – harpist** ; kalaignan –artist .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is moonkkil vayalin – bamboo violin; moonkkil- bamboo .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is kazhai- musical bamboo pipe .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is ilai kuzhal- musical leaf pipe; ilai- leaf; kuzhal- pipe .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -sa--la - and the original Tamil word is isai kuzhal- musical pipe; isai- music .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -sa- -la - and the original Tamil word is pullan-k-kuzhal isaikka/ vaasikka [missing letter- pa-]- -to play flute; pull-grass; vaasikka- to play music/ read .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -sa--la - and the original Tamil word is isai kuzhal – flute.

kusala has the consonants- ka- -sa--la - and the original Tamil word is kuzhal vaachchiam- trumpet ; vaachchiam- musical instrument .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is aaya-k- kuzhal- flute.

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is vaein-k -kuzhal – flute .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is kuzhaloan- flute player.

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is kannu -laalan- flutist .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is paan makal [missing letter- pa-] -- female singer ; makal- daughter/ wife/ woman .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -sa- -la - and the original Tamil word is **oththu vaasiththal** [missing letter- **the**]- **to play oththu –a kind of pipe** ; vaasiththidu –to play / read .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[sa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **uoothu kuzhal –trumpet**; uoothu- to blow; kuzhal- pipe .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -sa- -la - and the original Tamil word is **peI isaikka** [missing letter- **pa**-] **-to play the small trumpet** ; isai- music; isaikka- to play .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -sa- -la - and the original Tamil word is **kadal sankku vakai** [missing letter- **the**]- **–trumpet conch** ; kadal- sea; *sankku-conch* shell ; vakai –kind .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -sa- -la - and the original Tamil word is **saama / saema kalam- - gong of night watchman** .

kusala has the consonants- ka- [--sa-] - -la - and the original Tamil word is **kovil mani – temple gong** ; kovil- temple; mani -gong / bell/ time .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[sa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **akuzhi-** a kind of drum /parai **ancient Tamil musical instruments listed in Thiru Murai** .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[sa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **kavil - ancient Tamil musical instruments listed in Tamil Murai**.

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[sa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **Kazhal – ancient Tamil musical instruments listed in Tamil Murai**.

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[sa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **Kalam – ancient Tamil musical instruments listed in Tamil Murai**.

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[sa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **ekkaalam [tharai]- a kind trumpet** .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-] - -la - and the original Tamil word is kaalam- trumpet.

kusala has the consonants- ka- -sa-- -la - and the original Tamil word is ekkaala oasai / muzhakkam seika- to play the trumpet.

kusala has the consonants- ka- -sa-- -la - and the original Tamil word is ekkaala isaippu [missing letter- pa-] – trumpeting .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-] - -la - and the original Tamil word is Kilai -ancient Tamil musical instruments listed in Tamil Marai.

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-] - -la - and the original Tamil word is Kuda muzha [missing letter- the -] - a drum .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-] - -la - and the original Tamil word is Kuzhi thaalam [missing letter- the -] - Tamil musical I instrument.

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-] - -la - and the original Tamil word is edakkai maelam [missing letter- the -] - musical instrument.

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-] - -la - and the original Tamil word is Kaiyalaku- ancient Tamil musical instruments listed in Tamil Marai.

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-] - -la - and the original Tamil word is veelai - ancient Tamil musical instruments listed in Tamil Marai

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-] - -la - and the original Tamil word is makudi vaasiththal [missing letter- the -] – to play makudi – a pipe used by snake charmers .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -sa-- -la - and the original Tamil word is Kaal salankkai / kolusu oli -- sound of an anklet .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -sa-- -la - and the original Tamil word is uoothal vaasiththal / bikil vaasikka [missing letter –the-] - to play whistle/ bugle.

kusala has the consonants- ka- -sa-- -la - and the original Tamil word is isai paezhai vaasikka [missing letter –pa-] - to play mouth organ .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -sa-- -la - and the original Tamil word is Kanja karuvikal [missing letter- Ra-]- musical instruments .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-] -- -la - and the original Tamil word is kural- [missing letter- Ra-]- a Tamil musical note .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-] -- -la - and the original Tamil word is kai- k- kilai - a Tamil musical note .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-] -- -la - and the original Tamil word is vilari- [missing letter- Ra-]- a Tamil musical note.

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-] -- -la - and the original Tamil word is nei -valam - a pann - a Tamil musical note .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-] -- -la - and the original Tamil word is melivu oasi / in- isai – low pitch music .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-] -- -la - and the original Tamil word is mukkal - high pitch .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-] -- -la - and the original Tamil word is valivu oaasai- high pitch .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-] -- -la - and the original Tamil word is naralvu [missing letter- Ra-]- high pitch .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -sa- -la - and the original Tamil word is vell- oaasai - song composed by Thol- kaapiyan .

kusala has the consonants- ka- -sa- -la - and the original Tamil word is akaval-oaasai - song composed by Thol- kaapiyan.

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-] -- -la - and the original Tamil word is kaa kuli - music.

kusala has the consonants- ka- -sa-- -la - and the original Tamil word is **mankkala [Skt] isai - music for auspicious times .**

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-] -- -la - and the original Tamil word is **pulluvan veena [missing letter –pa-] –single stringed violin .**

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-] -- -la - and the original Tamil word is **nakula veena – a kind of stringed instrument .**

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-] -- -la - and the original Tamil word is **oaana villu – stringed instrument played during Oanam festival in Kerala .**

kusala has the consonants- ka- --sa--- -la - and the original Tamil word is **yaezu isai vannam - Tamil- Thiru murai / seven musical notes of Tamils ; yaezhu- 7 ; isai- music ; thiru- holy ; thiru marai - holy scriptures.**

kusala has the consonants- ka- -sa- -la - and the original Tamil word is **isai alaku [scale] - musical pitch / smallest fraction of audible sound distinguishable by the human ear .**

kusala has the consonants- ka- -sa- -la - and the original Tamil word is **alavu- waiting for 3 maatthirai after a beat ; has three beats [one of the four angas of seer /pani by Adiyaarukku -Nallar .**

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-] - -la - and the original Tamil word is **kalai maa mani- master musician ; kalai –arts ; maa – great ; mani –star /stone/ bead .**

kusala has the consonants- ka- -[-sa-] - -la - and the original Tamil word is **kolli - / kolli -k-kau-vannam - the melody for afternoon.**

kusala has the consonants- ka- sa- -la - and the other interpretation of the word is **musical scale [E] .**

kusala has the consonants- ka- sa- -la - and the other interpretation of the word is **viyaazha –k-kurinchchi – the melody for afternoon.**

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -- -la - and the other interpretation of the word is **pallavi** [missing letter –pa-] – **pann oli alavu /alakau** ; pann- song ; oli –sound ; alavu- measurement .

kusala has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - -la - and the other interpretation of the word is **kaakuli-** tune.

kusala has the consonants- ka- sa-- -la - and the other interpretation of the word is **isai ozhukku – music rhythm** ; *isai-* music/ *jaz* .

vaasi [Tamil / musical pipe/ play [v]] has the consonants – va –[-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **veena – lute**.

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra- [-pa -]- and the other interpretation of the word is **kanjeraa** [missing letter –sa-].

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra- -pa and the original Tamil word is **kana parai - pura muzhavu –a kind of drum** .

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra--[-pa -] and the other interpretation of the word is **harp** [missing letter –sa-]- folk **saaranki** .

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra- -[-pa-] and the original Tamil word is **harp-kinaaram** .

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra- --pa- and the original Tamil word is – **narampu isai karuvi** [missing letter –sa-]- **stringed musical instrument**; narampu –string .

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oru isai karuvi** [missing letter –sa-]- **a musical instrument** ; **oru-** one; *isai-* music; *karuvi-* instrument .

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra- [-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **mor-sing** [missing letter –sa-]- **jew's harp / jaw harp** .

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra- [-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **harmonium** .

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **murukku-aani** - **screw for a violin or lute** ; aani- nail ; murukku –twist .

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **isai vaanar**- **musician** .

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **isai karuvi yin in- isai / oaasai** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **music/ sound from the musical instrument** ; inimai- pleasantness / sweet; isai- music; oaasai- sound ; karuvi- instrument .

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra- [-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **swara [Skt]** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **sound of music / musical note** .

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra- -[-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is [missing letter- **sa**-]- **swaram** / isai kurippu .

raaga [Skt] has the consonants -Ra -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kurunchchi pann** [missing letters- **pa**- and **-sa**-] – **raaga of the Tamil Kurunchchi people** ; pann- song ; kurinchchi- mountain areas .

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra- pa- and the original Tamil word is **isai kurippu**-[missing letter- **sa**-] - **musical note** [naatham /thoni] .

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **isai uruvam** -[missing letter- **sa**-] - **musical composition** .

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vairam** – **musical instrument**.

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kadikai maaraayan** [missing letter- **the** -] - **head musician** .

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kantharuvan** [missing letter- **the** -] – **head musician**.

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oathuvaar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **musician**.

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **isai kaaran---**[missing letter- sa-]- **musician** .

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is - **konrai-** **a kind of flute.**

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra- -pa- and the original Tamil word is - **kurinji pann--**[missing letter- sa-]- **a raaga [Skt] of Tamil people living in forests** .

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra- [-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is - **raaga [Skt] – pann** .

harp- has the consonants- ka –Ra- -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **maragam** - **an orthodox dance teacher.**

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra- -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is - **peruvannam-** **one of the sacred and secular musical compositions mentioned in Silapathikaaram** .

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra- -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is - **kaanal vari-** **one of the sacred and secular musical compositions mentioned in Silapathikaaram.**

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra- -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is - **virimuran-** **one of the sacred and secular musical compositions mentioned in Silapathikaaram.**

harp has the consonants- ka –Ra- -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is - **ukkiram-** **a musical composition.**

guitar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the original Tamil word is - **attruvarai** - **one of the sacred and secular musical compositions mentioned in Silapathikaaram.**

guitar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the original Tamil word is - - **duruvai-** **a musical composition** .

guitar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the original Tamil word is –aka kuthur / one of the pala vakai kuthu ; musical teacher

guitar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the original Tamil word is - pura kuthur [missing letter- pa-] / one of the pala vakai kuthu ; musical teacher .

guitar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the original Tamil word is - karadikai- one form of agamuzhavu /drum .

guitar- has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the original Tamil word is - vaenir kadai - a chapter on music –in Silapathikaaram .

guitar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the original Tamil word is vettuva vari - a chapter on music –in Silapathikaaram.

guitar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the other interpretation of the word is naaratha veenai .

guitar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the original Tamil word is – anthaara kottu – orchestral music .

guitar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the other interpretation of the word is –uruththira veenai – lute of Siva / Siva perumanudaiya narampu isai karuvi .

guitar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the original Tamil word is thanthi karuvi - stringed musical instrument; thanthi –string .

guitar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the original Tamil word is aaru narampu/ saram konda isai karuvi [missing letters- pa- and- sa-]- six stringed musical instrument ; aaru -6 ; narampu- string ; konda- has ; isai- music; karuvi- instrument .

guitar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the original Tamil word is – veenai / vaasi – yaei ottha oru vaaththiyam [missing letter- sa-] – musical instrument like veena/ vaasi .

guitar - has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the original Tamil word is **thandaora itu arivikka /karaika- to announce by playing a tom tom** ; arivikka- to inform ; karaika- shout/ cry .

guitar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the other interpretation of the word is **kantharuvan – celestial musician** .

guitar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the original Tamil word is **veenai muthiravar vaai moori paadi- ref- Tamil Thiru murai** .

guitar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the other interpretation of the word is **kaanthaaram- a kind of lute/ third note of the gamut**.

guitar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the other interpretation of the word is **parai kottuka** [missing letter- pa-] –**to play the tom tom**; parai- drum ; kottuka- to beat/ play .

guitar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the other interpretation of the word is **tharai uoothuka- to sound a trumpet**; uoothuka- to blow .

guitar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the other interpretation of the word is **naatha suravam [Skt]** / uoothu isai karuvi [missing letter- sa-]- **a pipe** .

guitar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the other interpretation of the word is **poarukku kooppuiduka**-[missing letter- pa-] - **to ask for a fight /war**; poar- war ; kooppiduka- call .

guitar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the other interpretation of the word is **paadukindra pann thaaramae** -[missing letter- pa-] --**ref- Thiru Murai** .

guitar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **oathuvar- musicians** .

guitar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kandiyar- musicians** .

guitar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thirikai - musical instrument**.

guitar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaaththiya karuvi - musical instrument ; karuvi- instrument .**

guitar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kuttar- dancers** [one of the three musicians- / paanar/ porunar].

guitar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra—and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kununkkar- lute players .**

trumpet has the consonants- the- Ra -ma –pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **tharai / thoariyam uootha -num -to blow the trumpet;** uoothu- to blow / play .

eru kottu [**parai of Tamil pastoral people**] has the consonants- Ra -ka -the - and the interpretation of the word is **miruthankkam [Skt] – drum.**

melody [E] has the consonants -ma -la -the – and the original Tamil word is **mel -isai paattu** [missing letters –pa- and – sa-] – **melodious songs;** isai- music; paattu / pann –song .

melody [E] has the consonants -ma -la -the – and the original Tamil word is **Tamizh mozhi - Tamil language;** mozhi- language /word; mozhiya- to say .

panegyrist[E] has the consonants- [-pa-]- an -ka -Ra –[-sa-]- the –and the original Tamil word is **kattiya-k-kaaran – panegyrist.**

panegyrist[E] has the consonants- [-pa-]- an -ka -Ra –[-sa-]- the –and the original Tamil word is **vandar- panegyrist. .**

panegyrist[E] has the consonants- -pa- an -ka -Ra –sa-the –and the original Tamil word is **arasarai pukazhnthu paadum paadakar / perum nampikal – singers who praise the king ;** arasar- king ; pukazhu- to praise ;paadu –sing/ praise ; paadakar- singer .

panegyrist[E] has the consonants- [-pa-]- an -ka -Ra –sa- the –and the original Tamil word is **sattiya- k-kaaran - panegyrist.**

panegyrist[E] has the consonants- [-pa-]- an -ka -Ra -[-sa-]- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **kavi kattroan - panegyrist.**

panegyrist[E] has the consonants- [-pa-]- an -ka -Ra -[-sa-]- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaeththira thaaran [Skt] -panegyrist.**

singer [E] has the consonants -[-sa-] -an- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **akavunar- singer.**

singer [E] has the consonants -sa-an- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **isai-k-kaaran – singer.**

singer [E] has the consonants -[-sa-]-an- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vinjaiyar – class of celestial singers.**

singer [E] has the consonants -[-sa-]-an- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pannavar [missing letter- pa-] - singers .**

bards [E] has the consonants - pa -Ra- the -[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **pandar- singers.**

á-mi: (cf., ama(4,5), **ámeá-ná-da: bed chamber ('side, wing' + 'bed').**

ameanada has the consonants - ma - an - the - -and the original Tamil word is **thoonkkum idam [missing letter- ka-] – bed room; thoonkku –sleep; idam- place .**

ameanada has the consonants - ma - an - the - -and the original Tamil word is **mandavam [missing letter- ka-] - chamber/ hall .**

ameanada has the consonants - ma - an - the - -and the original Tamil word is **thoonkkum meththai -[missing letter- ka-] –mattress ; meththai- mattress .**

á-nu-gi4-a: irresistible ('strength' + 'not' + 'to answer, return' + nominative).

anugi has the consonants -an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **vidai kodukka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to answer** ; vidai- answer; kodukka- to give .

anugi has the consonants -an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **vanmai-strength** .

anugi has the consonants -an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **ennikkai-strength/ numerical no** .

anugi has the consonants -an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kon-strength** .

anugi has the consonants -an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **koanai-strength** .

anugi has the consonants -an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **madankku / meendu vaa** [missing letter- **the** -]-- **return** .

anugi has the consonants -an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kattu-k-kadankkaa** [missing letter- **the** -]-- **irresistable** ; adankkaa- can not control .

á-sàg[PA]: disease; sickness demon ('strength' + 'to scatter').

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-pa -and the original Tamil word is **pun -kann** – **disease / distress/ fear / leanness**.

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-pa -and the original Tamil word is **pai-n-koozh** [missing letter- **zha**-] – **disease**.

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-pa -and the original Tamil word is **vaai konnipu** - **a disease – dysarthria** ; vaai- mouth .

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-pa -and the original Tamil word is **piravi noaei** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **congenital disease**; noaei- disease ; piravi- birth .

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-pa -and the original Tamil word is karappaan noavu vakai [missing letter- Ra-] – ring worm .

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-pa -and the original Tamil word is kann purai noaei - [missing letter- Ra-] - cataract; kann- eye; purai –cataract .

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-pa -and the original Tamil word is noaei vai pattavan [missing letter- the -] - diseased person.

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-pa -and the original Tamil word is pini udaiyoar [missing letter- the -] - diseased persons ; pini- disease; udaiya- has ; udaiyoar - those who have .

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – sa- ka-pa -and the original Tamil word is nasa paduka / noaei vaai pattu -[missing letter- the -] - to fall sick .

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-pa -and the original Tamil word is anna pilavu noaei [missing letter- la-]- hare lip ; pilavu –cleft .

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-pa -and the original Tamil word is kai- kal valippu noaei -[missing letter- la-]- epilepsy; kai- hand ; kaal- leg ; valippu- pulling .

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is noavu - disease .

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is mana noavu - mental illness; manam- mind .

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is thikku noavu- [missing letter- the -]- endemic disease ;thikku –direction .

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is thoththu noavu -[missing letter- the -] - infectious disease; thoththu – contagion .

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is kidavaa kidai --[missing letter- the -] extreme illness .

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **noakkaadu** - --[missing letter- **the** -] -**disease**.

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thaediya noavu** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **acquired disease** ; thaedu –seek .

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **naivu** – **disease / suffering / emaciating disease / over ripeness** .

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – -sa-- ka-[-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **sick[E]** .

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – sa- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **sevi noavu** –**ear disease** ; sevi –ear .

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kanai noaei vakai** - **a respiratory disease / wheezing** ; vakai- a kind .

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vaai koanukai** - **a disease/ bell's palsy**; koanukai –deviation ; vaai- mouth .

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kann- noaei vakai** - **eye disease** ; kann –eye .

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – sa- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mani kaasam** - **an eye disease**.

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mookku kunam** – **a disese** .

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vaai noavu**- **mouth disease**; vaai- mouth; noavu –pain/ disease .

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **Konaankki ammai** - **an illness in which the limbs are contracted** ; ammai- pox .

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – sa- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **soakai noaei vakai – bright’s disease / anaemia .**

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **noavaali [missing letter- la-] – diseased person ; noavu –disease; aal-person .**

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kunamaaka- to recover from illness .**

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **avalam [missing letter- la-] – disease.**

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **azhunkkal [missinletetr- zha- and la-]- disease /fear / compassion /affliction .**

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **soolai noaei vakai [missing letter- la-] – an arthritic disease ; noaei – disease; vakai- kind .**

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kai kaal vilankkaamai [missing letter- la-] - paralysis/ physical handicap ; kai- arm; kaal- leg ; vilankkaamai- not functioning .**

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vaai kumatta [missing letter- the -]- nausea ;vaai- mouth ; kumatta- vomit .**

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kidai / kida-p-paadu [missing letter- the -]- falling ill .**

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word **aathankkam [missing leter- the -]- disease / fear /grief .**

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **thukkam / kaetham / vaethanai -[missing leter- the -]- affliction/ disease/ distress /grief pain / sadness .**

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word **uru -kann-** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **disease/ distress /fear/ poverty /suffering .**

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word **uroakam [Skt]** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **disease.**

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kuru noavu** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **eruptive disease.**

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **koamaari noavu** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **foot and mouth disease;** noavu – sickness .

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kakku - get sick .**

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kakkuvaan noavu – whooping cough** ; kakka- to cough/ eject out ; kakka- shit ; noavu- sickness .

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – -sa- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **masakkai- morning sickness.**

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – -[-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **anankku- disease/ pain /suffering/ damsel .**

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – -[-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **anukkam - infantile sickness .**

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – -[-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kaama / maeka [Skt] noaei- love sickness .**

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – -sa- ka-[-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word **sowkkiyam – healthy .**

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – -sa- ka-[-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word **a-sowkkiyam [Skt] – illness .**

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – -sa- ka-[-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word **sukam [Skt] – healthy .**

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – -[-sa-]- ka-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **kunam - healthy / cured .**

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – -sa- ka-[-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word **a-sukam [Skt]– illness**

á-sàg[PA] has the consonants – -sa- ka-[-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word **sukaveenam [Skt] – ill health .**

kuśá-si: whip ('arm' + 'antenna-like').

kusasi has the consonants – -ka- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **sinna savukku kuchchi- small tamarisk stick** ; sinna- small ; savukku- tamarisk ; kuchchi-stick .

kusasi has the consonants – -ka- sa- -and the interpretation of the word is **kasai –whip .**

kusasi has the consonants – -ka- [-sa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **kai-hand /arm .**

kusasi has the consonants – -ka- [-sa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **nun-akan- antenna .**

á-sikil(-la): pure, undiluted strength ('strength' + 'pure' + nominative).

asikilla has the consonants- [- sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **vel-pure.**

asikilla has the consonants- [- sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **azhukku illa - no dirt** ; azhukku –dirt; illai- nil .

asikilla has the consonants- [- sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kalappu illa** [missing letter- pa-]- **not contaminated** ; kalappu –contamination; illai- nil .

asikilla has the consonants- [- sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kaal vazhi kalappu illaa –un contaminated generation**; kaal vazhi –progeny .

asikilla has the consonants- [- sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **vazhu-vaamai- purty** .

asikilla has the consonants- [- sa-] -ka –la- and the other interpretaion of the word is **kalankkam illaa -holy / purity** ; kalankkam- stain; illai- nil .

asikilla has the consonants- [- sa-] -ka –la- and the other interpretaion of the word is **nish kalankkam[Skt] - purity** .

asikilla has the consonants- [- sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **ozhukkma ulla - morally pure** ; ozhukkam –good conduct ; ulla- has .

asikilla has the consonants- sa-ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **sen-k-kole- pure gold / scepter** .

asikilla has the consonants- [- sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **ulavi pon** [missing letter- pa-] - **pure gold**; pon- gold .

asikilla has the consonants- [- sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **paal velli** [missing letter- pa-] - **pure silver**; paal- milk ; velli –silver .

asikilla has the consonants- sa--ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **sankku vellai/ kilinjal vellai - pure white** ; sankku –conch shell ; vellai- white .

asikilla has the consonants- [- sa-] --ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **val / vali / valimai / vallamai / vaal izhai / vallai / vallam / - strength**

asikilla has the consonants- [- sa-] --ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **Kali - strength**

asikilla has the consonants- [- sa-] --ka --la- and the original Tamil word is **ikal - strength** .

á...sud/sù: to move [intransitive] (reduplication class) ('**arm**' + '**to stretch**').

á...sud has the consonants- [-sa-] – the- and the original Tamil word is **neettu- stretch** .

á...sud has the consonants- [-sa-] – the- and the original Tamil word is- **thaa/ aththam - hand** .

á...sud has the consonants- -sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **thoondu/ asainthidu- move**.

á-suh: elbow; bolt, bar ('**arm**' + 'to relocate').

asuh has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kai - arm** .

asuh has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **munnam-k- kai- fore arm; mun- front ; kai- hand** .

asuh has the consonants –sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **peecheam -k-kai** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **left arm** ; pee- shit ;kai- hand ; the left hand for washing the buttock .

asuh has the consonants –[-sa--]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **muzhan-k- kai** [missing letter- **zha-**] – **elbow**.

asuh has the consonants –[-sa--]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **ullan-k- kai-** [missing letter- **la-**] -**palm** ; ull- inner; kai- hand

asuh has the consonants –[-sa--]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **Kai mutti / mutti kai** - [missing letter- **the--**]- **wrist**; muttu- joint ; kai- hand .

asuh has the consonants –[-sa--]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mani kattu** [missing letter- **the--**]- **wrist** .

asuh has the consonants –[-sa--]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaazh** [missing letter- **zha-**] - **bar/ bolt /leg** .

asuh has the consonants –[-sa--]- ka - and the original Tamil word **koll**-[missing letter- **la-**] - **lock** .

lock [E] has the consonants – la- ka- and the original Tamil word is – **kaazh**.

lock [E] has the consonants – la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koll**.

lock [E] has the consonants – la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vizhanku-bolt** .

lock [E] has the consonants – la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **villankam - bar** .

bolt [E] has the consonants - pa -la -the -and the original Tamil word is - **thaalppaal - bolt**.

bolt [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -la -the -and the original Tamil word is - **bolt - thaala kole /thaat kole** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **bolt**.

bolt [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -la -the -and the original Tamil word is **thaal idu – to lock**.

bolt [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -la -the -and the original Tamil word is **thalai - fetter** .

bolt [E] has the consonants --pa--la -the -and the original Tamil word is - **poottuthal - lock** .

bolt [E] has the consonants --pa--la -the -and the original Tamil word is **poottu poaduthal – lock** .

bolt [E] has the consonants --[-pa-]-la -the -and the original Tamil word is **adaiththal – shut /confine** .

bolt [E] has the consonants --[-pa-]-la -the -and the original Tamil word is **mooduthal – shut /close** .

bolt [E] has the consonants --[-pa-]-la -the -and the original Tamil word is **saaththuthal [missing letter- sa-] - shut /close** .

bolt [E] has the consonants ---pa-la -the -and the original Tamil word is **pinaiththal- - to fetter** .

latch [E] has the consonants - la - the –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **–thaal- latch**

latch [E] has the consonants - la - the –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **thaal- p-paal [missing letter- pa-]- latch** .

latch key [E] has the consonants - la - the –sa-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **visai thaal kole - latch key** .

bar[E] has the consonants- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is – **mukkaaram [missing letter- ka -] –bar** .

bar [E] has the consonants- [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaaru [missing letter- ka -]- bar** .

bar [E] has the consonants- pa-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thurappu [missing letter- the -]- lock** .

(urudu/zabar)**á-sur**: a type of ax ('arm' + 'to divide').

sur has the consonants –[- sa-]- Ra - and the and the original Tamil word is **piri [missing letter- pa-] –divide/ open** .

sur has the consonants –[- sa-]- Ra - and the and the original Tamil word is **maer-k-kai [missing letter- pa-] - arm; maer- upper; kai- hand ; karam [Skt]**

sur has the consonants – sa Ra - and the and the interpretation of the word is **parasu [missing letter- pa-] -axe** .

sur has the consonants –[- sa-]- Ra - and the and the original Tamil word is ari- saw; eeru –to cut.

sur has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the and the interpretation of the word is rampam [missing letter- pa-] -saw.

á-še: attention-getting **exclamation**: 'hey now!'.
á-še: attention-getting **exclamation**: 'hey now!'.

ase has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is chae chae - no! no! [denial] .

ase has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is chei chei - - no! no ! [do not like] .

ase has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is cheeii - feeling shame with a smile .

ase has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is chu chu- sound for driving away the animals .

ase has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is achchoa achchoa – sympathy - while some thing bad has happened.

ase has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is uchchu uchchu- kissing sound / lip sound .

á-šita⁴, á-šu-du⁷: **parts, components (of the plow); equipment** ('arm' + 'to join'/'to complete').

asita has the consonants – [-sa-]–the- and the original Tamil word is inaitthidu – to join.

asita has the consonants – sa-the- and the original Tamil word is mudichchu idu- unite.

asita has the consonants – [-sa-]–the- and the original Tamil word is **aninthidu- joining**.

asita has the consonants – sa--the- and the original Tamil word is **saeththidu – unite**.

asita has the consonants – sa--the- and the original Tamil word is **seithu mudi - complete**.

asita has the consonants – [-sa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **adai poada- [missing letter- pa-]- be completed** .

asita has the consonants – sa---the- and the other interpretation of the word is **samaappthi - [missing letter- pa-]- completed** .

asita has the consonants – [-sa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **adaiyoadu- completely** .

asita has the consonants – [-sa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **otta- completely** .

asita has the consonants – [-sa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **mudinthathu- completed**.

asita has the consonants – sa--the- and the original Tamil word is **mudichchaachchu- completed** .

asita has the consonants –sa---the- and the original Tamil word is **saeithaachchu- done/ completed** .

asita has the consonants –[- sa-] ---the- and the other interpretation of the word is **attam- completeness**.

asita has the consonants –[- sa-] ---the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thamaam- completeness**.

asita has the consonants –[- sa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **ottidu – stick** .

asita has the consonants [- sa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **attu-join**.

asita has the consonants [- sa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **aduththidu - joining**.

asita has the consonants [- sa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **thunnu- join**.

asita has the consonants [- sa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **madu-join**.

asita has the consonants [- sa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **muththu- join**.

asita has the consonants - sa---the- and the original Tamil word is **santhi / anthi – join/ unite**.

asita has the consonants [- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **pinaitthidu [missing letter- pa-] - joining together**.

asita has the consonants - [- sa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **poottu – [missing letter- pa-] -joining**.

asita has the consonants - sa---the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sampantham[Skt] – [missing letter- pa-] -joining**.

asita has the consonants - [- sa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **adai-joining**.

asita has the consonants - [- sa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **aduppu-- [missing letter- pa-] -joining**.

asita has the consonants - [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **nuka thadi [missing letter- ka-] –shaft of the plough .**

asita has the consonants - [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **nedu naavai [missing letter- ka-] - long ploughshare .**

asita has the consonants – sa--the- and the original Tamil word is **neden-j - saal** [missing letter- la-]- **ploughing lengthwise**.

asita has the consonants – [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **paandiyam**-[missing letter- pa-]- **ploughing** .

asita has the consonants – [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **thoduppu**-[missing letter- pa-]- **plough** .

asita has the consonants – [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **moathiya maedu**- **ploughed highland** ; maedu –raised ground/ mound .

plough [E] has the consonants- - pa--la –va- and the original Tamil word is **kalappai**- a **plough** .

plough [E] has the consonants- [- pa-] -la –va- and the original Tamil word is **elaan-k- kalam** – **plow**.

plough [E] has the consonants- [- pa-] -la –va- and the original Tamil word is **elaan-k- kali**- **plow**.

plough [E] has the consonants- [- pa-] -la –va- and the original Tamil word is **uzhavan**- **plough man**.

plough [E] has the consonants- - pa--la –va- and the original Tamil word is **kaadi izhaippu- uli** [missing letter- the-]- **plough plane**.

plough [E] has the consonants- - pa--la –va- and the other interpretation of the word is **kalappai vimaanam [Skt]** - **plough plane**.

plough [E] has the consonants- -[-pa-] --la –va- and the original Tamil word is **vellu -uzhavu**- **dry loughing**.

plough [E] has the consonants- -[-pa-] --la –va- and the original Tamil word is **mael uzhavu**- **superficial ploughing**.

plough [E] has the consonants- -[-pa-] --la –va- and the original Tamil word is **vev- uzhavu** - **superficial ploughing**.

plough [E] has the consonants- -pa---la –va- and the original Tamil word is podi uzhavu-[missing letter- the-]- **dry loughing**.

plough [E] has the consonants- -pa---la –va- and the original Tamil word is puzhuthi uzhavu --[missing letter- the-]- **dry loughing**.

plough [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] -la –va- and the original Tamil word is ulakku / uzhuvu / uzhlukai - **to plough** .

plough [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] -la –va- and the original Tamil word is uzhu makan - **plough man** .

plough [E] has the consonants- pa--la –va- and the original Tamil word is uzhupavan- **plough man** .

plough [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] -la –va- and the original Tamil word is vaelaanmai - **ploughing**.

plough [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] -la –va- and the original Tamil word is vaal- **plough**.

plough [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] -la –va- and the original Tamil word is uzhavu kaalam- **ploughin season**; kaalam- time/ season .

plough [E] has the consonants- pa--la –va- and the original Tamil word is ezhippu uli vakai- **priming plane/ tothing plane** .

plough [E] has the consonants- pa--la –va- and the original Tamil word is thattai izhaippu uli--[missing letter- the-]- **priming plane**.

plough [E] has the consonants- pa--la –va- and the original Tamil word is kattai izhippu uli --[missing letter- the-]- **smoothing plane**; uli –chisel .

plough [E] has the consonants- pa--la –va- and the original Tamil word is neettu poakku uzhavu --[missing letter- the-]- **ploughing length wise**; neettam-length .

plough [E] has the consonants- pa--la –va- and the original Tamil word is padai vaal --[missing letter- the-]- - plough share.

plough [E] has the consonants- pa--la –va- and the original Tamil word is thampal adikka [missing letter- the-]-to plough a field after it has been hardened by rain .

plough [E] has the consonants- pa--la –va- and the original Tamil word is uzhuthu puzhuthiaakku -[missing letter- the-]- to plough and harrow the field.

plough [E] has the consonants- pa--la –va- and the original Tamil word is poarppai –k- kaalai --[missing letter-Ra-]- ploughing ox; kaalai- bull/ox .

plough [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] --la –va- and the original Tamil word is kozhu- plough share .

plough [E] has the consonants- pa---la –va- and the original Tamil word is kalappai kozhu- plough share .

plough [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] ---la –va- and the original Tamil word is muka vaal - plough share.

plough [E] has the consonants- pa--la –va- and the original Tamil word is kalappai -yin mara paakam [missing letter- Ra-]- wooden part of the plough; kalappai- a plow ; maram –wood; paakam- part .

plough [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] --la –va- and the original Tamil word is nuka kaal – the shaft of the plough.

plough [E] has the consonants- pa--la –va- and the original Tamil word is pula seikai -[missing letter-sa-]- tillage .

tillage [E] has the consonants – the- la- sa-- and the original Tamil word is saalidu- to plough .

tillage [E] has the consonants – the- la- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is uzhavu thozhil --[missing letter-ka-]- tillage.

tillage [E] has the consonants – the- la- [- sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **uzhuthiduka---**[missing letter-**ka-**]- **tilling** .

tillage [E] has the consonants – the- la- [- sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kama thozhil** [missing letter-**ka-**]- **agriculture as a profesion** ; kamam-agriculture .

tillage [E] has the consonants – the- la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaelaanmai thozhil** -[missing letter-**ka-**]- **-agriculture as a profesion** ; thozhil-profession ;thozhilaali –worker .

tillage [E] has the consonants – the- la- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **uzhuthu poada** [missing letter- **pa -**] - **to plough the fields**.

á...-ta: at the prompting of; by means of the strength of ('**strength**' + instrumental suffix).

ata has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **ata -thoonda** – **prompting**.

ata has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **adi eduththu thaa** – **to prompt**.

ata has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **ninaippu uottu** [missing letter **-pa-**] - **prompting** .

* **ata** has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thaa- strength** .

ata has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thoo – strength**.

ata has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thudi – strength** .

ata has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thathi- strength**.

ata has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thaadu -strength**.

ata has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **ethi -strength** .

ata has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thini** -strength.

ata has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thinmai** – strength.

ata has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thidan** -strength .

ata has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thidam** –strength .

ata has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thinnam**- strength.

ata has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thitpam** [missing letter –pa-] - strength.

ata has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thinippu** [missing letter –pa-] -- strength .

ata has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thuppu** [missing letter –pa-] -strength .

ata has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **peedu** [missing letter –pa-] -strength .

ata has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **gnaatpu** [missing letter –pa-] --strength.

ata has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thempu** [missing letter –pa-] -- -strength .

ata has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **sandam** [missing letter- sa-] –strength .

ata has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **saettam**[missing letter- sa-] – strength.

ata has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **saththu** [missing letter- sa-] – -strength

ata has a consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaisatham** [missing letter- sa-] – strength .

ata has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **mindu** -strength.

ata has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **mainthu** –strength .

ata has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **matha** –strength .

ata has a consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **eettam** -strength.



á...tál: to have broad arms; to spread wings or arms ('arms; wings' + 'to be broad; to spread').

atal has the consonants –the- la - and the original Tamil word is **neenda thol - broad shoulder.**

atal has the consonants –the- la - and the original Tamil word is **ettuthal - reach /spread.**

atal has the consonants –the- la - and the original Tamil word is **paasi padithal** [missing letters- pa - and- sa-] –**spread as moss over the surface of water ; paasi- moss .**

atal has the consonants –the- la - and the original Tamil word is **adi paduthal** [missing letter- pa-]- - **reach /spread as rumour.**

atal has the consonants –the- la - and the original Tamil word is **anithal – spread.**

atal has the consonants –the- la - and the original Tamil word is **amalthal – spread.**

atal has the consonants –the- la - and the original Tamil word is **yaedu padithal** [missing letter- pa-]- **spread as moss over the surface of water; yaedu- layer .**

atal has the consonants –the- la - and the original Tamil word is **pamputhal** [missing letter- pa-]- –**spread as vegetation or water or darkness.**

atal has the consonants –the- la - and the original Tamil word is **malithal – spread.**

atal has the consonants –the- la - and the original Tamil word is munnuthal - spread .

atal has the consonants –the- la - and the original Tamil word is peithal [missing letter- pa-]- spread .

atal has the consonants –the- la - and the original Tamil word is paa paduthal [missing letter- pa-]- -spread.

atal has the consonants –the- la - and the original Tamil word is sooduthal [missing letter- sa-] - spread.

atal has the consonants –the- la - and the original Tamil word is semmuthal [missing letter- sa-] - spread as color.

atal has the consonants –the- la - and the original Tamil word is thaththuthal -spread.

atal has the consonants –the- la - and the original Tamil word is thithaithal – spread

atal has the consonants –the- la - and the original Tamil word is nadaththal – spread.

atal has the consonants –the- la - and the original Tamil word is nadai yaaduthal – spread as fame.

atal has the consonants –the- la - and the original Tamil word is settai oasaniththal [missing letter –sa-] – to flap the wings ; settai- wing .

atal has the consonants –the- la - and the original Tamil word is pudaithal [missing letter- pa-]- flap or clap with wings.

atal has the consonants –the- la - and the original Tamil word is pada pada - nu adiththal [missing letter- pa-]- –to flap [the wing]

atal has the consonants –the- la - and the original Tamil word is mael **kai oankuthal** [missing letter –ka-] –**spread the wings /arm** ; kai = hand /arm / wing of a bird .

atal has the consonants –the- la - and the original Tamil word is **akalamudaiya** [missing letter –ka-] –**broad**.

á-tuku: strength; able-bodied; mighty man ('**arms; strength**' + '**to have**').

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai kondidu** –**to have** ; kai- hand; *kondidu- to have* .

***atuk** has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **adaika-**
have/ reach / obtain .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **udaimaiyakku** - **to possess** .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaankkidu** - **get** .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **than**
vayamaakkidu – have.

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaendum-**
have/ want .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **adankiyathu**
kondathu –containing /comprise .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **moodi**
vaikka / mooduka- cover / encompass/ enclose ; moodu- to cover; moodi- id ;
vaikka- keep .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kattu** -
enclose .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **akaththidu-enclose**.

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thav-vu-boast** .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kattu udal** [missing letter- **la-**] – **well built body** / handsome [man] ; udal- body ; kattu – build .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vadivu - beautiful body shape - female** .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaatu – that which is handsome**.

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vanitham – handsomeness**.

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vinaotham - handsomeness** .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **nattu kattai- female with good body frame** ; kattai- body /wood .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kattu mattaana udampu udaiya** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **one with able bodied** ; udampu- body .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kattu muttu – strong physique** .

handsome[E] has the consonants –ka- an -the- [-sa-] –ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **kattu mattaana udampu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **well built body** .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kadumai- strength** .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is midukku-
strength .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is mudukkan-
strong man .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is kundam-
strong man / stout man .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is mudukku –
strength .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is utku-
strength .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is thakavu –
strength .

*atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word
is taakku - strength .

* atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is thakkam –
strength .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is thattikam
strength .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is
thaashttikam [Skt][missing letter- sa-] – strength .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is thaavu -
strength .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is
mathukai- strength .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is koatpu
[missing letter- pa-] –strength .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is pakadu [missing letter- pa-] –strength .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is paduththuvam [missing letter- pa-]- strength .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is pookai [missing letter- pa-]- strength .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is van paadu [missing letter- pa-] - strength.

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is suvadu [missing letter- pa-] - strength/ power.

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is matku – loose strength [antonym] .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is eduththu pidikka [missing letter- pa-] - strengthen .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is thida paduththuka / thin paduththuka [missing letter- pa-] - strengthening ;thidam- strength .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is seeththuvam [Skt] - [missing letter- sa-] -strength .

atuk has the consonants - the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is sakthi [Skt] [missing letter- sa-] – strength .

á-u4-te-en: in the evening ('side' + 'daylight' + 'to extinguish, cool down').

*auteen has the consonants - the -an- and the original Tamil word is thani - extinguish .

auteen has the consonants - the -an- and the original Tamil word is **anaiththidu – extinguish** .

auteen has the consonants - the -an- and the original Tamil word is **thaniththidu – extinguish**.

auteen has the consonants - the -an- and the other interpretation of the word is **nathu / nuthu - extinguish**.

auteen has the consonants - the -an- and the original Tamil word is **andai-side** .

auteen has the consonants - the -an- and the original Tamil word is **naadu – side** .

auteen has the consonants - the -an- and the other interpretation of the word is **thinam - day** .

auteen has the consonants - the -an- and the other interpretation of the word is **anthi [Skt] – evening / dusk / twilight** .

auteen has the consonants - the -an- and the original Tamil word is **santhi – evening** .

auteen has the consonants - the -an- and the original Tamil word is **mayandai – evening** .

***auteen** has the consonants - the -an- and the original Tamil word is **than-cool** .

auteen has the consonants - the -an- and the original Tamil word is **thannam- cool** .

auteen has the consonants - the -an- and the original Tamil word is **thani - cool** .

auteen has the consonants - the -an- and the original Tamil word is **thanmai -cool** .

auteen has the consonants - the -an- and the other interpretation of the word is **anuutaanam [Skt] –cool** .

auteen has the consonants - the -an- and the original Tamil word is **manam amaithi adaiyattam / thaniyattum - to cool down/ calm down** ; manam- mind ; amaithi- peace; adaiya –to get .

auteen has the consonants - the -an- and the other interpretation of the word is **manam saantham [Skt] adaiyattum[missing letter- sa-] - to cool down / calm down** .

day light [E] has the consonants - the -la- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **patta pakal [missing letter- pa-] – broad day light** ; pakal- day .

day light [E] has the consonants - the -la- ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **pattaankka nilai [missing letter- pa-] – day light** .

day light [E] has the consonants - the -la- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **vidiyal pozhuthu – morning time; pozhuthu –time** .

day light [E] has the consonants - the -la- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **pattoli veesidum pakal vaelai / pakal vaelai-iyil adiththidum oli[missing letters- pa- and -sa-] – day light; pakal- day ; vaelai –time; oli- light** .

day light [E] has the consonants - the -la- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **vaei-yal adiththida - day light**.

twilight [E] has the consonants – the- va- la- ka- the –and the original Tamil word is **kaalai vaelai - yil vellana adiththidum vaeyyal - pul oli / mel oli / vel oli / maalai vaelai -yil adiththidum vaeiyal oli / man-k-koli [missing letter –pa-] -morning twilight/ eveing twilight** ; mel oli / pul oli / man-k-koli- twilight ; oli- light ; kaalai- morning; vaelai- time; maalai- evening .

twilight [E] has the consonants – the- va- la- ka- the –and the original Tamil word is **vidinththidum kaalai vaelai mel oli – mornig twilight** ; kaalai- morning ; vaelai- time ; oli- light ; vidiya- dawn .

twilight [E] has the consonants – the- va- la- ka- the –and the original Tamil word is saayum-k- kaalam adiththidum manku oli velichcham[missing letter –sa-] - - **eveing twilight** ; saainthida- to set ; saayum kaalam- sun set time; kaalam- time ;velichcham- light; mankku oli- twilight ; mankka –dim .

á-úr: limb, limbs, extremities ('arms' + 'legs': Sumerian example of asyndetic hendiadys).

aur has a consonant -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **oaram- limb** .

aur has a consonant -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uruppu** [missing letter- pa-] –**limb / body part ; pura uruppu**.

aur has a consonant -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paaram** [missing - **extremity** .

aur has a consonant -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kai Kaar** [missing letter- ka-] - **limbs [arm and leg]** .

aur has a consonant -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maer kai** [missing letter- ka-] -**arm**; maer- upper .

aur has a consonant -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **karam [Skt]** [missing letter- ka-] -**arm**.

aur has a consonant -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kanu- k -kaar**-[missing letter- ka-] - **ankle** .

aur has a consonant -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karuvi** [missing letter- ka-] – **internal organ** .

extremity [E] has the consonants –ka- [-sa -]-the – Ra- ma- the - and the original Tamil word is **kai kaar mudiurum idam -extremity** / the place where the arms and legs end; kai- hand; kaar- leg ; mudiya- end; idam- place .

extremity [E] has the consonants –ka- [-sa -]-the – Ra- ma- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **kadai anthatram - extremity** .

limb [E] has the consonants- la –[-ma-]- pa - and the original Tamil word is **pulan - limb** .

á-zi(-da): right arm; with **hitting, violence** ('**arm**' + '**good, firm, right**' + '**with**').

azida has the consonants - sa -the -and the original Tamil word is **soaththu kai** [missing leter- **ka-**] - **right arm** ; soaru- cooked rice/ food ; saatham- food ; right hand for eating .

azida has the consonants – [-sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is **idathu kai** [missing leter- **ka-**] -**left arm** ; idathu- left; kai- hand .

azida has the consonants – [-sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is **idan-k-kai/ ida-k-kai** -[missing leter- **ka-**] - **left arm** ; idathu left .

azida has the consonants – [-sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is **nottan - k-kai** -[missing leter- **ka-**] - **left arm** .

azida has the consonants – [-sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is **uthataan-k- kai** -[missing leter- **ka-**] - **left arm** .

azida has the consonants – [-sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kai vaiththidu** [missing leter- **ka-**] - **beat**.

azida has the consonants – [-sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kottu-** [missing leter- **ka-**]- **beat /drumming** .

azida has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **adi – beat** .

azida has the consonants – [-sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kadumaiyaaka adikka**-[missing leter- **ka-**] - **beat soundly**; kodumai- severe.

azida has the consonants – [-sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is *thaakku*--[missing leter- ka-] - *hit /attack* .

azida has the consonants – [-sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is *kuththu*--[missing leter- ka-] - *blow* .

azida has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is *idi /hit* .

azida has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is *uthai-kick* .

azida has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is *yeththu – hit* .

azida has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is *moththu / moathu – beat brutally* .

azida has the consonants – sa--the -and the original Tamil word is *saaththu /saadu - hit severely* .

azida has the consonants – [-sa-]--the -and the original Tamil word is *adi poadu* [missing letter- pa-] - *beat* .

azida has the consonants – [-sa-]--the -and the original Tamil word is *thattu – beat* .

azida has the consonants – [-sa-]--the -and the original Tamil word is *naiya pudai* [missing letter- pa-]- *beat brutally* .

azida has the consonants – [-sa-]--the -and the original Tamil word is *adaa pidi* [missing letter- pa-]- *violence* .

azida has the consonants – [-sa-]--the -and the original Tamil word is *adi thadi- fight/ violence* .

azida has the consonants – [-sa-]--the -and the other interpretation of the word is *poothi* [missing letter- pa-]- *violence* / ashes /atrocitiy/ cruelty/ dust/ earth / mire.

azida has the consonants – [-sa-]-the -and the original Tamil word is adaaththu- violence/ force/ unjustifiableness.

azida has the consonants – [-sa-]-the -and the original Tamil word is kodumai-/ kadumai [missing letter- ka-]- violence .

azida has the consonants – sa--the -and the original Tamil word is sandai – fight .

azida has the consonants – [-sa-]-the -and the original Tamil word is kuththu vettu / kai sandai / vaai sandai -[missing letter- ka-]- violence ; kuththu- to punch; vettu –cut ; kai- hand; sandai –fight ; vaai- mouth .

azida has the consonants – [-sa-]-the -and the original Tamil word is van - nadaththai [missing letter- ka-]- violence; nadaththai –conduct / behavior .

azida has the consonants – [-sa-]-the -and the original Tamil word is adavadi-
-ththanam [missing letter- ka-]- violence .

azida has the consonants – [-sa-]-the -and the original Tamil word is kaedu- [missing letter- ka-] - violence.

azida has the consonants –sa--the -and the original Tamil word is mootchchi-
violent temper.

azida has the consonants –[-sa-] --the -and the original Tamil word is thee-k-
kunam [missing letter- ka-]- – violent temperament; thee-k-kunam kondavan;
kunam- character; theethu /theemai- bad .

azida has the consonants –sa--the -and the original Tamil word is sandan/
sandiyan – violent tempered person.

azida has the consonants –[-sa-] --the -and the original Tamil word is amaithi
udaiyoan- even tempered person.

azida has the consonants –sa---the -and the other interpretation of the word
is samaa-thaani -even tempered person ; amaithi- samaathanam [Skt] .

azida has the consonants --[-sa-] ---the -and the other interpretation of the word is **itham- good**.

azida has the consonants --[-sa-] ---the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thooimai – good/ purity** .

azida has the consonants --[-sa-] ---the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thann-mai- goodness**.

azida has the consonants --[-sa-] ---the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **nayam udaitthtu- goodness**; nayam- pleasant ; udaiya- having .

azida has the consonants --[-sa-] ---the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thuppu--[missing letter- pa-] - good**.

azida has the consonants --[-sa-] ---the -and the other interpretation of the word is **maempaadu --[missing letter- pa-] - goodness**.

azida has the consonants –[-sa-] -the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **nanmaiyanathu/ nanmai uadaitthtu –good**; nanmai- good; udaiya- having .

azida has the consonants –[-sa-] -the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **inimai udaitthtu- goodness**; inimai- pleasantness.

azida has the consonants –[-sa-] -the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **maenmai udaiyathu – goodness** ; maenmai- high .

azida has the consonants –[-sa-] -the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **onn-mai udaitthtu –goodness**.

azida has the consonants --sa---the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pasumaiyaanathu-[missing letter- pa-] – good /greeny /fertile** .

azida has the consonants --[-sa-] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pandam -[missing letter- pa-] - good/ goods/ articles/ fruit / furniture /gold stores**.

azida has the consonants --sa---the -and the other interpretation of the word is **saathu- good**.

azida has the consonants --[-sa--] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thakai** -[missing letter- ka-] – **goodness** .

azida has the consonants --[-sa--] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **viththakam**-[missing letter- ka-] – **goodness** / ability greatness/ knowledge / skill/ learning .

azida has the consonants --sa---the -and the other interpretation of the word is **saedu** –**goodness** / beauty / greatness/ height / handsome youth .

azida has the consonants --[-sa-] ---the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **padu** [missing letter- pa-] - **goodness /best** .

azida has the consonants –[-sa-] --the -and the other interpretation of the word is **unnatham- best** .

azida has the consonants –[-sa-] --the -and the other interpretation of the word is **anuththamam[Skt]- best** .

azida has the consonants --[-sa-] ---the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **maelaanathu-** [missing letter- la-] - **best** .

azida has the consonants ---sa--the -and the other interpretation of the word is **seeraanathu** [missing letter- Ra-] – **good one** .

azida has the consonants ---sa--the -and the other interpretation of the word is **siranthathu** [missing letter- Ra-] - **super one**.

azida has the consonants --[-sa-] ---the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **ap-puttu**-[missing letter- pa-] - **best /uththamam[Skt]** .

azida has the consonants --[-sa-] ---the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **pothumai**-[missing letter- pa-] - **goodness** .

azida has the consonants --[-sa-] ---the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **payan udaiththu**-[missing letter- **pa**-] - **fruitful /goodness** .

azida has the consonants --[-sa-] ---the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **aathaayam** [Skt] **udaiyathu** - **fruitful /goodness** .

azida has the consonants --[-sa-] ---the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **maanpu udaiyathu**--[missing letter- **pa**-]-**goodness**.

azida has the consonants --[- sa-] ---the -and the other interpretation of the word is **uththamam**[Skt] - **good** .

azida has the consonants --[- sa-] ---the -and the other interpretation of the word is **uththaman**- **good person** .

azida has the consonants --[-sa--] --the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **nandru** [mising letter- **Ra**-] - **good** .

azida has the consonants --[-sa--] --the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **naerthhti** udaiyathu [mising letter- **Ra**-] - **goodness** .

azida has the consonants --sa---the -and the other interpretation of the word is **irittam** [mising letter- **Ra**-] - **good** .

azida has the consonants --[- sa-] ---the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thayavu** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **good** / favour .

azida has the consonants --[- sa-] ---the -and the other interpretation of the word is **vanitham** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **goodness/ handsome** .

azida has the consonants --[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vadippam** [missing letters- **ka**- and- **pa**-] -**goodness** .

azida has the consonants --[-sa-] -the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **theemai**- **bad**.

azida has the consonants --[-sa--] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nun-nadai**- **good behavior**.

azida has the consonants --sa---the -and the other interpretation of the word is **sampaththu** [missing letter- pa-] – **good circumstances** .

azida has the consonants --sa---the -and the other interpretation of the word is **best [E]** [missing letter- pa-] ; apputtu .

azida has the consonants –[-sa-] --the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thithi- good circumstances** .

azida has the consonants --sa---the -and the other interpretation of the word is **uchcha thasai -good fortune**.

azida has the consonants --[-sa-] ---the -and the other interpretation of the word is **inkkitham** [missing letter- ka-]- **good manners** .

azida has the consonants --sa---the -and the other interpretation of the word is **samayojitha [Skt] nadai -good maners** .

azida has the consonants --sa--the -and the other interpretation of the word is **subaa thisaiyam [Skt]** [missing letter- pa-] - **good news** .

azida has the consonants --sa--the -and the other interpretation of the word is **supuththi [Skt]** [missing letter- pa-] – **good sense**.

azida has the consonants --sa--the -and the other interpretation of the word is **aasidai-[Skt]** - **good wishes**.

azida has the consonants --[-sa--] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thaayam- good opportunity** .

azida has the consonants --[-sa--] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thakkavan** [missing letter- ka-]- **good person** .

azida has the consonants --sa--the -and the other interpretation of the word is **saath- veekan[Skt]** [missing letter- ka-]-**good natured person** .

azida has the consonants --[-sa--] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thinmam / thini / thinnam - solid / firm** .

azida has the consonants --[-sa--] --the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thidam – strong**.

azida has the consonants --[-sa--] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kettiyaanathu -/ kadinamaanathu [missing letter- ka-]- solid**

azida has the consonants --[-sa--] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uruthiyaanathu-[missing letter- Ra-]- firm / hardness .**

azida has the consonants --[-sa--] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **muttu paadu -[missing letter- pa-]- – hardness.**

azida has the consonants --[-sa--] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **udan – with .**

azida has the consonants --[-sa--] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **oadu / aththoadu - with .**

azida has the consonants --[-sa--] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kooda [missing letter- ka-]-- with .**

azida has the consonants --[-sa--] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **konndu/ udan konndu [missing letter- ka-]--with .**

azida has the consonants --[-sa--] --the -and the other interpretation of the word is **with[E] [missing letter- ka-] .**

azida has the consonants --[-sa--] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **munnittu – along with .**

azida has the consonants --[-sa--] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nutpamaanathu [missing letter- pa-]- correct / with deep meaning .**

azida has the consonants --[-sa--] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mei -yaanathu- true/ right ; mei- truth; udaiya- having .**

azida has the consonants --[-sa--] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thakkathu / ukanthathu** [missing letter- **ka-**]—**good**.

azida has the consonants --sa--the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kachchitham** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **accurate** .

azida has the consonants --sa---the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **seppam udaiyathu** [missing letter- **pa-**]-- **best** .

azida has the consonants -[-sa-] -the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thitta-maa /thittam /thittaanatham** - **exactly /accurate** .

azida has the consonants -sa--the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sattam- exactness/ accurate** .

azida has the consonants -sa--the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **satta thittam- precision** .

azida has the consonants --[-sa--] --the -and the other interpretation of the word is **neethi [Skt]** - **right / justice** .

azida has the consonants --[-sa--] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nadu/ nadumai** - **right / justice** .

azida has the consonants --sa--the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **aatchchi- power**

azida has the consonants --[-sa--] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **aatam- power**.

azida has the consonants --[-sa--] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **eedu- power**.

azida has the consonants ---[-sa-] --the -and the other interpretation of the word is **aathi paththiyam [Skt]** [misisng letter- **pa-**] – **power** .

azida has the consonants --sa--the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sandam- power**.

azida has the consonants --sa--the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **saettam- power /strength** .

azida has the consonants --sa--the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **saththu/ saththi - power**.

azida has the consonants --[-sa-] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kedu** [missing letter- ka-]- **power**.

azida has the consonants ---sa--the -and the other interpretation of the word is **sakthi [Skt]/ saththuvam** [missing letter- ka-]- **power** .

azida has the consonants ---[-sa-]--the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaakkam / thatthuvam [Skt]** -[missing letter- ka-]- **power** of fire / blow/ medicine .

azida has the consonants ---[-sa-]--the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thakaththu** -[missing letter- ka-]- **power** .

azida has the consonants --[-sa-] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thaavu**- [missing letter- ka-]- **power**.

azida has the consonants -sa--the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaashiteekam** -[missing letter- ka-]- **power**.

azida has the consonants ---sa--the -and the other interpretation of the word is **suvadu** [missing letter- ka-]--**power** .

azida has the consonants ---[-sa-] --the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thathi** – **power**.

azida has the consonants --[-sa-] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thanmai**- **power**.

azida has the consonants --[-sa-] --the -and the other interpretation of the word is **aathikkam**-[missing letter- ka-]- **power** .

azida has the consonants --[-sa-] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is mudukku-[missing letter- ka-]- power.

azida has the consonants --[-sa-] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is aanmai udaimai - power.

azida has the consonants --[-sa-] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is ethir -raeru [missing letter- Ra-] - power .

azida has the consonants ---[-sa-]--the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is thiraani [missing letter- Ra-]- power.

azida has the consonants ---[-sa-]--the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is theeram-[missing letter- Ra-]- power .

azida has the consonants ---[-sa-]--the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is thiramai-[missing letter- Ra-]-- power .

azida has the consonants ---[-sa-]--the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is thunaimai- power.

azida has the consonants ---[-sa-]--the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is gnaatpu [missing letter- pa-]- power.

azida has the consonants ---sa--the -and the other interpretation of the word is justice [E] .

azida has the consonants ---sa--the -and the other interpretation of the word is sariyaanthu [missing letter- Ra-] -right one.

azida has the consonants ---[-sa-]--the -and the other interpretation of the word is paaththiyathai [missing letter- pa-] - rights.

azida has the consonants --sa--the -and the other interpretation of the word is pootchchi [missing letter- pa-] - right.

azida has the consonants -[- sa-] --the -and the other interpretation of the word is mittaa- right .

azida has the consonants – sa---the -and the other interpretation of the word is **suthanthiram-** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **right** .

azida has the consonants ---[-sa]---the -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thiraani** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **power**.

rights[E] has the consonants- Ra- ka - the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thandu vaaram-** **land lord's right** .

rights[E] has the consonants- Ra- ka - the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kudi vaaram – occupancy / farming right** .

rights[E] has the consonants- Ra- ka - the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **udaimai [soththu] vaankka virkka kidaittha urimai – rights to buy / sell property** ;udaimai –asset ; vaankka- buy; virkka- sell- urimai –rights

rights[E] has the consonants- Ra- ka - the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naermai kondathu - righteous** ; kondathu- has .

rights[E] has the consonants- Ra- ka - the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kai naattu idum / kai oppam idum -- urimai – right to give thumb impression / to give signature** ; kai -oppam- signature ; kai naattu- thumb impression .

rights[E] has the consonants- Ra- ka - the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thaernthu edukkum urimai – right to select** ; thaernthu edu –select.

right[E] has the consonants- Ra- ka - the and the original Tamil word is **kurai indri -right /correct** ; kurai- mistake; indri –without

right[E] has the consonants- Ra- ka - the and the original Tamil word is **thavaru indri –right /correct/ no mistake**; thavaru- mistake; indri –without .

rights[E] has the consonants- Ra- ka - the -[-sa -]- and the other interpretation of the word is **athikaaram – power /rights**.

rights[E] has the consonants- Ra- ka - the – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is sirithum **kattu paadu indri** [missing letter- pa-] - no restriction ; kattu paadu- restriction; indri –without .

rights[E] has the consonants- Ra- ka - the -sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **suthanthiramaaka[Skt]** - freely .

power[E] has the consonants- pa- va- Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **kurumpu- power**.

power[E] has the consonants- pa- va- Ra-- and the original Tamil word is - **kirppu – power**.

ab-(ba): (cf., aba).

ab-ba: father; elder; ancestor (Akk. loanword).

abba has the consonant –[-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **iyana – father/ elder**.

abba has the consonant –[-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **ammaan- father**.

abba has the consonant –pa-- -and the original Tamil word is **appan- father/ elder/lord** .

abba has the consonant –[-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **aayaan- elder brother/ father**.

abba has the consonant –[-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **annan- elder brother /father** .

abba has the consonant –pa- -and the original Tamil word is **mooppaan/ mooppan - elder** .

abba has the consonant –pa- -and the original Tamil word is **moopi- elderly woman** .

abba has the consonant –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **munnai- / munnonan - elder/ elder brother/ ancestor**.

abba has the consonant –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **muthiyoan-** [missing letter- **the** -] **elder**.

abba has the consonant –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mooththoan** [missing letter- **the** -] – **elder** .

abba has the consonant –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **aththan** [missing letter- **the** -] - **elder**.

abba has the consonant – pa--and the other interpretation of the word is **pathi** [missing letter- **the** -] - **elder**.

abba has the consonant –[- pa-] --and the other interpretation of the word is **naathan [Skt]** [missing letter- **the** -] – **elder brother/ husband** .

abba has the consonant –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thum mun-** [missing letter- **the** -]- **elder brother/ elder/ancestor** ; mun –early/ front .

abba has the consonant –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **muththannan-**[missing letter- **the** -]- **elder brother**; mooththa- elder; annan- elder brother .

abba has the consonant –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **muththappan --**[missing letter- **the** -]- **elder father**; mooththa- elder; appan- father .

abba has the consonant –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **annai-** **mother** .

abba has the consonant –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ammai-** **mother**.

abba has the consonant – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **peththa thaai** [missing letter- **the** -]- **mother** ; thaai- mother; peththa / padaiththa - created .

abba has the consonant – [- pa-] - -and the other interpretaion of the word is **maathaa [Skt]** [missing letter- **the** -]- **mother** .

abba has the consonant – [- pa -] - -and the original Tamil word is **thanthai** missing letter- **the** -]- **father** .

abba has the consonant – pa - -and the other interpretation of the word is [missing letter- **the** -]- **thoapanaar- father** .

abba has the consonant – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **unthai / nunthai** – [missing letter- **the** -]- **your father** ; un- your; thanthai – father .

abba has the consonant – [- pa-] - -and the other interpretaion of the word is **aththaa [Arabic]** [missing letter- **the** -]- **father** .

abba has the consonant – pa- -and the other interpretaion of the word is **pithaa [Skt]** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **father** .

abba has the consonant – pa--and the original Tamil word is **appi- elder sister** .

abba has the consonant – pa--and the original Tamil word is **appaththai** ---[missing letter- **the** -]- **elder sisiter** .

abba has the consonant – pa--and the original Tamil word is **ap-poopan- fathers's father** .

abba has the consonant – [-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is **amm - moomaa- mother's mother; amma- mummy** .

abba has the consonant –[- pa-]-and the original Tamil word is **thoththaa-** [missing letter- **the** -]- **aunt** .

abba has the consonant [- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thaththai-** [missing letter- **the** -]- **elder sister**.

abba has the consonant [- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thannai-** [missing letter- **the** -]- **elder sister**.

abba has the consonant [- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **aththai-** [missing letter- **the** -]- **aunt**.

abba has the consonant [- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thamayan-** [missing letter- **the** -]- **brother**.

abba has the consonant [- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **eesan** [missing letter- **sa-**] -**elder brother / god** .

abba has the consonant [- pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **achchan-** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **father** .

abba has the consonant – pa- -and the other interpretation of the word is **appichchan-** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **father**.

abba has the consonant – [- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **sinna-amma-** [missing letter-**sa-**]- **little mother /aunt** ; sinna- small ;amma- mummy .

abba has the consonant – pa -and the original Tamil word is **mooththa pen-** [missing letter- **the** -]- **eldest daughter** .

abba has the consonant – pa -and the original Tamil word is **paatti** [missing letter- **the** -]- **grand mother** .

abba has the consonant – pa -and the original Tamil word is **paeththi-** [missing letter- **the** -]- **grand daughter**.

abba has the consonant – [-pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **thaaththa-** [missing letter- **the** -]- **grand father**.

abba has the consonant – [-pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **thaatha-**[missing letter- **the** -]- **father**.

abba has the consonant – pa -and the original Tamil word is **paattan**-[missing letter- **the** -]- **great grand father** .

abba has the consonant – pa -and the original Tamil word is **mup- paattan** [missing letter- **the** -]- **great great grand father** .

abba has the consonant – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ottan** [missing letter- **the** -]--**great great grand father** .

abba has the consonant – pa -and the original Tamil word is **sinna ponnu** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **youngest daughter** ; sinna- small /young ; ponnu- girl .

abba has the consonant – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **aachchi**- [missing letter- **sa**-]- **eldest daughter/ grand mother** .

abba has the consonant – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **maaman** **uncle** .

abba has the consonant – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **maami**- **father's sister** .

abba has the consonant --pa--and the original Tamil word is **paappa**- **baby** .

abba has the consonant – -pa--and the other interpretation of the word is **paiyan** - **boy** .

abba has the consonant – -pa--and the other interpretation of the word is **boy** .

abba has the consonant -pa--and the original Tamil word is **thampi** [missing letter- **the** -] - **boy / younger brother** .

abba has the consonant – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mun- noadi**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **ancestor**; mun- early/ front .

abba has the consonant – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **moothaathai** missing letter- **the** -] - **ancestor** .

abba has the consonant – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **num mun-** your ancestor ; **nam mun-** our ancestor.

gišab-ba: (cf., giš-ab-ba(-k)).

ab-ba-uru: city elder ('elder' + 'city').

***abburu** has the consonants - pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uoor / paer uoor - city** ; paer- big .

***abburu** has the consonants - pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uoor periyoar -city elder**.

abburu has the consonants –[- pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uoor naattanmai /themmaan** [missing letter- **the-**] –**village head** ; uoor- village; naataanmai- chief.

abburu has the consonants –pa–Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uoor perusu /saeri perusu / puram perisu** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **village elder** ; saeri –village ; uoor- village ; perisu –big .

abburu has the consonants - pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uoor mooppar- village elder**; mooppar- elder .

abburu has the consonants – [-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uoor karai kaaran** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **village officer** .

abburu has the consonants – [-pa-] –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **uoor maniya-k- kaarar** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **village munsif** .

abburu has the consonants – [-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoor / kirama [Skt] koar kaaran**-[missing letter- **ka-**]- **village servant** ; kirama- village .

abburu has the consonants – [-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoor kanakkar/ kanakku aayar** -[missing letter-ka-]- **-village accountant**; uoor- village; kanakku –accounts; kanakkar- accountant .

abburu has the consonants – [-pa-] –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is uoor/ puram / kirama **karnam** -[missing letter- ka-]- **village accountant** .

abburu has the consonants – [-pa-] –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is uoor / puram / kirama **karuneekan / karanikkan** -[missing letter- ka-]- **village accountant** .

abburu has the consonants – [-pa-] –Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoor / kirama[Skt] – vaariyam**-[missing letter- ka-]- **village assembly / committee** .

abburu has the consonants – pa--Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoorin mika periya panakkaaran**--[missing letter- ka-]- **village rich man** ; panam- money ; pana-k-kaaran- one with money ; uoor- village; periya- big .

abburu has the consonants – pa- –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **uoor parikaari [Skt] --[missing letter- ka-]- village barber / pariyaari** .

abburu has the consonants – pa- –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **uoor karppakan [Skt] --[missing letter- ka-]- village barber** .

abburu has the consonants –[- pa-] --Ra- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoor mayir vinaignar** -[missing letter- ka-]- **village barber**; uoor- village ; mayir- hair ; vinai –action .

abburu has the consonants – pa- –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **uoor siraiyan**-[missing letter- sa-]- **village barber** .

abburu has the consonants – pa--Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoor kaappoan** -[missing letter- ka-]--**village watchman** ; kaakka- to protect .

abburu has the consonants – [-pa-] –Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoor kaavar-k-karan-** -[missing letter- ka-]--**village watchman** .

abburu has the consonants – [-pa-] –Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoor kai -vinaignar** -[missing letter- ka-]—**village artisan** ; kai-hand ; vinai –action .

abburu has the consonants – pa--Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoor perun -k-kani** -[missing letter- ka-]-**chief village astrologer**; periya –big ; kaniyan- astrologer ; kanippu- to assess /to estimate .

abburu has the consonants – [- pa-]--Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoor kammiyar** -[missing letter- ka-]-- **smith/ weaver** .

abburu has the consonants –[- pa-] –Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kiramaiyan/ kiramani [Skt]** -[missing letter- ka-]- **villager**; kirama[Skt] - village .

abburu has the consonants –pa-Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **naattu puraththaan**--[missing letter- the -]- **villager**; naattu puram- country side; puram –side .

abburu has the consonants –pa-Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **naattu puram**---[missing letter- the -]- **village side** .

abburu has the consonants –[-pa-]-Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoor mandram** -[missing letter- the -]- **village community hall** ; mandram- hall /assembly .

abburu has the consonants – pa-Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoor pandri / naattu pandri** -[missing letter- the -]-**village pig** ; pandri-pig .

abburu has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uooraa- village cow** .

abburu has the consonants – pa--Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **puram- city / town/ village** .

abburu has the consonants – pa--Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pooriyam- agricultural town** .

abburu has the consonants – pa--Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoor- village**.

abburu has the consonants – pa--Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **paer uoor- big village** ; paer- big .

abburu has the consonants – [-pa-] -Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **moothoor** – [missing letter- **the** -] - **old town** .

abburu has the consonants – [- pa-] --Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **siru uoor--**[missing letter- **sa--**]**-- small village** ;siru –small .

abburu has the consonants – [- pa-]--Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **saeri** -[missing letter- **sa--**]**--village** .

itiab(-ba)-è: calendar month 10 at Nippur during Ur III.

Itiab has the consonants- the- pa – and the original Tamil word is **paththam matham - 10th month; paththu -10** ; maatham- month .

Itiab has the consonants- the- [- pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **Thai matham / aattu mandai maatham** ; aadu –ram; mandai- head; maatham- month .

Itiab has the consonants- the- [- pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **Aadi maatham / Nandu maatham** ; nandu- crab ; maatham- month .

Itiab has the consonants- the- pa- – and the original Tamil word is **Ippasi maatham** [missing letter- sa-]-Tamil month .

Itiab has the consonants- the- [- pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **Maasi maatham** [missing letter- sa-]- Tamil month .

ab-ki-iz: clean **furrow**, unobstructed by **weeds** ('**niche**' + '**trimmed**').

abkiiz has the consonants –[-pa-] – ka- sa –and the original Tamil word is **saal kuzhi** [missing letter- zha/ la -] - **furrow**.

abkiiz has the consonants --pa-- ka- sa –and the original Tamil word is **kalai illa / neekkiya saal pallam/ saal kuzhi** [missing letter- zha/ la -] - **furrow without weed** ; kalai –weed ; illai- nil ; ; neekku –remove ; saal kuzhi- furrow ; pallam- pit .

abkiiz has the consonants --pa-- ka- [- sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **valapaankku** [missing letter- la -] – **niche** .

abkiiz has the consonants --[-pa-]-- ka- [- sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **ozhukkamaikka** [missing letter-zha -] - **to trim** .

abkiiz has the consonants --[-pa-]-- ka- - sa--and the original Tamil word is **seer amaikka** [missing letter-Ra -] - **trim**

abkiiz has the consonants --pa-- ka- [- sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **narukka** [missing letter-Ra -] - **trim** .

ab-làl: phonetic writing of ablal(3).

ab-sín; ab-si-im-ma; ab-sù-na: furrow ('**niche**' + '**to sift**').

absin has the consonants –pa- sa -an –and the original Tamil word is **saal paasanam** [missing letter- la-] – **furrow irrigation**; paasanam- irrigation .

absin has the consonants –[-pa-]- [-sa-] -an –and the original Tamil word is **mun-eedu** [missing letter- the-] - - **cavity , niche in awall for a light or image**.

absin has the consonants –[-pa-]- [-sa-] -an –and the original Tamil word is **thani idam** [missing letter- the-] - - **niche** ; thani -separate; idam- place .

absin has the consonants –[-pa-]- [-sa -]-an –and the original Tamil word is **thun** [missing letter- the-] – **cavity** .

absin has the consonants –[-pa-]- sa -an –and the original Tamil word is **alasa-num** [missing letter- la-] – **sift**.

absin has the consonants –[-pa-]- sa -an –and the original Tamil word is **sallanum** [missing letter- la-] –**sift**.

absin has the consonants –[-pa-]- sa -an –and the original Tamil word is **saliththida-num** [missing letters- la- and -sa-]- **sift**.

ab-sin-gilim-ba/ma: crossing, transversal furrow, possibly for drainage ('**furrow**' + '**to cross plow**' (+ 'its') + nominative).

absingilimba has the consonants --[-pa-]- [-sa-]- an -ka –la- ma – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vaelaanmai** – **ploughing / agriculture** .

absingilimba has the consonants --[-pa-]- [-sa-]- an -ka –la- ma – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **uzhavan makan** – **plough man** .

absingilimba has the consonants --[-pa-]- [-sa-]- an -ka –la- ma – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vaellaan makan /vaelaan makan** – **ploughman**; makan- son ; vaellaalan/ vellaalan – farmer .

absingilimba has the consonants --pa- sa- an -ka –la- ma – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **uzhavu vaelaan paasanam** – **plough cultivation**.

absingilimba has the consonants --[-pa-]- [-sa-]- an -ka -la- ma – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **maelaaka uzhuthida vaendum** [missing letter -the -] - **plough lightly**; maelaaka- lightly ; uzhuka- to plough .

absingilimba has the consonants --pa- sa- an -ka -la- ma – -pa- and the original Tamil word is **yaeru pootti vayalil / kalaniyil kalappai konu kurukku saal oatti vellaanmai seithida vaendum** [missing letters -Ra -and -the -] - cultivation by **cross ploughing** ; yaeru -plough ; kalani- farm land ; kalappai- plough ; vaelaanmai- agriculture .

absingilimba has the consonants --pa- [-sa-]- an -ka -la- ma – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **adi munn kalappai** [missing letter- the -] - **plough, subsoil** ; adi munn- sub soil .

absingilimba has the consonants --pa- [-sa-]- an -ka -la- ma – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kalappiyinaal uzhutha nilam** [missing letter- the -] – **ploughed soil**; nilam- land .

absingilimba has the consonants --pa- [-sa-]- an -ka -la- ma – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **neettu poakkil / vaakkil uzhuthida vaendum** [missing letter- the -] - **ploughing length wise**; neettu vaakkil- length wise ; uzhuthidu – to plough.

absingilimba has the consonants --[- pa-] -sa- an -ka -la- ma – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nedunchhaal vaelaanmai - cultivation by ploughing length wise**; vaelaanmai- ploughing/ agriculture .

absingilimba has the consonants --[- pa-] –[-sa-]- an -ka -la- ma – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **uzhavanin mattaan-k-kole** [missing letter- the -] - **drover/ rod of ploughmen** .

absingilimba has the consonants --[- pa-] –[-sa-]- an -ka -la- ma – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **uzhu munai kozhu – plough share**.

absingilimba has the consonants --- pa--sa- an -ka -la- ma --pa- and the original Tamil word is **saal uzhum poathu kozhu nilaththil undaakum**

neel vatta pallam [missing letter- the -] – furrow whole ploughing; neelam- length; vattam- circle; pallam- pit .

absingilimba has the consonants --- pa--sa- an -ka –la- ma --[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is inai varisai saal paasanam [missing letter- Ra -] - paired row furrow irrigation ; inai –parallel ;varisai- row .

absingilimba has the consonants --- pa--sa- an -ka –la- ma --[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is idai vita saal paasanam [missing letter- the -] - skip furrow irrigation ; idai- gap ;vidu –to leave .

absingilimba has the consonants --- pa--sa- an -ka –la- ma ---pa- and the original Tamil word is aazha saal akala paaththi paasanam [missing letter- the -] - cultivation by broad bed furrow ;aazham- depth ; akalam- width.

áb-ama: mother cow ('cow' + 'mother').

abama has the consonants- [-pa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is amma- mother .

abama has the consonants--pa -ma -and the original Tamil word is appa amma – father and mother .

abama has the consonants- [-pa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is moei- mother.

abama has the consonants- [-pa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is manai- mother.

abama has the consonants--pa--ma -and the original Tamil word is amma pasu [missing letter- sa-] – mother cow.

áb-amar: mother cow ('cow' + 'calf').

abamar has the consonants- [-pa-] -ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **naaram - calf**.

abamar has the consonants- [-pa-] -ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **moothaari** [missing letter- the -] -**a calf almost weaned**.

abamar has the consonants- [-pa-] -ma- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **ama mara- mother**.

abamar has the consonants- [-pa-] -ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **maaa thiru** [missing letter- the -] **mother/ cow**.

áb-gir15/gi7[KU]: domestic cow ('cow' + 'domestic').

abgir has the consonants – [- pa-] --Ra - ka - – and the original Tamil word is **karavai / karavu - milch cow** .

abgir has the consonants - pa --Ra - ka - – and the original Tamil word is **kaaram pasu** [missing letter- sa-] – **black cow** ; karumai- black .

abgir has the consonants – [- pa-] --Ra - ka - – and the other interpretation of the word is **varsai** [missing letter- sa-] – **barren cow**.

abgir has the consonants – [- pa-] --Ra - ka - – and the other interpretation of the word is **koa-rosanai** [missing letter- sa-]- **cow's bezoar**.

abgir has the consonants – pa --Ra - ka - – and the other interpretation of the word is **pee-vari - cow** .

abgir has the consonants – [-pa-] --Ra - ka - – and the original Tamil word is **aa-vaeru -bull- as the male of the cow** ; aa- cow; yaeru -bull .

abgir has the consonants - [-pa-] --Ra - ka - – and the original Tamil word is **suravi**-[missing letter- sa-] - **celestial cow**.

abgir has the consonants – [- pa-] --Ra - ka - – and the other interpretation of the word is **kaariyam [Skt] - cow dung**.

abgir has the consonants - [-pa-] --Ra - ka – and the original Tamil word is **eru viraatti** - [missing letter- **the** -] - **cow dung cake** ; eru –fertilizer/manure .

abgir has the consonants - [- pa-] --Ra - ka - – and the original Tamil word is **kaaraa-** - **black cow**.

abgir has the consonants - pa --Ra - ka - – and the original Tamil word is **aavin paar-** **cow's milk**; paar/ paal- milk ; aa - cow .

abgir has the consonants - [-pa -] -Ra - ka - – and the original Tamil word is **karavai maadu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **milch cow**.

abgir has the consonants - [-pa -] -Ra - ka - – and the original Tamil word is **kadaari kandru** [missing letter- **the** -] - **cow calf**; kandru –calf .

abgir has the consonants - [-pa -] -Ra - ka - – and the original Tamil word is **aan kandru** [missing letter- **the** -] - **bull calf**.

abgir has the consonants - [-pa -] -Ra - ka - – and the original Tamil word is **kadaai kandru** [missing letter- **the** -] - **bull calf**.

abgir has the consonants - [-pa -] -Ra - ka - – and the original Tamil word is **kuttaeru** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **small bull**; kuttai- short / small; yaeru –bull .

abgir has the consonants - [- pa -] --Ra - ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **eththuvaram--**[missing letter- **the** -] - **bull** .

abgir has the consonants - pa --Ra - ka – and the original Tamil word is **uthai kaar pasu** [missing letters- **the** –and –**sa-**]- **kicking cow**.

abgir has the consonants - [- pa-] --Ra - ka – and the original Tamil word is **saen -k-kandru** [missing letters- **the** –and –**sa-**].

abgir has the consonants - pa --Ra - ka – and the original Tamil word is **manji virattuka / viratti pidikka** [missing letters- **the** –and –**sa-**]-**bull baiting'** virattuka- to chase ; pidikka- to catch .

abgir has the consonants - pa --Ra - ka – and the original Tamil word is **pora viduka** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **to bait** .

abgir has the consonants -[- pa-] --Ra - ka – and the original Tamil word is **oatti viduthar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to bait** ; oatti viduthar –to drive away .

abgir has the consonants - pa --Ra - ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **virushapam** -[missing letter-**sa**--] – **bull / a pappal bull** .

áb-gud-há: herd ('cow' + 'bull' + '**assorted, mixed**').

abgudha has the consonants - [-pa-]- ka -the—and the original Tamil word is **kaal nadai koottam** [missing letter- **la**-] –**herd of cattle**; kaal nadai- cattle ; kaal- leg; nadai –walking ; koottam- group .

abgudha has the consonants - [-pa-]- ka -the—and the original Tamil word is **kal nadai thokuthi** [missing letter- **la**-] –**herd of cattle**; thokuthi -group.

abgudha has the consonants - [-pa-]- ka -the—and the original Tamil word is **kaal nadai kuzhaam** [missing letter- **la**-] –**herd of cattle**; kuzhaam- group .

abgudha has the consonants - [-pa-]- ka -the—and the original Tamil word is **kaal nadai kilai** [missing letter- **la**-] –**herd of cattle**; kilai- group / branch .

abgudha has the consonants - -pa -ka -the—and the original Tamil word is **aadu maadu maeikkum Idiayan / Kovan / Konaan / Maeippan/ Andan -cow herd** ; aadu –goat; maadu- cattle; maeikka- to pasture ; Idaiyan- shepherd .

***abgudha** has the consonants - -pa -ka -the—and the original Tamil word is **poakadi** - **a stary cow or bullock** .

***abgudha** has the consonants - -pa -ka -the—and the original Tamil word is **pakadu** – **buffalo bull**.

abgudha has the consonants - [-pa-]-ka -the—and the original Tamil word is **kaatta** –**wild cow**.

abgudha has the consonants - [-pa-] -ka -the—and the original Tamil word is **kaama thaenu – cash cow** ; kaasu panam kodukkum maadu .

abgudha has the consonants - -pa -ka -the—and the original Tamil word is **maattu kottam- cow shed**; kottam/ kottakai –shed .

abgudha has the consonants - -pa -ka -the—and the original Tamil word is **maattu thaavanai – cow market** ; maadu –cattle .

abgudha has the consonants - -pa -ka -the—and the original Tamil word is **thavittu unni- cow tick** ; unni –tick .

abgudha has the consonants - [-pa-] -ka -the—and the original Tamil word is **kudum suttu** [missing letter –sa-] –**cow**; kudam- pot .

abgudha has the consonants - [-pa-] -ka -the—and the original Tamil word is **kaai madi – the udder of cow or buffalo**; kaai- breast ; madi –udder .

abgudha has the consonants - [-pa-] -ka -the—and the original Tamil word is **vidai- bull**.

abgudha has the consonants - [-pa-] -ka -the—and the original Tamil word is **kadaa maadu -bull**.

abgudha has the consonants - [-pa-] -ka -the—and the original Tamil word is **kottiyam – bull**.

abgudha has the consonants - -pa- -ka -the—and the other interpretation of the word is **koa -pathi – bull**.

abgudha has the consonants - [-pa-] -ka -the—and the other interpretation of the word is **vakathi -bull**.

abgudha has the consonants - -pa- -ka -the—and the other interpretation of the word is **vidapam – bull**.

abgudha has the consonants - [-pa-] -ka -the—and the original Tamil word is **kundai- bull**.

abgudha has the consonants - [-pa-] -ka -the—and the original Tamil word is **kandi -buffalo bull**.

abgudha has the consonants - [-pa-] -ka -the—and the original Tamil word is **kuththam- bull**.

abgudha has the consonants --pa -ka -the—and the original Tamil word is **vakai paduththuka – assort** ; vakai- kind .

abgudha has the consonants –[-pa-] -ka -the—and the original Tamil word is **thokukka- assort**.

abgudha has the consonants –[-pa-] -ka -the—and the original Tamil word is **kalappaanathu** [missing letter- la-] –**mixed**.

áb-máh[AL]: cow in 3rd year of life that has calved ('**cow**' + '**calf**').

abmahal has the consonants –[- pa-] -ma - **ka** -la - and the original Tamil word is **koolam –cow**.

abmahal has the consonants –[- pa-] -ma - **ka** -la - and the other interpretation of the word is **ulunookam – cow**.

abmahal has the consonants –[- pa-] -ma - **ka** -la - and the other interpretation of the word is **naalikam –buffalo** .

abmahal has the consonants –[- pa-] -ma - **ka** -la - and the original Tamil word is **ilamkaali -calf**; ilamai- youth .

abmahal has the consonants –[- pa-] -ma - **ka** -la - and the original Tamil word is **moonu akavai ulla koolam – cow of three years**; moonu -3; akavai- age ; ulla- having .

abmahal has the consonants –[- pa-] -ma - **ka** -la - and the original Tamil word is **kannu poatta koolam** [missing letter –the -] – **cow that has calved**; kannu- little cow/calf .

áb-sag: a piece of tableware (?).

absag has the consonants-[- pa-] - sa -ka - and the original Tamil word is **saanikai - an earthen dish** .

absag has the consonants-[- pa-] - sa -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kooja- jug**.

absag has the consonants-[- pa-] - sa -ka - and the original Tamil word is **saakai –jug**.

absag has the consonants-[- pa-] - sa -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **jug [E]** .

absag has the consonants-[- pa-] – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **karakam [missing letter- Ra-] – jug** .

absag has the consonants-[- pa-] - sa -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **var kari [missing letter- Ra-] - jug**.

absag has the consonants-[- pa-] – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kendi [missing letter- the-] -jug**.

absag has the consonants-[- pa-] – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thanni kinnam [missing letter- the-] - water jug / cup; thanni –water** .

absag has the consonants-- pa- – -sa- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **saappattu kinnam [missing letter- the-] – eating bowl /cup ; saapaadu –food** .

absag has the consonants—[-pa-]- – -sa- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **soaththu kinnam [missing letter- the-] - rice bowl ; soaru – cooked rice/ saatham –cooked rice** .

absag has the consonants—[-pa-]- – -sa- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **suththikai [missing letter- the-] –a shallow dish**.

absag has the consonants—[-pa-]- -sa- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **sakadam/ sadakam** [missing letter- the-] – **plate**.

absag has the consonants—[-pa-]- -[-sa-]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **unavu thattam** [missing letter- the-] – **plate**; unavu –food; thattu-plate .

absag has the consonants—[-pa-]- -[-sa-]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kannda thattu** [missing letter- the-] – **plate**.

absag has the consonants—pa-- -[-sa-]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is seena **peenkkaan yaenam** [missing letter- pa-] - **clay dish** .

absag has the consonants—pa-- -[-sa-]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **akappai** [missing letter- pa-] - **ladle**.

absag has the consonants—[-pa-]-- -[-sa-]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thattu adukku** [missing letter- the-] – **pile of plates**; adukku- pile .

absag has the consonants—[-pa-]-- -[-sa-]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kummattai** [missing letter- the-] – **chafing dish** .

absag has the consonants—[-pa-]-- -[-sa-]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kundu / kundaan**[missing letter- the-] - **round vessel**.

absag has the consonants—[-pa-]-- -[-sa-]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **unn kalam** [missing letter- la-] – **eating bowl** ; unnu –eat; kalam- vessel .

absag has the consonants—[-pa-]-- -[-sa-]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaanali** [missing letter- la-] -**frying pan**.

absag has the consonants—[-pa-]-- -[-sa-]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kuvalai** [missing letter- la-] – **tumbler**.

absag has the consonants—[-pa-]-- -[-sa-]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kavizhi** [missing letter- zha-] -**tumbler**.

absag has the consonants—[-pa]-- -[-sa]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kai -kazhuvum kinnam** [missing letter- **zha-**] – **finger bowl** ; kai- hand; kazhuvu –wash; kinnam- cup .

absag has the consonants—[-pa]-- -[-sa]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **velli kinnam** [missing letter- **la-**] - **slilver vessel** ; velli -silver.

absag has the consonants—[-pa]-- -[-sa]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **nei kinnam - ghee cup** ;nei –ghee .

absag has the consonants—[-pa]-- -[-sa]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **vennai kinnam – cheese / butter cup** ; vennai- butter .

absag has the consonants- pa-- -[-sa]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **uppu kinam – salt cup** ; uppu –salt .

absag has the consonants—pa-- -[-sa]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **pon kinnam-** [missing letter-**pa -**] - **gold cup** ; pon- gold .

absag has the consonants—[-pa]-- -[-sa]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thankka kinnam** [missing letter- **the-**] –**gold cup**; thankkam –gold .

absag has the consonants—[-pa]----sa-- -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **venjjana kinnam – cup for side dish**; venjjanam- side dish .

absag has the consonants—[-pa]-- -[-sa]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **rasa /saaru kinnam** [missing letter-**Ra -**] – **juice cup**; saaru –juice; rasa-juice .

absag has the consonants—[-pa]-- -[-sa]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **alavu kinnam-** **measuring cup**; alavu- measuring .

absag has the consonants—[-pa]-- -[-sa]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **koarikai** [missing letter-**Ra -**] – **ladle**.

absag has the consonants—[-pa]---sa-- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **saraakai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] –**metal cup** .

absag has the consonants—[-pa-]-- -[-sa-]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **mathu /thaen kinnam** [missing letter- **the-**] – **wine cup**; mathu -wine; thaen- honey /wine ; kinnam- cup .

absag has the consonants—[-pa-]-- -[-sa-]- -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **catamite** [**Greek**] [missing letter- **the-**] .

absag has the consonants—[-pa-]-- -[-sa-]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **mat -kinnam** [missing letter- **the-**] - **earthen cup** .

absag has the consonants—[-pa-]-- -sa- -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **sattuvam** [missing letter- **the-**] – **ladle**.

absag has the consonants—pa-- -[-sa-]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaampu k-kinnam -ladle**.

absag has the consonants—[-pa-]-- -[-sa-]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **mukavai- ladle**.

absag has the consonants—[-pa-]-- -[-sa-]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thavu -vi** [missing letter- **the-**] – **ladle** .

absag has the consonants—pa-- -[-sa-]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **poakani** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **cup** .

absag has the consonants—pa-- --sa- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **santhana kinnam** [missing letter- **the-**] -**sandal paste cup**; santhanam –sandal .

áb-úr: a piece of tableware (?)

abur has the consonants -pa- Ra and the interpretation of the word is **paaththiram** [missing letter- **the-**] - **vessel /cup / hollow utensil** .

abur has the consonants -[-pa-]- Ra and the original Tamil word is **munn iyatru** [missing letter- **the-**] - **earthen vessel** ; munn –soil .

abur has the consonants **[-pa-]**- Ra and the original Tamil word is **thayir yaenam** [missing letter- **the-**] - **vessel for curd** ; thayir- curd .

abur has the consonants **-pa-** Ra and the original Tamil word is **aeinthu arai petti** [missing letter- **the-**] - **a box of five divisions for keeping spices** ; aeinthu- 5; arai- room .

abur has the consonants **[-pa-]**- Ra and the original Tamil word is **uruttu** [missing letter- **the-**] - **bowl**.

abur has the consonants **-pa-** Ra and the original Tamil word is **piri manai** – **a wisp to put under a pot**.

abur has the consonants **-pa-** Ra and the original Tamil word is **thanneer paanai** [missing letter- **the-**] - **water pot**; thanneer- water; paanai- pot.

abur has the consonants **-pa-** Ra and the original Tamil word is **arisi paanai** [missing letter- **sa -**] – **rice pot**; arisi- rice; paanai- pot.

abur has the consonants **-pa-** Ra and the original Tamil word is **paruppu paanai** - **dhal pot**.

abur has the consonants **-pa-** Ra and the original Tamil word is **panneer sempu** [missing letter- **sa -**] - **a pot for sprinkling rose water**; sempu –a copper vessel .

abur has the consonants **[-pa-]**- Ra and the original Tamil word is **maravai** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **a wooden vessel**.

abur has the consonants **[-pa-]**- Ra and the original Tamil word is **moar kinnam** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **cup for butter milk**; kinnam- cup ; moar- butter milk / diluted curd .

abur has the consonants **-pa-** Ra and the original Tamil word is **paar kinnam** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **milk cup**; paar/ paal- milk .

abur has the consonants **-pa-** Ra and the original Tamil word is **moar paanai** – **pot for butter milk** .

abur has the consonants **[-pa-]**- Ra and the original Tamil word is **uooru-kaai kinnam** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **cup for pickles** ; uooru kaai –pickle .

abur has the consonants **[-pa-]**- Ra and the original Tamil word is **saarani** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **a kind of ladle**.

abur has the consonants **-pa-** Ra and the original Tamil word is **paari – liquor jug**.

ad-da: (cf., ada).

ad...gi4: to echo; to ponder; to take counsel (with someone: -da-) ('**shout**' + '**to answer**').

adgi has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaththuka - shout**.

adgi has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kooviduka- to howl /scream**.

adgi has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **osasai iduka** [missing letter- **sa-**] **–to shout** ; saththam iduka .

adgi has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thondai vida -to howl** ; thondai- throat .

adgi has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vidai kodukka -answer**; vidai –answer; kodukka- give .

adgi has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **enniduka- ponder**.

adgi has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ninaiththiduka – ponder**.

adgi has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **yoasiththiduka** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **think**.

adgi has the consonants- the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **sinthithiduka** [missing letter- sa-] -**think**.

adgi has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **oathi viduka** – **to counsel**.

adgi has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **uasaau kaetkka** [missing letter- sa-] – **to counsel**.

ad...gi4-gi4: to give counsel; to converse (confidentially) (cf., ad...gi4).

adgigi has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **uraiyaaduka / koodi uraiyaadu** [missing letter- Ra-] -**converse**.

adgigi has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kulaaviduka** [missing letter- la-]- **converse**.

adgigi has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **alavalaaviduka** [missing letter- la-] -**converse**.

adgigi has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaathoadu kaathaa kathaitthidu / munu munu ththiduka** – **to say/ whisper in the ears** ; kaathu- ear; kathaitthiduka- say ; munu munukka- whisper.

adgigi has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **oathuka** – **say**.

adgigi has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **munu munuththiduka** –**to whisper**.

adgigi has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **oathi viduka** – **to counsel**.

adgigi has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **usaavu kaet-k-ka** [missing letter- sa-]- - **to counsel**.

ad-kub4[KID]: **reed weaver; wicker-worker; maker of reed mats, boats, and containers.**

ad-kub has the consonants –the- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is **paai mudaivoan - mat weaver; paai- mat; mudaika- to knit .**

ad-kub has the consonants –the- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is **kasanku koodai / eechchaan-k-kudai pinnuvoan [missing letter- sa-] -maker of wicker basket ; pinnu –plait ; koodai- basket; echcham –palm .**

ad-kub has the consonants –the- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is **kodi koodai mudaivoan / pinnuvaon – maker of wicker basket ; pinnuvoan- one who knits .**

ad-kub has the consonants –the- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is **thompai koondu mudaivoan - maker of wicker basket.**

ad-kub has the consonants –the- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is **vattikai –wicker boat ; vattikai mudaivoan/ pinnuvoan- maker of wicker boat.**

ad-kub has the consonants –the- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is **padaku kattuvoan – maker of boat ; padaku –boat; kattu –build .**

ad-kub has the consonants –the- ka- [-pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **thoani mudaivoan / kattuvoan – maker of boat ; thoani -boat / float.**

ad-kub has the consonants –the- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is **padaku oaatti -boat man ; padaku- boat ; oaattu –to drive .**

ad-kub has the consonants –the- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is **padaku poatti / padaku panthayam - boat race; panthayam- contest/ race .**

ad-kub has the consonants –the- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is **padaku paattu -boat song ; paattu –song .**

ad-kub has the consonants –the- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is **padakin vaekam- boat speed; vaekam- speed .**

ad-kub has the consonants –the- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is **padaku veedu - boat house** ; veedu –house .

ad-kub has the consonants –the- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is **vaadakai padaku – hire boat** ; vaadakai- rent .

ad-kub has the consonants –the- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is **padaku payanam- boat trip**; payanam –travel .

ad-kub has the consonants –the- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is **thoani oaattupavan- boat man**; thoani –boat ; oaattu -to drive/ to row .

ad-kub has the consonants –the- ka- pa -and the other interpretation of the word is **poatha vaakan – boat man** ; **poatham- boat** .

ad-kub has the consonants –the- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is **padaku thuduppu – boat pole**; thuduppu –paddle .

ad-kub has the consonants –the- ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is **pettakam aakkuvoan – maker of box** ; pettakam- box ; aakku –make .

ad-kid: reed mat plaiter ('father' + kid, 'reed mat').

adkid has the consonants –the- ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **thadukku – mat**.

adkid has the consonants –the- ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **keeththu paai mudaivoan / pinniduvoan** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **reed mat plaiter**; keeththu paai- reed mat ; pinnu- knit; mudaika- to weave .

***adkid** has the consonants –the- ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **aattu kutti –kid goat** ; **kutti aadu** ; **kuttan** ; aadu –goat ; **kutti- kid** .

adkid has the consonants –the- ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **peththa thakappan/ peththavan** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**natural father**; peththa- begotten ; thakappan- father .

adkid has the consonants –the- ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **padaiththavan- creator [of life]**; padaika- to create .

adkid has the consonants –the- ka- the -and the original Tamil word is - **thanthavan – giver [of life]** ; thaa- give ; thanthidu –to give .

ad...śa4: to wail; to resound; **to sing ('song' + 'to mourn')**.

adsa has the consonants -the –[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **paattu paadu** [mising letter- pa-] - **to sing a song / hymn** .

adsa has the consonants -the –[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **paattu padi** [mising letter- pa-] - **to sing a song** ; padi- sing/ read/ learn .

adsa has the consonants -the –[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **pann- paadu** [mising letter- pa-] - **to sing a song** ; pann- song ; paadu –to sing .

adsa has the consonants -the –[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **paadanam** –[mising letter- pa-] - **singing** .

adsa has the consonants -the –[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nayam / ini- mai yaa paadu** mising letter- pa-] –**sing sweetly** ; nayam- sweet/ pleasantness .

adsa has the consonants -the –[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **oththu paada**-[mising letter- pa-] - **to sing in a concert** .

adsa has the consonants -the –[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **inainthu paadu** -[mising letter- pa-] - **sing along** .

adsa has the consonants -the – sa--and the original Tamil word is **pann isai- ththidu** -[mising letter- pa-] - **sing** ; pann- song ; isai- music .

adsa has the consonants -the – sa--and the original Tamil word is **oasai- yoadu oathu** – **recite**; oasai- sound; oathu- recite .

adsa has the consonants -the – sa--and the original Tamil word is **thuthi sei – sing**.

adsa has the consonants -the – [- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **thukki / thukkam / kaetham [Skt] kondaadau** [missing letter- ka-] – **mourn** .

adsa has the consonants -the – [- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **thukka veedu**-[missing letter- ka-] - **mourning house**; veedu- house .

adsa has the consonants -the – [- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **thuyaram / thuyar -uru** -[missing letter- Ra-]- **mourning** .

adsa has the consonants -the – [- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **mana thunpam**- -[missing letter- pa-]- **grief**; **manam**- **mind**; **thunpam**- **suffering** .

adsa has the consonants -the – sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **sinthanai – grief**.

adsa has the consonants -the – [- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **mondu – worry** .

adsa has the consonants -the – [- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **thathumpida / thathumpidum oasai** -[missing letter- pa-]- **resound** ; oasai- sound .

adsa has the consonants -the – [- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **thoniththida**- **resound** .

ad-tab: rein(s) ('shout' + 'to hold; to be double').

adtab has the consonants –the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **pidi – to hold**; pidippu ; pidimaanam[hold] .

adtab has the consonants –the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **erattippu** [missing letter- Ra-] –**double**; erandu- 2 .

adtab has the consonants –the- pa- and the other interpretation of the word is **thupaaraa** [missing letter- Ra-] - **double**.

adtab has the consonants –the- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oaasai idu** [missing letter- sa-] – **to shout**; oaasai- sound .

aga(3)-ús: policeman; companion, attendant; soldier ('crown' + 'to follow').

agas has the consonants - ka –sa- and the interpretation of the word is **javaan [Skt] – police** .

agas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaappan /kaappu** [missing letter- pa-] - **guard** ; kaakka- to protect .

agas has the consonants - ka –sa- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaavalan** [missing letter- la-]- **guard / king** .

agas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaeli** [missing letter- la-]- **guard** .

agas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaavali** [missing letter- la-]- **police duty** .

agas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaaval nilayam** [missing letter- la-]- **police station**; nilaiyam – station .

agas has the consonants - ka –sa- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kavaalaali**-[missing letter- la-]- **watch man** ; kaaval- to watch /guard/ protection .

agas has the consonants - ka –sa- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thee kuchchi** [missing letter- the-] - **police constable** .

agas has the consonants - ka –sa- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **sae-k-kaali** [missing letter- **la-**]- **buddy** .

agas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kannaalan** [missing letter- **la-**]- **companion** .

agas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaelan-**[missing letter- **la-**]-**companion** .

agas has the consonants - ka –sa- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaelvan** [missing letter- **la-**] -**companion** .

agas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **koalai** -[missing letter- **la-**] - **female companion** .

agas has the consonants - ka –sa- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **saka /sakaaiyan / saki** [Skt] - **companion** .

agas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **paankkan / paankki** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **companion**

agas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **undan vanthi** [missing letter **–the** -]- **companion** .

agas has the consonants - ka –sa- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **inankki** - **girls's companion** .

agas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **udan oththavan /udan vanthavan** [missing letter **–the** -]- **companion** .

agas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thunaivan** [missing letter **–the** -]--**companion** .

agas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **arukan** [missing letter **–Ra** -]- **companion** .

agas has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **inaiyavan- friend** ; inai –equal .

agas has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **aanavan- friend** .

agas has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **yaekeeyan- friend** .

agas has the consonants - ka -sa- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **sakkiyan- friend** .

agas has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **nakaivan – friend** .

agas has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **nayavan- friend** ; nayam- pleasantness .

agas has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vanganan / vanganaththi** [missing letter -the -]-- **male friend/ female friend** .

agas has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **ezhuval** -[missing letter- la-] - **male friend** .

agas has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **ezhuvai**-[missing letter- la-] - **female friend** .

agas has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **uyavu thunai** -[missing letter -the -] - **intimate friend** ; thunai- companion .

agas has the consonants - ka -sa- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thannavan** [missing letter -the -] –**friend** .

agas has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **vakathi** [missing letter -the -]- **friend**.

agas has the consonants - ka –sa- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaanthavan** [missing letter –the -]- **friend**.

agas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaettoan**- [missing letter –the -]- **friend**.

agas has the consonants - ka –sa- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **sinaekithan** [Skt] [missing letter –the -]- **friend**.

agas has the consonants - ka –sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **sasi-van** [Skt] - **friend** .

agas has the consonants - ka –sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **saevakan** [Skt] - **soldier /attendant** .

agas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kai aal**- [missing letter- la-] - **personal attendant** ; kai- hand / arm; aal- person .

agas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **yaevalan** [missing letter- la-]- **attendant** .

agas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **naaya-k-kan**- **soldier**.

agas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **makan – warrior**.

agas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **aakaviyan** - **warrior**.

agas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **saenai / ani / maravan / veeran** -[missing letter- Ra-]- **soldier** ;ani- army ; maravan /veeran - **warrior** .

agas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **ikalan** [missing letter- la-] –**warrior**.

agas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaliyan** [missing letter- **la-**] -**warrior**.

agas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaalai- yan** [missing letter- **la-**] - **warrior** ; kaalai – bull/ the youth.

agas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaal - aal** [missing letter- **la-**] – **foot soldier**; *kaal-* leg; aal- person .

agas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaalu- uzHAVAN** [missing letters- **la/ zha -**] - **soldier**; vaal- sword .

agas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **mazHAVAN** [missing letter- **zha-**] - **warrior** .

agas has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kandan** [missing letter- **the-**] - **warrior**.

àga-rí(-na): (cf., agarin(2,3) or agarin4,5).

ah-du11-ga: spittle (of sorcery) ('spittle' + 'utterance').

ahduga has the consonants -the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **echchi thuppuka** [missing letters **pa -and -sa-**] -**to spit** ; echchi –saliva ; *thuppu-* spit .

ahduga has the consonants -the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **visatham** [missing letter- **sa-**] –**spittle** ; **vaai thanni** ; vaai- mouth; thanni –water .

ahduga has the consonants -the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kathaitthiduka- utter**.

ahduga has the consonants -the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaatham – utterance** .

ahduga has the consonants -the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **oaasai seithiduka** [missing letter- sa-] – **utter**; oaasai –sound ; seithiduka –do / make .

ahduga has the consonants -the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **paesiduka**[missing letters- pa -and -sa-] –**utter**.

ahduga has the consonants -the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **munu - munu ththiduka- utter**.

ahduga has the consonants -the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **oaathiduka- utter**.

ahduga has the consonants -the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **maaya viththai -sorcery** ; viththai- trick /wisdom .

ah...uŝ7[KA×LI]: to spit ('saliva' + 'spittle').

ahuskali has the consonants - ka- sa- ka-la - and the original Tamil word is **vaai echchilai veliyae umizhka – to spit the saliva** ; vaai- mouth ; echchil – saliva ; veliyae- out ; umizhka – to spit .

ahuskali has the consonants - ka- sa- ka-la - and the original Tamil word is **saalai vaayi yaei kazhuvuka -to wash the saliva flowing mouth** ; saalai vaai – salivating mouth ; kazhuvu –wash .

ahuskali has the consonants - ka- sa- ka-la - and the original Tamil word is **vaayil vilzhaichchu- spittle**.

saliva[E] has the consonants -sa - la -va -and the original Tamil word is **vaai echchil- saliva** ; vaai- mouth; echchil -saliva .

spit [E] has the consonants - sa -pa - the - and the original Tamil word is **echchi thuppu -spit** ; echchi –saliva ; thuppu –spit [v] .



ak-eš: because (genitival suffix + adverbial suffix).

ak-eš has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aakavae** - **because** ; enavae ; ankanamae- thus .

al...aka: to work at hoeing ('hoe' + 'to do').

alaka has the consonants –la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kalai neekka** - **to hoe**; kalai –weed ; neekku- to remove .

alaka has the consonants –la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kozhu -hoe**.

al...di/dug4/e: to desire, pray, demand, insist (often with -ni-) ('hoe' + 'to make the motion of').

aliduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaetkai kolluthal – to desire.** ; kolla –to have .

aliduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **naattam kolluthal - to desire**; naattam- interest .

aliduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **vizhaithal – to desire.**

aliduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **vayaththal – to desire.**

aliduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaettal – desiring .**

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is maevuthal – desire .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is aavuthal – desiring .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is thozhu thakuthal – desire.

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is navilthal – desire

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is ulla kidakkai – mental desire ; ullam- soil ; kidakkai – the one that lies in the mind / thought ; kidakka- to lie down .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is ulavai kolluthal - desire.

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is makizhthal – desire/ pleasure.

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is mukaththal – desire.

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is vayaavuthal – desire.

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is vemputhal – sexual desire.

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is vekuthal – desire ardently

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is kuthu kuththal- desire eagerly.

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is uvakai kolluthal- sexual desire; uvakai- happy .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is kaamiththal – sexual desire ; mokiththal [Skt]

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is ichchai /aasai / nasai kolluthal [missing letter- sa-] -to desire .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is vaanjai kolluthal [missing letter- sa-] – to desire .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is akaa-k- kasiththal [Skt] [missing letter- sa-] – to desire.

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is ishttam [Skt] kolluthal [missing letter- sa-] – desire.

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is avaa kolluthal -to desire.

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is kaathal kolluthal –desire / to love

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is aarvam kolluthal [missing letter- Ra-] - to show interest /desire .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is vaenduthal – to request / desire / pray .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is koaruthal -desire /request .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is kattalai iduthal -to order /desire .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is kovil il aandavanai kai kooppi kumpiduthal [missing letter- pa-] -to pray the

god in the temple ; kovil- temple; aandavan –god ; kai – hand; kai kooppu –to keep the arms together ; kumpidu –worship .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is saviththal [missing letter- sa-] -to pray .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is thalai kuninthu vanankkuthal – to pray ; thalai- head; kuninthidu –to bow ; vanankku –worship .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is vaendu- koal – prayer /request .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is vazhi paadu / vazhi paduthal - prayer /worship .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is kai eduththal- beg ; kai –arm; edu –take .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is naadi yaei thaankuthal- beg .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is kai neetti yaasiththal [missing letter- sa-] –beg ; kai neettu – stretch the arm .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is thoondi viduthal –to urge ; thoondu- induce .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is kadavuthal –to urge .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is mudukki viduthal –to urge .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is vunthu viththal – urge .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **valinthu-aakku- urge**.

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uookki -iyakkuthal – urge**.

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vazhakkaadu- plead**.

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **koluvuthal –urge on** .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nayanthu kaelu- request** ; kaelu –ask; nayam- pleasantness .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **thozhukai – prayer**.

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **vinnappithal** [missing letter- **pa-**] **-to pray** ; vinnappam – application .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **manu koduththal - to apply / request** ; manu –application .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kenji / kaalil vizhunthu / kuzhainthu kaettal**-[missing letter- **sa-**] **to pray /request** ; kenjuka- request ; **kaal- leg** ; vizhuka – to fall ;kaelu –ask .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **thuvaa [Arabic] seithal** [missing letter- **sa-**] **-prayer** ; seithidu – do .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **kaleema oaathuthal- to pray** ; oaathu –recite .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **thaevai kolluthal –to demand ; vaendiya thaevaikal- demands / needs ; thaevai- needs .**

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **valladi vazhakku- unreasonable demand.**

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is kadumai- yaaka **vali uruththuthal-** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **insist[thendi]** ; kadumai- intense /strong /force ; vali uruththu –insist .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **aaniththiramaaka kaettal** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **- insist /demand;** kaelu-ask .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uondri -kaettal -** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **- insist /demand .**

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uruthiyaaka kaettal -** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **-firm demand;** uruthi –surety .

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **azhuththi kaettal –demand/ insist .**

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mudukkuthal –insist .**

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thae- viduthal – require.**

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **yaevuthal –command.**

alldiduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is thaevaikalai **kaettal –demand .**

aliduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thaevaikalai vinavuthal –demand** .

aliduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kattaaya paduththuthal** [missing letter- pa-] – **demand** .

aliduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **pidi vaatham [Skt] pidiththal / vidaa pidiyaaya kaettal** [missing letter- pa-] – **demand** .

aliduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **oththai kaalil nikka- to insist** ; oththai- single; kaal- leg ; nikka- to stand .

aliduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **akaththiyamena saathiththal** [missing letter –sa-] – **demand/ insist** .

aliduge has the consonants- la -the -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **villankam- claim** .

al...dù: to hoe ground that is already broken ('hoe' + 'to mould, shape').

aldu has the consonants- la- the -and the original Tamil word is **thular** [missing letter- Ra-] - **to hoe**.

aldu has the consonants- la- the -and the original Tamil word is **uzhuthal –to till / plough** .

aldu has the consonants- la- the -and the original Tamil word is **koththuthal** [missing letter- ka-]- **to hoe**.

aldu has the consonants- la- the -and the original Tamil word is **kalai eduththal** [missing letter- ka-]- **–to hoe**; kalai –weed .

aldu has the consonants- la- the -and the original Tamil word is **achchu eduththal** [missing letter- sa-]- **–to mould**.

aldu has the consonants- la- the -and the original Tamil word is **mukam koduththal** [missing letter- ka-]- **to give a shape**; mukam- face; kodu –give.

aldu has the consonants- la- the -and the original Tamil word is **vadivam koduththal** [missing letter- ka-]- **–to give a shape** ; vadivam- shape .

aldu has the consonants- la- the -and the original Tamil word is **vanaithal** [missing letter- ka-]- **–to give a shape** .

al-gazumx [ZUM+LAGAB]: an exotic spice.

algazumx has the consonants –la- ka- sa -ma—ka-[-sa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **vaasanai mikka lavankkam-aromatic clove**; vaasam- smell; mikka- excess .

algazumx has the consonants –la- ka- [-sa-] -ma- ka –sa- and the original Tamil word is **manam mikka / vaasam miku yaelakkaai – aromatic cardamom** ; yaelakkaai - cardamom .

algazumx has the consonants –la- ka- [-sa-] -ma- ka –sa- and the original Tamil word is **manam mikka- kaainchcha / sivappu milaaki** [missing letter- pa-] - **dried red chilli** ; kaaintha –dry ; sivappu –red .

algazumx has the consonants –la- ka- sa -ma- ka –sa- and the original Tamil word is **nalla manam veesum sullaakkaai – capsicum** ; nalla- good; manam- smell ; veesa- to blow .

algazumx has the consonants –la- ka- [-sa-] -ma- ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vellai milkau – white pepper** ; vellai –white .

algazumx has the consonants –la- ka- [-sa-] -ma- ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vaal milakau - cubeb**.

algazumx has the consonants –la- ka- sa--ma- ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **sukkum [kaainchcha inji] milkakum - - dry ginger and pepper** ; kaaintha –dry ; inji –jinger ; milaku –pepper .

algazumx has the consonants –la- ka- sa--ma- ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **manam mikka malai vaasam / manam mikka vaelasam – aromatic pepper**; manam- smell ; mikka- excess ; malai- mountain; vaasam- smell .

algazumx has the consonants –la- ka- [-sa-]--ma- ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **Koalakam – long pepper**.

algazumx has the consonants –la- ka- [-sa-]--ma- ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **uva kulam –long pepper**.

algazumx has the consonants –la- ka- sa--ma- ka –sa- and the original Tamil word is **eluumichcham-k-kani -lemon. -**

algazumx has the consonants –la- ka- [-sa--]-ma- ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nalla nedi veesum koththa malli vithaikal [missing letter- the -] – coriander seeds** ; nalla- good; nedi –smell ; veesa- blow .

algazumx has the consonants –la- ka- [-sa--]-ma- ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **koththa malli ilaikal[missing letter- the -] – fresh coriander**; ilai- leaf .

algazumx has the consonants –la- ka- [-sa--]-ma- ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **maathulam vithaikal- [missing letter- the -]- pomegranate seeds** ; vithai –seed .

algazumx has the consonants –la- ka- [-sa--]-ma- ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kappal milakai [missing letter-pa- -]- chilli** .

algazumx has the consonants –la- ka- [-sa--]-ma- ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vara milakai [missing letter-Ra--]- dried chilli** ; milakaai- chilli .

algazumx has the consonants –la- ka- [-sa--]-ma- ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kudai milakaai [missing letter- the -]-- capsicum**.

algazumx has the consonants –la- ka- sa--ma- ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **suvai mikka / manam veesum nelli-k-kanikal - aromatic Indian gooseberry /amla** ; suvai- taste ; mikka- excess ; manam –smell ; kani – fruit .

algazumx has the consonants –la- ka- [-sa-]--ma- ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kunkkuma poo koozh** [missing letter-pa-] - **kaesar mari** ; poo- flower ; kunkkumam- saffron .

algazumx has the consonants –la- ka- [-sa-]--ma- ka –[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **elakkumi- turmeric**.

algazumx has the consonants –la- ka- [-sa-]--ma- ka –[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **kalae yakam – turmeric** .

algazumx has the consonants –la- ka- -sa--ma- ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **manajal kizhanku –turmeric** .

algazumx has the consonants –la- ka- [--sa-]--ma- ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kula vintham** [missing letter- the -]--- **a kind of turmeric used medicinally** .

gišal-gar: musical instrument ('hoe' + 'form, appearance').

gisalgar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- la – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vayail kalai edukka uthavum vaelan karuvi / kalaru / kalai koththu** [missing letter-**the-**] - **agricultural tool- - hoe.**; **vayal- filed** ; kalai –weed ; uthavu –help ; vaelaan- cultivation ; karuvi –tool ; kali koththu- hoe .

gisalgar has the consonants- ka –sa- la – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thulai isai karuvikal** [missing letter-**the-**] –**wind instruments** ; thulai- hole; isai- music ; karuvi- instrument .

gisalgar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- la – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thole isai karuvikal** [missing letter-**the-**] – **percussion musical instruments** ; thole- skin/ leather .

gisalgar has the consonants- ka –sa- la – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kanchcha karuvi- kal / karuvi vakai kal – gongs and symbols ; vakai –type .**

gisalgar has the consonants- ka –sa- la – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **narampu isai karuvikal [missing letter-pa-] - string musical instruments;** narampu- string .

gisalgar has the consonants- ka –sa- la – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **ekkaalam enum isai karuvi - a wind instrument ; isai- music ; karuvi- instrument .**

gisalgar has the consonants- ka –sa- la – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **pullaa-k- kuzhal enum isai karuvi - [missing letter-pa-] -flute.**

gisalgar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- la – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **veli pura uruva amaippu - [missing letter-pa-] – external appearance; veli puram- out side ; amaippu –setting .**

gišal-gar-sur9: musical instrument (gišal-gar, + 'to hang, suspend' [suru5 ?]).

gišal-gar-sur has the consonants – ka- sa- la- ka-Ra -[-sa-] -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **vevu-vaeru vakaiyaana narampu isai karuvi vakaikal [missing letter-pa-]– various kinds of stringed music instruments ; vevu-vaeru –different ; vakai –kind; narampu –string ; isai- music ; karuvi – instrument .**

gisalgar has the consonants- ka –sa- la – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **surukku kayiru ittu mara-ththil / saelai thuniyil surukku itttu naaluthal thonkuthal [missing letter-the-] –to hang in a noose; surukku -noose; kayeiru –rope ; maram- tree ; saelai- saree ;thuni –cloth ; naalu- to hang .**

gisalgar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- la – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **idai thonkkal- aakuthar [missing letter-the-] – to suspend ; thonkkal –hanging .**

gisalgar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- la – ka- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **antharaththil thonkka viduthar** [missing letter-the-] – **to suspend** ; thonkka- to hang ; antharam- sky /space .

gisalgar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- la – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thar kaalikamaaka neekkuka-** [missing letter-the-] **suspend** ; neekku –remove .

gisalgar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- la – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thar-kaalika vaelai neekkam -** [missing letter-the-] - **suspension from job** ; thar kaalikam -temporary ; vaelai –job; neekkam –removal .

gisalgar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- la – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **iyakkam-indri nirkka vaiththal-** [missing letter-the-] - **suspend**; iyakkam –action/ function ; indri –without .

gisalgar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- la – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **mudivu seithidaamal vaiththiru** [missing letter-the-] - **suspend** ; **mudivu – decision** ; seithidu –do ; seithidaathu –not doing ; vaiththiru- to keep .

gisalgar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- la – ka- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **aathaaram indri nirkka vaeiththal** [missing letter-the-] - **suspend**; aathaaram- support ; indri –without ; nirkka –to stand .

gisalgar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- la – ka- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **evu- vitha pidippum indri nirkka vaiththal/ thonkka viduthal** [missing letter- pa -and- the-] –**suspend** ; pidipu –hold; indri –without ; nirkka- to stand ; thonkka- to hang .

gišal-la-an: oak tree (Akk. loanword from *allaanum*, 'oak', cf., Orel & Stolbova #31 *'alan-/*'alun- 'tree').

gisallaan has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]- la -an –and the original Tamil word is **oaankkal-** tree.

gisallaan has the consonants -ka -[-sa-]- la -an –and the original Tamil word is **karu vaali ina maram** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – a kind of oak tree.

gisallaan has the consonants -ka -[-sa-]- la -an –and the original Tamil word is **seeami aal vakai ina maram** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – a kind of oak tree; vakai- a kind ; inam - species ; maram- tree .

gisallaan has the consonants -ka -[-sa-]- la -an –and the original Tamil word is **valuvu ulla oru vakai maram** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - a kind of hard tree wood .

gisallaan has the consonants -ka -[-sa-]- la -an –and the original Tamil word is **elaan-k-kali- coconut tree**.

al-la-ha-ru: a tanning agent used to produce a white color.

allaharu has the consonants – la- **ka** -Ra - and the original Tamil word is vilankkin tholai pathapaduththi vellai niramaakkum porul [missing letters- **pa-** and **-the -**] **karuvaali maram- oak tree**; vilankku –animal; thole- leather/ skin; patha paduththu –to tan ; vellai- white ; niram- color porul- a material .

allaharu has the consonants – la- **ka** -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vellai niram- whiter color**; vellai- white; niram- ray/ color .

allaharu has the consonants – la- **ka** -Ra - and the original Tamil word is vilankkin tholai pathapaduththi vellai niramaakkum porul **kadukkaai/ nellikkaai** [missing letters **-pa-** and **-the -**] - **myrobalan/ gallnut**.

allaharu has the consonants – la- **ka** -Ra - and the original Tamil word is vilankkin thoalai pathanida uthavum kaaramum uvarppum ulla oru vakai **moolikai sedi saaru** [missing letters **-pa-** **sa-** and **-the -**] -gambier; moolikai- herb; oru- one; vakai - kind ; sedi- plant ; saaru- juice .

al-lu5: crab ('digger' + 'to deceive').

allu has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **nalli** -crab.

allu has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **pulani** [missing letter- pa -] -crab.

allu has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **alavan** [missing letter-ka -]- – male crab .

allu has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **kalavan** [missing letter-ka -]- -crab.

allu has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **aazhi** –crab's eye .

allu has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **yaeiththal** [missing letter- the -] -deceive .

allu has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thettuthal** [missing letter- the -] - deceive .

allu has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **nottuthal** [missing letter- the -] – cheat.

allu has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **suzhalan** [missing letter- sa -] -cheater.

allu has a consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **kali munn akalvi** [missing letter- ka -] -a clay digger ; kali munn- clay .

al-lub/lu5: a type of **ax** (phonetic harmony variant of al-šub ?).

allub has the consonants – la- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mazhu** – hatchet.

allub has the consonants – la- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **eeli** – knife.

al-lu5-háb: a type of net (for crabs ?) ('crab' + 'to stink) .

alluhab has the consonants - la- **ka**-[- pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nali valai- pit for the crab** ; nali- crab; valai- net .

alluhab has the consonants - la- ka- pa- and the original Tamil word is **pulani valai** .

alluhab has the consonants - la- ka- pa- and the original Tamil word is **mukal- smell**.

alluhab has the consonants - la- ka- pa- and the original Tamil word is **kaanal – smell/ odour** .

alluhab has the consonants - la- ka- pa- and the original Tamil word is **kauvul- / kelal- foul smell /foetid smell**.

alluhab has the consonants - la- ka- pa- and the original Tamil word is **pulai vaasam** [missing letter- **sa**-]-**stench**; vaasam- smell .

alluhab has the consonants - la- ka- [-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **kasumaalam** [missing letter- **sa**-] –**stench**.

alluhab has the consonants - la- ka- pa- and the original Tamil word is **pukai idal** [missing letter- **the**-]—**reek**.

stink [E] has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **mudai naaththam adikka –stink**.

stink [E] has the consonants –sa--the- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kavichchai manam adikka- stink** ; manam –smell .

stink [E] has the consonants –sa--the- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ketta naaththam adikka / veesa – stink** ; ketta- bad; naaththam- stink .

stink [E] has the consonants –[-sa-]--the- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **pina naaththam adikka** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **smell of the dead body**; pinam- dead body ; naaththam- smell .

stink [E] has the consonants –[-sa-]--the- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is meen vaadai adikka -fish smell ; meen- fish ; vaadai -smell.

giṣal...ri/ra: to demolish with the hoe; to punish ('hoe' + 'to break open; to strike').

gisalri has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is koluru- hoe.

gisalri has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is munn kilaru karuvi – thrust hoe ; kilari- hoe ; munn- soil .

gisalri has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is munnai kilaru – to hoe.

gisalri has the consonants- ka --sa--la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is suzhalum munn vaaru akazh pori [missing letter- pa-]- hoe shovel.

gisalri has the consonants- ka --[-sa-]--la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is koluru vaelaanmai- hoe cultivation.

gisalri has the consonants- ka --[-sa-]--la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is maram izhuppu munn vaari pori [missing letter- pa-]-hoe chucking.

gisalri has the consonants- ka --[-sa-]--la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is aruval- sickle.

gisalri has the consonants- ka --[-sa-]--la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is eer vaal - sickle.

gisalri has the consonants- ka --[-sa-]--la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is karukkarivaal -sickle

gisalri has the consonants- ka --[-sa-]--la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is pannai arivaal [missing letter- pa-]-sickle; pannai- farm .

gisalri has the consonants- ka --[-sa-]--la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kulir- sickle**.

gisalri has the consonants- ka --[-sa-]--la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kai aruvaal -small hand sickle ; kai- hand** .

gisalri has the consonants- ka --[-sa-]--la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **vaanku-arivaal – curvered sickle**.

gisalri has the consonants- ka --[-sa-]--la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **idiththu veezhuththuthal / thakarhththal / niravuthal / uru kulaitththal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **demolish** ; idi- hit; veezhththu- to knock down ; thakarhththal – demolish ; uru –form; kulaitththal- to damage .

gisalri has the consonants- ka --[-sa-]--la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **araavuthal /erukkuthal** [missing letter- **the -**]-**strike**.

gisalri has the consonants- ka --[-sa-]--la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **murunkuthal** [missing letter- **the -**]-**break**.

gisalri has the consonants- ka --[-sa-]--la- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **urukkuthal** [missing letter- **the -**]-**punish**.

gisalri has the consonants- ka --[-sa-]--la- Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **nikkirakiththal [Skt] -** [missing letter- **the -**]- **punish**.

gišal-šub: ax-like hoe ('**hoe**' + '**to throw; to fell**').

gisalsub has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]-la –[-sa -]-[-pa-] and the original Tamil word is **kozhu -hoe**.

gisalsub has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]-la –[-sa -]-[-pa-] and the original Tamil word is **kalai koththu** [missing letter- **the -**]- **hoe** ; kalai –weed .

gisalsub has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]-la –[-sa -]-[-pa-] and the original Tamil word is **kalai eduththal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **hoeing** ;kalai- weed .

gisalsub has the consonants -ka -[sa-]-la -[sa -]-[-pa-] and the original Tamil word is **munv vetti vaelaanmai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **hoe cultivation**; munv vetti –spade .

gisalsub has the consonants -ka -[sa-]-la -[sa -]-[-pa-] and the original Tamil word is **koodaali** [missing letter- **the** -] -**axe**.

gisalsub has the consonants -ka -[sa-]-la -[sa -]-[-pa-] and the original Tamil word is **keezhae veezha** -**to fall**.

gisalsub has the consonants -ka -sa-la -sa -[-pa-] and the original Tamil word is **veezhchchi** – **fall**.

gisalsub has the consonants -ka -sa-la -[sa -]-[-pa-] and the original Tamil word is **kidaasuthal** [missing letter- the -] – **throw**.

gisalsub has the consonants -ka -sa-la -[sa -]-[-pa-] and the original Tamil word is **veesuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **throw**.

gisalsub has the consonants -ka -[sa-]-la -[sa -]-[-pa-] and the original Tamil word is **yaevuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] –**throw**.

gisalsub has the consonants -ka -[sa-]-la -[sa -]-[-pa-] and the original Tamil word is **vattiththal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **throw as dice**.

al...tag: to hoe ('hoe' + 'to handle').

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **uzhavanin kalai koththu-** **farmers's weed cutter** ; uzhavan- farmer; kalai-weed .

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kula kottu** - **small hoe/ spade** .

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is kuzhaichchu munn vetti [missing letter- sa-] - a hoe with a socket to receive the handle ; munn vetti –spade ; munn –soil; vettu –cut /dig .

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is kalai edukka vaendum- to remove the weed ; kalai –weed; edukka- take /remove .

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is vetti veezhththu- to hoe.

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is munnai koththuthal- to hoe .

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is vettaazham – spade.

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is kozhu vettu – spade.

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is nattu kazhappai- local plough .

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is paaththi poadum kalappai [missing letter- pa-] - bund former .

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is vettu aruvaaal- sickle.

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is sakkai thaali [missing letter- sa-] – bagasse inserter ; bagasse –sakkai .

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is sakkai thallium kavai - [missing letter- sa-] – bagasse inserter .

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is matta palakai [missing letter- pa-] - leveling board .

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **koot - palakai** [missing letter- pa-] - **leveling board** .

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **manjal uoonum koththu** [missing letter- sa-] - **turmeric rhizome dibbler**.

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **manjal vettum koththu** [missing letter- sa-] – **turmeric harvester** ; manjal- turmeric; vettu –cut .

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **oalai koodai-** **reed basket** ; koodai- basket; olai- ola .

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **maattu saani allum koodai** [missing letter- sa-] - **cow dung basket** ; maadu – cow; saani- dung ; allu –to collect ; koodai- basket .

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **maavu salikkum salladai** [missing letter- sa-] - **sieve** ; maavu- flour; salikka- to sieve; salladai- a sieve .

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **sallai kaththi-**[missing letter- sa-] - **harvester**.

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **aattu kal-** **stone grinder** ; kal- stone .

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **munnavetti kondu nilaththai / munnai thoanduthal** – **dig the ground with the spade** ; munn vetti –spade; munn- soil; vettu –cut ; nilam- land ; thoandu –dig .

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **pullu vetti** [missing letter- pa-] – **grass hoe** ; pull –grass

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **pullu seuthukki** [missing letters- pa- and -sa-] - **grass hoe**; seuthukku –cut /carve .

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is kunthali –battle axe.

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is koadaali- axe.

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is kanda koadaali – battle axe.

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is koduvaal- battle axe.

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is vandaalam- pick axe.

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is vael aayutham – spear/ lance ; padai vael .

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is vadi vael - sharp lance.

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is udai vaal –sword.

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is kadu thalai –sword.

altag has the consonants – la- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is kal vetti – brick knife.

hoe has the consonant- ka -and the interpretation of the word is aakanikam- hoe.

gišal-tar: demolishing tool (?) ('hoe' + 'to cut, break').

gisaltar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la - the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **uzhuvaara pattai enum karuvi** [missing letter- pa-]- **hoe –a tool** ; karuvi- tool .

gisaltar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la - the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **munnai kilarukindra mun vetti – hoe/spade** ; munn vetti- spade /hoe ; kilaru –to hoe .

gisaltar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la - the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **eru naakku ulla koodaari – pick axe with two blades** ; eru -2; naakku – tongue/blade .

gisaltar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la - the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **thaalari karuvi - grub axe**; karuvi –tool .

gisaltar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la - the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **poar-k-kala koodaari** [missing letter- pa-] – **battle axe** ; poar- war .

gisaltar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la - the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **koodaadri vaelaanmai – axe cultivation**; vaelaanmai- cultivation .

gisaltar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la - the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kai koodaari – hand axe** ; kai- hand .

gisaltar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la - the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kalai arukka uthavum kalai koththu – hoe** ; kalai- weed ; arukka- to cut /reap .

gisaltar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la - the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kathir arukkum aruvaal – sickle**.

gisaltar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la - the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **munnai kilari vidu -to hoe** ; munn- soil .

gisaltar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la - the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **munn kilariyai -kai aaluka- to handle the hoe** ; munn –soil ; kilari – hoe; kai- hand; kai aaluka- to handle .

gisaltar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la - the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **vetti veezhththuthar – to hoe/ cut.**

gisaltar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la - the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **keeruthal – to cut/ slice.**

gisaltar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la - the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **erukkuthal – cut.**

gisaltar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la - the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **vakirthal –cut.**

gisaltar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la - the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **thakarhthal- break.**

gisaltar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la - the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **karainthu vizhuthal - break.**

gisaltar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la - the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kizhiththar- break.**

gisaltar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la - the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **murunkuthal - break.**

gisaltar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la - the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kurun-k-kai koduvaal- sickle.**

gisaltar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la - the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **vettari-vaal- sickle.**

gisaltar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la - the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kurukku vettu vaal- cross cut saw; kurukku- cross; vettu –cut ; vaal-saw /sword .**

gisaltar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la - the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **koottu aruppu vaal- band saw blade.**

gisaltar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la - the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **maram vetta uthavum koadali- axe**; maram- tree/wood; vettu –cut ; uthavu- help ; koadali- axe .

gisaltar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la - the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **munn vaari alaku vettaalazham – spade**.

gisaltar has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - la - the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **idiththu thakarthal –demolish** .

am-si: elephant ('wild ox' + 'horn, ray, antenna'; cf., šu-si, 'finger').

amsi has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **moei – elephant**.

amsi has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **maiyaan – black buffalo**.

amsi has the consonants - ma -sa- and the original Tamil word is **maiyan - maa -elephant**.

amsi has the consonants - ma -sa- and the interpretation of the word is **kasam / kajam** [missing letter –ka-]— **elephant**.

amsi has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kayam** [missing letter –ka-]-**elephant**.

amsi has the consonants - ma -sa- and the interpretation of the word is **saakasam** [missing letter –ka-]—**elephant**.

amsi has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mathi** [missing letter- **the** -] - **elephant** .

amsi has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **thannam / thanam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **calf** .

amsi has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **vaya maa** [missing letter –ka-]-**elephant**.

amsi has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **maka kayam** / maa kayam [missing letter –ka-]-**elephant** ; maa- big .

amsi has the consonants - ma -sa- and the original Tamil word is **thaamam** [missing letter- **the** -] -**elephant**.

amsi has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **arunam** [missing letter –Ra-]- **elephant**.

amsi has the consonants - ma -sa- and the original Tamil word is **imazhi** [missing letter- **zha**-]- **elephant** .

amsi has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **ipam** [missing letter- **pa**-] –**elephant**.

amsi has the consonants - ma --sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **ankusam** [missing letter –ka-]—**elephant** **goad**.

amsi has the consonants - ma --[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **thanthaayutham** [missing letter- **the** -] – **elephant**.

amsi has the consonants - ma -sa- and the original Tamil word is **matha maa** / **mantha maa** [missing letter- **the** -] – **elephant**.

amsi has the consonants - ma -sa- and the original Tamil word is **thantha maa** [missing letter- **the** -] – **elephant**.

amsi has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **maethi** [missing letter- **the** -] – **buffalo**.

amsi has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thaamam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **elephant**.

amsi has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **maayidam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **buffalo** .

amsi has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **maadu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **ox**.

amsi has the consonants - ma --sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **vachcham** [missing letter **-ka-**]- **calf** .

amsi has the consonants - ma --[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **maki / maakai** [missing letter **-ka-**]- **-cow**.

amsi has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kai - naakam** [missing letter **-ka-**] – **finger nail**.

amsi has the consonants - ma –sa and the original Tamil word is **saemaa-bull**.

amsi has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nampan** [missing letter **-pa-**] - **bull calf**.

amsi has the consonants - ma -sa- and the original Tamil word is **anjam-white bull**.

amsi has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **marai** [missing letter **-Ra-**] - **bison** .

amsi has the consonants - ma --sa- and the original Tamil word is **sem- mari** [missing letter **-Ra-**] **-sheep**.

amsi has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **moori /erumai** [missing letter **-Ra-**] – **buffalo**.

amsi has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **vana-kavam** [missing letter **-ka-**] - **bison** .

amsi has the consonants - ma --[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kavayam** [missing letter **-ka-**] - **ox**.

amsi has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **ukkam** [missing letter **-ka-**] –**cow/ bull**.

amsi has the consonants - ma –sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **asam- sheep** .

amsi has the consonants - ma –sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **maesam – sheep**.

amsi has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **ayam- sheep** .

amsi has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kam** [missing letter –ka-] - **sheep** .

amsi has the consonants - ma –sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **makisham** [missing letter –ka-] –**he buffalo**.

amsi has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **vayam** [missing letter –ka-]- **sheep** .

amsi has the consonants - ma –sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **aayanam- ray** .

amsi has the consonants - ma –sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **mayukam** -[missing letter –ka-] –**ray** .

amsi has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **minu minuppu**-[missing letter –pa-]- **glimmer** .

amsi has the consonants - ma –sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **sinkam** [missing letter –ka-]- **horn**.

amsi has the consonants - ma –sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **vishaanam** [missing letter –ka-]- **horn**.

amsi has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nunnakam**[missing letter –ka-]- **-antenna**.

ama-a-tu/tud: (cf., emedu).

ama-ar-gi4: freedom ('mother' + 'to shine' + 'to restore').

***amaargi** has the consonants -ma -Ra -ka - and the original Tamil word is **meruku- shine**.

amaargi has the consonants -ma -Ra -ka - and the original Tamil word is **meettu eduththar vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to restore**.

amaargi has the consonants -ma -Ra -ka - and the original Tamil word is **urimaiyai meettu edukka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to restore the rights** ; urimai –rights ; meettu edukka- restore .

amaargi has the consonants -ma -Ra -ka -- and the original Tamil word is **thani oruvarin urimai** [missing letter- **the -**] - **individual freedom /rights**; **thani oruvar**- individual person ; urimai –rights .

amaargi has the consonants -ma -Ra -ka -- and the original Tamil word is **urimaiyaaka** -**with freedom / freely** .

ama-gan; ama-ugu: natural or birth mother ('**mother**' + ùgun, ugu(4), 'to beget').

ama-gan has the consonants- ma- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ammaa aakanum** – **to become a mother**; amma- mother; aaka- to become .

ugu has a consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **eenuka- to beget**.

beget[E] has the consonants -pa- the- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **peththu kodu** **to give birth/ beget** .

itiamar-a-a-si: calendar month 10 at Lagaš during Ur III.

itiamaraasi has the consonants- the- ma- Ra- [-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **ondraam maaatham -first month** ; ondru -1; maatham- month .

itiamaraasi has the consonants- the- ma- Ra- [-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **erandaam maatham – 2nd month** ;erandu -2.

itiamaraasi has the consonants- the- ma- Ra- [-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **moondraam maatham – 3rd month** ; moondru -3.

itiamaraasi has the consonants- the- ma- Ra- [-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **aaraam maatham - 6th month** ; aaru -6.

amar-kud: **separated, weaned young animal** ('calf' + 'to cut away from').

amarkud has the consonants – ma- Ra - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thiru mana murivu - marriage separation**; thirumanam- marriage ; murivu- break .

amarkud has the consonants – ma- Ra - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **inakkam indri / enakkam arukka – become separate** .

amarkud has the consonants – ma- Ra - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **ottrumai kuraivu - separation**; ottrumai- unity ; kuraivu- less .

amarkud has the consonants – ma- Ra - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thuranthida vaendum- separation** .

amarkud has the consonants – ma- Ra - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **iykkiyam indri [Skt] – separated** ; iykkiyam- union; indri- without .

amarkud has the consonants – ma- Ra - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **vaeraaka vaendum – to become separate** .

amarkud has the consonants – ma- Ra - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **neenkuthar vaendum –separate**.

amarkud has the consonants – ma- Ra - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thanduthar vaendum - separate**.

amarkud has the consonants – ma- Ra - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **unarnthida vaendum- separate** .

amarkud has the consonants – ma- Ra - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **arukka vaendum- separate** .

amarkud has the consonants – ma- Ra - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **murikka vanedum -separate** .

amarkud has the consonants – ma- Ra - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **uthirththida vaendum – separate** .

amarkud has the consonants – ma- Ra - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **othukkuthar vaendum- separate** .

amarkud has the consonants – ma- Ra - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **vaeraan -thanmai - separateness**.

amarkud has the consonants – ma- Ra - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **piraththiyokam [Skt] [missing letter- pa-] – separateness** .

amarkud has the consonants – ma- Ra - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha thiruththam kondathu – distinctness**.

amarkud has the consonants – ma- Ra - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **theerkkam[Skt] kondathu -distinctness**.

amarkud has the consonants – ma- Ra - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thundiththar vaendum- separate / to cut away** .

amarkud has the consonants – ma- Ra - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **pirikka vaendum [missing letter- pa-]- separate** .

amarkud has the consonants – ma- Ra - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **peyarththida vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]- **separate** .

amarkud has the consonants – ma- Ra - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **pakuththar vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]- **separate**.

amarkud has the consonants – ma- Ra - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **arikka vaendum-** **separate** .

amarkud has the consonants – ma- Ra - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **pirivu aattraamai-**[missing letter- pa-] - **separation anxiety**; **pirivu – separation** .

amarkud has the consonants – ma- Ra - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **amutham / uootu marakkadikka vaendum – to wean** .

amarkud has the consonants – ma- Ra - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **muthu kandru - weaned calf**.

an-ba: refuse; litter; dirt (**'open air' + 'to give up'**).

anba has the consonants- an –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **yaanam-** **litter** .

anba has the consonants- an –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **saanam –** [missing letter-**sa -**] - **cow dung/ dirt/litter**.

anba has the consonants- an –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **maasu aana** [missing letter-**sa -**] –**dirty** .

anba has the consonants- an –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **munn-** **dirt / soil / mud**.

anba has the consonants- an –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nothi** [missing letter- **the -**] - **mud / mire** .

anba has the consonants- an –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thoimai inmai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **lack of cleanliness**.

anba has the consonants- an –pa- and the original Tamil word is **paninthidu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **surrender**.

dirt [E] has the consonants- the- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **thoimai indri** – **unclean**.

anba has the consonants- an –pa- and the original Tamil word is **pin vaankku** [missing letter- ka-] – **to withdraw**.

anba has the consonants- an –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **inankku** [missing letter- ka-] – **surrender**.

AN.BAR: (cf., barzil).

an-bar7[NE]; an-bar: noon; midday ('sky' + 'to be bright').

anbar has the consonants -an –[-pa-]-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uchchi naeram** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **mid day** ; uchchi- top; naeram –time .

anbar has the consonants -an –[-pa-]-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uruma naeram- noon** ; uruma- hot / summer ; naeram –time .

anbar has the consonants -an –[-pa-]-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mun - naeram- fore noon** ; mun- early /front / before .

anbar has the consonants -an –[-pa-]-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pin naeram –afternoon** ; pin –after/ later .

anbar has the consonants -an –[-pa-]-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nettri** [missing letter-**the**-] – **sky** [anthara] .

anbar has the consonants -an –[-pa-]-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nandru** [missing letter-**the-**] – **heaven** .

anbar has the consonants -an –pa-Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **paranthaamam** [missing letter-**the-**] – **heaven** ; **parantha maanam** – **wide sky** ; parantha- widespread ; maanam –sky .

anbar has the consonants -an –[-pa-]-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paer andam** [missing letter-**the-**] – **universe** .

anbar has the consonants -an –pa-Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **pira panjam [Skt]** [missing letter-**sa-**] – **universe** .

anbar has the consonants -an –pa-Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **ranthiram** [missing letter-**the-**] - **space** .

anbar has the consonants -an –pa-Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **nirupam [Skt]** -**sky** .

anbar has the consonants -an –[-pa-]-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **minnuthar** [missing letter-**the-**] – **flash** .

anbar has the consonants -an –[-pa-]-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **minu minuththar- shiny**

anbar has the consonants -an –pa-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **min pori –spark** .

an-bir8[A-SUD]: noon; midday rest ('sky' + 'to be hot' ['WATER' + 'TO SIP']).

anbir has the consonants - an –[-pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uruma naeram – noon / summer** ; uruma- hot .

anbir has the consonants - an –[-pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mun -naeram- - forenoon** ; mun- early / front ; naeram- time .

anbir has the consonants - an --pa-- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mur pakar naerm** [missing letter- ka-] – **forenoon** ; pakar- day; mun- early .

anbir has the consonants - an –pa- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **puruvanam [Skt]** [missing letter- ka-] – **forenoon** .

anbir has the consonants - an –pa- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **aparaannam- afternoon** .

anbir has the consonants - an –pa- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **forenoon [E]** .

forenoon[E] has the consonants- [-pa-] -Ra -an –and the original Tamil word is **mun naeram – forenoon** ; mun –early ; naeram –time .

anbir has the consonants - an --pa-- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pin naeram – afternoon** ; pin- later /after .

anbir has the consonants - an –[-pa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **saayum naeram** [missing letter –sa-] - **evening** ; saaya- to set .

afternoon [E] has the consonants- pa –the- Ra - an -and the original Tamil word is **yaerpaadu naeram – afternoon** .

afternoon [E] has the consonants- pa –the- Ra - an -and the original Tamil word is **uchcham poathu naeram** [missing letter- sa-] - **noon** .

afternoon [E] has the consonants- [- pa -] –the- Ra - an -and the other interpretation of the word is **maththiyaana [Skt] naeram- noon**; naeram – time .

afternoon [E] has the consonants- pa --the- Ra - an -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pittrai naeram- later time** ; *after- pittrai / appuramaettu*.

afternoon [E] has the consonants- pa --the- Ra - an -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **gnaayiru poathu naeram – evening** / time for **sun set** ; gnaayiru- sun .

afternoon [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] --the- Ra - an -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **eruttu naeram- night time** ;eruttu –dark/ night .

afternoon [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] --the- Ra - an -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **raaththiri [Skt] naeram- night time** ; raaththiri- night; naeram- time .

asud has the consonants – sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **uchcham poathu** [missing letter- pa-] – **noon**.

asud has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **mathiyam [Skt] - noon** .

asud has the consonants – sa-- the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kattuchchi** [missing letter- ka-] – **noon day** .

asud has the consonants – sa-- the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **soodu thanni -hot water** ; sudu –hot; thanni –water .

asud has the consonants – sa-- the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pachcha thanni** [missing letter- pa-] - **fresh water / cool water** [antonym] .

asud has the consonants – sa-- the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **soopidu** -[missing letter- pa-] **sip** .

asud has the consonants – sa-- the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sappidu** [missing letter- pa-]- **sip**.

asud has the consonants – sa-- the- and the other interpretation of the word is - **to sip [E]** .

asud has the consonants – sa-- the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **urinchidu** [missing letter- Ra-]- **-sip** .

anbir has the consonants - an –[-pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **netri**- [missing letter -the-] -**sky**.

anbir has the consonants - an -[-pa-]- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **antharam** [missing letter -the-] -sky.

anbir has the consonants - an -[-pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nandru** [missing letter -the-] -sky/ heaven .

anbir has the consonants - an -pa-- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **nirupam- sky**.

an-dūl: shade; protection ('sky' + 'to cover, protect').

andul has the consonants – an- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **yaemanj-seithal** [missing letter- sa-] - protection.

andul has the consonants – an- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **paenuthal** [missing letter- sa-] - protection .

andul has the consonants – an- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **mathil idanum – to protect / to fortify ; mathil –fort wall** .

andul has the consonants – an- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thalai kaanuthal** [missing letter- ka-]- protection .

andul has the consonants – an- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaaval kaaththidal vaendum** [missing letter- ka-]- to give protection; kaaval- protection ; kaaththidu- to protect .

andul has the consonants – an- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **noakkuthal** [missing letter- ka-]- protection

andul has the consonants – an- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **adaikalam aliththida vaendum** [missing letter- ka-]-to give refuge; adaikkalam- refuge; alika –give .

andul has the consonants – an- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **anda veli/ veli mandalam** -[missing letter- ka-]- **universe**; andam- universe ;veli- space ; mandalam- zone .

andul has the consonants – an- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **kundalam** [missing letter- ka-]- **sky/ heaven** .

andul has the consonants – an- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **nizhal aaduthal / nizhal iduthal**- **to cast shadow**; nizhal- shadow .

andul has the consonants – an- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **nizhal seithal** [missing letter- sa-]- **to cast shadow**.

andul has the consonants – an- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **moodi kolluthal vaendum / moodi vaiyththal vaendum** [missing letter- ka-]- **to cover**; moodu –to cover .

an-edin: high plain ('high' + 'steppe').

anedin has the consonants – an- the- an -and the original Tamil word is **maettu munn – high land** ; munn- land/soil .

anedin has the consonants – an- the- an -and the original Tamil word is **mun- maedu - dry land** ; maedu –raised ground / mound .

plateau [E] has the consonants –[-pa-]- la- the- and the original Tamil word is – **maettu nilam / nila maedu** ; nilam- land; maedu –raised ground .

an-ga-àm: likewise (cf., in-ga-na-nam).

angaam has the consonants - an -ka – ma- and the original Tamil word is **ankanamae- likewise** .

an-gur4: (cf., engur).

an-gá: and yet (affirmative prefix ? + 'exists').

anga has the consonants -an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **innun-k-kooda** [missing letter- **the** -] – **yet**.

anga has the consonants -an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **enkilum** [missing letter- **la**]- **yet** .

anga has the consonants -an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaazhanum** [missing letter- **zha**]- **to exist / live** .

an-kára: (cf., enkara).



an-ki: universe ('sky' + 'earth').

anki has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaanam- sky**

anki has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vinn- sky.**

anki has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaanakam/ vinnakam- heaven .**

anki has the consonants - an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **anankkam- atmosphere/ sky /mind .**

anki has the consonants - an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **kakanam- sky .**

anki has the consonants - an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **viyan – sky.**

anki has the consonants - an -ka -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sev - vaanam- evening sky /red sky ; semmai –red; vaanam –sky .**

anki has the consonants - an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaeni [Skt] – atmospheric space.**

anki has the consonants - an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **pavanjam [misising letters- pa- and- sa-] - universe .**

anki has the consonants - an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **nakam –earth .**

anki has the consonants - an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **navam- earth .**

anki has the consonants - an -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **puvanam /puvani – earth .**

anki has the consonants - an -ka -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaanum munn-um - sky + earth** ; vaan- sky ; munn- earth .

sky[E] has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaanam / vaan – sky** . .

sky[E] has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **vinn-sky**.

sky[E] has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaanakam/ vinnakam- heaven** ; vaan- sky ;akam- house .

sky[E] has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **anankkam- sky** .

sky[E] has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **aakaayam – sky**.

sky[E] has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **ava kaaayam - space**.

sky[E] has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kam- space**.

sky[E] has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **kaayam - sky**.

sky[E] has the consonants – sa-- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **aakash [Skt] - sky / atmospheric space** .

sky[E] has the consonants – sa-- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **kaasam - sky**.

sky[E] has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **kakanam – sky**.

sky[E] has the consonants – sa-ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **jekam-[Sky] – sky /atmospheric space** .

sky[E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **konnmu -sky**.

sky[E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **maakam- sky**.

sky[E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **viyam- sky**.

sky[E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **viyoamam- sky**.

universe [E] has the consonants - an –va- Ra –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **peru vaanam** [missing letter- pa-] – **big sky** ; peru –big .

pirapanjam [Skt] [universe] has the consonants – pa- Ra- [-pa-]- an- [-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **paer andam** [missing letter- the-] - **universe** ; paer- big / great .

atmosphere [E] has the consonants - the –ma- sa- [-pa-]- Ra –and the interpretation of the word is **antharitchcham** [Skt] – **atmosphere** .

atmosphere [E] has the consonants - the –ma- sa- -pa-Ra –and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **maasu adaiyaatha/ thooimaiyaana suttru puram – surroundings / un polluted environment** ; maasu –dirt ; thooimai- clean .

space [E] has the consonants - sa-[- pa-] –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **saennidam** [missing letter-the-]- **space** .

AN.MUL: starry sky (verify than AN is not the rare sign ŠÚ; cf., kunga[ŠÚ.MUL]).

anmul has the consonants - an - ma - la - and the original Tamil word is **vaanil minukkum vin- meenkal** [missing letter –ka-]- **shiny stars of the sky** ; vaan - sky ; minukka- to shine ; vin -meenkal - stars ; meen –star/ fish .

an-na: tin; yes ('sky' + 'stone'); Civil thinks an-na, 'yes', is probably an Akkadianism, but cf., affirmative nanam, 'indeed' and in-nu, 'negation').

annatin has the consonants- an- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **saen naadu** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **heaven / sky** ; naadu –state; saimai- distant .

annatin has the consonants- an- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **thoimaiyaana sem- mani** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **pure red stone** ; thoimai- pure; semmai- red/ fine; mani –stone .

annatin has the consonants- an- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **manam isainthida** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **agreed**.

an-na...dug4/e: to say yes ('yes' + 'to say').

annaduge has the consonants -an – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **aakattum ena / aamaam ena - kathaiththiduka – to say ok**.

annaduge has the consonants -an – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kathaiththida vaendum –to speak**.

an-nisig(-ga): beautiful sky, blue sky ('sky' + 'beautiful, blue').

annisigga has the consonants –an- sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **sevu- vaanam - red sky** ; semmai- red; vaanam- sky .

annisigga has the consonants –an-[- sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **neela vaanam** [missing letter- **la-**] - **blue sky** ; neelam- blue .

annisigga has the consonants –an-[- sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **manja vaanam –yellow sky** ; manja- yellow; vannam –color .

annisigga has the consonants –an-[- sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **neela vannam** [missing letter- **la-**] - **blue color** .

annisigga has the consonants –an- [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **neenmai vannam-** **blue color** .

an-pa: zenith ('sky' + 'branch' of sun dial ?).

anpa has the consonants - an -[- pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **vaanam** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**sky**.

anpa has the consonants - an -[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **adi vaan uchchi** [missing letters- **ka-** and –**sa--**] -**zenith** ; vaan –sky; uchchi- top .

anpa has the consonants - an -[- pa-] and the original Tamil word is **nadu uchchi** [missing letters-**sa-** and –**the -**] –**meridian /exact zenith** .

anpa has the consonants - an -[- pa-] and the original Tamil word is **nazhikai kole** [missing letters- **ka-** and –**la -**] -**sun dial**

an-SAR: (cf., an-nisig).

an-sig7-ga: the beautiful sky ('**sky**' + 'to be **beautiful**' + nominative).

ansigga has the consonants- an –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaanakam / vinnakam - sky/ heaven** .

ansigga has the consonants- an –[-sa-]- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **anankkam – sky**.

ansigga has the consonants- an –[-sa-]- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **kakanam – sky** .

ansigga has the consonants- an –sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **sevu-vaanam – red sky ; semmai –red .**

ansigga has the consonants- an –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **navu-vi - beauty.**

ansigga has the consonants- an –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **punaivu [missing letter –pa-] – – beauty.**

ansigga has the consonants- an –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **paanku [missing letter –pa-] – beauty .**

ansigga has the consonants- an –[-sa-]- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **yavu-vanam – beauty .**

ansigga has the consonants- an –[-sa-]- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **vanam – beauty .**

ansigga has the consonants- an –[-sa-]- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **ankam- beauty .**

ansigga has the consonants- an –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kavin -beauty.**

an-ša4-anki: Anshan - **place name** for powerful city in **Elam - Tall-i Malyan** near **Persepolis** in the **Fars** province of **Iran.**

ansanki has the consonants- an -sa-ka -and the original Tamil name is **Kaanji – the town of Conje varam- in Tamil Nadu .**

ansanki has the consonants- an –[-sa-]-ka -and the original Tamil name is **Kunnam –a town in Tamil Nadu .**

ansanki has the consonants- an –[-sa-]-ka -and the otgher interpretation of the name is **Nikam – Naga Pattinam - a town in Tamil Nadu**

ansanki has the consonants- an –[-sa-]-ka -and the original Tamil name is **Vanji – the ancient Town of Tamil Cera kings- karur /kodun-k-kaalur.**

ansanki has the consonants- an –sa--ka -and the original Tamil name is **Kosahanam - village in Erode district of Tamil Nadu.**

ansanki has the consonants- an –[-sa-]-ka -and the original Tamil name is **Maevani village in Erode district of Tamil Nadu.**

ansanki has the consonants- an –[-sa-]-ka -and the original Tamil name is **pakkanam [missing letter –pa-]- village .**

ansanki has the consonants- an –[-sa-]-ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaeni – village .**

ansanki has the consonants- an –[-sa-]-ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **nikamam – city.**

ansanki has the consonants- an –[-sa-]-ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **nikaayam – city .**

ansanki has the consonants- an –sa-ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **nivaesanm- city.**

an-šár(-ra): all of **heaven, the whole sky** ('heaven' + '**totality, horizon**').

ansar has the consonants -an –sa- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **anda sara saramum [missing letter –the-] – whole of the universe;** andam-universe .

ansar has the consonants -an –sa- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **michcham sirithum indri [missing letter –the-] –totality ;** michcham- balance; siruthu –small ; indri- without. .

ansar has the consonants -an –sa- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **munnum maanamum sanththithidum idam[missing letter –the-] –the place**

where earth and the sky meets ; munn –earth ; maanam- sky ; santhikka- to meet ; idam- place .

ansar has the consonants -an –sa- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **nandru** [missing letter –the-] – heaven/ good .

ansar has the consonants -an –sa- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **nettri** [missing letter –the-] – sky.

ansar has the consonants -an –[-sa-]- Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **antharam** [missing letter –the-] – heaven/ sky.

ansar has the consonants -an –sa- Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **anthareetchcham** [missing letter –the-] – sky.

an-še: ear of **grain** ('grain ear' + 'grain, barley').

anse has the consonants- an- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mani – grain**.

anse has the consonants- an- sa- - and the original Tamil word is **sinai – grain ear** .

anse has the consonants- an- sa- - and the original Tamil word is **nachchini – a kind of millet- raggy**.

an-ta: above ('heaven' + locative with remote deixis).

anta has the consonants -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **andam – universe;** andan- lord of the universe ; root word is *muttai /andam* ; muttai- egg .

anta has the consonants -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **mun- idam- above** .

anta has the consonants -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **sae-naadu** [missing letter -sa-]- **heaven** ; saimai- distant ; naadu -state .

anta has the consonants -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **nandru-** [missing letter- Ra-] - **heaven** .

anta has the consonants -an -the -and the original Tamil word is **nettri-** [missing letter- Ra-]- **sky**.

anta has the consonants -an -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **antharam [Skt]** [missing letter- Ra-]- **heaven** .

an-ta-gál: high, superior ('sky; high' + 'from' + 'to be').

antagal has the consonants -an- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **anda veli – space** ; anda koalam ; andam- universe; veli –space ; koalam- ball/ globe .

antagal has the consonants -an- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **vali mandalam- atmospheric space** ; mandalam- zone ; veli –space .

antagal has the consonants -an- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **vindalam- sky** .

antagal has the consonants -an- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **vaan - kadu veli- ethereal space** .

antagal has the consonants -an- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **vali mandala - vin veli - atmospheric space** ; vali –space /wind .

antagal has the consonants -an- the- ka -la - and the other interpretation of the word is **vaayu [Skt] mandalam --atmospheric space**.

antagal has the consonants -an- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kundalam – atmosphere** .

antagal has the consonants –an- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kaala kanakkeedu - space measurement** ; kaalam –time; kanakkeedu- measurement .

antagal has the consonants –an- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **thaniththa veli- absolute space** .

antagal has the consonants –an- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **thisaiyan / thikkan veli - vector space**.

antagal has the consonants –an- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **idaththin tholaivu -space**.

antagal has the consonants –an- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **vaan idai veli – atmospheric space** ; vaan –sky ; idai veli- gap/ space .

antagal has the consonants –an- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **vaan idai tholaivu -- atmospheric space** ; tholaivu- distance .

antagal has the consonants –an- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **thaeivankal vaazhum idam – the dwelling place of of gods** ; thaeivam- god; thaeivankal - gods ; vaazha- live; idam- place ; thaeivam= thee vadivam; thee –fire; vadivam –form .

antagal has the consonants –an- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **aandavanin illam - the house of the gods ; aandavan- god ; illam- house** .

antagal has the consonants –an- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kadavulin veedu -the house of the god** ; kadavul- god; veedu- house .

antagal has the consonants –an- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **vin ulakam / vaan ulkam adainthida --to reach the heaven**; vaan –sky ; ulakam- globe ; adainthidu –to reach .

antagal has the consonants –an- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **mael ulakam / mael veedu adainthida--to reach the heaven**.

antagal has the consonants –an- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **thollai vaiakam adainthaida -to reach the heaven**

antagal has the consonants –an- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **veettu ulakam kandida --to reach / see the heaven .**

antagal has the consonants –an- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **selvam adainthida [missing letter- sa-] - to reach the heaven .**

antagal has the consonants –an- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **sel- ulakam – adainthida [missing letter- sa-] - to reach the heaven .**

antagal has the consonants –an- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kudi / kula / kumukaaya thalaivan - superior / head** of the family /clan/ society ; kudi- family ; kumukaayam- community ; kulam- clan ; thalai- head ; thalaivan- the leader .

antagal has the consonants –an- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **thalai kompan [missing letter- pa-] – superior/ head .**

superior [E] has the consonants -[sa-] -pa -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **mooppar - superior [person /elder] .**

superior [E] has the consonants -[sa-] -pa -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **periyoar / periyaar - superior [noble persons] .**

superior [E] has the consonants -sa—[-pa-] -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **yesa maanar [Skt] - superior [person] / lord/ head /boss /empoyer .**

superior [E] has the consonants -sa—[-pa-] -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **meesaran – superior [person] .**

superior [E] has the consonants -[sa-] -pa -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **maem- pattoar [missing letter- the -] - superior [person] .**

superior [E] has the consonants -sa--[pa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **siranthaor** [missing letter- **the** -] - **superior** [person] ; siranthathu – superior one .

superior [E] has the consonants -sa--[pa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **uyarntaor-** [missing letter- **the** -] - **superior** [person] ; uyram- high .

superior [E] has the consonants -[sa-]--[pa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **aandroar-**[missing letter- **the** -] - **scholar** .

superior [E] has the consonants -[sa-]--[pa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **arignar-** **scholar** .

superior [E] has the consonants -sa--pa--Ra – and the original Tamil word is **sirappu / seerum sirappum** – **superior [one]**

superior [E] has the consonants -[sa-]—[pa-]--Ra – and the original Tamil word is **uyar tharamaanathu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **superior quality** ; uyar- high ; tharam- standard .

superior [E] has the consonants -[sa-]—pa- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **uyarchchi** – **superior** .

superior [E] has the consonants -[sa-]—[pa-]--Ra – and the original Tamil word is **uyar idam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **high place / upper** ; idam- place; uya- high .

superior [E] has the consonants -[sa-]—[pa-]--Ra – and the original Tamil word is **uyar / uyarmaana** - **superior / high** .

superior [E] has the consonants -[sa-]—[pa-]--Ra – and the original Tamil word is **arumai-** **super**.

superior [E] has the consonants -[sa-]—pa--Ra – and the original Tamil word is **maer puram-** **upper side** ; maer- upper ; puram- side .

superior [E] has the consonants --sa- [pa-]--Ra – and the original Tamil word is **sirumai** - **inferior [antonym]** .

an-ta...gi4: to meet ('heaven' + 'from' + 'to return').

antagi has the consonants - an -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **madankkida- to return** .

antagi has the consonants - an -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaana vaendum / kandida vaendum / kitta vaendum -to meet** ; kaana- to see/ meet .

antagi has the consonants - an -the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **santhikka vaendum** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **to meet**; santhikka- to meet .

antagi has the consonants - an -the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **santhikkai-**[missing letter- **sa-**] - **meeting** .

antagi has the consonants - an -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaanuthar – to meet**.

antagi has the consonants - an -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **ethir kandida vaendum** -[missing letter- **Ra-**] –**to meet**.

antagi has the consonants - an -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **naerida vaendum / naerittu kaana vaendum** -[missing letter- **Ra-**] –**to meet**.

antagi has the consonants - an -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **mun-niduka – to meet**.

antagi has the consonants - an -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **munthuka- to meet**.

antagi has the consonants - an -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vanthu koodukai- meeting** ; vaa- come; koodu – to assemble .

antagi has the consonants - an -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **koottaththai kootta vaendum – to run the meet** ; koottam- meeting; kooda- to assemble; koottuka –together .

antagi has the consonants - an -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaan veedu - sky house/ heaven** ; vaan- sky ;veedu- house

antagi has the consonants - an -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaan naadu – sky land / heaven** ; vaan –sky; naadu –state.

antagi has the consonants - an -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **aandavan-in veedu- house of the god**; *aandavan- god*; aandai- the ruler ;veedu- house .

antagi has the consonants - an -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thaeivaththin naadu- god's country/ heaven** ; *thaeivam – god* ; thaeivam- thee vadvam; thee-fire; vadvam- form ; naadu- state.

antagi has the consonants - an -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **Naga Naadu -heaven** .

antagi has the consonants - an -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaan mukadu- sky top**; mukadu- top/ peak ; vaan- sky .

antagi has the consonants - an -the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vai- kuntham [Skt] – heaven** .

antagi has the consonants - an -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **nar kathi** [missing letter- Ra-] – **heaven** ; nar- good; kathi- direction/ destiny .

antagi has the consonants - an -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **mukil mandalam**-[missing letter- la-] - **sky clouds / heaven**; mukil- cloud; mandalam- zone .

heaven [E] has the consonants - ka- va -an – and the original Tamil word is **vaanakam / vinnakam - house over the sky**; vaan/ vinn- sky; akam- house .

paradise [E] has the consonants –[- pa-] - Ra –the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **nandru – paradise** .

paradise [E] has the consonants – pa- Ra –the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **paer andam- universe**; paer/ periya - big; andam- universe .

paradise [E] has the consonants –[- pa-] - Ra –the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **marumai adaithar -to reach paradise**; marumai- next life; adaithal- attain .

paradise [E] has the consonants –[- pa-] - Ra –the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **uyir neeththar/ uyir pirithar- to die**; uyir- life; neeththar- give out .

paradise [E] has the consonants -- pa-- Ra –the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **eranthu poathar –to die ; erappu- death .**

paradise [E] has the consonants -- pa-- Ra –the- sa--and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **seththu paathar - to die**; saa- death; seththidu –to die .

paradise [E] has the consonants –[- pa-] - Ra –the- [-sa-]-and the other interpretation of the word is **maraniththar [Skt] – to die .**

paradise [E] has the consonants –[- pa-]-- Ra –the-[- sa-]--and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **maraitthar- to die / disappear .**

paradise [E] has the consonants -- pa-- Ra –the- [-sa-]--and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **madinthu poathar –to die.**

paradise [E] has the consonants –[- pa-] - Ra –the- -sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **moachcham[Skt] adaithar – to reach paradise ;** moachcham- paradise; adaithar- reach .

paradise [E] has the consonants – pa-- Ra –the- sa-and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **aaradi munn sendru saeruthar / puthai- ththiduthar / seththa pinaththai suttu - eriththuduthar - to reach 6 feet burial place / to do cremation**; aaru- 6; adi- foot ; sendru saeru –to reach; seththa pinam- dead body ; puthai- to bury ; suttu eri- cremate .

paradise [E] has the consonants –[- pa-] - Ra –the- -sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **samaathi [Skt] adithar –to die .**

paradise [E] has the consonants – pa-- Ra –the- sa-and the other interpretation of the word is **mayaanam sendru saerum pinam – the dead body reaching the cremation ground ;** mayaanam- grave yard; sendru saeru- go and reach ; pinam- dead body .

paradise [E] has the consonants – pa-- Ra –the- sa-and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **sae- naadu sendru adaithar - to reach heaven;** sae- naadu- paradise ; sendru adaiya –to reach .

paradise [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- Ra –the- sa-and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **erai adi sendru adaithar – to reach the feet of god;** erai- god; adi- foot; sendridu- go .

paradise [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- Ra –the- sa-and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **misai sendru saeruthar / adaithar- to reach the sky;** misai- high place / paradise .

paradise [E] has the consonants –[- pa-]-- Ra –the- sa-and the other interpretation of the word is **surar- idam- heaven as the world of gods;** surar- gods; idam- place .

paradise [E] has the consonants – pa-- Ra –the- [- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **parama mandalam [missing letter- la-]- heaven;** paraman/ perumaan- lord; mandalam- zone .

paradise [E] has the consonants – pa-- Ra –the- sa-and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **peru nilam sendru adaithar [missing letter- la-]- to reach heaven ;** peru- big; nilam- land; sendridu- go .

paradise [E] has the consonants – pa- Ra –the- [- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **parama patham [Skt] - heaven ;** paatham- foot ; paraman- lord .

paradise [E] has the consonants – pa- Ra –the- [- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **paranthaamam [Skt] – heaven**

paradise [E] has the consonants – pa- Ra –the- [- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **patha muththi adaithar –to reach heaven / to attain heavenly bliss; muththi- salvation .**

paradise [E] has the consonants – pa- Ra –the- sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **paraman -idam sendru saeruthar -to go to god; paraman- god; idam- place ; sendridu –go .**

paradise [E] has the consonants – pa-- Ra –the- [-sa-]-and the other interpretation of the word is **paer -inpam adaithar – heavenly bliss; paer- big; inpam- pleasure.**

paradise [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]-- Ra –the- [-sa-]-and the other interpretation of the word is **antharam [Skt] adaithar - to reach the sky; antharam / thirai - sky .**

paradise [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]-- Ra –the- sa-and the other interpretation of the word is **antharichcham [Skt] adaithar – to reach sky .**

paradise [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- Ra –the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **nar kathi [missing letter- ka-] - heaven; nar- good; kathi- destiny**

paradise [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]-- Ra –the- sa-and the other interpretation of the word is **vara kathi [missing letter- ka-] – heaven; kathi- direction/ destiny .**

paradise [E] has the consonants – pa-- Ra –the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **veedu paeru adaithar [missing letter- ka-] -to reach heaven; veedu- paradise/ house ; paeru- gift ; adaiya- attain .**

paradise [E] has the consonants – pa-- Ra –the—sa-and the other interpretation of the word is **amarar karppasthanam [Skt] [missing letter-**

ka-] - heaven ; amara- gods / dead people ; karppam- pregnancy; sthaanam-
stan/ place .

paradise [E] has the consonants – pa-- Ra –the—sa - and the other
interpretation of the word is thiri- thivam [missing letter- ka-] – heaven.

paradise [E] has the consonants – pa-- Ra –the—[-sa-]-and the other
interpretation of the word is put karam – [missing letter- ka-] - heaven .

paradise [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- Ra –the—[-sa-]-and the other
interpretation of the word is maer kathi [missing letter- ka-]- heaven ; maer-
upper ; kathi- destiny .

paradise [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]-- Ra –the—sa-and the other
interpretation of the word is sorkka / suvarkkam [Skt] sendru saeruthar [
missing letter- ka-] - to reach heaven ; swarkkam- paradise ; sendru saeru- go
and reach .

paradise [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- Ra –the- -sa--and the original Tamil
meaning of the word is akkarai sendru saeruthar [missing letter- ka-] –
those who have reached the other side of the bank- heaven ; akkarai-
sorkka /swarkka [Skt] ; akkarai- other side of the bank [metaphor] ; ekkarai-
earth .

paradise [E] has the consonants –pa- Ra –the—sa-and the other
interpretation of the word is moachcha [Skt] pathiyaar - those who have
reached the other side of the bank- heaven ; moachcham- paradise; pathiyar-
those who have reached .

paradise [E] has the consonants – pa- Ra –the- -sa--and the original Tamil
meaning of the word is seppu thurai /seppa thurai - burial ground .

paradise [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- Ra –the- -[-sa-] --and the original
Tamil meaning of the word is munnir adankuthar [missing letter- ka-] - to
get buried in the soil ; munn- soil ; adankku – buried .

paradise [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- Ra –the- -sa---and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **adakkam seithiduthar** [missing letter- ka-]- **to bury** ; adakkkam- burial; seithidu- do .

paradise [E] has the consonants – pa--- Ra –the- -[- sa--] --and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **iruthi payanam poathar - to have the last travel** ; iurthi- final; payanam- travel ; poa- go .

paradise [E] has the consonants –pa- Ra –the—sa-and the other interpretation of the word is **aanmaa saanthi [Skt] adaithar – let the soul take the final rest**; aanma- soul ; saanthi- peace ; adaiya- attain .

paradise [E] has the consonants –pa- Ra –the—sa-and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **erantha / seththa / madintha moondraam naar meendum uyirththida - to reborn again on the third day of death** ; erantha- died ; seththa- died ; madintha- died ; moonu- 3; naar- day meendum –again ; uyirththidu- be born ; uyir- life .

paradise [E] has the consonants –pa- Ra –the—sa-and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **seththu sunnaampu aathar – to die and become converted in to lime stone** ; seththidu- to die; sunnaampu-lime ; athar- to become.

paradise [E] has the consonants –[-pa-] - Ra –the—[-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **rachchiththidu [Skt] - redeem** .

paradise [E] has the consonants –[-pa-] - Ra –the—sa-and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **karai saerththiduka- [missing letter- ka-] –to redeem/ to reach the heaven** ; karai- bank ; saera-to reach .

paradise [E] has the consonants –pa-- Ra –the—sa-and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **seththa pinnar - uyir -sendru saerum idam - the resting place for the spirit** ; seththa pinner- after death ; uyir- life ; sendru saera-to reach ; seththidu- to die; pinnar- after .

paradise [E] has the consonants –[-pa-] -- Ra –the—sa-and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uyir koodu vittu sendrida / pirinthida – loss of life**; uyir- life; koodu- cage ; sendrida- gone ; pirinthida- departed .

paradise [E] has the consonants –pa- Ra –the—sa-and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is settha pinaththirckku iruthi sadankku seithiduthar [missing letter- ka-] - **to do the last rituals to the dead body**; seththa pinam- dead body ; iruthi- final; sadankku- ritual; seithidu- do .

paradise [E] has the consonants –[- pa-] - Ra –the—[- sa-] and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kari kaadu / karun-k- kaadu [missing letter- ka-]- burning ground/ cremation ground** ; kari- coal; kaadu –cremation ground/ forest .

paradise [E] has the consonants – pa-- Ra –the—[- sa-] and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **puran-k- kaadu / perum- k- kaadu / ara –k-kadu [missing letter- ka-]-cremation ground**.

paradise [E] has the consonants –pa-- Ra –the—[-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **piratha [Skt] vanam [missing letter- ka-] - cremation ground** .

paradise [E] has the consonants –pa-- Ra –the—[-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **pithir kaananam [Skt] [missing letter- ka-] - cremation ground** ; pithir- elders/ ancestors/ dead persons; kaanam/kaananam - forest.

paradise [E] has the consonants –pa-- Ra –the—[-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **barathi arankkam [missing letter- ka-] - cremation ground** .

paradise [E] has the consonants –[-pa-] -- Ra –the—[-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **ruththira koadi [Skt] [missing letter- ka-] cremation ground** .

paradise [E] has the consonants –pa-- Ra –the—sa-and the other interpretation of the word is **seththa pinaththia sudukira idam -the place for cremation** ; seththa pinam- dead body ; sudu- cremate ; idam-place.

paradise [E] has the consonants – [- pa-] -- Ra –the—[- sa--] and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **eri kadan** [missing letter- ka-] – **cremation rites** ; eri- to cremate; kadan- rites.

paradise [E] has the consonants – [- pa-] -- Ra –the—[- sa--] and the other interpretation of the word is **thakana kiriyaei [Skt]** [missing letter- ka-] – **cremation rites**; kiriyaei-rites .

paradise [E] has the consonants – [- pa-] -- Ra –the— sa--nd the other interpretation of the word is **karumaathi seithiduka- to do cremation rites** .

paradise [E] has the consonants -- pa--- Ra –the— sa--and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pinaththai suttu eriththidu –cremate**; pinam- dead body; sudu/eri -cremate .

paradise [E] has the consonants --[- pa-] --- Ra –the— sa--and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **eri uoottu – cremate**; eri- fire; moottu-kinde.

paradise [E] has the consonants --[- pa-] --- Ra –the— sa--and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thakanam seithiduthar /theyyir vaattuthar** [missing letter- ka-] –**cremate** ; thakanam- cremation ; thee- fire; vaattu- cremate / fry/ roast ; seithidu- do.

paradise [E] has the consonants --[- pa-] -- Ra –the— sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **saranam adaithar - to surrender/ to seek asylum** ; saranam- to surrender .

paradise [E] has the consonants --[- pa-] -- Ra –the—[- sa-] --and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **aru koattam**-[missing letter- ka-] - **asylum** .

paradise [E] has the consonants --[- pa-] -- Ra –the— sa---and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sirai koodam--**[missing letter- ka-] – **prison**; sirai- prison; koodam- chamber.

paradise [E] has the consonants --[- pa-] -- Ra –the— [-sa-] ---and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **karu uruvaakum arai/ koodam--**[missing letter- ka-] - **womb /uterus -where the foetus grows** ; karu- foetus; uruvaaka- produce; koodam – chamber ;arai –room .

paradise [E] has the consonants --[- pa-] -- Ra –the- sa---and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thanjam adaithar -to surrender/ to seek asylum** .

paradise [E] has the consonants -- pa--- Ra –the- [- sa-] ---and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **piththar manai – mental asylum** ; piththar- mad persons; manai- house .

paradise [E] has the consonants -- [- pa-] --- Ra –the- sa----and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **tharuma saalai [Skt]** [missing letter –la-] –**asylum** ; tharumam / neri udaimai - - virtue; saalai- house/ inn .

an-ta-sur-ra: a stone ('heaven' + 'from' + '**boundary marker**' + nominative).

anta sur ra has the consonants -an –the- sa- Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **anda saraa saram- universe** .

anta sur ra has the consonants -an –the- sa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **paer andaam** [missing letter –pa-] – **universe**; paer- great; andam- universe .

anta sur ra has the consonants -an –the- [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **andru – heaven** .

anta sur ra has the consonants -an –the- [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nettri – sky** .

anta sur ra has the consonants -an –the- sa- Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **anthara –sky** .

anta sur ra has the consonants -an –the- [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nadu kar**[missing letter –ka-] - **grave stone marker**; kar- stone .

an-ub-da: regions; "quarter" ('sky' + 'corners' + 'with').

an ub da has the consonants -an –[-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thinai - region** .

an ub da has the consonants -an –[-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thani naadu- independent state / country /province** .

an ub da has the consonants -an –[-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thai naadu – mother country** ; **thai-** mother ; **naadu-** state .

an ub da has the consonants -an –[-pa-]- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sontha naadu** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **mother nation** ; **sontham-** own ; **naadu-** state .

an ub da has the consonants -an –[-pa-]- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **dhuniyaa - district** .

an ub da has the consonants -an –[-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thanmai- state**.

an ub da has the consonants -an –[-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thunna adai – country** .

an ub da has the consonants -an –pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **poondi – district** .

an ub da has the consonants -an –[-pa-]- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **konthu** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **region** .

an ub da has the consonants -an –[-pa-]- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kandam** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **continent** .

an ub da has the consonants -an –[-pa-]- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **vanitham** [missing letter- **ka-**] –**region**.

an ub da has the consonants -an --pa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **piraanthiyam/** paerum thinai [missing letter- **Ra-**] –**region** ; paerum thinai – big land ; perum- big ; thinai- land .

an ub da has the consonants -an –pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **naattu puram** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **country side**; puram- side .

an ub da has the consonants -an –pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **purani naadu** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **bordering country** ; naadu –state .

an ub da has the consonants -an –[-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **thirantha arai** -[missing letter- **Ra-**] - **barren country** .

an ub da has the consonants -an --pa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sana [Skt] / ina patham** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **country/ rural district** ; inam –race ; sanam- people .

an ub da has the consonants -an --[-pa-]- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **samasthaanam/** stan [missing letter- **sa-**]-**state** .

an ub da has the consonants -an –[-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **nanan -thalai** [missing letter- **la-**]- **quarter**.

an ub da has the consonants -an –[-pa-]- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **mandalam-** [missing letter- **la-**]- **region/ zone** .

an ub da has the consonants -an –[-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **nilaiyam pidi**-[missing letter- **la-**]- **to find quarters**.

an ub da has the consonants -an –[-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **ayal naadu** -[missing letter- **la-**]- – **foreign country** ; ayal- foreign ; naadu – state .

an ub da has the consonants -an –[-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **naththam** – **housing area in a village** .

an ub da has the consonants -an –[-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **edukkani** -[missing letter- **ka-**]- **corner**.

an ub da has the consonants -an -[-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **indi -edukku** -[missing letter- **ka-**]- **corner**.

an ub da has the consonants -an --pa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **santhu ponthu** [missing letter- **sa-**]-**corners** ; santhu- gap /crevice ; ponthu –pit .

an ub da has the consonants -an -[-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thani idam-** **corner**.

an ub da has the consonants -an -[-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **udan-** **with** .

an ub da has the consonants -an -[-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **andam-** **universe**.

an ub da has the consonants -an --[-pa-]- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **anantham [Skt]** - **sky** .

an ub da has the consonants -an --[-pa-]- the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nettri** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **sky** .

an ub da has the consonants -an --[-pa-]- the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nandru** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **heaven** .

an ub da has the consonants -an --pa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **paranthaamam [Skt]** / paer andam [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **heaven** ; paer andam- universe .

an ub da has the consonants -an --[-pa-]- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **antharam [Skt]** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **sky** .

an ub da has the consonants -an --[-pa-]- the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sae-naadu**-[missing letter- **sa-**] - **heaven** .

an ub da has the consonants -an --pa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **poo thaandam** – **universe**.

an ub da has the consonants -an --pa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **panda-andam - body and the universe** .

an-úr: horizon ('sky' + 'base, floor').

anur has the consonants -an –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mun tharai** [missing letter- **the** -] –**floor**; munn- soil; tharai- floor .

anur has the consonants -an –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nettri** [missing letter- the -] -**sky**.

anur has the consonants -an –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nandru** [missing letter- the -] - **heaven**.

anur has the consonants -an –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **anthara** [missing letter- **the** -] –**sky** .

anur has the consonants -an –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaan varampu** [missing letters- **ka**- and- **pa**-] – **horizon**; vaan- sky; varampu- limit/ border .

anur has the consonants -an –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **amparantham** [missing letters- **pa** –and- **Ra**-] –**horizon**.

horizon [E] has the consonants – **ka**- Ra- [-sa-] -an –and the original Tamil word is **vaan varampu** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **horizon**.

horizon [E] has the consonants – **ka**- Ra- [-sa-] -an –and the original Tamil word is **vaaanum munnum santhikkindra koadu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **the line of meeting of sky with earth**; vaan –sky; munn- earth ; santhikka- to meet ; koadu- line .

an-uraš: heaven and earth; universe ('heaven' + 'earth').

anuras has the consonants – an- Ra –[- sa -] – and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **mun tharai- / tharai munn** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **earth /soil**; munn- soil; tharai –floor /earth / land .

anuras has the consonants – an- Ra – sa -- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **sen- tharai /sem-munn tharai** --[missing letter- **the** -] -**red soil** ; semmai- red.

anuras has the consonants – an- Ra –[- sa -] – and the other interpretation of the word is **terrain [E]** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **land/ ground** .

anuras has the consonants – an- Ra –[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **piramaanam** -[missing letter- **pa** -] – **ground** ; peru munn ; peru- big ; munn- land/ soil .

anuras has the consonants – an- Ra – [-sa-] -- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **erunam- saline soil** .

anuras has the consonants – an- Ra –[- sa -] – and the other interpretation of the word is **miruthini** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **good soil** .

anuras has the consonants – an- Ra –[- sa -] – and the other interpretation of the word is **manar tharai** -[missing letter- **the** -]-**sand soil** ; manar- sand ; tharai- floor .

anuras has the consonants – an- Ra –[- sa -] – and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **nandru**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **heaven** .

anuras has the consonants – an- Ra –[- sa -] – and the other interpretation of the word is **antharam [Skt]** [missing letter- **the** -] - **heaven** .

anuras has the consonants – an- Ra – sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **antharitchcham [Skt]** [missing letter- **the** -] - **heaven/ universe** .

anuras has the consonants – an- Ra – sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **anthara michcharam** [missing letter- **the** -] –**hell [antonym]**..

anuras has the consonants – an- Ra – [- sa -] - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nettri** [missing letter- **the** -] - **sky**.

anuras has the consonants – an- Ra – [- sa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **nirupam** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **sky**.

anuras has the consonants – an- Ra –[- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **paranthaamam** [missing letters- **pa** -and-**the** -] - **heaven** .

anuras has the consonants – an- Ra – [-sa -] - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **paer inpam** [missing letter- **pa** -]- **heaven** ; paer- great; inpam- happiness .

anuras has the consonants – an- Ra --sa - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **arun- j- sirai** - **hell** [antonym] .

anuras has the consonants – an- Ra --sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **nirayam** – **hell** [antonym] .

anuras has the consonants – an- Ra --sa - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sen -neer nunkar** - **hell** [antonym] .

an-usan: evening ('sky' + 'evening').

anusan has the consonants - an –[-sa-] -an – and the original Tamil word is **mun- naeram** [missing letter- **Ra** -] - **evening twilight**; mun- earlier/ prior ; naeram –time .

anusan has the consonants - an –sa--an – and the original Tamil word is **saenn**- **sky**.

anusan has the consonants - an –[-sa-]-an – and the original Tamil word is **mun** – **earth** [antonym] .

anusan has the consonants - an –sa--an – and the other interpretation of the word is **saayannam** [Skt] – **evening worship** .

an-za-kàr: tower, fort ('heaven' + 'stone' + 'round, high thing').

ansakara has the consonants - an –[-sa -]-ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uyaramaana koapuram** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **tall tower** ; uyaram-height; koapuram –tower .

ansakara has the consonants - an –[-sa -]-ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uoorin paeru vaayir** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **city tower / city entrance** ; uoor- city / village; peru –big; vaayir -gate / entrance .

ansakara has the consonants - an –sa -ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uyaramaana sikaram /sikari** -**tall tower** ; sikaram- peak .

ansakara has the consonants - an –[-sa-] -ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uyaramaana vaeram** - **tall tower** ; uyaram –tall .

ansakara has the consonants - an –sa--ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **koattai- yin mathir suvar** [missing letter- **the -**]- **fort wall** ; koatai – castle; mathir- fort wall ; suvar- wall .

ansakara has the consonants - an –[-sa-] -ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kanni mathir**-[missing letter- **the -**]- **impregnable fort**; mathir- fort wall .

ansakara has the consonants - an –[-sa-] -ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **aavaranam** – **fort**.

ansakara has the consonants - an –sa- -ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **van sirai**- **fortress** ; sirai- prison .

ansakara has the consonants - an –sa- -ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **aran seika** – **fort**; aran –fort .

ansakara has the consonants - an –[-sa-]-ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **ethiri –yin/ ethiri naattu mannarin koattai** [missing letter- **the -**] – **fort of the enemy** ; ethiri –enemy ; naadu –state ; mannar- king ;koattai –castle .

ansakara has the consonants - an –[-sa-]- -ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word aranaa thurkkam /thuruvam / **kaatu aran** [missing letter- **the** -] - **fortified tower** .

ansakara has the consonants - an –[-sa-]- -ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word **kaappu aran** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**fort / castle** ;kaapu -protection .

ansakara has the consonants - an –[-sa-]- -ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word **aran maalikai** -[missing letter- **la**- -] – **castle**; maalikai- palace .

ansakara has the consonants - an –[-sa-]- -ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **nakar aran - citadel** ; aran- barrier/ wall .

ansakara has the consonants - an –[-sa-]- -ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **oaankiya vappiram**-[missing letter- **pa**-] - **towering fort** ; oaankiya -towering .

ansakara has the consonants - an –[-sa-]- -ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word **oaankiya kurumpu** -[missing letter- **pa**-] - **towering fort** .

ansakara has the consonants - an --sa- -ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word **oaankiya koattai-yin paaka suvar** --[missing letters **-the**-and – **pa**-]- **fort wall** ; oaankiya –towering; koattai –castle; pakkam - side; suvar –wall .

ansakara has the consonants - an –[-sa-]- -ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word **oaankiya koattai-yin kar-p-pu** -[missing letters **-the**- and – **pa**-]- **fort wall** ; koattai –castle .

ansakara has the consonants - an –[-sa-]- -ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **oaankiya koattai -yin pirakaaram [sutru pura suvar]** -[missing letters **-the**- and – **pa**-]- **fort wall** ; koattai –fort /castle ; oaankiya- tall ; sutru pura suvar -enclosing wall ; suvar- wall .

ansakara has the consonants - an –sa- -ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **koattai- yin thaanku / muttu suvar** [missing letter- **the** -] – **buttress wall of the fort** ; thaankku suvar / muttu suvar- supporting wall .

ansakara has the consonants - an –sa- -ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **koattai yin -adi - suvar [asthivaaram][Skt]** / maedai suvar [missing letter- **the -**] - **basement wall of the fort** ; adi - base ;suvar -wall .

ansakara has the consonants - an –sa- -ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **koattai yin -sutra suvar/ varanam** [missing letter- **the -**] - **compound wall of the fort** ; sutru suvar- compound wall .

ansakara has the consonants - an –sa- -ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **koattai yin siru suvar/ matta suvar** [missing letter- **the -**] - **-breast wall of the fort** ; matta suvar- parapet wall .

ansakara has the consonants - an –[-sa-] - -ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaanaka / vana thurukkam / kaatti aran** [missing letter- **the -**] - **jungle fort** ;kaadu –forest; aran –fort ;vanam –forest ; kaanakam- forest .

ansakara has the consonants - an –[-sa-] - -ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **oankiya kumari mathir - towering impregnable fortress** ; oankkiya- towering ; mathir- fort wall .

ansakara has the consonants - an –[-sa-] - -ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kundrin meethu kattiya koattai** -[missing letter- **the -**] - **rock fort** ; kundru- hill ; kattu –build; koattai –castle .

ansakara has the consonants - an –sa-- -ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sen -nira –kar - a stone** ; semmai –red; niram- ray /color; kar- stone .

ansakara has the consonants - an –sa-- -ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **siraavanam [Skt]** - **stone** .

ansakara has the consonants - an –[-sa-] -- -ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kar- koththan** [missing letter- **the -**] - **stone cutter** ; kar- stone; koththan- mason /sculptor .

ansakara has the consonants - an –sa--- -ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kar thachchan** [missing letter- **the** -] - **stone cutter/ stone mason** ; kar- stone ; thachchan- carpenter/ sculptor .

ansakara has the consonants - an –sa---ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kar sirppan** -[missing letter- **pa** -]- **stone cutter**; sirppan –sculptor ; kar- stone .

ansakara has the consonants - an –sa---ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **siththira-k- kaaran** / oaviya- k -karran [missing letter- **the** -]- **sculptor** ; oaviyam / siththiram –drawing .

ansakara has the consonants - an –sa---ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **Oavar sanam [Skt]** / **inam - sculptor caste** ; inam- race/ people .

ansakara has the consonants - an –sa---ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **Kammiyar inam** / sanam - **sculptor caste** .

ansakara has the consonants - an –[-sa-] ---ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **kuzhaivu kalaigan** -[missing letter- **la**--]- **sculptor** ; kalaigan- artist .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-] ---ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **yevanar- sculptor** .

ansakara has the consonants - an –[-sa-] -- -ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaani-k- kar** - **boundary stone** .

ansakara has the consonants - an –[-sa-] -- -ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **karun –k-kar- blue stone** ; karu –black ;kar- stone .

ansakara has the consonants - an –[-sa-] -- -ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nar kar- blue stone/ stone mortar** .

ansakara has the consonants - an -[-sa-] -- -ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **paraan -k -kar / perun-k-kar** -[missing letter- pa -] - **rock stone** ; perum -big ; **kar- rock** .

ansakara has the consonants - an -[-sa-] -- -ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **manthiri [Skt] koodam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **blue stone**.

ansakara has the consonants - an -[-sa-] -- -ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thiranda kar-** [missing letter- **the** -]- **cylindrical stone roller** ; kar- stone .

ansakara has the consonants - an -[-sa-] -- -ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaana -k- kar-** **foundation stone**.

ansakara has the consonants - an -[-sa-] -- -ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **naazhikai kar** [missing letter-**zha**-]- **mile stone**.

ansakara has the consonants - an -[-sa-] -- -ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **perun-k- kar--**[missing letter- **pa** -]- **large stone** ; perum- big ; kar- rock /stone.

ansakara has the consonants - an -[-sa-] -- -ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thindu kar--**[missing letter- **the** -]- **boulder** .

ansakara has the consonants - an -sa--ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kurunji- -silai -kar** --[missing letter- **la** -]- **red stone**.

ansakara has the consonants - an -[-sa-] --ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **kunkuma nira kar / kunkuma varni** – **saffron stone** ; kunkumam - saffron; niram- color; kar- stone .

ansakara has the consonants - an -[- sa-] --ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nadu kar-**[missing letter- **the** -]- **memorial stone**; nadu -to erect; kar- stone .

ansakara has the consonants - an- sa--ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sukkaan kar- kunkar stone**.

ansakara has the consonants - an- [- sa-] --ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mani kar-/ kar -mani – stone beads**; mani-stone / jem/ bead .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [- sa-] --ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **koozhaan-k- kar** [missing letter- zha-] – **pebble** .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-] --ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **raththina [Skt] kar / uyar vakai kar mani** -[missing letter- the -]- – **precious stone**; uyar- high ; vakai- kind ; kar- stone; mani- jem .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-] --ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **thivu-iya raththinam** -[missing letter- the -]- **celsetial gem**.

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-] --ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **nava raththina [Skt] kar**-[missing letter- the -]- **nine precious stones** ; **ari-ya vakai thondu kar- nine precious stones** ; navam- [Skt] - nine ; thondu -9 ; kar/ kal - stone ; ariya –rare ; vakai- kind.

ansakara has the consonants - an- sa---ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pachchai nira mani kar--**[missing letter- pa-]- **green stone**; pachchai- green; niram –color; kar- stone .

ansakara has the consonants - an- -sa- --ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **kar -saaka mani –emerald**; mani –stone .

ansakara has the consonants - an- sa---ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thurukka [Turkey] naattu mani – emerald** ; naadu –state / country ; mani- bead/ jem ; thurukky –Turkey country .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-] --ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **marakatha[Skt] mani** -[missing letter- **the** -] – **emerald**.

ansakara has the consonants - an- sa---ka -Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pachchai nira koadu** -[missing letter- **the** -] – **emerald**; pachchai- green; niram- ray /color .

ansakara has the consonants - an- sa---ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sivappu mani kar** -[missing letter- **pa**-]-**red stone** ; sivappu –red ; mani –bead /stone .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-]---ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kanar nira kar mani** - **red stone** .

ansakara has the consonants - an- sa---ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **senkkar mani – red stone**; semmai- red; kar- stone ; mani – bead / stone .

ansakara has the consonants - an- sa---ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **vaanichchi mani kar- ruby** ; kar- stone .

ansakara has the consonants - an- sa---ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **pushpa raaka [Skt] mani** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **ruby** ; mani- stone .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-]--ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **raththina kandi** [missing letter- **the** -]- **a ruby necklace**; kandam- neck; kandi/ kandikai- necklace .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-]--ka -Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **maanikka kar – ruby**; kar- stone .

ansakara has the consonants - an- sa--ka -Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **nasanai -maanikka kar mani** - **a whitish color in a ruby** , **being a defect**.

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-]-ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **rana [Skt] mani kar- red stone**; ranam- blood/red .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-]-ka -Ra - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **uyar vakai maanikkam- superior ruby**; uyar- great/ high ; vakai- kind ; maanikkam- ruby .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-]-ka -Ra - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **varithi -thi- th- thandu** [missing letter- **the -**]-coral.

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-]-ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **viththirumam** [missing letter- **the -**]-coral.

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-]-ka -Ra - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thuvar mani** [missing letter- **the -**]-coral.

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-]-ka -Ra - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kurithi mani kar**[missing letter- **the -**]- **blood stone**; kuruthi -blood ; mani kar- stone bead .

ansakara has the consonants - an- -sa--ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **kiru saanu – coral leaf**.

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-]-ka -Ra - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **murukai mani kar- coral stone**.

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-]-ka -Ra - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kokkai kar mani – coral stone**.

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-]-ka -Ra - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **munn murunkai – Indian coral tree**.

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-]-ka -Ra - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thukir mani kar**[missing letter- **the -**]- **red coral** .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-]--ka -Ra - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaira mani kar – diamond**.

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-]--ka -Ra - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **karu mani- sapphire** ; karu –black .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-]--ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **ari -nira kar – sapphire**.

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-]--ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **anthira kann mani** [missing letter- **the -**]-**sapphire**; mani- stone .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-]--ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaiyra munn - diamond dust** ; munn- soil /dust .

ansakara has the consonants - an- sa--ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **vachchira [Skt] mani -diamond** .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-]--ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaira kadukkan** [missing letter- **the -**]-**diamond ear ring** ;vairam –diamond; kadukkan- ear ring .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-]--ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thaattaiyana vairam** [missing letter- **the -**] - **flat diamond** ; thattai –flat .

ansakara has the consonants - an- sa--ka -Ra - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaira kanima surankkam – diamond mine**; surankkam- mine; kanimam- metal ; vairam- diamond .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-] --ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **eravai mani –diamond**.

ansakara has the consonants - an- sa--ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **vachchira surankkam [Skt] - diamond mine**.

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-] --ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **maruviya kaanthi** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **cat's eye** .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-] --ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **karadi mani** -[missing letter- **the** -]--**pearl**.

ansakara has the consonants - an- sa-ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **swarna [Skt] -kar mani - lapis lazuli** .

ansakara has the consonants - an- sa-ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **sukkiranaali** [missing letter- **la**-]- **pearl**.

ansakara has the consonants - an- -sa--ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **muruvanji – pearl**.

ansakara has the consonants - an- -[-sa-]--ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **venn mani kar- pearl** ; venn –white .

ansakara has the consonants - an- -[-sa-] --ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **kanaka / pushpa raaka [Skt] mani** -[missing letter- **pa**-]- yellow **topaz**.

ansakara has the consonants - an- -sa-ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **manjar onn- manai kar vakai – topazolite**; manjar- yellow .

ansakara has the consonants - an- -[-sa-] -ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **karuka mani – black stone bead** ; karu- black .

ansakara has the consonants - an- sa--ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sunnampu kar-** -[missing letter- **pa**-]- **stone lime**; sunnaampu - lime .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-] ---ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mukanai kar- stone lintel** .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-] --ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kar kaanam- stone oil press.**

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-] --ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kar kanthu** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **stone pillar;** kanthu- pillar ; kar- stone .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-] --ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **kar –thoon – stone pillar;** thoon- pillar .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-] --ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nar - kathi** -[missing letter- **the** -]-**paradise .**

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-] --ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaanavar veedu** -[missing letter- **the** -]-**house of the gods ;** veedu – house ; vaan –sky; vaanavar- people of the sky .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-] --ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **Naagar naadu** -[missing letter- **the** -]-**house of the gods;** naadu –state /country .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-] --ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **eraivan uraiyum veedu** -[missing letter- **the** -]-**house of the god ;** eraivan –god; uraiyim –living / residing ; veedu –house .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-] --ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **aandavarin veedu** -[missing letter- **the** -]-**house of the god ;** aandavar- god .

ansakara has the consonants - an- sa- --ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sinkkaara vanam – paradise;** sinkkaram- beautiful; vanam- park/ grove .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-]-ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **urundai vadiavm** -[missing letter- **the** -]-**round shape ;** *urundai –round;* vadiavam –shape .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa--]-ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vattamana ondru**--[missing letter- **the** -]--**round one** ; vattam –circle ; ondru- one .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa--]-ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **eri narakam / naraka vaai** – fiery hell [antonym] ; narakam- hell ; eri –fire ; vaai- mouth .

ansakara has the consonants - an- sa--ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **seththavarin aavi uraiyum veedu / idam** --[missing letter- **the** -]- **house of the dead** [antonym] ; seththavan –dead person ; aavi –spirit ; uraiyim –living ; veedu –house .

ansakara has the consonants - an- sa--ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sen- neer nunkar** – hell [antonym].

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa--]-ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **naraka vakai/ nakkirakkiam** - hell [antonym].

ansakara has the consonants - an- sa-ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **vachchira kandakam** --[missing letter- **the**-] – hell[antonym].

ansakara has the consonants - an- [-sa-] -ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **vin mooththiram** --[missing letter- **the**-] – hell [antonym].

ansakara has the consonants - an- [- sa-] --ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uyar vakai / ariya vakai mani- precious stone**; ariya –rare ; vakai- kind ; mani –bead/ stone /grain .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [- sa-] --ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uyarvaana ennam** – **high thinking** ; ennam- thinking ; uyarvu –superior .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [- sa-] --ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uyarvaana karuththu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **good idea / higher thinking** ; karuththu- idea .

ansakara has the consonants - an- [- sa-] --ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uyarvaana noakkam** -good / high aim ; noakkam- aim .

ansakara has the consonants - an- sa---ka -Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uyarvaana seyar** - good action ; seyar-action .

ruby [E] has the consonants – Ra- pa -and the original Tamil word is **saepu nira mani** / sen-nira mani [missing letter- sa -] - red stone ;saepu –red; niram- color .

ruby [E] has the consonants – Ra- [- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **oaraiyan** – sun .

ruby [E] has the consonants – Ra- [-pa -]-and the other interpretation of the word is **sooriyan [Skt]** [missing letter- sa -] – sun .

ruby [E] has the consonants – Ra- [-pa -]-and the other interpretation of the word is **ranam [Skt]** – ruby .

ruby [E] has the consonants – Ra- [-pa -]-and the other interpretation of the word is **raththam** [missing letter- the -] – coral .

ruby [E] has the consonants – Ra- [-pa -]-and the other interpretation of the word is **aruna mani** -ruby ; mani- stone bead .

ruby [E] has the consonants – Ra- [-pa -]-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **ariya mani** –rare /precious stone ; ariya –rare/ precious .

ruby [E] has the consonants – Ra- [-pa -]-and the other interpretation of the word is **ari / ari mani** –emerald .

ruby [E] has the consonants – Ra- [-pa -]-and the other interpretation of the word is **aaram**- pearl.

ruby [E] has the consonants – Ra- -pa -and the other interpretation of the word is **putha piriyaam** / piriyaam mani [missing letter –the -] – emerald.

ruby [E] has the consonants – Ra- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **maanikka kar** [missing letter- **ka** -]- **ruby**; kar- stone .

ruby [E] has the consonants – Ra- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kanar nira – k-kar** [missing letter- **ka** -]-**ruby** ; kanar- fire ; niram- color .

ruby [E] has the consonants – Ra- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vaira mani** [missing letter- **ka** -]--**diamond**.

ruby [E] has the consonants – Ra- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **eravai**-[missing letter- **ka** -]-- **diamond**.

ruby [E] has the consonants – Ra- pa- -and the original Tamil word is **arum porul** [missing letter- **la** -]- **rare thing / pearl** ; porul –thing/ wealth .

emerald [E] has the consonants- ma- Ra- la- the –and the interpretation of the word is **marakatha [Skt] kal** -[missing letter- **ka** -]—**emerald**; kal- stone .

emerald [E] has the consonants- ma- Ra- la- the –and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **vilai uyarnta pattai theettiya ari mani kal** -[missing letters- **ka** and **-pa--**]-**polished emerald** ; vilai- cost; uyarnta - rich / superior ; theettiya - polished / cut .

emerald [E] has the consonants- ma- Ra- la- the –and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thurukki[Turkey] nila mani** -[missing letter- **ka** -]—**emerald** ; nilam- land .

emerald [E] has the consonants- ma- Ra- la- the –and the other interpretation of the word is **varuththalam** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **round shaped gem** .

topaz [E] has the consonants -the –[-pa-] - [-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **maathu pakam** [missing letter- **ka**-] – **topaz**.

topaz [E] has the consonants -the –[-pa-] - [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **koa - maethakam** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **topaz** .

hessonite [E] [topaz] has the consonants – ka- sa- an -the - and the interpretation of the word is **komaethaka mani – topaz**.

topaz [E] has the consonants -the –[-pa-]- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **soathi [Skt] / thee kunn mani [missing letter- ka-]- pearl**.

topaz [E] has the consonants -the –[-pa-]- [-sa-]- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kanthi [missing letter- ka-] – emerald** .

topaz [E] has the consonants -the --pa--sa- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pattai theettiya manja mani -topaz/ polished yellow stone** ; pattai theetu –cut/ polished ; manja –yellow .

topaz [E] has the consonants -the --pa—[-sa-]- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pattai theetiya maa mani – polished / rubbed ruby**; maa- great ; mani- stone bead .

topaz [E] has the consonants -the --pa—sa- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pattai theettiya pachchai mani – polished emerald** ; pachchai- green .

topaz [E] has the consonants -the --[-pa-]—[-sa-]- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thoo mani – pearl** ; thooimai- pure .

topaz [E] has the consonants -the --[-pa-]—[-sa-]- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nethi- pearl**.

topaz [E] has the consonants -the --[-pa-]—[-sa-]- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **muththu- pearl**.

topaz [E] has the consonants -the --pa--sa-- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sippa muththu- artificial pearl**; muththu- pearl .

topaz [E] has the consonants -the --[-pa-] --sa-- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **soothu muththu - artificial pearl** ; poali muththu; poali- false/ pseudo .

topaz [E] has the consonants -the --pa---sa-- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **punjai muththu - big sized pearl.**

topaz [E] has the consonants -the --pa---sa-- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sapaththi- flat pearl.**

topaz [E] has the consonants -the --[-pa-]-[-sa-] and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thattai muththu - flat pearl; thattai- flat ; muththu- pearl .**

topaz [E] has the consonants -the --[-pa-]-[-sa-] and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nun muththu - genuine pearl ; nun -good .**

topaz [E] has the consonants -the --pa--sa-and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **muththu sippi - mother of pearl / pearl oyster .**

topaz [E] has the consonants -the --pa--sa-and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **matti sippai - oyster shell.**

topaz [E] has the consonants -the --pa--sa-and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sippi meen oadu - oyster shell.**

topaz [E] has the consonants -the --[-pa-]-[-sa-]- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **muththam- pearl.**

topaz [E] has the consonants -the --[-pa-]-[-sa-]- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thunai muththam - stringed pearl.**

topaz [E] has the consonants -the --[-pa-]-[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **niththilam [missing leter- la-] – pearl.**

topaz [E] has the consonants -the ---pa—sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **muththu salapam [missing leter- la-] - pearl fishery.**

topaz [E] has the consonants -the ---[-pa-] —[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **kanthaka kan maki [missing letter- ka-]- lapis lazuli .**

topaz [E] has the consonants -the ---[-pa-]- sa-- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sinthaa mani – celestial wishing gem.**

topaz [E] has the consonants -the ---[-pa-]- [- sa-] -- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **maadu- large gem .**

sapphire [E] has the consonants- [-sa-] –[-pa-] – Ra –and the interpretation of the word is **ari nira mani – sapphire.**

sapphire [E] has the consonants- -sa---pa- – Ra –and the interpretation of the word is **pushsparajam [Skt] – yellow sapphire**

sapphire [E] has the consonants- [-sa-] –[-pa-] – Ra –and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **karu mani** [missing letter- ka-]- **sapphire**; karu- black; mani –stone bead .

sapphire [E] has the consonants- -sa –[-pa-] – Ra –and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **muruvanji**-[missing letter- ka-]- **pearl.**

sapphire [E] has the consonants- -[-sa-] –[-pa-] – Ra –and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **vairam** -[missing letter- ka-]- **diamond.**

sapphire [E] has the consonants- -[-sa-] –[-pa-] – Ra –and the other interpretation of the word **vachchiram [Skt]** -[missing letter- ka-]- **diamond.**

sapphire [E] has the consonants- [-sa-] –[-pa-] – Ra –and the interpretation of the word is **anthira kan mani** [missing letters- ka- and- the -] –**sapphire.**

sapphire [E] has the consonants- [-sa-] –[-pa-] – Ra –and the interpretation of the word is **varuna vinthu** [missing letters- ka- and- the -]- **pearl .**

sapphire [E] has the consonants- -sa--pa-- Ra –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thakattu /sethukkaatha / pattai theetaata vairam** [missing letters- ka- and- the -] –**uncut diamond .**

sapphire [E] has the consonants- -sa—[-pa--] – Ra –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **soatru muththu** -[missing letter-**the**-]- **artificial pearl .**

sapphire [E] has the consonants- [-sa-]- pa- Ra –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **paru muththu** -[missing letter-**the**-]- **big sized pearl** ; paru- big .

sapphire [E] has the consonants- [-sa-] –[-pa-] – Ra –and the interpretation of the word is **aaram - pearl** .

sapphire [E] has the consonants- [-sa-] –[-pa-] – Ra –and the interpretation of the word is **ari -diamond**.

sapphire [E] has the consonants- -sa---pa- – Ra –and the interpretation of the word is **suppira mani – diamond**.

sapphire [E] has the consonants- -sa---pa- – Ra –and the interpretation of the word is **sasi piriyaam[Skt] – pearl**.

sapphire [E] has the consonants- -[-sa-] --pa- Ra –and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **paru muththu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **big sized pearl** ; paru –big .

sapphire [E] has the consonants- -sa—[-pa-] - Ra –and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **sittru mari** [missing letter- **the** -] – **coral plant**

sapphire [E] has the consonants- -[-sa-] --[-pa-] – Ra –and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **erattai muththu** - [missing letter- **the** -]- **double pearl** ; erattai –double .

sapphire [E] has the consonants- -sa --[-pa-] – Ra –and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **silai arasan** [missing letter- **la**-]-**diamond**; silai- stone ; arasan- king .

sapphire [E] has the consonants- -sa --pa-- Ra –and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **nar salaapam** [missing letter- **la**-]- **lucrative pearl fishery** .

sapphire [E] has the consonants- -sa --[-pa--] – Ra –and the other interpretation of the word **siroan[Skt] mani – superior gem** .

coral [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **murukai kal – coral** .

coral [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **pavala karkkal** [missing letter-**pa** -]—**coral stones** ; pavalam- coral ; karkkal-stones .

coral [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **aattu -k-kaarkal**-[missing letter- **the** -]- **coral stones** .

coral [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **pavala kar paarai**-[missing letter-**pa** -]— **coral reef**.

coral [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **nar pavalam** -[missing letter-**pa** -]—**genuine coaral** ; nar- good .

coral [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **piravaalam** [missing letter-**pa** -]— **red coral**.

coral [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **sukkiranaali** [missing letter-**sa** -]—**pearl**.

coral [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **thukir thaali** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **coarl jasmine**.

coral [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pavala maram** [missing letter-**pa** -]- **coral tree** ; maram –tree .

coral [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kadal uyir vakai** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **sea organism** ; kadal-sea; uyir inam- organism/ race -

coral [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **palikku vairam** [missing letter-**pa** -]- **diamond**.

coral [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaira kal**- **diamond**.

coral [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **olir mukam- diamond** ; olir- shine; mukam- face .

coral [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **silai varam** [missing letter-**sa** -]- **diamond** ; silai- stone .

coral [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaira vizhaa- diamond jubilee** ; vizhaa- celebration .

coral [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mikka vilai -yulla ariya vakai karkkal - precious costly stones**; mikka- excess ; vilai- cost ;ulla- having ; ariya –rare ; vakai- king ; karkkal – stones .

coral [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kuru kal muththu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **double pearl**.

coral [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **alanka naari- pearl oyster**.

coral [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **aazhi neeril moozhki muththu kulikkiravan** [missing letter- **the** -] - **pearl diver** ; aazhi –sea; neeril- in the water ; moozhki- immerse ; muthu- pearl ; kulippavar- diver / one who takes bath .

coral [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **parukkai kal** - [missing letter-**pa** -]- **small pebbles** .

coral [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is koalaan -k-kar/ **koozhaan- k -kar -pebble** ; kar- stone .

coral [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vilai illa seyarkkai- kal**- [missing letter-**sa** -]- **artificial stone / less cost** ; vilai- price; illai –nil ; seyarkkai –artificial .

coral [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **iyarkkai -yaana kal- natural stone** ; iyarkkai- nature .

coral [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thuru kal**-[missing letter-**the** -]- **rock** .

coral [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pirankal / perum kal**-[missing letter-**pa** -]—**rock**; perum –big .

coral [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **raththina-k kal** --[missing letter-**the** -]- **gem** .

pearl [E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- la -and the original Tamil word is **arum porul** - **precious /rare one** .

pearl [E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- la -and the original Tamil word is **paral** - **small stones** .

diamond has the consonants –the- ma -an –the- and the original Tamil word is **mani muththu / muththu mani** -**pearl** ; mani –bead /stone; muththu-pearl .

platinum [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -la –the- an -and the original Tamil word is **vellai thankkam** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **white gold**; velali- white; thankkam- gold .

lapis lazuli has the consonants –la- pa- sa - la –sa- la - and the original Tamil word is **oli veesum neela / pachchai / manaja / saepu kal** [missing letter- **ka**-]- – **shining blue /green / yellow / red stone** ; oli- light ; veesa- shine ; neelam- blue ; pachchai- green ; manja – yellow ; saepu –red ; kal- jem .

gem [E] has the consonants – [- sa -] -ma- and the original Tamil word is **mani - gem** .

gem [E] has the consonants – [- sa -] -ma- and the original Tamil word is **manavu** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **gem**

gem [E] has the consonants – [- sa -] -ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **maanikka vakai / mani vakai** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **varieties of gem** ; vakai- kind .

an-zag, an-zà: where heaven ends (**'heaven' + 'side, boundary'**).

anzag has the consonants -an –[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is *vaanakam / vinnakam –heaven ; vaan / vinn - sky ; akam- home*

anzag has the consonants -an –[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is *vaanam –sky / heaven .*

anzag has the consonants -an –[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is *vaanin munai /nuni –end of heaven ; munai –tip .*

anzag has the consonants -an –[-sa-] -ka – and the interpretation of the word is *kakanam- heaven.*

anzag has the consonants -an –[-sa-] -ka – and the interpretation of the word is *ana-k-kam- sky.*

anzag has the consonants -an –[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is *panku / paanku [missing letter- pa-] – side.*

anzag has the consonants -an –[-sa-] -ka – and the interpretation of the word is *paakanam –side.*

anzag has the consonants -an –[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is *kannai- side.*

anzag has the consonants -an –[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is *kankku – border.*

an-zah: heated or fused **lead (an, 'tin' + 'to be calm')**.

anzah has the consonants -an sa- - and the original Tamil word is *van-k-kam [missing letter- ka-] – lead /tin .*

anzah has the consonants -an sa- - and the original Tamil word is **venn – naakam** [missing letter- ka-] - **tin**; venn- white .

anzah has the consonants -an sa- - and the original Tamil word is **cheena vankkam** [missing letter- ka-] - **china lead**.

anzah has the consonants -an sa- - and the original Tamil word is **asaivu inmai** [missing letter- ka-] - **quiet** ; asaivu- movement ; inami- nil .

anše-bala: pack-ass ('equid' + 'to cross over, deliver').

ansebala has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- [-pa-]- la – and the original Tamil word is **vazhanku- deliver**.

ansebala has the consonants – an- sa- [-pa-]- la – and the original Tamil word is **sumai sumakkum kaala vaayan** [missing letter- ka-] – **ass /one with big mouth**.

ansebala has the consonants – an- sa- [-pa-]- la – and the original Tamil word is **sinai eenuthal** [missing letter-the-] – **to deliver** [baby animal] .

ansebala has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- [-pa-]- la – and the original Tamil word is **kalin-k-kam- /kulinkkam horse**.

anše-bar-an-mi2: female donkey ('equid' + 'foreign' + 'high' + 'female').

ansebaranmi has the consonants – an- sa- pa- Ra- an -ma - and the original Tamil word is **pothi sumanithidum pen peru vaayan** [missing letters- ka- and - the -] – **female ass carrying the burden** .

ansebaranmi has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- pa- Ra- an -ma - and the original Tamil word is **pari enum oru paer inam- equid** .

ansebaranmi has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- pa- Ra- an -ma - and the original Tamil word is **pura naattu munn** [missing letter- the -] – **foreign land** .

ansebaranmi has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- pa- Ra- an -ma - and the original Tamil word is **perum uyaramaana onnu- high one.**

ansebaranmi has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- pa- Ra- an -ma - and the original Tamil word is **pen enum uyir inam – female race.**

anše-bar-an-nita2: male donkey ('equid' + 'foreign' + 'high' + 'male').

ansebarannita has the consonants -an –sa- pa- Ra -an- the - and the original Tamil word is **pothi sumanithidum aan peru vaayan [missing letter- ka-]- male ass carrying the burden.**

ansebarannita has the consonants -an –[-sa-]- pa- Ra -an- the - and the original Tamil word is **pura naattu munn -foreign land .**

ansebarannita has the consonants -an –[-sa-]- pa- Ra -an- the - and the original Tamil word is **perum uyaramaana idam ondru - a high place.**

ansebarannita has the consonants -an –[-sa-]- [-pa-]- Ra -an- the - and the original Tamil word is **aan endra uyir inam –male race.**

anše-bīr: ass yoked in a team ('equid' + 'team').

ansebir has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **poonuthar / pinaitthar [missing letter –the -] – be yoked.**

ansebir has the consonants – an--sa- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pinaiyar vaesari / kari / karam/ karapam [missing letter- ka-]- yoked ass ; kari –female ass.**

ansebir has the consonants – an- -sa- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **suamisumakkum perum vaayan [missing letter- ka-]- ass.**

ansebir has the consonants – an—[-sa--] - [- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nedun-k-kuraloan [missing letters- ka- and- la-] – ass.**

ansebir has the consonants – an—[-sa--] - [- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **puravi paer ianm** [missing letter- ka-]- – **horse breed /equid** .

ansebir has the consonants – an-sa--- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **suami sumakkum** perun-k-karam / **perun-k-kari** [missing letter- ka-]- **mule**.

anše-dub: ass registered on a tablet ('equid' + 'tablet').

anedub has the consonants -an- sa – the- pa- - and the original Tamil word is **seppu maan pattayam – copper horse tablet** ; maan- deer / horse; pattayam- tablet ; seppu –copper ; anse- unni – horse; dub –pattayam .

anše-du24-ūr: (cf., dur9[ŠUL]).

anše-edin-na: wild ass (**'equid'** + 'steppe' + a(k), genitival postposition).

anseedinna has the consonants- an –[-sa--] - the -an -and the original Tamil word is **thun mukan** [missing letter- ka-] – **horse**.

anseedinna has the consonants- an –[-sa--] - the -an -and the original Tamil word is **poondu munn** [missing letter- pa-] –**steppe** .

anše-giš: **work ass ('equid' + 'tool')**.

ansegis has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- ka-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vanni -horse**.

ansegis has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- ka-[- sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaamaan- horse**.

ansegis has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- ka-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is sumai sumakkum **kaala vaayan**[missing letter- pa-]- – **pack ass**;

sumai- load; summa- to carry ; kaala vaayan – one with big throat ; vaai-mouth .

ansegis has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- ka-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kannukam- horse**.

ansegis has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- ka-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **koanam – horse** .

ansegis has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- ka-[- sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **panjaankkam** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **horse**.

ansegis has the consonants – an- -sa- ka-[- sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **sivani- ass**.

ansegis has the consonants – an- -sa- ka-[- sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **neesam vaakanam – pack ass** ; vaakanam –wagon ; neesam- inferior / lowness .

ansegis has the consonants – an- -sa- ka-[- sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **kooni kuyam –sickle**.

ansegis has the consonants – an- -sa- ka-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kanichchi – axe**.

ansegis has the consonants – an- -sa- ka-[- sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **naviyam –axe**.

ansegis has the consonants – an- -[-sa-]- ka-[- sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **aakanikam - spade**.

ANŠE-ka: one of the **best groups** of **people**.

anseka has the consonants -an- [-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **maen makkal** [missing letter- **la**-] - **best people / high class people** ; maenmai- honorable ; makkal- people .

aneka has the consonants -an- [-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **nun makkal inam / kilai / kulam /kuzhu** [missing letter- la-]- **group of good people** ; nun- good ; inam –race ; kilai- branch ; kulam –family ; kuzhu group .

aneka has the consonants -an- -sa- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **nalla janankkal**[missing letter- la-]-**good people**; nalla- good ; janam- people .



anše-kunga(2): mule (**'horse' + 'donkey'**).

ansekunga has the consonants -an - sa – ka- an- ka –and the interpretation of the word is **neesa vaakanam – ass**; neesam- inferior; vaakanam- vehicle .

ansekunga has the consonants -an - sa – ka- an- ka –and the interpretation of the word is **panjaan-k-kam** [missing letter- **pa-**] **horse**.

ansekunga has the consonants -an --sa-- ka- an- ka –and the original Tamil word is sumai sumakkum **nedun-k-kuraloan** [missing letters- **Ra-** and- **la-**]- **ass**; sumai- load; sumakka- to carry ; nedumai- long ; kural- voice ; nedun-k-kuraloan- one with big throat .

ansekunga has the consonants –an --sa-- ka- an- ka –and the original Tamil word is **sumai sumakkum aan kaala vaayan** [missing letter- **la-**]- **a male pack ass** [as being trumpet mouthed] ; aan- male .

ansekunga has the consonants –an – [-sa-] – ka- an- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kannukam –horse**.

anše-mar: chariot or **wagon ass** (**'equid' + 'wagon'**).

ansemar has the consonants- an –[-sa-]- ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nampiraan** [missing letter-**pa-**]- **– horse**.

itiapin-dug-a: **calendar month 8** at Nippur during Ur III.

itiapin-dug-a has the consonants -- the – [-pa-] –an- the -ka – and the interpretation of the word is **aandin ettaavathu maatham - 8th month of the year**; aandu- year ; ettu- 8; maatham- month .

itiapin-dug-a has the consonants -- the – [-pa-] –an- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **aandin** “a”–**thinkal** [missing letter- la-] - **8th month of the year**; aandu- year ; “ a” - Tamil numerical letter for – 8 ; thinkkal- month/ moon .

APIN-lal: cultivating leasehold land ('plow' + 'to pay').

apinlal has the consonants -pa -an -la -and the original Tamil word is **pannai nilam- farm land** .

apinlal has the consonants -pa -an -la -and the original Tamil word is **paasana nilam** [missing letter- sa-]- **cultivation land**; nilam- land; paasanam- cultivation .

apinlal has the consonants -pa -an -la -and the original Tamil word is **nilam-land**.

apinlal has the consonants –[-pa-] -an -la -and the original Tamil word is **aalaanam- a plough ; panai aalaanam- hired plough** .

apinlal has the consonants –[-pa-] -an -la -and the original Tamil word is **gnaajil** [missing letter- sa-]- **plough** .

apinlal has the consonants –[-pa-] -an -la -and the original Tamil word is **uoothiyam thanthuiduthal** [missing letter- the-]- **to pay salary** ; uoothiyam- salary ; thanthidu –give .

apinlal has the consonants –pa--an -la -and the original Tamil word is **patta nilam- lease land** .

gišapin-numun: plow fitted with seeder attachment ('plow' + 'seed').

gisapin numun has the consonants- ka- sa –pa- an- ma- an - and the original Tamil word is **saal vari virai mani pannai paasana kalappai /elankaali** [

missing letters- **la** -and **-Ra-**] – **seeder plough** ; saal vari –furrow ; mani –seed ; pannai –farm; paasanam- cultivation ; kalappai- plough .

apin-ús: plowman's helper ('plow' + 'to follow; to be next to').

apinus has the consonants- pa- an- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pannai- aal** [missing letter- **la-**] - **farm worker**; pannai –farm; aal- person .

apinus has the consonants- pa- an- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pinnal poa** [missing letter- **la-**] – **to go behind** ; pinnaal- back; poa- go .

apinus has the consonants- pa- an- sa-- and the original Tamil word is **pin sellu** [missing letter- **la-**] – **to follow** ; pin- back; sellu- go .

apinus has the consonants- pa- an- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **munnaal poa /sellu** [missing letter- **la-**] – **to lead**; munnaal- front ; poa- go .

apinus has the consonants- [-pa-] - an- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **munnai uzhu** [missing letter- **la-**] –**to plough the soil** ; munn –soil ; uzhu- to plough .

apinus has the consonants- [-pa-]- an- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **anmai** – **next to / near / beside**.

ar(2)...de6/túmu: to praise ('praise' + 'to bring').

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- [-pa-] –Ra- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **thuthiththar** – **to praise** .

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -pa--Ra- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **thuthi paaduthar** – **to praise**.

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -pa--Ra- sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **thoasththiram paaduthar** - **praising** .

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -pa--Ra- sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **aathma-soasththiram [Skt] / thur-perumai pasuthar –self praise** ; thun- self; perumai- pride; paesu –speak .

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -[-pa--]–Ra- [-sa-] –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **ittu uraiththar – praising**.

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -pa-Ra- [-sa-] –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **iyamputhar - praising** .

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -[-pa-]-Ra- [-sa-] –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **yaetram-/ yaetruthar- praise**.

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -pa- Ra- -sa- –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **saampiraani poaduthar – praising / flattering; saampiraani** - frankincense .

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -[-pa-]- Ra- -sa- –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **saattruthar – praising**.

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -pa- Ra- -[-sa-]- –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pannuthar –praising** .

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -pa- Ra- -[-sa-]- –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **padiththar - praising** .

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -pa- Ra- -[-sa-]- –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **paaduthar - praising** ; paadu –sing .

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -pa- Ra- -[-sa-]- –and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **paraattu- praise / appreciate** .

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -pa--Ra- -sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **pirathi santhaanam [Skt] – praising** .

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -pa--Ra- -[-sa-]--and the other interpretation of the word is **pirarththiththar - praise / worship**.

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -pa--Ra- -sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **pooshiththar- praise / worship.**

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -pa- Ra- --sa- --and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uyarththi / yaetri paesuthar – praising.**

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -pa- Ra- --[-sa--] --and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **perumai paesuthar – praising .**

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -pa- Ra- --sa- --and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **poattri paaduthar / poattra seithar – praising .**

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -[-pa-]- Ra- --sa- --and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mechchuthar – praising/ appreciating .**

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -[-pa-]- Ra- --[-sa-]- --and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mee-kooruthar [missing letter- ka-]- flattering .**

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -pa-Ra- --[-sa-]- --and the other interpretation of the word is **makimai paduththuthar [missing letter- ka-]- praising.**

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -pa-Ra- sa--and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nayanthu paesuthar- praising ;** nayam-pleasantness ; paesu –speak .

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -[-pa-]- Ra- --[-sa-]- --and the other interpretation of the word is **varuniththar / varunanai purithar [missing letter- ka-]- praising.**

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -pa-Ra- --[-sa-]- --and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaai koopputhar [missing letter- ka-]- praising.**

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- [-pa-]- Ra- -sa--and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaasakam seithar [missing letter- ka-]- praising.**

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -pa-Ra- --[-sa-]- --and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **maem -paduththuthar – praising .**

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -[-pa-] -Ra- --[-sa-]- --and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kathaiththar - [missing letter- ka-]- praising.**

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -pa--Ra- --[-sa-]- --and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **poaei paaduthar- praising.**

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -pa- Ra- --[-sa-]- --and the other interpretation of the word is **punniya keerththi [Skt] [missing letter- ka-]- holy praise.**

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -pa- Ra- --[-sa-]- --and the other interpretation of the word is **keerththanam paaduthar [missing letter- ka-]- holy praise.**

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -pa-Ra- --[-sa-]- --and the other interpretation of the word is **pari- keerththanam - praising.**

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -[-pa-] -Ra- --[-sa-]- --and the other interpretation of the word is **miruda vaatham [Skt] -[missing letter- ka-]- ironical praise.**

to praise[E] has the consonants - the- -[-pa-] -Ra- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **narasthuthi – praising mortals.**

gišar-ga-nu-um: a coniferous tree (Akkadian loanword ?).

gišar-ga-nu-um has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] -Ra - ka -an -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kuvantha kaai kaai-k-kindra mara inam** [missing letter- the -] - **coniferous tree**; kuvantha- heaped ; kaai –unripe fruit ; maram- tree; inam- species .

ár...e/i: to praise ('praise' + 'to speak; to send forth').

arei has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **urai -speak / speech** .

arei has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paer** [missing letter- pa-] –**praise**.

aš-me: sparkle, glimmer; sundisk; star symbol; rosette ('unique' + 'function, power').

asme has the consonants – sa- ma- and the original Tamil word is **minu minuppu** [missing letter- pa-]-**shining**.

asme has the consonants – sa- ma- and the original Tamil word is **meenam- star symbol** .

asme has the consonants – sa- ma- and the original Tamil word is **thani thanmai udaiyathu** [missing letter- the-]—**unique**; thani thanmai- individuality ; udaiya -having .

áš á-zi-ga...bal: to curse with violence ('curse' + 'raised arms' + 'to deliver').

asazikabal has the consonants – sa- ka- pa- la- and the original Tamil word is kadumaiyaana kopam/ sinam kondu / ponkal kondu **vasai paaduthal** [missing letter- the -] – **curse** ; kadumai –severe; kopam/ koavam –anger ; sinam- anger ; vasai paadu –curse /rebuke .

asazikabal has the consonants – sa- ka- pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **thee mozhi paesuka - blasphemy** ; paesuka- speak ; theethu- evil .

asazikabal has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **thaeiva pazhippu –blasphemy of god** ; thaeivam- god; pazhikka – talk ill .

asazikabal has the consonants – sa- ka- pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **vasai mozhi - curse** ; vasai –curse ; mozhi- speech/ language .

asazikabal has the consonants – sa- ka- pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **sool mozhi solluka / paesuka - curse**; solluka- say ; sool- curse .

asazikabal has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **pazhippu aanai iduka** [missing letter- **the -**] – **curse**.

asazikabal has the consonants --sa-- ka- pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **pazhippukku aat- padum padi vaenduthal seika** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to make one get cursed**; pazhikka- to curse .

asazikabal has the consonants --[-sa-] -- ka- pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **meelaa pazhikku aallaakku – curse**; pazhi – curse ; meelaa- can not come out from .

asazikabal has the consonants --[-sa-] -- ka- [-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **un kondai kulaiya** [missing letter- **the -**] -**be deprived of your husband** .

asazikabal has the consonants --sa--- ka- pa-- la- and the original Tamil word is **kavai naavu-in pazhi kolluka / naaka paampin saapam kolluka - curse of a cobra inflicted** on a person for killing it ; kavai naavu –bifurvated tongue ; pazhi- curse ; kolluka- to have ; naakam- cobra; paampu –snake ; saapam- curse .

asazikabal has the consonants – sa-- ka- [-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **kumu kaaya /samuka [Skt] vilakku - societal curse** ; kumukaayam- society ; vilakku –taboo .

asazikabal has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **vem pazhi - curse** ; vem- cruel ; pazhi –curse .

asazikabal has the consonants – sa- ka- pa- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **saapam [Skt] kodutthal** [missing letter- **the -**] – **curse**; saapam- curse; kodu- give .

asazikabal has the consonants – sa- ka- pa- la- and the other interpretation of the word is ketta paechchu paesuthal [missing letter- **the** -]- **abuse/ saapm**; ketta- bad; paechchu –speech; paesu –speak .

asazikabal has the consonants – sa- ka- pa- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **saapa vilaiivu – effect of a curse**; vilaiivu- after effect ; saapam- curse .

asazikabal has the consonants – sa- ka- [-pa-]- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **saaviththal / saavam iduthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **curse**.

asazikabal has the consonants – sa- ka- pa- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **saapa vimo-sanam[Skt] kolluka – undoing a curse** .

asazikabal has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- [-pa-] - la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaithal** [missing letter- **the** -] –**curse**.

asazikabal has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- [-pa-] - la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kai -kalai thookku** [missing letter- **the** -] –**to raise arm** ; kai- arm/ hand; kaikal- arms/ hands ; thookku –lift .

asazikabal has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- [-pa-] - la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is panam kaasu **vazhankku -deliver** money ; panam- money; kaasu –cash ; vazhankku- deliver .

asazikabal has the consonants – sa-- ka- [-pa-] - la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **anjal kaditham / kaththu/ kaakitham/ thaal vazhanku –deliver a letter** ; anjal- postal ; kaditham- letter ; kaththu- letter ; kaakitham- paper ; thaal- sheet ; vazhankku- deliver .

asazikabal has the consonants – sa-- ka- pa-- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kondu poaei seluththuka** [missing letter- **the** -] – **deliver** ; seluththuka- deliver .

asazikabal has the consonants –[- sa-] -- ka- [-pa-] -- la- and the other interpretation of the word is koduththal / **vini-yoakiththal** [missing letter- the -] – **deliver** .

asazikabal has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- [-pa-] - la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **viduviththal/ vidu paduthal** [missing letter- the -] – **deliverance** .

asazikabal has the consonants --sa-- ka- [-pa-] - la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **viduthalai seika** [missing letter- the -] - **deliverance** ; seika- do .

asazikabal has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- [-pa-] - la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is theenkil -erunthu **thappu viththal** [missing letter- the -] – **deliver** ; theenkku –evil ; thappu viththal- to make to escape .

asazikabal has the consonants --sa-- ka- [-pa-] - la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sumai- yaei keezhae vaikka - unloading the goods** ; sumai- load/ burden ; keezhae- down; vaikka- keep .

asazikabal has the consonants --[- sa-] -- ka- pa- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **porulai oppuvikka** [missing letter-Ra -] - **deliver the goods** ; porul- goods; oppuvikka- deliver .

asazikabal has the consonants --[- sa-] -- ka- pa- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pillai yaei eenuka - deliver the child**; pillai- child; eenuka- deliver .

asazikabal has the consonants --[- sa-] -- ka- [-pa-] - la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kai alikka- to deliver**; kai- hand; alikka- give .

asazikabal has the consonants --[- sa-] -- ka- -pa-- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kanakku oppuviththal** [missing letter- the -] - **to deliver an account** ; kanakku –accounts .

asazikabal has the consonants -- sa-- ka- -pa-- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vilaiyaattil panthu veesuthal** [missing letter-

the -] - --deliver a ball in a game; vilaiyattu - game ; panthu –ball ; veesu-throw .

asazikabal has the consonants -- sa-- ka- -[-pa-] -- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is vaai muzhakkam seithal / vaai muzhankuthal - deliver a speech .

asazikabal has the consonants --[- sa-] -- ka- -[-pa-] -- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is uei –viththal [missing letter- the -] - deliver.

asazikabal has the consonants --[- sa-] -- ka- -[-pa-] -- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is veli viduthal [missing letter- the -] - deliver.

asazikabal has the consonants --[- sa-] -- ka- -[-pa-] -- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is vithaiththal [missing letter- the -] - deliver.

asazikabal has the consonants --[- sa-] -- ka- -[-pa-] -- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is thokai kattuthal [missing letter- the -] -- deliver up / to pay as in the treasury; thokai- amount; kattu –pay .

asazikabal has the consonants --[- sa-] -- ka- -pa-- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is pantham neekkuthal [missing letter- the -] – deliverance; pantham- relationship ; neekku –remove .

asazikabal has the consonants --[- sa-] -- ka- [-pa-]-- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is valladi seyala [missing letter- the -] -- violence ; seyala –deed / action .

asazikabal has the consonants --[- sa-] -- ka- -pa- la- and the other interpretation of the word is palavantham[Skt] [missing letter- the -] – violence .

asazikabal has the consonants -- sa--- ka- [-pa-]- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is valladi adikka/ **vala- vantham / valla- k-kaadu** [missing letter- **the -**] –**violence**.

asazikabal has the consonants -- sa--- ka- [-pa-]- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **van seyal – violent act** ; seyal –action .

asazikabal has the consonants --sa--- ka- [-pa-] - la- and the other interpretation of the word is **adaa-vadi seithal** [missing letter- **the -**] -**to indulge in violence**; seithal- doing .

asazikabal has the consonants -- sa--- ka--pa- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kumpal / kuzhu vun seyal – mob villence**; kuzhu –group ; kumpal- crowd ; vun seyal- violent act .

asazikabal has the consonants --[- sa-]- ka—[-pa-]- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kuzhaivu- violence** .

áš...bal: to curse ('curse' + 'to deliver').

asbal has the consonants - sa –[-pa-]- la - and the original Tamil word is **vasai mozhi** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **curse**; vasai- curse ; mozhi- speech .

asbal has the consonants –[- sa-] –[-pa-]- la - and the original Tamil word is **vazhunku** [missing letter- **ka-**]- – **deliver**.

áš...dug4/e: to curse ('curse' + 'to speak/effect').

asduge has the consonants – [-sa -]-the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **oathuka – speak** .

asduge has the consonants – [-sa -]-the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **naa- neettuka- speak** ; naa- tongue; neettuka- to protrude .

asduge has the consonants – [-sa -]-the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaa-k-kaadu - speak .**

asduge has the consonants – [-sa -]-the- ka- and the original Tamil word **kathaitthiduka- speak .**

asduge has the consonants – [-sa -]-the- ka- and the original Tamil word **vaai edukka – speak loud; vaai- mouth ; edukka- take .**

asduge has the consonants – sa -the- ka- and the original Tamil word **vaai asaitthiduka- speak; vaai- mouth; asaikka- move/ shake .**

asduge has the consonants – [-sa-] -the- ka- and the original Tamil word **thittuka - curse.**

asduge has the consonants – [-sa-] -the- ka- and the original Tamil word **vaethanai- curse.**

asduge has the consonants – [-sa-] -the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **ninthikka – curse.**

asduge has the consonants – [-sa-] -the- ka- and the original Tamil word **aakkidu- effect .**

asduge has the consonants – [-sa-] -the- ka- and the original Tamil word **undakku- effect.**

asduge has the consonants – [-sa-] -the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **viyaththi- effect.**

asduge has the consonants – sa--the- ka- and the original Tamil word **seithu mudikka- effect; seika –do ; mudikka- finish .**

asduge has the consonants – sa--the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **saathikka- effect.**

SALÁŠ.GÀR: (cf., zep).

áš...gi4: to answer with a curse ('curse' + 'to answer').

asgi has the consonants - sa -ka - and the interpretation of the word is **vasavu** -curse.

asgi has the consonants - sa -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **saavam /savi** – curse.

asgi has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **vaivu** - curse

asgi has the consonants - sa -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **saapikkai** [missing letter- **pa**]- curse.

asgi has the consonants - sa -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **ava -k-kirakam [Skt]** – cursing.

asgi has the consonants - sa -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **yaesuka**- curse /scold.

asgi has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **vaithidu** [missing letter- **the** -]- curse /scold.

asgi has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **ninthikka** [missing letter- **the** -]- curse.

asgi has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thittuka**- [missing letter- **the** -]- curse /scold.

asgi has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word **vidai** [missing letter- **the** -]- answer.

áš...mú: to curse ('curse' + 'to blow, speak').

asmu has the consonants - sa –ma- and the original Tamil word is **yaesanum** – **curse/scold** .

asmu has the consonants - sa –ma- and the original Tamil word is **paesanum** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **speak** .

asmu has the consonants - sa –ma- and the original Tamil word is **iyampunum** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **speak** .

asmu has the consonants - sa –ma- and the original Tamil word is **seppanum-**[missing letter- **pa-**] - **speak** .

asmu has the consonants - sa –ma- and the original Tamil word is **pannanum-** -[missing letter- **pa-**] -**speak**

asmu has the consonants - sa –ma- and the original Tamil word is **thittanum-** [missing letter- **the -**] **curse/ scold**.

asmu has the consonants - sa –ma- and the original Tamil word is **uoothanum** [missing letter- **the -**] – **blow**

asmu has the consonants - sa –ma- and the original Tamil word is **oathanum** [missing letter- **the -**] –**speak** .

áš...sar: to curse (**'curse'** + **'to write'**).

assar has the consonants – sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thittuthar** [missing letter- **the-**] – **curse**.

assar has the consonants – sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **theettuthar** missing letter- **the-**] - **write**.

gišaz-gú: **neck-stock** (**'fetter'** + **'neck'**).

gisazgu has the consonants- ka -[-sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai kaal vilankku** [missing letter- **la-**] - **fetter**; kai- hand; kaal- leg; vilankku- fetter.

gisazgu has the consonants- ka -[-sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kilavam** [missing letter- **la-**]- **neck** .

ba-ab-si: it is more (conjugation prefix + inanimate direct object prefix + 'to be full, sufficient').

baabsi has the consonants- pa – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **poathiya** / paththum [missing letter- **the -**] - **sufficient** ; paththu- be sufficient

baabsi has the consonants- pa – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **puttam** [missing letter- **the -**]- **fullness** .

baabsi has the consonants- [- pa-] – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **otta- full** .

ba-al: to dig (a canal); to channel ('to divide' + 'digging stick').

baal has the consonants- pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **pallam thoandu** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to dig a pit/ excavate**; pallam- pit; *thaondu* – *dig* .

baal has the consonants- [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **thottal**-[missing letter- **the -**] – **digging** .

baal has the consonants- [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **aazhiththal**-[missing letter- **the -**] - **dig deep** .

baal has the consonants- pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **kilaippu** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**digging**.

baal has the consonants- [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **kallu-** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **excavate** .

baal has the consonants- [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **akal-aaivu** -[missing letter- **ka-**]- **excavation** ; kallu- to dig; aaivu –exploration .

baal has the consonants- [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **tholku** [missing letters- **ka-** and **-the -**] – **excavation**.

baal has the consonants- [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **ut - kudaivaakkuthal / kudaithal** -[missing letters **ka- -** and **-the -**]- **excavation** ; kudaivu –cavity; kudaiya- to dig / make a cavity .

baal has the consonants- [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **kaal edukka** [missing letters- **ka-** and **-the -**] – **dig irrigation channels**; kaal- canal ; *edukka –dig* .

baal has the consonants- [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **vaai -k-- kaal vettuka** [missing letters- **ka-** and **-the -**] – **dig irrigation channels**; vaai –k- kaal- canal ; *vettuka- dig* .

baal has the consonants- [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **kaal vaai thoandu-** [missing letters- **ka-** and **-the -**] -**dig a canal**; kaal vaai- canal .

baal has the consonants- [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **kulam vettu** [missing letters- **ka-** and **-the -**]-**dig a pond** ; kulam- pond ; *vettu- dig*.

baal has the consonants- [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **akazhnthiduka**-[missing letters- **ka-** and **-the -**] – **dig /excavate** .

baal has the consonants- [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **kuzhi thoanduthal** -[missing letters- **ka-** and **-the -**] –**digging a pit** ;kuzhi- pit; thoanduka- dig .

baal has the consonants- [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **mattu kuzhi** -[missing letters- **ka-** and **-the -**]- **excavated pit**.

baal has the consonants- [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **kuththuthal** -[missing letters- **ka-** and **-the** -] – **digging** .

baal has the consonants- [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **kal vetti eduththal**-[missing letters- **ka-** and **-the** -] – **quarrying** ; udaitththa kal- quarry stone; kal- stone ; vettu- cut/ dig .

baal has the consonants- [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **kanimam vetti eduththal** -[missing letters- **ka-** and **-the** -]- **mining** ; kanimam- metal .

baal has the consonants- pa-la -and the original Tamil word is **ponnai vetti eduththal** -[missing letters- **ka-** and **-the** -]- –**mining gold** ; pon- gold; vettu – dig ;edu- take .

baal has the consonants- [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **velli- vetti eduththal** [missing letters- **ka-** and **-the** -]- **mining silver**; **velli –silver** ; vettu- cut / dig ; edu –take .

baal has the consonants- -pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **pukalidam**- [missing letters- **ka-** and **-the** -]- **burrow** .

baal has the consonants- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **eli valai thoandu** [missing letters- **ka-** and **-the** -]- **digging a burrow by the rat** ; eli- rat; valai- pit / net ; thoandu –dig .

baal has the consonants- pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **puzhu -k -kinda** [missing letters- **ka-** and **-the** -]- **to burrow [as worms]** .

digE] has the consonants- the- ka- -and the original Tamil word is **thoanduka – dig**.

digE] has the consonants- the- ka- -and the original Tamil word is **munvettuka – dig** ; munn- soil .

digE] has the consonants- the- ka- -and the original Tamil word is **kenduka / kinduka – dig** .

digE] has the consonants- the- ka- -and the original Tamil word is **kuttam- idu – dig.**

ba-an: a measure for bread and flour.

baan has the consonants- [- pa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is **anu – grain volume measurement .**

baan has the consonants- pa -an-and the original Tamil word is **paann- bread .**

baan has the consonants- pa--an -and the original Tamil word is **pindi / nu podi** [missing leter- **the**] – **flour**; nun- fine; podi- powder .

gišba-an: a container.

gisban has the consonants –ka- sa– [-pa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **manjikai - box.**

ba-ba: pudding, malt-sweetened porridge.

baba has the consonants -pa -and the original Tamil word is **inippu- sweet.**

baba has the consonants -[-pa-] -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **suiyyam** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **a kind of sweet ball .**

baba has the consonants -pa -and the original Tamil word is **appam –bread .**

baba has the consonants -pa -and the original Tamil word is **poanam- food.**

baba has the consonants -pa-and the other interpretation of the word is **boajanam** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **food .**

baba has the consonants -pa -and the original Tamil word is **poosai sei /pusi** -[missing letter- **sa-**] - **eating food.**

baba has the consonants -[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **misai** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **food** .

baba has the consonants -[- pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **asanam**-[missing letter- **sa-**] - **food** .

baba has the consonants -pa--and the original Tamil word is **paanam**- **liquid food**.

baba has the consonants -pa -and the original Tamil word is **paann**- **bread** .

baba has the consonants -pa -and the original Tamil word is **uppu maa**- **salted flour dish** ; uppu –salt ; maa- flour .

baba has the consonants -pa -and the other interpretation of the word is **saemia paayasam** [Skt] [missing letter- **sa-**]- **a milk sweet made from vermicelli** ; saemia- vermicelli ; paayasam [Skt] / peechchu - water/ milk .

baba has the consonants -[-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **saamiyam**- [missing letter- **sa-**]- **food**.

baba has the consonants -[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ochcai** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **fried / charred food** .

baba has the consonants -pa -and the original Tamil word is **thoai appam** [missing letter- **the -**] - **dosa** ; appam –bread .

sappaathi [**fried Indian bread**] has the consonants – sa- pa -the -and the original Tamil word is **sutta appam** /ennai / nei thaoiththa appam - **fried /roasted bread** ; sutta- roasted ; ennai –oil ;nei- ghee .

poori [**deep fried Indian bread**] has the consonants -pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ennai- sattiyr - poriththa appam** [missing letters- **the – and -sa-**]- **oil fried bread** . ; satti – pot ; *pori* –fry .

pudding [E] has the consonants -[-pa-] –the- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanna -amuthu – pudding** .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- the- [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **inippu maa thirattu - sweet /doughy - porridge** ; inippu –sweet .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- the- [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **inippu paar thirattu - sweet milk porridge** ; paar / paal- milk .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- the- sa -and the original Tamil word is **sutta paruppu adai / thoasai - a kind of fried dhal cake**; paruppu –dhal / lentil .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- the- sa -and the original Tamil word is **ennaiyir / nei- yir sutta / poriththa appam - boiled / oil fried bread** ;ennai- oil; nei –ghee ; sutta –roated ; poriththa- fried ; appam- bread .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- the- sa -and the original Tamil word is **thaen saarai oththa inippu theeni pandam - a sweet** ; thaen- honey ;saaru –juice ; oththa- similar ; inippu- sweet ; theeni- snack .

porridge[E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra- the- sa -and the other interpretation of the word is **athirasam [Skt] – exceeding sweetness** .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa-Ra- the- [-sa -] -and the other interpretation of the word is **bread [E]** .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- the- sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **pastry [E]** .

porridge[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- the- [-sa-] --and the other interpretation of the word is **amirtham [Skt] / aru / uyir marunthu -food / elixir** ;aru –rare; uyir- life ; marunthu -drug .

porridge[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- the- sa -and the original Tamil word is upu itta **thanni soaru – rice water**; thanni –water; soaru- cooked rice .

porridge[E] has the consonants – -pa-- Ra- the- [-sa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **amuthu padaiththar /soaru parimaaridu - to serve food** ;amuthu – food; padai- offer.

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- the-[- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **paroatta - a kind of Indian bread** .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- the-[- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **paththiri – a kind of Indian bread**.

porridge[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **rotti- bread**.

porridge[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- the- [-sa-] -and the other original Tamil word is **thoottri- eatable**.

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa-Ra- the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **poriththa rotti –roasted bread** ; pori- fry ; rotti- bread .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- the-[- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **fried bread [E]** .

porridge[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- the- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **sutta rotti roasted bread** ; sutta –roasted .

porridge[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- the- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **purai itta / pisaintha / sutta enippu maa theeni / achchu itta theeni thundu - cookies / biscuits** ; thundu- piece ; maa- flour ; achchu- mould ; inippu –sweet ; purai itta -fermented .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa-- Ra- the- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **arisi maa puttu - steamed rice cake** ; arisi- rice ; maa- flour .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa-- Ra- the- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **sutta / poriththa / maa panda paniyaaram - pastry**; maa- flour; pandam- food .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa-- Ra- the- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **uppu - itta / moar uooththiya arisi soatru thanneer - salted rice gruel** ; uppu –salt ; idu- put ; moar- butter milk ; uooththu- pour ;soaru – cooked rice ;thanneer- water .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa-- Ra- the- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **pattai sorau – travel food** ; *soaru* –cooked *rice* .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa-- Ra- the- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **puli yoatharai soaru** –[missing letter- la-]- **tamarind rice food** ; puli – tamarind ; soaru- cooked rice .

porridge[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- Ra- the- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **thayir soaru- curd rice**; thayir- curd .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa--- Ra- the- sa-- -and the original Tamil word is **thayir pachchadi – raitha** .

porridge[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- Ra- the- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **sittrundi / siru - idai theeni - tiffin** ; siru –small / little; idai – yir – in between ; theeni –snack .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa-- Ra- the- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **masiththa paruppu itta soaru /saatham[Skt] / theeni pandam / uottam / othanam / sappadu – dhal rice / lentil rice** ; masiththa- smashed; paruppu –dhal ; soaru –cooked rice ; saappadu –food .

porridge[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- Ra- the- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **nei -itta arisi soaru - ghee rice** ; nei -ghee ; idu- put; arisi - rice; saoru –cooked rice .

porridge[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- Ra- the- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **muttai soaru porichchathu - egg fried rice** ; muttai- egg ; *pori –fry* ;soaru –cooked rice.

porridge[E] has the consonants – -pa--- Ra- the- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **muttai porichchathu- fried egg** ; muttai –egg; **pori –fry** .

porridge[E] has the consonants – -pa- Ra- the- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **meen porichchathu- fried fish** ; meen –fish .

porridge[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- Ra- the- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **sudu soaru – hot / cooked rice** ; suda / sudaana –hot .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa-- Ra- the- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **pachcha arisi saatham [Skt] [thin pandam / oathanam] - cooked raw rice**; pachcha arisi- par boiled rice ; saatham/ patham - cooked rice .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa--- Ra- the- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **nei -ittu poriththa arisi soaru – fried rice** ; nei –ghee ; arisi –rice .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa--- Ra- the- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **saam-paar saatham [Skt] / theeni - saampaar / dhal rice** ; saampaar- vegetable broth ; theeni –food .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa--- Ra- the- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **thoththu iraichchi theeni- sausage** ; iraichchi –meat .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- the- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **biryani saatham / aattu / maattu iraichchi soaru / iraichchi thundu itta soaru – meat rice**; aadu –goat; maadu- cattle ; iraichchi –meat; thundu –piece ; soaru –cooked rice .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa--- Ra- the- sa- -and the other interpretation of the word is **fried rice [E]- soaru porithathu** .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- the- [-sa-] - -and the other interpretation of the word is **patharththam [Skt] – urai pandam- food/ confection** .

porridge[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] --- Ra- the- [-sa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **unnuthar –eating**.

porridge[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- Ra- the- [-sa-] -- -and the original Tamil word is **thuru –eating** .

porridge[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- Ra- the- sa-- -and the original Tamil word is **thoduthar- eating** .

porridge[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- Ra- the- [-sa-]-- -and the original Tamil word is **thuththar/ thutruthar - eating** .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa--- Ra- the--sa- -and the original Tamil word is **poosai seithar / asaiththar –eating** .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa--- Ra- the—[-sa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **arunthuthar –eating/ drinking** .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa--- Ra- the—sa- -and the other interpretaion of the word is **saappiduthar – eating** .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa--- Ra- the—sa- -and the other interpretaion of the word is **pirasaatha [Skt]/ theetraai - paduththuthar - eating**.

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa--- Ra- the—[-sa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **pusiththar – eating** .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa--- Ra- the—sa- -and the original Tamil word is **pothu seithar – eating** .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa--- Ra- the—[-sa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **panithar –eating**.

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa--- Ra- the—[-sa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **peruththuthar- eating**.

porridge[E] has the consonants – [- pa-] --- Ra- the—sa - -and the original Tamil word is **mosiththar –eating** .

porridge[E] has the consonants – [- pa-] --- Ra- the—sa - -and the original Tamil word is **thuichchithther -eating** .

porridge[E] has the consonants – [- pa-] --- Ra- the—[-sa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **thinnuthar –eating** .

porridge[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- Ra- the- sa- -and the original Tamil word is **soaru samaiththidu – cook rice** ; soaru- cooked rice; samaiththidu –to cook .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa--- Ra- the- [-sa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **thuritha theeni pandam- fast food**; thuritham- fast; theeni- food .

porridge[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- Ra- the- sa-- -and the original Tamil word is **siru theeni- light food /tiffin**; siru- small/ little / less .

porridge[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- Ra- the- sa-- -and the original Tamil word is **arum patham – rich food**.

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa--- Ra- the- sa- -and the other interpretation of the word is **rich food [E]**.

porridge[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- Ra- the- [-sa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **naai theetri- miserable food / dog food** ; naai- dog .

porridge[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- Ra- the- sa-- -and the original Tamil word is **soattru urundai/ undai / pindam [Skt] / panthu - rice ball** ; soaru – cooked rice; urundai- ball .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- the-[- sa-] -- -and the original Tamil word is **arisi pori urundai – puffed rice ball** ; arisi –rice; urundai- ball .

porridge[E] has the consonants – pa--- Ra- the- sa- -and the other interpretation of the word is **maamisa thaari [Skt] / iraichchi thee -ni unpoar – meat eater**; maamisam- meat ; iraichchi- meat .

pies[E] has the consonants -[-pa-] - sa -and the original Tamil word is **soamasu - a kind of sweet /stuffed in a bread** .

pies[E] has the consonants -[-pa-] - sa -and the other interpretaion of the word is **samosa - a snack / stuffed bread**.

flakes [E] has theconsonats –[- pa-] - la- ka- -[-sa-] --and the and the original Tamil word is **nellu aval- rice flakes** ; nellu –paddy ; *aval- flake* .

flakes [E] has theconsonats –[- pa-] - la- ka- -sa---and the and the original Tamil word is **makkaa soala aval -corn flakes** ; makka soalam- corn .

flakes [E] has the consonants [- pa-] - la- ka- sa-- and the and the other interpretation of the word is **vaasaval- fresh rice flakes** .

flakes [E] has the consonants [- pa-] - la- ka- [-sa-] and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **aviyal –cooked food / vegetables** .

flakes [E] has the consonants [- pa-] - la- ka- [- sa-] -and the and the other interpretation of the word is **avaalaa –food**.

flakes [E] has the consonants [- pa-] - la- ka- sa- -and the and the other interpretation of the word is **valsi -boiled rice/ food/ paddy**.

flakes [E] has the consonants – pa- la- ka-[- sa-] - and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **ponkkal – rice pudding ; ponkku –to raise** .

flakes [E] has the consonants – pa- - la- ka- [- sa-] and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pulavu - ghee rice**.

flakes [E] has the consonants [- pa-] - la- ka- [- sa-] and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **koozh – gruel** .

flakes [E] has the consonants – pa- la- ka- [- sa-] and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pani koozh / pazha koozh – cool fruit mixture;** pani- ice; paham- fruit ; koozh- liquid food .

flakes [E] has the consonants – pa- la- ka- [- sa-] and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **puliththa koozh [missing letter- the -]-sour gruel ; pulippu- sour** .

flakes [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - la- ka- sa-and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **saththu maavu koozh [missing letter- the -]- -gruel;** maavu –flour ; saththu –nutrition .

flakes [E] has the consonants – [- pa-] - la- ka- sa- and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **suda koozh [missing letter- the -]- hot gruel** .

flakes [E] has the consonants – [- pa-] - la- ka- [-sa-] - and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **odiyal koozh-** [missing letter- **the -**]- **a kind of gruel .**

flakes [E] has the consonants – [- pa-] - la- ka- sa-- and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sutta maavu sillu** [missing letter- **the -**]-**biscuit ;** sutta- roasted; maa- flour; sillu –piece .

flakes [E] has the consonants – [- pa-] - la- ka- [-sa-] - and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is Tamil Aadi / Nandu- maasam / thinkkal –il Kaali Ammanukku - kovil- il koozh uooththa vaendum / **koozhum aadi maathamum** [missing letter- **the -**]-**to supply gruel in Kaali Amman kovil temple during the month of Aadi / nandu maasam;** Aadi –Tamil month ; nandu- crab ; maatham- month; thinkkal- month ; Kalli Amman -goddess; kovil –temple ; koozh- liquid food; uooththu –pour .

flakes [E] has the consonants – [- pa-] - la- ka- [-sa-] - and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thaen kuzhal-** [missing letter- **the -**]-**sweet pastry ;** thaen- honey ; kuzhal- pipe .

flakes [E] has the consonants – pa-- la- ka- [- sa-] and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kampan-k-koozh – millet gruel/ pearl millet;** kampu- pearl millet .

flakes [E] has the consonants – pa-- la- ka- [- sa-] and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kampan-k kali - pearl millet gruel ;** kali- semi liquid ; koozh –watery .

flakes [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- la- ka- sa-and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sinna / vellai soala-m / makkaa soala kanji – corn soup /gruel ;** sinna –small; vellai –white ; soalam- corn ; makka soalam- big sized corn .

flakes [E] has the consonants –pa- la- ka- sa-and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **paal kanji - milk gruel;** paal- milk ; kanji- gruel .

flakes [E] has the consonants –pa- la- ka- sa- and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pazhan-k -kanji – old gruel** .

flakes [E] has the consonants –pa- la- ka- [-sa-] -and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **koozh / kulampu- gruel / sauce / gravei** .

flakes [E] has the consonants –[- pa-] - la- ka- [- sa-] -and the and the other interpretation of the word is **maelakam - gruel** .

flakes [E] has the consonants –[- pa-] - la- ka- sa--and the and the other interpretation of the word is **visalam- gruel** .

flakes [E] has the consonants – pa-- la- ka- [- sa-] -and the and the other interpretation of the word is **vilaebi - gruel** .

flakes [E] has the consonants –[- pa-] - la- ka- [- sa-] -and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kali - porridge** .

flakes [E] has the consonants –[- pa-] - la- ka- [- sa-] -and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nazhuva amuthu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **rice gruel** ; amutham- food .

flakes [E] has the consonants – -pa-- la- ka- [-sa-] - and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **inippu kali – halva - a sweet** ; inippu –sweet; kali- paste / semi liquid .

flakes [E] has the consonants –[- pa-] - la- ka- sa- and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaasi alvaa - a sweet** .

flakes [E] has the consonants –[- pa-] - la- ka- sa- and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **soala alvaa /inippu kali - corn sweet** ; soalam- corn .

flakes [E] has the consonants –[- pa-] - la- ka- [- sa-] -and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **aval alvaa -a sweet**.

flakes [E] has the consonants – pa-- la- ka- [- sa-] -and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **palaa pazha alvaa - a sweet made from jack fruit** ; palaa pazham- jack fruit .

flakes [E] has the consonants – pa-- la- ka- sa-and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaazhai pazha paayasam - milk sweet with banana**; vaazhai pazham – banana fruit ; pazham –fruit .

flakes [E] has the consonants –[- pa-] - la- ka-[- sa-] and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **unavu vakai - kal – food items** ; unavu –food; vakai- variety .

flakes [E] has the consonants –[- pa-] - la- ka- [- sa-] and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaalai unavu – morning food ; maalai unavu- evening food**; kaalai- morning ; unavu –food; maalai –evening .

flakes [E] has the consonants –[- pa-] - la- ka- [- sa-] and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **ilai unavu / saiva unavu vakaikal - vegetable food** ; ilai- leaf; *saiva- vegan* ; unavu –food; vakai- variety .

flakes [E] has the consonants – pa-- la- ka- [- sa-] and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pullu unavi - vegetarian food eater** ; pullu- vegan .

flakes [E] has the consonants – pa-- la- ka- [- sa-] and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **meen/ kozhi neenkalaana pulaal unavu- meat food other than fish/ chicken** ; meen –fish; kozhi- fowl/ hen ; pulaal- meat ; unavu- food ; neekku- remove .

flakes [E] has the consonants – pa-- la- ka- sa- and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kozhi –k- kaal sooppu - chicken leg soup**; kozhi –chicken/ hen ; kaal- leg .

flakes [E] has the consonants – pa-- la- ka- [-sa-] - and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pulaal unavakam - non vegetarian hotel**; pulaal- meat ; unavu- food; akam- house; unavakam –hotel .

flakes [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- la- ka- [-sa-] - and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **unankkal- cooked food** .

flakes [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- la- ka- [-sa-] - and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **ulai vaikka to cook food** ; ulai- boiler ; vaikka- to keep .

flakes [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- la- ka- sa-- and the and the other interpretation of the word is **samaiyal seika- to cook**; samaiyal –cooking ; seika- do .

flakes [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- la- ka- [-sa-] - and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nal- unavu- good food**; nalla- good .

flakes [E] has the consonants – pa- la- ka- [-sa-] - and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vilampuka- serve food**.

flakes [E] has the consonants – pa- la- ka- [-sa-] - and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **puzhukku – well boiled food**.

flakes [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -- la- ka- [-sa-] -- and the and the other interpretation of the word is **kuliyam- man eater**.

flakes [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - la- ka- [-sa-] - and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vizhunku / kallu –eat away / swallow** .

flakes [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - la- ka- [-sa-] - and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nakkal- eating/ licking** .

flakes [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - la- ka- [-sa-] - and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaai vazhankkuthal- eating** ; vaai- mouth; vazhankku –give /deliver ; vaai = ka / mouth [Sumerian] .

flakes [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - la- ka- [-sa-] - and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **unn- kalam- eating vessel** ; unnu –eat; kalam- vessel .

flakes [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - la- ka- sa-- and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kanji klayam – gruel pot**; kanji- liquid food; kalayam- vessel .

flakes [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - la- ka- [-sa-] - and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vallam- eating plate** .

flakes [E] has the consonants – pa-- la- ka- [-sa-] - and the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **ellu punnaakku - sesame oil cake** .

flakes [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - la- ka- [-sa-] - and the and the other interpretation of the word is **oakulam- sweet cake**.

flakes [E] has the consonants – pa-- la- ka- [-sa-] - and the and the other interpretation of the word is **kampil – sweet cake**.

flakes [E] has the consonants – -pa-- la- ka- -sa-- and the and the other interpretation of the word is **rasa kulla / inippu saaru koalaa** [missing letter –Ra-] - **a sweet ball** ; inippu –sweet ; rasam- juice ; saaru- juice; koalaa- ball ; **saaru= rasa** .

puktham [food] has the consonants – pa- ka- the- and the interpretation of the word is **pudding** .

puktham [food] / inippu mavu pandam - has the consonants – pa- ka- the- and the interpretation of the word is **biscuit [E]** .

vaai adai [Tamil /food] has the consonants – va- the -and the interpretation of the word is **pudding [E]** [missing letter- pa-] .

vaai adai [Tamil /food] has the consonants – va- the -and the interpretation of the word is **biscuit [E]** [missing letter- pa-] .

maavu adai [Tamil- cake] has the consonants –ma- va- the - and the interpretation of the word is **pudding** [missing letter- pa-] ; **mandikai ; adai maavu** .

thuvuu [Tamil / food] has the consonants – the – va- and the interpretation of the word is **pudding [E]** [missing letter- pa-].

thakanam [food] has the consonants – the – ka- an- ma- and the interpretation of the word is **pudding [E]** [missing letter- pa-].

pudding [E] has the consonants – [-pa -] –the- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thakanam – food** .

pudding [E] has the consonants – pa --the- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **inippu maavu pandam –doughy sweet**; inippu –sweet; maa- flour ; pandam- food / item .

pudding [E] has the consonants – pa --the- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **paathi ventha inippu appa theeni vakai- sweet pudding – sweet bread half boiled** ; paathi –half; ventha – boiled ; inippu –sweet; appam- bread; ; theeni –snack ; vakai- kind .

pudding [E] has the consonants – pa --the- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **pisaintha maavu / appa pandam** [missing letter- sa-] - **dough** ; pisaiya –to kneed; maavu –flour .

pudding [E] has the consonants – pa --the- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is inippu **pothi appa vakai - sweet pudding**; appam- bread; vakai- a kind; inippu –sweet .

pudding [E] has the consonants – pa --the- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **paathi ventha menmaiyaana maavu undai – pudding / soft -half boiled doughy ball** ; paathi- half; ventha- boiled ; maavu –flour; menmai –soft; undai-ball .

pudding [E] has the consonants – [-pa -] –the- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ventha / vaekaatha unavu- cooked / un cooked food** .

pudding [E] has the consonants – [-pa -] –the- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaeka vaiththa unavu – cooked food** ; vaeka –to boil ; vaikka- keep .

pudding [E] has the consonants – [-pa -] –the- an- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **mandikai - a cake.**

samaichcha / **vaichcha amuthu** [Tamil - cooked food] has the consonants va –[-sa-] -ma -the -and the interpretation of the word is **pudding [E]** missing letter- **pa-**].

pudding [E] has the consonants – [-pa -] –the- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai -thoda vaendum- to eat / metaphor ;** kai- hand; thoda- touch .

pudding [E] has the consonants – [-pa -] –the- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **unavu unna vaendum / undiduka / kadikka vaendum - to eat ;** unavu- food; unna- to eat .

pudding [E] has the consonants – [-pa -] –the- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thinna koodiya unavau vakai –eatable ;** thinna –to eat; koodiyathu can .

pudding [E] has the consonants – pa -the- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **unavu pandam – food;** unavu –food .

pudding [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -the- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thinnukai- eating .**

pudding [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -the- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **venthai - meal cake .**

vadayam [cake] has the consonants - va –the- ma –and the interpretation of the word is **puddng [E]** [missing letter- **pa-**].

pudding [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -the- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kav- vida vaendum – to eat.**

kondi / Tamil [food] has the consonants – ka- the – and the interpretation of the word is **pudding [E]** [missing letter- **pa-**].

odukku/ Tamil [food] has the consonants – the – ka- – and the interpretation of the word is **pudding [E]** [missing letter- **pa-**].

odukku /Tamil [food] has the consonants – the – ka- – and the interpretation of the word is **biscuit [E]** [missing letter- pa-].

pudding[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] -the- an- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **sakadannam [Skt]** / kettu poana unavu / unna mudiyaatha unavau / mattamaana unavu [missing letter- sa-]- - **bad food**; kettu poana –spoiled ; unna- to eat; mudiyaatha- can not; unavu –food ; mattam- low quality .

thuv-vai –[Tamil - liquid food -] has the consonants- the- va -and the original Tamil word is **pudding [E]** [missing letter- pa-] .

thuv-vai –[Tamil - liquid food -] has the consonants- the- va -and the original Tamil word is **biscuit[E]** [missing letter- pa-] .

gruel [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra - la -and the original Tamil word is **kaezh varaku koozh - finger millet gruel** ; koozh- gruel ; varaku- a millet .

gruel [E] has the consonants – ka- Ra - la -and the original Tamil word is **kai viral koozh - finger millet gruel** ; kai- hand ; viral- finger .

dish has the consonants the --sa - and the original Tamil word is **sutta appam** [missing letter- pa-] - **roasted bread** ; suttathu –roasted ; appam- bread .

dish has the consonants the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **adai - a dhal / lentil bread – oil fried** .

dish has the consonants the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thattu adai - round / flat snack** ; thattai - flat .

dish has the consonants the –sa- and the original Tamil word is **doasai - oil fried bread from rice and green gram flour** .

dish has the consonants the –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thoaei appam - oil fried bread from rice and green gram flour** .

dish has the consonants the –sa- and the original Tamil word **sappaaththi** -[missing letter- pa-] - **wheat bread**.

dish has the consonants the –[sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **theeni** – **food**.

dish has the consonants the –[sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **theettai** –**food** .

dish has the consonants the –[sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **puttham**-[missing letter- pa-] **food**.

dish has the consonants the –[sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **puttu** [missing letter- pa-] - **boiled rice cake** .

dish has the consonants the –[sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **poandaa** [missing letter- pa-] - **a hot snack** .

dish has the consonants the –[sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **inippu poonthi** [missing letter- pa-] - **a sweet snack** ; inippu- sweet.

dish has the consonants the –sa- and the original Tamil word is **seedai** – **a snack** .

dish has the consonants the –[sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **attu uoon**– **cooked food** ; uoon- food / meat .

dish [E] [vessel] has the consonants the --sa - and the original Tamil word is **satti** - **pot**.

dish [E] [vessel] has the consonants the –[sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thattu** - **plate** .

dish [E] [vessel] has the consonants the –[sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thoandi** – **vessel for drawing water** .

dish [E] [vessel] has the consonants the –[sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **midaa**- **big pot** .

dish [E] [vessel] has the consonants the –sa- and the original Tamil word is jaadi – jar.

dish [E] [vessel] has the consonants the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is andaa - big water container

dish [E] [vessel] has the consonants the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is mut- paandam [missing letter- pa-] —earthen vessel ; munn -soil ; paandam- vessel .

dish [E] [vessel] has the consonants the --sa- and the original Tamil word is thanni sompu [missing letter- pa-] – water vessel ; thanni –water; sompu- copper vessel .

cake[E] has a consonant -ka - and the original Tamil word is unavu –food.

cake[E] has a consonant -ka - and the original Tamil word is pokkai [missing letter- pa-] – porrdige

cake[E] has a consonant -ka - and the original Tamil word is avi –food

cake[E] has a consonant -ka - and the original Tamil word is pakkam [missing letter- pa-] –food .

cake[E] has a consonant -ka - and the original Tamil word is pikaa missing letter- pa-] - food.

cake[E] has a consonant -ka - and the original Tamil word is vaasam [missing letter- sa-]- –food / smell .

cake[E] has a consonant -ka - and the original Tamil word is pakkannam [missing letter- pa-] - snack

cake[E] has a consonant -ka - and the original Tamil word is sukiyan [missing letter- sa-]- a snack / a sweet dish

snack[E] has the consonants – sa- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is sukiyan - a snack / a sweet dish

snack[E] has the consonants – [-sa]- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is pakkaanam/ pakasannam [missing letter- pa-] - cooked food /eatable.

bun [E] has the consonants- pa- an -and the original Tamil word is paann - food.

bun [E] has the consonants- pa- an -and the original Tamil word is poanam – food.

bun [E] has the consonants- pa- an -and the original Tamil word is panniyam - food.

bun [E] has the consonants- pa- an -and the original Tamil word is ini appam - sweet cake.

bun [E] has the consonants- pa- an -and the original Tamil word is unni appam - sweet cake.

bun [E] has the consonants- pa- an -and the original Tamil word is inippu maa unn / asanam / bojanam [Skt] [missing letter- sa-]- sweet food.

biscuit [E] has the consonants – pa-sa –ka- the -and the original Tamil word is – sutta maavu enippu theeni pandam –baked sweet flour food .

biscuit [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]-sa –ka- the -and the original Tamil word is vechcha amauthu – cooked food .

biscuit [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]-sa –ka- the -and the other interpretation of the word is sakadaannam[Skt]- bad food

biscuit [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]-sa –ka- the -and the original Tamil word is sunnu katti –cheese .

pizaa has the consonants – pa- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is panniyam- confectionary.

pizaa has the consonants – pa- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is paann –food.

pizaa has the consonants – pa- [-sa]- and the original Tamil word is **poanam -food**.

pizaa has the consonants – pa- [-sa]- and the original Tamil word is **appam – bread**.

pizaa has the consonants – pa- [-sa]- and the other interpretation of the word is **bun [E]** .

pizaa has the consonants – [-pa]- sa- and the original Tamil word is **suiyyam - sweet -oil fried one** .

pasta has the consonants – [-pa-] –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **theeni - food**.

pasta has the consonants – pa-[-sa-] –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **food [E]** .

pasta has the consonants – [-pa-] –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **maithaa [aattaa] theeni- maitha food** .

pasta has the consonants – [-pa-] –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **theettai -food**.

pasta has the consonants – pa-[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **theeni pandam - food**.

pasta has the consonants – [-pa-] -[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **/ undi -food**.

pasta has the consonants – pa--[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **thuppu- food**.

pasta has the consonants – [-pa-] --[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **thui –food**.

pasta has the consonants – pa--sa--the- and the other interpretation of the word is **saappaadu - food** .

pasta has the consonants – [-pa-] --[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **amuthu –food** .

pasta has the consonants – pa--[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **amuthu padi –food**.

pasta has the consonants – [-pa-] --[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **uottam- food** .

pasta has the consonants – [-pa-] --sa--the- and the other interpretation of the word is **saatham – cooked rice food** .

pasta has the consonants – [-pa-] --[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **oathanam –food** .

pasta has the consonants – [-pa-] --[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **thindi- food** .

pasta has the consonants – pa---[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **patham – cooked food** .

pasta has the consonants – [-pa-]---[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **thiththi- light food** .

pasta has the consonants – pa--[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **uppu pandam- salted food**; uppu- salt .

pasta has the consonants – pa--sa--the- and the original Tamil word is **poosai siethidu -eat** .

pasta has the consonants – pa--[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **maduppu – take food**.

pasta has the consonants – [-pa-] --[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **theyathu –vegetarian food** .

pasta has the consonants – pa--[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **uppattu - pastry** .

muffin has the consonants -ma -pa -an -and the original Tamil word is [missing letter- ka-] - **ponkki appam** ; ponkka- to raise; appam- bread.

desserts [E] has the consonants- the- [-sa-] - Ra -the – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **uraintha inippu - pani / paar thirattu panniyam - frozen sweet ice milk** ; uraintha- frozen ; inippu- sweet; pani- ice; paar- milk ; thriattu- to gather ; panniyam- food .

sandwich[E] has the consonants- [- sa-] – an- the- va- the -sa - and the original Tamil word is **ennai / nei thadaviya sutta maavu theeni pandam**[missing letter- pa-]- **an eatable – oil fried - rostd - flour item** ; ennai/ nei- oil/ ghee ; thadavu –apply ; sutta- fried; maavu- flour; theeni pandam- eatable .

salad [E] has the consonants --sa - la - the - and the original Tamil word is - **thaenil itta sinna sinna pazha thundu – small bits of fruits in honey**; thaen- honey; sinna- small ; pazham- fruit; thundu- piece.

croissant [E] has the consonants- ka - Ra -sa - an -the - and the original Tamil word is **pirai vadiva sutta maavu pandam** [missing letter- pa-] - **crested shaped - roasted flour food** ; pirai- crescent; vadivam- shape; sutta- roasted ; maavu- flour ; pandam- food .

cheese cake [E] has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vennai panniyam** ; vennai- butter/ghee .

pastry [E] has the consonants -pa - sa – the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pisainthu - pin -adu manayir sutta maa enippu theeni / paniyaara pandam /athirasam - the oven rosted sweet made from flour** ; adu manai- oven / bakery ; sutta- roasted ; maa- flour; inippu- sweet ; pandam- eatable/food ; pisainthidu- to knead .

ba-da-ra: poniard (Akk. patarru , pattaru).

badara has the consonants- pa- the - Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **pattaru – Akkadian** .

badara has the consonants- pa- the - Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **poniard [E]** .

badara has the consonants- [- pa-] - the - Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kattaaram** / kattaari [missing letter-ka-]- **poniard /dagger** .

badara has the consonants- [- pa-] - the - Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **udai vaar** - [missing letter- ka-]- **poniard**; udai- dress; vaar- sword .

badara has the consonants- [- pa-] - the - Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kuththu vaar** - [missing letter- ka-]- **poniard/ dagger** .

badara has the consonants- [- pa-] - the - Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kuththu vettu-k-kuriya perun-k kaththi**-[missing letter- ka-]- **knife**; kuththu- stab; vettu- cut; periya- big; kaththi- knife .

badara has the consonants- [- pa-] - the - Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kodu vaar** [missing letter- ka-]—**sword**; kaathu- to kill/ cut ; kodumai- cruel .

badara has the consonants- [- pa-] - the - Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vettu aruvaa** [missing letter- ka-]—**sword**; vettu- cut .

badara has the consonants- pa-- the - Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pattai theettiya aruvaa** [missing letter- ka-]—**polished sickle**; pattai theetu- to polish .

badara has the consonants-[- pa-] -- the - Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **keeri kaththi** [missing letter- ka-]- **a knife**; keeru- incise ; kaththi- knife .

badara has the consonants- [-pa-] - the - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **kara vaathi [Skt]** [missing letter- ka-]- **poniard**.

badara has the consonants- -pa- the - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **kara paththiram [Skt]** [missing letter- ka-]-**sword**; karam/ maer-k-kai – arm; maer- upper; kai- arm/ hand .

badara has the consonants- [-pa-] - the - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **tharanakam** [missing letter- ka-]- **sword**.

badara has the consonants- -pa-- the - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **put- karam [Skt]** - [missing letter- ka-]- **sword**.

badara has the consonants- pa- - the - Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **poar kaththi** [missing letter- ka-]- **sword**; poar-war; kaththi- knife .

badara has the consonants- [- pa-] - the - Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **eri-eetti –lance**; eriya- to throw .

badara has the consonants- [- pa-] - the - Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kai -eri eetti** [missing letter- ka-]-**dagger**; kai- arm/ hand; eriya- to throw .

badara has the consonants- [- pa-] - the - Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kurun—k- kai kodu vaar** [missing letter- ka-]--**sickle** ; kuru- small; kai- hand ; vaar- sword ; kaathu- to cut .

badara has the consonants- [- pa-] - the - Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **erittam- sword**.

badara has the consonants- [- pa-] - the - Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thirunam- sword**.

badara has the consonants- [- pa-] - the - Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thoa- maram- lance /javelin/ dart/ drum** .

badara has the consonants- [-pa-] -- the - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **theer-k-kaayutham [Skt]** [missing letter- ka-]-**lance** .

badara has the consonants- [-pa-] -- the - Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **eeti-k-karan** /eetti padai maravan [missing letter- ka-] –**lancer**; padai- army; maravan- warrior .

badara has the consonants- [-pa-] -- the - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **raavuththar** [missing letter- ka-]-**lancer**.

badara has the consonants- [-pa-] -- the - Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kodaari / kudaari/ kudaaram** [missing letter- ka-]—**axe**; kaathu- to cut; ari- saw/ to cut .

badara has the consonants- [-pa-] -- the - Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thooriyam** –**dart**.

badara has the consonants- [-pa-] -- the - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **thaaththiram** -**axe**.

badara has the consonants- pa-- the - Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thaei - pirai -erumpu - sickle** , crescent shaped iron instrument; erumpu- iron .

badara has the consonants- pa-- the - Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kada-p-paarai** [missing letter- ka-]-- **pick axe**.

badara has the consonants- [-pa-] -- the - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **saththiram / asththiram**–[missing letter- sa-]-- **spear** .

ba-lá: it is less (conjugation prefix + '**light, deficient**').

pala has the consonants- [-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **sila** [missing letter- sa-] –**few** [**kammi / konjam**]

pala has the consonants- pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **pala** - more [antonym] .

pala has the consonants- [-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **maelu-less**.

pala has the consonants- [-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **maelum – more** [antonym] ; men maelum – more and more.

pala has the consonants- [-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **mooli – wanting** .

pala has the consonants- [-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **naalu- a few / four** .

pala has the consonants- [-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **nalla - abundance** [antonym] .

pala has the consonants--pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **sezhippu – [missing letter- sa-] - abundance** [antonym] .

pala has the consonants—[-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **malai- abundance** [antonym].

pala has the consonants—[-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **mallal- abundance** [antonym].

pala has the consonants—[-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **iliaya- small / little** .

pala has the consonants—[-pa-] - la- and the other interpretation of the word is **amali / amalai - abundance** [antonym].

pala has the consonants—[-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **saal** [missing letter- sa-] -abundance [antonym].

pala has the consonants—pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **pazhu-uozh- many times** [antonym].

pala has the consonants—[-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is yaezhmai / eliya - poor .

pala has the consonants—[-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is illaamai-deficient

pala has the consonants—[-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is ulappu deficiency .

pala has the consonants—[-pa-] - la- and the other interpretation of the word is ulopam- deficiency

pala has the consonants—[-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is malinam-deficiency .

pala has the consonants—[-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is oli- light

pala has the consonants—[-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is el- light .

pala has the consonants—[-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is el- day time.

pala has the consonants—[-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is elli –dark [antonym] .

pala has the consonants—[-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is maalai - dark [antonym] .

pala has the consonants—[-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is al –dark [antonym] .

pala has the consonants—[-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is nilaa- light .

pala has the consonants—[-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is nizhali- light .

pala has the consonants—[-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is neezhai- light

pala has the consonants—pa-la- and the original Tamil word is **pala palappu-bright ness**.

pala has the consonants—pa-la- and the original Tamil word is **pon paduthal** [missing letter- **the-**] –**appear bright** ; pon- gold .

pala has the consonants—pa-la- and the original Tamil word is **oli amaippu-illumination** ; oli- light ; amaippu –setting .

pala has the consonants—[-pa-]-la- and the original Tamil word is **minnal-lightening / bright coin** .

pala has the consonants—[-pa-]-la- and the original Tamil word is **susi minnal- forked lightening** .

pala has the consonants—[-pa-]-la- and the other interpretation of the word is **sanjalam-**[missing letter- **sa -**]- **lightening** .

pala has the consonants—[-pa-]-la- and the other interpretation of the word is **neelaanjanai-**[missing letter- **sa -**]- **lightening** .

pala has the consonants—[-pa-]-la- and the original Tamil word is **soolam-lightening rod --**[missing letter- **sa -**]- - **three pronged** .

pala has the consonants—[-pa-]-la- and the original Tamil word is **ollimai-bright intelligence**.

pala has the consonants—[-pa-]-la- and the original Tamil word is **laesu --**[missing letter- **sa -**]- - **be light/ lightness** .

ba-rV: to fly, flee (cf., bad, bar).

barv has the consonants - pa- Ra- va- and the original Tamil word is **parakka** – **to fly** ; paravai parakka.

barv has the consonants – [- pa-] - Ra- va- and the original Tamil word is **thoattru oaduka** [missing letter- the -] - **to flee** ; oaduka- run .

barv has the consonants – pa-- Ra- va- and the original Tamil word is **pura muthuku kaata** [missing letter- **the** -]- **flee as- routed in a battle** ; muthuka-back; kaatta –show .

barv has the consonants – [-pa-]-- Ra- va- and the original Tamil word is **ven-niduthar** - [missing letter- **the** -]- **to flee before an army** .

barv has the consonants – pa-- Ra- va- and the original Tamil word is **paranthu oaduka** [missing letter- **the** -]- **flee**; paranthidu – to fly .

barv has the consonants – pa-- Ra- va- and the original Tamil word is **thappiththu oaadi viduthar** [missing letter- **the** -]- **flee**; thappiththidu – escape .

barv has the consonants – pa-- Ra- va- and the original Tamil word is **pori therikka oaduka**- [missing letter- **the** -]- **flee** .

barv has the consonants – [-pa-] -- Ra- va- and the original Tamil word is **marainthu oaduka** [missing letter- **the** -]- **run away** .

barv has the consonants – [-pa-] -- Ra- va- and the original Tamil word is **viraivaaka oaduka**-[missing letter- **the** -]- **run fast** ; viraika- hurry .

barv has the consonants – pa-- Ra- va- and the original Tamil word is **uyirai kaappaatrida oaduka** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **-run to save life** ; uyir- life; kaappaatru –to save .

barv has the consonants – pa-- Ra- va- and the original Tamil word is **uyirai kai- yir pidiththu kondu oaduka** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **-run to save life** ; kai-hand ; pidi –hold .

barv has the consonants – [-pa-] -- Ra- va- and the original Tamil word is **anukaathu-erukka** [missing letter- **the** -]- **– flee / keep away** .

barv has the consonants – [-pa-] -- Ra- va- and the original Tamil word is **thavirkka**-[missing letter- **the** -]- **skip** .

ba-ra: modal prefix - with marû denotes vetitive; with hamtu denotes negative affirmative.

ba-ra(-g): to spread out (cf., bara4).

barag has the consonants- pa –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **parava/ paravukai - spreading around .**

barag has the consonants- -pa-Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **parakkai – spreading.**

barag has the consonants- [-pa-] –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **virī /virikkai- spread.**

barag has the consonants- -pa--Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **virippu –anything spread.**

barag has the consonants- pa –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **parappuka / parappai vaikka – to spread out.**

barag has the consonants- [-pa -] –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **virivaakkam seika [missing letter- sa-] – to spread out .**

barag has the consonants- pa --Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **paravai thun- sirakai virikka- [missing letter- sa-] – to spread out wings by the bird ; paravai- bird ; thun- self / own ; siraku –feather / wing ; virikka- to spread .**

barag has the consonants- [- pa-] --Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mikuthi- yura-[missing letter- the--] - increasing .**

barag has the consonants- pa--Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **poon- k- kodi padarka -[missing letter- the--]- spreading out of the creeper; poo- flower; kodi- vine ; padaruka –spread .**

barag has the consonants- [-pa-] --Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thottruca**--[missing letter- **the**--]- **spread as vine**.

barag has the consonants--pa--Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **padarkai** [missing letter- **the**--]- **spreading** .

barag has the consonants--pa--Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **viyaapiththar** [missing letter- **the**--]- **spreading** .

barag has the consonants- -pa--Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **paai virippu**- **mat spread** ; **paai virikka** -**to spread the mat** ; paai- mat .

barag has the consonants- -pa-Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **poarvai virikka**- **to spread the bed sheet** ; poarvai- bedsheet / blanket .

barag has the consonants- -pa--Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kappar paai virikka** -**spread the sail** ; kappar- ship ; paai- mast .

barag has the consonants- -pa-Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **parappiduka**---[missing letter- **the**--]- **spread** .

barag has the consonants- -pa-Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **tharai virippu** --[missing letter- **the**--]- floor spread –**carpet** ; tharai- floor .

barag has the consonants- -pa-Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **padukkai meththai virikka**---[missing letter- **the**--]- **to spread the mattress**; padukkai- bed; meththai- mattress .

barag has the consonants- -[-pa-]--Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **etta viduthar**--[missing letter- **the**--]- **spread over**.

barag has the consonants- -pa--Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **adi padarka**-[missing letter- **the**--]- **spread underneath** ; adi- under .

barag has the consonants- -[- pa-] --Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ida virivu / virivakkam** -[missing letter- **the**--]- **extension of place**.; idam- place.

barag has the consonants- - pa- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **poar padai virivaakkam**-[missing letter- **the--**]- **increasing the military troops**; poar- war ; padai- army .

barag has the consonants- -pa-Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **uoor paechhcu paravukai** --[missing letter- **sa-**]- **–spreading as a rumour** ; uoor- vllage; paechchu –speech .

barag has the consonants- -pa--Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **padar punn vakai**--[missing letter- **the--**]- **– a kind of spreading ulcer** ; punn- ulcer; vakai - kind .

barag has the consonants- -pa--Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **padar karappaan noaei** --[missing letter- **the--**]- **ring worm** ; karappaan- ring worm ; noaei - disease .

barag has the consonants- [-pa-] --Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **alai erika**-[missing letter- **la-**]- **– spread abroad**.

barag has the consonants- [-pa-] --Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **arasu /raachiya [Skt] virivaakkam**--[missing letter- **sa-**]- **extending the kingdom** ; arasu- kingdom .

barag has the consonants- pa--Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **karu naakam padam edukka** --[missing letter- **the--**]- **cobra -spreading the hood**; **naakam –cobra**; naaga = kawai naa/ bifurcated tongue ; naa- tongue .

barag has the consonants- pa--Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **panniya virivaakkam**- **spreading the business**; **panniyam- business** .

gišba-rí-ga: bushel; square-based measuring vessel = 6 bán in all periods (= 36 liters in Old Sumerian period and 60 liters in Old Akkadian and Neo-Sumerian period) (cf., bariga).

gisbariga has the consonants -ka -[sa-] – [-pa-] -Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **marakkaar** - **a grain measurement**

ba-ta-tur; ba-ra-tur: **it is short** (conjugation prefix + **earlier/later** ablative case prefix + '**small, insufficient**').

batatur has the consonants – [-pa-]- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is *siriyathu* [missing letter- sa-]- **small / short** ; *sirumaiyaanathu*- **lowness/ inferior** .

batatur has the consonants – [-pa-] - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is *sunduthar*-[missing letter- sa-]- **becoming small**.

batatur has the consonants – pa- the –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is *arpam-maananthu* –**shortness / small** [*sila vaanam/ neelam inmai / kullam*] .

batatur has the consonants – -pa- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is *sirppamaanathu* [missing letter- sa-]- **–shortness** .

batatur has the consonants – [- pa-] - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is *eer idai suram* [missing letter- sa-]- **long**.

batatur has the consonants – [-pa -] - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is *uyaram indri*- **without height** ; *uyaram* –height ; *indri* –without .

batatur has the consonants – [-pa-]- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is *uyaramaanathu* –**it is tall** [antonym] .

batatur has the consonants – [-pa-]- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is *yaettram*- **height** [antonym] .

batatur has the consonants – pa- the –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is *paara thooram* [Skt] - **tall** [antonym] .

batatur has the consonants – pa- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is *periyathu* - **large / big** [antonym] ; *piramaandam* [Skt] .

batatur has the consonants – pa- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paruththathu**- large / big [antonym] .

batatur has the consonants – pa- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **upputhar** – becoming big [antonym] ; **bigness**- oakkam / maha[Skt] .

batatur has the consonants –[- pa-] - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thadiththar**- becoming big [antonym] .

batatur has the consonants – pa-- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **perumai petru** -bigness [antonym] .

batatur has the consonants –[- pa--] - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muradu** –bigness [antonym] .

batatur has the consonants –[- pa--] - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uraththa**- big [antonym].

batatur has the consonants – pa- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **parantha**- large [antonym].

batatur has the consonants – pa- the –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **paariththa**- big [antonym] .

batatur has the consonants – pa- the –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **after [E] – later** .

batatur has the consonants – pa- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pitrai** –*after* .

batatur has the consonants – pa- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **appuuram-maettu** - *after*.

batatur has the consonants – pa- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pinnoaru naeraththir / matta oru naeraththir** - *at a later time* ; pin- back/ later ; naeram- time .

batatur has the consonants – pa- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **peyar paduthhtuthar / paer-iduthar - name after ;** peyar- name .

batatur has the consonants – pa- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaeduthar- search after.**

batatur has the consonants –[- pa-] - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naaduthar / thuraththuthar –going after.**

batatur has the consonants – pa-- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **athan pinnar- after that ;** athu- that ; pinnar- later .

batatur has the consonants – pa-- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erandu ettir / erandu nimidaththir- soon / shortly ; erandu -2 ;** ettu –step ; **nimidam- minute .**

batatur has the consonants – [- pa-] -- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mun- nadiyir- shortly .**

batatur has the consonants – [- pa-] -- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sirthu naeraththir [missing letter- sa-] - shortly ;** sirithu- short; naeram –time .

batatur has the consonants – pa-- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pindru- afterwards .**

batatur has the consonants – pa-- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **peyarntu – afterwards.**

batatur has the consonants – [-pa-] -- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **matru/ mattra naeram- afterwards .**

batatur has the consonants --pa- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pirpaadu- afterwards .**

batatur has the consonants – [- pa-] - the –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **anantharam [Skt] – afterwards .**

batatur has the consonants --[- pa-] - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sendra** [missing letter- sa-] - **previous / past** .

batatur has the consonants --[- pa-] - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **attrai** – **earlier**.

batatur has the consonants --[- pa-] - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **munthuthar**- **previous** .

batatur has the consonants --[- pa-] - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muttrai**- **before**.

batatur has the consonants --[- pa-] - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mun poandru**- **as before**; mun –early .

batatur has the consonants --- pa- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **munpir padi** - **as before** .

batatur has the consonants --[- pa-] - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mun -oru naeraththir**- **earlier times** ; mun –early ; oru- one; naeram –time .

batatur has the consonants -- pa-- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuriththa naeraththirku munpaakavae** [missing letter- ka-] - **before the scheduled time** ; kuriththa- stipulated ; naeram –time ; munpaaka –earlier .

batatur has the consonants -- pa- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mutti poayeitru** - **wanting** .

batatur has the consonants -- [- pa-] - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **enjuthar**- [missing letter- sa-]- **deficient** .

batatur has the consonants -- pa-- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kurai paadu** - [missing letter- ka-]- **wanting / insufficient** .

batatur has the consonants -- pa-- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **poathaa kurai** [missing letter- ka-]- **wanting / insufficient**.

batatur has the consonants -- pa-- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pattraa k urai** [missing letter- ka-]- **wanting / insufficient.**

batatur has the consonants -- [- pa-] -- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kundruthar** [missing letter- ka-]- **-wanting / insufficient.**

batatur has the consonants -- pa-- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **peruththa thattupaadu** - **wanting / insufficient.**

batatur has the consonants -- pa-- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pattraatha-** **insufficient .**

batatur has the consonants -- pa-- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **patruthar-** **be sufficient .**

batatur has the consonants -- [- pa-] -- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ettaeruthar – be sufficient .**

batatur has the consonants -- [- pa-] -- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thoandra tharuthar-** **give sufficiently ; thara-** give .

batatur has the consonants -- [- pa-] -- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **niraittha/ niraintha** - **plenty [antonym] .**

batatur has the consonants -- [- pa-] -- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **minjuthar** [missing letter- sa-] **–excess[antonym].**

batatur has the consonants -- [- pa-] -- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thurai / thoru-** **plenty [antonym] .**

batatur has the consonants -- [- pa-] -- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **peruththar** - **plenty [antonym] .**

batatur has the consonants – pa-- the –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **apari mitham [Skt] –plenty [antonym] .**

batatur has the consonants – pa-- the –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **aadampaaram – plenty[antonym] .**

ba-za: halt or lame person (cf., ki...za).

baza has the consonants- [-pa-]- sa- and the original Tamil word is **nasai – defect** .

baza has the consonants- -[-pa-] –[-sa-]-- and the other interpretation of the word is **noonam- defect** .

baza has the consonants- [-pa-]- sa- and the original Tamil word is **maasu – defect** .

baza has the consonants- -[-pa-] –sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **soon- defect** .

baza has the consonants- [-pa-]- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **eenam- defect** .

baza has the consonants- pa- sa- and the original Tamil word is **sappaani- lame person** .

baza has the consonants- -[-pa-] –[-sa-]-- and the other interpretation of the word is **uonam [Skt] - lame** .

baza has the consonants- [- pa-]- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **uomai-yan- dumb person** ;

baza has the consonants- pa- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **uomai penn- dumb woman** ; penn –female .

baza has the consonants- [-pa-] - sa- and the original Tamil word is **umaichchi- dumb woman** .

baza has the consonants- [-pa-] - [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nondi / mondi** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **lame person** .

baza has the consonants- [-pa-] - [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mudam-** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **crippled** .

baza has the consonants- [-pa-] - sa- and the original Tamil word is **soththiyan** -[missing letter- **the** -] – **handicapped person** .

baza has the consonants- -pa- sa- and the original Tamil word is **sumpan-**
dunce .

baza has the consonants- -pa- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **paethai--**
[missing letter- **the** -] -**dunce** .

baza has the consonants- -[-pa-] -sa-- and the other interpretation of the
word is **asadu /asadan--**[missing letter- **the** -] – **dunce** .

baza has the consonants- -[-pa-] -sa-- and the other interpretation of the
word is **dunce** [missing letter- **the** -] .

baza has the consonants- [-pa-] - sa- and the original Tamil word is **moodan/**
madaiyan / matti/ mandu -[missing letter- **the** -]- **dunce** .

baza has the consonants- -[-pa-] -sa-- and the other Tamil interpretation of
the word is **piththam- insanity** .

baza has the consonants- -[-pa-] -[-sa-]-- and the other interpretation of the
word is **mad [E]-** [missing letter- **the** -].

baza has the consonants- [-pa-] - sa- and the original Tamil word is **yaedan-**
missing letter- **the** -]- **deaf man** .

baza has the consonants- [-pa-] - sa- and the original Tamil word is **sithadi**
missing letter- **the** -]- **blind person**.

halt [E] has the consonants – ka- la- the -and the original Tamil word is
kinthuthal - halt [because of lameness] .

halt [E] has the consonants – ka- la- the -and the original Tamil word is **kai-**
kal nondi – crippled arm/ leg ; kaal- leg ; nondi- lame person .

halt [E] has the consonants – ka- la- the -and the original Tamil word is **kai**
kaal mudamanavan – lame person ; kai- arm; *kaal-* leg ; mudam- lameness .

halt [E] has the consonants – ka- la- the -and the original Tamil word **nondi kaalan - lame person /with crippled leg ; kaal- leg .**

halt [E] has the consonants – ka- la- the -and the original Tamil word **kai-kaal odinthavan – one who has fractured his legs /arm ; kai- arm/arm ; kaal- leg ; odintha- broken .**

halt [E] has the consonants – ka- la- the -and the original Tamil word is **kai kaal vilankaathu / vilankaathavan - arm/ leg handicapped person ; vilankkaamai –not functioning / not productive .**

halt [E] has the consonants – ka- la- the -and the original Tamil word is **koonal muthuku kondavan – one wth hump back ; koon- hump ; muthuku – back .**

halt [E] has the consonants – ka- la- the -and the original Tamil word is **nadakka iyalaathavan - one who can not walk ; nadakka- to walk; iyalaathu – can not .**

halt [E] has the consonants – ka- la- the -and the original Tamil word is **kann kondu kaana iyalaathavan - one who can not see- blind person ; kann –eye ;kaana –to see ; iyalaathu –not possible .**

halt [E] has the consonants – ka- la- the -and the original Tamil word is **kaathu kaetka iyalaathavan - one who can not hear; kaathu –ear ; kaetkka- to hear .**

halt [E] has the consonants – ka- la- the -and the original Tamil word is **vaai-yaal kathaikka iyalaathavan / iylaatha uomaiyan - one who can not speak – dumb person ; vaai- mouth ; kathaikka- to speak ; iyalaathu –can not ; uomai- dumb person .**

halt [E] has the consonants – ka- la- the -and the original Tamil word is **thankkuthal- halt- to stay .**

halt [E] has the consonants – ka- la- the -and the original Tamil word is **vaikuthal- dwell / halt .**

halt [E] has the consonants – ka- la- the -and the original Tamil word is thadavuthal- be halting.

halt [E] has the consonants – ka- la- the -and the interpretation of the word is muhaam iduthal –to camp ; muhaam- camp .

halt [E] has the consonants – ka- la- the -and the original Tamil word is mudankuthal –halt.

halt [E] has the consonants – ka- la- the -and the original Tamil word is thookkil iduka- to hang .

halt [E] has the consonants – ka- la- the -and the original Tamil word is kole kodukka – to lead a blind person by a staff; kole- stick ; kodukka- to give .

halt [E] has the consonants – ka- la- the -and the original Tamil word is udal kaedu – body deformity; udal- body ;

halt [E] has the consonants – ka- la- the -and the original Tamil word is makkadiththal - deformed .

halt [E] has the consonants – ka- la- the -and the original Tamil word is keduthal- deformed .

lame [E] has the consonants – la- ma - and the original Tamil word is mooli – deformed / defect of limbs .

lame [E] has the consonants – la- ma - and the original Tamil word is moazhai – anthing defective.

lame [E] has the consonants – la- ma - and the original Tamil word is malinam- defect .

lame [E] has the consonants – la- ma - and the original Tamil word is pollaamai [missing letter- pa-] - defect .

crippled [E] has the consonants - ka - Ra - pa - la -the – and the original Tamil word is piraivi kurai paattinaal allathu idaiyil vantha / pin naatkalil

udal kurai paattinaal / kaedaal / poriyil kuraipaadu / paarvai kuripaadu / kaelvi kuraippaadu / kai kaal thuvaluthal - vilankkamai / paesa iyalaa- mai - yinaal **seyal attru mudankki poakuthal - to get crippled** ; piravi kurai paadu- birth defect ; udal- body ; pin naatkalil - later days ; pin- after/ later/ back ; naal- day ; kurai paadu -defect ; kaedu –defect ; pori- senses ; paarvai- vision ; kaelvi- hearing ; kai- arm ; kaal- leg; vilankaamai- not functioning ; thuvaluthal- paralysis ; paesa- say ; iyalaamai- unable ; seyala – action ; attru –without ; mundankki poakuthal –to get crippled .

crippled [E] has the consonants - ka - Ra – [-pa-] - la -the – and the original Tamil word is **uru kulaaintha – deformed** ; uru –figure .

crippled [E] has the consonants - ka - Ra – [-pa-] - la -the – and the original Tamil word is **uruva-azhithal -deformed** .

crippled [E] has the consonants - ka - Ra – [-pa-] - la -the – and the original Tamil word is **uruvam keduthal** ; uruvam –form /figure/ appearance ; keduthal- damaged / spoiled .

crippled [E] has the consonants - ka - Ra – pa-- la -the – and the original Tamil word is **udal kurai paadu – deformity** .

crippled [E] has the consonants - ka - Ra – [-pa-]-- la -the – and the original Tamil word is **maattru thiranaalikal – handicapped persons** .

crippled [E] has the consonants - ka - Ra – -pa-- la -the – and the original Tamil word is **aru-veruppaana udal thoatram – ugly body appearance** ; udal- body ; thoatram –form .

handicap [E] has the consonants – ka- an- the- ka -pa –and the original Tamil word is **kenthi kenthi nadappavan- one who walks with halting** ; kenthulimp ; nadakka- to walk .

handicap [E] has the consonants – ka- an- the- ka –[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is kai thadi kondu / **thatti thadukki nadakkum mudavan – lame person with difficulty in walking** ; thadukki nadakka - to totter; mudavan- a lame person .

handicap [E] has the consonants – ka- an- the- ka –[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **nondi nondi nadakkum mudavan - lame person with difficulty in walking** ; nondi nada - to limp ; mudavan- a lame person .

handicap [E] has the consonants – ka- an- the- ka -pa –and the original Tamil word is **kathaitthida mudiyaatha uomaiyan/ moonkkiayan / uomai penn - dumb person who can not speak**; kathaikka –to speak ; mudiyaathu – can not ; uomaiyan - dumb person ; uomai penn- dumb woman .

handicap [E] has the consonants – ka- an- the- ka -pa –and the original Tamil word is **kann kondu kaana mudiyaatha pottaiyan / kapoathi / / anthan / koththai / aathan / kann moodi - blind person who can not see** ; kann- eye; kaana –to see ; mudiyaathu –can not ; pottai kannan- blind person .

handicap [E] has the consonants – ka- an- the- ka –[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kaathu koduththu kaetkka mudiyaatha yaedan / kaathu manthamaanavan - deaf person who can not hear** ; kaathu –ear ; kaetkka- to listen; mudaiyaathu –can not ; yaedan- deaf person .

handicap [E] has the consonants – ka- an- the- ka –[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **nadakka mudiyaathavan - one who can not walk** ; nadakka –to walk .

handicap [E] has the consonants – ka- an- the- ka –[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **nikka mudiyaathavan – one who can not stand** ; nikka- to stand ; mudiyaathu –can not .

handicap [E] has the consonants – ka- an- the- ka –pa- –and the original Tamil word is **kunthavao / nikkavao / nadakkavao mudiyaatha sappani** [missing letter- sa-] - **lame person who can not sit / stand or walk** ; kunthu –sit; nikka- to stand ; nadakka- to walk ; mudiyaathu –can not ; sappani- lame person .

handicap [E] has the consonants – ka- an- the- ka –[-pa-]- –and the original Tamil word is **mathi -yeenam kondavan - mentally retarded person**; mathi- intelligence ; eenam- defect .

handicap [E] has the consonants – ka- an- the- ka –[-pa-] - –and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha vannam konda / kundu udampai / thonthi-yaei konda thadiyan / kundan /thoappaiayan - stout person .**

handicap [E] has the consonants – ka- an- the- ka –[-pa-] - –and the original Tamil word is **kai -yaei -iyakka mudiyaathavan – one who can not use his arm ; kai- arm ; iyakku- to move / operate / function .**

handicap [E] has the consonants – ka- an- the- ka –pa-- –and the original Tamil word is **kudi poathai -kku adaimaayanavan – one who is dependent to alcohol ; kudi- drinks; poathai- intoxication; adimai –slave /addict .**

handicap [E] has the consonants – ka- an- the- ka –[-pa-] -- –and the original Tamil word is **kuna kaedu kondavan – one with character disorder; kunam- character; kaedu- damage /defect .**

handicap [E] has the consonants – ka- an- the- ka –[-pa-] -- –and the other interpretation of the word is **ankka heenam [Skt] kondavan – handicapped person ; ankkam- boy part .**

handicap [E] has the consonants – ka- an- the- ka –[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **antha kaedu kondavan- -one with deformity.**

handicap [E] has the consonants – ka- an- the- ka –pa--and the original Tamil word is **yaetha paadu- udaiyavan - one with defect ; udaiya- has; udaiyavan- one who has .**

handicap [E] has the consonants – ka- an- the- ka –pa--and the original Tamil word is **kuththu padu kondavan – one with defect .**

handicap [E] has the consonants – ka- an- the- ka –[-pa-]--and the original Tamil word is **koththai / koathu kondavan -defect ; konda- has; kondavan- one who has .**

ba-zi: dispersed ('to divide' + 'to go out').

bazi has the consonants – pa-[- sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **paku** [missing letter- **ka** -] -**divide**.

bazi has the consonants – pa-[- sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **poka** [missing letter- **ka** -] – **go** .

bazi has the consonants – pa-[- sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **puku** [missing letter- **ka** -] -**go / enter** .

bazi has the consonants – [-pa-]-[- sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **neen-k-ka**-[missing letter- **ka** -] - **go** .

bazi has the consonants – [-pa-]-[- sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **ukai** [missing letter- **ka** -] - **go / walk** .

bazi has the consonants – [-pa-]-[- sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **vayanku** [missing letter- **ka** -] –**go**.

bazi has the consonants – [-pa-]-[- sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **yaeka** [missing letter- **ka** -] - **go** .

bazi has the consonants – pa-[- sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **piri** [missing letter –**Ra**-] –**divide**.

bazi has the consonants – pa-[- sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **piriya** [missing letter –**Ra**-] – **go/ dispersed** .

bàd-nigin: circular city wall ('city wall' + 'enclosure, circle').

badnigin has the consonants –[-pa-] – the- an – ka- an – and the original Tamil word is **vatta vadiva konda koattai mathil / koattai mathil ulla koattam** [missing letter –la-] - **circular shaped fort wall** ; vattam –circle; mathil - wall /enclosure ; vadivam –shape ; konda- having ; koattai –fort ; koattam-city .

bàd-si: parapet, battlement ('city wall' + 'long, narrow').

bàd-si has the consonants - pa -the –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **gnaatpu - battle front.**

bàd-si has the consonants - pa -the –sa- – and the original Tamil word is **pidi soanai – parapet .**

bàd-si has the consonants - pa -the –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **uyarntha pidi mathir** [missing letter –Ra-] -**high battlement** ; uyarnta- high / tall / raised ; pidi mathir- parapet wall .

bàd-si has the consonants - pa -the –[-sa-] – and the other interpretation of the word is **parapet [E]** [missing letter –Ra-].

bàd-si has the consonants - pa -the –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **thaaman- battle front**

bàd-si has the consonants - pa -the –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **them -munai- battle front**

bàd-si has the consonants - [-pa-] -the –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **neendathu - long**

bàd-si has the consonants - [-pa-] -the –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **nediya – lengthy**

bàd-si has the consonants - [-pa-] -the –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **nettai – long.**

bàd-si has the consonants - [-pa-] -the -[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **nedu mun – long**.

bàd-si has the consonants - pa--the -[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **paathidu-- narrow**.

bàd-si has the consonants - pa--the -[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **muttu paadaana -narrow** .

bàd-si-an-na: high battlements ('parapet' + 'to be high' + nominative).

badianna has the consonants- pa- the -sa -an –and the original Tamil word is **pidi soanai – parapet**.

badianna has the consonants- [- pa-]- the -[-sa-] -an –and the original Tamil word is **uyarntha idam** [missing letter –Ra-] – **high place**; idam- place .

badianna has the consonants- [- pa-]- the -[-sa-] -an –and the original Tamil word is **uyarntha mathir** [missing letter –Ra-] –**high battlement** ; uyarnta - tall / high ; mathir- fort wall .

badianna has the consonants- [- pa-]- the -[-sa-] -an –and the original Tamil word is **maedaana idam - high land/ place** .

parapet [E] has the consonants -pa- Ra – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **uyarntha perum pidi mathir - high battlement** ; periya- big ; pidi mathir- parapet wall .

bàd-šul-hi; bād-sil-hi: outer wall ('city wall' + 'invader'/'path' + 'numerous').

badsulhi has the consonants -pa- the- [-sa-]- la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **vazhi paathai – patha way**; vazhi –way ; *paathai- path* .

badsulhi has the consonants -[-pa-]- the- [-sa-]- la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kanakillaatha- numerous** ; kanakku –calculation ; illai- nil .

badsulhi has the consonants [-pa-]- the- [-sa-]- la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **ennil adankkaa- numerous** ; enn - numerical no ; adankkaa- not containing .

badsulhi has the consonants -pa- the- [-sa-]- la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **pala adankkiya- numerous** ; pala- many / poly ; adankkiya- containing .

badsulhi has the consonants -pa- the- [-sa-]- la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **veedu pukunthu kannakkoal ittu kollai adiththidum aal / kollaiyan / kalavaadu -voan – invader / burglar** ; veedu- house ; puku –enter ; kollai - robbery ; aal –person ; kollaiyan- robber; kannakkoal iduvoan - burglar ; kalavaadu- burgle/ steal .

badsulhi has the consonants -pa- the- [-sa-]- la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thaai naattin meethu padai eduththu vantha ayalaan** -invader; thaai- mother; naadu- country /state ; padai edu –to invade ; ayalaan- foreigner .

badsulhi has the consonants [-pa-]- the--sa la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **koattaththai / kudi yaei suththi ulla / kudikku veliyil ulla koattai mathil – fortress around the city** ; koattam- city ; kudi- hamlet ; suththi ulla- encircling ; veliyae- outside ; koattai –castle ; mathil - fort wall .

bala-ṣè...aka: to transport ('goods delivery' + 'towards' + 'to do').

balaseaka has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kai alikka- deliver** ; kai- hand; alikka- give .

balaseaka has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **anjai vakai -yil vazhanku -deliver** ; anjai- postal ; vazhankku –deliver .

balaseaka has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kadaththuthal** [missing letter- the -] – transport.

balaseaka has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- -sa - ka - and the original Tamil word is **seyalaaku –do it in action** ; seyalaakkam –action .

goods [E] has the consonants -ka -the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is [**kadaththum thadayam pandam** [missing letter- pa-] – **goods** ; kadaththu – transport; pandam- goods .

goods[E] has the consonants -ka -the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vanika panda vakai** [missing letter- pa-]- **trade goods**; vanikam- trade ; pandam- things / goods; vakai- kind .

goods [E] has the consonants -ka -the- -sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **sankama soththu - goods**.

Goods[E] has the consonants -ka -the- -sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **sinthu kaani -goods**.

bala-dab5-ba: **worker** hired to work for a bala' period ('**term**' + '**to hire**' + nominative).

baladabba has the consonants- pa- la- the -[-pa -]–and the original Tamil word is kooli vaelaikku /naal vaelaikku oppanthamaana/ othukkiya kaalam /kaala alavu [missing letter- ka-] – **given work time**; kooli – wage; vaelai –work ; naal- day ; kaalam- time ; kaala alavu –stipulated time ; othukkiya- allotted .

baladabba has the consonants- pa- la- the -[-pa -]–and the original Tamil word is **kooli vaelaikku / oppantha panikku vaelai aal eduththal** [missing letter- ka-] **-to hire workers** ; vaelai- work ; oppantha pani –contract work; aal- person ; vaelai aal - worker .

baladabba has the consonants- pa- la- the -[-pa -]–and the original Tamil word is **vaadakai-kku eduththal** [missing letter- ka-] **–to hire** ; vadakai- hire .

baladabba has the consonants-- pa- la- the -[-pa -]–and the original Tamil word is **paattaali – worker**.

baladabba has the consonants-[- pa-]- la- the -[-pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **thozhilaali- worker** ; thozhil –work .

baladabba has the consonants-[- pa-]- la- the -[-pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **aalai thozhilaali- mill worker** ; aalai- mill .

baladabba has the consonants- pa- la- the -[-pa -]-and the original Tamil word is paal **pannai thozhilaali - dairy arm workers** ; paal- milk ; pannai- farm ; thozhilaali- worker ; thozhil –occupation .

baladabba has the consonants-[- pa-]- la- the -[-pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **thae- ilai thoaatta thozhilali – tea farm labourers** ; thae ilai- tea leaf ; ilai- leaf ; thoaattam- garden .

baladabba has the consonants-[- pa-]- la- the -[-pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **oppantha thozhilaali- bonded labourers** ; oppantham -contract .

baladabba has the consonants-[- pa-]- la- the -[-pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **naattaal – worker**.

bala éš-kàr: fraction of an assignment ('**term, portion**' + '**work assignment**').

balaeskar has the consonants- [- pa-]- la – [-sa-]- ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **varai arai kaalam - term / stipulated time**; kaalam –time .

balaeskar has the consonants- [- pa-]- la – [-sa-]- ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kuriththa kaala elakku / kuruppida patta kaala elakku** – [missing letter- **the** -] - **calculated term**; kuriththa kaalam –stipulated time ; **elakku- goal** .

balaeskar has the consonants- [- pa-]- la – [-sa-]- ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **vaelai yaei othukki koduththiduthar** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to assign a work** ; vaelai –work; othukku –assign ; kodu –give .

balaeskar has the consonants- [-pa-]- la – [-sa-]- ka- Ra –and the originalTamil word is urimai alikka / **maatru urimai alikka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **assign the rights** ;urimai- rights; alikka- give /deliver .

balaeskar has the consonants- pa- la – [-sa-]- ka- Ra –and the originalTamil word is **paruva kaalam – seasonal time**; paruvam –season; kaalam –time .

balaeskar has the consonants- pa- la – [-sa-]- ka- Ra –and the originalTamil word is **varai poazhuthu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **term / stipulated time**.

balaeskar has the consonants- pa- la – [-sa-]- ka- Ra –and the originalTamil word is **kooru poaduthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **portion / to divide**

balaeskar has the consonants- pa- la – [-sa-]- ka- Ra –and the originalTamil word is **pakirthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **portion/ to divide** .

balaeskar has the consonants- [-pa-]- la – [-sa-]- ka- Ra –and the originalTamil word is **vizhukkaadu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **portion**.

bala-gub-ba: worker stationed to work for a bala' **period** ('term' + 'to stand' + nominative).

balagubba has the consonants -[-pa -]- la- ka- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kaalam – a term/ time/ period** .

balagubba has the consonants -[-pa -]- la- ka- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vaelai aal –worker ; yaeval aal - servant ; kooli aal – worker ; aal- person ; yaeval –order ; vaelai- work** .

balagubba has the consonants -pa - la- ka- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **pani kaalam – job period** ; pani –work ; kaalam- time .

balagubba has the consonants -[-pa-] - la- ka- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vaelai-k-kaana kaalam -work period** ; vaeai- work ;kaalam – time .

balagubba has the consonants [-pa-] - la- ka- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kaala alavu – period**; kaalam- time; alavu- measure .

balagubba has the consonants [-pa-] - la- ka- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **yazhvai -period**.

balagubba has the consonants [-pa-] - la- ka- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kilavi - a term [language]** .

balagubba has the consonants [-pa-] - la- ka- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nilluka- to stand**.

balagubba has the consonants [-pa-] - la- ka- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ezhuka- to stand up** .

balagubba has the consonants [-pa-] - la- ka- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nilai- k- kaal –a stand** .

gisbala...sir5: to spin with a spindle ('spindle' + 'to spin').

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- sa- pa- la- sa--Ra –and the original Tamil word is **suzhal achchu -aal pinnuka – to spin with spindle** ; suzhal- spin .

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka-[- sa-] - [-pa-]- la-[- sa--]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **noor murukkaetru [missing letter- the -] – spin as yarn**; noor- yarn /thread .

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka-[- sa-] - [-pa-]- la-[- sa--]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **karakkuthal [missing letter- the -] – spin**.

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- sa- [-pa-]- la- sa-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **thaar suzharchchi [missing letter- the -] -spin**.

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- sa- [-pa-]- la- [-sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **suzhatti viduthal [missing letter- the -] - to spin**.

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- sa- [-pa-]- la- [-sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **noor saradu thiriththal** [missing letter- **the -**] **spin as yarn** .

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- [-sa-]- [-pa-]- la- [-sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kandukalil noottral** [missing letter- **the -**] **-spinning silver** .

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- sa- [-pa-]- la- [-sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **noor noorkkum tholir saalai** [missing letter- **the -**] **-spinning industry**; tholir saalai- factory ; nool- thread/ yarn ; noorkka- to spin .

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- sa- [-pa-]- la- [-sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **nesavaalar- weaver** .

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] [-pa-]- la- [-sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kaikilavar -weavers** .

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- sa-pa - la- [-sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kai thari nesuvaalar -perunkudi makkal** [missing letter- **the -**] – **handloom weavers**; kai – hand ; thari- loom ; nesavaalar- weaver .

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -pa - la- [-sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **Koliya -p- Paraiyar – weaver caste** .

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- sa--pa- la- [-sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **Kai kolar Senkunthar / Senkutha Mudailyaar /Thaevaanka Chettitaar /Pattu nool kaarar** [missing letter- **the -**] – **weavers community** ; pattu –silk; nool- thread ; Sen-k-kunthar / Daevaan-k-ka Chetti – weaver caste .

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- sa--pa- la- [-sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **noorppu kadaisal pori / yanthaira** [missing letter- **the -**] **-spinning lathe** ; pori – machine ; enthira [**Skt**] - machine .

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- [-sa-]—[-pa-]- la- [-sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **nool thirikkum karuvi** [missing letter- **the -**] **- spinning jenny**; nool- thread; karuvi- instrument .

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- [-sa-]-pa- la- [-sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **nor thirippu eraattinan-k-kal** [missing letter- **the** -] -**spinning filers**.

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- [-sa-]-[pa-]- la- [-sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **visai thari nilayam / aalai** [missing letter- **the** -] – **mill** ; aalai-mill ; visai thari- machine loom ; thari- loom .

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- [-sa-]-pa- la- [-sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **karankki izhuvai** -**spin drawing**.

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- [-sa-]-[pa-]- la- [-sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **urukki neithal murai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **melt spinning**; uruka- to melt; neithal –weaving; murai- method .

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- -sa-[-pa-]- la- sa-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kai murai thar suzharchchi** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **manual spinning**. ; kai- hand; murai –method .

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- -sa-[-pa-]- la- sa-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kaaruka thozhil** -[missing letter- **the** -] – **spinning – as a profession** ;thozhil -job ; kaarukam –weaving ; kaarukar- weaver .

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- [-sa-]-[pa-]- la-[- sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **KaarukaThozhilaar** – **weavers**;thozhil- job; thozhilaalar- worker .

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- [-sa-]-[pa-]- la-[- sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kathir kole** -[missing letter- **the** -] – **spindle**.

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- [-sa-]-[pa-]- la-[- sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kathir izhai** -[missing letter- **the** -] – **spindle**.

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- [-sa-]-[pa-]- la-[- sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **noor noorkkum thakli** [missing letter- **the** -] - **spindle**; noor-thread ; noorkka - to spin ; thakli- spindle .

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- [--sa-]-pa-]-la-[- sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kuzhal noorppu-k- kathir** -[missing letter- the -] - **hollow spindle**.

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- [--sa-]-pa-]- la-[- sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kathir kole vadivam** -[missing letter- the -] - **spindle shape**; vadivam – shape .

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- -sa –[-pa-]- la-[- sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kazhi sutri noor-k-kole** -[missing letter- the -] -**spindle**; sutru –spin ; noor - thread/ yarn ; kole- stick .

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- -sa –[-pa-]- la-[- sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **suzhandra noolai thirikkum thandu** [missing letter- the -] - **spindle**; suzhala- spinning ; nool- thread .

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- -[-sa -]--pa- la-[- sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **paavu pul- uru- weaver's brush**.

gisbalasir has the consonants -ka- -[-sa -]--pa- la-[- sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **palaki maram- a weaver's instrument**.

balag-il: harp or lyre carrier ('harp' + 'to lift').

balagil has the consonants- [-pa-]- la- ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **vallaki / vallikai -lute**.

balagil has the consonants--pa- la- ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **pullaan-k-kuzhal – flute**; kuzhal- pipe ; pull- grass .

balagil has the consonants- [-pa-]- la- ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **kalla- laku -a musical instrument**.

balagil has the consonants- [-pa-]- la- ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **yazh kuyeiluvoar – lute players**; yaazh- lute .

balagil has the consonants- pa- la- ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **yaazh kalaignan -Paanan – harp artist ; kalaignan- artist.**

balagil has the consonants- [-pa-]- la- ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **yaazh valloan - harp artist ; valloan – skilled person .**

balagil has the consonants- [-pa-]- la- ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **kole yaazh - a kind of harp ; kole- stick .**

balagil has the consonants- [-pa-]- la- ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **vil yaazh – bow harp ; vil -bow .**

balagil has the consonants- [-pa-]- la- ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **izahvu yaazh – lamantation harp ; yaazh- harp ; ezhavu/ izhavu - grief .**

balagil has the consonants- [-pa-]- la- ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **moonkkil yaazh -bamboo harp; moonkkil- bamboo .**

balagil has the consonants- pa- la- ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **kalava / kalaabi yaazh – peacock yaazh ; akaval – cry of peacock; kalavam- peacock .**

balagil has the consonants--pa- la- ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **kaal slaankkai /silampu oli -[missing letter- sa--] - sound of anklet ; silampu –anklet ; salankkai- anklet ; kaal- leg ; oli –sound .**

balagil has the consonants--pa- la- ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **maelae thookkuthal / thookki viduthal [missing letter- the -] – to lift up; maelae- up ; thookku- lift .**

balag-ír-ra: lamentation harp ('harp' + 'lamentation' + genitival a(k)).

balagirra has the consonants- [- pa-]- la -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kinnara yaazh – harp.**

balagirra has the consonants- [- pa-]- la -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **izhavu kinnara yaazh- lamantaion harp ; izhavu – lament .**

balagirra has the consonants- pa- la -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **panniru narampu kinnaara yaazh – 12 stringed musical instrument ; pan eru - 12; paththu- 10 ; eru -2; narampu- string ; kinnaaram- harp .**

balagirra has the consonants- [- pa-]- la -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **makara yaazh – a harp of shark fish shape; makaram- shark .**

balagirra has the consonants- [- pa-]- la -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yaazh murukkaani – screw of lute; yaazh- harp ; murukkaani –screw .**

balagirra has the consonants- pa- la -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pilaakkana oppaari – lamantaion; oppaari- dirge .**

balagirra has the consonants- pa- la -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **penkal onnaa koodi oppaari vaithar [missing letter- the -] –lamenting by women ; penn-kal- women; onna- to gether; oppaari – lament /dirge .**

balagirra has the consonants- [- pa-]- la -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erankkal – lament.**

balagirra has the consonants- pa- la -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erankkal –pann – dirge; pann- song.**

balagirra has the consonants- [- pa-]- la -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kanneer anjali [missing letter- sa-] - lament; kanneer- tears .**

balagirra has the consonants- pa- la -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paer azhakai –lament ; paer- big; azhukai- weeping.**

balagirra has the consonants- [- pa-]- la -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaevi kaevi azhuthiduthar [missing letter- the -] –lament ; azhuthidu – weep .**

balagirra has the consonants- pa- la -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kann-neer um kamaplayumaa- lament ; kann- neer- tears .**

balagirra has the consonants- pa- la -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thuyarathhaal kathari kanneer vittu azhuka-** [missing letter- the -] – **lament** ; thuyaram - grief ; katharu – shout loudly ; kanneer- tears; kann- eye ; neer- water; azhuka- weep .

balagirra has the consonants- [- pa-]- la -ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **ankalaaiththar** [missing letter- the -] – **lament**.

balagirra has the consonants- pa- la -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **varunthuthal** [missing letter- the -] – **lament**.

balagirra has the consonants- pa- la -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Paanar enum yaazh kalaignar – harp artist- Paanar** ; yaazh ; lyre ; kalaignar – artist .

balagirra has the consonants- pa- la -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pina uorvalam- procession with dead body** ; pinam- dead body ; uorvalam – procession .

harp [E] has the consonants –ka- Ra –pa- and the original Tamil word is – **narampu isai karuvi** [missing letter- sa-] - **string musical instrument** ; narampu- string; isai- music ;karuvi- instrument .

harp [E] has the consonants –ka- Ra –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is – **isai karuvi** [missing letter- sa-]- **musical instrument** .

harp [E] has the consonants –ka- Ra –[-pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is word is **kinnaaram** - **string musical instrument** .

harp [E] has the consonants –ka- Ra –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is – **kokkarai** - **musical instrument**.

harp [E] has the consonants –ka- Ra –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is – **paerikai**- **a drum** .

harp [E] has the consonants –ka- Ra –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is – **muruvam** -**a musical instrument**.

harp [E] has the consonants –ka- Ra –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is –**nayina [naakku] isai karuvi [nagaswaram [Skt] [missing letter- sa-] – pipe;** naakku –tongue .

balagirra has the consonants- [- pa-]- la -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maela kaaran - drum player;** maelam- drum .

balagirra has the consonants-- pa- la -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pilaakkaana parai- funeral drum;** parai –drum .

balagirra has the consonants-- pa- la -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **izhavu sanghu uoothuthar [missing letters- sa -and- the -] –to blow the conch shell during funeral ;** izhavu - funeral; sanghu- conch shell ;uoothu- blow.

balagirra has the consonants—[- pa-]- - la -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **izhavu ariviththar mani [missing letter- the -]- a bell to announce death ;** ariviththidu- inform ; mani- bell.

bàn-da: (cf., bànda).

bar...aka: to choose; to examine ('to open; to see; to select' + 'to do').

baraka has the consonants - pa- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **porukki edukka / thaerntu edukka [missing letter- the -] –to choose.**

baraka has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **araaika - examine .**

baraka has the consonants - pa- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **araainthu paarkka -to examine;** aaraaika- to examine ; paarkka- to look into .

baraka has the consonants - pa- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **sari parka-[missing letter- sa-] - inspect / correct /check .**

baraka has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **thaervu** [missing letter- **the** -] –**examination** .

baraka has the consonants - [-pa-]- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **thaervu nadaththuka / pannuka** [missing letter- **the**-] -**examine /to conduct examination** ; nadathuka- to conduct .

baraka has the consonants - pa-Ra- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **pareetchchai [Skt] vaikka** [missing letters- **sa** -and - **the**-] -**examine /to conduct examination** .

baraka has the consonants - pa-Ra- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **parakku** – **examination** .

baraka has the consonants --pa- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **paarvai** – **examination** .

baraka has the consonants --pa- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **paarvai iduka** -[missing letter –**the** -] - **examine** .

baraka has the consonants --pa- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **paarvai paarkka**- **examine** .

baraka has the consonants --pa- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kann paarka** - **examine critically** ; kann- eye; paarkka- to look .

baraka has the consonants --pa- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kai paarkka**- **examine goods**; kai- hand ; paarkka- to look into .

baraka has the consonants --pa- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **unnippaaka [koorntu] paarkka**-[missing letter –**the** -] - **examine carefully** .

baraka has the consonants --pa- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **aram paarkka** - **examine thoroughly** .

baraka has the consonants --pa- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **uttru noakkida / paarkka** [missing letter –**the** -] - **examine minutely**; noakku-look .

baraka has the consonants --pa- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **koornthu arika** [missing letter –**the** -] - **examine minutely** ; arika- know .

baraka has the consonants --pa- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **puram -arintu paarkka-** [missing letter –**the** -]- **examine closely** .

baraka has the consonants --pa- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **therividuka-**[missing letter –**the** -]- **examine** .

baraka has the consonants --[-pa-] - Ra- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **vimarisam [Skt]** [missing letter –**sa**-] - **examination** .

baraka has the consonants --[-pa-] - Ra- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **visaaranai [Skt]** [missing letter –**sa**-] - **examination**

baraka has the consonants --pa- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kann- kaanippaalan** [missing letter- **la**-] - **examiner** ; kann-kaanikka- to watch .

baraka has the consonants --pa- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kurukku vinaa thodukka / kurukku thaervu pannuka** [missing letter –**the** -]- **to do cross examination** ; kurukku- cross; vinaa- question .

baraka has the consonants --[-pa-] Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kurukku visaaranai [Skt] seika** -[missing letter –**sa**-] -**cross examination** ; seika- do .

baraka has the consonants --[-pa-] Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **thuruvi unaruka** [missing letter –**the** -]- **examine deeply** .

baraka has the consonants --pa--Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **uoodaadi paarkka-**[missing letter –**the** -]- **examine** .

baraka has the consonants --[-pa-]--Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **navittru** [missing letter –**the** -]- **investigate** .

baraka has the consonants --[-pa-]--Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **vinavuthar** [missing letter –**the** -] - **investigate** .

baraka has the consonants -pa-Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **paarkka- to see** ; paarvai- seeing .

baraka has the consonants –[-pa-] -Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **mana- muruka- to perceive with eyes.**

baraka has the consonants –[-pa-] -Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kaanuthar** [missing letter –**the** -] - **seeing.**

baraka has the consonants –[-pa-] -Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **noakkuthar**-[missing letter –**the** -] - **seeing** .

baraka has the consonants –pa--Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **pirikka / piriththu paarkka** [missing letter –**the** -] - **to open** [box] .

baraka has the consonants –[-pa-] --Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **thirakka-** [missing letter –**the** -] - **to open** [door] .

bar-tam...(ak): to choose ('to open; to see; to select' + 'polished, shiny' [+ 'to do']).

bartam- ak has the consonants - pa –Ra- an- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **punarthida vaendum** - **-choose** .

bartam- ak has the consonants – [-pa-] –Ra- an- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **oarththida vaendum** – **to choose.**

bartam- ak has the consonants – [-pa-] –Ra- an- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **variththida vaendum** - **to select** .

bartam- ak has the consonants - pa –Ra- an- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pirikka vaendum** - **to open** .

bartam- ak has the consonants – [-pa-] –Ra- an- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thirakka vaendum**– **to open** .

bartam- ak has the consonants – [-pa-] –Ra- an- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thaernthu edukka vaendum– to choose**

bartam- ak has the consonants - pa –Ra- an- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **porukki eduka vaendum - to select .**

bartam- ak has the consonants - pa –Ra- an- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **paarkka vaendum -to see .**

bartam- ak has the consonants – [-pa -] –Ra- an- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kann kondu kaanuthar vaendum– to look ; kann- eye; kaana- to see .**

bartam- ak has the consonants - pa –Ra- an- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **araavu-thar vaendum –to polish .**

bartam- ak has the consonants – [-pa -]–Ra- an- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **theettu -thar vaendum–to polish .**

bartam- ak has the consonants - pa –Ra- an- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **munn aruththida vaendum -to polish .**

bartam- ak has the consonants – [-pa-] –Ra- an- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **meruku kootta vaendum - to polish .**

bartam- ak has the consonants – [-pa -] –Ra- an- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **araavadam- - polishing .**

bartam- ak has the consonants – [-pa-] –Ra- an- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **merukidukai / meruku koottukai - polishing .**

bartam- ak has the consonants - pa –Ra- an- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **minu minuppu yaettra vaendum -to polish .**

bartam- ak has the consonants – [-pa-] –Ra- an- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **verukida vaendum– to polish .**

bartam- ak has the consonants – [-pa-] –Ra- an- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **uraaithida vaendum - to polish** .

bartam- ak has the consonants – pa--Ra- an- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **puram tharuthar vaendum -become shiny** .

bartam- ak has the consonants – [-pa-] --Ra- an- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **muriththida vaendum – to give shining** .

bartam- ak has the consonants – [-pa-] --Ra- an- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **niraivaetra vaendum –to do /to accomplish /carry out** .

(giš)bar-bar: part of a weaver's loom (shuttle ?).

(giš)bar-bar has the consonants – ka-[-sa-]- pa- Ra –[-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kammiyarin / kaarukarin/ koadikarin- paavaattri** [missing letter- **the -**] - **weaver's brush** ; kaarukar/ kammiyar - weaver .

(giš)bar-bar has the consonants – ka-[-sa-]- pa- Ra –[-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neivoarin / pada kaararin thaaru kandu** [missing letter- **the -**] - **weaver's shuttle** ; neivoar – weaver ; pada kaarar- weaver .

(giš)bar-bar has the consonants – ka-sa- [-pa-]-- Ra –[-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nesavu neivoarin thari naadaa** [missing letter- **the -**] - **weaver's shuttle** ; nesavu neivoar- weaver ; thari –loom .

(giš)bar-bar has the consonants – ka-[-sa-]- [- pa-] - Ra –[-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aadai / udai neivoarin thari kidankku** [missing letter- **the -**] - **weaver's loom pit** ; aadai- clothe ; udai- clothe ; neivoar- weaver ; thari –loom ; kidankku –pit .

(giš)bar-bar has the consonants – ka-sa- [- pa-] - Ra –[-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nesavu kaararin seer maram - weaver's beam** ; maram –wood .

(giš)bar-bar has the consonants – ka-sa- pa-- Ra –[-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pattu noor kaarain kunjam / vaeru kuchchu** –[missing letter- the -]- **weaver's brush** ; pattu - silk ; noor- thread ; pattu noor kaarar – weaver ; kunjam- brush .

(giš)bar-bar has the consonants – ka-[-sa-]- [-pa-]-- Ra –[-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thuni naeivoarin noor paduku** [missing letter- the -]- **weaver's warp** ; thuni –cloth ; neivoar- weaver .

(giš)bar-bar has the consonants – ka--sa- [-pa-]-- Ra –[-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kai -thari -yir kaanum noor suttri erukkum kuchchi – **noottraar**-[missing letter- the -]- **bobbin** ; kai thari –hand loom ; kai- hand; thari - loom ; noor- thread / yarn ; sutru - to spin .

(giš)bar-bar has the consonants – ka--sa- pa- Ra –[-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is aadai neithidum- Saendiravar-in / Porunthar-in / Sowraasttrar-in / Senkkunthar-in / Daevaankka Chettiyaar-in **kai - thari** [missing letter- the -]- **hand loom** ; aadai- clothe; neithidu –weave ; Sowraasttirar- weaver caste ; Senkkunthar- weaver caste ; Daevaankka Chetti weaver caste .

gišbar-bé-da: a tool.

gišbar-bé-da has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] –[-pa-] -Ra -pa -the –and the original Tamil word is **irumpu kadappaarai – pick axe / iron axe** .

gišbar-bé-da has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] –[-pa-] -Ra -pa -the –and the original Tamil word is **kudaaram- axe**.

gišbar-bé-da has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] –[-pa-] -Ra –[-pa -] -the –and the original Tamil word is **maram vettum kodaari - wood axe**

gišbar-bé-da has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] –[-pa-] -Ra –[-pa -] -the –and the original Tamil word is **koththu/ kuththu kodaari - pick axe** .

gišbar-bé-da has the consonants -ka -[-sa-] -[-pa-] -Ra -[-pa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kodaari-kaampu – head of the axe.**

gišbar-bé-da has the consonants -ka -sa--[-pa-] -Ra -[-pa -] -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **sirasu vetti – an axe for beheading .**

gišbar-bé-da has the consonants -ka -sa--[-pa-] -Ra -[-pa -] -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **tharuna sinkam [Skt] – axe.**

gišbar-bé-da has the consonants -ka -[-sa-]-[-pa-] -Ra -[-pa -] -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **karapaththiram –sword .**

gišbar-bé-da has the consonants -ka -[-sa-]-[-pa-] -Ra -[-pa -] -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaaraankam – sword .**

gišbar-bé-da has the consonants -ka -[-sa-]-[-pa-] -Ra -pa --the -and the other interpretation of the word is **put karam [Skt] –sword .**

gišbar-bé-da has the consonants -ka -[-sa-] -[-pa-] -Ra -pa -the -and the original Tamil word is **poar kaththi - sword.**

gišbar-bé-da has the consonants -ka -sa--pa- -Ra -pa --the -and the other interpretation of the word is **poar maravar kai yir yaenthidum kanichche parasu / parasaayutham [Skt] – battle axe .**

gišbar-bé-da has the consonants -ka -[-sa-] --pa- -Ra -pa --the -and the original Tamil word is **poar padai karuvi - war weapons .**

gišbar-bé-da has the consonants -ka -[-sa-] --[-pa-] - -Ra -[-pa-] --the -and the original Tamil word is **thunai karuvi - tool .**

gišbar-bé-da has the consonants -ka -sa—[-pa-] - -Ra -[-pa -]--the -and the other interpretation of the word is **varut saatha num - an axe.**

gišbar-bé-da has the consonants -ka -[-sa-] -[-pa-] -Ra -[-pa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is **maraththai arukkum aram / rampam [Skt] –**

gišbar-bé-da has the consonants -ka --[-sa-] -pa- -Ra --[-pa -] -the --and the original Tamil word is karumpu karanai vetti – karumpu- sugar cane ; karanai- joint .

gišbar-bé-da has the consonants -ka --sa--[-pa-] -Ra --[-pa -] -the --and the original Tamil word is sarkkarai thaeikkum mutti - *sarkkarai-sugar* .

gišbar-bé-da has the consonants -ka --sa--pa -Ra --[-pa -] -the --and the original Tamil word is sarkkarai kaaichchum aduppu ; sarkkarai –sugar; aduppu –oven; kaaichchu- brew .

gišbar-bé-da has the consonants -ka --[-sa-]--pa- -Ra --[-pa -] -the --and the original Tamil word is karumpu thoakai vetti – kaurmpu –sugar cane ; vettu – to cut .

gišbar-bé-da has the consonants -ka --sa--- pa- -Ra --[-pa -] -the --and the original Tamil word is sarkkarai paaku sorandi - sarkkarai- sugar ; sorandu –to scrap .

gišbar-bé-da has the consonants -ka --sa---[- pa-]- -Ra --[-pa -] -the --and the original Tamil word is kaara satti –a vessel .

gišbar-bé-da has the consonants -ka --[-sa-]---[- pa-]- -Ra --[-pa -] -the --and the original Tamil word is makkiri koodai -a basket .

gišbar-bé-da has the consonants -ka --[-sa-]---[- pa-]- -Ra --[-pa -] -the --and the original Tamil word is aattu –k-k kar –a mill stone ; kar- stone .

gišbar-bé-da has the consonants -ka --sa--[- pa-]- -Ra --[-pa -] -the --and the original Tamil word is ennai aattukira mara cekku – ennai- oil; maram- wood; sekku –oi press .

gišbar-bé-da has the consonants -ka --sa-- pa- -Ra --pa --the --and the original Tamil word is thqattu narukki periya kopparai satti –periya- big ; kopparai- cauldron ; satti- pot .

bar...dab5: to escape ('outside' + 'to take away').

bar dab has the consonants - pa- Ra- the- pa - and the original Tamil word is **thappiththar / thappi oaduthar – escape .**

bar dab has the consonants - pa- Ra- the- pa - and the original Tamil word is **pathara paduththu – escape .**

bar dab has the consonants - pa- Ra- the- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **parithar –escape .**

bar dab has the consonants - pa- Ra- the- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **puraitthar - escape.**

bar dab has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- the- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **parinthu oaduthar / oaattam eduththar – escape /running ;oaadu – to run .**

bar dab has the consonants - pa- Ra- the- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **oaattam pidiththar - flee.**

bar dab has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra- the- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **marainthu oaduthar- escape ; marainthu –hide .**

bar dab has the consonants - -pa- Ra- the- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **arai poakkuthar [missing letter- ka-] -escape .**

bar dab has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- the- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **uruvuthar [missing letter- ka-] - escape .**

bar dab has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- the- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kai- kadaththar [missing letter- ka-]- escape.**

bar dab has the consonants –pa- Ra- the- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **uyir pizhaiththar [missing letter- zha-] – escape death; uyir- life ; pizhaikka- to live .**

bar dab has the consonants –pa- Ra- the- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vidu paduthar** [missing letter- ka-]- **-escape** .

bar dab has the consonants –pa- Ra- the- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **thappi oadum vakai thurai**-[missing letter- ka-]- **escape** .

bar dab has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- the- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nisthaaram [Skt]** [missing letter- sa-] -- **escape**.

bar dab has the consonants –pa- Ra- the- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **thappi oadum muyarchchi** [missing letter- sa-] – **attempt to escape**; muyarchchi –attempt ; thappi oadu –to escape ; oadu –to run .

bar dab has the consonants –pa- Ra- the- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **thappikka viduthar** -[missing letter- ka-]- **to let escape**.

bar dab has the consonants –[-pa-]- Ra- the- [-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **uyir meetkuthar** -[missing letter- ka-]- **redemption** .

bar dab has the consonants --pa- Ra- the--pa-- and the original Tamil word is **oaadi poaka paarththidu** -[missing letter- ka-]-- **seek to escape** ; oaadi poa- to run / flee ; paaru –see .

bar dab has the consonants --pa- Ra- the--pa-- and the original Tamil word is **thappikka vakai paarththar** --[missing letter- ka-]-- **seek to escape** ; vakai- means ; paaru –to see .

bar dab has the consonants --[-pa-] - Ra- the—[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **naadu viduthar /naadu kadaththuthar** --[missing letter- ka-]--**to be in exile** ; naadu –state .

bar dab has the consonants --pa- Ra- the—[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **pura muthuku kaatti oaduthar** --[missing letter- ka-]--**defeated/ to flee before an army** ; puram- back / side ; muthuku –back ; kaattu –show; oaadu –run .

bar dab has the consonants --[-pa-] - Ra- the—[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **neri thara- to flee before foe** .

bar dab has the consonants --[-pa-]- Ra- the—[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **anukaathiru** --[missing letter- ka-]-- **flee**.

bar dab has the consonants --[-pa-]- Ra- the—[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **virianthu oaadu** --[missing letter- ka-]--**flee**; **viraika- hurry** .

bar dab has the consonants --pa- Ra- the—[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **sikka vaikka paarththidu** [missing letter- sa-] - **to trap [antonym]** .

bar dab has the consonants --[-pa-] - Ra- the—[-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **sirai – yir adaitthar** [missing letter- sa-] - **to imprison [antonym]** ; sirai- prison .

bar...dag: to **wander** far away ('outside' + '**to roam about**').

bar...dag has the consonants - pa -Ra –the- ka - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **ankkum inkkum / kaadum maedum / sittroor muthar paer uoor varai - etta erukkum /thoora erukkum - uoor uooraaka / naadoadiyaaka / dhaesaanthiriyaka [Skt] vevu-vaeru naattukku /kann kaana idaththirckku / paravai poandru kadavu seettu indri / paranthu / aadu maadu - poandru / kurippitta noakkam indri / kaar kondu nadanthu / alainthu thirinthida vaendum [missing letter- sa-] - to wander here and there / forests to lands / from villages to cities / like a bedouin or a bird with out a pass port** ; anukku- there; inkku- here ; kaadu –woods; maedu – raised ground ; siriya –uoor / sittroor- small village ; **siriyathu** –small /short ; uoor- village ; paer uoor- big town ; periya- big ; **ettaththir /dhoor[Skt]** - distant ; naadoadi – gypsy ; naadu –state; oaadu- run ; vevu - vaeru – different /various ; idam- place ; kann- eye; kaana- can not see ; kaann kaana idam- distant place ; paravai –bird ; poandru –similarly kadavu seettu –pass port ;kadakka –to cross/ pass; seettu- card / token ; aadu –goat; maadu – cattle; noakkam- aim ; indri –without ;kaar- legs; kaal- leg ; nadakka –to walk ; alainthidu –to roam ; thirinthidu –to wander .

bar...dag has the consonants – [-pa-] -Ra –the- ka - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **thirikai- wander**.

bar...dag has the consonants – pa--Ra –the- ka - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **parakkuthar- roam about**.

bar...dag has the consonants – [-pa-] -Ra –the- ka - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **suttri thirika** [missing letter- sa-] - **wander** .

bar...dag has the consonants – [-pa-] -Ra –the- ka - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **nakarnthidu –roam /move** .

bar...dag has the consonants – [-pa -] -Ra –the- ka - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kotkuthar vaendum – to roam** .

bar...dag has the consonants – [-pa -] -Ra –the- ka - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **marukuthar – to wander** .

bar...dag has the consonants – pa --Ra –the- ka - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is kurippitta noakkam indri **uoor uooraaka suttri thiriya vaendum** [missing letter- sa-]- **to roam with out aim** ; noakkam –aim; indri – without ; thirika- to wander .

bar...dag has the consonants – pa --Ra –the- ka - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **thittam indri uoor payanam poaka- to travel with out any pre- plans** ;thittam- plan ; indri –without ; uoor- village; payanam- travel ; poaka- to go .

bar...dag has the consonants – [-pa-] --Ra –the- ka - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **thadumaari thirika – to roam** .

bar...dag has the consonants – [-pa -] -Ra –the- ka - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **maeithar vaendum - roam about** .

bar...dag has the consonants – pa -Ra –the- ka - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **naadu vittu naadu poathar vaendum – wander from state to state** ; naadu- state ; poa- go .

bar...dag has the consonants – [-pa-] -Ra –the- ka - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **nadaiyaaduthar vaendum - wander**.

bar...dag has the consonants – [-pa-] -Ra –the- ka - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **theru-vir thindaadi thirika – wander on the road side** ; theru- street ; thindaadu- suffer ; thirika- wander .

bar...dag has the consonants – [-pa-] -Ra –the- ka - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **amaithi attru thirika- wander restlessly** ; amaithi- peace ; attru –without ; thirika- to wander .

bar...dag has the consonants – [-pa-] -Ra –the- ka - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **idam ketta manithar – wanderer** .

bar...dag has the consonants – [-pa-] -Ra –the- ka - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **uoor uooraaka thirinthu paarkkum anaivaridamum kai yaenthukiravan- wandering begger** ; uoor- village ; thiriya –to wander ; paaru –see ; anaivaridamum - all people; kai- hand ; yaenthu- to raise/ hold .

bar...dag has the consonants – [-pa-] -Ra –the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **sanjarikka [Skt] vaendum [missing letter- sa-] – wander**.

gišbar-dil: a type of **plow** (rare outside of lexical lists).

gišbar-dil has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] – pa---Ra - the -la – and the original Tamil word is **kalappai poandra karuvi vakai -kalil ondru - a type of plough** ; kalappai- plough ; karuvi- tool ; vakai- kind ; ondru- one .

gišbar-dil has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] – pa---Ra - the -la – and the original Tamil word is **munnai kilaruthal - plough**; munn- soil ; kilaru –to hoe .

gišbar-dil has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] – pa---Ra - the -la – and the original Tamil word is **munnin maer puraththai keeruthal/ kilaruthal – plough** ; munn- soil; maer- upper; puram –side; kilaruthal- to hoe .

gišbar-dil has the consonants - ka –sa—[- pa-] ---Ra - the -la – and the original Tamil word is **saal vari -yiduthal – plough** ; saal vari- furrow .

gišbar-dil has the consonants - ka –sa—[- pa-] ---Ra - the -la – and the original Tamil word is **nettri- yil thirai vizha seika - plough** .

gišbar-dil has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] —[- pa-] ---Ra - the -la – and the original Tamil word is **thaervil maanavanai thalli viduthal - to make the student to get passed the exam** ; thaervu- exam ; maanavan- student ; thalli vidu –to push .

gišbar-dil has the consonants - ka –sa—[- pa-] ---Ra - the -la – and the original Tamil word is **uzhavu kaal nadaikalai oattupavan / kama -k -kaaran – plough boy** ; uzhavu- plow; kaal nadai- cattle ; oaattu- drive ; kama- k- kaaran- farmer .

gišbar-dil has the consonants - ka –sa—[- pa-] ---Ra - the -la – and the original Tamil word is **kittiya uooththiyaththai maru muthaleedu seithal - ploughing back profits**; kittiya / eettiya – received ; uoothiyam – salary ; muthal- capital ; sei –do .

gišbar-dil has the consonants - ka –sa— pa----Ra - the -la – and the original Tamil word is **sem -maiyaka uzhuthu pann paduthu-vathar-k-kuriya nilam - plough land** ; uzhuka- to plough ; nilam- land .

gišbar-dil has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] – [-pa-] ---Ra - the -la – and the original Tamil word is **kalli erithal – plough** .

gišbar-dil has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - [-pa-] -Ra - the -la – and the original Tamil word is **eruthu adiththal vaendum - to plough** .

gišbar-dil has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - pa- -Ra - the -la – and the original Tamil word is **yaeru pooti nilaththai uzhuthidal vaendum –to plough**; yaeru- plow; nilam- land ; uzhuthidu- to plow .

gišbar-dil has the consonants - ka –sa-- [-pa-] -Ra - the -la – and the original Tamil word is **thoorvai seithal - to dig the earth / to plough** .

gišbar-dil has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] -- pa--Ra - the -la – and the original Tamil word is **yaeru kondu uzhpavar – plough man** ; yaeru- plow; uzhuka- to plow; uzhpavar- one who does plowing .

gišbar-dil has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] -- pa--Ra - the -la – and the original Tamil word is **uzhuthidum paruva kaalam – thaaladi - ploughing season** ; uzhuka- to plow; paruvam- season ; kaalam- time .

gišbar-dil has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] – [-pa-] --Ra - the -la – and the original Tamil word is **uzhavu eruthu – plough ox**; eruthu- ox .

bar-dúb-ba: a good price ('to split, distribute' + 'to knock down' + nominative).

bardubba has the consonants - pa -Ra -the- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **piriththidu- to split** .

bardubba has the consonants - pa -Ra -the- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **piriththu tharuthar- to distribute** ; piri- to divide; tharuka- give .

bardubba has the consonants - pa -Ra -the- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **idiththu / adiththu saiththiduthar** [missing letter- sa-] - **knock down** ; idi- hit ; adi- beat ; saiththidu- to knock down .

bardubba has the consonants - pa -Ra -the- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **poathumaana tharanai – price as of paddy** ; poathum- enough ; tharanai- price .

bardubba has the consonants - pa -Ra -the- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **saiyaana pana mathippu- eedu** [missing letter- sa-] - **right money estimation** ; sariyaana- correct ; panam- money ; mathippu –value .

gišbar-e11-dè: rope braiding lever ('outside' + 'to descend' + participial ending).

gisbarede has the consonants -ka – [-sa-] -[-pa-] -Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **tharai erankki varuka- to descend to the land** ; tharai- land; erankku- descend/ come down ; varuka- come .

gisbarede has the consonants -ka – [-sa-] -pa--Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **kayeriu- kattiya nempu koar – rope tied lever** ; kayeiru –rope; kattu –tie ; nempu koar- lever .

gisbarede has the consonants -ka – [-sa-] -pa--Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **veettin pura pakkaththir - in the outside** ; veedu –house .

bar-edin-na: edge of the **desert** ('side' + '**steppe**' + genitival a(k)).

baredinna has the consonants - pa - Ra – the- an - and the original Tamil word is **pur poondu – steppe/ grass** .

baredinna has the consonants - pa - Ra – the- an - and the original Tamil word is **neenda manar parappu – long desert** ; neenda- long ; manar- sand ; manar parappu –sandy area .

bar-ég-ga: outer side of the **levee** ('outer side' + '**levee**' + genitival a(k)).

bar-ég-ga has the consonants- [-pa -]–Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **anai-k k-arai - levee** .

bar...gub: to step outside ('outside' + '**to stand**').

bar...gub has the consonants [-pa-] –Ra- ka –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nirkka- to stand** .

bar...gub has the consonants pa--Ra- ka –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **puram yaeku – to go outside** ; puram- outside ; *yaeku –go* .

bar-ta...gub: to withdraw from ('side' + 'to stand aside').

bar ta gub has the consonants - pa -Ra -the- ka -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **poar padai yaei pin vaankkuthar - withdrawal of army** ; poar -war; padai -army ; pin vaankku -to withdraw .

bar ta gub has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra -the- ka -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kai vaankuthar vaendum -withdraw** .

bar ta gub has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra -the- ka -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kann vaankuthar – to withdraw one’s attention** ; kann- eye .

bar ta gub has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra -the- ka -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **munakkuthar -withdraw** .

bar ta gub has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra -the- ka -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vittu neenkuthar vaendum -leave** .

bar ta gub has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra -the- ka -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vittu othunkkuthar - withdraw** .

bar ta gub has the consonants - pa--Ra -the- ka -pa- and the original Tamil word is **vaayaar kooriyathai thirumpa pettru kondidu – withdraw the words said** ; vaai- mouth; kooriyathu -said .

bar ta gub has the consonants - pa--Ra -the- ka -pa- and the original Tamil word is **poatta oppanthaththai thirumpa pettriduka -withdraw the deed/contract** ; oppantham- agreement .

bar ta gub has the consonants - [-pa-] -Ra -the- ka -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **surukki kondidu [missing letter -sa-] -withdraw from the surrounding** .

bar ta gub has the consonants - pa- -Ra -the- ka -pa-- and the original Tamil word is panaththai **meettu peruka – withdrawal of money** ; panam- money .

bar ta gub has the consonants - pa- -Ra -the- ka -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **koduththa** aatharavai [Skt] / pattu koattai / **thunai -yaei / thirumpa pera vaendum** -to withdraw the support given; koduththa- given ; aatharavu -support .

bar ta gub has the consonants - pa- -Ra -the- ka -[- pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **puram koduththar vaendum-** retreat.

bar ta gub has the consonants - pa- -Ra -the- ka -[- pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **idam payernthida vaendum** -depart ; idam- place .

bar-gùn-gùn-nu: **chameleon** ('sides' + reduplicated 'to be multicolored' + nominative with vowel harmony).

bar-gùn-gùn-nu has the consonants – [- pa-] - Ra – ka- an- ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **vevu -vaeru vannam - different colors;** vannam- color .

bar-gùn-gùn-nu has the consonants – pa-- Ra – ka- an- ka -an –and the other interpretation of the word is **veku vanna roopan** [Skt] [veku vanna –k-kaaran – one with mutil colored body ; roopam- form .

bar...gál: **to be outside;** to be extra ('**outside**' + 'to be').

bargal has the consonants -pa -Ra –ka- la - and the original Tamil word **veli puram – outside** ; veli puramaka nillu -stand outside; nillu –to stand .

bar-gál-la: **unsheared ('fleece'** + 'to be in place' + nominative).

bargala has the consonants –pa- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kampali mayir-[uroamam] [Skt] fleece.**

bargala has the consonants –pa- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kampali aattu mayir** [missing letter- **the** -] - fleece ; kampali –wool; aadu – goat .

bargala has the consonants –[pa-]- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **vellaattu mayir** [missing letter- **the** -] – goat hair ; mayir- hair .

bargala has the consonants –pa- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **aattu mayirai kaththari** [missing letter- **the** -] –**fleece**; kaththari –to shear/ cut .

bargala has the consonants –pa- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kampali mayir poarththu-** [missing letter- **the** -] – **fleeced** ; poarththu –to cover .

bargala has the consonants –pa- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **aattu mayir kaththarippavar / kollai adippavar** [missing letter- **the** -] – **fleecer**; kaththari –to cut ; kaththarippavar- one who cuts .

bargala has the consonants –pa- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **oru aattil oru thadavai kaththariththa/ vettukira kampali mayir alavu** [missing letter- **the** -] -- **hair cut at one time from the goat** ; oru- one ; aadu- goat ; oru thadavai –one time ; kaththari- to cut ; kampali – wool ; mayir- hair ; alavu –measurement .

bargala has the consonants –pa- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kampali mayir poandra mura- murappana valamaana thalai mayir** [missing letter- **the** -] –**scalp hair as that of the fleece** ; thalai- head ; mayir- hair ; mura murappu –coarse ; kampali –wool ; mayir- hair ; poandra- like that .

bargala has the consonants –pa- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kampali poandra porul** [missing letter- **the** -] - **like the fleece**; **mukil kattrai** .

bargala has the consonants –pa- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kampali aattu mayir poala payan -padum pira vilkanku mayir** [missing letter- **the** -] - **-any animal 's hair used as fleece**; aadu- goat; kampali- wool ; mayir- hair ; padyan padum –useful ; pira- other ; vilankku- animal .

bargala has the consonants –pa- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **aattu mayirai kalaithal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to remove the goat's hair** ; aadu- goat ; mayir- hair ; kalaiya –remove .

bargala has the consonants –[-pa-] - Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **yaemaatru vaelai**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **cheating** .

bargala has the consonants –pa-- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **purattu vaelai** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **cheating** ; vaelai- work .

bargala has the consonants –[-pa-] - Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **thalai kattu maari** -[missing letter- **the** -] – **a cheat** .

bargala has the consonants –[-pa-] -- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kuthin-k- kaalai vettukiravan** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **a cheat** ; kuthin-k-kaal- heel; vettu- cut .

bargala has the consonants –pa-- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **muzhu paai suruttukiravan** -[missing letters- **sa** -and - **the** -] - **a cheat**; muzhu- whole ; paai- mat ; suruttu- to roll .

bargala has the consonants –[-pa-] -- Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **adi madiyil kai vaikkiravan** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **a cheat** ; adi- bottom; madi- lap; kai – hand; vaikka- to keep; vaikkiravan- one who keeps .

bargala has the consonants –[-pa-] - Ra -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **thirukku -kaattaali**- [missing letter- **the** -] - **a cheat** .

bar-lá: **part of an irrigation system** ('outside' + 'to lift').

bar la has the consonants –[- pa-] –Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **neer nilai** –**water reservoir**.

bar la has the consonants –[- pa-] –Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **neer kaal** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **canal** ; neer- water .

bar la has the consonants – pa- –Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **peru- valavaai** [missing letter- **ka-**] – big canal ; peru- big .

bar la has the consonants –[- pa-] –Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **marisal-** [missing letter- **sa-**] **dam** .

bar la has the consonants –[- pa-] –Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **uoottru thulai** [missing letter- **the--**] – **reservoir** .

bar la has the consonants –[- pa-] –Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **yaeri kulam** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **lake and pond** .

bar la has the consonants –[- pa-] –Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **nirai neer vaeli** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **breached tank** .

bar la has the consonants –[- pa-] –Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **muri kulam** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**breached tank** ; kulam- pond/ lake ; muriya- break .

bar la has the consonants –[- pa-] –Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **maanaa vaari kulam** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **rain fed tank** ; vaari- rain; maanam- sky .

bar la has the consonants – pa--Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **varu punal-** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **river** .

bar la has the consonants –[- pa-] –Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **neer ozhukku** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **–stream**; neer- water; ozhuka- to flow.

bar la has the consonants –[- pa-] –Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **aatran-k- kaal vaelaanmai** [missing letters- **ka** -and –the] -**river irrigation**; aaru- river .

bar la has the consonants –[- pa-] –Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **kinattru neer vaelaanmai** [missing letters- **ka** -and - **the-**]- **well water irrigation** ; kinaru- well ; neer- water ; vaelaanmai- cultivation.

bar-LU: one of the best wool blends.

bar la has the consonants – pa- –Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **uyar raka kampali izhai** [missing letter- ka-] -**high quality wool**; uyar- high ; rakam- kind ; kampali – wool.

bar-rim4[KAŠ4](-ma): **dry land** ('to uncover' + 'to travel fast'?; cf., parim).

barrimkas has the consonants - pa- Ra - ma – ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **verum manar parappu - barren sandy land** ; manar- sand .

barrimkas has the consonants - pa- Ra - ma – ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **viraivu payanam - fast travel** ; viraivu- hurry ; payanam- travel .

barrimkas has the consonants - pa- Ra - ma – ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **pirikkanum –to uncover** .



bar-šèg-gá(-e): violence; mist ('outside' + 'to rain' + loc./term. suffix).

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants -pa -Ra – -sa - ka - -and the original Tamil word is **perum vun murai / vun murai seyar - big violent act** ; perum- big ; vun murai- violence ; seyal- action .

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants -[-pa -]- Ra – -[-sa-] - ka - -and the other interpretation of the word is **valaar kaaram- [missing letter- la-] - violence** .

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants -pa - Ra – -[-sa-] - ka - -and the other interpretation of the word is **palaar kaaram - [missing letter- la-] - violence** .

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants -[-pa -]- Ra – -[-sa-] - ka - -and the other interpretation of the word is **soaraa vari - ourage as on a woman's modesty** .

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants -pa -Ra – -sa - ka - -and the original Tamil word is **perum veri seyar – violent act** ; perum- big ; veri- rage ; seyar- action .

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants -[-pa-] -Ra – -sa - ka - -and the original Tamil word is **moorkka seyar - violent act** .

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants -pa -Ra – -[-sa-] - ka - -and the original Tamil word is **paavanai vun murai – copycat violence**.

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants -pa -Ra – -[-sa-] - ka - -and the original Tamil word is **uooru paadu undu pannuka - [missing letter-the -] – indulge in violence** ; undu pannuka- make /do ; uooru paadu- destruction/ evil act .

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants -[-pa -]- Ra – -[-sa-] - ka - -and the other interpretation of the word is **raakkatham / raakktha thiru manam - [missing letter-the- -] - marriage by violence** ; *thiru manam*- marriage / matrimony .

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants --pa -Ra -- [-sa-] - ka - -and the other interpretation of the word is **viraka thaapam** -[missing letter-**the**-] - **violence**.

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants -[-pa -]- Ra -- -sa- - ka - -and the original Tamil word is **samaya vun murai- religious violence** ; samayam- religion .

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants --pa - Ra -- -sa- - ka - -and the original Tamil word is **vun punarvu seika- to rape/ sexual violence** ; punarchchi –sexual intercourse ; seika- do .

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants -[-pa -] -Ra -- -sa - ka - -and the original Tamil word is **neer sorika- to rain / pour** ; neer- water ;sorika- to shower .

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants --pa --Ra -- [-sa -] - ka - -and the original Tamil word is **pura pakkam- outside**.

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants --pa --Ra -- [-sa -] - ka - -and the original Tamil word is **veli puramaaka** [missing letter- **la**-] –**outside**; veli- out ; puram- side .

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants --pa --Ra -- [-sa -] - ka - -and the original Tamil word is **pin puramaaka - back side** ; pin- back .

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants --pa --Ra -- [-sa -] - ka - -and the original Tamil word is **mun puramaaka- front side** ; mun –front .

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants --[-pa-] --Ra -- [-sa -] - ka - -and the original Tamil word is **kaar -rain** .

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants -[-pa -]- Ra -- -sa - ka - -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaari / varusam - rain** .

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants --[-pa-] --Ra -- [-sa -] - ka - -and the original Tamil word is **kaar mukir – dark rain cloud** ; mukir- cloud ; kaar- rain /dark .

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants -[-pa -]- Ra -- [-sa-] - ka - -and the other interpretation of the word is **akoa tharai** [missing letter –**the**-] - **rain cloud** .

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants -[-pa -]- Ra ---sa - ka - -and the other interpretation of the word is **seekaram – rain**

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants --[-pa-] --Ra – -[-sa -] - ka - -and the original Tamil word is **uthakam sithari** [missing letter –**the -**] – **rain**; uthakam- water; sithara –to scatter/ spill /drop .

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants -[-pa -]- Ra – -sa- - ka - -and the other interpretation of the word is **virutti / virushti** [missing letter –**the -**] -**rain** .

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants --[-pa-] --Ra – -[-sa -] - ka - -and the original Tamil word is **vaadai kaatru** [missing letter –**the -**] – **north wind - if the north wind blows there will be rain** ; vadakku – north ; kaatru- wind .

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants --pa---Ra – --sa - - ka - -and the original Tamil word is **then maerkku paruva kaatru veesa** [missing letter –**the -**] - **blowing of south west wind- monsoon - raining time** ; then- south; maerkku – west ; paruvam –season ; kaatru –wind ; veesa- to blow .

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants -[-pa -]- Ra – -sa- - ka - -and the other interpretation of the word is **kana rasam – rain** .

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants --pa---Ra – -[-sa -] - ka - -and the original Tamil word is **uraikira pani –mist / freezing snow** ; uraiya- to freeze ; pani- snow .

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants --pa---Ra – -[-sa -] - ka - -and the original Tamil word is **pukaar / pani pukaar - mist**.

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants --pa---Ra -sa - ka - -and the original Tamil word is **pani sorivu -snow fall** ; *sorivu- shower*.

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants --[-pa-] ---Ra -sa - ka - -and the original Tamil word is **kuruttu maasu** [missing letter- **the -**]- **dew / mist / fog** ; maasu – pollution; kurudu -blind .

bar-šèg-gá(-e) has the consonants --pa ---Ra -[-sa -] - ka - -and the original Tamil word is **pani poonkaaram – mist or fog when the sun shines**.

bar-šëg-gá(-e) has the consonants --pa ---Ra -[-sa -] - ka - -and the original Tamil word is **perum pani pukai – big mist** ; perum- big; pani- mist/ snow ; pukai- smoke / mist .

(mi)bar-šü-gál: midwife ('innards' + 'hand' + 'to place').

(mi)bar-šü-gál has the consonants -ma- pa- Ra - sa – ka - la – and the original Tamil word is **nirai maasa pullaithaachchi - kku- pillai paeru paarkkum / pirasavam [Skt] paarkkum sevili - maar / akkaal maar -midwife**; nirai- full; maasam/ maatham- month ; pulla thaai-chchi- pregnant mother ; pillai- child; thaai- mother; paeru parkka- to look after the delivery ; sevili- nursing sister .

(mi)bar-šü-gál has the consonants -ma- [-pa-]- Ra - [-sa -]- ka - la – and the original Tamil word is **sevili maar /akkaal maar - midwife / sisters** ; akka- elder sister .

(mi)bar-šü-gál has the consonants -ma- pa- Ra - sa - ka - la – and the other interpretation of the word is **pirasavam /maka paearu paarppaval - mid wife** ; makavu –child ; maka paeru- delivery ; paarkka- to look after ; paarppaval- one who looks after .

(mi)bar-šü-gál has the consonants -ma- -pa- Ra - -sa - ka - la – and the original Tamil word is **paeru kaala maruththuvachchi - midwife** ; paeru kaaalm- delivery time ; kaalam- time; maruththuvam- medicine .

(mi)bar-šü-gál has the consonants -ma- -[-pa-]- Ra - -[-sa-] - ka - la – and the original Tamil word is pen puzhaiyin valiyaaka varum kulavi yaei [saei -yaei] [sisu vai] [sumai yaei] [porai yaei] **eru kaikalaal kavanamaaka keezha eraikakki vaikkavum - to place down the baby coming out the vagina carefully by two hands.**

(mi)bar-šü-gál has the consonants -ma- -pa- Ra sa-- ka - la – and the original Tamil word is nenjaan-k-kulaiyim / nurai eeralum / vayeiru- erai pai yim / kal -eeral lum / munn eeralum / kanaya neer surappi yim / perum kudalum / siru kudalum / kazhivu / pee kudalum / siru neer akamum / karu pai yim [

missing letter- the -] - innards / heart/ lungs/ stomach / liver/ spleen / pancreas/ large intestine /small intestine / kidney / uterus ; nenju –chest ; kulai- heart ;nurai- foam ; nurai eeral- lung ; vayeiru –gut ; erai pai- stomach ; erai – food; pai- bag ; kal- eeral- liver ; mun eeral- spleen ; kaanyam- pancreas ; neer- water ; surappi – secretory gland ; perum –big; kudal- intestine ; siru –small ; pee kudal- rectum ; pee- shit ; kazhivu –excreta ; siru neer- urine; akam- internal organ ; karu pai- womb; karu- embryo / baby ; pai- bag .

bar-TÚG: a long coat ('outside' + 'woven garment').

bar-TÚG has the consonants - pa -Ra -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **periya kaada thuni – lengthy cotton cloth** ; periya- big; thuni- cloth ; kaada- thuni- coarse cloth .

bar-TÚG has the consonants - pa -Ra -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **periya vaetti – lengthy dhoti** ; vaetti –dhoti .

bar-TÚG has the consonants - pa -Ra -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vanna karai udaiya vaetti - dhoti with colored border** ; vannam- color; karai- border ; udaiya- has; vaetti- dhoti

bar-TÚG has the consonants - pa -Ra -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaithari pudavai – hand loom saree** ; kaithari- handloom ; pudavai- saree .

bar-TÚG has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai thari sittraadai** [missing letter- sa-] - **handloom half saree** ; siriya –small; aadai- dress ; sittraadai- small garment / inner .

bar-TÚG has the consonants - pa -Ra -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **periya paavaadai - lengthy skirt** ;

bar-TÚG has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **periya kai thari vaetti – handloom dhotti** ; vaetti –dhoti .

bar-TÚG has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai thari sattai**-[missing letter- sa-]- **handloom shirt** ; kai thari- handloom; kai- hand; sattai –shirt .

bar-TÚG has the consonants – [- pa-] -Ra -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **neenda / periya kaar sattai** [missing letter- sa-]- – **lengthy pants / trousers** ; neenda- long ; periya –big ; kaar- legs ; kaaal- leg ; sattai –clothe /shirt

bar-TÚG has the consonants - pa -Ra -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **pirappu uruppai marikka kovana thuni** - **loin cloth to hide the genitals** ;

bar-TÚG has the consonants - pa -Ra -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaithari kuppayam** - **lengthy pants / handloom pant** ; kai – hand; kai thari – hand loom ; kuppayam- pant .

bar-ùl[KIB]: dog chain ('outside' + 'leash').

bar-ùl[KIB]: has the consonants -- pa -Ra- la- ka--pa- –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is kuraikkum **naai-kalin [kukkal /koorkkan] kazhuththil poada padum kazhuththu pattai** - [missing letter- the -] **dog strap** ; naai – dog; kazhuththu –neck ; pattai- band ; kukkal –wolf / dog ; koorkkan- dog; kuraikka- to bark .

bar-ùl[KIB]: has the consonants -- pa -Ra- la- ka--pa- –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **naai-kalin - kaalkalil katta padum irumbu thodar** [missing letter- the -] –dog chain ; naai –dog ; kaal- leg ; kattu –to tie/ bind ; irumbu –iron; thodar-chain .

bar-ùl[KIB]: has the consonants -- pa -Ra- la- ka—[- pa-] - –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **veli puram – outside** ; veli- out/ space; purm- side .

bar-úsurudu: copper-tipped goading stick ('side?; metal?' + 'to drive'; cf., kak-ús).

barusurudu has the consonants- pa- Ra – sa- Ra -the – and the original Tamil word is seppu /eruvai poon udaiya siriya mara thadi / thaar kuchchi [missing letter –ka-] – **a small copper tipped goading stick** ; seppu –copper ;eruvai – copper ; siriya- small ; maram –wood ; thadi –stick ; kuchchi –stick .

barusurudu has the consonants- pa- Ra – [-sa-]- Ra -the – and the original Tamil word is **puraththir- side**.

barusurudu has the consonants- [- pa-] - Ra – [-sa-]- Ra -the – and the original Tamil word is **yaeri oaattuthar – to climb and drive**; yaeru –to climb ; oaattu – drive .

itibára-zà-gar: **calendar month 1** at Nippur during Ur III.

itibára-zà-gar has the consonants -the -[-pa-]- Ra- [-sa-] - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **muthar thinkkar - first month**; muthar –first ; thinkkar- month/ moon .

itibára-zà-gar has the consonants -the -[-pa-]- Ra- [-sa-] - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **erandaam thinkkar-2nd month** ; erandu -2 .

itibára-zà-gar has the consonants -the -[-pa-]- Ra- [-sa-] - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **moondraam thinkkar – 3rd month** ; moondru -3 .

itibára-zà-gar has the consonants -the -[-pa-]- Ra- [-sa-] - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **aarram thinkkar- 6 th month**; aaru -6 .

itibára-zà-gar has the consonants -the -pa- Ra- [-sa-] - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pannierandaam thinkkar - 12 month** ; pann erandu -12; maatham- month ; thinkkar- month/ moon .

bar6-bar6: (some prefer this reading, but cf., bábbar).

bar7-bar7-ra: flames (reduplicated 'to shine' + nominative).

bar7-bar7-ra has the consonants - pa -Ra - pa -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **neruppu pori- fire sparkles** ; neruppu- fire ; pori –sparkle .

bar7-bar7-ra has the consonants - pa -Ra – [-pa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word **eriyim neruppu- burning fire** ; eriya- to burn ; neruppu –fire .

bar7-bar7-ra has the consonants - pa -Ra – [-pa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word **pirankkar** [missing letter- ka-] - **bright** .

-bi-da(-ke4): and ('with it').

bidā has the consonants [-pa-] the- and the original Tamil word is **oadu / udan /athan udan /aththudan -with/ with it** .

bidake has the consonants – [-pa-] -the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koodvae - with / accompanied** .

bidake has the consonants – [-pa-] -the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kondū – with** .

bi-bi-zé: to drip (reduplicated biz, 'to pour').

bibi-iz has the consonants -[- pa-] - sa - and the original Tamil word is **sotta** [- missing letter- the -]- **to drip** .

bibi-iz has the consonants -[- pa-] – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **uooththu** [missing letter- the -]- **– pour**.

bibi-iz has the consonants -[- pa-] – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **attu** [missing letter- the -]- **-pour**.

bibi-iz has the consonants -[- pa-] – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **idu** [missing letter- the -]- **pour**.

bibi-iz has the consonants - pa-- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pei** – pour.

bibi-iz has the consonants - pa-- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **poadu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **-pour** .

bi-iz: drop (of water); dripping, melting (cf., biz, 'to pour').

bi-iz has the consonants -[- pa-] - sa - and the original Tamil word is **sottu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **a drop** .

bi-iz has the consonants -[- pa-] - sa - and the original Tamil word is **sotta/ sottu sotaa sotta** [- missing letter- **the** -]- **to drip in drops** ; sotta- to drip ; sottu- a drop .

bi-iz has the consonants -[- pa-] - sa - and the original Tamil word is **sottu thanni** [missing letter- **the** -]- **-drop of water**; thanni –water .

bi-iz has the consonants - pa- sa - and the original Tamil word is **pachcha thanni** [missing letter- **the** -]- **- water**.

bi-iz has the consonants - [- pa-]- [-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **thanni uooththu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to pour water**; uooththu –to pour .

bi-iz has the consonants - [- pa-]- [-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **adu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **melt**.

bí-ra: mixed, mingled (bir, 'to scatter, mix' + nominative).

bira has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saeru** [missing letter –sa-] **-mix /mingle** .

bira has the consonants – pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pisaru** [missing letter –sa-] **- mix**.

bira has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thirattu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **mix**.

bira has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **marththi** [missing letter- **the** -]- **mix**

bira has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uthira** [missing letter- **the** -]- **scatter**.

bira has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eraiya** – **scatter**.

bira has the consonants –[-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is pithira / **piriththu eduththar** [missing letter- **the**-] –**scatter**.

bí-za-za: frog (za,'a repeated, monotonous **noise**').

bizaza has the consonants -[-pa-]- sa- and the original Tamil word is **oaasai** - **noise/ sound** .

bizaza has the consonants -[-pa-]- sa- and the original Tamil word is **isai** –**noise/ music**.

bizaza has the consonants -[-pa-]- sa- and the original Tamil word is **sannamaana oaasi** – **low noise**.

bizaza has the consonants -pa- sa- and the original Tamil word is **paesum oaasi** – **sound of talking** .

bizaza has the consonants -[-pa-]- sa- and the original Tamil word is **summai** - **noise**.

bizaza has the consonants -[-pa-]- sa- and the original Tamil word is **oaasai sei** – **to make noise**.

bizaza has the consonants --pa- sa- and the interpretation of the word is **saasipam-** **frog**.

bizaza has the consonants -[pa-] sa- and the interpretation of the word is **asiram** [missing letter -Ra-] – frog.

bizaza has the consonants -[pa-] [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nunal** [missing letter- la-]- frog.

bizaza has the consonants -pa - sa- and the interpretation of the word is **pilaachchi** [missing letter- la-]- sea frog / fish .

bizaza has the consonants -[pa-] – [-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **neekam** [missing letter- ka-] – frog.

bizaza has the consonants -pa –[- sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **baekam / baeki / pen kookai** [missing letter- ka-] – female frog.

bizaza has the consonants -[pa-] –[- sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **viyankkam** [missing letter- ka-] – frog.

bizaza has the consonants -[pa-] [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mun kookai** [missing letter- ka-] sand frog.

frog [E] has the consonants- [-pa-]- Ra -ka -and the original Tamil word is **manar kookai** –frog.

bir...aka: to sow broadcast (not in furrows with a plow); **to dehusk** ('to scatter' + 'to do').

bir...aka has the consonants - pa –Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **parappuka- spread** .

bir...aka has the consonants –[- pa-] –Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaari iraikka - scatter**.

bir...aka has the consonants –[- pa-] –Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **naattru naduka** [missing letter- the -]- to implant .

bir...aka has the consonants –[- pa-] –Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **umi neekkuthar** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to dehusk** ; umi- husk; neekku –remove .

bir...aka has the consonants –[- pa-] –Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vithai vithaiththar / thoovuthar** - missing letter- **the -**]- **to sow** ; vithai- seed; thoovuthar- sow .

bir...aka has the consonants - pa –Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **poar adikka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to thrash** .

bir...aka has the consonants - pa –Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kathir adikka** [missing letter- **the -**]-**to thrash** ; kathir- crop .

bir...aka has the consonants – [-pa-] –Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **uruvaakku – make / do / work** .

bír-bír: (cf., babbar).

bír-inim-kéš-de6: contractually **bound worker** ('team' + '**oath, agreement**' + 'to **bind**').

birinimkesde has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra - an - ma - ka- [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **aanai yaerkka vaendum –to take an oath** ; aanai –order ; yaerkka –to accept .

birinimkesde has the consonants – pa- Ra - an - ma - ka- [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **pani seivatharkkaana oppantham - job contract /agreement** ; pani- job ; seithida- to do ; oppantham- agreement .

birinimkesde has the consonants – pa- Ra - an - ma - ka-sa--the - and the original Tamil word is **ondraaka saerththu kattuthar / ondraaka pinaitthiduthar vaendum –to bind together** ; ondraaka –together; pinaitthidu- to bind .

birinimkesde has the consonants – pa- Ra - an - ma - ka- sa--the - and the original Tamil word is **kothth- adimaiyaaka pani seikiravan – bonded laborer**; koththadimai –bonded laborer ; adimai- slave ; pani- job .

birinimkesde has the consonants – pa- Ra - an - ma - ka- sa--the - and the original Tamil word is **anaivarum saernthu orae thokuthiyaaka / kootamaaka pani seithida vaendum** [missing letter- sa -]- - **to do the work as a team**; anaivarum –all people ; saernthidu - to join/ unite; oru- one ; thokuthi –group ; koottam- group ; pani –job ; seithidu –do .

gisbir-mar: wagon yoke ('team' + 'wagon').

gisbirmar has the consonants- ka – the- pa- Ra - ma -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **anaivarum koodi orae koottamaaka / thokuthuthiyaaka pani purinthida vaendum -to do the work as a team** ; anaivarum –all people; koodu – to join /unite /assemble ; koottam- crowd/ group ; pani- job; purinthidu –do .

gisbirmar has the consonants- ka – the- pa- Ra - ma -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **maattu vandi – in iru maattaiyim pinaithtidum maraththaar aana nuka thadi -wooden yoke of the bullock cart** ; maadu- cattle; vandi –wagon ; iru- 2; **pinaitthidu –to bind** ; maram- wood ; nuka thadi –shaft .

gisbirmar has the consonants- ka – the- pa - Ra - ma -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **perum sumai [paaram] yaettrum /eru sakkara /aara-k-kaar /sarakku maattu vandi /sakadu - bullock cart for carrying load** ; perum –big; sumai- load/ burden ; paaram- load ; iru -2 ; sakkaram- wheel ; aara kaar- wheel ; sarkku –goods; vandi –wagon .

bu-lu-úh...si-il: to belch ('to tear out' + 'to be numerous' + 'saliva' + 'to tear apart').

bu-lu-úh...si-il has the consonants –[-pa-] - la – ka- [-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **vikkal eduththal** [missing letter- the -] – **hicough** .

bu-lu-úh...si-il has the consonants –[-pa-] - la – ka- [-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **vaai vazhiyae kakkuthal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **vomit**; vaai- mouth ; kakkuthal- vomiting.

bu-lu-úh...si-il has the consonants –pa-- la – ka- sa- la –and the original Tamil word is **pulichcha yaepam viduthal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **belching due to indigestion**; yaepam - belching.

bu-lu-úh...si-il has the consonants –pa-- la – ka- [- sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **Ponkkal vizhaa naalil aandavanukku padaiththa pin / kaanum ponkkal naalil -pulaal unavu - mookku pidikka - unda pin /vizhunkiya pin / vendaaviyoadu / yaepam viduthal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **belching after eating a good meal** ; Ponkkal vizhaa - harvest festival of Tamil people ; ponkkal- to raise /abundance /wealth / fertile ; vizhaa- festival ; naal- day ; aandavan- god ; padaikka –to offer ; nanku –well ; pulaal- meat ; unavu - food; mookku –nose; pidikka- to hole ; vizhunkku –eat /swallow ; yaepam- belching .

bu-lu-úh...si-il has the consonants –[-pa-] - la – ka- sa- la –and the original Tamil word is **vaai echchil ozhuka –drooling of saliva**; vaai- mouth; echchil- saliva ; ozhuka- drooling .

bu-lu-úh...si-il has the consonants –pa-- la – ka- sa- la –and the original Tamil word is **peiththu kiliththu eduththal / veesuthal / kidaachuthal** [missing letter- **the -**] – **tear apart** ; kizhi- tear; veesuthal - throw away ; kidaasuthal - throw away .

bu-lu-úh...si-il has the consonants –[-pa-] - la – ka- [-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **ezhuththu-k- kizhi** [missing letter- **the -**] -**to tear**; kizhi- tear ; izhuththal – to pull apart .

bu-lu-úh...si-il has the consonants –[-pa-] - la – ka- sa-- la –and the original Tamil word is **kizhiya seithal** [missing letter- **the -**] –**tear**; kizhi - tear .

bu-lu-úh...si-il has the consonants –[-pa-] - la – ka- [-sa-]-- la –and the original Tamil word is **kalluthal** [missing letter- **the -**] – **tear as a style , the palmyra leaf when writing upon.**

bu-lu-úh...si-il has the consonants –[-pa-] - la – ka- [-sa-]-- la –and the original Tamil word is **nalla ennikkai aalvil** - **in good numbers**; nalla- good; ennikkai- numbers; alavu – measurement .

bu-úh; **bu-luh: to tremble** ('to tear out' + 'saliva' or 'to clean'; cf., buluh).

buluh has the consonants- [- pa-] - la -ka –and the original Tamil word is **nadu nadunkkuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] -**tremble** .

buluh has the consonants- [- pa-] - la -ka –and the original Tamil word is **kidu kiduththal** [missing letter- **the** -] -**tremble** .

buluh has the consonants- [- pa-] - la -ka –and the original Tamil word is **kampiththal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **tremble** .

buluh has the consonants- [- pa-] - la -ka –and the original Tamil word is **thalampuka** [missing letter- **the** -] – **tremble** .

buluh has the consonants- [- pa-] - la -ka –and the original Tamil word is **kulai nadunkka** [missing letter- **the** -] **tremble** ; kulai- heart .

buluh has the consonants- [- pa-] - la -ka –and the original Tamil word is **malankkuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **tremble**.

buluh has the consonants- [- pa-] - la -ka –and the original Tamil word is **vela velaththal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **tremble**.

buluh has the consonants- [- pa-] - la -ka –and the original Tamil word is **ulaivu** – **trembling** .

buluh has the consonants- pa-- la -ka –and the original Tamil word is **kamapalai** - **trembling** .

buluh has the consonants- [- pa-] - la -ka –and the original Tamil word is **vithalai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **trembling** .

buluh has the consonants- [- pa-] - la -ka –and the original Tamil word is **kizhi – to tear out.**

buluh has the consonants- [- pa-] - la -ka –and the original Tamil word is **vilakku - to clean .**

buluh has the consonants- - pa-- la -ka –and the original Tamil word is **pallai vilakku – to clean the teeth ; pal- tooth .**

buluh has the consonants- - pa-- la -ka –and the original Tamil word is **paanai yaei kazhuvu -to clean the pot ; paanai- pot ; kazhuvu –to wash .**

buluh has the consonants- - [-pa-]-- la -ka –and the original Tamil word is **thulakku [missing letter- the -] - to clean .**

buluh has the consonants- - [-pa-]-- la -ka –and the original Tamil word is **thuniyaei thuvaitththal [missing letter- the -] -wash the clothes; thuni- don/ cloth ; thuvai- wash .**

buluh has the consonants- - [-pa-]-- la -ka –and the original Tamil word is **azhukkai neekku – to remove the dirt; azhukku- dirt; neekku- remove.**

buluh has the consonants- - [-pa-]-- la -ka –and the original Tamil word is **azhukkai thudaitththal [missing letter- the -] - to wipe out the dirt ; azhukku- dirt; thudai- wipe.**

buluh has the consonants- - [-pa-]-- la -ka –and the original Tamil word is **vazhuvu illamal - clean ; vazhuvu- stain ; illai- nil .**

buluh has the consonants- - [-pa-]-- la -ka –and the original Tamil word is **azhukku illa- clean; azhukku- dirt; illai- nil .**

buluh has the consonants- - [-pa-]-- la -ka –and the original Tamil word is **kalankam illa- clean ; kalankkam- stain; illai- nil .**

buluh has the consonants- - [-pa-]-- la -ka –and the original Tamil word is **kazhuvu – to wash .**

buluh has the consonants- - [-pa-]-- la -ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **alakku** [Malayalam] -wash .

buluh has the consonants- - [-pa-]-- la -ka –and the original Tamil word is **vaai echchil** [missing letter- sa-] - saliva ; vaai- mouth ; echchil- saliva .

gibún-gìr: feet bellows ('to blow; bellows' + 'foot').

gibún-gìr has the consonants - ka –[-pa-] - an – ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kammiyarin / thuvattarin / vinaignarin—kaatru uoothum kaar thuruththi** [missing letter- the -] - smith's foot bellows ; kammiyar- smith; thuvattar- smith ; kaar- feet; thuruththi- bellow.

gibún-gìr has the consonants - ka –[-pa-] - an – ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **Kammaiyarin / karumaanin uravi – smith's forge**; kammiyar- blacksmith ; uravi- forage .

gibún-gìr has the consonants - ka --pa-- an – ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **irumpu adippavarin kai thuruththi** [missing letter- the -] - smith's hand bellows; irumpu - iron ; adippavar- one who strikes ; kai- hand; thuruththi- bellow .

gibún-gìr has the consonants - ka –[-pa-] - an – ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **Karumaanin ulaikkalam** [missing letter- la -]- smithy .

gibún-gìr has the consonants - ka –[-pa-] - an – ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **velli-k-Kammiyar** [missing letter- la -]-silver smiths ; velli- silver.

gibún-gìr has the consonants - ka –[-pa-] - an – ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **urukku Thattaa** [missing letter- the -]-goldsmith ; urakku- gold; thattaa- goldsmith .

gibún-gìr has the consonants - ka –pa- an – ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **Por-k-kollan** [missing letter- la -]- goldsmith ; pon- gold; kollan- smith .

gibún-gir has the consonants - ka -pa- an – ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **Kammiyarin urukku pattarai** [missing letter- **the** -]- **smithy** ; pattarai-workshop .

gibún-gir has the consonants - ka -[-pa-] - an – ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **Kammiyarin kasai murukki** [missing letter- **sa** -]-**goldsmith's pincers**.

gibún-gir has the consonants - ka -pa-- an – ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **Kammiyarin pattru kodiru** [missing letter- **the** -]- **smith's pincers**.

gibún-šu: hand bellows ('to blow; bellows' + 'hand').

gibunsu has the consonants – ka- [-pa-] -an -sa - and the original Tamil word is **Kammiyarin saavanam - gold smith's pincers ; kammiyar- smith ; saavanam-pincers ; kammiyar- smith** .

gibunsu has the consonants – ka- [-pa-] -an -sa - and the original Tamil word is **Kammiyanin kai uoothi** [missing letter- **the** -]- **smith's hand bellows ; kai- hand ; uoothi- bellow** .

bur-BÚN.SÁ: a stone vessel

bur-BÚN.SÁ has the consonants - pa -Ra -pa -an -sa –and the original Tamil word is **periya / siriya munn paanai – big / small earthen pot ; periya- big ; siriya- small ; munn- earthen ; paanai- pot / pan** .

bur-šál-la: a stone vessel ('stone vessel' + 'measuring pot' + nominative).

bur-šál-la has the consonants – [-pa-] –Ra- [-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **marakkaal** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **measuring container** .

bur-šál-la has the consonants - pa –Ra- [-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **paar kalayam** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **milk pot ; paar/ paal- milk ; kalayam- vessel** .

bur-śál-la has the consonants - pa -Ra- [-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **thayir thaali** [missing letter-**the**]- **–curd pot** ;thayir- curd; thaali –big vessel .

bur-śál-la has the consonants – [- pa-] –Ra- -sa- la –and the original Tamil word is **nar silai - black stone** ; silai –stone /statue .

bur-śál-la has the consonants – [- pa-] –Ra- -sa- la –and the original Tamil word is **arai silai- grinding stone** ; araikka –to grind/ pound .

bur-śál-la has the consonants – [- pa-] –Ra- -[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **arai kal** [missing letter- **ka**]- **grinding stone** ; kal- stone .

bur-śál-la has the consonants – [- pa-] –Ra- -sa-- la –and the original Tamil word is **arasaani kal** [missing letter- **ka**]- **grinding stone**.

bur-śál-la has the consonants - pa -Ra- [-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **periya ural – large mortar** ; periya- big .

buru14...su-su: to have the **harvest** be drowned (by spring **floods** bursting the dikes) ('harvest' + 'to drown').

buru14...su-su has the consonants – pa- Ra- [-sa-] -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **payir aruppu –harvest** ; payir- crop; aruppu- harvest .

buru14...su-su has the consonants – pa- Ra- [-sa-] -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **aruppu naeram - harvest season** ; naeram- time .

buru14...su-su has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- [-sa-] -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **maari- flood** .

buru14...su-su has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- [-sa-] -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **neer / aaru - flood**.

buru14...su-su has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- [-sa-] -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **sen-neer- fresh flood** .

buru14...su-su has the consonants – pa-- Ra- [-sa-] -[-sa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **piravaakam** [missing letter- ka-] – **flood**.

buru14...su-su has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- [-sa-] -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **peru vaari / perum kaar** [missing letter- ka-] – **great flood** ; perum/ periya –big/ great .

buru14...su-su has the consonants – pa-- Ra- [-sa-] -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **neer perukku** [missing letter- ka-] -**flood**; neer –water .

buru14...su-su has the consonants – pa-- Ra- [-sa-] -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **pooram / poor** - **flood**.

lúda-ba-ri-ri: contortionist (cf., da-ri).

ludabariri has the consonants – la- the- [- pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kazhai kooththaadiyar** [missing letter- ka-] – **acrobats**; kazhai- stick/ pole; kooththaadi –dancer ; kooththaadu –to dance ; kooththu- a dance / kit .

ludabariri has the consonants – la- the- [- pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kalari vilaiyaattu** [missing letter- ka-] – **acrobatics** ; vilaiyaattu- play/ game .

ludabariri has the consonants – la- the- pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **seppidu viththai kalari vilaiyaatukal** [missing letters- ka -and -sa-] -**acrobatics** .

da-da-ga: (cf., dadag).

da-ga: organization; chamber (dag, 'to stretch' + nominative).

da-ga has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **avai koodam** - **assembly hall** ; **avai** - assembly; **koodam**- hall.

da-ga has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **koottam koodum idam- meeting hall**; koottam- meeting; koodum- assembling ; idam- palce .

da-ga has the consonants - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **neettuka- stretch** .

gišda-pa: part of a seeder plow (?).

gisdapa has the consonats -ka – [- sa-] - the – pa-- and the original Tamil word is **yaeru - udaiya mara paakam** [mising letter- Ra-] - **wooden part of the plough** ; yaeru- plough ; maram- wood; paakam- part .

gisdapa has the consonats -ka – [- sa-] - the – pa-- and the original Tamil word is **kalappai udaiya nuka kaal** [mising letter- la-]- **shaft of the plough** ; kalappai- plough ; nuka kaal- shaft .

da-ra-an-šub: negligence ('to drop, let fall').

da-ra-an-šub has the consonants -the –Ra- an – sa- pa- and the original Tamil word is **sirithum poruppu indri - lack of responsibility** ; poruppu- responsibility ; indri- without.

da-ra-an-šub has the consonants -the –Ra- an – sa- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sirithum akkarai indri** [missing letter- ka-]- – **carelessness** ; **akkarai-care** ; indri- without .

da-ra-an-šub has the consonants -the –Ra- an – sa- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sirithum kavanam indri** [missing letter- ka-]- - **inattention** ; kavanam- attrntion; indri- without.

da-ra-an-šub has the consonants -the –Ra- an – sa- pa- and the original Tamil word is **sirithum mathippu indri- disregard** ; mathippu- respect; indri- without.

da...ri: to pay off a delivery (?; with dative) ('to protect' + 'to exchange').

da-ri has the consonants –the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is aathari – protect/ support.

da-ri has the consonants –the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is rachchiththar [missing letter- sa-]- - protect.

da-ri has the consonants –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is yaema-n-seithar [missing letter- sa-]- - protect.

da-ri has the consonants –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is oaam paduthar - [missing letter- pa-]- - protect.

da-ri has the consonants –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is paathiduthar /pariththar / puraththar [missing letter- pa-]- - protect.

da-ri has the consonants –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is paenuthar [missing letter- pa-]- - protect.

da-ri has the consonants –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is poattruthar [missing letter- pa-]- protect.

da-ri has the consonants –the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is pariththiraanam [missing letter- pa-]- – complete protection .

da-ri has the consonants –the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is thiraanam – protection .

da-ri has the consonants –the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is anu thaaram -protection.

da-ri has the consonants –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is puram seithudthar - [missing letters- pa- and -sa-]- to protect.

da-ri has the consonants –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is maraiththiduthar – protect / to hide .

protect[E] has the consonants - pa - Ra - the -ka -the –and the original Tamil word is uyirai **kaappatriduka – to protect /save the life ; uyir- life .**

protect[E] has the consonants - pa - Ra - the -ka -the –and the original Tamil word is thuyaraththir erunthu **paeni kaaththiduthar – protect ; thuyaram-suffering .**

protect[E] has the consonants - pa - Ra - the -ka -the –and the original Tamil word is **puram kaaththiduthar- protect .**

protect[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra - the -ka -the –and the original Tamil word is **kai kaviththiduthar – protect .**

protect[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra - the -ka -the –and the original Tamil word is **thar kaappu tharuthar – to give self protection ; thar- self; kaappu – protection; tharuka- give .**

protect[E] has the consonants - pa - Ra - the -ka -the –and the original Tamil word is ethiri idam erunthu **paathu kaappu tharuthar -to protect; paathu kaappu- protection /security ; thara- give ; ethiri- enemy .**

protect[E] has the consonants - pa - Ra - the -ka -the –and the original Tamil word is **idar nindru kaappaattruthar - protect ; kaappaattruka- to protect .**

protect[E] has the consonants - pa - Ra - the -ka -the –and the other interpretation of the word is paer **aatharavu koduththar – protect ; paer- big; aatharavu –support ; kodukka- to give .**

protect[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra - the -ka -the –and the original Tamil word is **mun nirkka vaendum -to stand before –protect ;mun- front; nirkka- to stand .**

protect[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra - the -ka -the –and the original Tamil word is **katti kaaththiduthar - protect.**

protect[E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra - the -ka -the –and the original Tamil word is **Kaaththava Raayan – guard / protector.**

da-ri has the consonants –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maattru - exchange**.

da-ri has the consonants –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pandam maattru** [missing letter –pa-] –**exchange**; pandam- goods ; maattru –to change .

da-ri has the consonants –the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **pirathi** [missing letter –pa-] – **exchange** .

da-ri has the consonants –the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **parithaanam** [missing letter –pa-] – **exchange** .

da-ri has the consonants –the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **pari maattram** [missing letter –pa-] – **exchanging ; parimaaridu** .

da-ri has the consonants –the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **thaari -exchange**.

da-ri has the consonants –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kai maattru** [missing letter –ka-] -**exchange** ; kai- hand .

da-ri has the consonants –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maattru muri** – **bill of exchange** ; maattru –to change .

da-ri has the consonants –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pana pari maattram** [missing letter –pa-] – **money exchange**; panam- money .

da-ri has the consonants –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naanaya maattram** -**money exchange**; naanayam- coin .

da-ri: to bend (limbs) ('arm' + rig; ri, 'to pull').

da-ri has the consonants –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kai yaei madakkuthar / karaththai madakku** – **to bend the hand /arm** ; kai- hand; madaukku- bend.

da-ri has the consonants -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eerththida-pull** .

da-ri: driver (of animals) ('to protect' + rig; ri,'to bring, tend').

da-ri has the consonants -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **oattunar-driver** .

da-ri has the consonants -the -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **saarathi** [missing letter- sa--] - **driver**.

da-ri has the consonants -the -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **aathoaranan – elephant driver**.

da-ri has the consonants -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maattu vandi yaei oaattukiravar** [missing letter- ka--] – **one who drives the bullock cart** ;
maattu vandi – bullock cart ; oattunar –driver.

da-ri has the consonants -the -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **aathari-protect**; aathaaram – protection.

da-ri has the consonants -the -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **thiraanam- protection**.

da-ri has the consonants -the -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **parithiraanam** [missing letter- pa--]- **complete protection**.

da-ri has the consonants -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **oampaduthar/ paathiduthar / pariththar / paariththar / paenuthar / poatruthar/ puraththar / maraiththar** [missing letter- pa--] - **protect** .

da-ri has the consonants -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **yamam seithiduthar** [missing letter- sa--] - **protect** .

da-ri has the consonants -the -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **erachchiththar** [missing letter- sa--] - **protect**.

da-ri has the consonants -the -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is anuthaaram- protection.

*da-ri has the consonants -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is attuthar – bring.

da-ri has the consonants -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is puraththar [missing letter- pa--] - tend .

da-ri has the consonants -the -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is paramariththar [missing letter- pa--] -tending.



da-ri-a: driven (animal) (da-ri + nominative).

daria has the consonants- the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **yaer maadu / yeruththu maadu / yeruthu - plough buffalo** ; yaeru –plow; maadu –bull /cow .

daria has the consonants- the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **moothiri - buffalo** .

daria has the consonants- the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **yaeri oaattuthar- to climb and drive**; yaeru –to climb /mount ; oaattu –drive .

daria has the consonants- the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **thuraththuthar /thuraththi adiththar –to drive away** .

***daria** has the consonants- the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **oaattunar- driver**.

daria has the consonants- the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **uoorthi – driving vehicle** .

daria has the consonants- the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **yaenthi uoorthi – vehicle**.

daria has the consonants- the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **thaer- vehicle/ chariot /ratham [Skt]** .

daria has the consonants- the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **erumai uoorthi / maattu uoorthi - buffalo as the vehicle of lord Yema** ; erumai- buffalo; uoorthi- vehicle .

daria has the consonants- the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **pettram [missing leter- pa-] – bull / buffalo** .

daria has the consonants- the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **eruthu pandi [missing leter- pa-] – buffalo cart / vehicle** ; eruthu –buffalo .

daria has the consonants- the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **unthu pori uoorthi** [missing leter- pa-] - **motor vehicle** ; pori- machine; uoorthi –vehicle .

da-ri[URU]: long-lasting, **enduring, eternal** ('near, present' + remote demonstrative affix ?).

da-ri[URU] has the consonants – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thaaranam - enduring ; uththari** .

da-ri[URU] has the consonants – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **endrandrum - for ever** .

da-ri[URU] has the consonants – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neenda naar- long term** ; neediththa ondu ; neendathu- long ; naar/ naal - day.

da-ri[URU] has the consonants – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thodarnthidum- continuing** .

da-ri[URU] has the consonants – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **entha naeramum -all time**; naeram- time .

da-ri[URU] has the consonants – the- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **nirantharamanathu – permanent** .

da-ri[URU] has the consonants – the- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **sthiramaanathu [Skt] - permanent** .

da-ri[URU] has the consonants – the- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **aathi antham [Skt] indri - without the beginning and the end** ; aathi- beginning ; antham –end; indri- without ; aathi = mutha

da-ri[URU] has the consonants – the- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **thoora [Skt] - distance**.

***da-ri[URU]** has the consonants – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ettaththir- at a distance** .

da-rí-šè: forever ('eternal' + 'towards').

da-rí-šè has the consonants – the- Ra –[- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **endrandrum udaiya -for ever** .

da-rí-šè has the consonants – the- Ra –[- sa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **nirantharam - for ever** .

da-rí-šè has the consonants – the- Ra –[- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **thiram- everlasting state** .

*da-rí-šè has the consonants – the- Ra – sa -- and the original Tamil word is **thodarchchiyaana- perpetual/ continous** .

da-rí-šè has the consonants – the- Ra – sa -- and the other interpretation of the word is **sanmaantharam - endless**.

da-rí-šè has the consonants – the- Ra –[- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **oyaatha ondru - endless**.

lúdab5-ba: hired man ('to hire' + nominative).

ludabba has the consonats - la -the –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **adi yaal – hired man** .

ludabba has the consonats - la -the –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kudi-k-kooli** [missing letter- ka-]- **– hire** .

ludabba has the consonats - la -the –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaadakaikku eduththal / koolikku eduththal** [missing letter- ka-]- **-to hire**; **vaadakai- rent ; kooli –wage** .

dag-gi4-a: city quarter ('dwellings' + 'to surround, lock up' + nominative).

dag-gi4-a has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is koattam –city.

dag-gi4-a has the consonants- the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is nikaethanam – city .

dag-gi4-a has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is kudi kadu- dwelling place .

dag-gi4-a has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is thankkum idam – dwelling place; thankku –stay .

dag-gi4-a has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is veedu - house.

dag-gi4-a has the consonants- the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is hut[E] .

dag-gi4-a has the consonants- the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is ikkaamathu - dwelling .

dag-gi4-a has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is makkalin vazhvidam [missing letter- la-] -the dwelling place of the people ; makkal- people ; vaazhkkai-life ; vaazhu- live ; idam- place .

dag-gi4-a has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is vasikkum idam [missing letter- sa-]- - dwelling place .

dag-gi4-a has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is koattam / kottadai / kidankku – prison/ cell.

dag-gi4-a has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is thadavu – prison.

dag-gi4-a has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is adaikka / mooduka - lock up .

dag-gi4-a has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **poottuka** [missing letter- pa-] - **lock up**.

dag-gi4-a has the consonants- the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **panthae kaana** [missing letter- pa-] - **prison**.

dag-gi4-a has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaedanam / vaettanam / vaettitham** – **surrounding** .

dagal-búru: spread out over a wide extent ('wide' + 'to spread out').

dagalburu has the consonants - the -ka - la –pa -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **paranthu virinthu ullathu** – **widely spread out** .

dagalburu has the consonants - the -ka - la –pa -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **parantha alavil** – **widely/ in a wide spread way** .

dagalburu has the consonants - the -ka - la –[-pa-] -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **akala vaiththar** – **spread out**.

dagalburu has the consonants - the -ka - la –pa -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **veliyae paravuthar** -**spread out**; veliyae- outside ; paravuka –to spread .

dagalburu has the consonants - the -ka - la –pa -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **muzhuvathumaaka paravida** –**sprea dover** .

dagalburu has the consonants - the -ka - la –pa -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **polukuthar** – **spread**.

dagalburu has the consonants - the -ka - la –[-pa-] -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **vilaa-k-kolluthar** -**spread**.

dagalburu has the consonants - the -ka - la –pa -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **parappi virithal** – **spread**.

dagalburu has the consonants - the -ka - la –[-pa-] -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kai valarthal** -**spread**.

dagalburu has the consonants - the -ka - la –[-pa-] -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kaal kolluthar -spread**.

dagalburu has the consonants - the -ka - la –[-pa-] -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **idam kolluthar -spread**.

dagalburu has the consonants - the -ka - la –pa -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **paravuthal – spread**.

dañal-tag(-ga): widely based ('wide' + 'to handle, touch' + nominative).

dañal-tag(-ga) has the consonants- the- an - la –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nalla neelammum akalamum kondathu - had good length and width** nalla- good; neelam- length; akalam- width ; kondathu- has .

dañal-tag(-ga) has the consonants- the- an - la –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is anku inku ena illaathu **ella edankali-lum paravi ulla** [missing letter- **pa-**]- - **spread in all the places ; ellam- all; idam- place ; paravu- spread ; anku- there; inku- here** .

dañal-tag(-ga) has the consonants- the- an - la –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai- aaluthal vaendum - to handle** .

dañal-tag(-ga) has the consonants- the- an - la –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai thoduthal vaendum- to touch with hand; kai- hand; thodu –touch**

dal-ba(-an)-na: between (dalla, 'beam, ray' + 'to divide' + ?).

dal-ba(-an)-na has the consonants- the –la- [-pa-]- an – and the original Tamil word is **irandin idaiyil** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **in between the two; erandu- two; idaiyil- in between** .

dal-ba(-an)-na has the consonants- the –la- [-pa-]- an – and the original Tamil word is **thundaaduthal- to divide in to pieces** .

dal-ba(-an)-na has the consonants- the -la- [-pa-]- an – and the original Tamil word is **oli thandu/ thandam - light ray** ; oli- light; *thandam- staff* .

dalla...è: to shine; to appear; to make clear; to make resplendent ('**beam of light**' + 'to **become visible**').

dalla...è has the consonants -the -la - and the original Tamil word is- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **minnuthal -to shine** .

dalla...è has the consonants -the -la - and the original Tamil word is- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **daal adiththal -shining**.

dalla...è has the consonants -the -la - and the original Tamil word is- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thonandruthal** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to appear** .

dalla...è has the consonants - the -la - and the original Tamil word is- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thelivaaka vilakkidu** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **to explain**; thelivu- clear ; vilakku- explain .

dalla...è has the consonants - the -la - and the original Tamil word is- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **vilankkidu** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **-shine**.

dalla...è has the consonants - the -la - and the original Tamil word is- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thulankku** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **-shine**.

dalla...è has the consonants - the -la - and the original Tamil word is- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thalukku** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **- shining**.

dalla...è has the consonants - the -la - and the original Tamil word is- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thikazh** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **to glimmer as stars**.

dalla...è has the consonants - the -la - and the original Tamil word is- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thekizhthal** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **shining**.

dalla...è has the consonants - the -la - and the original Tamil word is- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **nilavuthal** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **shining**.

dalla...è has the consonants - the -la - and the original Tamil word is- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **vizhiththal / viiliduthal** [missing letter- **ka**]- **shining**.

dalla...è has the consonants - the -la - and the original Tamil word is- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **oliyaei adiththal – to show the light** ; oli - light .

dalla...è has the consonants - the -la - and the original Tamil word is- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **minnidum oli- glittering light** ; *minnu –shine*; oli- light .

dalla...è has the consonants - the -la - and the original Tamil word is **pala palaththal** [missing letter- **pa**]- - **shining/ glittering** .

dalla...è has the consonants - the -la - and the original Tamil word is- the- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **joli joliththal** [missing letter- **sa**]- – **dazzling / glittering** .

dalla...è has the consonants - the -la - and the original Tamil word is **ottruthal** [missing letter- **Ra**]- **-appear**.

dalla...è has the consonants - the -la - and the original Tamil word is **therithal** [missing letter- **Ra**]- **-appear**.

dalla...è has the consonants - the -la - and the original Tamil word is **thoanduthal** [missing letter- **Ra**]- **-appear**.

dalla...è has the consonants - the -la - and the original Tamil word is **mukam kaattuthal** [missing letter- **ka**]- **-appear; mukam- face** .

dalla...è has the consonants - the -la - and the original Tamil word is **mei kaattuthal** [missing letter- **ka**]- **-appear**; mei- body; kaattu- show .

dalla...è has the consonants - the -la - and the original Tamil word is **kamazhthal** [missing letter- **ka**]- **-appear**.

dalla...è has the consonants - the -la - and the original Tamil word is **undaathal** - **appear** .

dalla...è has the consonants - the -la - and the original Tamil word is **ezhuthal / rise/ appear** .

dam-ab-ba: (professional) mourners ('spouse' + 'elder, ancestor').

dam-ab-ba has the consonants - the -ma- pa -pa- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word **oppaari paattu paadum pendeer** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - the woman who sing elegy ; oppaari- to lament / elegy ; paattu- song ; paadu- to sing; pendeer- women .

dam-ab-ba has the consonants - the -ma- [- pa-] -[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **moothaathai – ancestors / elders** .

dam-ab-ba has the consonants - the -ma- [- pa-] -[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **munnoadi – ancestors**.

dam-ab-ba has the consonants - the -ma- [- pa-] -[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mooththoan – elder**.

dam-ab-ba has the consonants - the -ma- [- pa-] -[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **manai aatti – wife/ mistress; manai- house**.

gisdam-apin: part of a seeder plow ('spouse' + 'plow').

gisdam apin has the consonants- ka -[-sa-] - the -ma - [-pa-] -an- and the original Tamil word is **kattiya manaivi - wedded wife**; kattu- to wed; manaivi- wife; manai- house .

gisdam apin has the consonants- ka -[-sa-] - the -ma - [-pa-] -an- and the original Tamil word is **kanavanum kannaattiyim - husband and wife**; kanavan- husband .

gisdam apin has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - the -ma - [-pa-] –an- and the original Tamil word is **kanavanum avan thum vaetkai thunaiviyim - husband and his partner**; kanavan- husband; *avan- he* ; thunaivi- wife / companion.

gisdam apin has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - the -ma - [-pa-] –an- and the original Tamil word is **mana makanum manavaattiyim – bridegroom and the bride** ; mana makan- bridegroom; manam- marriage .

gisdam apin has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - the -ma - [-pa-] –an- and the original Tamil word is **manam mudiththa kanavan manaivi - wedded husband and wife**; manam- marriage; mudi- finish .

gisdam apin has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - the -ma -pa--an- and the original Tamil word is **kanavanum avan kattiya pondaattiyim -husband and wife**; pondaatti- wife; kattu- to wed ; avan- he; kanavan- husband .

gisdam apin has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - the -ma -pa--an- and the original Tamil word is kondavan-um [naayakanum] [kaanthanum] avan thum anpuddaiya pondaattiyim - **husband and his beloved wife**; kondavan- husband – **one who has** ; anpu- love; udaiya- having ; pondaatti- wife; penn- female .

gisdam apin has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - the -ma -[-pa-]--an- and the original Tamil word is **kudiyim kudiththanamaana kanavan / manaivi - husband and wife of a family** ; kudi- house; kudiththanam- family .

gisdam apin has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - the -ma -pa--an- and the original Tamil word is **kudumpini -wife**.

gisdam apin has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - the -ma -pa--an- and the original Tamil word is **kai pidiththa aan makan – husband** ; kai- hand; pidi- hold; aan- male ; aan makan- man .

gisdam apin has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - the -ma -pa--an- and the original Tamil word is **akamudaiyaanum avan thum thunaiviyim - husband and his partner**; akamudaiyan- husband ; akam- house; udaiyaan- one who has ; thunaivi- partner .

gisdam apin has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - the -ma -pa--an- and the original Tamil word is **pennai mananthavan - husband** ; penn- female; mananthidu- to marry ; mananthavan- one who is married .

gisdam apin has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - the -ma -pa--an- and the original Tamil word is **thunaivanum thunaiviyimaaka- husband and wife as partners** ; thunaivan- male companion ; thunaivi- female companion - .

gisdam apin has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - the -ma -pa--an- and the original Tamil word is **veettu udaiyaanum avan thum pondaattiyim [pathtiniyim] – husband and wife** ; veedu- house; udaiyavan- one who has .

gisdam apin has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - the -ma -pa--an- and the original Tamil word is **poondvanum / aandaiyim avan thum pondaattiyim – husband and wife** ; poondavan- one who has - husband ; aandai- ruler .

gisdam apin has the consonants- ka --sa-- the -ma -pa--an- and the original Tamil word is **saal vari vithai kalappaiyin uootru aani [missing letters- la- and- Ra -] - the nail which fastens the beam of the seeder plough** ; saal vari- furrow ; vithai- seed; *kalappai- plough* ; aani- nail .

gisdam apin has the consonants- ka --sa-- the -ma -pa--an- and the original Tamil word is **vithai thoovum kalappaiyin mazhi [missing letter- zha /la-] - plough handle** ; vithai- seed; thoovu- to sow ; mazhi- handle .

gisdam apin has the consonants- ka --[-sa-]-- the -ma -pa--an- and the original Tamil word is **vithai thoovum kalappaiyin vattu [missing letter- la-] - plough disc; vattu- disc; kalappai- plough** .

gisdam apin has the consonants- ka --[-sa-]-- the -ma -pa--an- and the original Tamil word is **kai pidi ulla kalappai munai [missing letter- la-] - plough tail** ; kai- hand; pidi- hold; ulla- has; munai- tip .

thdam-gàr(-a): merchant (Akk. loanword from tamkaarum, 'merchant', cf., makaarum 'to do **business**').

dam-gàr(-a) has the consonants - the- ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pandamaatram/ panniyam seikiravar /seikira panniyar/ vanikar** [missing letters **pa-** and- **sa-**]- – **one who does exchange of goods- trader** ; pandam- goods/ items ; maatram- exchange ; panniyam- business; seika- to do; seikiravar- doer ; vanikar- trader .

dam-gàr(-a) has the consonants - the- ma- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **viyapaaram [Skt] seikindravar** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **sa-**] - – **one who does business**; viyapaaram- trade ; seikindravar- one who does; seika- to do .

dam-gàr(-a) has the consonants - the- ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vanikar koottam / nakaraththaar koottam / thoandrikar koottam - group of merchants**; vanikar- trader; koottam- group; *thoandrikar- trader* .

dam-gàr(-a) has the consonants - the- ma- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **varththakam - business**.

dam-gàr(-a) has the consonants - the- ma- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **amaantha –k-kaaran – cloth merchant**.

dam-gàr(-a) has the consonants - the- ma- ka- Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **Komatti Settiyaar** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **Telugu speaking merchant caste** .

dam-gàr(-a) has the consonants - the- [-ma-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **Nakaraththaar – merchants caste** .

dam-gàr(-a) has the consonants - the- [-ma-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **Thoandrikar – merchants/ trader** .

dam-gàr(-a) has the consonants - the- [-ma-] - ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **saarthavakan** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **merchant**.

dam-gàr(-a) has the consonants - the- [-ma-] - ka- Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kadai kaarar - shop owner**; kadai- shop/ dukan .

dam-ha-ra: battle (Akk. loanword from tamhaaru(m)).

dam-ha-ra has the consonants – the- ma - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is pakaivanai / ethiri- yaei ethirththu perm **poar- ida vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] —**to fight against the enemy** ; pakaivan- enemy; ethiri- opponent ; poar- war .

dam-ha-ra has the consonants – the- ma - ka -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **aanarththakam - battle**.

dam-ha-ra has the consonants – the- ma - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sirun-k- kaadam** [missing letter- sa-]- **battle array** .

dam-ha-ra has the consonants – the- ma - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **seru kodukka vaendum** [missing letter- sa-]-- **give battle** ; seru- war .

dam-ha-ra has the consonants – the- ma - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kadum poar** [missing letter- pa-]- **fierce battle** ; kadumai- severe; poar- war .

dam-ha-ra has the consonants – the- ma - ka -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **pira kaatham** [missing letter- pa-]- **war**.

dam-ha-ra has the consonants – the- ma - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uthiram kottum idam- blood shed battle field**; uthiram- blood; kotta- to shed ; idam- place .

dam-ha-ra has the consonants – the- ma - ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **poar pirakadanam** [missing letter- pa-]- **declaration of war**; pirakadanam- declaration .

dam-ha-ra has the consonants – the- ma - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **poar idu-vathar-k-kaana mun arikkai/ arivippu** [missing letter- pa-]- **declaration of war**; poar- war; idu- to do ; mun- early ; arivippu- notice .

dam...tuku/du12-du12: to marry ('spouse' + 'to get').

dam...tuku/du12-du12 has the consonants - the -ma –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is kattikka vaendum -to marry; kattu- to wed .

dam...tuku/du12-du12 has the consonants - the -ma –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is thaali katta vaendum [missing letter- la-]- to tie the sacred thread ; thaali- sacred thread ; kattu- to tie .

dam...tuku/du12-du12 has the consonants - the -ma –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is kaal kattu ida vaendum-[missing letter- la-]- to tie the leg /to get married [allegory] .

dam...tuku/du12-du12 has the consonants - the -ma –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is manam seithida vaendum [missing letter- sa-]- to marry ; manam- marriage ; seithidu –do .

dam...tuku/du12-du12 has the consonants - the -ma –the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is kaliyaanam [Skt] katta vaendum [missing letter- la-]-to marry ; kaliyaanam- marriage .

dam...tuku/du12-du12 has the consonants - the -ma –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is noaei nodiyaei kunamaakida vaendum –to cure the illness; noaei nodi-disease ; kunamaakidu –to cure .

dam...tuku/du12-du12 has the consonants - the -ma –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is kaaya vaiththida vaendum -to make dry ; kaainthathu- dried .

dam...tuku/du12-du12 has the consonants - the -ma –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is kattitya kanavanum manaivi-yim -thr married husband and wife ; kattu –to wed ; kanavan- husband / kondavan ; manaivi –wife.

dar-ra: cured, dried (?).

darra has the consonats - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is patha paduththuthar [missing letter- pa-] - curing the meat / dead body .

darra has the consonats - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **theeru** – to cure [as sickness] .

darra has the consonats - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thanithar** - grow dry .

darra has the consonats - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eeram indri** - dry ; thanneer indri ; thanner- water; indri –without ; eeram- moisture .

darra has the consonats - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ularntha** [missing letter-**la**-]-dried.

darra has the consonats - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vatriya** [missing letter- **ka**-] – dried.

darra has the consonats - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaaduthar** [missing letter- **ka**-] – drying.

darra has the consonats - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaaitar** [missing letter- **ka**-] -dry up.

darra has the consonats - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thirankuthar** [missing letter- **ka**-] -dry up.

darra has the consonats - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neer indri varanda** / vatrukai [missing letter- **ka**-] – dried; neer- water; indri- without; varanda- dried .

darra has the consonats - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaattuthar** [missing letter- **ka**-] – to dry .

darra has the consonats - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vathakkuthar** [missing letter- **ka**-] – to dry .

darra has the consonats - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sunduthar** /soadithar [missing letter- **sa**-] -dry up .

dè-dal: ashes ('ashes' + 'to fly').

dedal has the consonants - the- la - and the original Tamil word is **adalai** – ashes.

dedal has the consonants - the- la - and the original Tamil word is **thuyalthal** – to fly .

dedal has the consonants - the- la - and the original Tamil word is **paithal** [missing letter- pa-] –to fly .

di-bi-da: donkey ('to go, conduct oneself' + 'it' + 'with')

dibida has the consonants – the- [- pa -]-the – and the original Tamil word is **kaththai** [missing letter- ka-]- **donkey** .

dibida has the consonants – the- pa -the – and the original Tamil word is **pothi moottai sumanthidum paethai** [missing letter- sa-]- – **the animal which carries clothes bundle** ; pothi moottai- bundle ; sumakka- to carry .

dibida has the consonants – the- pa -the – and the original Tamil word is **nadanthidu / nadanthu poa-** go / go by walk .

dibida has the consonants – the- [- pa -]-the – and the original Tamil word is **nadaththai** - **one's conduct** .

dibida has the consonants – the- [- pa -]-the – and the original Tamil word is **thani manithanin nadaththai** –**individual person's conduct** ; thani manithan- individual person ; nadaththai- conduct .

dibida has the consonants – the- [- pa -]-the – and the original Tamil word is **nun nadaththai** - **good conduct**.

dibida has the consonants – the- [- pa -]-the – and the original Tamil word is **thappaana nadaththai** – **bad conduct** ; *thappu- bad* .

di...dab5: to take up a lawsuit ('lawsuit' + 'to take').

di...dab has the consonants - the- pa –and the original Tamil word is **pidi** - take/ have / hold.

di...dab has the consonants - the- [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **edu** - take.

di...dab has the consonants - the- [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **thokkam** [missing letter- ka-] -lawsuit.

di...dab has the consonants - the- [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **naduvu / thakavu / kadam** [missing letter- ka-] – justice.

di...dab has the consonants - the- [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **nadu / neethi** – justice.

di...dab has the consonants - the- [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **thandam** – kindly justice.

di...dab has the consonants - the- [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **thaaththu** -complaint / justice .

di...dab has the consonants - the- [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **saattu** [missing letter- sa-] - charging.

di...dab has the consonants - the- [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **sattam** [missing letter- sa-] – law ; **satta aatchchi** ; sattam- law; aatchchi- rule .

di-dab5-ba: decision ('decision' + 'to take' + nominative).

di-dab5-ba has the consonants - the – pa-- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mana thunipu** -decision.

di-dab5-ba has the consonants - the – pa-- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mudippu** -decision.

di-dab5-ba has the consonants - the – [-pa-]-- [-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **nithaanam – decision**.

di-dab5-ba has the consonants - the –[- pa-] – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mudivu edukka** [missing letter- ka-]- **– to make a decision** ; mudivu- conclusion ; *edukka- take* .

di-dab5-ba has the consonants - the – pa- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **theerppu** [missing letter- Ra-] - **judgement** .

di-dab5-ba has the consonants - the –[- pa-] – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **edu- take** .

di-dab5-ba has the consonants - the – pa- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pidi – take / hold** .

di-dab5-ba has the consonants - the – pa- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maduppu -taking food**.

di-di: to play (an instrument) (cf., dug4).

di-di has the consonants- the -- and the original Tamil word is **aattam aadidu – to dance**; aattam- dance; aadu- to dance .

di-di has the consonants- the -- and the original Tamil word is **aattam -aadu – to play a game**; aadu –to play .

di-di has the consonants- the - - and the original Tamil word is **meettu –to play [the string instrument]** .

di-di has the consonants- the - - and the original Tamil word is **uoothu / uoothidu - play a wind instrument**

di-di has the consonants- the -- and the original Tamil word is **adiththidu – to play drums** .

di-di has the consonants- the -- and the original Tamil word is **thudi - a drum** .

di-di has the consonants- the -- and the original Tamil word is thunthamam - a drum .

di-di has the consonants- the -- and the original Tamil word is thannumai - one headed drum .

di-di has the consonants- the -- and the original Tamil word is thappu / thappaattam / thappattai [missing letter- pa-] - one headed drum .

di-di has the consonants- the -- and the original Tamil word is thunthupi [missing letter- pa-] - large kettle drum .

di-di has the consonants- the -- and the original Tamil word is oththu – a wind instrument.

di-di has the consonants- the -- and the original Tamil word is thunthina- a string instrument.

di...dug4/du11/e: to conduct a trial; to give a claim; to sue someone (with -da-) ('lawsuit' + 'to effect').

di...dug4/du11/e has the consonants - the – ka- and the original Tamil word is vazhakkidu/ vazhakku thodukka [missing letter- zha-] - to sue .

di...dug4/du11/e has the consonants - the – ka- and the original Tamil word is vazhakkai aainthu nadaththuka –[missing letter- zha-] - to conduct the law suit ; vazhakku- law suit; nadaththuka- conduct .

di...dug4/du11/e has the consonants - the – ka- and the original Tamil word is antha mandra naduvaridam mandraaduaka/ murai iduka / manu kodukka/ koarikkai vaikka [missing letter- Ra-] - to request / to make complaint to the judge; antha mandram- court; naduavr- judge; murai idu- complain ; mandraadu – request /make a plea ; manu – petition; kodukka- to give ; koarikkai- claim .

di...dug4/du11/e has the consonants - the – ka- and the original Tamil word is urimai koriduka / [missing letter- Ra-] - to make claim ; koarikkai- claim .

di...gub: to judge ('judgment' + 'to set up').

di...gub has the consonants - the -ka- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mudivu edukka - to make a decision** ; mudivu- result / conclusion ; mudivaana ennam- final thought ; ennam- thought ; konda ennam- the thought one has arrived .

di...gub has the consonants - the -ka- - pa- and the original Tamil word is **theerpu kodu** [missing letter- Ra-]- **to give a judgment.**

di...gub has the consonants - the -ka- - [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **amaiththiduka- to set up** .

di-ir-ga: cultic organization center.

di-ir-ga has the consonants- the - Ra -ka –and the original Tamil word is **matha /samaya** [eraivanai / aandavan vanankuvatharkkaana/ aaraathikka[Skt]] **sadanku muraikkaana / samaya koatpaattu muraikkaana niruvanam** [missing letters- sa- and- pa-] **-religious /cultic organization centre** ; matham- religion; niruvanam- organization ; samayam- religion; koat paadu- principle ; sandaku murai; eraivan /aandavan - god; vanankuthar/aaraaththika[Skt] - **to worship** ; sadanku murai- *cult /vazhi padum vitham* .

di-kud/ku5: judge; judgment ('decision' + 'to cut off').

di-kud/ku5 has the consonants –the- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **uyar neethi mandra naduvar** /naduvanar / antha naduvar [missing letter- Ra-] - **judge of the high court** ; uyar- high ; mandram- assembly ; naduvar- judge .

di-kud/ku5 has the consonants –the- ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **theermanikka vaendum** [missing letter- Ra-] – **to come to a conclusion /decision** ; theermanam- decision .

di-kud/ku5 has the consonants –the- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **mathippu iduka** [missing letter- pa-] – **to judge** ; mathippu- value .

di-kud/ku5 has the consonants –the- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **mudivu eduka** - **to come to a decision**; mudivu- decision; edukka- take .

di-kud/ku5 has the consonants –the- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kodukkapatta / vithikka patta thandanai /neethi** [missing letter- pa-] - **the punishment** /judgement **given** ; thandanai- punishment ; **kodukka- to give** .

di-kud/ku5 has the consonants –the- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **vettidu** -**to cut** .

di...kud/ku5: to judge ('decision' + 'to cut off').

di...kud/ku5 has the consonants –the- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **mudivu edukka- to take a decision**; mudivu- decision .

di...kud/ku5 has the consonants –the- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **vettuka / thundu iduka / kaathiduka - to cut/ slice** ; **vettu- cut** .

di...kud/ku5 has the consonants –the- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **mathippu iduka** [missing letter- pa--] – **to judge** .

di-kúr: alien, hostile judgment ('decision' + 'hostile').

di-kúr has the consonants - the -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vaeru uorai/ naattai saernthavar** [missing letter- sa-] -

di-kúr has the consonants - the -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **viruppaththirckku ethiraana theerppu** [missing letter- pa-]-

di-kúr has the consonants - the -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **unmaikku maaraana / purampaana theerppu** [missing letter- pa-]-wrong judgement; theerppu- judgement; unmai truth; maaraaka- against .

di--kúr has the consonants - the -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **naduvarin thavaraana theerppu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **wrong judgement by the judge**; naduvar- judge ; thavaru- wrong ; theerppu – judgement

di---kúr has the consonants - the -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **naduvar mandraththin thappaana / murai-attra / kurai udaiya theerppu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **wrong judgement given by the court** ; naduvar mandram- court; naduvar- judge; mandram- assembly ; thappu- wrong ; murai attra- irregular ; kurai- mistake ; udaiya- has; theerppu- judgement

di--kúr has the consonants - the -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neethi thavariya theerppu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **wrong judgement** ; neethi- justice ; thavara- to fail ; thavaru- mistake ; theerppu- judgement .

di---kúr has the consonants - the -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kuttram purinthavanukku kodumaiyaana thandanai kodukka vaendum** [missing letter- **pa-**]-to give severe punishment for the criminal; kuttram, - crime ; purika- to do; purinthavan- one who did ; kodumai- severe ; thandanai- punishment ; kodukka- to give .

di---kúr has the consonants - the -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kuttram purinthavanukku sirai thandanai kodukka vaendum** [missing letters- **sa-** and **pa-**]-to imprison the criminal; kuttram- crime; purinthavan- one who did ; sirai- prison ; siru arai - sirai ; siru- small; arai- room ; thandanai- punishment .

di---kúr has the consonants - the -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kodiya kuttram purinthavanin uyirai parikka vaendum** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **to take away the life of the criminal** ; kodiya- severe ; kuttram- crime ; purinthavan- on who did ; uyir- life ; parikka- to take away/ pluck .

di-li-du-a: (cf., dili-du(-a)).

di-ri: (cf., dirig).

di-til-la: law case for which a final decision has been given ('verdict' + 'to complete' + nominative).

di-til-la has the consonants- the - la - -and the original Tamil word is **vazhakkai mudiththu vaiththal** [missing letter- ka-]- - **to finish the law suit** ; vazhakku- *law suit / vazhakkidu* ; mudi- finish .

di-til-la has the consonants- the - la - -and the original Tamil word is **vazhaakaadu** - [missing letter- ka-]- **to file a law suit** .

di4-di4-ba: walking about (phonetic for dib, reduplicated + nominative).

di4-di4-ba has the consonants -the - pa – and the original Tamil word is **nadai poadu/ adi- poadu** - **to make a step** ; nadai- step .

di4-di4-ba has the consonants -the - pa – and the original Tamil word is **nadanthu poa- to walk** .

di4-di4-ba has the consonants -the – [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **nada - to walk** ; nadai- walk .

di4-di4-ba has the consonants -the – [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **nadanthidu –walk** .

di4-di4-ba has the consonants -the – [- pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **thatththu nadai- toddling** .

di4-di4-ba has the consonants -the – -pa- – and the other interpretation of the word is **nadai payanam-** travel by foot ; payanam- travel .

di4-di4-ba has the consonants -the – [--pa-] - – and the other interpretation of the word is **nadamaattam** -

di4-di4-ba has the consonants -the – pa-- and the original Tamil word is **nadai paathai** - **path for walking** ; nada- walk; paathai- path.

di4-di4-ba has the consonants -the – pa-- and the original Tamil word is **nadai padi –door step** ; **padi- step** .

di4-di4-ba has the consonants -the – pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **nadai paani- walking style** ; paani –style .

di4-di4-ba has the consonants -the – pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **nadai maedai- platform for walking** ; maedai –stage .

di4-di4-la: children.

di4-di4-la has the consonants - the -la – and the original Tamil word is **yaenthal- child**.

di4-di4-la has the consonants - the -la – and the original Tamil word is **mathalai - child / son** .

di4-di4-la has the consonants - the -la – and the original Tamil word is **ilanthai – children / boys / young people** .

di4-di4-la has the consonants - the -la – and the original Tamil word is **kai kuzhanthai** [missing letter- ka -]- **infant**.

di4-di4-la has the consonants - the -la – and the original Tamil word is **mulaandi - infant** .

di4-di4-la has the consonants - the -la – and the original Tamil word is **kayam thalai** [missing letter- ka -]- **child**.

di4-di4-la has the consonants - the -la – and the original Tamil word is **kutti kuzhanthaikal** [missing letter- ka -]- – **little children** ; kutti- small; kutti - kid ; kuzhanthai- child .

di4-di4-la has the consonants - the -la – and the original Tamil word is **eduppu - p- pillai** [missing letter- pa -]- **supposititious child**.

di4-di4-la has the consonants - the -la – and the original Tamil word is **thalai pillai**-[missing letter- pa -]- **first born child**; thalai- head .

di4-di4-la has the consonants - the -la – and the original Tamil word is **thaththu pillai** [missing letter- pa -]- **adopted child** ; thaththu edu- to adopt.

di4-di4-la has the consonants - the -la – and the other interpretation of the word is **awlaathu – children** .

gišdib-dib: clepsydra, water clock (onomatopoeic or reduplicated 'to pass, traverse').

gisdib has the consonants - ka -sa - the –[- pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kadavu seettu /yaedu /attai - a pass to enter/ go / pass** ; kadakka- to pass ; seettu- sheet / token / paper/ card ; yaedu- paper / book ; attai –token /card .

gisdib has the consonants - ka -sa - the –[- pa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **dusthak - a pass to enter / pass** .

gisdib has the consonants - ka -sa - the –[- pa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **anumathikka vaendum – allow to pass/ go / enter** ; anumathikka- to allow .

gisdib has the consonants - ka -sa - the –[- pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kadakka -to pass / traverse** .

gisdib has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - the -- pa - and the original Tamil word is **kadappoan – traverser** .

gisdib has the consonants - ka -sa - the –[- pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **uoodu vari sunkkam** –[misisn letter –Ra-] - **traverse toll ; sunkkam- toll** .

gisdib has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - the – pa -- and the original Tamil word is **poaka vaendum – to go / pass**.

gisdib has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - the - pa - - and the original Tamil word is **poakkida- to pass/ spend time.**

gisdib has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] – -the – pa - and the original Tamil word is **poakida- go.**

gisdib has the consonants - ka -[- sa -]- the – pa -- and the original Tamil word is **poai vanthida vaendum – to go and come/ traverse; poa- go; vaa- come .**

gisdib has the consonants - ka -[-sa -]- the – pa -- and the original Tamil word is **poai vanthidum paathai / kadavu pathai - traversing path way; poa- go; vanthidu- to come; paathai- path.**

gisdib has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - the –[- pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kodukka - to pass /give .**

gisdib has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - the –[- pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **vittu viduka – to pass/give up .**

gisdib has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - the –[- pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **nadakka- go /walk .**

gisdib has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - the –[- pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **nadakkai / nadai yaaduka / nada maattam - traverse .**

gisdib has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - the –[- pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **yaekiduka- go/ pass.**

gisdib has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - the –[- pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kathaavu - spend / pass as time.**

gisdib has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - the –[- pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **oaduka- to pass as time.**

gisdib has the consonants - ka -[-sa -]- the –[- pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **uoodu kada- traverse .**

gisdib has the consonants - ka - [-sa -] - the – pa -- and the original Tamil word is **pandaiya kaala naazhikai vattil / vattam** [missing letters- zha/ la-] - **water clock of olden days** ; pandu- past; kaalam- time ; nazhaikai- unit of time measurement .

gisdib has the consonants - ka - [-sa -] - the – [-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **mani koodu /mani koondu – clepsydra /clock tower** ; mani- time .

clepsydra [E] has the consonants -ka- la -pa –[-sa-] - the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pazhan-k-kaalaththil [payan pattil eruntha] than - neer vattil / naazhikai vattil / kinni** - **water clock of olden days** ; **palaiya- paliol** / old ; kaalam – time/ season ; payan paadu- uasage ; thanneer- water .



digir-da...nu-me-a: without a (personal) god ('god' + 'with' + 'not' + 'to be' + nominative).

digir-da...nu-me-a has the consonants - the – ka- -Ra - the – an- ma – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kudi theivam indri – without the family god**; kudi- family/ house ; thaievam- god; indri- without .

digir-da...nu-me-a has the consonants - the – ka- -Ra - the – an- ma – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **thanakkendru kumpiduvatharkku / vanankuvatharkku oru aandavar indri / theivam indri /erivan indri** [missing letter -pa-]- thanakkena- personal ; *kumpiduthar – to worship* ; **eraivan-** god/ **hero** ; *aandavan-* god ; theivam- god .

dili-dili, dil-dil: one by one (cf., didli) (reduplicated 'one').

dili-dili has the consonants -the- la- the- la – and the original Tamil word is **thalai thalai yaa- head by head** ; thalai- head.

dili-dili has the consonants -the- la- the- la – and the original Tamil word is **thani aala! thani aala ! – thalai thalaiya - one by one**; thani aal- individual .

dili-dili has the consonants -the- la- the- la – and the original Tamil word is **oaththai aala oaththi aala- one by one**; oaththai aal- individual person ; oaththai -single ; aal- person .

dili-du(-a): walking alone; individual (dili, 'alone' + 'to walk' + nominative).

dili-du(-a) has the consonants -the- la- the - and the original Tamil word is oththai aala / thunai illaamal nadanthiduthal - walking alone; thunai-companion ; illai- nil ; nada- walk .

dili-du(-a) has the consonants -the- la- the - and the original Tamil word is thanan-thaniyae / thani aalaa ullavida / nadakka [missing letter- ka-]- to walk alone ; thani yae- alone ; thani aal- individual / single person ; ulaavida- to walk about; nadakka –to walk .

dili-du(-a) has the consonants -the- la- the - and the original Tamil word is thani thani aal – individual persons ; aal- person ; thani aal- single person .

dili-du(-a) has the consonants -the- la- the - and the original Tamil word is oththai aalaa / thani aalaa- alone .

dili-du(-a) has the consonants -the- la- the - and the original Tamil word is adi eduththal –walk ; adi –step/ foot ; edu- take .

dīm-śáh: bear (the animal) ('sickness demon' ? + 'domestic pig').

dīm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –sa -ka -and the original Tamil word is kaattu senkanmaa / kodiya senkann-maa -wild bear ; kaadu- forest ; kodiya – wild .

dīm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –[-sa -]-ka -and the original Tamil word is kundam – pig.

dīm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –[-sa -]- ka -and the interpretation of the word is veettu akanikam – house pig ; veedu- house .

dīm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –[-sa -]- ka -and the original Tamil word is kundam – pig.

dīm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –[-sa -]- ka -and the interpretation of the word is peetha kantham [missing letter- pa-] – pig.

dīm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –sa -ka -and the interpretation of the word is **sakkiraatham** [missing letter- Ra-]- **pig**.

dīm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –sa- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thoththu noavu undakkum / pini undakkum pisaasu** [missing letter- pa-] – **sickness demon** ; noavu- sickness; undaaku- make; pini –disease ; pisaasu- demon /ghost .

dīm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –[-sa -]-ka -and the interpretation of the word is **kavantham – demon**.

dīm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –[-sa -]-ka -and the interpretation of the word is **vaethalam** [missing letter- la-]- **demon/ phantom** [seththa pinam/ dead body] .

dīm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –[-sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **aaragnar -th- theivam** [missing letter-Ra]- **demon**.

dīm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –sa-- ka -and the original Tamil word is **siru thaeivam** [missing letter-Ra]- **demon** ; siru –small; thaeivam –god .

dīm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –[-sa -]- ka -and the interpretation of the word is **thaeka sukam inmai – sickness** ; thaekam[Skt] / kattai - body ; sukam- health; inmai- without .

dīm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –[-sa -]- ka -and the interpretation of the word is **aathanakm - sickness** .

dīm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –[-sa -]- ka -and the interpretation of the word is **vaanthi kunam / masakkai kondu -sickness** ; vaanthi- vomit .

dīm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –[-sa -]- ka -and the interpretation of the word is **thukkam – disease**.

dīm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –[- sa-] -- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kumatta – vomit / sickness**.

dìm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –[- sa-] -- ka -and the original Tamil word is **noavu udaiyavan -sick person** .

dìm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –[- sa-] -- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kunamaakida -to recover from sickness** .

dìm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –[-sa -]-ka -and the interpretation of the word is **maeka vettai – venereal disease**.

dìm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –[- sa-] -- ka -and the original Tamil word is **muttu noavu vaethanai / mudakku vaatham / muttu veekkam –joint pain /swelling** ; muttu- joint ; noavu- pain /sickness ; vaethanai- pain ; veekkam- swelling .

dìm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –[- sa-] -- ka -and the original Tamil word is **mandai kuththu – head ache**; mandai- head; kuththu- pain .

dìm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –[- sa-] -- ka -and the original Tamil word is **muthuku vaethanai -back ache** ; muthuku- back; vaethanai- pain .

dìm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –[- sa-] -- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kann imai katti -sty** ; kann- eye; imai- eyelid ; katti –swelling .

dìm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –[-sa -]-ka -and the interpretation of the word is **maththa kaasam / vaatha kaasam – an eye disease**.

dìm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma – sa--- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanjakam - eye balm** .

dìm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –sa -ka -and the interpretation of the word is **thamaka suvaasaam / moochchu vida mudiyaamai -asthma** ; moochchu- breath; mudiya- can not .

dìm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –[-sa-] -ka -and the interpretation of the word is **pakka vaatham [misisng letter- pa-] - paralyis** ; pakkam –side .

dìm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma – [-sa-]--- ka -and the original Tamil word is **maatha vidaai noavu - pre menstrual tension** ; vidaai - menses .

dīm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma –sa -ka -and the interpretation of the word is **maatha soothaka noavu - pre menstrual tension** ; maatham- month; noavu- sickness .

dīm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma – [-sa]--- ka -and the original Tamil word is **maatha vidaai mikaippu** [missing letter- pa-]- **menorrhagia** ; maatam- month ; vidaai - menses .

dīm-śáh has the consonants - the -ma – sa-- ka -and the original Tamil word is **theettu konjama paduthu** [missing letter- pa-]-**scanty menstrual flow**; theettu- menses ; konjam- less .

DIM4.SAR(-d): maltman.

DIM4.SAR(-d): has the consonants -the -ma- sa- Ra- the – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is arisi maavai / kodi munthiri kaniyaei / uora vaiththu- / athai / nothikka seithu / saaraayam / kani saaru / mathu/ kasaayam kaaichchi vadikattum manithan [missing letter- ka-]- – **one who brews arrack/ wine/ coffee** ; arisi maavu- rice flour; kodi munthiri- grapes; maavu- malt ; nothikka- seithidu- to make fermentation ; kani saaru- frut juice / wine ; mathu- liquor; kasaayam- coffee ; kaaichchidu - to boil ; vadi kattu –to filter ; manithan- man .

dirig-...-še: beyond ('to go over' + 'to the').

dirig-...-še has the consonants- the –Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kadhanu sendriduka** [missing letter- sa-] - **to cross over** ; kadhanidu –to pass; sendriduka- to go .

dirig-...-še has the consonants- the –Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **thooramaka [Skt] ettaththir irukkum idaththircku sendriduka** [missing letter- sa-]- **go farther away**; thooram- distance ; ettam- distance ; idam- place ; sendriduka- go .

DU.DU: (cf., lah5).

du-lum: burden, labor, work ('to walk' + 'to make productive').

du-lum has the consonants – the- la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha edai / kanam ullathu** [missing letter- **ka-**]- – **one which has heavy weight** ; mikuntha- more; edai - -weight .

du-lum has the consonants – the- la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **uzhaththidanum – labour**.

du-lum has the consonants – the- la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kadumaiyaaka uzhaththidu** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **to work hard ; uzhaththidu - toil** .

du-lum has the consonants – the- la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mika kadumaiyaana vaelai** [missing letter- **ka-**]- -- **hard work** ; kadumai- severe; vaelai – work .

du-lum has the consonants – the- la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **ankum inkum ulaavida vaendum-** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **to walk about** ; ankkae- there; inkkae- here .

du-lum has the consonants – the- la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **aakka valam udaiya** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **productive** ; aakkam- production .

du-lum has the consonants – the- la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **vilaivikka vaendum** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **to be productive** .

du-rí: (cf., da-rí).

DU-zu: (read arax-zu; cf., a-ra-zu).

dU-zu has the consonants - the –[sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **padi** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **read** .

dU-zu has the consonants - the –[sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **oaathidu-** **recite/ teach** .

dU-zu has the consonants - the –sa- -and the other interpretation of the word is **study [E]**.

dú-ru-na(-àm): (cf., duruna).

itidu6-kù: calendar **month 7** at Nippur during Ur III.

itidu6-kù has the consonants- the – ka -and the original Tamil word is **yaezaavathu thinkkal** [missing letter- **la-**]-**7th month**; **yaezhu- 7**; **thinkkal-month /moon** .

itidu6-kù has the consonants- the – ka -and the original Tamil word is **naankaam maatham- 4th month** .

itidu6-kù has the consonants- the – ka -and the original Tamil word is **kedaa maadu maatham- - month of bull / Vikaasi month** .

itidu6-kù has the consonants- the – ka -and the original Tamil word is **thanni kuda maatham- month of Aquarius / Maasi month** ; **thanni-** water; **maatham-** month .

itidu6-kù has the consonants- the – ka -and the original Tamil word is **ampai yeithidum vaettuvan maatham** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**month of Saggitarius /November month** ; **ampu-** arrow ; **yeithidu** –shoot ; **vaedan-** hunter ; **maatham-** month .

itidu6-kù has the consonants- the – ka -and the original Tamil word is **mutha poopu adaintha kanni penn maatham** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **Virgo / Tamil-**

purattaasi month ; mutha- first ; pooppu- menses; adaintha- attain; kanni penn-
virgin ;maatham- month

itidu6-kù has the consonants- the – ka -and the original Tamil word is **kadu
maan maatham** - Tamil -**Aavani month / month of Leo** ; kadumaan- lion.

du6-ul: to heap up, store, gather (cf., dul(6)).

du6-ul has the consonants- the- la -and the original Tamil word is **kuviththal**- [missing letter- ka-] - **to heap up** .

du6-ul has the consonants- the- la -and the original Tamil word is **padalai/
padalam** [missing letter- pa-]- **heap**.

du6-ul has the consonants- the- la -and the original Tamil word is **saemiththal**
[missing letter- sa-] - **to store** .

du6-ul has the consonants- the- la -and the original Tamil word is **ondru
thirattuthal** [missing letter- Ra-] - **to gather** ;

du6-ul has the consonants- the- la -and the original Tamil word is **thiraluthal** [missing letter- Ra-] - **to gather; thiral – heap** .

du6-ul has the consonants- the- la -and the original Tamil word is **uooruthal** [missing letter- Ra-] - **gather** as milk in the breast ; as toddy in the palm flowers

***du6-ul** has the consonants- the- la -and the original Tamil word is **aaithal –
gather**.

du6-ul has the consonants- the- la -and the original Tamil word is **padithal** [missing letter- pa-] – **gather as cream** .

du6-ul has the consonants- the- la -and the original Tamil word is **thiraithal** [missing letter- Ra-] -**to gather as bees round the flowers**.

du6-ul has the consonants- the- la -and the original Tamil word is **moeiththal**
-**swarming** .

du6-ul has the consonants- the- la -and the original Tamil word is **thokuththal** [missing letter -ka-] -to gather .

du6-ul has the consonants- the- la -and the original Tamil word is **mokkuliththal** [missing letter -ka-] – gather up.

du6-ul has the consonants- the- la -and the original Tamil word is **koeithal** [missing letter -ka-] – gather.

du6-ul has the consonants- the- la -and the original Tamil word is **thalai eenduthal** –gather.

du7-na-bi: adv., in the proper way; if you please ('fitting, **suitable**' + ? + adverbial force suffix).

du7-na-bi has the consonants -the- an- pa -and the original Tamil word is **muraiyaana paathai** [missing letter- Ra-]- **proper way** ; **muraiyaanathu- proper**; **paathai** –path /way .

du7-na-bi has the consonants -the- an- pa -and the original Tamil word is **poruththamaanathu** –[missing letter- Ra-]- **suitable** .

du8-du8: weaned young (reduplicated 'to **untie, loosen**').

du du has the consonant- the –and the original Tamil word is **uottu mara** [missing letter- Ra-] –to wean .

du du has the consonant- the –and the original Tamil word is **atram** [missing letter- Ra-] - **loosening**.

du du has the consonant- the –and the original Tamil word is **kattu vida / vaai vida** [missing letter- ka-] - **loosen** .

du10: (cf., dùg).

du10-sa: friend, companion ('gladness' + 'to repay')

du10-sa has the consonants – the- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **yaedan** – friend.

du10-sa has the consonants – the- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thunai** – friend.

du10-sa has the consonants – the- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **unthi** -companion.

du10-sa has the consonants – the- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thoalan** [missing letter- la-]- **–friend** .

du10-sa has the consonants – the- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **udanaali** [missing letter- la-]- **–companion** .

du10-sa has the consonants – the- sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **dhosthu** -friend.

du10-sa has the consonants – the- sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **istan** – friend.

du10-sa has the consonants – the- sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **sammathan** -friend.

du10-sa has the consonants – the- sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **saedan** -friend ; **joadi** .

du10-sa has the consonants – the- sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **samaethan** -companion .

du10-sa has the consonants – the- [- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **aapthan** /**aaptha nanpan** [missing letter- pa-]- **–friend**.

du10-sa has the consonants – the- sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **soa pathi** [missing letter- pa-]- **–companion** .

du10-sa has the consonants – the- sa- and the original Tamil word is **paechhcu thunai / paechchaattu thunai** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **-companion.**

du10-sa has the consonants – the- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **natpu-** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **-friend ; natpu udaiyoan .**

du10-sa has the consonants – the- sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **santhoasam – gladness.**

du10-sa has the consonants – the- [-sa-]-- and the other interpretation of the word is **moatham / amaatham - gladness.**

du10-sa has the consonants – the- sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **santham – happiness.**

du10-sa has the consonants – the- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **muthithai / matham - happiness.**

du10-sa has the consonants – the- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **muththu – happiness.**

du10-sa has the consonants – the- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thaeniththida- happiness.**

du10-sa has the consonants – the- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thoiyyal** [missing letter- **la-**]- **-gladness.**

du10-sa has the consonants – the- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thiththuvi** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **repay.**

du10-ús: road ('good' + 'to follow').

du10-ús has the consonants - the-[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thadam – road.**

du10-ús has the consonants - the-[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nadai - road.**

du10-ús has the consonants - the- sa -and the original Tamil word is **santhu – lane** .

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **paathai / paththathi / paadam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **path /street** ; oththai adi paathai .

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **veethi/ vetti / vaadai / vaadakai** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **road/ street** ; aththuvam / vaethikai .

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kadavu / thikku** [missing letter- **ka-**]—**way** ; kathi / thikku-direction .

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **adaivu/ ittavai** [missing letter- **ka-**]-- **-way/ path** .

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **aththam -way** .

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **moadi -way** .

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kadai / vatti** [missing letter- **ka-**]-- **-way** .

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **iduvai** [missing letter- **ka-**]-- **lane** .

du10-ús has the consonants - the- sa--and the original Tamil word is **katchchi** [missing letter- **ka-**]-- **-way** .

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **kandaayam** [missing letter- **ka-**]-- **avenue** .

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **theru** [missing letter- **Ra-**] –**street**; **nedum theru – bazaar** .

du10-ús has the consonants - the--sa--and the original Tamil word is **sinna theru** [missing letter- Ra-] – **small street** ; sinna- small; theru –street .

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **tholi** [missing letter- la-] – **street**.

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **aalidam** [missing letter- la-] – **street row**.

du10-ús has the consonants - the- -sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **rasthaa** [missing letter- Ra-] - **street**.

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nanmai udaiyathu** – **good** ; nanmai –good .

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **payan udaiyathu** [missing letter- pa-]- **good /useful** ; payan –use .

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **itham** – **good**.

du10-ús has the consonants - the- -[-sa-] --and the other interpretation of the word is **unnatham** – **best**.

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thooimai** –**good /cleanliness** .

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **panpu udaiyathu** [missing letter- pa-]- **–good** nature.

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **pandam** [missing letter- pa-]- **–good** .

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **pasumaiyaanathu** [missing letter- pa-]- **–good /fertile** .

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thuppu** [missing letter- pa-]- **–good**.

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **anpu udamai** [missing letter- pa-]- – **good/ kindness** ; anpu- kindness .

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **maem-pattathu** [missing letter- pa-]-- **better**.

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **seppam udaiyathu** [missing letter- pa-]—**better; semmai udaiyathu** .

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **maenmai udaiyathu** – **better**; manmai- superior .

du10-ús has the consonants - the- -sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **saathu** -**good**.

du10-ús has the consonants - the- -[-sa-] --and the other interpretation of the word is **anuththumam** -**the best** .

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **muthanmaiyaanathu** -**the best / the first** .

du10-ús has the consonants - the- -[-sa-]--and the other interpretation of the word is **aathaayam / eettam** –**good** .

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **oadu** – **operate , follow as the mind**.

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **pinnaadiyae poa** [missing letter- pa-]— **go behind / follow** ; pinnaadi- back; poa- go .

du10-ús has the consonants - the- -[-sa-]--and the other interpretation of the word is **thapae**-[missing letter- pa-]— **follower**.

du10-ús has the consonants - the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thodaru** [missing letter- Ra-] -**to follow**.

du11-ga: utterance; speech ('to speak' + nominative).

*du11-ga has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **oathuka** – utter.

du11-ga has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **naa neettuka** - speak.

du11-ga has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nodiththiduka** – speak.

du11-ga has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaakkaaduka** -speak.

du11-ga has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaai edukka** – speak.

du11-ga has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaai asaththiduka** [missing letter- sa-] – **to speak** ; vaai- mouth ; *asaikka* –shake/move

du11-ga has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaai thirakka** [missing letter- Ra-] -**to open the mouth** ; vaai- mouth ; thirakka- open

du11-ga has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kooruka** [missing letter- Ra-] –**speak /say**

du11-ga has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kootru** [missing letter- Ra-] -**word** .

du11-ga has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaai vittu uraikka** [missing letter- Ra-] – **to speak** .

du11-ga has the consonants – the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **vaarththai** [Skt] [missing letter- Ra-] – **word** .

du11-ga has the consonants – the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word **word** [missing letter- Ra-] .

du11-ga has the consonants – the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word **nikatham** - talk ; kathai .

du11-ga has the consonants – the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word **vaatham** - utterance.

du11-ga has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **padikka** [missing letter- pa-] - **speak** /read .

du11-ga has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaai mozhinthiduka** [missing letter- zha-] – **say / talk** .

du11-ga has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaayaaduka** -to chat .

du11-ga has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kathaiththiduka** - to **speak** .

du11-ga has the consonants – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **paesiduka** [missing letters- pa –and- sa-] – **speak**.

du14...ak/gar: to quarrel (with someone: -da-) ('**quarrel**' + '**to do**').

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **poar- iduka** [missing letter- pa-] - **to fight a battle**; **poar-** war; **idu-** do .

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **poaraaduka** [missing letter- pa-] – **fighting / protest** .

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ethiri naattin meethu / pakai naattin meethu poar ida vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] - **-to begin a war against the enemy state** ; **ethiri** –enemy ; **pakaivan-** enemy ; **meethu-** over; **naadu** –state ; **poar-** war .

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kudumi - yaei pidiththiduthar** [missing letter- pa-] – **to quarrel**.

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **thontharavu seika / sandai sachcharavu seithiduka** [missing letter- sa-] – **to quarrel** ; thontharavu –trouble ; seika- do ; sandai –fight .

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaakkuthar vaendum – to attack** ; *thaakka- attack* .

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nikarththar – fight**.

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **pira kaatham** [missing letter- pa-] -**fight**.

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **vitharanam – fight**.

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **viraththar - to fight**.

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sandai kattuthar** [missing letter- sa-] - **to fight** ; sandai- fight .

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **serukkiduthar** [missing letter- sa-] - **to fight**.

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ethirkka- to oppose/ fight**.

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mallu kattuthar** [missing letter- la-] - **fight**.

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kalakam vilaviththiduthar** [missing letter- la-] – **to clash**.

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aakkuthar – make**.

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is undaakkthar- make.

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is uruvaakkuthar – make /create .

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is yaerpaduththuka [missing letter- pa-]- make.

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is kuyeitru – make.

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is thokuththar – make.

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is nukarthar – do.

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is iyattruka- do execute.

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is muyankuthar- do.

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is aatruka-do.

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is noakkuthar -do.

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is kirththiyam- act.

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is navadaikkai eduththiduthar – to act.

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is nirai vaetruthar -accomplish ; nirai vaetram .

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is kootti mudiththar -accomplish .

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is poruppu kattuthar [missing letter- pa-]- accomplish.

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is mudivu paeru [missing letter- pa-]- accomplishment.

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is muttrukai – accomplishment.

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is thalai kattuthar [missing letter- la-]- – accomplish.

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is veti saiththiduthar [missing letter- sa-]- accomplish , as great things , used ironically .

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is seithu kaattuthar [missing letter- sa-]- accomplish .

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is nadaththi kaattuthar -excute.

du14...ak/gar has the consonants- the - ka - –Ra- and the original Tamil word is saathiththu kaattuthar [missing letter- sa-]- – achieve.

du14...mú: to start a quarrel ('quarrel' + 'to ignite').

du14...mú has the consonants - the - ma -and the original Tamil word is sandai yaei moottu /thoondu [missing letter- sa-] – to induce/ ignite a quarrel ; sandai-fight ; moottu- induce/ thoondu .

du14...mú has the consonants - the - ma -and the original Tamil word is thee moottu- to ignite.

du14...mú has the consonants - the - ma -and the original Tamil word is **mallattam** [missing letter- **la-**]- **quarreling**.

du14...mú has the consonants - the - ma -and the other interpretation of the **yuththam / ayoatham / ayoathanam - fight**.

du14...mú has the consonants - the - ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **oathanam – battle**.

du14...mú has the consonants - the - ma -and the original Tamil word is **moathu – fight**.

du14...mú has the consonants - the - ma -and the original Tamil word is **pandanam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **fight**.

du14...mú has the consonants - the - ma -and the original Tamil word is **kathanam** [missing letter **-ka-**] – **battle**.

quarrel [E] has the consonats – ka- Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **koalaaru - quarrel** .

quarrel [E] has the consonats – ka- Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **uoor kalakam – village quarrel**.

quarrel [E] has the consonats – ka- Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **mallukku nirkka- to quarrel** .

quarrel [E] has the consonats – ka- Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **adiththu kolluthar** [missing letter **-the -**]- **quarrel** .

quarrel [E] has the consonats – ka- Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **nikarththal** [missing letter **-the -**]- **quarrel** .

quarrel [E] has the consonats – ka- Ra- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **vippira lampam** [missing letter **-pa-**]- **quarrel** .

du24-ùr: (cf., dur9[ŠUL]).

lúdub-alal-urudu: a temple servant ('to pour' + 'pipe' + 'copper').

lúdub-alal-urudu has the consonants –la- the –[- pa-]- la- Ra- the –and the original Tamil word is **Thiru Murugan kovil-il veri -yaatam aadum marulaan / marulaandi** [missing letter- ka-]- the person [marulaan] who dances [in a trance state possessed by the spirit of Marduk / Thiru Murugan] of Murugan temple ; **Thiru Murugan- Marduk** [Sumerian] ; kovil- temple; veri -yaattam- fierce dance ; aadu – to dance .

lúdub-alal-urudu has the consonants –la- the – pa- la- Ra- the –and the original Tamil word is Aru padai veedukalil ondraana Palani Malai Thiru Murugan Thiru kovil- il / Sivan kovil- il erai pani / erai vazhi paadu nadaththidum / malar sorinthu / poo sorinthu / karu varai koodaththil irunthu / oli yaetri / vilakku yaetri / Murugan silaikku poosai seithidum poosaari [missing letters- ka -and - sa-]- **priest who offers flowers to the idol of lord Murugan in one of his abodes - Palani Malai temple** ; aru padai veedu - six abodes; ondru- one; Planai Malai- Palani Hills ; Thiru Murugan- Marduk ; kovil- temple ; thiru- sacred ; Sivan –lord Siva ; erai pani- religious work ; erai vazhi paadu- worshipping the god; malar- flower; sorinthidu- offer ; poo- flower; karuvarai- koodam – sacred sanctorum ; oil- light; vilakku- lamp; silai- idol ; poosaari- priest .

lúdub-alal-urudu has the consonants –la- the – pa- la- Ra- the –and the original Tamil word is **Palani Malai Thiru kovilil pani purinthidum vaelai aal** [missing letter- ka-]- **servant of the Palani Malai Temple** ; thiru- sacred; kovil- temple; pani –work; vaelai aal- servant .

gidub-ba-an: pillar made of reeds; a fence made of such pillars ('to heap up' + 'to divide' + 'to be high').

gidub-ba-an has the consonants –ka- the- pa- an –and the original Tamil word is **panai kattai kanthu – palm tree pillar** ; panai- palm; kattai –tree/wood; kanthu- pillar /nilai paeru .

gidub-ba-an has the consonants –ka- the- [-pa-] - an –and the original Tamil word is **kuviththida vaendum - to heap up** .

gidub-ba-an has the consonants –ka- the- pa-- an –and the original Tamil word is **thundu poaduka -to slice** ; thundu thundu -aaka vettida vaendum .

gidub-ba-an has the consonants –ka- the- pa-- an –and the original Tamil word is **pokkam kondathu- one which has the height** ; pokkam- height .

dub-bi...bala: to go over the account (with -da-) ('**tablet**' + 'its' + '**to pass** through').

dub-bi...bala has the consonants - the –[-pa-] -la –and the original Tamil word is **kanakkiduthal** [missing letter- ka-] – **to make the account** .

dub-bi...bala has the consonants - the –[-pa-] -la –and the original Tamil word is **vilakkam aliththal** [missing letter- ka-] - **to give explanation**; vilakkam- explanation .

dub-bi...bala has the consonants - the --pa--la –and the original Tamil word is **pathil/ vidai alikka** [missing letter- ka-]- **to answer** .

dub-bi...bala has the consonants - the --pa--la –and the original Tamil word is **paesuthal** -[missing letter- sa-]- **to speak** .

dub-bi...bala has the consonants - the --[-pa-] --la –and the original Tamil word is **mozhithal / solluthal** [missing letter- sa-]-**to say** .

dub-bi...bala has the consonants - the --[-pa-] --la –and the original Tamil word is **nadu kal** [missing letter- ka-] –**hero stones** .

dub-bi...bala has the consonants - the --[-pa-] --la –and the original Tamil word is **velli pattaiyam** [missing letter- ka-] – **silver tablet** ; velli- silver; pattaiyam- tablet.

dub-bi...bala has the consonants - the --[-pa-] --la –and the original Tamil word is **kadathiduthal-** [missing letter- ka-]- **to pass over/ to cross** .

dub-dab...za: to thud, thump (see the definition for za)

dub-dab...za has the consonants- the- pa- the- pa – sa- and the original Tamil word is **'thoppu thoppu'** – **enum osai / saththam [Skt]** - **'thoppu ' sound** ; osai –sound.

dub-dab...za has the consonants- the- [- pa -] - the- [- pa-] –sa- and the original Tamil word is **'dama dama'** - **enum osai - dama dama [adjective] sound** ; osai –sound .

dub-dab...za has the consonants- the- [- pa -] - the- [- pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **'thada thada enum osai'** - **thada [adjective] – sound** .

dub-dab...za has the consonants- the- pa -- the- pa – sa- and the original Tamil word is **'pada pada'** **enum osai - pada [adjective] sound** .

dub-dab...za has the consonants- the- [-pa-]-- the- pa – -sa- and the original Tamil word is **'sada sada'** **enum osai – sada [adjective] sound** .

dub-dab...za has the consonants- the- [-pa-]-- the- pa – -sa-- and the original Tamil word is **'thimu thimu '** **enum osai - thimu [adjective] sound** .

dub-dab...za has the consonants- the- [-pa-]-- the- [- pa -] - [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **meththozhi** [missing letter- zha-] – **thud** .

dub-dab...za has the consonants- the- [-pa-]-- the- [- pa -] - [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **moththu / moththu padu - thump** .

dub-dab...za has the consonants- the--pa- the- [- pa -] - [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nai- iya pudaitthidu – thumping** .

dub-dab...za has the consonants- the--pa- the- [- pa -] - sa- and the original Tamil word is **semaththiyaa adi poadu –to beat severely** .

dub-dab...za has the consonants- the—[-pa-] - the- [- pa -] - [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **idiththidu- hit** .

dub-lá: platforms on either side of a portal ('to heap up' + 'to lift').

dub-lá has the consonants - the – pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **mun vaathil padi / mun vaathil thakavu / nuzhai vaayil** [missing letter- ka-]- **–door step** ; vaathil - door / entrance; *padi –step* ; *thakavu –gate*; *vaayil- entrance* ; *nuzhaika- enter* .

dub-lá has the consonants - the – [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **thalai vaathil** - [missing letter- ka-]- **door/ entrance** .

dub-lá has the consonants - the – pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **nilai padi – entrance /door step** .

dub-lá has the consonants - the – pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **veettu vaathil padi thinnai** [missing letter- ka-]- **the platform** [on the sides of the] **house door** ; *veedu- house* ; *vaathil – door*; *thinnai- sit out* .

dub-lá has the consonants - the – [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **kuviththal** [missing letter- ka-]-**to heap up** .

dub-lá has the consonants - the – [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **kai thookki viduthal**-[missing letter- ka-]- **to lift up** ; *kai- hand* ; *thookku –lift* .

dub-sag: leader ('list' + 'head').

dub-sañ has the consonants -the – [- pa-] – [- sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **aandakai– ruler / duke ; aandakai- duke** .

dub-sag has the consonants -the – [- pa-] – [- sa-] - ka– and the original Tamil word is **nattai aandidum mannavan** -**the king who rules the state** ; *naadu –state*; *mannavan- king*.

dub-sag has the consonants -the – [- pa-] – [- sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kundaakkan - leader**.

dub-sag has the consonants -the – [- pa-] – [- sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **nadaththuvoan – leader**.

leader has the consonants - la -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thoandral- leader** .

dub-sag has the consonants -the – pa- – [- sa-] – ka – and the original Tamil word is **mun pakuthi** - a tele conferencing participant who can activate and deactivate a phone conference.

dub-sag has the consonants -the – [- pa-] – [- sa-] - ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **aththiyaa-k-kan – leader**.

dub-sañ has the consonants -the – [- pa-] – [- sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **muthanmaiyaanavan – head/ leader** .

dub-sag has the consonants -the – [- pa-] – sa-- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **mukkiyasththan – leader**.

dub-sag has the consonants -the – [- pa-] – [-sa-] -- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **attavanai - list/ table** .

dub-sag has the consonants -the – [- pa-] – -sa--- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **saavithaa- list , inventory** .

dub-sag has the consonants -the – pa – [-sa-]- - ka – and the original Tamil word is **pathi -vaedu / pathivu -register/ record**; yaedu- book; pathiya- to register .

dub-sag has the consonants -the – pa- – sa- - ka – and the original Tamil word is **pathivu seika –to register**.

dub-sag has the consonants -the – pa- – [-sa-]- - ka – and the original Tamil word is **pathivu puththakam - register**; puththakam- book .

dub-sag has the consonants -the – pa- – [-sa]- - ka – and the original Tamil word is **mun pana pathivaedu -advance register** ; mun- early / before / front ; panam – money .

dub-sag has the consonants -the – [- pa-] – [-sa]- - ka – and the original Tamil word is **adaivu -catalog /directory** .

dub-sag has the consonants -the – pa- – [-sa]- - ka – and the original Tamil word is **puththaka paduththu - record, register as a notary public; puththakam-land register** ; puththakm- book / document .

dub-sag has the consonants -the – [-pa-] – [-sa]- - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaattu / kaanpiththiduka– register**.

dub-sag has the consonants -the – pa- – [-sa]- - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kanakku pathivu -registering**.

dub-sag has the consonants -the – [- pa-] – -sa--- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **thasthaavaeju / document – register**.

dub-sag has the consonants -the – [-pa-] - -sa-- ka – and the original Tamil word is **suvadi – file**.

dub-sag has the consonants -the – pa- -[-sa]--- ka – and the original Tamil word is **pathivu koappu – log file** ; koappu –file .

dub-sag has the consonants -the – [-pa-] - -sa-- ka – and the original Tamil word is **santhaa koappu – subscription file** ; santhaa- subscription .

dub-sag has the consonants -the – pa- -sa-- ka – and the original Tamil word is **satta pathivu thokuthi – legal file** ; sattam- law.

dub-sag has the consonants -the – pa-- -sa-- ka – and the original Tamil word is **inai -thokuppu- file**.

dub-sag has the consonants -the – [-pa-] - -[-sa]--- ka – and the original Tamil word is **koaththu inaikka / kaoaththu vai - to make a file** .

dub-sag has the consonants -the - pa- -[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nadappu koappu - current file**; nadappu- current ; koappu- file .

dub-sar-tur: young scribe ('scribe' + 'small, young').

dub-sar-tur has the consonants - the - pa -sa- Ra- the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **paaraattu seppu paththiram / saandru - certificate of excellence** ; *paaraattu – appreciate* ; paththiram- document .

dub-sar-tur has the consonants - the - pa -sa- Ra- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **poriththa siriya seppu yaedu – a small copper written tablet** ; poriththa- engraved ; siriya- small ; seppu -copper ; yaedu- sheet .

dub-sar-tur has the consonants - the - pa -sa- Ra- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uruthi seppu saandru- copper guarantee certificate**; uruthi- guarantee ; seppu-copper; saandru –certificate .

dub-sar: scribe ('tablet' + 'to write').

dub-sar has the consonants - the- [-pa-] -[-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **theettuthar -write**.

dub-sar has the consonants - the- [-pa-] -[-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **theriththar –write**.

dub-sar has the consonants - the- pa- -[-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **peithar – write**.

dub-sar has the consonants - the- [-pa-] -[-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **varainthidu / variththar / vattiththar [missing letter- ka-] – write ; eraekiththar** .

dub-sar has the consonants - the- [-pa-] -[-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **iyatru – to write as book**.

dub-sar has the consonants - the- [-pa-] -[-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **keeridu** [missing letter- ka-] – **write**.

dub-sar has the consonants - the- [-pa-] -[-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kuriththu kaattu** -**write**.

dub-sar has the consonants - the- [-pa-] -[-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **ezhuthiduthar** [missing letter- zha-]- **write**.

dub-sar has the consonants - the- [-pa-] -[-sa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **ratham** -**writing**.

dub-sar has the consonants - the- [-pa-] -[-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **therippu** [missing letter- pa-] -**writing**.

dub-sar has the consonants - the- [-pa-] -[-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vari aadar** [missing letter- ka-] -**writing**.

dub-sar has the consonants - the- -pa--[-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **poriththidu** – **inscribe** .

dub-sar has the consonants - the- -pa---[-sa-] -- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pathithtar** - **inscribe** .

dub-sar has the consonants - the- -pa---sa-- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pathivu seithiar** [missing letter- ka-] –**inscribe** ; seithidu- do .

dub-sar has the consonants - the- -pa--[-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word **thaamira pattayam** – **copper tablet** ; thaamiram- copper ; pattayam- tablet .

dub-sar has the consonants - the- -pa--[-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word **varai pattikai** [missing letter- ka-] – **tablet**.

dub-šen: copper box, treasure chest ('to store' + 'shiny')

dub-šen has the consonants -the - pa –sa- an- and the original Tamil word is **sinna seppu petti / tappa - small copper box**; sinna- small; seppu – copper; petti- box; tappa- box.

dub-šen has the consonants -the - pa –sa- an- and the original Tamil word is **sinna podi tappa – small snuff box** ; sinna- small; podi- powder .

dub-šen has the consonants -the - pa –sa- an- and the original Tamil word is **sinna pana petti -small money box** ; sinna- small; panam- money ; petti –box.

dub-šen has the consonants -the - pa –sa- an- and the original Tamil word is **sinna pon nakai petti - small gold jewel box** ; sinna- small; pon- gold; nakai- jewel; petti- box.

dub-šen has the consonants -the - pa –[sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **minu minuppu udaiya- shining** ; minu minuppu –shining ; udaiyathu- has .

dub-šen has the consonants -the - pa –sa-an- and the interpretation of the word is paathu kaapakka **saemiththu vaikka vaendum** [missing letter- **ka**]- **to** accumulate safely ; paathu kaappu- safty ; **vaikka- to keep** ; saemiththidu- to store .



dug-a-nag-nag: water drinking vessel ('vessel' + 'water' + reduplicated 'to drink').

dug-a-nag-nag has the consonants – the- ka –an- ka- an -ka – and the original Tamil word is **kudi thanni vaikkum kudam - vessel to keep drinking water** ; kudi thanni- drinking water ; *vaikka-* keep ; kudam- vessel -to keep water .

dug-níg-nag: drinking vessel ('vessel' + 'object' + 'to drink').

dug-níg-nag has the consonants- the - ka – an- ka –an- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kudi thanni - kudam- vessel for [keeping] drinking water** ; kudi thanni- drinking water; kudi- drink; thanni –water; kudam- vessel - to store water

dug-níg-nag has the consonants- the - ka – an- ka –an- ka – and the original Tamil word is **thanni kudikka vaendum –to drink water**; kudikka- to drink; thanni –water .

dug-tur: a standard capacity jar = 5 liters ('jar' + 'little').

dug-tur has the consonants - the - ka -the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kudi thanneer kudam - drinking water pot.**

dùg/du10...aka: to repair ('gladness' + 'to make, cause').

duaka has the consonants- the- ka –and the original Tamil word is **okkidu/ okkeedu - repair.**

duaka has the consonants- the- ka --and the original Tamil word is **puthuppikka / puthukku** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **to repair / renovate; okka-p-panniduka** .

duaka has the consonants- the- ka --and the original Tamil word is **seppaniduka** [missing letters- **sa** -and **-pa-**] – **repair**.

duaka has the consonants- the- ka --and the original Tamil word is **ottu poaduka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **mend**.

duaka has the consonants- the- ka --and the original Tamil word is **thittam pannuka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **mend**.

duaka has the consonants- the- ka --and the original Tamil word is **poththukai** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **mending**.

duaka has the consonants- the- ka --and the original Tamil word is **kurai yaei neekkida vaendum** [missing letter- **Ra-**] -**to remove the fault** ; kurai- fault; neekidu- remove .

duaka has the consonants- the- ka --and the original Tamil word is **undakka vaendum** –**to make** .

duaka has the consonants- the- ka --and the original Tamil word is **aakkidu** - **cause**.

duaka has the consonants- the- ka --and the original Tamil word is **adaivu** - **cause**.

duaka has the consonants- the- ka --and the original Tamil word is **kathai** – **cause** .

duaka has the consonants- the- ka --and the other interpretation of the word is **vidaiyam** - **cause**.

duaka has the consonants- the- ka --and the original Tamil word is **thoonduka** –**cause/ kindle** .

duaka has the consonants- the- ka --and the original Tamil word is **uvakai kondiduka- to be glad** ; *uavaki kolluthal- glad* .

duaka has the consonants- the- ka --and the other interpretation of the word is **thukkaa theetham – happiness**.

duaka has the consonants- the- ka --and the original Tamil word is **thaenikka- happiness**.

duaka has the consonants- the- ka --and the other interpretation of the word is **koathukam / nithuvanam – joy**.

duaka has the consonants- the- ka --and the other interpretation of the word is **vinoatham- pleasure**.

duaka has the consonants- the- ka --and the other interpretation of the word is **vimmitham- delight**.

duaka has the consonants- the- ka --and the original Tamil word is **katti- inward delight**.

dùg...bad(-bad): to stride, hurry ('knees' + 'to open').

dùg...bad(-bad) has the consonants -the – ka- pa - the – and the original Tamil word is **oaadi vanthiduka- come fast** ; *oaadu- run ; vanthiduka- to come/ vanthida vaendum* .

dùg...bad(-bad) has the consonants -the – ka- pa - the – and the original Tamil word is **thappiththu oaduka- to escape** ; *thaippikka- to escape ; oaduka- run* .

dùg...bad(-bad) has the consonants -the – ka- pa - the – and the original Tamil word is **nadakkum vitham- style of walking** ; *nadakka- to walk ; vitham- type* .

dùg...bad(-bad) has the consonants -the – ka- pa - the – and the original Tamil word is **poattu mithikka vaendum - tread** ; *mithikka- to stamp* .

dùg...bad(-bad) has the consonants -the – ka- [- pa-] - the – and the original Tamil word is **nadakka vaendum- to walk**; nadakka- walk .

dùg...bad(-bad) has the consonants -the – ka- [- pa-] - the – and the original Tamil word is **adi eduththu vaikka / nadakka vaendum – to make a step**; adi – step /foot; edukka –take .

dùg...bad(-bad) has the consonants -the – ka- [- pa-] - the – and the original Tamil word is **ani -vakukka vaendum –to march**.

dùg...bad(-bad) has the consonants -the – ka- [- pa-] - the – and the original Tamil word is nadakkum / oadum/ vandi oattum **vaekaththai koottuka- to speed up** ; oadu- run; nadakka- walk; vaekam- speed; vandi- van; oattu- drive .

dùg...bad(-bad) has the consonants -the – ka- [- pa-] - the – and the original Tamil word is **sattena vanthida vaendum** [missing letter- sa-] - **come quick**

dùg...bad(-bad) has the consonants -the – ka- - pa - the – and the original Tamil word is **pettena [Malayalam] vanthida vaendum- come fast** ; vanthidu- come .

dùg...bad(-bad) has the consonants -the – ka- - pa - the – and the original Tamil word is **sattu puttena vaa** [missing letter- sa-] - **come fast** ; vaa- come .

dùg...bad(-bad) has the consonants -the – ka- - [-pa -] - the – and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha kaditham - hasten**.

dùg...bad(-bad) has the consonants -the – ka- - [-pa -] - the – and the original Tamil word is **viranthiduka** [missing letter- Ra-] - **to hurry** .

dùg...bad(-bad)

dùg...dúb: to rub the knees (?) ('knees' + 'to flop').

dùg...dúb has the consonants -the- ka- the -[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **thodaiyai thattuka** [before the fight] - **to tap the thighs** ; thodai-thigh ; **thattu- tap** .

dùg...dúb has the consonants -the- ka- the -[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kai mutti- yaei thaeikka** - **the rub the fist** ; kai- hand; mutti- joint; kai mutti –wrist ; thaeikka- to rub .

dùg...dúb has the consonants -the- ka- the -[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kanu-vai thaeiththiduka** – **to rub the knee**; *kanu- knee*; thaeiththiduka- to rub .

dùg...dúb has the consonants -the- ka- the -[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kavizhnhida** [missing letter- **zha-**] – **to flop** .

dùg...dúb has the consonants -the- ka- the -[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **thoalvi adainthida** [missing letter- **la-**] - **to flop /failure**; thoalvi- failure; adaiya- attain .

dùg...dúb has the consonants -the- ka- the -[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **thallaadi thalladi nadakka-** [missing letter- **la-**] - **staggering gait** ; nadakka- walk; thallaaduthal- tottering .

dùg...dúb has the consonants -the- ka- the -[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **thadumaari nadakka / kirankki nadakka** - [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **staggering gait**; thadumaara- totter ; nadakka- to walk ; kirakkam- giddiness .

dùg...dúb has the consonants -the- ka- the -[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kadakku kadukkena aadi nadakka** - **staggering gait** .

dùg...dúb has the consonants -the- ka- the -pa- –and the original Tamil word is thoppena **veezhnhida** [missing letter- **zha-**] – **to flop / fall** .

kušdùg-gan: leather bag ('gladness' + 'to bring forth').

kušdùg-gan has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - the -ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **kidukin pai** [missing letter - pa-]- **leather bag**; pai- bag .

kušdùg-gan has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - the -ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **kidukin padam** [missing letter - pa-]-- **leather shield** ; *kiduku- hide* .

kušdùg-gan has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - the -ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **kodukka vaendum – to bring forth**; kodukka- give .

kušdùg-gan has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - the -ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **peththu kodukka vaendum** [missing letter - pa-] – **to beget**.

kušdùg-gan has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - the -ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **undaakka vaendum – to create** .

kušdùg-gan has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - the -ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **kutti poada vaendum** [missing letter - pa-] – **to beget** ; **kutti- kid** .

kušdùg-gan has the consonants- ka- sa-- the -ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **vayeiththu sinai yaei eenida vaendum - to beget** ; sinai /baby /foetus ; eenida- to deliver ; vayeiru –stomach .

kušdùg-gan has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -- the -ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **manam uvakai kondida - to be glad** ; manam- mind; uvakai- happy ; kondida- to have .

dùg...gúr: to sit down; to rest ('knees' + 'to bend').

dùg...gúr has the consonants- the- ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **irukkai -yir utkaara / kuntha vaendum -to take seat** ; irukkai- seat; utkaaru- sit down .

dùg...gúr has the consonants- the- ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sirithu naeram / satrae oaivu edukka vaendum -to take rest for a short time** ; sirithu- little / few; naeram- time; oaivu- rest ; **edukka- take** .

dùg...gúr has the consonants- the- ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaar mutti- knee joint** ; kaar- leg; mutti- joint .

dùg...gúr has the consonants- the- ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nudankuthar – to bend** .

dùg...gúr has the consonants- the- ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **madankuthar-bend**.

dùg...gúr has the consonants- the- ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koanuthar – to bend** .

dùg...gúr has the consonants- the- ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kurankuthar – to bend** .

dùg...gúr has the consonants- the- ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thiruku /thirukku – bend , curve as of a fort**.

dùg...gál: to be pleased, satisfied ('gladness' + 'to be available').

duggal has the consonants – the - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **manam makizhthal – gladness** ; manam- mind .

duggal has the consonants – the - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vaazhthal - be happy** .

duggal has the consonants – the - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **ullam kalithhida / kaliththal – delight** ; ullam- soul .

duggal has the consonants – the - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **uvaththal – rejoice** .

duggal has the consonants – the - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **nalkuthal – rejoice**.

duggal has the consonants – the - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **pukaluthal [missing letter- pa-] -rejoice**.

duggal has the consonants – the - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is vimmathal / vithu vithaththal- rejoice.

duggal has the consonants – the - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is kondaaduthal – rejoicing.

duggal has the consonants – the - ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is kuthukulam – delight.

duggal has the consonants – the - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is ukaliththal- joy/ pleasure.

duggal has the consonants – the - ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is kulaattu – joy.

duggal has the consonants – the - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is vilaiyaattu- pleasure.

duggal has the consonants – the - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is manam kaninthiduthal - pleased ; manam- mind; kaninthida- to ripe .

duggal has the consonants – the - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is manam ilakuthal – pleased.

duggal has the consonants – the - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is ulam kolluthal – pleased.

duggal has the consonants – the - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is kidaikkalaam - may be available.

duggal has the consonants – the - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is ullam thanivu adaithal - mental satisfaction ; ullam- soul ; thaniya – satisfied.

glad [E] has the consonants- ka- la -the -and the original Tamil word is manam makizhuthal - gladness; manam- mind; makizha- th be happy .

glad [E] has the consonants- ka- la -the -and the original Tamil word is **manam uvakai kolluthal – mental happiness** ; manam- mind; uvukai- happy;kolluka- to have .

glad [E] has the consonants- ka- la -the -and the original Tamil word is **manam kalippu adaithal [missing letter- pa-] - gladness**; manam- mind; kalippu- happiness ; adaiya –attain .

glad [E] has the consonants- ka- la -the -and the original Tamil word is **manam inpam kolluthal [missing letter- pa-] - to have mental joy**; inpam- happiness; kollu –have .

dùg...gar: to kneel down, for someone: dative ('knees' + 'to place').

dùg...gar has the consonants -the- ka --Ra –and the original Tamil word is **mutti kaar- knees** ; mutti- joint/ knee ; kaar- legs.

dùg...gar has the consonants -the- ka --Ra –and the original Tamil word is **mutti kaar -ida vaendum – to kneel down** ; kaar- mutti- knee joint; kaar- leg .

dùg...gar has the consonants -the- ka --Ra –and the original Tamil word is **mandi ittu vanankuthar vaendum – to knee down to salute**; mandi idu- kneel down ; vanankku- to worship .

dùg...gar has the consonants -the- ka --Ra –and the original Tamil word is **iduthar vaendum – to place** .

dùg...gar has the consonants -the- ka --Ra –and the original Tamil word is **naan-k-kaam [kodai] vaetrumai – [language] – dative** .

dùg...gar has the consonants -the- ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **naangin urubu yaetra sor [missing letters- sa- - pa-] [language] – dative**; sor/ sol –word/ language .

dùg...gar has the consonants -the- ka --Ra –and the original Tamil word is **naankaam vaetrumai urubu [missing letter- pa-]- [language] – dative**.

dùg...gar has the consonants -the- ka --Ra –and the original Tamil word is peyar adai- yudan inaivathu [missing letter- pa-]- – dative [language] .

dùg...gar has the consonants -the- ka --Ra –and the original Tamil word is peyar - adai- yaaka [nan -kodaiyaaka] kodukka patta ondru -[missing letter- pa-]- dative / given as a gift ; nan kodai- gift; kodukka- to give; kodukka pattathu- given .

dùg...gar has the consonants -the- ka -an -Ra –and the original Tamil word is marai muka seyapadu porulai kuripidukindra [missing letters- sa- pa- and -la-]- dative [language] .

dùg...gar has the consonants -the- ka -an -Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is niyamikka [Skt] padukindra [missing letter- pa-]- – dative /appointed .

dative has the consonants- the – va- and the original Tamil word is naankam vaetrumai [missing letter- Ra-]- – dative [language].

dùg-tuku: strong-legged ('knees' + 'to own').

dùg-tuku has the consonants - the - ka - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is mikuntha valimai konda / vazhuvaana kai / kaal / thodaikal [missing letter- la-]- - very strong legs / thighs ; mikuntha- more; valimai- strong ; kaal- leg; kai- hand ; thodai - thigh .

dùg-tuku has the consonants - the - ka - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is udaimaiaakkida vaendum- to own; udaimai- possession; aakkidu- to make .

dùg-ud-ak: politeness (cf., dùg/du10...aka).

dùg-ud-ak has the consonants -the- ka -the- ka – and the original Tamil word is mikuntha kanniyathth-udan -politeness; mikuntha excess .

dùg-ud-ak has the consonants -the- ka- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha kanivu- udan- politeness**; kanivu- politeness .

dùg-ud-ak has the consonants -the- ka- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha vanakkaththu -dan - politeness** ; vanakkam- respect .

dùg-ud-ak has the consonants -the- ka- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha inakkam kondu – politeness**.

dùg-ud-ak has the consonants -the- ka- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha panivu- udan** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **politeness**; mikuntha- more / very ; panivu- obedience/ politeness .

dùg-ud-ak has the consonants -the- ka- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha mathippu kondu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **politeness** ; mikuntha- excess; mathippu- respect; konda- having .

dùg...zil: to run, flee ('knees' + 'to cut').

dùg...zil has the consonants – the- ka – [-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **oaadi olikā – run and hide**; oaadu- run; olikā- hide .

dùg...zil has the consonants – the- ka –sa- la –and the original Tamil word is **thappiththu sellukā** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **escape** ; *thaippikka- to escape* ; sellukā- go .

dùg...zil has the consonants – the- ka –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **kaal mutti/ mutti-k-kaal - knee joint** ; *kaal- leg*; mutti- joint .

dùg...zil has the consonants – the- ka –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **vetti viduthal / vettuthal –cutting** ; kaalai vettuthal- to cut the leg .

dum-dam...za: to grumble (see the definition for za).

dum-dam...za has the consonants – the- ma- the- ma – [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **munu munuththidu – to grumble** .

dumu-aš: only son ('child' + 'one').

dumu-aš has the consonants- the- ma – [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mainthu – child**.

dumu-aš has the consonants- the- ma – [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mainthan - son**.

dumu-aš has the consonants- the- ma – [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **oththa mainthan – only son**.

dumu-aš has the consonants- the- ma – [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **oththai mainthan– single son** ; oththai- one ; mainthan- son.

dumu-aš has the consonants- the- ma – [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mooththaa / muththannaa- elder brother**.

dumu-aš has the consonants- the- ma -- sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **aathumasan – son**.

dumu-aš has the consonants- the- ma – [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thampi –[missing letter- pa-] - younger brother ; son** .

dumu-aš has the consonants- the- ma – [- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **mooththa paiyan [Skt] –[missing letter- pa-] - elder son** ; *paiyan-boy* ; moottha- elder .

dumu-dab5-ba: serf ('child' + 'to seize, hire').

dumu-dab5-ba has the consonants -the -ma - the - pa- [- pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **pannai / koththa- adimai** [missing letter- ka-]- **bonded laborer**

of the farm land ; pannai- farm land ; adimai- slave ; koththa-adimai- bonded laborer.

dumu-dab5-ba has the consonants -the -ma - the – [- pa-] - [- pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **vaadakaikku edukka vaendum** [missing letter- ka-]- to hire .

dumu-dab5-ba has the consonants -the -ma - the –pa- [- pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **kaiyaka paduththa vaendum** [missing letter- ka-]-to seize .

dumu-dab5-ba has the consonants -the -ma - the –[-pa-]- [- pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **kedaa maadu** [missing letter- ka-]--son /bull .

DUMU-DUMU-LA: (cf., di4-di4-la).

dumu-ga.eš8: deputy (?) of a merchant ('child' + 'merchantman').

dumu-ga.eš8 has the consonants – the- ma -ka – sa- -and the original Tamil word is **Komatti Setti- yin- thunaivan - deputy of a Telugu speaking merchant.**

dumu-ga.eš8 has the consonants – the- ma -ka – sa-- -and the original Tamil word is **Komatti Setti – Telugu speaking merchant.**

dumu-ga.eš8 has the consonants – the- ma -ka – [-sa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **thoakam- child.**

dumu-ga.eš8 has the consonants – the- ma -ka – [-sa-] - -and the other interpretation of the word is **vakantham - child.**

dumu-ga.eš8 has the consonants – the- ma -ka – [-sa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **kedaa maadu- male baby/ son / bull .**

dumu-ga.eš8 has the consonants – the- ma -ka – [-sa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **mooththa makan- elder son ; mootththa - elder; makan- son .**

dumu-gal: eldest son or daughter ('child' + 'large')

dumu-gal has the consonants- the –ma- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **mooththa makal- elder daughter** ; moottha- elder; makal –daughter .

dumu-gal has the consonants- the –ma- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **thalai makan - eldest son** ; makan- son ; thalai- head .

dumu-gal has the consonants- the –ma- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kayamthalai – child**.

dumu-gal has the consonants- the –ma- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **nalla neelamum akalumum ulla- large**; nalla- good; neelam- length ; aklam- width ; ulla- has .

dumu-gir15/gi7: freeborn man, Sumerian [in contrast to slaves from foreign countries] (**'child' + 'native group'**).

dumu-gir15/gi7 has the consonants – the- ma- ka -Ra- -and the original Tamil word is **naattin kudi urimai konda makan – citizen of the state** ; naadu –state; kudi urimai –citizenship ; makan- son .

dumu-gir15/gi7 has the consonants – the- ma- ka -Ra- -and the original Tamil word is **vaeru naattu adimai – foreign slave**; vaeru- different; naadu- state; adimai –slave .

dumu-gir15/gi7 has the consonants – the- ma- ka -Ra- -and the original Tamil word is **kudi urimai konda koottam – native group**.

dumu-gir15/gi7 has the consonants – the- ma- ka -Ra- -and the other interpretation of the word is **mirudan-k-kanam - child**.

dumu-gir15/gi7 has the consonants – the- ma- ka -Ra- -and the original Tamil word is **thiru makan – son** ; thiru- holy / wealth ; makan –son .

dumu-KA: grandson.

dumu-KA has the consonants - the- ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **mooththa makanudaiya makan – son of eldest son** ; mootha- elder; makan-son

dumu-lú: gentleman ('child' + 'gentleman').

dumu-lú has the consonants- the- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **thalai makan** [missing letter- pa-]- – **gentleman** .

dumu-lú has the consonants- the- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **nalla panpu ulla manithan** [missing letter- pa-]- **gentle man** ; nalla panpu- good nature ; manithan- man .

dumu-lú has the consonants- the- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **nalla manithan- good person** ; nalla- good; manithan- man .

dumu-lú has the consonants- the- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **mathalai – child/ son** .

dumu-lú has the consonants- the- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **kayam- -thalai** [missing letter- ka-]- **child**.

dumu-lú has the consonants- the- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **ilam kuzhanthai** [missing letter- ka-]- **little child** .

dumu-lú has the consonants- the- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **mulai aandi -infant** ; mulai – breast .

dumu-lugal(-/ak/): prince ('child' + 'king' + genitive).

dumu-lugal(-/ak/) has the consonants – the- ma- la- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is naadu **aalum mannavanin makal- princess**; naadu –state; aalum- ruling; mannavan- king ; makan –son .

dumu-lugal(-/ak/) has the consonants – the- ma- la- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **naattai aalum thalai makan** -king the ruler of the state; thalai - head; makan- son ; naadu –state; aalu –rule .

dumu-lugal(-/ak/) has the consonants – the- ma- la- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **naattai aalum naemi vallavan** - king the ruler of the state.

dumu-lugal(-/ak/) has the consonants – the- ma- la- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **nattai aalum mandaleekan**- king the ruler of the state.

dumu-lugal(-/ak/) has the consonants – the- ma- la- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **naattai aalum muthalvan** -king the ruler of the state; muthalvan- first person/ head ; naadu- state ; aalu – to rule .

dumu-lugal(-/ak/) has the consonants – the- ma- la- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **naattai aalum kaavalan**-king the ruler of the state; kaavalan- king .

dumu-lugal(-/ak/) has the consonants – the- ma- la- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **naadu aalum oankkole** –in makan – son of the king ; naadu – state; aalu –rule; oankkole- king .

dumu-lugal(-/ak/) has the consonants – the- ma- la- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kudi makkal / nattu makkal** – citizens; naadu –state; makkal- people .

dumu-lugal(-/ak/) has the consonants – the- ma- la- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **pothu makkal** [missing letter- pa-] -public ; pothu –common .

dumu-lugal(-/ak/) has the consonants – the- ma- la- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **peththa makkal** [missing letter- pa-] - begot children; makkal – children/ people .

dumu-lugal(-/ak/) has the consonants – the- ma- la- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kayam-thalaikal** –children .

dumu-lugal(-/ak/) has the consonants – the- ma- la- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kula muthal** – offspring /son ; kulam- clan .

dumu-lugal(-/ak/) has the consonants – the- ma- la- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **makkat- selvankkal – children as the wealth**; selvam- wealth; makkal- children/ people .

dumu-mí: daughter ('child' + 'feminine').

dumu-mí has the consonants -the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **mooththa ponnu** [missing letter- pa-] -**eldest daughter** ; ponnu- girl / daughter

dumu-mí has the consonants -the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **pen thanmai** [missing letter- pa-] – **femininity** .

dumu-mí has the consonants -the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **thaaimai - mother hood**.

dumu-mí has the consonants -the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **mainthu -child**.

dumu-mí-lugal(-/ak/): princess ('child' + 'female' + 'king' + genitive).

dumu-mí-lugal (-/ak/) has the consonants - the- ma -la- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **naadu aalum mannvanin / oanakkolin / kaavalanin makal – daughter pf the king** ; naadu –state; aalum- ruling ; mannavan- king; makal- daughter .

dumu-mí-lugal (-/ak/) has the consonants - the- ma -la- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kudi makkaludaiya thalaivi - princess ; muthal makal** ; kudi makkal –citizens ; thalaivi- mistress .

dumu-mí-lugal (-/ak/) has the consonants - the- ma -la- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **naadu aalum kaavalanudaiya manaivi -wife of the king** ; naadu –state; aalum- ruling; kaavalan- king ; manaivi- wife .

dumu-mí-lugal (-/ak/) has the consonants - the- ma -la- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **thalai makanudaiya pen kuzhanthai** / muthal makal [missing letter- **pa-**] –**female child of the king** ; thalai- head ; thalai makan- king ; penn- female; kuzhanthai –child ; muthal –first ; makal –daughter .

dumu-mí-lugal (-/ak/) has the consonants - the- ma -la- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **makkal thalaivan – head of the people.** ; makkal- people ; thalaivan- leader .

dumu-me-KA.UD: a cult servant ('child' + 'function' + ?).

dumu-me-KA.UD has the consonants – the- ma- ka- the -and the original Tamil word is theiva vazhi paattukku uthavidum vaelai aal [missing letter- **la/zha-**] - **one /a servant who assists in cult practice** ; thaivam –god; vazhipaadu –cult/ worship ; uthavi- help; vaelai aal-servant .

dumu-me-KA.UD has the consonants – the- ma- ka- the -and the original Tamil word is kaali Amman kovil- il aan kuzhanthai – yaei [kzhutthai kadam thundamaaka vetti] kaavu kodukkum aal / vettiyaan [missing letter- **la/zha-**] - **the person who cuts the neck of the male child as asacrifice in Kali temple** ; kaali –Dravidian goddess; kovil –temple ; kuzhanthai –child; kzhutthu- neck ; kavu –sacrifice; aal- person; **vettiyaan- the person who cuts** ; **vettu –cut** ; **kadam- the neck**; thundu- piece /**bit** .

dumu-me-KA.UD has the consonants – the- ma- ka- the -and the original Tamil word is kaavu kodukka vaendiya muthal aan kuzhanthai [missing letter- **la/zha-**] -**the first male child which has to be sacrificed** ; kaavu –sacrifice; **kodukka- to give** ; muthal – first ; aan- male ; kuzhanthai –child .

dumu-me-KA.UD has the consonants – the- ma- ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **kondaatam- celebration** .

dumu-me-KA.UD has the consonants – the- ma- ka- the -and the original Tamil word is kovil -il vaiththu **kuzhanthaikku** kaathu kuththida vaendum/ kaathu kuththum vizha / **kaathu kuththi /kaathu anikalan / thattan / anivikkum vizha** [

missing letter- **la/zha-**] - **ear piercing ceremony for the child - done in a temple by the gold smith** ; kovil- temple; kuzhanthai- child; kaathu –ear; kuththu – pierce; kaathu ani kalan - ear stud; anivikka- to wear; vizha- function ; **thattan- gold smith.**

dumu-me-KA.UD has the consonants – the- ma- ka- the -and the original Tamil word is kovil -il vaiththu kuzhanthaikku mooku kuththi thanka mookkuththi anivikka vaendum /anivikkum thattaan [missing letter- **la/zha-**] - **to do nose piercing and to wear a gold nose ring to the child in a temple by the gold smith** ; kovil- temple; kuzhanthai- child; mookku- nose; kuththu- syab; thanakm- gold; mookkuththi- nose ring ; anivikka to wear; **thattaan- gold smith.**

dumu-me-KA.UD has the consonants – the- ma- ka- the -and the original Tamil word is kovil -il vaiththu kuzhanthaikku / naavithan / muthal mottai adikkum vizha [missing letter- **la/zha-**] - **the first tonsure ceremony to be done to the child in a temple by the barber** ; kovil- temple; kuzhanthai- child; naavithan- barber; muthal –first ; mottai adikka- to remove the hair /tonsure ; vizha – function .

dumu-me-KA.UD has the consonants – the- ma- ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **thaali kattum mana/ kaliyaana vizha** [missing letter- **la/zha-**] - **marriage day** ; thaali –sacred thread; kattu- marry ; mana vizha- marriage celebration.

dumu-me-KA.UD has the consonants – the- ma- ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **kuzhanthai yaei thottil –il -idum vizha** [missing letter- **la/zha-**] - **ceremony for keeping the child in the cradle / crib** ; thottil –cradle ; vizha- function .

dumu-nitah: son; (cf., **ibila**) ('child' + 'masculine').

dumu-nitah has the consonants - the –ma- an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is veettin / kudiyin / **mootha makan** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **eldest son of the family**; kudi- family ; mootha- elder ;makan- son ; veedu- house .

dumu-nitah has the consonants - the -ma- an- the- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **vankanththam – child**.

dumu-nitah has the consonants - the -ma- an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **aan thanmai konda – with masculine features ; aan- male; thanmai-nature .**

dumu-sag: first-born child ('child' + 'principal').

dumu-sag has the consonants - the- ma- [- sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **motha makan / moothavan – first male /son ; motha- first ; makan – son.**

dumu-sag has the consonants - the- ma- [- sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **motha - va [missing letter- pa-]- first born girl ; motha- first .**

dumu-sag has the consonants - the- ma- [- sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **thokam – child.**

dumu-sag has the consonants - the- ma- [- sa-] -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **vakantham –child.**

dumu-sag has the consonants - the- ma- [- sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **muthalvan [missing letter- la-]- principal .**

dumu-sag has the consonants - the- ma- [- sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **thalai makan [missing letter- la-]- principal .**

dumu-sag has the consonants - the- ma- [- sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **muthanmai kondavan – principal ; mukkiyasththan ; muthanmai- first/ prime ; kondavan- one who has .**

dumu-tab: twin sons ('child' + 'pair').

dumu-tab has the consonants -the- ma- the- [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **erattai mainthar** [missing letter –Ra-]- **twin sons** ;erattai –double; mainthar -son .

dumu-tu-da: son (born) of ('child' + 'to **beget**' + nominative).

dumu-tu-da has the consonants - the- ma - the -and the original Tamil word is **eendru eduththa makan / kedaa maadu** [missing letter- ka-] –**begot son** ; eendru edu –beget ; makan- son; kedaa maadu- son/ bull / male child .

dumu-tu-da has the consonants - the- ma - the -and the original Tamil word is **mooththa makan** [missing letter- ka-] -- **eldest son**; mootththa- elder; makan- son .

beget has the consonants - pa- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **peththu kodukka / edukka vaendum - beget** .

beget has the consonants - [- pa-] - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **karu eendriduka / thoatruvikka** [missing letter- Ra-] – **to give birth/ to produce** .

iti ddumu-zi: calendar **month** 12 at Umma during Ur III.

Iti/ **ddumu-zi** has the consonants- the- ma- sa- and the original Tamil word is **paththaam maatham / maasam** [missing letter- pa-]- **10th month** ; pathtu- 10th ; maatham- month .

Iti/ **ddumu-zi** has the consonants- the- ma- sa- and the original Tamil word is **ettam maasam – 8th month** ; ettu- 8; maasam- month .

Iti/ **ddumu-zi** has the consonants- the- ma- sa- and the original Tamil word is **motha maaasam- first month**; motha- first ; maasam- month.

Iti/ **ddumu-zi** has the consonants- the- ma- sa- and the original Tamil word is **thondaam maasam - 9th month**; thondu- 9; maasam- month .

Iti/ **ddumu-zi** has the consonants- the- ma- sa- and the original Tamil word is **moonaam maatham /maasam -3rd month** ; moonu –three; maatham- month

Iti/ **ddumu-zi** has the consonants- the- ma- sa- and the original Tamil word is **aeinthaam maasam – fifth month** ; aeinthu- five; maaam- month.

Iti/ **ddumu-zi** has the consonants- the- ma- sa- and the original Tamil word is **Aattu Mandai maasam /Thai maasam - goat head month** ; aadu - goat ; mandai-head ; maasam- month .

Iti/ **ddumu-zi** has the consonants- the- ma- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **Thai maasam- Thai month** .

Iti/ **ddumu-zi** has the consonants- the- ma- sa- and the original Tamil word is **Nandu Maasm /Aadi maasm - month of cancer** ; nandu –crab ; maasm- month .

Iti/ **ddumu-zi** has the consonants- the- ma- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **Aadi maasm – Tamil Aadi month**.

(lú)DUN-a: dependent (on), **subordinate** ('subordinate' + nominative)

(lú)DUN-a has the consonants - la –the- an – and the original Tamil word is **thunai aal - a subordinate**.



gišdun-gi: a tool; a type of yoke (?) ('to scrape, dig' + 'reed' or 'firm, strong').

gišdun-gi has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] - the –an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thunai-k- karuvi** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **tool** .

gišdun-gi has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] - the –an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **munnai vetta uthavidum –yaenam /eththanam - munn vetti -the tool to cut/dig ground - the spade** ; maun- soil; **vettu- cut**; mnun vetti- spade .

gišdun-gi has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] - the –an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **maatu vandi -yin nuka thadi -the yoke of the bullock cart**; maadu- bull; vandi –cart; nuka thadi- yoke .

gišdun-gi has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- the –an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **munnai kudainthida / thoanda vaendum - to dig the soil / ground** ; maun- soil; **thoanduka- dig**.

gišdun-gi has the consonants- ka –sa- the –an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nangu soranda vaenum** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **to scrape well** .

gišdun-gi has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - the –an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thenna-k- keetru** [missing letter- **Ra-**] –**palm leaves** .

gišdun-gi has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - the –an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha uruthi kondathu** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **one which is very strong** ; uruthi –strong .

tool has the consonants- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **ayuthankal / yeththanakkal** - [missing letter- **ka-**]- **tools** .

tool has the consonants- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thalavaadam** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **tools** .

to scrape has the consonants- the- sa- ka – Ra- [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **soranduka - to scrape** .

dig has the consonants –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thoandua- dig**.

strong has the consonants - [-sa-] –the- Ra- an- ka – and the original tamil word is **mikuntha uruthi kondathu - very very strong**; uruthi- strong; mikuntha- more.

yoke has the consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **nuka thadi** [missing letter- **the** -] - **yoke** .

dùn-lá: depression ('to bring low' + '**to hang**'; cf., íl-lá, 'elevation').

dùn-lá has the consonants – the- an- la - and the original Tamil word is **mantha nilai- slow status** .

dùn-lá has the consonants – the- an- la - and the original Tamil word is **adi nilai / thaazh nilai – lower status** ; nilai- status ; thaazh- lower ; adi – bottom .

dùn-lá has the consonants – the- an- la - and the original Tamil word is **thaazhvu azhuththa nilai** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **low pressure status** ; thaazhvu- low; azhuthtam- pressure; nilai- status.

dùn-lá has the consonants – the- an- la - and the original Tamil word is **mana azhuththa nilai – mental pressure/ mental anxiety** ; manam- mind; azhuththam- pressure /anxiety ; nilai- status .

dùn-lá has the consonants – the- an- la - and the original Tamil word is **mana pathatta nilai mental anxious status** ; maanm- mind; pathattam- anxiety ; nilai- status.

dùn-lá has the consonants – the- an- la - and the original Tamil word is **pallamaana nilai**-[missing letter- **pa**-] - **down status** ; pallam- depression /furrow / pit .

dùn-lá has the consonants – the- an- la - and the original Tamil word is **thoankal** / **thoankiduthal** [missing letter- ka-]- **hanging** .

dùn-lá has the consonants – the- an- la - and the original Tamil word is **naan iduthal- to hang** ; naan- rope .

dùn-lá has the consonants – the- an- la - and the original Tamil word is **aazhamanathu – deep** .

dùn-lá has the consonants – the- an- la - and the original Tamil word is **izhi nilai- bad status** ; izhi- bad; nilai - status .

dùn-lá has the consonants – the- an- la - and the original Tamil word is **melintha niliyil - thin staus** ; melintha- lean/ thin ; olliyaanthu –thin .

dùn-lá has the consonants – the- an- la - and the original Tamil word is **thanimai yil- alone** .

dúr-dúr: dam to create a reservoir; (cf., duruna; durunx) (reduplicated '**buttocks; to dry out**').

dúr has the consonants – the- Ra- – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **anaikkattuthar** [missing letter- ka-]- **to build a dam** ; anai- dam; kattu –build .

dúr has the consonants – the- Ra- – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **neer thaekkam amaiththiduthar** [missing letter- ka-]- **to create a reservoir** .

dúr has the consonants – the- Ra- – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is oadum Cavery /Kankai / Koathavari / Vaikai / Tigris aattru neerai thaduththu anai katti / neer thakekam amaiththida vaendum [missing letter- ka-] - **to block the running** [Cavery / Ganges/ Kothavari / Vaiaki] **river water and make a reservoir by building a dam** ; oadum- running; aaru- river; neer- water; thadukka- to block / stop ; anai- dam; kattu- build; neer thaekkam- water reservoir ; amaiththida vaendum –to establish .

dúr- has the consonants – the- Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **thanneer indri varandu** [missing letter- ka-] – **dried out without water**; thanneer- water; indri- without; varandu- dried .

dúr has the consonants – the- Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **thanneer thurai-** port .

dúr has the consonants – the- Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **thaerai kundi** [missing letter- ka-] - **flat buttocks**.

dúr has the consonants – the- Ra-- and the other interpretation of the word is **piruttam** [missing letter- pa-] – **buttock** .

dúr...gar: to sit ('buttocks' + 'to set down upon').

dúr...gar has the consonants- the -Ra –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **erukkaiyir / tharayir utkaara vaendum / kundi kuththi kuntha vaendum** –**to sit / to take the seat /to squat** ; erukkai –chair ; utkaaru –sit down; kundi- hip .

squat [E] has the consonants - sa- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **soothai vaiththu / kundi kondu kunthuka** - **to sit on the buttocks** ; sooththu- buttocks; kundi –hip / buttock ; kunthu –sit .

squat [E] has the consonants - sa- ka -the - and the interpretation of the word is **–sammanam iduka** – **to sit down** .

squat [E] has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **kundi** – **buttock**.

dúr-ki...gar: to establish one's dwelling ('to dwell (plural)' + 'place' + 'to establish')

dúr-ki...gar has the consonants - the -Ra- ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is Cauvery/ Gankai / Tigris aatram karai yoaram **kudai-yaetram amaiththida**

vaendum– to establish a dwelling on the river side ; kudi -yaeru- to settle ; amaitthiduka- to establish; aaru- river; karai- bank .

dúr-ki...gar has the consonants - the -Ra- ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is niruvuthar vaendum -to establish .

dúr-ki...gar has the consonants - the -Ra- ka – Ra- and the original Tamil word is thankuvatharkku veedu katti kudiyaera vaendum – to build a house for dwelling .

gišdúr-gar: chair; **throne.**

gišdúr-gar has the consonants- ka–sa- the -Ra –ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is mudi soodiya pattaththu mannavarin / paer arasaroda arima erukkai [missing letter- pa-]- - the lion throne of the crowned king ; pataththu mannar-crowned king ; paer arasar- emperor ; paer arasar- pharaoh ; erukkai -chair-; arima- lion.

dúr-ru-un: to sit (plural); (cf., duruna; tuš).

dúr-ru-un has the consonants - the –Ra- an – and the original Tamil word is irukkaiyir utkaara / kuntuthar vaendum [missing letter- ka-]- to sit on the chair.

dúr-ru-un has the consonants - the –Ra- an – and the other interpretation of the word is amara vaendum [missing letter- ka-]- -to sit.

dúr-šáh: ham ('buttocks' + 'domestic pig').

dúr-šáh has the consonants – the- Ra – sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is pandri [sakkira muka] iraichchi kari [missing letter- pa-] – pig meat ; pandri - pig ; iraichchi- meat .

dúr-śáh has the consonants – the- Ra – sa-- **ka** - and the interpretation of the word is **sakkiraatham – pig**.

dúr-śáh has the consonants – the- Ra – sa-- **ka** - and the interpretation of the word is **vachchcira thanthan – pig**.

dúr-śáh has the consonants – the- Ra – [- sa-]-- **ka** - and the original Tamil word is **veettu pandri** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **domestic pig** ; pandri- pig ; veedu-house .

dúr-śáh has the consonants – the- Ra – [- sa-]-- **ka** - and the original Tamil word is **kaattu pandri** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**wild pig** ; kaadu –forest .

dúr-śáh has the consonants – the- Ra – [- sa-]-- **ka** - and the original Tamil word is **pandri-k- kidai** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **pig sty** ; kidai- pen .

dúr-śáh has the consonants – the- Ra – [- sa-]-- **ka** - and the original Tamil word is **pandri kutti** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**young pig** ; kutti- kid .

dúr-śáh has the consonants – the- Ra – [- sa-]-- **ka** - and the original Tamil word is **kaduvan pandri** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **boar/ male pig** ; pandri- pig .

dúr-śáh has the consonants – the- Ra – [- sa-]-- **ka** - and the original Tamil word is **pandri kompu** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **boar's tusk** ; kompu- tusk .

dúr-śáh has the consonants – the- Ra – [-sa-]-- **ka** - and the interpretation of the word is **theerkaayutham – boar**.

dúr-śáh has the consonants – the- Ra – sa-- **ka** - and the original Tamil word is **nachcharippavar** - **man with pig like character**.

dúr-śáh has the consonants – the- Ra – [- sa-]-- **ka** - and the original Tamil word is **kuthir vayirar** - **man with pig like character**.

dúr-śáh has the consonants – the- Ra – [- sa-]-- **ka** - and the original Tamil word is **yaerumaaranavar** – **man with pig like character**.

dūr-śáh has the consonants – the- Ra – sa -**ka** - and the original Tamil word **maattu iraichchi kari – beef** ; maadu- bull; padu maadu –cow; iraichchi- meat.

dūr-śáh has the consonants – the- Ra – sa -**ka** - and the original Tamil word **aattu iriachchi kari – mutton** ; aadu- goat ; iraichchi- meat .

dūr-śáh has the consonants – the- Ra – sa -**ka** - and the original Tamil word **sivappu iraichchi kari** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **red meat** ; sivappu –red; iraichchi- meat.

dūr-śáh has the consonants – the- Ra – sa -**ka** - and the original Tamil word **pachchai iraichchi-** [missing letter- **pa**-] **red /fresh meat** ; pachachi- fresh /green; iraichchi- meat .

dūr-śáh has the consonants – the- Ra – sa -**ka** - and the original Tamil word **iraichchi kariyin puratha saththu** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **meat protein** ; iraichchi – meat ; puratham- protein; saththu - nutrition / nourishment .

dūr-śáh has the consonants – the- Ra –[- sa-] -**ka** - and the original Tamil word **periya kundi** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **big buttocks** ; periya- big; kundi – buttock .

-śáh has the consonants – the- Ra –[- sa-] -**ka** - and the original Tamil word **thaerai kundi -flat buttocks.**

dūr-KAS4: donkey foal.

dūr-KAS has the consonants -the- Ra- ka -sa - and the original Tamil word is **oru akavai** [**vayathu**] [Skt] **konda kuthirai – one year old horse** ; oru- one; **akavai –age** ; kuthirai- horse .

dūr-KAS has the consonants -the- Ra- ka –[- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kuthirai kutti/ kutti kuthirai- horse kid/ foal** ; kuthirai- horse; **kutti- kid/ small** .

dūr-KAS has the consonants -the- Ra- ka – sa - and the original Tamil word is **sinna kuthirai- little horse/ foal** ; sinna- small ; kuthirai- horse .

dūr-KAS has the consonants -the- Ra- ka – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is sianiyaei / **kutti- yaei eendriduka** -to give birth to a kid/ foal [verb] ; kutti- kid; eendriduka- to give birth .

dūr-KAS has the consonants -the- Ra- ka – sa - and the original Tamil word is **siriya kuti** –small kid ; siriya- small; *kutti- kid*.

dūr-KAS has the consonants -the- Ra- ka – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sinna koavaeru kazhuthai** [missing letter- zha-]- **little mule** ; sinna- small; kazhuthai- donkey .

dūr-KAS has the consonants -the- Ra- ka – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aan kuthiraikkum pottai / pen kazhathikkum pirantha kalappina vilanku** [missing letters- zha/ la- and- pa-] – **the animal born from male horse and the female donkey** ; aan- male; pen- female ; kuthairai- horse; kazhuthai- donkey; *piranthai- birth* ; kalappu inam- mixed race ; vilanku- *animal/ vilankinam* .

dūr-KAS has the consonants -the- Ra- ka – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **arivu kuraivaanavan** - **one with less intelligence**; arivu- intelligence; kuraivu- less.

dūr-KAS has the consonants -the- Ra- ka – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **neenda kuralai udaiyavan** [missing letter- la-]- – **one with long voice / donkey** ; nenda- long; kural- voice ; udaiyavan- one who has.

dur10-tab-ba: double ax ('ax' + 'to be double' + nominative).

dur-tab-ba has the consonants- the - Ra – the- pa –and the original Tamil word is **eru puramum pattai theetu patta / koormai udaiya kaththi / maram vettum eru munai kodaari** [missing letter- ka-] - **sharp / double edged knife/ax** ; eru- two; munai –tip ; puram- side ; koormai- sharp ; kaththi- knife ; kodaari- ax ; maram- tree; **vettu –cut** .

dusu...lá: to carry a basket ('transportation basket' + 'to lift').

dusu...lá has the consonants - the -sa- la- and the original Tamil word is **koodai** – yaei kai yil / thalai- yil thookki / kondu selluka [missing letter- ka-] -to carry the basket by hands/ on the head ; koodai- basket; kai- hand; thalai- head; thookku- lift ; sellu- go .

dusu...lá has the consonants - the -[sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **thelli** -angler's basket .

dusu...lá has the consonants - the -[sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **puttil** [missing letter- pa-] - **bailing basket / flower basket** .

dusu...lá has the consonants - the -[sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **kudai olai** [missing letter- ka-] - **ola basket**.

dusu...lá has the consonants - the -[sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **nemputhal** [missing letter- pa-] –to lift.

dusu...lá has the consonants - the -[sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **mael eduththal** – lift up .

dusu...lá has the consonants - the -[sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **thennuthal** –lift.

dusu...lá has the consonants - the -[sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **minduthal** – lift.

e-el[SIKIL]-lu: a (pure) sound (Akkadian ellu, 'clear, pure').

[SIKIL]-lu has the consonants- --[sa-] - ka - la – and the original Tamil word is **muzhakkam** - sound ; **muzhankku** -to sound .

[SIKIL]-lu has the consonants- --[sa-] - ka - la – and the original Tamil word is **oli olikka**- to sound.

[SIKIL]-lu has the consonants- --[sa-] - ka - la – and the original Tamil word is **kaelvi** -sound.

[SIKIL]-lu has the consonants- --[-sa-] - ka - la – and the original Tamil word is yeankal – sound as the strings of a lute .

[SIKIL]-lu has the consonants- --[-sa-] - ka - la – and the original Tamil word is kampilai [missing letter- pa -] -sound.

SIKIL]-lu has the consonants- --[-sa-] - ka - la – and the original Tamil word is kali / kael / kalan – sound.

SIKIL]-lu has the consonants- --[-sa-] - ka - la – and the original Tamil word is pazhankann-[missing letter- pa -] - sound.

SIKIL]-lu has the consonants- --[-sa-] - ka - la – and the original Tamil word is vilippu -[missing letter- pa -] -sound.

SIKIL]-lu has the consonants- --[-sa-] - ka - la – and the interpretation of the word is makuli –sound.

SIKIL]-lu has the consonants- --[-sa-] - ka - la – and the original Tamil word is azhunku -to sound.

SIKIL]-lu has the consonants- --[-sa-] - ka - la – and the original Tamil word is kuyiluka –to sound.

SIKIL]-lu has the consonants- --[-sa-] - ka - la – and the original Tamil word is Kooval- howling sound .

[SIKIL]-lu has the consonants- --sa - ka - la – and the original Tamil word is thelivaana oli / oasai / saththam [Skt] [missing letter- the -] - clear sound ; thelivu –clear ; oli-sound; oasai- sound; saththam- sound.

[SIKIL]-lu has the consonants- --[- sa-] - ka - la – and the original Tamil word is theilvu [missing letter- the -] -clear.

[SIKIL]-lu has the consonants- --sa - ka - la – and the original Tamil word is sikkal illa- clear .

[SIKIL]-lu has the consonants- --[-sa -]- ka - la – and the original Tamil word is kuzhappam illa [missing letter- pa -] – clear .

[SIKIL]-lu has the consonants- --[-sa -]- ka - la – and the original Tamil word is appazhukku illa [missing letter- pa -] -clean .

SIKIL]-lu has the consonants- --[- sa-] - ka - la – and the original Tamil word is Kalankal illa -clear.

SIKIL]-lu has the consonants- -- sa- - ka - la – and the original Tamil word is velichchamaana –bright / clear .

SIKIL]-lu has the consonants- --[-sa-] - ka - la – and the original Tamil word is vel - pure.

SIKIL]-lu has the consonants- --[-sa-] - ka - la – and the original Tamil word is kalankam illa- pure.

SIKIL]-lu has the consonants- --[-sa-] - ka - la – and the original Tamil word is azhukku illa- pure.

SIKIL]-lu has the consonants- --[-sa-] - ka - la – and the original Tamil word is kalappu illa [missing letter- pa-] - pure.

SIKIL]-lu has the consonants- -sa- - ka - la – and the original Tamil word is sanku vellai – pure whiteness.

[SIKIL]-lu has the consonants- --sa - ka - la – and the original Tamil word is sen-k-kole- pure gold.

kuše-ib-ùr: siege shield ('dike' + 'middle, loins' + 'roof').

kuše-ib-ùr has the consonants - ka -sa –[- pa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is mutrukai kavasam/ kaedayam [missing letter- the -] – siege shield; mutrukai-siege ; kavasam- shield; kaedayam- shield.

kuše-íb-ùr has the consonants - ka – [- sa -] –[- pa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **koorai- roof** .

kuše-íb-ùr has the consonants - ka – [- sa -] –[- pa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **veettu koorai** [missing letter- **the -**] - **house roof**; veedu- house; koorai-roof.

kuše-íb-ùr has the consonants - ka – [- sa -] –[- pa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **naduvir** [missing letter- **the -**] - **in the middle** .

kuše-íb-ùr has the consonants - ka – [- sa -] –[- pa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **aatrakkarai-** [missing letter- **the -**] **river bank**; aaru- river; karai- bank .

kuše-íb-ùr has the consonants - ka – [- sa -] –[- pa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **anai karai- - dike** .

kuše-íb-ùr has the consonants - ka – [- sa -] – pa- -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **anai suvar – dike** .

kuše-íb-ùr has the consonants - ka – sa - – pa--Ra – and the original Tamil word is **paarai suvar - rock wall** ; paarai- rock; suvar- wall .

kuše-íb-ùr has the consonants - ka – sa - – pa--Ra – and the original Tamil word is **neer neri suvar- dike** ; neer- water; suvar- wall .

kuše-íb-ùr has the consonants - ka – [- sa -] –[- pa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thaduppu aran kattuka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to build a dike** ; kattuka-build; thaduppu- barrier.

kuše-íb-ùr has the consonants - ka – [- sa -] –[- pa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **neer thaekkam-**[missing letter- **the -**] **water reservoir** ; neer- water ; thaekku –to block .

kuše-íb-ùr has the consonants - ka – [- sa -] –[- pa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **neenda kadar mathir--**[missing letter- **the -**] - **long sea dike** ; neenda-long; kadar- sea.

kuše-ib-ūr has the consonants - ka – [- sa -] – pa- -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **aatru neer poakum paathai** [missing letter- **the -**] - **flowing path of river water** ; aaru- river; neer- water; poakum- going/ flowing ; **paathai –path** .

kuše-ib-ūr has the consonants - ka – [- sa -] – [- pa-]- -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vaai- kaar- canal** .

middle has the consonants -ma –the- la- and the interpretation of the word is **maththiyil [Skt]- in the center** .

middle has the consonants -ma –the- la- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **nadu maiyaththil - in the center** .

dike has the consonants –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **neer thaekkam** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **water reservoir** .

dike has the consonants –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **saakkadai** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **sewage ditch** .

dike has the consonants –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **anai kattuka- to build a dam** ; anai –dam; kattu- build .

dike has the consonants –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thaduppu iduka- to put a barrier** ; thaduppu - barrier .

e-li-lum: cry of joy.

e-li-lum has the consonants- la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **makizhchchiyil azhka** [missing letter- **ka -and -sa-**] - crying in joy; makizhchchi-joy; **azhaka- cry / wail** .

e-ne: he, she; him, her.

e-ne has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is - **nee- you** .

e-ne has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **naan- me**.

e-ne has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **en- mine** .

e-ne has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **un- your** .

e-ne has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **naam- we**.

e-ne has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **nam- our**.

e-ne-àm: he is **indeed** (formal 3rd person pronoun + 'to be').

e-ne-àm has the consonants –an- ma - and the original Tamil word is **unmaiya**
– really/ in fact .

-ne-àm has the consonants –an- ma - and the original Tamil word is **naam- we**.

-ne-àm has the consonants –an- ma - and the original Tamil word is **nam- our**.

e-ne...dug4/di/du11/e: to play (3rd person pronoun + 'to do').

e-ne...dug4/di/du11/e has the consonants - an -the - ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **vilaiyaada vaendum** [missing letter- la-] - to play .

e-ne...dug4/di/du11/e has the consonants - an -the - ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **kaliththida vaendum** [missing letter- la-]-to play .

e-ne...dug4/di/du11/e has the consonants - an -the - ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **killi thaandu aattam aada vaendum** [missing letter- la-]-to play
tip- cat .

e-ne...dug4/di/du11/e has the consonants - an -the - ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **olinthu vilaiyaada vaendum** [missing letter- la-]-to play play hide
and seek ; olinthidu -hide .

e-ne...dug4/di/du11/e has the consonants - an -the - ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **koali kundu aattam aada vaendum** [missing letter- la-]--**to play marbles** ; koali kundu- marbles ; aattam- a play ; aadu –to play .

e-ne...dug4/di/du11/e has the consonants - an -the - ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **oaadi aadida vaendum -to play** ; oaadu –run ; aadu- play .

e-ne...dug4/di/du11/e has the consonants - an -the - ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **thaaya kattai aada vaendum – to play dice** ; thaayam- dice ; aadu- play .

e-ne...dug4/di/du11/e has the consonants - an -the - ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **vaedikkai kaatta vaendum – to play tricks**.

e-ne...dug4/di/du11/e has the consonants - an -the - ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **meetta vaendum – to play harp** ; meettu –to play .

e-ne...dug4/di/du11/e has the consonants - an -the - ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **vaaththiyam vaasika / isaikka vaendum** [missing letter- sa-] - **to play an instrument** ; isaikka –to play .

e-ne...dug4/di/du11/e has the consonants - an -the - ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **kottu kotta vaendum -to play drum** ; kottu –drum ; kotta -to beat .

e-ne...dug4/di/du11/e has the consonants - an -the - ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **kompu uootha vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] –**to play horn** ; kompu –horn ; uoothu –to blow .

e-ne...dug4/di/du11/e has the consonants - an -the - ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **thadavida vaendum – to play lute** .

e-ne...dug4/di/du11/e has the consonants - an -the - ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **pannai yaada vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]- **to play [pannai aaduthal]** .

e-ne...dug4/di/du11/e has the consonants - an -the - ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **panthaada vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] -- **to play ball** ; panthu – ball; aadu –play .

e-ne...dug4/di/du11/e has the consonants - an -the - ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **kuthi aattam pooda vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] - **to play**.

e-ne...dug4/di/du11/e has the consonants - an -the - ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **kapadi aadida vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] -**to play kabadi** ; aadu- to play .

e-ne...dug4/di/du11/e has the consonants - an -the - ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **isaiththida vaendum** [missing letter- sa-] –**to play** .

e-ne...dug4/di/du11/e has the consonants - an -the - ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **sendaada vaendum** [missing letter- sa-] – **to play ball**.

e-ne...dug4/di/du11/e has the consonants - an -the - ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **seettu aattam aada vaendum** [missing letter- sa-]- **to play cards**.

e-ne...dug4/di/du11/e has the consonants - an -the - ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **soothu aattam aada vaendum** [missing letter- sa-]- – **to play gambling** ; soothu aattam – gambling ; aadu -to play .

e-ne...dug4/di/du11/e has the consonants - an -the - ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **kannaa moochchi aattam aada vaendum** [missing letter- sa-]- to play **hide and seek** .

e-ne...dug4/di/du11/e has the consonants - an -the - ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **nadikka vaendum / naadkam aada vaendum** – **to act in a drama** ; nadikka –to act; naadakam -drama .

e-ne...dug4/di/du11/e has the consonants - an -the - ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **paasaankku naadakam aada vaendum** [missing letters- pa- and -sa-]--**to pretend play** ; paasaankku -pretension .

e-ne-gim: like himself (3rd person pronoun + equative).

e-ne-gim has the consonants -an- ka -ma- and the original Tamil word is **avanai oththida vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] - **like himself** ; avan- he; oththida- like /same .

e-ne-ne: they; them.

e-ne-ne has the consonant- an - and the original Tamil word is **naam- we**.

e-ne-ne has the consonant- an - and the original Tamil word is **nam- our**.

e-ne-sù-ud...dug/du11/e: to rejoice; to copulate (with -da-) ('**to play**' + sud, 'to lengthen; to immerse').

e-ne-sù-ud...dug/du/e has the consonants -an – sa- –the- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **makizhchchi kondida vaendum** [missing letter-**zha** -] - **to rejoice** ; makizhchchi- glad .

e-ne-sù-ud...dug/du/e has the consonants -an – sa- –the- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kalippu adainthida vaendum** [missing letter– **la**]-**to rejoice** ; kalippu- happiness ; adaiya- attain .

e-ne-sù-ud...dug/du/e has the consonants -an – [-sa-] - –the- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha uvakai kondida –to be glad** ; mikunta- excess; uvakai- happy .

e-ne-sù-ud...dug/du/e has the consonants -an –[- sa-] –the- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **aattam aada avendum- to play the game** ; aattam- play; aadu- to play .

e-ne-sù-ud...dug/du/e has the consonants -an –[- sa-] –the- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **nadikka vaendum- to act** .

e-ne-sù-ud...dug/du/e has the consonants -an – sa--the- ka -the -and the naadaka kaatchchi – drama scene ; naadakam- drama ; kaatchchi- scene .

e-ne-sù-ud...dug/du/e has the consonants -an –[- sa-] –the- ka -the -and the kuthi- aattam poadavaendum [missing letter- sa-] – to rejoice .

e-ne-sù-ud...dug/du/e has the consonants -an –[- sa-] –the- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kondaattam poadavaendum [missing letter- pa-]- to celebrate; kondaattam -celebration .

e-ne-sù-ud...dug/du/e has the consonants -an – sa--the- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is oaatta –saatam poattu kondaadunam [missing letter- pa-]- to rejoice .

e-ne-sù-ud...dug/du/e has the consonants -an – [- sa--] –the- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is oaadi aadavaendum - to play .

e-ne-sù-ud...dug/du/e has the consonants -an – [- sa--] –the- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is neettikka vaendum- to lengthen / extend ; neettikka- extend .

e-ne-sù-ud...dug/du/e has the consonants -an – [- sa--] –the- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is munkkida vaendum- to sink / dip ; munkku –sink .

e-ne-sù-ud...dug/du/e has the consonants -an – [- sa--] –the- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is oaththida vaendum [slang] – to fuck .

e-ne-sù-ud...dug/du/e has the consonants -an – [- sa--] –the- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is udar uravu kondia vaendum [missing letter- Ra-] – to have body relationship ; udar- body ; uravu- relationship .

e-ne-sù-ud...dug/du/e has the consonants -an – [- sa--] –the- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kalavu vaelaiyil eedupada vaendum [missing letter- la-] –to have sexual relationship ; kalavu vaelai- sexual relationship.

e-ne-sù-ud...dug/du/e has the consonants -an – sa--the- ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is sampokam [Skt] seithida vaendum- [missing letter- pa-] to have sex ; sampokam [Skt] sexual relationship .

e-pa5(-r): hydraulic system (of a particular farmer or of the land as a whole) ('levees' + 'irrigation ditches'; asyndetic hendiadys).

e-pa5(-r) has the consonants – [- pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **yaetram** [missing letter- the -] - **hydraulic system used by the farmers** .

e-pa5(-r) has the consonants – [- pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **anai karai** [missing letter- ka-] - **levee** ; neer anai –dam .

e-pa5(-r) has the consonants – pa-- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **madai thiranthu neer paachchida vaendum** [missing letter- the -]- **open the irrigation canal** ; madai- irrigation ditch ; neer- water ; thiranthiduka- open ; neer paachchiduka- irrigate .

giše-ra-núm: a tree and **wood used for construction** (cf., erin, eren).

giše-ra-núm has the consonants - an- [- sa-] - Ra - an -ma - and the original Tamil word is **veedu katta/ kattidam katta thaevai - yaaana maram /thaekku maram / maa maram** [missing letter -the -]- **the wood for constructing house** ; veedu –house; kattu –build; thaevai –need; maram- tree /wood; thaekku –teak ; maa maram- mango tree -

e-re-sì-ki-in: servant (?).

e-re-sì-ki-in has the consonants -Ra- [- sa-] -ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **kinkaran – servant /slave** .

e-re-sì-ki-in has the consonants -Ra- [- sa-] -ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **yaever kaaran -servant**.

e-re-sì-ki-in has the consonants -Ra- [- sa-] -ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **vaelai kaaran** [missing letter- la-] - **servant / worker**; vaelai –work .

e-re-si-ki-in has the consonants -Ra- [- sa-] -ka -an – and the other interpretation of the word is **uozhiya kaaran** [missing letter- zha -] - **servant / worker**.

e-re-si-ki-in has the consonants -Ra- sa- -ka -an – and the other interpretation of the word is **pari sarakan** [missing letter- pa-]- **servant**.

e-re-si-ki-in has the consonants -Ra- [-sa-]- -ka -an – and the other interpretation of the word is **pari vaaran** [missing letter- pa-]- **servant**.

e-re-si-ki-in has the consonants -Ra- [-sa-]- -ka -an – and the other interpretation of the word is **kai-k-kariya** [karuma] **parar** [missing letter- pa-]- **servants**.

e-re-si-ki-in has the consonants -Ra- sa -ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **seikai kaaran – servant**.

e-re-si-ki-in has the consonants -Ra- sa -ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **vinai seikiravar -worker**.

e-re-si-ki-in has the consonants -Ra- [-sa -] -ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **pani-k-karran** [missing letter- pa-]- – **worker** ; panikkar; pani –work .

e-re-si-ki-in has the consonants -Ra- [-sa -] -ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **yaever pani seikiravan** [missing letter- pa-]-**servant**.

e-re-si-ki-in has the consonants -Ra- [-sa -] -ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **thanda -k-kaaran** [missing letter- the-]-**servant**.

e-re-si-ki-in has the consonants -Ra- [-sa -] -ka -an – and the other interpretaion of the word is **viruththiyan** [missing letter- the-]-**servant**.

e-re-si-ki-in has the consonants -Ra- [-sa -] -ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **aka thondar** [missing letter- the-]- **domestic servants**.

e-re-si-ki-in has the consonants -Ra- [-sa -] -ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **aarva thondar** [missing letter- the-]- **servant** .

e-re-si-ki-in has the consonants -Ra- [-sa -] -ka -an – and the other interpretaion of the word is **nivantha kaarar** [missing letter- the-]-**temple servants**.

e-re-si-ki-in has the consonants -Ra- [-sa -] -ka -an – and the other interpretation of the word is **veera theenan** [missing letter- **the-**]-**day labourers**.

e-re-si-ki-in has the consonants -Ra- [-sa -] -ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **panavar** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **servants**.

e-re-si-ki-in has the consonants -Ra- [-sa -] -ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **koar kaaran** - **village servant**.

e-re-si-ki-in has the consonants -Ra- [-sa -] -ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **kanmiyar** – **labourers** .

e-ri-iš: queen, lady.

*e-ri-iš has the consonants -Ra -sa - and the original Tamil word is **arasi** /**arasaani** – **queen**.

e-ri-iš has the consonants -Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **eraayani** - **queen**.

e-ri-iš has the consonants -Ra --sa- - and the other interpretation of the word is **maraasi** - **queen**.

e-ri-iš has the consonants -Ra –[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **raani** [Skt] -**queen** .

e-ri-iš has the consonants -Ra -sa - and the original Tamil word is **naachchiyaar** - **queen/ lady** .

e-ri-iš has the consonants -Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **perumaan** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **lady** .

e-ri-iš has the consonants -Ra –[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **piriyaei** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **lady** .

e-ri-iš has the consonants -Ra –sa-- and the original Tamil word is **paer arasi** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **queen**.

e-ri-iš has the consonants -Ra -sa-- and the original Tamil word is **penn arasi** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **queen consort**.

e-ri-iš has the consonants -Ra -sa-- and the original Tamil word is **thurai saani** [missing letter- **the -**]- **lady/ queen**.

e-si-na; i-si-na: culm or **stalk** of barley.

e-si-na has the consonants [- sa-] - an -and the original Tamil word is **thandu** [missing letter- **the -**] - **stem** .

stalk has the consonants – [- sa -] - the –la- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaal adi- stalk** ; kaal- leg; adi –foot.

kuše-sír: **sandal; shoe** (cf., èsir).

kuše-sír has the consonants -ka- [- sa -] - sa- - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaar seruppu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- [**leg**] **slipper** ; kaar- leg; seruppu – slipper .

kuše-sír has the consonants -ka- [- sa -] - [- sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaar ani -slipper**; kaar- leg.

e-sír-ra: in the **streets ('sandals' + locative)**.

e-sír-ra has the consonants – [- sa -] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **theru** [missing letter –**the -**] - **street** .

e-sír-ra has the consonants – sa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **siriya theru-** **small street** .

e-sír-ra has the consonants – sa --Ra -and the original Tamil word is **theru santhu** [missing letter –**the -**] -**street lane** ; santhu - lane .

e-sír-ra has the consonants - sa -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **seruppu** [missing letter -pa-] -sandals .

e-še-á: a type of **canal** or ditch.

e-še-á has the consonant- sa-- and the original Tamil word is **sonnam-** a channel .

e-še-á has the consonant- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **madai** [missing letter- the-] - **irrigation canal / dam** .

e-še-á has the consonant- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **anai - dam**.

e-ùr: **armor** (cf., kuše-íb-ùr).

eur has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaaranam / vara vaaram / vaara vaanam** [missing letter -ka--] -armor.

eur has a consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paranam** [missing letter- pa-] -armor .

e-zé: **you**.

e-zé has the consonant- [- sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **nee- you** .

é-a-nir-ra: **house of mourning** ('house' + 'lamentation' + genitive).

é-a-nir-ra has the consonants -an- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eranthavanin veedu** [missing letters- ka -and -the -]- **the house of the dead;** eranthavan- dead one; veedu- house .

é-a-nir-ra has the consonants -an- Ra- and the original Tamil word is varunthu [missing letters- ka -and -the -]- – mourn .

é-a-nir-ra has the consonants -an- Ra- and the original Tamil word is thaanka onna thuyaram kondida [missing letters- ka -and -the -]- – lamentation.

é-a-nir-ra has the consonants -an- Ra- and the original Tamil word is thukkam / kaetham kaaththiduthar vaendum [missing letters- ka -and -the -]- – observe mourning .

é-a-nir-ra has the consonants -an- Ra- and the original Tamil word is erankku [missing letter- ka-] -lament.

é-a-nir-ra has the consonants -an- Ra- and the original Tamil word is inaitnar [missing letter- the -]- lamenting.

é-a-nir-ra has the consonants -an- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is saranam [missing letter- sa-] – house.



é-a-nir-ra-gal-gal-la: euphemism for the **netherworld** ('house of mourning' + reduplicated 'big' + genitive).

é-a-nir-ra-gal-gal-la has the consonants –an- Ra -ka –la- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **eranthavarkalin keezh ulakam/ kuvalayam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **world of the dead** ; eranthavar –dead person ; ulakam –world.

é-a-nir-ra-gal-gal-la has the consonants –an- Ra -ka –la- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **munnokalin ulakam - world of the ancestors** ; munnoar – ancestors ; ulakam- world .

é-a-nir-ra-gal-gal-la has the consonants –an- Ra -ka –la- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **naakarkalin ulakam /Nagar-kal aalum ulakam– world of Nagas /the world ruled by Nagas** ; naakar –Naagas ; aalum- ruling ; naagam / snake= placenta .

é-a-nir-ra-gal-gal-la has the consonants –an- Ra -ka –la- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is eranthavanukku vaendi / uyir vittavanukku vaendi / avarathu udalin mun / uravinar / maaril adiththu kondu / kathari / kanneer vittu azhukindra /kookkural kaetikindra / **azhukai kural kaetikindra ezhavu veedu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **the house of the dead where his relatives cry - beating their chest** ; eranthavan –dead one; uyir- life; avarathu- his; udal- body ; uravinar- relatives; maaru –chest/ breast; adithidu –beat; **katharu –to cry** ; azhu –weep; kookkural- loud sound ; ezhavu veedu- funeral house.

é-a...ti(-l): **to live in a house** ('house' + locative + 'to live').

é-a...ti(-l) has the consonants- the -la -and the original Tamil word is **veettil vaazhnthiduthal** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **to live in the house**; veedu –house; **vaazhnthidu – to live** .

dwel [E] has the consonants -the- va- la –and the original Tamil word is vaazhnthidu – live .

to live [E] has the consonants- the - la -va –and the original Tamil word is vaazhuthal – living.

é-a...ti(-l) has the consonants- the -la -and the original Tamil word is illidam – house.

é-a...ti(-l) has the consonants- the -la -and the other interpretation of the word is paaththil [missing letter- pa-] - house.

é-ad-da(-/ak/): the house of one's fathers ('house' + 'father' + genitive).

é-ad-da(-/ak/) has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is thanthai -yin veedu ; father's house; thanthai- father; veedu- house.

é-ad-da(-/ak/) has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is veedu -- house .

é-ad-da(-/ak/) has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is kudi - house.

é-ad-da(-/ak/) has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is koodam – house.

é-ad-da(-/ak/) has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is ida vakai – house.

é-ad-da(-/ak/) has the consonants -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is kottam- house.

é-ad-da(-/ak/) has the consonants -the –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is nikaethanam – house.

é-ad-da(-/ak/) has the consonants -the –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is vattiyam – house.

é-ad-da(-/ak/) has the consonants -the -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaadi – house**.

é-ad-da(-/ak/) has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is **othukkam – rest house**.

é-ad-da(-/ak/) has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is **thankum idam – rest house**.

é-ad-da(-/ak/) has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is **thakappan [missing letter- pa-]- father** .

é-ad-da(-/ak/) has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is **peththavan [missing letter- pa-]- father** .

é-ad-da(-/ak/) has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is **padaiththavan [missing letter- pa-]- father/ creator** .

é-ad-da(-/ak/) has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is **thanthavan- father** .

é-an-na: sanctuary ('house' + 'Heaven' + genitive).

é-an-na has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **manai – house**.

é-an-na has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **ayanam - house**.

é-an-na has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **panam [missing letter- pa-] - house**.

é-an-na has the consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **saenn [missing letter- sa-] – heaven** .

é-anše: donkey stable ('house' + 'equid').

anse has the consonants -an- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **manai** – house.

anse has the consonants -an- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **maan**- horse / deer /equid .

anse has the consonants -an- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **maan manai**- horse stable .

anse has the consonants -an- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vaalaeyan** [missing letters- **ka** -and - **la**-] –ass.

ass [E] has a consonant -- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **koalikai** [missing letters- **ka** -and - **la**-] – female ass/ horse .

ass [E] has a consonant -- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kaalavaai** [missing letters- **ka** -and - **la**-] – an ass.

anse has the consonants -an- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vaalaeya nilaiyam / illam / laayam** – ass satble.

anse has the consonants -an- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kannukam** [missing letter- **ka**-] - horse.

anse has the consonants -an- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vanni** missing letter- **ka**-] - horse

anse has the consonants -an--sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **neesa [eena] vaakanam** [missing letter- **ka**-] - ass.

anse has the consonants -an--sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **sivani** [missing letter- **ka**-] - ass.

anse has the consonants -an- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mokkani** [missing letter- **ka**-] - bridle for asses / oxen .

anse has the consonants -an- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **koanam**- [missing letter- **ka**-] - horse .

anse has the consonants -an- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **naanukam** [missing letter- ka-]- - **horse** .

anse has the consonants -an- [-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is word is **vaamaan** [missing letter- ka-]- - **horse** .

é-ba-an: an adjective denoting a **very fine quality**.

é-ba-an has the consonants –[- pa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **nunmai- fine** .

é-ba-an has the consonants –[- pa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **menmai -fineness**.

é-ba-an has the consonants –[- pa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **naanayam -fineess**.

é-ba-an has the consonants – pa-- an- and the original Tamil word is **nutpam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **fineness**.

é-ba-an has the consonants –[- pa-]-- an- and the original Tamil word is **sannam** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **fineness**.

é-ba-an has the consonants –[- pa-]-- an- and the original Tamil word is **nunanku /nunukku / nuvanai / noeivu** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **fineness**.

é-BAPPIR: (cf., é-lùnga).

é-bar-ra: outer house ('**house**' + '**outside**' + nominative).

é-bar-ra has the consonants- [-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **arai – house/ room** .

*é-bar-ra has the consonants--pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is purai / puraiyan – house.

é-bar-ra has the consonants--pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is eruppu – home.

*é-bar-ra has the consonants--pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is pooriyam - royal residence.

é-bar-ra has the consonants--pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is munn purai-mud hut.

é-bar-ra has the consonants--pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is eru / urai-reside.

é-bar-ra has the consonants--pa--Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is saranam [missing letter- sa-] - house.

é-bar-ra has the consonants--pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is saerpu [missing letter- sa-] – house.

é-bar-ra has the consonants--pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is purampu / purampar – outside.

*é-bar-ra has the consonants--pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is puram-outside.

é-bar-ra has the consonants--pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is maer puram- upper side.

é-bar-ra has the consonants--pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is appuram - other side.

é-bar-ra has the consonants--pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is ippuram – this side.

é-bar-ra has the consonants--pa--Ra -and the original Tamil word is eppuram- which side.

é...bùr: to break into a house (reduplication class) ('house' + 'to break into').

***é...bùr** has the consonants -pa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **purai – house**.

é...bùr has the consonants –[-pa -]–Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aram – feeding house**.

é...bùr has the consonants –[-pa -]–Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arai- house/room**.

é...bùr has the consonants -pa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saerpu** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **house**.

é...bùr has the consonants -pa -Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **saranam** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **house**.

é...bùr has the consonants -pa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paerththidu** [missing letter- **the -**] – **break** .

é...bùr has the consonants –[-pa -]–Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muri – break** .

é-da[-di-a]: a flour offering.

é-da has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **maa thaa - to give flour**; maa- flour; thaa- - to give .

é-da has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **padai** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **to offer**; upathai .

é-da has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **neettu – offer**.

***é-da** has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **idi – flour**.

é-da has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **maithaa / aatta - flour**.

é-da has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **pindi** [missing letter- pa-] - **flour**.

é-da has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **pittu** [missing letter- pa-] - **millet flour**.

é-da has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **thinai maa-** **millet flour** .

é-da has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **saththu** [missing letter- sa-] - **flour**.

é-da has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **saththu maa** [missing letter- sa-] - **rice flour**.

é-dù-a: house plot ('house' + 'to build' + nominative).

*é-dù-a has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **idam – residence** .

é-dù-a has the consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaanam [Skt] /thaani – house ; thinai** .

é-dù-a has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **maadam- house**.

é-dù-a has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **paaththi** [missing letter- pa-] - **garden plot** .

é-dù-a has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **manai idam / adi manai- house plot** .

é-dù-a has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **veettu manai** [missing letter- ka-]- **house plot**; veedu- hpuse; manai- plot / house .

é-dù-a has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **veettai kattu-** [missing letter- ka-]- **to build the house**; veedu- house; kattu- build.

é-dù-a has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **amaiththidu** - build.

é-dù-a has the consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thithi**- build.

é-dub-ba: archive; school ('house' + 'tablet' + genitival a(k)).

é-dub-ba has the consonants - the -[- pa-] and the original Tamil word is **idam / maadam** - house ; thaanam /thaani .

é-dub-ba has the consonants - the -[- pa-] and the original Tamil word is **oathum idam**- place to recite ; oathu- teach /recite ; idam- place.

dub-ba has the consonants - the -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oathum idam**- the place to recite / learn .

-dub-ba has the consonants - the - pa- and the original Tamil word is **paadam padikkum idam** [missing letter- ka-]- – place to read; paadam- lesson ; padikka- read; idam- place.

dub-ba has the consonants - the - pa- and the original Tamil word is **aavana pettakam** [missing letter- ka-]- – the place to store documents; aavanam- documents; pettakam- box.

dub-ba has the consonants - the - [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aavana kidanku** [missing letter- ka-]- -archives .

dub-ba has the consonants - the - -pa - and the original Tamil word is **pathi vaedu** [missing letter- ka-]- -archives .

dub-ba has the consonants - the -[-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **document [E]** [missing letter- ka-] .

dub-ba has the consonants - the - [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **yaedakam** [missing letter- ka-]-– library .

dub-ba has the consonants - the - -pa- - and the original Tamil word is **putthaka koodam** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **library** .

dub-ba has the consonants - the - [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thokuthi** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **file**.

dub-ba has the consonants - the - pa- and the original Tamil word is **pattaiyam- tablet** .

dub-ba has the consonants - the - pa- and the original Tamil word is **seppu pattaiyam** [missing letter- **sa--**] - **copper tablet**.

dub-ba has the consonants - the - pa- and the original Tamil word is **paandi** - **a tablet for a kind of play** .

é-duru5: hamlet, rural settlement, suburb ('houses' + 'fresh'; cf., Akk. adurû, 'village, outpost' and Orel & Stolbova #658, *dar- 'dwelling place').

é-duru has the consonants - the -Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **matharaa – hamlet** .

é-duru has the consonants - the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mandram – house**.

é-duru has the consonants - the -Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **aatharam - village**.

é-duru has the consonants - the -Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **thaar- house**.

é-duru has the consonants - the -Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **kooda kaaram / veedaaram / kudankar/ kudeeram** [missing letter- **ka-**]-**house/ hut** .

é-duru has the consonants - the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **urai vidam** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **residence**.

é-duru has the consonants - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sitrur** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **small village** ; siriya- small; uoor- village .

é-duru has the consonants - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saththiram** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **house**.

é-duru has the consonants - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **patina saeri** [missing letters- **pa** -and- **sa**-]-- **fishermen hamlet** .

é-duru has the consonants - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **adi saeri** missing letter- **sa**-] - **suburb**.

é-duru has the consonants - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naattu puram** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **country side**.

é-duru has the consonants - the –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **kiraamantharam** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **country side**.

é-duru has the consonants - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **puththoor** [missing letter- **pa**-]- – **new /fresh village** ; pithiya- new; uoor- village .

é-duru has the consonants - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kudi yaetram** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **settlement** .

é-duru has the consonants - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vattaaram**-[missing letter- **ka**-]- **ward** .

é-duru has the consonants - the –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **ut - kiraamam [Skt]** - **inner village** ; kiraamam [Skt] – village.

é-duru has the consonants - the –Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word **Maettur /Aaththoor / Thirur /Maruthoor/Maaththoor** - **names of the towns in Tamil Nadu** .

é-duru has the consonants - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eeram udaiyathu** – **with freshness**.

é-ta...è: to leave the house ('house' + 'from' + 'to exit').

é-ta...è has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **veettai vittu neenkiduka** / oadi viduka [missing letter- **ka** -] – **to leave the house** ; veedu- house; neenkidu- leave .

é-ta...è has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **vidai kodu** [missing letter- **ka** -] – **to leave** ; vidai - leave; kodu- give ; viduppu –holiday ; viduka - leave it .

é-ta...è has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **idam - house**.

é-ta...è has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **maadam - house**.

é-ta...è has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thinai – house**.

-ta...è has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **oaadu – leave**.

-ta...è has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **poaeidu** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **leave** .

-ta...è has the consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **anumathi -leave** .

é-éše: jail ('house' + 'rope').

é-éše has the consonant- sa- and the interpretation of the word is **saemam - jail** .

é-éše has the consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **sirai** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **jail** ; sinna arai –sinna- small ; arai- room .

é-éše has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **arai** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **house**.

é-éše has the consonant- -sa- and the original Tamil word is **saranam** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **house**.

é-éše has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **manai** – **house**.

é-éše has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aam-** **house**.

é-éše has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **illam /ill** [missing letter- **la-**] **house**.

-éše has the consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **sullam** [missing letter- **la-**] - **rope**.

-éše has the consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **pasiyam / paasam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **rope** .

éše has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **naaru** [missing letter **-Ra-**] - **rope/ fibre**.

é-gal: palace ('house' + 'large').

é-gal has the consonants - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **maalikai-** **palace**.

é-gal has the consonants - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **ukkalam** - **palace**.

é-gal has the consonants - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **koavi-k-kal** - **palace**.

é-gal has the consonants - ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **mahaal-** **palace**.

é-gal has the consonants - ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **maal kaana** – **palace** .

é-gal has the consonants - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **koa- illam** – house of the king; koa- king ; illam- house .

*é-gal has the consonants - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kovil- temple / house of the god**; koa- god ; illam- house.

é-gal has the consonants - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **illakam- house**.

é-gal has the consonants - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nilai akam** – house.

*é-gal has the consonants - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kulam- house**.

é-gal has the consonants - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nalla neelum akalum ulla** – large.

é-gal has the consonants - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **visalaamaana** [missing letter-**sa**-] –**large** .

é-gal has the consonants - ka- la- and the interpretation of the word is **valliya** [Malayalam] - **large** .

é-ganba: warehouse ('house' + 'marketplace').

é-ganba has the consonants – ka- an –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kidanku / kittanki** [missing letter- **the**-] - **warehouse** .

é-ganba has the consonants – ka- an – pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pannai veedu** [missing letter- **the**-] -**store house**; veedu- house .

é-ganba has the consonants – ka- an –[- pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **manjikai** [missing letter- **sa** -] - **store room** .

é-ganba has the consonants – ka- an – pa-- and the original meaning of the Tamil word is **pandam vaikkum idam** [missing letter- **the**-] -**the place to keep things**; pandam- things ; **vaikka- keep** ; idam- place.

é-ganba has the consonants – ka- an –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ankkaadi veethi** [missing letter- **the-**] - **market street**; ankkaadi- shops/ market ; veethi –street.

é-ganba has the consonants – ka- an – pa-- and the original Tamil word is **panniya veethi** [missing letter- **the-**] – **business street** ; *panniyam- business*; veethi- street .

é-ganba has the consonants – ka- an –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aavana veethi** [missing letter- **the-**] - **market place** .

é-ganba has the consonants – ka- an –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kadai kanni** [missing letter- **the-**] -*dukan* / **market place**.

é-ganba has the consonants – ka- an – pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **vipani - market**.

é-ganba has the consonants – ka- an –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vanika vaaipu -market**.

é-ganba has the consonants – ka- an – pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **puvanam - house**.

é-ganba has the consonants – ka- an – pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **vasanam / vaesanam / nivaesanam** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **house**.

é-gar: form, shape ('house' + 'form, appearance').

é-gar has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uruvam- form /appearance /shape**.

é-gar has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paarvai** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**appearance**.

é-gar has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vari - form**.

é-gar has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **marunku** – form .

é-gar has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vikkirakam**- form .

é-gar has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **aakaaram**- form .

é-gar has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **koorai akam** – hut.

é-gar has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **kirakam**- [Skt] hut.

é-gar has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nakar**- house.

é-gar has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **aakaaram** – house.

é-gar has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaasiram** [missing letter- sa-] -house.

é-gar8: **brick wall** (cf., egar).

é-gar has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **senkar suvar** [missing letter- sa-]- **brick wall**; senkar- brick; suvar- wall ; surkki -brick powder ..

é-gar has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaarai suvar** [missing letter- sa-] -**lime stone wall**.

é-gi4-a: **daughter-in-law**; **prospective bride** ('the one who restores the house').

é-gi4-a has the consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **maaman makal** [missing letter- **la-**]- **daughter of uncle / prospective bride** ; maaman- uncle; makal- daughter .

é-gi4-a has the consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **akka- elder sister**.

é-gi4-a has the consonant -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaa-k-kiyan – elder brother**.

é-ì-gára: dairy ('house' + 'fat' + 'cream').

é-ì-gára has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karavai pannai** [missing letter - **pa** -] - **dairy** ; pannai- farm ; karakka- to milk .

é-ì-gára has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nakar- house ; akaaram** .

é-ì-gára has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koorai akam** - **hut** . ; kirakam[Skt] ; koorai- roof ; koorai- reed ; akam- house .

é-ì-gára has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **cream [E]** .

é-ì-gára has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karavai yaedu /aadai** [missing letter- **the** -]- **cream** .

é-ì-gára has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uyir-k-kooru -cream** .

é-ì-gára has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **gheer- milk ; karavai** .

é-ì-gára has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naravam – milk** .

é-ì-gára has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **peevaram** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **fat** .

é-ì-gára has the consonants -ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nei pasai kooru** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-sa-**] - **fat**.

é-ì-gára has the consonants -ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vilar** [missing letter- **la-**]- **fat** .

itié-iti-6: calendar **month 8** at Umma during Ur III.

itié-iti has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **ettaam maatham – 8th month** ; ettu- 8; maatham- month .

itié-iti has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **mutha maatham- first month** ; motha- first .

itié-iti has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **moonam maatham- 3rd month** ; moonu- 3.

itié-iti has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **aeinthaam maatham- 5th month** ; aeinthu- 5.

itié-iti has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **thondaam maatham- 9th month** ; thondu- 9.

é-kaš: a public house, **pub** ('house' + 'beer').

é-kaš has the consonants - ka -sa - and the original Tamil word is **saavadi** [missing letter- **the-**] – a place for public gathering / inn .

é-kaš has the consonants - ka -sa - and the original Tamil word is **saaikai- house /jaakai** .

é-kaš has the consonants - ka -[sa -]- and the interpretation of the word is word is **kaekam - house**.

é-kaš has the consonants - ka -sa - and the original Tamil word is **akam- home**.

é-kaš has the consonants - ka --sa and the interpretation of the word is word is vaesam / vaesanam / vasanam – house .

é-kaš has the consonants - ka -sa - and the original Tamil word is mukappu [missing letter- pa-]- house.

é-kaš has the consonants - ka –[-sa -] - and the interpretation of the word is ukka - toddy .

é-kaš has the consonants - ka –[-sa -] - and the interpretation of the word is kav- vai -toddy .

é-kaš has the consonants - ka –[-sa -] - and the interpretation of the word is konku .

é-kaš has the consonants - ka--sa - and the interpretation of the word is kanjaa- cannabis/ toddy.

é-kaš has the consonants - ka--sa - and the interpretation of the word is suyoaki – toddy.

é-kaš has the consonants - ka--sa - and the interpretation of the word is suvikai – toddy.

é-kaš has the consonants - ka--sa - and the interpretation of the word is vaempanam [missing letter- pa-]- toddy .

é-kaš has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is akkaani - sweet toddy .

é-kaš has the consonants - ka --sa- - and the original Tamil word is sundakan / sowndikan [missing letter- the -]- toddy seller.

beer [E] has the consonants –[- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is arinai- toddy.

beer [E] has the consonants –[- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is eraeyam- toddy.

beer [E] has the consonants [- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is saaru [missing letter- sa-] – toddy.

beer [E] has the consonants [- pa-] - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is rasam [missing letter- sa-]- toddy.

beer [E] has the consonants [- pa-] - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is sura [missing letter- sa-]- toddy.

beer [E] has the consonants [- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is saeru /saeraa [missing letter- sa-]- -toddy .

beer [E] has the consonants [- pa-] - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is surai [missing letter- sa-]-

beer [E] has the consonants [- pa-] - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is suram [missing letter- sa-]- toddy.

beer [E] has the consonants [- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is saaraayam [missing letter- sa-] –toddy .

beer [E] has the consonants [- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is naraa/ narai – toddy .

beer [E] has the consonants [- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is erai - toddy .

* beer [E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is paari – toddy/ liquor jug. .

beer [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is neer- beer.

beer [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra- and the interpretation of the word is rum .

é-kaš has the consonants - ka -sa - and the interpretation of the word is whisky [E] .

é-kaš has the consonants - ka -sa - and the original Tamil word is **kanji – liquor**.

é-kaš has the consonants - ka -sa - and the original Tamil word is **kaaichchuka -distil /brew**.

whisky [E] has the consonants- va- sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaaichchiya kanji – whisky ; kanji –gruel** .

rum [E] has the consonants –Ra- ma - and the original Tamil word is **saarrayam [missing letter- sa-] – arrack** .

saaraayam [Tamil] has the consonants- sa –Ra- ma –and the interpretation of the word is **suraa paanam [missing letter- pa-] ; paanam- a drink; paani -water** .

arrack [E] has the consonants –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **sarakku [missing letter- sa-] – arrack** .

é-KI.LAM: a storehouse ('house' + 'place' + 'abundance').

ekilam has the consonants - ka- la -ma - and the original Tamil word is **kalanjiyam [missing letter- sa-]- store house**.

ekilam has the consonants - ka- la -ma - and the original Tamil word is **kulam- house** .

igloo has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is – **kulam** .

ekilam has the consonants - ka- la -ma - and the original Tamil word is **illakam- house**.

ekilam has the consonants - ka- la -ma - and the original Tamil word is **maalikai- house/ palace**.

ekilam has the consonants - ka- la -ma - and the original Tamil word is **nilai akam - house**.

ekilam has the consonants - ka- la -ma - and the original Tamil word is **valaakam- place**.

ekilam has the consonants - ka- la -ma - and the original Tamil word is **nilai kalam - place**.

***ekilam** has the consonants - ka- la -ma - and the original Tamil word is **akalam- place**.

ekilam has the consonants - ka- la -ma - and the original Tamil word is **valamai- abundance**.

***ekilam** has the consonants - ka- la -ma - and the original Tamil word is **kezhumai- abundance**.

ekilam has the consonants - ka- la -ma - and the original Tamil word is **azhuvam- abundance**.

ekilam has the consonants - ka- la -ma - and the original Tamil word is **kazhumal - abundance**.

ekilam has the consonants - ka- la -ma - and the original Tamil word is **pakulam [missing letter- pa-] – abundance**.

ekilam has the consonants - ka- la -ma - and the original Tamil word is **valappam [missing letter- pa-] - abundance**.

ekilam has the consonants - ka- la -ma - and the original Tamil word is **vellam -abundance**.

é-na4kín-na: mill house, mill ('house' + 'millstone' + genitival a(k)).

é-na4kín-na has the consonants -an- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **ennai sekku [missing letter- sa-] – oil mill ;ennai- oil; sekku -oil press** .

é-na4kín-na has the consonants -an- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **kanni maadam [missing letter- the -] - convent / house; kanni –virgin** .

é-na4kín-na has the consonants -an- ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **nivaethanam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **house**.

é-kišib(-ba): storehouse ('house' + 'receipt' + genitival a(k)).

é-kišib(-ba) has the consonants - ka- sa -pa- and the original Tamil word is **saemippu /panam kaasu vaippu kidanku** [missing letter- **the** -]- **the place to store** money - **store house /treasury** ; kidanku- store house ; **panam-** money ; **kai kaasu** -cash .

é-kišib(-ba) has the consonants - ka- sa -[- pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **kajaana** - **treasury**.

é-kišib(-ba) has the consonants - ka- sa - pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **pokkisam** - **stores** .

é-kišib(-ba) has the consonants - ka- sa - [-pa-]-- and the other interpretation of the word is **manjikai** - **store room**.

é-kišib(-ba) has the consonants - ka- sa-[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kalanjiyam** [missing letter- **la-**] - **store house**.

é-kišib(-ba) has the consonants - ka- sa-[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **sarakku arai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **store house**.

é-kišib(-ba) has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]--pa- and the original Tamil word is **vaippu erukkai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **stores** .

é-kišib(-ba) has the consonants - ka- sa -[-pa-]-- and the other interpretation of the word is **saekaram / saekarai / sakoara/ sakkora/ jekairaa-** **store**.

é-kišib(-ba) has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - -pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **panniya kaaram** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **store house**.

é-kišib(-ba) has the consonants - ka- -sa--pa- and the original Tamil word is **saema eruppu kuvai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **store house** .

é-kišib(-ba) has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]—pa- and the original Tamil word is vaippu arai [missing letter- Ra-]- store room ; vaikka- to keep; arai –room .

é-kišib(-ba) has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]-[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is kidanku / kittan-k-ki [missing letter- the-]- store house.

é-kišib(-ba) has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]-pa- and the original Tamil word is pandakam [missing letter- the-]- stores.

é-kišib(-ba) has the consonants - ka- -sa-[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is saema-k-kuvai – stores.

é-kišib(-ba) has the consonants - ka- -sa--pa-- and the original Tamil word is saemippu kuvai – store house; saemikka- to store ; kuvikka- to heap .

é-kišib(-ba) has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is akam - house.

é-kišib(-ba) has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is saaikai - house; jaakai .

é-kišib(-ba) has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] –[-pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is kaekam – house.

é-kišib(-ba) has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] –[-pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is nivaesnam / vaesam / vaesanam / vasanam – house.

é-kišib(-ba) has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] –[-pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is pavanam – house.

é-kišib(-ba) has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is pakkam - house.

é-kišib(-ba) has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is makappu – house.

é-kišib(-ba) has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is kai- kanakku - receipt.

é-kur: prison ('house' + 'netherworld').

é-kur has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **kaarakam ; kaavar akam - jail ;** kaavar- guard ; akam –house ; mkaara kaaram/ ; kaara kirakam .

é-kur has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaavar koodam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **prison ;** kaavar- guard ; koodam- hall /room .

é-kur has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaavar arai -** **prison; kaavar- guard ; arai –room .**

é-kur has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nila varai** [missing letter- **la**-] – **cell.**

é-kur has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **eranthavarin idam/ veedu -** [missing letter- **the** -]- **the place/ house for the dead;** eranthavar –dead; idam- place ; veedu- house .

é-kur has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **narakam** [Skt] - **hell /** nether world.

é-kur has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kadum thuyar – udaiya idam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **hell;** kadumai- severe ; thuyaram- suffering ; udaiya- having ; idam- place.

é-kur has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ik -karai- this side of the river [sky] - –earth ;** karai- bank/ border .

*é-kur has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **koaram- a hell.**

é-kur has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **nakki raakkiyam – a hell.**

é-kur has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **maka niraiyam - a hell.**

é-kur has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kurampu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **a hell.**

é-kur has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aaviram – a hell.**

é-kur has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **sorkkam** [Skt] [missing letter- **sa-**] - **heaven .**

é-kur has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ak- karai - other side of the river [sky] ; karai- border/ bank .**

é-kur has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koorai akam – hut.**

é-kur has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **kirakam** [Skt] – **house.**

é-kur has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **akaram- house.**

é-kur has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uraividam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **residence.**

é-kur has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kudankar/ kudeeram** [missing letter- **the -**] - **hut.**

é-lunga(2,3): beerhall; brewery ('house' + 'brewer').

é-lunga has the consonants - la- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **nothi thanni vadikkum aalai** [missing letter- **the -**] - **brewery ; aalai- factory .**

é-lunga has the consonants - la- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **nilai akam – house.**

é-lunga has the consonants - la- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is kalankal -toddy .

é-lunga has the consonants - la- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is panan-kal [missing letter- pa- -] – palymra toddy ; panai –palm tree .

é-lunga has the consonants - la- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is thenkkal [missing letter- the -] -coconut toddy ; thennai -palm ;kallu –toddy .

é-lunga has the consonants - la- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is yaathini-kulli [missing letter- the -] -arrack.

é-lunga has the consonants - la- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is kal vilaignan - toddy seller.

é-lunga has the consonants - la- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is kallu kaaichchuvoan [missing letter- sa -] - brewer .

é-mar-uru⁵[GUR8]: **arrow quiver** ('house' + 'to immerse' + 'high, deep').

é-mar-uru as the consonants - ma -Ra - and the original Tamil word is uyaram – height/ high .

é-mar-uru as the consonants - ma -Ra - and the interpretation of the word is ram – arrow.

é-mar-uru as the consonants - ma -Ra - and the original Tamil word is saram [missing letter- sa-] - arrow.

é-mar-uru as the consonants - ma -Ra - and the original Tamil word is thooneeram [missing letter- the-] - quiver.

é-mar-uru as the consonants - ma -Ra - and the interpretation of the word is naarayam -arrow.

é-mar-uru as the consonants - ma -Ra - and the interpretation of the word is naarasam [missing letter- sa-] - iron arrow.

é-mar-uru as the consonants - ma -Ra - and the interpretaion of the word is **maar-k-kanam** [missing letter- ka-]- **arrow**.

é-mar-uru as the consonants - ma -Ra - and the interpretaion of the word is **saranam** [missing letter- sa-] - **house**.

é-mar-uru as the consonants - ma -Ra - and the interpretaion of the word is **manthiram** [missing letter -the -]- **house**.

é-me-eš: summer ('houses' + 'are' + 'many').

é-me-eš has the consonants -ma- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **uruma naeram** [missing letter- Ra-] - **summer** .

é-me-eš has the consonants -ma- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **manai – house**.

é-me-eš has the consonants -ma- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aam – house**.

é-me-eš has the consonants -ma- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ayanam – house**.

é-me-eš has the consonants -ma- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **panam** [missing letter- pa-]- **house**.

é-me-eš has the consonants -ma- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **miku** [missing letter- ka-]- **-many** .

é-me-eš has the consonants -ma- [- sa-] - and the other interpretaion of the word is **anaekam** [missing letter- ka-]- **-many** .

é-mí: "woman's house" ('house' + 'woman').

é-mí has the consonants – ma- and the original Tamil word is **manai – house**.

é-mí has the consonants – ma- and the original Tamil word is **ayanam** – house.

é-mí has the consonants – ma- and the original Tamil word is **panam** [missing letter- **pa-**] –house.

é-mí has the consonants – ma- and the original Tamil word is **aam-** house.

é-mí has the consonants – ma- and the original Tamil word is **kanni maadam** [missing letter- **ka** –and- **the** -] - **convent** ; kanni- virgin .

é-mí has the consonants – ma- and the original Tamil word is **pen mani** / pen inam [missing letter- **pa-**]- **woman**; **paamini** .

é-mí has the consonants – ma- and the original Tamil word is **min** -woman .

é-mí has the consonants – ma- and the original Tamil word is **maanini** - woman .



é-muhaldim[MU]: bakery, kitchen ('house' + 'baker, cook').

é-muhaldim has the consonants – ma- ka- - la - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **ulai vai-k-kum koodam - kitchen** ; ulai vaikka - to boil ; koodam-room/ hall.

é-muhaldim has the consonants – ma- ka- - la - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **samaiyal koodam** [missing letter- **sa- -**] - **cooking room** ; samayal-cooking ; koodam- room .

é-muhaldim has the consonants – ma- -ka- la - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **enippu maavu sillu sudum koodam /adumanai** [missing letters- **pa -** and- **sa- -**] - **the room/ where the sweet flour biscuits are roasted** ; adumanai-bakery ; sudu- to heat ; enippu- sweet; mavu –flour; sillu- bits ; sutta enippu maavu sillu - biscuit .

é-muhaldim has the consonants – ma- -ka- la - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **veettil aduppu / manavai ulla koodam** [missing letter- **pa- -**] - - **the room of the house where the stove/ oven is there** ; veedu- home; aduppu- oven ; manavai- oven ; koodam- room .

é-muhaldim has the consonants – ma- -ka- la - the -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **thalikai seithidum manithan** [missing letter- **sa- -**] - **one who cook** ; seithud -do ; manithan- a person .

é-NI: treasure-house (?).

eni has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **pon/ panam – gold/ treasure/ money** .

eni has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **manai** -house.

eni has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **pon arai** [missing letters- **pa** -and- **-Ra-**] – **treasury** ; pon – treasure/ gold ; arai –room .

eni has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **pana manai / pon manai** [missing letter – **pa-**]- **treasury/ bank** .

eni has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **pana pothi manai / pon pothi manai** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **-the-**] - **bank /treasury** ; panam- money ; pothi- bundle ; manai- house .

bank [E] has the consonants –[**pa-**]-an -ka -and the interpretation of the word is **vanki** -bank.

bank [E] has the consonants –[**pa-**]-an -ka -and the interpretation of the word is **kajaana** [missing letter – **sa -**]- - **treasury** .

bank [E] has the consonants –**pa-an** -ka -and the original Tamil word is **pana vaippu akam**- bank .

bank [E] has the consonants –**pa-an** -ka -and the original Tamil word is **pon- akam**- **treasury** ; pon- gold; arai –room .

bank [E] has the consonants –**pa-an** -ka -and the original Tamil word is **pana kaapakam** -**treasury** ; **panam**- money ; kaakka- save/ protect ; akam- house .

bank [E] has the consonants –**pa-an** -ka -and the original Tamil word is **pokkan** – **treasurer** .

eni has a consonant- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **nithi akam** [missing letters- **ka** –and- **the** -]-**bank /finance**; nithi- money ; akam- house .

eni has a consonant- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **nakthi** [missing letters- **ka** –and- **the** -]- **treasury** .

eni has a consonant- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **nithi manai** [missing letter- **-the-**] – **bank / treasury** ; manai- house .

eni has a consonant- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **nithi / nithiyam** [missing letter- **-the-**]- **treasure**.

eni has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **pon pothi idam / pana moottai idam** [missing letters- **pa** -and- **-the-**]- **treasure**; pon- gold; pothi- bundle /to wrap ; mootti –bundle ; idam- place .

fund [E] has the consonants – pa- an- the -and the original Tamil word is **pana pothi / pon pothi / pana moottai - treasure** ; panam- money ; pothi- bundle / moottai- bundle/ sack .

fund [E] has the consonants – pa- an- the -and the original Tamil word is **pothu panam - public money**; pothu- public ; panam- money .

fund [E] has the consonants –[- pa--] -an- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **nithi / nithiyam – fund**.

fund [E] has the consonants – pa- an- the -and the original Tamil word is **eettiya panam /sontha panam** [missing letter –**sa-**] - **earned money/ owned money** ; eettu- to earn; . panam- money; sontha- own .

fund [E] has the consonants –[- pa--] -an- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thanam – fund**.

capital [E] has the consonants – ka- [-pa-]- the – la- and the original Tamil word is **kai muthal - capital amount of money** .

capital [E] has the consonants – ka--pa- the – la- and the original Tamil word is **thozhilil muthalaaka - itta - panam – capital oney invested in the business**; thozhil- buisness; muthal- capital ;panam- money .

finance [E] has the consonants- pa- an- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **panam / pon -money** ; pon –gold/ money .

treasury [E] has the consonants- the- Ra – sa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **–thirai [thiru] saeri - treasury** ; thiru- money / wealth .

cash[E] has the consonants – ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **kaasu / kai kaasu – cash in hand** ; kai –hand; kaasu- cash .

cash[E] has the consonants – ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **panam kaasu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **money**; **panam-** money ; **kaasu –cash** ; kai kaasu – ready cash /cash in hand ; kai- hand .

money [E] has the consonants -ma -an -and the original Tamil word is **panam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **money**.

é-níg(-gur11[GA]-ra): storehouse, treasure-house ('house' + 'things' [+ 'piled up']; cf., sag- níg-gur11-ra(-ak)).

gara has the consonats - –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kai arai – small store house/ treasure** .

gara has the consonats - –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sarakku arai** [missing letter- **sa -**] -**store room** ; sarakku- goods/ cargo ; arai -room.

gara has the consonats - –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thiraviyam** [missing letter- **the -**] -**stores** .

gara has the consonats - –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kottakaaram** [missing letter- **the -**] – **rice store room** .

gara has the consonats - –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thiru koatta kaaram** [missing letter- **the -**] – **temple store house** ; **koayir kiraanam** ; thiru- holy; koattam- temple .

eniggara has the consonats - an- –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **araikaaran - temple store keeper**.

gara has the consonats - –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saekaram** /jaekairaa [missing letter- **sa -**] -**store**.

eniggara has the consonants - an- -ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sunkka karan** [missing letter- **sa** -] -**customs officer**; sunkkam- customs .

gara has the consonants - -ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sarakku arai** [missing letter- **sa** -] -**store room** .

gara has the consonants - -ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **aakaram** -**store house**.

gara has the consonants - -ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aru kanakku** - **store account**.

eniggara has the consonants - an- -ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **arankam** - **gambling house**.

gara has the consonants - -ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **theervai thurai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **customs house** ; raevu .

gara has the consonants - -ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **urai vidam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **store house**.

gara has the consonants - -ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **parikaaram** [missing letter- **pa** -] -**store**.

gara has the consonants - -ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **pannikaaram** [missing letter- **pa** -] -**store**.

gara has the consonants - -ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vaippu erukkai** [missing letter- **pa** -] -**store**.

gara has the consonants - -ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **nikaram** - **treasure**.

gara has the consonants - -ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **varam** - **treasure**.

gara has the consonants - -ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karuoolam** [missing letter- **la**-] - **treasure house**.

gara has the consonants -ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **pokkisa arai** [missing letters- pa -and -sa-] – **treasure house**; sarakku arai .

gara has the consonants -ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **koorai akam – house**; koorai-roof .

gara has the consonants -ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **kirakam – house**.

gara has the consonants -ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **aakaram –house**.

lúé-níg-ka: (cf., lú-é-níñ-ka).

É-NUN: (cf., agrun).

é-ri-a: (cf., a-ri-a).

é si-ga: a quiet house ('house' + 'silence').

***esiga** has the consonants - sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **saikai-house ; jaikai** .

esiga has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **amaithiyaana veedu** [missing letter –the -] –**silent house**; amaithi –silence .

esiga has the consonants - sa- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **samaathana veedu /saanthamana veedu** [missing letter –the -] –**peaceful house** ;samaathanam- peace .

é-sig4: wall ('house' + 'brick'; cf., iz-zi).

***esiga** has the consonants - sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **saikai-house; jaikai**.

esiga has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kuvi - wall**.

esiga has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **senkkar suvar** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **brick wall** ; senkkar- brick; suvar- wall.

esiga has the consonants - sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **senkkal** [missing letter- **la**-] - **brick** ; semmai- red ; sem- munn –red soil ; kal- stone .

esiga has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **mun kal / vaemun kal** [missing letter- **la**-] - **brick** ; munn- soil; kal- stone .

esiga has the consonants - sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **senka mattai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **brick bat** ; senkkal- brick .

esiga has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **ittikai – brick** .

esiga has the consonants - sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **senka katti** [missing letter- **the** -] - **brick bat** .

esiga has the consonants - [- sa-] -- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kavann- brick bat** .

esiga has the consonants - [-sa-]-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaala vaai** missing letter- **la**-] - **brick kiln** .

esiga has the consonants - sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **senkal maal** [missing letter- **la**-] - **brick kiln** .

esiga has the consonants - sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **machchu –k- kal** [missing letter- **la**-] - **ceiling brick** .

esiga has the consonants - sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **sukkan kal** [missing letter- **la**-] - **over burnt brick** .

esiga has the consonants - sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **soolai –k- kal**-[missing letter- **la**-] - **burnt brick** .

esiga has the consonants - sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **senkal maa-** [missing letter- la-]- **brick dust** .

é-šag/šà: **house interior**; (temple) cella ('**house, temple**' + '**midst**').

esiga has the consonants - [-sa-]-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **akani – interior**.

esiga has the consonants - [-sa-]-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **aka vaai – interior** .

esiga has the consonants - [-sa-]-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **akadu** [missing letter- the -] – **interior**.

é-šag has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nadu veedu** [missing letter- the -] – **middle or the interior of the house**; nadu- middle; veedu- house .

é-šag has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **veettin akadu/ akani** [missing letter- the -] – **interior of the house** ; veedu –house .

é-šag has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nadu koodam** [missing letter- the -] - **middle of the house** ; koodam- hall/ room .

é-šag has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **koavir karuvarai** [missing letter- Ra-] – **sanctum sanctorum of the temple** ; kovir- temple; karuvarai- uterus.

é-šag has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **naduvae / naduvan** [missing letter- the -] - **admist /centre**.

é-šag has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nadukkudi** [missing letter- the -] – **a household in the midst of others**; nadu- middle; kudi- house.

-šag has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **maiyamaka** – in the middle.

é-šu-sì-ma: warehouse ('house' + 'portion' + 'to put, surround' + 'to bind').

é-šu-sì-ma has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- and the original Tamil word is **ayanam - house.**

é-šu-sì-ma has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- and the original Tamil word is **panam** [missing letter- pa -] – **house.**

é-šu-sì-ma has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- and the original Tamil word is **aam-house.**

é-šu-sì-ma has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- and the original Tamil word is **manai – house.**

é-šu-sì-ma has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- and the original Tamil word is **mandi** [missing letter- the -] -**warehouse.**

é-šu-sì-ma has the consonants- -sa-- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **manju - store house.**

é-šu-sì-ma has the consonants- -sa-- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **manjikai** [missing letter-ka -] - **store room .**

é-šu-sì-ma has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- and the original Tamil word is **panniyam** [missing letter- pa-] - **stores.**

é-šu-sì-ma has the consonants- -sa-- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **amsam – portion.**

é-šu-sì-ma has the consonants- -sa-- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **asanam – portion.**

é-šu-sì-ma has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- and the original Tamil word is **paanmai** [missing letter- pa-] - **portion.**

é-šu-si-ma has the consonants- -sa-- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **anjam - portion**.

é-šu-si-ma has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- and the original Tamil word is **vaikkanum** [missing letter- ka-]- **to put**.

é-gištukul: armory ('house' + 'weapon').

é-gištukul has the consonants -ka- sa- - the -ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **kavasa kottil – armoury**; kavasam- mask .

é-gištukul has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] - the -ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **padai -k-kala kottil** [missing letter- pa-] - **armoury**; padai –k- kalam- weapons.

é-gištukul has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] - the -ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **thalavaadankkal / aayunthankkal kuviththu viakkum kidankku – armoury**; thalavaadam- weapons ; kuviththidu- to heap ; kidankku –godown .

é-gištukul has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] - the -ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **kudi vaazhum veedu – the house in which living** ; vaazhum- living; veedu- house.

é-gištukul has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] - the -ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **padai-k-kalam** [missing letter- pa-] – **weapon**; padai- army .

é-gištukul has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] - the -ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **vedi marunthu porul vaikkum kidanku** [missing letters- pa- and -Ra-] – **ammunitions store** ; vedi marunthu –ammunitions ; porul –things; kidanku-warehouse.

é-gištukul has the consonants -ka- [- sa-] - the -ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **padai aayuthankal vaikkum kidanku** [missing letter- pa-] – **war wapon store** ; padai- military ; aayuthankal- weapons; kidanku- ware house .

é-gištukul has the consonants - ka sa-- the -ka -la – and the original Tamil word is aayunthankal vakai – kaththi / kodu vaal / thoakku /eetti / vael/ kadaayutam /ampu / silampam /maduvu/ ponthi [missing letter- pa-] – types of weapons – knife/ sword/ gun/ lance/ spear/ mace/ arrow / fighting stick / deer horn.

é-tür: cattle pen ('house' + 'stable').

é-tür has the consonants -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaar- house.**

é-tür has the consonants -the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **manthiram – house.**

é-tür has the consonants -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **manthurai - horse stable.**

*é-tür has the consonants -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thoru -cattle stall .**

-tür has the consonants -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kidai mari** [missing letter- ka-] – **sheep pen** ;kidai –pen .

cattle [E] has the consonants - ka –the- la -and the original Tamil word is **kaal nadai -cattle.**

cattle [E] has the consonants - ka –the- la -and the original Tamil word is **aadu maadukal – cattle ; ottakankkal ;** aadu- goat; maadu –cow/ bull; ottakam –camel .

cattle [E] has the consonants - ka –the- la -and the original Tamil word is **kondi thozhuvu - cattle pound.**

cattle [E] has the consonants - ka –the- la -and the original Tamil word is **maattu-k kottil - -cattle shed** ;maadu –cattle .

cattle [E] has the consonants - ka –the- la -and the original Tamil word is **kalla maadu - stolen cattle** ; kalavu –stolen .

cattle [E] has the consonants - ka -the- la -and the original Tamil word is kattukkaali - stray cattle.

é-u4-sakar[SAR]: **new moon ('house' + 'day' + 'to begin')**.

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is kaar uvaa - dark moon /new moon ; kaar/ karumai – dark/black ; uvaa- moon .

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is pirai uvaa [missing letter- pa-]- crescent moon; pirai- crescent ; uvaa- moon .

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is man-k-kum uvaa naar - waning moon day ; manku –fade ; uvaa- moon; nar- day.

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is minukkum nirai uvaa naar - waxing moon day ; minukka- shine ; nirai- full ; uvaa- moon; naar- day.

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is pournami [Skt] [missing letter- pa-]- full moon .

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is pirapakaran [missing letter- pa-]- moon.

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – sa --ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is ammaa – vaasai [Skt] naar – new moon day ; ammavaasai- new moon ; nar- day .

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – sa --ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is yaeka raasi - new moon.

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is anthi kathiroan [missing letter- the-]- moon ; santhi kiran .

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – sa --ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is suthakaran [missing letter- the-]- moon.

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **muyar koodu** [missing letter- **the-**]- **moon** .

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **venn kathiroan** [missing letter- **the-**]- **moon** ; venn- white .

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kurai mathi** [missing letter- **the-**]- **waning moon** ; kurai- less; mathi- moon .

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **keetru mathi** [missing letter- **the-**]- **crescent moon**; mathi- moon .

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – sa --ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **nisakaran – moon**.

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – sa --ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **virosanan – moon**.

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – [- sa -] --ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **mikiran - moon**.

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – [- sa -] --ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **mirukaankam- moon**.

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **naadu arivaon** [missing letter- **the-**]- **moon**.

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eravoan – moon**.

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kurankan – moon**.

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – sa --ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **kupaeran** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **moon**.

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nakar- house**.

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – sa --ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **aakaram / kirukam – house**.

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **koorai akam - hut**.

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – sa --ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaasiram- house**.

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **arankam- gambling house**.

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – sa --ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaasaram / vaasiram -day** .

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pakar naeram [missing letter- pa-]- – day time**.

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vaikarai naeram - early morning**.

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vaiyar naeram - day time; naeram- time ; vaiyar- hot / sunny** .

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – sa --ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **aarampikka [missing letter- pa-]- - to begin** .

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – sa --ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **upa kiramam [missing letter- pa-]- beginning** .

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mur kooru - beginning**.

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thuvankuthar [missing letter- the-]- beginning** .

é-u4-sakar has the consonants – sa --ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **thugasaa roakanam [missing letter- the-]- beginning** .

é-u4-7: first crescent moon ('house' + 'day 7').

é-u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **manai / aam – house.**

é-u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **yaaelaam naal** [missing letter- **zha/ la-**]- **day 7** ; naal- day ; yaezhu -7.

é-u has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **muthal ila mathi / muthal thuni nila** [missing letters- **the –and- la-**]- **first crescent moon**; muthal- first; ilamai- youth ; mathi- moon .

é-u4-15: full moon ('house' + 'day 15').

é-u4-15 has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **muzhu nila** [missing letter- **la-**] - **full moon** ; **muzhu- full** ; **nila-** moon/ **luna** .

é-u4 has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **yazhaam naal** -[missing letter- **la-**]- **7th day** ; yazhu- 7; onnaam naal – day 1; naal- day ; moonam naal – day 3 ; naalam naal -day 4. .

é-u4 has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **illam** [missing letter- **la-**]- - **home** .

full moon [E] has the consonants -[**-pa-**]- **la - ma -an -** and the original Tamil word is **muzhu nilaa- full moon**; muzhu- full ; nilaa-moon.

é-ubur: milking pen ('house' + 'teat').

é-ubur has the consonants- [**- pa-**]- **Ra-** and the original Tamil word is **arai – house.**

é-ubur has the consonants- [**- pa-**]- **Ra-** and the original Tamil word is **saranam** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **house.**

é-ubur has the consonants- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saerpu** - house.

é-ubur has the consonants- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **purai** – house.

é-ubur has the consonants- [- pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aram**- feeding house.

é-ubur has the consonants- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paar pannai** – dairy farm ; paar- milk; pannai – farm .

é-ubur has the consonants- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **penn-in maaru** –breast ; **maarpu**- chest ; penn –woman .

é-ubur has the consonants- [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **surai** [missing letter- **sa**-] – teat .

é-ùr-ra: storehouse ('house' + 'rafter beams').

é-ùr-ra has the consonant- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **arai** – house/ room .

é-ùr-ra has the consonant- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **saranam** [missing letter- **sa**-]- house.

é-ùr-ra has the consonant- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **purai** [missing letter- **pa**-]-- house.

-ùr-ra has the consonant- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kai maram** [missing letter- **ka**-]- rafter.

ùr-ra has the consonant- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **aakaram** [missing letter- **ka**-] – store house.

é-ùru...gíd: to keep watch over a house ('house' + 'watch fire' + 'to reach out, manage').

é-ùru...gíd has the consonants - Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **veettai kaavar kaaththida / kankaaniththida vaendum - to have a watch over the house** ; veedu- house; kaavar- guard ; kan kaaniththiduka- to watch .

é-ùru...gíd has the consonants - Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **maer paarvai iduka** [missing letter- pa-] – *to supervise* .

é-ùru...gíd has the consonants - Ra -ka -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **niravakiththiduka/ nirvakam seithiduka [Skt]** [missing letter- sa-]- **to administer** .

é-ùru...gíd has the consonants - Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **naeradiyaaka kavanikka vaendum – to over see directly** ; naeradiyaaka- directly; kavanikka- to look after / to attend .

é-ùru...gíd has the consonants - Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kan kaaniththar vaendum – to look after** .

é-ùru...gíd has the consonants - Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **karuththai kondu saerkka vaendum** [missing letter- sa-]- **to reach out** ; karuththu- idea .

é-ùru...gíd has the consonants - Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **uraiyaaduka- to speak** .

é-ùru...gíd has the consonants - Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **eravu naera erinthindum paasarai kaavar neruppu/ thee pantham** [missing letter- pa-]- **night time watch fire**; eravu- night ; naeram- time ; eriththiduka- to burn ; kaavar- guard ; neruppu –fire; thee pantham- fire stick .

é-ùru...gíd has the consonants - Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaarai veedu - lime stone house**; kaarai- lime stone; veedu- house .

é-ùru...gíd has the consonants - Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is senkkar kar kondu kattiya veedu [missing letter- sa-] – house built with bricks ; senkkar – brick; kar- stone; kattu- build; veedu- house.

é-ùru...gíd has the consonants - Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is koorai veedu- thatched house .

é-ùru...gíd has the consonants - Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is koorai –k- kottakai - thached shed; koorai- roof ; kottakai- cottage .

é-uz-ga: fattening house ('house' + 'goose' + 'milk')

euzga has the consonants - sa – ka - and the original Tamil word is saaikai - house.

euzga has the consonants -sa ka - and the other interpretation of the word is vaesam /vaesanam / vasanam - house.

euzga has the consonants - [-sa-] – ka - and the original Tamil word is kaekam /akam - house.

euzga has the consonants - sa – ka - and the original Tamil word is saekku- breast milk .

euzga has the consonants - [-sa -]– ka - and the original Tamil word is paaku [missing letter- pa-] – milk .

euzga has the consonants - [-sa -]– ka - and the original Tamil word is pakkam [missing letter- pa-] – house.

euzga has the consonants -sa ka - and the other interpretation of the word is machchikai - butter milk .

euzga has the consonants - [-sa -]– ka - and the original Tamil word is kottadi / kottam / maattu kottakai [missing letter- the -] – cattle shed .

euzga has the consonants - [-sa -]– ka - and the original Tamil word is **thaavani** [missing letter- **the** -] – **cattle shed** ; maattu thaavani -cattle fair .

euzga has the consonants - [-sa -]– ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaaththu** .[missing letter- the -] – **goose**.

e5-gar: brick wall (cf., egar).

e-gar has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **senkkar suvar** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **brick wall**; kar suvar -stone wall; senkkar- brick; suvar- wall.

e-gar has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaekaa vari** - **under burnt brick** .

e-gar has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **surkki** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **brick powder**.

e-gar has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaari** – **wall**.

ég dal-ba-na: a dike that is shared by two watercourses or **by two fields** ('levee' + 'between').

egdalbana has the consonants - ka- the- la- pa -an –and the original Tamil word is **erandu kollaikkalukkum / kaattukkum thaani paayum orae pothu vaaikkaal** [missing letter- **Ra** -] - **common canal water for two fields**; erandu – two kollai- garden ; kaadu- farm / forest ; thanni- water ' paaya- to flow ; pothu – common ; vaaikkaal- canal .

egdalbana has the consonants - ka- the- la- [- pa-] -an –and the original Tamil word is **naduvil** –**between** .

ég kal-kalag-ga: to reinforce the levees ('levees' + '**to repair, mend**' + nominative).

ég kal- has the consonants – ka –la- - and the original Tamil word is **okkiduthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to repair**.

ég kal- has the consonants – ka –la- - and the original Tamil word is kankai vazhuvaakku / **anai karaiyai vazhuvaakku** / yaeri karaiyai vazhuvaakku / kula karaiyai vazhuvaakku [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **to reinforce the levees**; anai karai- levee; vazhuvaakku- to make strong ; kulam pond; karai- bank .

ég kal- has the consonants – ka –la- - and the original Tamil word is **kula vettu** missing letter- **the** -] -**tank repair** .

ég kal- has the consonants – ka –la- - and the original Tamil word is **vazhuvoottuka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to reinforce** .

ég sa-dúr-ra: wide levees at the low-lying end of a field which halted and contained the **water for irrigating the field** ('levees' + 'low-lying end of a field').

ég sa-dúr-ra has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] –the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is akandra **neer thaekkam - wide water reservoir** ; akandra –wide; neer- water; thaekkam- reservoir .

ég sa-dúr-ra has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] –the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **iyarkkaiyaana aatran-k- karai / kadar karai – natural river shore/ sea shore** ; iyarkkai- natural; aaru- river; kadar- sea; karai –shore.

ég sa-dúr-ra has the consonants – ka- - sa- –the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **payirukku madai thiranthu thanneer paaichuuka** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **to irrigate the field** ; payir- crops; thenneer- water ; madai- irrigation canal ; thanner- water .

ég si-ga: the work of piling up a **levee** ('levee' + '**to increase, fill**').

egsiga has the consonants- ka –sa- ka –and the original Tamil word is **anaivu suvar** [missing letter- **Ra** -] - **levee** .

egsiga has the consonants- ka –sa- ka –and the original Tamil word is **anaikkarai-yaei usaththuka** [missing letters- **Ra-** and **-the-**] **-to raise the banks of levee ;** anaikkarai- levee; usaththu- raise.

egsiga has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **anaikkarai** [missing letter- **Ra -**]- **– levee.**

egsiga has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **aakkam / oaakkam / mikaiyaakkuka-** **increase.**

egsiga has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **ponkkam** [missing letter **–pa-**]- **increase.**

egsiga has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **maenaokkuka-** **increase.**

egsiga has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **veekku** **- fill.**

egsiga has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kuvikka-pile up .**

ég-ég/e ú-sag11-e/a: reinforcement of the levees with cut/bundled plants/reeds ('levees' + 'fascines').

ég-ég/e ú-sañ11-e/a has the consonants **-ka- sa- ka –** and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **vettiya mara kattai - yaei kondu / sedi / kodi / keethu kattu kondu / adukki / kuviththu / anai karai suvarai uruthi- akkuka / anai karai - yaei uyarththuka** [missing letters- **Ra-** and- **the -**]- **to strengthen the levees piling with woods/ budled plants ;** mara kattai –wood; sedi - plant; kodi- creeper ; keeththu- reed ; kattu- bundle ; adukku- to pile ; kuvikka- to pile ; anai karai suvar – wall of the levee; uruthi akkuka- to strengthen ; karai- bank; uyarththuka-to raise .

ég-ég/e ú-sag-e/a has the consonants - **ka- sa- ka –**and the original Tamil word is **anai karai suvar** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **levees ;** anai karai – levee; suvar –wall .

levees has the consonants- la -va –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **anaikal** – **dams** [plural] .

levees has the consonants- la -va –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaaikkaal-** **canal** .

levees has the consonants- la -va –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kulam** – **lake** .

levees has the consonants- la -va –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kooval-** **well** .

levees has the consonants- la -va –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kumili** – **irrigation water way** .

levees has the consonants- la -va –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaalai vaelai / maalai vaelai** - **mannavanin** - **aankalukkaana avai** [Sankam] [Skt] - the **morning /evening assembly of the king for men** ; **kaalai vaelai-** mornng time; **maalai vaelai-** evening time; **mannavan-** **king /ko-makan** ; **avai** –assembly .

levees has the consonants- la -va –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naalolakkam** .

eme-dar: a tool, utensil ('tongue' + 'to slice, smash').

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **unavu parimaaru payan -padum thattu** [missing letters- **pa** –and-**ka-**]- **the plate to serve food** ; **unavu** –food; **parimaaruka** –**serve** ; **thattu-** plate .

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **meen vettukira akandra kaththi** [missing letter- **ka-**]-**a broad knife to cut fish**; **meen-** fish ; **vettu** –cut; **akandra-** broad; **kaththi** –knief.

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **maram vettum kodaari** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **wood cutting axe** ; **maram-** tree; **vettu-** cut; **kodaari-** axe .

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **poar aayutham** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **war weapon** ; poar- war; aayutham- weapon .

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **thanneer kudam** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **water pot** ; kudam- pot; thanneer- water.

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **irumpu koradu** [missing letters- **ka –and- pa-**] - **iron slice/ forceps** ; irumpu - iron ; koradu- forceps .

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **thee patra vaikkum / patru koradu** [missing letters- **ka –and- pa-**] - **a tool to set fire** ;thee- fire; thee patra sei – to set fire ; koradu- forceps .

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **ennai molla /alla uthavum karandi** [missing letters- **ka –and- la-**] - **spatula to take oil** ; ennai- oil; mollu –to pail ; uthavum- helping ; karandi –spatula .

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **naavai azhuththum karandi** [missing letters- **ka –and- la-**] - **tongue spatula** ; naavu- tongue ; azhuththum - press; karandi –spatula .

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **surandidum kaththi /koar** [missing letters- **ka –and- sa-**] - **knife/rod to scrape** ; kaththi- knife; *suranduka* – *to scrape* ; koar- rod .

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **mellu-unavu karandi** [missing letters- **ka –and- la-**] - **a spatula** .

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **surandum karuvui-** [missing letters- **ka –and- sa-**] - **tool to scape** ; **suranduka** - *to scape* ; karuvi- instrument .

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is thanneer **paaththiram** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **utensil** ; thanneer- water ; paaththiram- utensil .

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **seppu paaththiram**-[missing letters **-pa -and -sa-**]- **copper vessel** ; seppu- copper; paaththiram- utensil.

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **unnum paaththiram** - [missing letter- **pa-**]- **eating utensil** ; unnu- eat .

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **thattu muttu paaththiram** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **utensil** .

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is is **arisi paaththiram** [missing letters **-pa -and -sa-**]- **utensil for rice**; **arisi- rice**; paaththiram- utensil.

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **mara thattam- wooden tray**; maram- wood; thattam – tray.

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is is **vetti kooru -ida vaendum** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **to cut in to pieces** ; **vettu – cut**

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **thundu thundaaka narukka vaendum** [missing letter- **ka-**] **to slice in to pieces** ; **thundu- piece/ bit**; narukkuka - slice .

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **adiththu norukkida vaendum** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **to smash** ; **adi- beat**; norukku- smash .

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **adiththu thakarthishida vaendum**-[missing letter- **ka-**] **to smash** ; thakarkka- smash .

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **moathukira--**[missing letter- **ka-**]- smashing .

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **idaiyooru undaakka vaendum --**[missing letter- **ka-**]- **- to give trouble** ; idaiyooru- trouble.

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **maethai seevar --**[missing letter- **ka-**]- **- meat slice** ; *maethai –meat* ; seevar- slice.

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **vun- murai thaakkuthar nadaththa vaendum--**[missing letter- **ka-**]- **- to indulge in violent attack** ; vun murai- violence; thaakkuthar- attack .

eme-dar has the consonants – ma- the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **thiru vaai malaranthu thaai / Thol mozhiyil / Thamizh mozhiyil mozhi yil /vazhakku mozhiyil uraiyaada vaendum / vaai mozhika** [missing letters- **la – and- ka-**]- **the open the mouth and speak in mother tongue- Tamizh** ; ; thiru vaai –sacred mouth ; thaai mozhi- mother tongue ; mozhi - language ; uraiyaadu- to speak ; mozhika- speak ; vaai-mouth .

eme...è/e11: to stick out the tongue ('tongue' + 'to send forth').

eme...è/e has the consonant- ma - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **naavai / naakkai neetta/ pithikkida / madikka / kadikka vaendum / naakkai thonkaa poadu vaendum** [missing letters- **ka - the- and- pa-**]- **-to protude [stick out] the tongue** ; naakku –tongue ; neettuka-put out ; thoanka poaduka - to hang / pithikkida- protrude ; madikka- to fold ; kadikka- to bite .

eme...è/e has the consonant- ma - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **koduththu vida vaendum** [missing letters- **ka - and- the-**] - **to give out** ; **kodukka-** to give .

eme...è/e has the consonant- ma - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is [kadithatthai] **anuppi vaikka vaendum** [missing letters- ka - the- and- pa-] – **to send forth** a letter ; **anupidu** –send ; kaditham- letter.

eme...è/e has the consonant- ma - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **vittu vida vaendum** [missing letters- ka - and- the-] – **let off** .

eme...è/e has the consonant- ma - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **thandikkaathu - man-niththu vittu vida vaendum** [missing letters- ka – and- the-] –**to forgive and let off without punishment** ; mannikka- to forgive ; vittu vidu –let off ; thandaikka- punish .

eme...è/e has the consonant- ma - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **manam veesida vaendum** [missing letters- ka – and- the-] -**to send forth fragrance** ; manam- aroma ; veesida- to send forth .

eme...è/e has the consonant- ma - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **thookki veesida vaendum** [missing letters- ka - the- and- sa-] -**to throw off** .

eme-gilim-ma: confused speech ('tongue' + 'to be twisted, tangled' + nominative).

eme-gilim-ma has the consonants -ma -ka –la- ma – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kuzhappamaana vaai mozhi** [missing letter- pa-] – **confused language /speech** ; kuzhappam- confusion ; vaai – mouth ; mozhi- language .

eme-gilim-ma has the consonants -ma -ka –la- ma – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kuzhanthai- yin mazhalai mozhi** [missing letter- the --] - **child's speech /babble** ; kuzhanthai- child; mazhalai mozhi- babble.

eme-gilim-ma has the consonants -ma -ka –la- ma – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **elakkanam/ elakkiyam illa vaai mozhi** – **a language without grammar / literature** ; elakkanam- grammar; elakkiyam- literature ; illai- nil; vaai- mouth; mozhi- language .

eme-gilim-ma has the consonants -ma -ka -la- ma – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **sikkal mikka vaai mozhi** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **difficult language** ; sikkal- tangled ; mozhi- tongue.

eme-gir15/gi7: Sumerian language ('tongue' + 'native').

eme-gir/gi has the consonants – ma- ka- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **thaai naattin kudi makan** / kudi makkar **urai yaadum vaai mozhi** /thaai mozhi - Thol mozhi /Tamizh mozhi [missing letters- **the** -and **-zha-**] – **the language of the natives** ; thaai- naadu- mother state; urai -yaadu –speak ; thaai- mother; vaai- mouth; mozhi- language ; **kudi makan- citizen** ; thol mozhi –ancient language ;Tamizh -- Tamil language .

eme-gir/gi has the consonants – ma- ka- Ra- ka –and the interpretation of the word is **poorveekam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **native** .

eme-gir/gi has the consonants – ma- ka- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **munni-iraku urimaiyanavar** - **those people who owns the land / native people** ; munn- land; urimai –rights

eme-gir/gi has the consonants – ma- ka- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **muthar kudi makkaar** [missing letter- **the** -] – **first citizens** ; muthar –first; kudi makan- citizen .

eme-gir/gi has the consonants – ma- ka- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kudi urimai kondavar** [missing letter- **the** -] -**citizen** ; urimai- right; kondavar- one who has .

native[E] has the consonants - an – the- va- and the and the original Tamil word is **thaai naattavan- one who is from the mother land** ; thaai- mother ; naadu- land ; naattavan- one who is from the mother land .

eme-gir: dagger blade ('tongue' + 'dagger').

eme-gír has the consonants - ma – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is aruvaa manai - kitchen knife /sickle ; aruvaa- sickle ; manai- house / kitchen .

eme-gír has the consonants - ma – ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is kiru paanam [missing letter- pa-] --sword .

eme-gír has the consonants - ma – ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is thaarankam [missing letter- the-] -sword.

eme-gír has the consonants - ma – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is koormaiyaana thundam [missing letter- the-] - sharp sword.

eme-gír has the consonants - ma – ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is vasikaranam [missing letter- sa-] -sword.



eme-ha-mun: contrasting **speech or languages** (e.g., Sumerian and Akkadian) ('tongue' + 'mutually opposing').

eme-ha-mun has the consonants – ma- ka -ma - an – and the original Tamil word is **naakai madiththu kathaikka vaendum** [missing letter –the -] - **to fold the tongue and speak** ; nakku –tongue; madikka –fold .

eme-ha-mun has the consonants – ma- ka -ma - an – and the original Tamil word is **muran mikka erai / urai / vaai /vaakku** [missing letter –Ra -] - **opposing language** ; muran- opposing ; urai –language .

tongue [E] has the consonants –the- an –ka- and the original Tamil word is - **nodikka- to speak** ; **naakkai madakki kathaiththida vaendum - to fold the tongue and speak** ; naakku –tongue; madikka- to fold ; kathaikka- speak .

gišeme-numun: an agricultural tool ('tongue' + 'seed').

gišeme-numun has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] -ma –an- ma –an and the original Tamil word is **nuni nakkai [sikuvai] madiththu kathaiththida vaendum** [missing letter –the -] -**to fold the tip of the tongue and speak** ; nuni- tip ;naakku –tongue/ madikka- to fold; kathaiththida- speak .

gišeme-numun has the consonants- ka – [-sa -]-ma –an- ma –an and the original Tamil word is **kooni kayam kondu vetta vaendum** [missing letter –the -] -**to reap with sickle** ; kooni kayam- sickle; vettu –cut .

gišeme-numun has the consonants- ka – [-sa -]-ma –an- ma –an and the original Tamil word is **mani maniyaana vithai -yaei thoova vaendum** [missing letter – the -] – **to sow good seeds** ; mani -seed ; vithai –seed ; thoova –sow .

gišeme-sa-du8-a: a tool ('tongue' + 'net' + 'open' + nominative).

gišeme-sa-du-a has the consonants -ka [-sa-] – ma- [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **maun vetti - spade ; maun- soil; vetti- cutter .**

gišeme-sa-du-a has the consonants -ka [-sa-] – ma- [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **kampan kaththi [missing letter- pa-]- iron tool / knife for harvesting pulses ; kaththi- knife .**

gišeme-sa-du-a has the consonants -ka [-sa-] – ma- [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **mudakku – tongue.**

gišeme-sa-du-a has the consonants -ka [-sa-] – ma- [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **kavai thaampu [missing letter- pa-]- noose.**

gišeme-sa-du-a has the consonants -ka [-sa-] – ma- [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **vaai vida vaendum –to open .**

gišeme-sa-du-a has the consonants -ka [-sa-] – ma- [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **pottikka vaendum [missing letter- pa-]- – to open .**

gišeme-sa-du-a has the consonants -ka [-sa-] – ma- [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **vimmida- open as the flower.**

eme-si-nu-sá: describes a person 'whose **speech is not right**' ('tongue' + si...sá, 'to do something in the right way' + 'not'). -

eme-si-nu-sá has the consonants- ma – [-sa-] - an – and the original Tamil word is **naa- vanmai inmai [missing letter- ka-]- – lack of eloquence ; naa vanmai- eloquence; inmai- nil ; naa- tongue; vanami -ability/ skill .**

gišeme-sig: ship plank ('tongue' + 'small').

gišeme-sig has the consonants – ka –[-sa -] -ma –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mudakku [missing letter- the -]- tongue.**

gišeme-sig has the consonants – ka –[-sa -] -ma –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vankka yaedakam** [missing leter- the -]- **ship plank** ; vankkam –ship .

gišeme-sig has the consonants – ka –[-sa -] -ma –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kullamaaka** [missing leter- la-]-**small** .

eme-sig...dug4/du11/e: to slander ('tongue' + 'low; small' + 'to speak').

eme-sig...dug4/du11/e has the consonants -ma- [-sa--] - ka- the- ka - the –and the original Tamil word is **maana-kaedu undaakka vaendum- to defame** .

eme-sig...dug4/du11/e has the consonants -ma- sa- ka- the- ka - the –and the original Tamil word is **ninthanaikku aallakka vaendum** [missing letter- la-]- - **to slander** .

eme-sig...dug4/du11/e has the consonants -ma- -sa- ka- the- ka - the –and the original Tamil word is **kandanam seithida vaendum -to condemn** ; seithida- do .

eme-sig...dug4/du11/e has the consonants -ma- -[-sa-] - ka- the- ka - the –and the original Tamil word is **Tamizh mozhiyil / Thol mozhi-yil kathaithida vaendum** [missing letter- la-]- – **to speak in Tamil language** ; Tamizh-Tamil ; mozhi- language ; **kathaiththiduka - to speak** ; **Thol mozhi-** ancient language /**Sumerian language** .

eme-sig...dug4/du11/e has the consonants -ma- -[-sa-] - ka- the- ka - the –and the original Tamil word is **ezhi mozhiyil kathaiththida vaendum** [missing letter- la-]- -**to talk ill of** ; ezhi mozhi- bad speech; **kathaiththiduka - to speak** .

eme-sig...dug4/du11/e has the consonants -ma- -[-sa-] -- ka- the- ka - the –and the original Tamil word is **thunpam kodukka vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]- –**to give trouble** ; thunpam- trouble ; **kodukka- to give**.

eme-sig...dug4/du11/e has the consonants -ma- [-sa--] ka- the- ka - the –and the other interpretation of the word is **ava- maana [Skt] paduththa vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]- – **to insult**.

eme-sig...dug4/du11/e has the consonants -ma- sa-- ka- the- ka - the –and the original Tamil word is **vaai asaiththida vaendum – to speak**; vaai –mouth; *asaikka- shake* .

eme-sig...dug4/du11/e has the consonants -ma- sa-- ka- the- ka - the –and the original Tamil word is **sinna vadivam kondathu - small in size** ; sinna- small; vadivam- form .

eme-sig.gu7:to slander ('tongue'+ 'low;small'+ 'toconsume';cf.,inim-sig...gu7).

emesiggu has the consonants- ma -sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuchcam / kunjam – slander** .

emesiggu has the consonants- ma -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koottu moottu [missing letter- the -] –slander** .

emesiggu has the consonants- ma -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **keezhmai [missing letter- zha-] – lowness**.

emesiggu has the consonants- ma -sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **konjamaaka / kammiyaaka - little**.

emesiggu has the consonants- ma -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nakkukanum – to eat/lick** .

emesiggu has the consonants- ma -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mudakku [missing letter- the -] – tongue** .

eme...šub6[ŠID]: to lick with the tongue ('tongue' + 'to lick').

eme...šub6[ŠID] has the consonants -ma – [-sa -] –[- pa-] –[-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **naavu kondu nakka vaendum –[missing letter- ka-]- to lick with tongue**; naavu- tongue; nakka- to lick .

eme...šub6[ŠID] has the consonants -ma – [-sa -] - pa- sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **paesa vaendum** –[missing letter- ka-]- **to speak** .

eme...šub6[ŠID] has the consonants -ma – [-sa -] - pa- sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **sappa vaendum**- [missing letter- ka-]- **to suck** .

eme...šub6[ŠID] has the consonants -ma – [-sa -] – [-pa-]-[- sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **mudakku** -**tongue**.

eme-ŠID: lizard ('tongue' + 'to consider, measure').

emesid has the consonants- ma –[- sa-] - the –and the original Tamil word is **manai oathi** – **house lizard** .

emesid has the consonants- ma – sa - the –and the other interpretation of the word is **saayaanatham** – **lizard** .

emesid has the consonants- ma –[- sa-] - the –and the original Tamil word is **udumpu** [missing letter- pa-] – **the green lizard** .

emesid has the consonants- ma –[- sa-] - the –and the original Tamil word is **paadanam** [missing letter- pa-] - **speech** .

emesid has the consonants- ma –[- sa-] - the –and the original Tamil word is **mudakku** [missing letter- ka-] –**tongue**.

emesid has the consonants- ma –[- sa-] - the –and the original Tamil word is **ninaiththidanum** -**consider**.

emesid has the consonants- ma –[- sa-] - the –and the original Tamil word is **ennnidanum** – **consider** .

emesid has the consonants- ma –[- sa-] - the –and the original Tamil word is **naadidanum** – **consider**.

emesid has the consonants- ma –[- sa-] - the –and the original Tamil word is **yosiththidanum** - **consider** .

emesid has the consonants- ma –[- sa-] - the –and the original Tamil word is **mathi -ththidanum - consider.**

emesid has the consonants- ma – sa-- the –and the original Tamil word is **suttanum - consider.**

emesid has the consonants- ma –[- sa-] - the –and the other interpretation of the word is **paaniththidanum [missing letter- pa-] – consider.**

emesid has the consonants- ma -- sa-- the –and the other interpretation of the word is **sinthiththidanum - consider.**

emesid has the consonants- ma – [-sa-]-- the –and the original Tamil word is **kanitham / kanakku idanum [missing letter- ka-] - measure.**

emesid has the consonants- ma – [-sa-]-- the –and the original Tamil word is **madanku – measure.**

emesid has the consonants- ma – [-sa-]-- the –and the original Tamil word is **mattu – measure.**

emesid has the consonants- ma – [-sa-]-- the –and the original Tamil word is **mithi – measure.**

emesid has the consonants- ma – [-sa-]-- the –and the original Tamil word is **idam- measure.**

emesid has the consonants- ma – [-sa-]-- the –and the original Tamil word is **thokai idanum [missing letter- ka-] -to measure.**

en-mur: a resin, possibly myrrh ('**lord**' + '**lungs**').

en-mur has the consonants -an – ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mara pisin [missing letter- pa –and- sa-]- resin ; maram- tree; pisin –resin .**

en-mur has the consonants -an – ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **narumanam pisin** [missing letter- **pa** –and- **sa**]- – **fragrant gum** ; narumanam- good smell ; pisin- resin .

en-mur has the consonants -an – ma- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **roasanam** [missing letter- **sa**]- **resin** .

en-mur has the consonants -an – ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **yesamaanar** [missing letter- **sa**]- **lord**.

en-mur has the consonants -an – ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nampiraan** [missing letter- **pa**]- **lord** ; **empiraan- our lord**.

en-mur has the consonants -an – ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **perumaan** [missing letter- **pa**]- **lord** .

en-mur has the consonants -an – ma- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **ramanan – lord**.

en-mur has the consonants -an – ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **naayan maar- lords**.

en-mur has the consonants -an – ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mannar- king**.

en-na (...-a): until; as long as ...; **everywhere** ('time, enigmatic background' + nominative).

enna has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **enkkum** [missing letter- **ka**]- **every where**.

enna has a consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **mani -time**.

en-na-bi-šè: **until now**; until the time ('time' + 'this one' + 'towards').

ennabise has the consonants- an- [- pa-]- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **innamum – until now**.

ennabise has the consonants- an- [- pa-]- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mani -time**.

ennabise has the consonants- an- [- pa-]- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **noakki** [missing letter- ka-] **-towards** .

en-nu(-un/ũña)...dù/ak: to watch; to guard against.

en-nu(-un/ũña)...dù/ak has the consonants - an – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kann- kaaniththida vaendum - to watch** ; kann- eye; kavaniththiduka- to watch .

en-nu(-un/ũña)...dù/ak has the consonants - an – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kavaniththiduka - to watch / listen** .

lúen-nu(-un)(-gá): watch, guardian; watch (as a division of night time); **imprisonment**; prison.

lúen-nu(-un)(-ñá) has the consonants - la -an - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaavalan - guardian / king/ police man** .

lúen-nu(-un)(-gá) has the consonants - la -an – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai kaalkalil vilankidu --to apply fetters** ; kai- hand; kaal- leg; vilanku –fetters .

lúen-nu(-un)(-ñá) has the consonants - la -an - and the original Tamil word is **kuththa vaali -yaei kadum- kaavalil vaikka vaendum** [missing letter-**the -**] **-to imprison the accused**; kuththa vaali –accused .

en-te-en-na(-/ak/): the **cold** season, **wintertime ('time' + 'cold' + genitive)**.

en-te-en-na(-/ak/) has the consonants -en –the- an- ka –and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha thanuppu** [missing letter- pa-]-- **severe cold**; mikuntha-excess ; thanuppu- cold .

en-te-en-na(-/ak/) has the consonants -en –the- an- ka –and the original Tamil word is **nadunkka vaikkum / thaanka onaa konthal** [missing letter- la-]- **biting cold** ; nadunkka- shiver ; thaankka onnaa- can not tolerate ; konthal –cold .

én-é-nu-ru: introductory formula for exorcism/**incantation texts** ('enigmatic background' + **'house' + 'image, likeness' + 'to send'**).

én-é-nu-ru has the consonants - an -- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **aran manai** - **palace**; aran- fort; manai- house .

én-é-nu-ru has the consonants - an -- Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **manthiram** [missing letter- the -] - **incantation texts**; thanthiram - trick.

én-é-nu-ru has the consonants - an -- Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **manthiram** [missing letter- the -] – **house**.

én-é-nu-ru has the consonants - an -- Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **saranam** [missing letter- sa-] - **house**.

n-é-nu-ru has the consonants - an -- Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **sari samamaanm** [missing letter- sa-] - **likeness**.

én-é-nu-ru has the consonants - an -- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **piran manai** [missing letter- pa-] – **another's house**.

én-é-nu-ru has the consonants - an -- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nikar** [missing letter- ka-]- **likeness**.

én-é-nu-ru has the consonants - an -- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **naer uru** – **image** .

én-é-nu-ru has the consonants - an -- Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **anu roopam** [missing letter- pa-] – **likeness**.

én-é-nu-ru has the consonants - an -- Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **ravanaa** [missing leter- ka-] –**sending** .

gièn-bar: reed, reeds (cf., ambar, 'reed-bed').

gièn-bar has the consonants- ka -an – pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is - **panai mara korukkai - palm tree reed**; panai- palm .

gièn-bar has the consonants- ka -an – [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **then-nan-k-keetru** [missing letter- the -] - **palm / coconut tree leaf** ; thennai- coconut tree .

èn-du: song ('time' + 'to walk'; note du12, 'to sing')

èn-du has the consonats – an- the - and the original Tamil word is **paattu paada vaendum** [missing letters- pa- and- ka-] - **to sing a song**; paattu –song; paadu – to sing.

èn-du has the consonats – an- the - and the original Tamil word is **pann paadu** [missing letters- pa -] - **sing a song** ; pann- song ; paadu –sing .

èn-du has the consonats – an- the - and the original Tamil word is **nada- walk** .

èn-du has the consonats – an- the - and the original Tamil word is **nadakka vaendum** [missing letter-- ka-] –**to walk** .

èn-du has the consonats – an- the - and the original Tamil word is **santha yaappu** [missing letters- pa- and- sa-]- **song**.

èn-šè(-àm): until when; **how long** ('time; until' + terminative postposition, 'up to' [+ enclitic copula]).

èn-šè(-àm) has the consonants – an- [-sa -] -ma – and the original Tamil word is **en- naeramum - all time/ always** ; naeram- time ; **en -naeramaa ?- how long** .

èn...tar: **to ask** (someone: dative); **to investigate; to take care of;** to handle; to **pay attention** to, heed ('enigmatic background' + 'to determine, inquire').

èn...tar has the consonants- an –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vivaram kaettu arinthida vaendum** [missing letter- ka-]- - **to enquire** ; **kaetidu – to ask** ; arinthiduka- to know; vivaram- news .

èn...tar has the consonants- an –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thaedi arinthidu /aainthu arinthidu - to investigate** ; **thaedu –to seek** ; aainthidu- investigate ; arinthidu- to know.

èn...tar has the consonants- an –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is mikuntha **akkarai kondida vaendum** –[missing letter- ka-]- **to take care of** ; **akkarai –care** .

èn...tar has the consonants- an –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is mikuntha **kavanam kondida vaendum** –[missing letter- ka-]- **–to have more attention** ; mikuntha- more; kavanam- attention .

èn...tar has the consonants- an –the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kooruvathai kaathu koduththu kaetka vaendum**–[missing letter- ka-]- **to listen what is told**; kooruvathu – what is told; kaathu –ear; kaetka- listen.

èn-tukum-šè: for how long ('time' + 'if' + terminative postposition).

èn-tukum-šè has the consonants- an- the- ka- ma –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ev-valavu nimidam edukkum** [missing letter- la-] - **how many minutes it will take** ; ni idam- minute ; alavu- measurement .

èn-tukum-šè has the consonants- an- the- ka- ma –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **eththanai kaalamaaka** [missing letter- la-] - **for how long**; kalam- time .

èn-tukum-šè has the consonants- an- the- ka- ma –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **neenda nedun-k- kalamaaka** [missing letter- la-] - **for long time** ; neenda – long; kaalam- time .

engar-gu4(-ra): **ox-ploughman ('farmer' + 'ox')**.

engar-gu4(-ra) has the consonants - an - ka – Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kamam seikiravan / kama-k-kaaran** [missing letter- sa-] - **one who does farming**; kamam- agricultural work ; seikiravan- one who does .

engar-gu4(-ra) has the consonants - an - ka – Ra- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **vivasaayam [Skt]** [kamam] **seikiravan** [missing letter- sa-] - **one who does farming**; vivasaayam [Skt] - agricultural work .

engar-gu4(-ra) has the consonants - an - ka – Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **payir seikiravan** [missing letter- pa-] - **one who does farming** ;payir- crops; **seithido –do** .

engar-gu4(-ra) has the consonants - an - ka – Ra- ka – and the original Tamil - word is **yaeru uzhukiravan** [missing letter- zha-] - **one who ploughs** ; yaeru- plough .

ér...gá-gá: **to set up a lament ('lamentation' + 'to make')**.

ér...gá-gá has the consonants- Ra –ka-- and the original Tamil word is **oppaari vaikka** [missing letter- pa-] -**to lament** ; oppaari- elegy .

ér...gá-gá has the consonants- Ra –ka-- and the original Tamil word is **eranku - lament**.

ér...gá-gá has the consonants- Ra –ka-- and the original Tamil word is **karaiya – weep.**

ér...gá-gá has the consonants- Ra –ka-- and the original Tamil word is **sikkaaram** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **lamentation** .

ér...gá-gá has the consonants- Ra –ka-- and the original Tamil word is **uruvakku** -**make.**

ér...pàd/pà: to burst into tears; to cry, weep ('tears' + 'to show').

ér...pàd/pà has the consonants -Ra –[- pa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **tharai tharaiyaaka/ kanneer viitu kathariduka** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **to cry shedding tears profusely** ; kanneer- tears; **katharuka-** *to cry* .

ér...pàd/pà has the consonants -Ra – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **kanneer peerittu ponkida** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **bursting of tears** ; kanneer- tears ; peerittu- **bursting** .

ér...pàd/pà has the consonants -Ra – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **opparai paattu paadu** -**to sing a elegy** ; oppaari- **lamentation / elegy/ funeral song** ; paadu- sing; paattu –song .

ér-ra: mourning, lamentation ('tears' + nominative).

ér-ra has the consonants- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **oppari** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **lamentation/ funeral song** .

ér-ra has the consonants- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thuyaram** [missing letter- **the -**] - **lament/ grief.**

ér-ra has the consonants- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eranku** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **lament.**

ér-ra has the consonants- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kann neer** [missing letter- ka-]- - **tears** ; kann- eye; neer- water .

ér-ra has the consonants- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **nayana vaari** [missing letter- ka-]- - **tears** ; vaari –water ; nayanam –eye .

ér...sig7: to lament ('tears' + 'to complain').

ér...sig7 has the consonants -Ra – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **karaika- cry**.

ér...sig7 has the consonants -Ra – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **oppaari vaikka** [missing letter- pa-]- **to lament** ; oppaari- funeral song .

ér...sig7 has the consonants -Ra – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **erankar paa** - **-elegy**; paa- song .

ér...sig7 has the consonants -Ra – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kanneer viduka / kanneer vittu katharuka** [missing letter- the-] - **to shed tears /weep** ; kanneer- tears ; kann- eye; neer- water; kanneer- tears; *katharuka- to cry* .

ér...sig7 has the consonants -Ra --sa- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kurai/ kutram koorudika / kuttram sumaththuka** [missing letter- the-] - **to complain /to accuse** ; kurai- -fault; kuttram- crime ; kooruka- say; sumaththuka/ saattuka- to accuse/ charge .

ér-šem3,5-ma compositions concerning the gods sung by the **gala** priests in the Emesal dialect to the accompaniment of a tambourine (**'wail'** + **'tambourine'** + genitive).

ér-šem has the consonats - Ra - sa-- ma – and the original Tamil word is **murasam- a drum**.

ér-šem has the consonats - Ra -[- sa-] - ma – and the original Tamil word is **urumi - a drum / a tabor.**

ér-šem has the consonats - Ra -[- sa-] - ma – and the original Tamil word is **Thiru Marai** [missing letter- **the -**] - **holy scriptures –Torah**; thiru- holy; marai- scriptures .

ér-šem has the consonats - Ra -[- sa-] - ma – and the original Tamil word is **thoamaram**-[missing letter- **the -**] - **a drum .**

ér-šem has the consonats - Ra -[- sa-] - ma – and the original Tamil word is **muradu** -[missing letter- **the -**] - **drum.**

ér-šem has the consonats - Ra -[- sa-] - ma – and the original Tamil word is **daamaram**-[missing letter- **the -**] - **drum .**

ér-šem has the consonats - Ra -[- sa-] - ma – and the original Tamil word is **era vaanam** [missing letter- **ka -**] – **tambourine.**

ér-šem has the consonats - Ra -[- sa-] - ma – and the original Tamil word is **muravam**-[missing letter- **ka -**] - **a drum .**

ér-šem has the consonats - Ra -[- sa-] - ma – and the original Tamil word is **kinnaaram**--[missing letter- **ka -**]- **harp .**

ér-šem has the consonats - Ra – sa-- ma – and the other interpretation of the word is **mukar sing** -[missing letter- **ka -**]- **a wind instruemt.**

ér-šem has the consonats - Ra – [-sa-]-- ma – and the original Tamil word is **thuriyam** [missing letter- **the -**] -**Tamil musical instrument**

ér-šem has the consonats - Ra -[- sa-] - ma – and the original Tamil word is **paari nayinam** [missing letter **-pa-**] – **wind instrument**

ér-šem has the consonats - Ra -[- sa-] - ma – and the original Tamil word is **thimiri nayinam** [missing letter- **the -**] -**wind instrument.**

ér-šem has the consonants - Ra – [-sa-]-- ma – and the other interpretation of the word is **roathanam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **wail**.

ér-šem has the consonants - Ra –sa-- ma – and the other interpretation of the word is **sikkaaram** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **lamentation** .

ér-šem has the consonants - Ra –[- sa-] - ma – and the original Tamil word is **thuyaram** [missing letter- **the** -] - **wail /lament** .

ér...šeš^{2,4}/še8-še8: to **cry, weep** ('tears' + 'to weep').

ér...šeš has the consonants -Ra- [- sa-] –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **oppaari** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **elegy /lamentation** .

ér...šeš has the consonants -Ra- - sa--[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **siri** smile [antonym] .



erin-bábbar: white cedar (wood) ('cedar' + 'white').

erin-bábbar has the consonants - Ra -an – [-pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **ven -nira kaethuru** / kattai /maram [missing letters- **ka** and **-the** -]- - **white color cedar** ; ve niram- white color; **kaethuru –cedar** ; **kattai –wood**; maram- tree.

érin še-gur10-gur10: harvest workers ('gang of workers' + 'grain' + reduplicated 'sickle; to reap').

érin še-gur10-gur10 has the consonants -Ra –an- sa- ka –Ra- ka- Ra –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is mutriya ner - kathirai karukku - aruvaa kondu aruvadai seithida vanthavar [missing letter- **the**-] - **those who came to harvest paddy with sickle** ; **mutriyathu- matured** ; ner kathir- paddy ; karuku aruvaa- sickle ; aruvadai- harvest ; vanthavar –those who came .

ésir-é-a; esir-è-a; **ésir-há: asphalt ('bitumen' + 'to go out' + nominative).**

ésir-ha has the consonants – [- sa-]--Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **karun-k-kaarai - asphalt**; karumai- black .

ésir-ha has the consonants – [- sa-]--Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **eryim kanimam – bitumen** ; eriya - inflammable .

ésir-ha has the consonants – [- sa-]--Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **katti thaar** [missing letter- **the** -]- **bitumen** .

ésir-ha has the consonants – [- sa-] –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is iyarkkaiyaana nila-k- keel [missing letter- la-]- natural bitumen ; iyarkkai-natural; nila-k- keel- bitumen .

ésir-ha has the consonants – sa--Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is kari salaththu [missing letters- la- and -the -] -asphalt.

ésir-ha has the consonants – sa--Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is kar savalai [missing letter- la-]- bitumen .

ésir-ha has the consonants – [- sa-] –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is uraavu -go .

eš-bar: decision ('much' + 'to divide'; cf., ka-aš-bar).

eš-bar has the consonants – [- sa-] - pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is iruthi theerppu [missing letter- the -] – final decision; iruthi –final .

eš-bar has the consonants – [- sa-] - pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is nadu theerppu [missing letter- the -] – just decision ; theerppu- judgement ; nadumai- impartial .

eš-bar has the consonants – [- sa-] - [-pa -]-Ra -and the original Tamil word is mana uruthi [missing letter- the -] – -decision ; manam- mind; uruthi –strength .

eš-bar has the consonants – [- sa-] - [- pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is erram – decision.

eš-bar has the consonants – [- sa-] - [- pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is orumai -judgement.

eš-bar has the consonants – [- sa-] - [- pa-] -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is theer maanam [missing letter- the -] – resolution .

eš-bar has the consonants – [- sa-] - pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is piri - divide; pirippu -dividing .

eš-bar has the consonants – [- sa-] - [- pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ari** – divide.

eš-bar has the consonants – [- sa-] - [- pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thundaaduthar** [missing letter- **the** -]- **divide** .

eš-bar has the consonants – [- sa-] - [- pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **theri** [missing letter- **the** -]- **-divide**; therippu -dividing .

eš-bar has the consonants – [- sa-] - pa- -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **niraiya / nirampa** - **much** .

divide [E] has the consonants- the -va -the -and the original Tamil word is **vakuthiduka** -**divide**.

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga: pronounced decision ('decision' + 'message, order' + 'to speak' + nominative).

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – [- sa-] - pa- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **arivikka patta mudivu** – **decision that is announced** mudivu -decision ; arivikka- to inform .

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – sa-- pa- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **pakira patta mudivu /theerppu / sikkarappu- pronounced decision** ; pakira-share ; mudivu -decision ; theerppu- judgement .

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – [- sa-] - pa- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **koora patta mudivu / mudivaana seithi -pronounced decision**.

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – [- sa-] – [-pa-]- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is eru **kaathir kaetta vivaram /vidukai** – **message that was heard** ;kaathu –ear; kaetta- heard; vivaram- news .

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – sa- [-pa-]- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **eru kannaar kanda seithi - message that was seen** ; eru – two; kann- eye; kanda- seen; 'seithi- news / essage .

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – [- sa-] - pa- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **thundu-k-kurippu – message / small notes** .

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – sa-- pa- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **thundu seettu kurippu kodukka - message given in a small bit of paper** ; thundu seettu – bit of paper ; kurippu –notes; kodukka- give .

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – [- sa-] – [-pa-]- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **arivurai kooriduka - give a message** ;arivu urai- advice ; kooru –say .

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – [- sa-] - pa- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the interpretation of the word is **uththaravu kodukka / vithi muraiyai kooriduka – to give a order** ;uththaravu –order ; kodukka- give ; vithi murai- rule .

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – [- sa-] - pa- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **aanai pirappikka vaendum – to issue an order** ; aanai – order; pirappikka- to issue .

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – sa-- pa- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **seiyim padi yaevuthar vaendum - to order**; seiya- to do ; yaevuthar- to order .

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – [-sa-]—[-pa-]- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **tharavu kodukka – to order**; tharavu- order/ msg; kodukka- to give .

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – [-sa-]-- pa- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kattroar koodi irukkum avaiyir paer uraiyaatra vaendum – to give a speech in tha assembly** ; kattroar – learned persons ; karkka- to learn ; ; koodu- to assemble ; avai -assembly ; paer urai- lecture ; paer- big ; urai- speech .

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – [-sa-]—[-pa-]- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **erankuthar vaendum – to speak** .

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – [-sa-]—[-pa-]- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kooriduka -say /speak** .

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – [-sa-]—[-pa-]- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaakkaaduthar / vaai aaduthar vaendum -to speak**.

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – [-sa-]-- pa- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaaraththai poaduthar vaendum – to speak** ;vaarththai – word .

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – [-sa-]-- pa- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaai pithatra vaendum -speak incoherently** ; pithatru - babble ;vaai –mouth .

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – sa-- pa- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **naa thaanki paesuthar vaendum -speak thoughtfully** ; naavu – tongue ; paesu –speak .

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – sa-- pa- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mukamarukka paesu vaendum -to speak accurately** .

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – sa-- pa- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **uruvaka paduththi paesiduka- speak metaphorically**; uruvakam- metaphor; paesiduka- speak .

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – [-sa-]—[-pa-]- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **nayamaaka uraikka / naakarikam viduthar – speak politely** .

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – sa-- pa- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **ochchiam paesuthar koodaathu – do not speak libidiously** ; ochchiam- amorous ; paesu- speak ; koodaathu- do not .

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – [-sa-]—[-pa-] - Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **karuththu uondri koorida vaendum -speak emphatically** ; karuththu –content ; kooru –say .

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – [-sa-]—[-pa-]- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **nayanthu kathai - thiduthar vendum – speak effectively**; kathaitthiduthar -speaking ; nayam- pleasantness .

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – sa-- pa- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kadu kaduvena pasethar koodaathu -do not speak angrily** ; paesuthar –speaking ; koodaathu- should not .

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – sa-- pa- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **nanku pirarkkyu puriyim vannam paesa vaendum – speak well as others can understand** ; nangu -well/ good; pirarkku –for others; puriyim vannam -easy to understand ; paesu –speak .

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – [- sa-] - pa- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is avai-yir anaivarum yaetru konda / urakka/ kooriya / theermaanam - **the resolution accepted by every one** ; avai – assembly ; anaivarum –all persons ; yaetru kodu – accept ; theermaanam – resolution ; kooriya- said ; urakka- loudly .

eš-bar-kíg-du11-ga has the consonants – sa- pa- Ra- ka - the- ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is theermanam patriya / kuriththa seithi – yaei kadithamaaka anuppiduka – **to send a letter about the resolution** ; theermanam – resolution ; seithi- message; kaditham- letter- anuppuka- to send .

eš(2,3)-da: ceremony; a type of vessel, goblet ('shrine' + 'with; to be near').

eš(2,3)-da has the consonants – [-sa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **kondaattam –[missing letter- ka-]- festival** .

eš(2,3)-da has the consonants --sa--the- and the original Tamil word is samaya /matha **vinai aatrum nadai murai** /sadanku [?Skt] murai [missing letters- ka -

and -Ra-] - **method of doing religious rituals** ; vinai –deed ; samyam- religion; matham- religion .

eš(2,3)-da has the consonants - sa -the- and the interpretation of the word is samaya / matha **sadankku** [?Skt] [missing letter- ka-]- – **religious ritual** ; samayam- religion; matham- religion .

eš(2,3)-da has the consonants --[- sa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **thanni paanai** [missing letter-pa-]- **water pot** ;thanni –water; paanai- pot.

eš(2,3)-da has the consonants --[- sa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **mut paandam** [missing letter-pa-] – **earthen vessel** ; munn- soil; paandam- vessel .

eš(2,3)-da has the consonants --[- sa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is thanni **kudam** [missing letter- ka-]- **a vessel** [for storing water] .

eš(2,3)-da has the consonants -- sa- --the- and the original Tamil word is **thanni soampu** [missing letter-pa-]- **vessel to carry water** ;thanni –water;soampu-a vessel .

eš(2,3)-da has the consonants --[- sa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **kundaan** –[missing letter- ka-]- **a vessel** .

eš(2,3)-da has the consonants --[- sa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **thaen kinnam**--[missing letter- ka-]- **wine cup** ; thaen- honey ; kinnam- cup .

eš(2,3)-da has the consonants --[- sa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **kannaadi kinnam** –[missing letter- ka-]- **glass cup**; kannaadi- glass; kinnam- cup .

eš(2,3)-da has the consonants -- sa-the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sannithi** [Skt] -**shrine** ; sannithaanam - mut head ; *madam* - *mut* / monastery .

eš(2,3)-da has the consonants --[- sa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **paenum idam** [missing letter- pa-]- **shrine** .

eš(2,3)-da has the consonants --[- sa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **thoomai- yaana idam** - **holy place** ; thooimai –sacred / pure; idam- place.

eš(2,3)-da has the consonants -- sa--the- and the original Tamil word is **ninaivu sinna idam** –[missing letter- ka-]- **shrine / memorial place** ; ninaivu- memorial; sinnam- symbol ; idam- place.

eš(2,3)-da has the consonants -- [- sa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **aandavanin mun** –[missing letter- ka-]-- **before the god**; *aandavan* –god; mun- in front .

eš(2,3)-da has the consonants -- sa--the- and the original Tamil word is **aandi - yaei /aandi- yin pinaththai puthaiththa idam** -[missing letter- pa-]- **the place where a saint is buried** ; *aandi* –saint / *punithan* [Skt] ; pinam- dead body ; puthai- bury ; idam-place.

eš(2,3)-da has the consonants -- [-sa-] --the- and the original Tamil word is **thottu aduththa idam**- **a near by place**; aduththa- next; idam- place .

goblet has the consonants - ka -pa- la –the- and the original Tamil word is **kai pidi illaatha kinnam / koappai** - **cup which has no handle** ; kai pidi- handle; illai- nil; *koappai*- cup / *kinnam* .

ceremony has the consonants –sa- Ra -ma -an -and the original Tamil word is **samaya nadai murai** [missing letter- the -]- **method of religious activities** ; nadai murai- routine method ; samayam –religion .

eš2,3-dam: epithet of a temple of the bride-goddess Inanna; brothel; tavern ('shrine' + 'spouse').

eš2,3-dam has the consonants -[- sa-] - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **mana penndu** [missing letter- Ra-]- **bride** ; manam- marriage; penndu –woman .

eš2,3-dam has the consonants -[- sa-] - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **madam** -temple.

eš2,3-dam has the consonants -[- sa-] - the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **adai mozhi** [missing letter- zha-]- **epithet** .

eš2,3-dam has the consonants -sa- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is Meenatchchi - Dravidian goddess /wife of lord Siva .

eš2,3-dam has the consonants -sa- the -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is Artemis / Madurai Meenatchchi [missing letter- Ra-]- Greek goddess of hunting /fertility .

Inanna has the consonant - an - and the original Tamil word is Annai Meenachchi [missing letter- sa-] - Mother Meenaachchi- Dravidian goddess /wife of lord Siva .

eš2,3-dam has the consonants -sa- the -ma - and the interpretation of the word is saththiram [missing letter- Ra-]- inn/ tavern .

eš2,3-dam has the consonants -[- sa-] - the -ma - and the original Tamil word is unanvu unnum idam [missing letter- ka-]- – place to eat ; unavu- food; unnu- eat ; idam- place.

eš2,3-dam has the consonants -[- sa-] - the -ma - and the original Tamil word is mathu viduthi / thanni kudikkum viduthi / mattam adikkum idam / kadai [missing letter- ka-]-tavern ; thanni –water/ liquor ; kudikka- drink ; viduthi – hostel / lodge .

eš2,3-dam has the consonants -[- sa-] - the -ma - and the original Tamil word is aampudaiyaan /aamudaiyaan [missing letter- pa-]- spouse/ husband .

eš2,3-dam has the consonants -[- sa-] - the -ma - and the original Tamil word is mainthan – husband /son .

eš2,3-dam has the consonants -[- sa-] - the -ma - and the original Tamil word is mana vaatti [missing letter- ka-]- wife/ bride ; manai- house .

eš2,3-dam has the consonants -[- sa-] - the -ma - and the other interpretation of the word is nilai thanam [missing letter- la-]- shrine.

*eš2,3-dam has the consonants sa- the -ma - and the original Tamil word is saethiyam / saethimam / sannathi – shrine.

eš2,3-dam has the consonants [- sa-] - the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **thoimaiyaana idam – shrine** ; thoimai- clean ; idam- place .

eš2,3-dam has the consonants - sa- the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **siru maadam** [missing letter- Ra-] -**shrine** ; **siru- small** .

eš2,3-dam has the consonants - sa-- the -ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **Janaarththanam** [missing letter- Ra-] - **a Vishnu shrine** .

eš2,3-dam has the consonants - sa-- the -ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **daasi idam /daasi sathanam - brothel** ; daasi -prostitute /adimai ; idam- place .

eš2,3-dam has the consonants - [- sa-] - the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **mandai idam – brothel**.

eš2,3-dam has the consonants - [- sa-] - the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **mandookai veedu / mandai veedu** [missing letter- ka-]- **brothel** ; veedu – house .

brothel [E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- the - la – and the original Tamil word is **paraththiyar illam – brothel** ; *paraththai –prostitute* ; illam- house .

éš-gán: surveyor's rope ('rope' + 'surface measure').

esgan has the consonants –[- sa-] –ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **nila alavai** [missing letter- la-] –**surface measure** ; nilam- land; alavai- measurement .

esgan has the consonants –[- sa-] –ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **nila alavai nool** [missing letter- la-] – **land measurement thread** ; nool- thread .

éš-kàr, éš-gàr: task; one man's daily work assignment; the oxen or plows which perform a task; to be assigned for someone's benefit ('measuring tape' + 'something round and upraised').

éš-kàr has the consonants - sa- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **oru manithanudaiya andraada** /thina sari [Skt] **kadamai** [missing letter- the -]- - **a person's daily duty** ; oruvar- a person ; manithan- man; andraada- daily ; kadamai –duty.

éš-kàr has the consonants - sa- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **seyar-k- kariya seyar – a heroic deed** ;seyar –action ;ariya -rare .

lúéš-gíd: surveyor ('measuring rope' + 'long').

lúéš-gíd has the consonants - la --sa- ka –the- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **nilaththai alavu seithidum aal / manithan / nila alavaai- vaalar /edai mattaivaalar** [missing letter- Ra-] – **surveyor** ; nilam- ground; alaakka- to emasure ; manithan- man; aal- person .

lúéš-gíd has the consonants - la --[-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **nilathai /adi manai - yaei / kaattai / veettu manai -yaei / naanku ellai -yaei - alavida uthavidum neelamaana naada thuni - alavai naada – mearuring tape** ; nilam- land; alavida –to measure; neelamaana- long ; **naada - tape** ; adi manai / veettu manai - house plot ; kaadu- forest / field ; naanku- four ; ellai- boundry .

éš-kir4/6: nose rope (cf., eškiri) ('rope' + 'muzzle/nose').

éš-kir4/6 has the consonants- [- sa -] – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mookana-k- kayiru – nose rope** ; mookku – nose; kayeiru- rope .

éš-kir4/6 has the consonants- sa – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **surukku kayiru – noose rope** ; surukku - nose/ to make tight ; kayeiru –rope .

éš-kir4/6 has the consonants- sa – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **moonji -mukarai – face and the jaw**; mukarai- jaw .

éš-kir4/6 has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kayeiru -rope** .

éš-kir4/6 has the consonants- sa- – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is sanar puri murukku [mising letter- pa -]- rope; puri- rope; murukku –twist ; sanar- flax .

éš-kir4/6 has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is akkiraanam / kiraanam – nose.

éš-kir4/6 has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is mookku thuvaaram [mising letter- the -]- nostril ; mooku –nose; thuvaaram- hole .

éš-kir4/6 has the consonants- [- sa-]- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is nukar unarvu – nose / sense of smell ; nukara- to smell / to eat ; unarvu- sense /feel .

éš-kir4/6 has the consonants- sa- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is vaasanai ari – yim uruppu [mising letter- pa -]- nose ; vaasanai-smell; uruppu - body part.

éš-kir4/6 has the consonants- [- sa-]- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is manam ariyim mookku / mukarum mookku – nose; manam- smell ;ariya –to know .

éš-kir4/6 has the consonants- [- sa-]- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is mookku mayir- hair of the nose; mayir- hair; mookku –nose .

éš-kir4/6 has the consonants- [- sa-]- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is koorn-k-kuvadhu [mising letter- the -]-nose.

éš-kir4/6 has the consonants- [- sa-]- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is peeranki vaai [mising letter- pa -]- muzzle of a gun ; vaai – mouth .

éš-kir4/6 has the consonants- [- sa-]- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is kurankkin / kuthiraiyin / mirukaththin neenda mookkum vaaayim [mising letter- the -]—muzzle of an animal / horse ; kurankku –animal/ monkey . neenda- long ; mookku –nose ; vaai –mouth .

èš-èš: a festival (All-Shrines) (reduplicated '**shrine**').

eses has a consonant – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **ayam – festival** .

eses has a consonant – sa- and the original Tamil word is **saethiyam** [missing letter- **the** -] **–temple** .

eses has a consonant – sa- and the original Tamil word is **sannathi** [missing letter- **the** -] **–temple** .

eses has a consonant – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vizhaa** [missing letters- **ka** -and - **la**-] - **festival** .

eses has a consonant – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kovil** [missing letters- **ka** -and - **la**-] **–temple** .

eses has a consonant – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kovil vizhaa-temple festival** ; kovil – temple; vizhaa- festival .

Iti ezen-d Amar-Sin: calendar month 7 at Umma during years 6 - 8 of Amar-Sin.

Itiezend has the consonants -the - sa -an -the - and the original Tamil word is **thondaam matham - 9th month**; thondu- 9 .

Itiezend has the consonants -the –[- sa-] -an -the - and the original Tamil word is **aeinthaam maatham- 5th month**; aeinthu- 5 ; maatham- month .

Iti ezen-An-na: calendar month 10 at Drehem through Šu-Sin 3; calendar **month 11** at Drehem after ŠuSin 3; calendar month 11 at Ur during Ur III.

Iti ezen-An-na has the consonants -the- sa- an- an –and the interpretation of the word is **pathi- noannaam maasam** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **11th month** ; pathi noannu- 11; maasam- month .

Iti ezen-dBa-ba6: calendar **month 8** at Lagaš during Ur III.

Iti ezen-dBa has the consonants – the- [-sa-] –an- the- and the original Tamil word is **ennaam maatha kanakkeedu** [missing letter **ka--**]- **month count 8.** ; en = 8 ; kanakkeedu- calculation .

Iti ezen-dBa has the consonants – the- [-sa-] –an- the- and the original Tamil word is **thondaam maatham – 9th month**; thondu -9; maatham- month .

Iti ezen-dDumu-zi: calendar **month 6** at Lagaš during Ur III.

Iti ezen-dDumu-zi has the consonants- the –[-sa-]- an – the- ma –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **aeintaam maatham – 5th month** ; aeinthu -5; maatham- month .

Iti ezen-dDumu-zi has the consonants- the –[-sa-]- an – the- ma –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **thondaam maatham – 9th month** .

Iti ezen-dLi9-si4: calendar **month 3** at Lagaš during Ur III.

Iti ezen-dLi9-si4 has the consonants - the - [-sa-] -an –the- la –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thinkkal kana-k-keedu - moonu - 3rd month** ; thinkkal- month / moon ; *kana-ka- keedu –count* ; moonu- 3.

ezen-mah: **great festival ('feast' + 'great').**

ezen-mah has the consonants – [-sa-] -an -ma –ka -and the original Tamil word is **kondaattam** [missing letter- **the -**]- **festivity** .

ezen-mah has the consonants – [-sa-] -an -ma –ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vayantham/ vasantam** [missing letter- **the-**]- **spring festival** .

ezen-mah has the consonants – [-sa-] -an -ma –ka -and the original Tamil word is **maenmai mikka** - **highness** .

ezen-mah has the consonants – [-sa-] -an -ma –ka -and the original Tamil word is **muthanmai mikka** [missing letter- **the-**] - **great** .

ezen-mah has the consonants – [-sa-] -an -ma –ka -and the other interpretaion of the word is **mukkiyamaana** –**great** / important .

ezen-mah has the consonants – sa--an -ma –ka -and the original Tamil word is **maatchchimai konda** [missing letter- **the-**] - **great** .

ezen-mah has the consonants – [-sa-] -an -ma –ka -and the original Tamil word is **mikaiyaana** – **great** .

ezen-mah has the consonants – sa--an -ma –ka -and the other interpretaion of the word is **vana poasanam** [missing leter- **pa-**]- **sacred feast held in the groves**; poajaanam- meal ; vanam- woods .

Iti ezen-mah: calendar **month 9** at Drehem through Šu-Sin 3; calendar month 10 at Drehem after Šu-Sin 3; calendar **month 10** at Ur during Ur III.

Iti ezen-mah has the consonants - the -sa -an -ma – –and the original Tamil word is **onnam maatham** – **1st month** ; **onnu** –**one**; maatham- month .

Iti ezen-mah has the consonants - the –[- sa-] -an -ma ––and the original Tamil word is **moonaam maatham** -**3rd month** ; moonu- 3; maatham- month .

Iti ezen-mah has the consonants - the –[- sa-] -an -ma ––and the original Tamil word is **aeinthaam maatham** -**5th month**; aeinthu -5 ; maatham- month .

Iti ezen-mah has the consonants - the –[- sa-] -an -ma ––and the original Tamil word is **en enum maatham**- **8th month** .

Iti ezen-mah has the consonants - the -sa -an -ma – –and the original Tamil word is **thondaam maasam** - **9th month**; thondu- 9; maasam – month .

Iti ezen-me-ki-gál: calendar **month 11** at Drehem through Šu-Sin 3; calendar **month 12** at Drehem after Šu-Sin 3; calendar **month 12** at Ur during Ur III.

Iti ezen-me-ki-gál has the consonants - the – [-sa -]-an - ma -ka --la –and the original Tamil word is **onnaam thinkkal- 1st month**; *onnu- one* ; thinkkal- month. .

Iti ezen-me-ki-gál has the consonants - the – [-sa -]-an - ma -ka --la –and the original Tamil word is **onnukku aduththa thinkkal- month after 1st month**; *aduththa- next* .

Iti ezen-me-ki-gál has the consonants - the – [-sa -]-an - ma -ka --la –and the original Tamil word is **moonaam thinkkal -3rd month**; *moonu -3* .

Iti ezen-me-ki-gál has the consonants - the – [-sa -]-an - ma -ka --la –and the original Tamil word is **naankaam thinkkal -4th month**; *naanku -4* .

Iti ezen-me-ki-gál has the consonants - the – [-sa -]-an - ma -ka --la –and the original Tamil word is **aeinthaam thinkkal – 5th month**; *aeinthu -5* ;*thinkkal-month* .

Iti ezen-me-ki-gál has the consonants - the – [-sa -]-an - ma -ka --la –and the original Tamil word is **anjukku aduththa thinkkal- month after 5th one** ; *aduththa-next* .

Iti ezen-me-ki-gál has the consonants - the – [-sa -]-an - ma -ka --la –and the original Tamil word is **yaezhaam thinkkal -7th month** ; *yaezhu -7*.

Iti ezen-me-ki-gál has the consonants - the – [-sa -]-an - ma -ka --la –and the original Tamil word is **yaezhin aduththa thinkkal – ettam thinkkal -8th month** ;*ettu -8* .

Iti ezen-me-ki-gál has the consonants - the – [-sa -]-an - ma -ka --la –and the original Tamil word is **thondaam thinkkal- 9th month** ; *thondu -9* .

Iti ezen-me-ki-gál has the consonants - the – [-sa -]-an - ma -ka --la –and the original Tamil word is **paththaam thinkkal** [missing letter- pa-]- – 10th month; **paththu -10** .

Iti ezen-me-ki-gál has the consonants - the – [-sa -]-an - ma -ka --la –and the original Tamil word is **pathi-nonnaam thinkkal** [missing letter- pa-]--- 11th month; pathi -nonnu- 11; thinkkal- month .

Iti ezen-me-ki-gál has the consonants - the – [-sa -]-an - ma -ka --la –and the original Tamil word is **pannerandaam thinkkal** [missing letters- pa -and -Ra-]- 12th month; pannerandu- 12; thinkkal- month /moon.

Iti ezen-dNin-a-zu: calendar **month 5** at Drehem through Šu-Sin 3; calendar month 6 at Drehem after Šu-Sin 3; calendar month 6 at Ur during Ur III.

itiezen-dNin-a-zu has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - an – the- an –[-sa -] –and the original Tamil word is **thinkal kanakkeedu aeinthu** [missing letters- ka- and- la-]- **month count five**; thinkal- month ; kana-k-keedu- count; aeinthu- 5.

itiezen-dNin-a-zu has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - an – the- an –[-sa -] –and the original Tamil word is **thinkkal kanakeedu moonu** [missing letters- ka- and- la-]- – **3rd month** .

itiezen-dNin-a-zu has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - an – the- an –[-sa -] –and the original Tamil word is **thinkkal kanakeedu onnu** [missing letters- ka- and- la-]- – **month count one**; kana-k-keedu –count .

itiezen-dNin-a-zu has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - an – the- an –[-sa -] –and the original Tamil word is **thinkkal kanakeedu – thondu** [missing letters- ka- and- la-]- – – **month count nine** .

itiezen-dNin-a-zu has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - an – the- an –[-sa -] –and the original Tamil word is **maatha kanakeedu onnu/ moonu /aeinthu / thondu** [missing letter- ka-]- **monthly count 1/3/5/9**; maatham- month .

itiezen-dŠu-dEN.ZU(Sin): calendar **month 8** at Drehem in year Šu-Sin 3; calendar **month 9** at Drehem after Šu-Sin 3.

itiezen-dŠu-dEN.ZU(Sin) has the consonants- the –[-sa-]- an- the –[-sa-]- the -an –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **thinkal kana-k-keedu ettu** [missing letters- **la-** and- **ka -**] – **month count 8** ; thinkal- month; kana-k-keedu- count/ account/ estimation ; ettu -8.

itiezen-dŠu-dEN.ZU(Sin) has the consonants- the –[-sa-]- an- the –[-sa-]- the -an –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **thinkal kana-k-keedu thondu** [missing letters- **la-** and- **ka -**] – **month count 9** ; ; thinkal- month; kana-k-keedu- count/ account/ estimation ; thondu- 9.

itiezen-dŠul-gi: calendar **month 7** at Drehem through Šu-Sin 3; calendar month 8 at Drehem after ŠuSin 3; calendar **month 8** at Ur during Ur III; calendar month 7 at Lagaš during Ur III; calendar **month 10** at Umma after year Šulgi 30.

itiezen-dŠul-gi has the consonants – the- [-sa-] -an -the –[-sa-]- la- ka – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thinkal kana-k-keedu yaezhu** – **month count 7**; thinkal- month; kanakkeedu –count; yaezhu- 7.

itiezen-dŠul-gi has the consonants – the- [-sa-] -an -the –[-sa-]- la- ka – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thinkal kana-k-keedu ettu** - **month count 8** ; thinkal- month; kanakkeedu –count; ettu -8.

itiezen-dŠul-gi has the consonants – the- [-sa-] -an -the –[-sa-]- la- ka – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thinkal kanakkeedu paththu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **month count 10**; thinkal- month; kana-k-keedu –count; paththu –10 .

ga-ab-kar-re: (cf., gaba-kar).

ga-áb-kù-ga: milk from pure cows ('milk' + 'cow' + 'pure' + genitive).

gaabkuga has the consonants – ka- pa -ka - and the original Tamil word is **koa paaku** - cow milk .

gaabkuga has the consonants – ka- [-pa -]-ka - and the original Tamil word is **ukkam** – cow.

ga-áb-sig7-ga: milk from **beautiful** cows ('milk' + 'cow' + 'beautiful' + genitive).

gaabsigga has the consonants -ka- [-pa-]- [-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhaku** [missing letter- la-] -**beauty** .

gaabsigga has the consonants -ka- [-pa-]- [-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **elakkanam** [missing letter- la-] –beauty.

gaabsigga has the consonants -ka- [-pa-]- [-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kavin** - **beauty** .

gaabsigga has the consonants -ka- [-pa-]- sa –ka- and the original Tamil word is **sevu- vi- beauty** .

gaabsigga has the consonants -ka- [-pa-]- [-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **sokkam- beauty**.

gaabsigga has the consonants -ka- [-pa-]- [-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaaku** - **beauty** .

gaabsigga has the consonants -ka- pa- [-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **paan-k-ku** - **beauty** .

gaabsigga has the consonants -ka- pa- [-sa-] –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **an-k-kam- beauty** .

gaabsigga has the consonants -ka- pa- [-sa-] –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **yavu -vanam – beauty**.

gaabsigga has the consonants -ka- [-pa-]- [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **azhakaana koolam / ulunookam / kaali** [missing letter- la-] - **beautiful cow**.

gaabsigga has the consonants -ka- pa- sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **azhakaana pasukkal** [missing letter- la-] – **beautiful cows**.

gaabsigga has the consonants -ka- [-pa-]- [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **kavayam –ox**.

gaabsigga has the consonants -ka- [-pa-]- [-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **suvai mikka paal** [missing letter- la-] - **tasty milk** .

ga-an-tuš: (cf., gan-tuš)



ga-an...za(-za): to drip; to bubble ('milk' + 'sky, air' + 'to make a repetitive noise').

ga-an...za(-za) has the consonants – ka- an- sa- and the original Tamil word is **meendum meendum oasai undakku** [missing letter –**the** -]- **make noise repetitively** ; meendum –again ; oasai- sound; undakku –to make .

ga-an...za(-za) has the consonants – ka- an- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaanam – sky** .

ga-an...za(-za) has the consonants – ka- an- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vanthu** [missing letter –**the** -]- **wind** .

ga-an...za(-za) has the consonants – ka- an- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **konkai neer /keer / saaru** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **breast milk** ; konkai- breast ; keer- milk; saaru –juice; neer- water .

ga-an...za(-za) has the consonants – ka- an- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thanni vadinthida** [missing letter –**the** -]- **water dripping** ;thanni- water; vadinthida- drip .

ga-an-zír[ŠĔ-KA]: entrance to the netherworld (cf., ganzer).

ga-an-zír has the consonants - ka -an-[- sa -] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **Nagar ulaka vaayil** / keezh ulakin vaayir / naraka [**?Skt**] vaayil [missing letter- **la**-]- **entrance to the world of Nagas/ entrance to the hell** ; narakam- hell ; vaayil- entrance ; Nagar- Nagas ; ulakam- world; vaayil- entrance ; narakam- hell ; keezh- lower.

ga-àr-ra: powdered or finely grated cheese ('milk' + 'to grind' + nominative).

ga-àr-ra has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **keer- milk**

ga-àr-ra has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **araiikka –to grind** .

ga-àr-ra has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **urukkiya ven- nai- yin narumana nei kurunai - ghee - ghee grains ; kurunai- grain urukkuiya - melted ; ven -nei- ghee ; narumanam- aroma** .

ga-arkuš-a(-ke4): the **milk of mercy ('milk' + 'womb; compassion' + genitive)**.

ga-arhuš-a has the consonants- ka- Ra – ka- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **karuvarai –womb** ; karu –embryo/ baby ; arai –room .

ga-arhuš-a has the consonants- ka- Ra –ka - sa-- and the original Tamil word is **konkai neer- keer / konkai surappu [missing letter- pa-] - breast water**; konkai- breast; neer- water; surappu –secretion .

ga-arhuš-a has the consonants- ka- Ra – ka - [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **erakkam- mercy** ; karunai [Skt] - mercy .

ga-arhuš-a has the consonants- ka- Ra – ka - [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mana urukkam – compassion**.

ga-ba-al...dù: **to challenge, contradict, quarrel** (either related to **gaba**, 'rival' or Akkadian qablum, 'controversy' + 'to make').

ga-ba-al...dù has the consonants - ka – pa- la -the - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **pakaivanaodu sandai poaduthal / iduthal [missing letter- sa-] to quarrel/ to fight with enemy** ; sandai- fight; **idu –do** ; pakaivan- enemy .

ga-ba-al...dù has the consonants - ka – [-pa-] - la -the - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **mallu kattuthal vaendum –to quarrel** .

ga-ba-al...dù has the consonants - ka – [-pa-] - la -the - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **arai kooval vida vaendum** [missing letter- Ra-]- **to ask for a challenge** ; arai kooval- to challenge .

ga-ba-al...dù has the consonants - ka – [-pa-] - la -the - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **vilakka korikkai vida vaendum** [missing letter- Ra-]-**to ask for explanation** ; vilakkam- explanation ; korikkai - *request / koariduka* .

ga-ba-al...dù has the consonants - ka --pa-- la -the - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **mar- poarukku azhaikka vaendum** - [missing letter- Ra-]—**to invite for fight** ; mar -poar wrestling .

ga-ba-al...dù has the consonants - ka --pa-- la -the - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **poarittu mudivu kaanuthal vaendum** [missing letter- Ra-]- **to fight and make a decision** ; paor- war ; mudivu –result .

ga-ba-al...dù has the consonants - ka – pa- la -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **savaa-l-ukku azhaika vaendum** [missing letter- sa-]- **to invite for a challenge** ; savaal- challenge ; azaikka- to invite .

ga-ba-al...dù has the consonants - ka – [-pa-]- la -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **maruppu theriviththal vaendum** [missing letter- Ra-]-- **to contradict** .

ga-ba-al...dù has the consonants – ka- pa- la -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **ethirppu kattuthal vaendum** [missing letter- Ra-]- **to oppose** .

ga-ba-al...dù has the consonants – ka- pa- la -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **urimai koarikkai ezhuppida vaendum** [missing letter- Ra-] -**to ask for the rights** ; urimai- rights ; koarikkai- request .

ga-ba-al...dù has the consonants – ka- pa- la -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **kaavalanin/ azhuvalarin urimai /athikara[Skt] kural** [missing letter- Ra-] -**the authoritative voice of the king/ guard /officer** ; kaavalan- king/ guard; urimai –rights ; athikaaram[Skt] – the **power** ; kural- voice ; azhuvalar- officer .

ga-ba-al...dù has the consonants - ka – pa- la -the - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **panthayam kattuthal vaendum -to challenge;** panthayam- bet .

ga-ba-al...dù has the consonants - ka – pa- la -the - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **poatti iduthal/ poaduthal vaendum – to contest ;** poatti- contest .

gaba has the consonants- ka -pa -and the original Tamil word is **pakaivan –foe .**

ga-ba...gál: (cf., gaba...gál).

ga-ba-kar-re: (cf., gaba-kar).

ga-ba-ra-hum: revolt (gaba, 'rival' + 'to overflow' + 'to wrestle, smash, break').

ga-ba-ra-hum has the consonants- ka - pa - Ra –ka -ma –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kilarnthu ezhunthida vaendum** [missing letters- **zha / la-and- the -**]- **to raise a revolt ;** kilarchchi- revolt .

ga-ba-ra-hum has the consonants- ka - pa - Ra –ka -ma –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **mar- poar katta vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] -**to wrestle ;** mar -poar- wrestling ; poar- war .

ga-ba-ra-hum has the consonants- ka - pa - Ra –ka- -ma –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **adiththu / udaitththu / idiththu norukki - ida vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] -**to smash /demolish;** *adi –beat;* udai- break ; *norukku- break/ murikka ; idikka- hit .*

ga-ba-ra-hum has the consonants- ka - pa - Ra –ka- -ma –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **pakaivarin poar padai-yaiei- pura muthuku kaattum vannam viratti adikka vaendum**[missing letter- **the -**] – **to drive away the enemy troops ;** pakaivar- enemy ; *poar padai –troop ;* muthuku- back ; *viratti adikka- to drive away .*

ga-ba-ra-hum has the consonants- ka - pa - Ra – ka- -ma –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **peruki oaduthar vaendum -to overflow**; peruka-increase ; oadu- run .

ga-ba-ra-hum has the consonants- ka - pa - Ra – ka- -ma –and the other interpretaion of the word is **ponkkaaram – over flow**.

ga-du(7): lintel (above **a door**) (? + du7 , 'to finish, complete').

ga-du has the consonants -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **veettu kathavin vittam – the lintel of the door of the house**; veedu- house; kathavu-door; vittam- lintel .

ga-du has the consonants -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **mudikka- to finish/ complete** .

ga-eš8: merchantman (compare ga-sa10).

ga-eš8 has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vanikan-merchant man** .

ga-eš8 has the consonants - ka –sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **machchikan – merchant/ trader** .

ga-eš8 has the consonants - ka –sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **vaiseeyan** .

ga-eš8 has the consonants - ka –sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **poaki** [mising letter- **pa-**]- **trader**.

ga-eš8 has the consonants - ka –sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **sowkkan – merchant**.

ga-eš8 has the consonants - ka –sa--and the original Tamil word is **sekkaan - oil merchant**.

ga...gu7: to nurse/feed with **milk** ('milk' + 'to feed').

ga...gu7 has the consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **unavu /theeni uoottuka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to feed with food**; unavu –food; uoottuka- to feed .

ga...gu7 has the consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **konkai -yaei /madi -yaei kaattuka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to show the breast** ; konkai-breast; kaattuka- to show.

ga...gu has the consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **amuthu uoottuuka**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **to breast feed** ; amutham- milk /food; uoottu -feed.

ga-gu7-a: **suckling foal** ('milk' + 'to feed' + nominative).

ga...gua has the consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **uoottuka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to feed**.

ga...gua has the consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **konkai kayam-breast water**; kayam- aqua /water .

ga...gua has the consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **konkai amutham** [missing letter- **the** -] - **breast milk** ; konkai- breast ; amutham- milk/ food .

ga...gua has the consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **amuthu uoottuuka**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **to breast feed**.

ga-sa10: **tradesman** ('let me **buy!**').

ga-sa10 has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaanku-buy** .

ga-sa10 has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vikka-sale**.

ga-sa10 has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vanikan-merchant man** .

ga-sa10 has the consonants - ka-- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **Vaiseeyan – merchant** .

ga-sa10 has the consonants - ka-- sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **machchikan – trader**.

ga-sa10 has the consonants - ka- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **Sowkkaan – merchant**.

ga-sa10 has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **boaki** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **trader**.

ga-sa10 has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **vipani** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **trader**.

ga-kug: (cultically) **pure milk ('milk' + 'pure')**.

gakug has a consonant- ka - and the original Tamil word **konkai amutham** [missing letter- **the -**] – **breast milk** .

gakug has a consonant- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **keeram** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **milk** .

gakug has a consonant- ka - and the original Tamil word **naravam** [missing letter- **Ra-**] -**milk** .

gakug has a consonant- ka - and the original Tamil word **paaku** missing letter- **pa-**] - -**milk** .

gakug has a consonant- ka - and the original Tamil word **amuthakam-** **female breast** .

gakug has a consonant- ka - and the original Tamil word **thoimai mikkathu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **with purity** .

ga-murx [LAK 490]: a **type of cheese** ('milk' + 'strained in cheesecloth' ?).

ga-murx has the consonants -ka –ma- Ra- ka -sa –and the original Tamil word is **ketti -thayir –ai serivaakki thuniyir vadiththu eduththu uraiya seitha vennai katti** [missing letter- **the** -] – **frozen cheese blocks prepared by straining in a cloth from curd** ; **ketti** – solid ; **thayir-** curd ; **thuni-** cloth ; **vadikka-** extract/filter ; **uraiya seika-** to freeze ; **vennai-** ghee ; **katti** - ball .

ga-murx has the consonants -ka –ma- Ra- ka –[sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **konkai naravam** / **keeram** - **breast milk** .

ga-murx has the consonants -ka –ma- Ra- ka –[sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **maarpaka kayam/ keeram / naravam** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**breast water**; **maarpakam-** breast; **maarpu** –chest ; **akam-** internal organ .

ga-nam-me-àm: it is **indeed** (affirmative + 3rd person pronoun + 'to be').

ga-nam-me-àm has the consonants –ka- an- ma –and the original Tamil word is **unmaiyaakavae – indeed**.

ga-nam-me-àm has the consonants –ka- an- ma –and the other interpretation of the word is **nejamaakavae[Skt]** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **indeed** .

ga-ra-an-da: **bearing fruit** (cf., gurun).

ga-ra-an-da has the consonants - ka –Ra- an- the –and the original Tamil word is **kaai kani tharum maram – fruit giving tree**; **kani-** fruit ; **maram-** tree.

ga-ra-an-da has the consonants - ka –Ra- an- the –and the original Tamil word is **payan adaithar vaendum** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **to have benefit ; payan- use;** *payan paadu adainthida - benefit.*

ga-rašsar: leek(s) (Akk. loanword).

ga-rašsar has the consonants -ka –Ra- sa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **erakkoosittam enum oru vakai kaai kari** [missing letter- **the -**]- **a vegetable called leek ;** erakkoosittam- leek ; oru- one; vakai- type; kaai kari- vegetable.

ga-zum: carding (wool).

ga-zum has the consonants -ka- sa -ma - and the original Tamil word is **sikkaedukka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**]- **carding .**

gišga-zum: comb (don't know why some read ga-ríg - the Akkadian is kaa, sum and gazzum).

gišga-zum has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] -ka –[-sa-] - ma - and the original Tamil word is **thaedi kandadaiya vaendum** [missing letter **–the -**]

gišga-zum has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] -ka –[-sa-] - ma - and the original Tamil word is **uchchi mudi -yaei seeva vaendum**-[missing letter **–the -**]- **to comb the hair;** uchchi- top; mudi- hair /top ; seevu –comb .

gišga-zum has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] -ka –[-sa-] - ma - and the original Tamil word is **mayir vaarum karuvi** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **hair comb ;** mayir- hair; vaaru –comb; karuvi –tool .

gišga-zum has the consonants - ka- sa--ka –[-sa-] - ma - and the original Tamil word is **mudi yaei / mayir -ai vaari sikku edukka vaendum** [missing letters- **the -** and **-Ra-**]- **to comb the hair ;** mudi- hair /top ; mayiru- hair ; vaaru –comb ; sikku edukka- carding .

gišga-zum has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] -ka -[-sa-] - ma - and the original Tamil word is **izhai koola neekkam** [missing letter- **la-**]- **combing** ; izhai –thread .

ga-sub-ba: milk **sucking** ('milk' + '**to suck**' + nominative).

ga-sub-ba has the consonants- ka -sa –pa- and the original Tamil word is **konkai-yaei sappuka / paachchiyaei sappuka - to suck the breast**; konkai- breast; paachchi- breast ; sappuka- to suck .

ga-sub-ba has the consonants- ka -sa –pa- and the original Tamil word is **sappuka- suck**.

ga-sub-ba has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –pa- and the original Tamil word is **uompuka –suck**.

ga-sub-ba has the consonants- ka --sa--[pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **suvaikka- suck** .

ga-sub-ba has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]--pa- and the original Tamil word is **paaku -milk**.

ga-sub-ba has the consonants- ka -sa--pa- and the original Tamil word is **konkkai madi yaei peechnu edukka** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to milk** ; konkai- breast ; peechnuka - to spout / spurt .

ga-ša-an: **lady** (cf., gašan).

ga-ša-an has the consonants- ka [- sa-] - an -and the original Tamil word is **mankkai- young woman** .

ga-ša-an has the consonants- ka [- sa-] - an -and the original Tamil word is **nankkai- young woman**

ga-ša-an has the consonants -ka [- sa-] - an -and the other interpretation of the word is **woman[E]** .

ga-ša-an has the consonants- ka [- sa]- an -and the original Tamil word is **kanni** virgin .

ga-ša-an has the consonants -ka [- sa] - an -and the other interpretation of the word is **naayaki - lady**.

ga-ša-an has the consonants -ka -sa- - an -and the other interpretation of the word is **swaamini – lady**.

ga-ša-an has the consonants- ka [- sa]- an -and the original Tamil word is **ankanai - woman**.

ga-ša-an has the consonants- ka [- sa]- an -and the original Tamil word is **kanikai – dancing girl**.

ga-še-a: milk for barley porridge; sour milk ('milk' + 'barley' + locative).

ga-še-a has the consonants - ka- - sa --and the original Tamil word is **saekkai – breast milk** .

ga-še-a has the consonants - ka- - sa --and the interpretation of the word is **machchikai - butter milk** .

ga-še-a has the consonants - ka- - sa --and the interpretation of the word is **sukitham /thoakasam /thoakam [missing letter- the]- milk** .

ga-še-a has the consonants - ka- - [-sa] --and the original Tamil word is **naravam [missing letter- Ra]- – milk** .

ga-še-a has the consonants - ka- - [-sa] --and the interpretation of the word is **keeram [missing letter- Ra]- – milk / cream** .

ga-še-a has the consonants - ka- - [-sa] --and the original Tamil word is **karaka / saaru erakka [missing letter- Ra]- to milk** .

ga-še-a has the consonants - ka- - sa --and the interpretation of the word is **kalasam [missing letter- la]- – milk** .

ga-še-a has the consonants - ka- [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **paaku** [missing letter- **pa-**]--- **milk** .

ga-še-a has the consonants - ka- sa --and the original Tamil word is **peechechuka** [missing letter- **pa-**]---**to milk / spout out /gush out** .

ga-še-a has the consonants - ka- - [-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **yavam – barley** .

ga-še-a has the consonants - ka- - [-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **yava kanji – barley porridge ; kanji –gruel** .

ga-še-a has the consonants - ka- - [-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **koozh** [missing letter- **zha-**]- **porridge** .

ga-še-a has the consonants - ka- - sa --and the original Tamil word is **kanji - porridge** .

ga-še-a has the consonants - ka- - sa --and the original Tamil word is **kanji kaaichchu -to prepare porridge ; kaaichchu- boil / cook** .

ga-še-a has the consonants - ka- [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **vennai- ghee** .

ga-še-a has the consonants - ka- [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **kampu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **pearl millet** .

ga-še-a has the consonants - ka- [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **pokkai** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **porridge** .

ga-še-a has the consonants - ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **soala koozh** [missing letter- **la /zha-**]- **maize porridge**.

ga-še-a has the consonants - ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **sankadi -** [missing letter- **the-**]- **ragi porridge** .

ga-še-a has the consonants - ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **koathumai kanji** [missing letter- **the-**]- **wheat porridge ; akkatha kanji ; kanji –gruel;** koathumai- wheat ;akkatham- barley .

ga-še-a has the consonants - ka- - sa --and the original Tamil word is **kasaayam – coffe** .

ga-ti: plea, petition ('let me live!').

gati has the consonants - ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **vaenduka—to plea / petition**.

gati has the consonants - ka- the – and the other interpretation of the word is **vaatham –plea** .

gati has the consonants - ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **murai iduka** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **to plea** .

gati has the consonants - ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **mandraaduka** [missing letter- **Ra-**]-**to plea** .

gati has the consonants - ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **kurai kaetka vaendum** [missing letter- **Ra-**]-**petitioning** .

gati has the consonants - ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **vaendu koal vaikka** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **petitioning** .

gati has the consonants - ka- the – and the other interpretation of the word is **manu kodukka / thanthiduka – to give a petition;** manu –petition; kodukka- to give .

gati has the consonants - ka- the – and the other interpretation of the word is **vinnappikka vaendum** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **to give an application ; vinnappam –application** .

gati has the consonants - ka- the – and the other interpretation of the word is **thavaa- petition**.

gati has the consonants - ka- the – and the other interpretation of the word is **pithavi** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **petitioner** .

gati has the consonants - ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **yaasiththiduka** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **petitioning /beg ; kenji kaetka – to request** .

ga-zi-in-bu: stake (for impalement).

ga-zi-in-bu has the consonants – ka- sa- an- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sanku - stake for impalement**.

ga-zi-in-bu has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - an- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kuntham** [missing letter- **the -**] - **stake for impalement**.

ga-zi-in-bu has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - an- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maekkadikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to drive in a stake** .

ga-zi-in-bu has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - an- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kooraana munai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **stake** .

ga-zi-in-bu has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - an- pa- and the original Tamil word is **panku – stake** .

ga-zi-in-bu has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - an- pa- and the original Tamil word is **panam vaikka- bet money** .

ga-zi-in-bu has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - an- pa- and the original Tamil word is **panthaiya thokai** [missing letter- **the -**]- **stake money ; panthayam- bet ; thokai –amount** .

gaba-diri-ga: enormous strength ('rival' + 'to go over, exceed' + nominative).

gaba-diri-ga has the consonants - ka -pa –the- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **perum / mikuntha uruthi kondathu - strong one** ; mikuntha- excess ; uruthi –strength ; perum- big .

gaba-diri-ga has the consonants - ka -pa –the- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai meeri poakida –exceed** ; kai- hand ; meera- exceed ; poakida - gone .

gaba-diri-ga has the consonants - ka -pa –the- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **varampu meeri poakida –exceed** ; varampu –limit ; meera- to exceed; poaka- gone .

gaba-diri-ga has the consonants - ka -pa –the- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mikunthu poakuthar exceed** ; mikuntha- excess .

gaba-diri-ga has the consonants - ka -pa –the- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pakaivanai ethirththu poarada naamakku mikuntha mana- uruthi vaendum / thaevai -to fight against the enemy we whoud have strong mind** ; pakaivan- foe; poaradu- to fight ; mikuntha- more; manam- mind; uruthi – strength ; thaevai- in need of .

gaba(-na)...dug4: to speak against (someone) ('rival' + 3rd person with locative + 'to speak').

gaba(-na)...dug4 has the consonants - ka -pa –an- the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **panthaiyam katti poatti poaduvoan – rival** ; panthayam- contest ; kattu –to pay ; poatti / contest .

gaba(-na)...dug4 has the consonants - ka –[-pa-] –an- the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **kathaithtida vaendum -to speak** .

gaba(-na)...dug4 has the consonants - ka -pa –an- the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **pakaivan-in nun- nindru / avanukku ethiraaka / maruththu uraiyaada / karuththai koorida vaendum [missing letter- Ra-] – to stand before tha enemy and speak against him** ; pakaivan –enemy ; mun- before ; nindru –

stand ; *aavan- he*; *ethiraaka- against* ; *maruththu- defy* ; *uraiyaada- speak* ;
karuththu- thought ; *koorida- speak* .

gaba-gi4: opponent; opposition ('rival' + 'to besiege').

gaba-gi4 has the consonants -ka- pa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pakaivan – enemy** .

gaba-gi4 has the consonants -ka- [-pa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kunakku – opposition**.

gaba-gi4 has the consonants -ka- [-pa-]- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **asankamam** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **opposition**.

gaba-gi4 has the consonants -ka- [-pa-]- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vikadam / vikaatham** [missing letter- **the-**]- **opposition**.

gaba-gi4 has the consonants -ka- [-pa-]- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **moorkkam** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **opposition**.

gaba-gi4 has the consonants -ka- [-pa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **valaikka** [missing letter- **la-**]-**besieging**.

gaba-gál: strength ('chest' + 'to be available').

gaba-gál has the consonants – ka- [- pa -] -ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **valimai mikka – more strength** ; *valimai –strength*; *mikka- much* .

gaba-gál has the consonants – ka- [- pa -] -ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **nenjaank-k-ulai** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **the chest** of the body ; *nenju- chest*; *kulai- heart* .

gaba-gál has the consonants – ka- [- pa -] -ka- la – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **nalla vilaikku kidaikkalaam** [missing letter- **the -**]-

– may be available for a good price; nalla vilaikku kidaikka vanedum- to be available for a good price ; nalla- good; vilai- price; kidaikkum- available .

gaba-gál has the consonants – ka- pa -ka- la – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is thanka / pon nakai- kal /anikalankal vaikkum paezhai / petti [missing letter- the -]- box for keeping gold jewels; pon- gold; thankam- gold; nakai- jewels; anikalan – jewels ; paezhi –box petti-box.

gaba-gál has the consonants – ka- [- pa-] -ka- la – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is kovil kaani-k-kai undiyal / pana kuvai [missing letter- the -]- temple box for offering money ; kovil –temple; kaanikkai- offering ; pana kuvai / undiyal - money box .

gaba-gál has the consonants – ka- pa -ka- la – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is pana-k-kuviyal – heap of money ; panam- money ; kuviyal- heap .

gaba-gál has the consonants – ka- [-pa-] -ka- la – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is karu voolam [missing letter- Ra-] -treasury .

gaba-gál has the consonants – ka- [-pa-] -ka- la – and the original Tamil word is kidaikkalaam [missing letter- Ra-] – may be available .

gaba...gál: to boast ('chest' + 'to be available').

gaba...gál has the consonants - ka- pa –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is veen perumai kolla [missing letter- Ra-]- to boast .

gaba...gál has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] –ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is karvam kolla / akankaaram kollu [missing letter- Ra-]- to boast ; karvam- pride; kolla- to have .

gaba...gál has the consonants - ka- pa –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is thannai thaanae pukazhnthu kolluthal [missing letter –the -] -to boast ; thannai thaanae- on one's own ; pukazhu -appreciate .

gaba...gál has the consonants - ka- pa –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **palukkuthal** [missing letter –**the** -] -**to boast** .

gaba...gál has the consonants - ka- [- pa-] –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **thaalikka** [missing letter –**the** -] -**to boast** .

gaba...gál has the consonants - ka- pa –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **idampamaaka kathaiththal** [missing letter –**the** -] -**to boast** ; **kathaikka- speak** .

gaba...gál has the consonants - ka- pa –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **veen pukazhchchi** [missing letter –**sa**-] -**to boast**.

gaba...gál has the consonants - ka- [- pa-] –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vel veechchu** – **empty boast** .

gaba...gál has the consonants - ka- pa –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **veen pakattu kolluthal** [missing letter –**the** -] -**to boast**.

gaba...gál has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nenjaan-k-kulai** [missing letter- **sa**-] –**the chest** ; **nenju** –chest; **kulai**- heart .

gaba...gál has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kidai-k-kalam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **– may be available**.

boast [E] has the consonants- pa- [-sa-]- the - and the original Tamil word is **dampam adi** – **boast** .

boast [E] has the consonants- pa- [-sa-]- the - and the original Tamil word is **peeththu** – **boast** .

boast [E] has the consonants- pa- [-sa-]- the - and the original Tamil word is **padam poadu** - **boast** ; **padam**- scene /drawing / photo .

boast [E] has the consonants- pa- sa- the - and the original Tamil word is **idampa paechchu** -**boast** ; **paechchu** –**speech** .

gaba...gar: **to put out one's chest; to defy** ('breast, chest' + 'to deliver').

gaba...gar has the consonants - ka- - pa-- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is pakaivan munnae **maarpai thiranthu kaatuka** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to show one's chest** ; maarpu – chest; thira- open ; kaattu –show .

gaba...gar has the consonants - ka- -[- pa-] - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is pakaivarai **ethirththu nirkka** [missing letter- **the** -]- **-to defy** ; pakaivar- enemy ; ethirkka- to oppose .

gaba...gar has the consonants - ka- pa-- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is poattikku / panthayar- ththirkku / **poarukku kooppiduka** / arai koovar vidukka [missing letter- **the** -]- **defy / to ask to fight** ; poatti- contest ; poar- war ; kooppiduka- call ; panthayam- contest /bet .

gaba...gar has the consonants - ka- [- pa-] -- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **veeru kondida** [missing letter- **the** -]- **-to defy** ; veeru –valor; kondidu- to have .

gaba...gar has the consonants - ka- -pa- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is ethirththu nirkka / pakaivanai / ethiri -yaei ethirththu nindru poaraduka [missing letter- **the** -]- **to oppose /fight against the enemy** ; ethirththu nirkka- to stand against ; pakaivan –foe; ethiri- enemy ; ethirkka- to oppose ; poaraduka- to fight .

gaba...gar has the consonants - ka- -pa- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **porai erakka vaendum / maka paeru adaika** [missing letter- **the** -]- **be delivered** ; porai- weight/ burden ; erakka- to keep down / unload ; maka – child; paeru – to bear .

gaba...gar has the consonants - ka- [- -pa-] - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **maar -k-kandam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **the chest/ breast** .

gaba...gar has the consonants - ka- -pa- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **maarpu-k-koodu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **the chest** ; maarpu- chest ; koodu –chest .

gaba...gar has the consonants - ka- [- -pa-] - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **varaa vaasam** [missing letter- **sa** -]- **- breast plate** .

gaba...gar has the consonants - ka- [- -pa-] - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kurukkann – woman's breast** .

gaba...gar has the consonants - ka- [- -pa-] - ka- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **swarkkam /sorkkam** [missing letter- **sa** -]- **woman's breast** .

gaba...gar has the consonants - ka- -pa-- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **pennin paar sorikira marpakam/ konkkai** [missing letter- **sa** -]- **woman's breast which secretes milk**; penn- female ; paar/ paal - milk ; sorikira- secreting ; maarpakam- breast; konkkai- breast .

gaba...gar has the consonants - ka- -pa-- ka- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **pirayokikka – deliver** .

gaba...gar has the consonants - ka- -pa-- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **ampai vittu erika** [missing letter- **the** -] – **-to deliver the arrow** .

gaba...gar has the consonants - ka- -pa-- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **saerppikka** [missing letter- **sa** -]- **deliver** .

gaba...gar has the consonants - ka- -[- -pa-]- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **viduviththar** [missing letter- **the** -] – **deliver** .

gaba...gar has the consonants - ka- -[- -pa-]- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kanakkai theerkka**[missing letter- **the** -] - **deliver** ; kanakku –accounts; theerkka- to settle .

gaba-kar(-re): escapist ('rival' + 'to flee'; cf., gaba...zi).

gaba-kar(-re) has the consonants- ka –pa- ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **pakaivar – rival /enemy** .

gaba-kar(-re) has the consonants- ka –pa- ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **pura muthuku kaatti thappiththu / thoatru oadukiravar** [missing letter- **the** -] – **one who flees after getting defeated** ; muthuku- back ; oadu –run ; **thappikka- to escape** ; thoarkka- defeat .



gaba...ri: to confront ('breast, chest' + 'to throw out').

gaba...ri has the consonants- ka -[-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ethir kondiduka/ naeriduka** [missing letter- **the** -]- - **to confront** .

gaba...ri has the consonants- ka -[-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naerukku** **near - face to face.**

gaba...ri has the consonants- ka --pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **moathi paarkka** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to confront** .

gaba...ri has the consonants- ka --pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maarpu koodu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **chest**; maarpu- chest ; koodu-cage/nest .

gaba...ri has the consonants- ka -pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maarpakam - breast** .

gaba...ri has the consonants- ka -[-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erika- to throw** .

gaba-ri: n., rival; copy, duplicate ('breast' + 'to exchange' - imagines the two breasts as copies or duplicates). **adj., withstanding attack** (describing a door or weapon).

gaba-ri has the consonants- ka- pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pakaivar - enemy** .

gaba-ri has the consonants- ka- pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ethirththu poatti- idukiravar** [missing letter- **the** -]- **opponent** ; ethirththidu- to oppose ; poatti- contest .

gaba-ri has the consonants- ka- pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maatri tharuka - to exchange** ; maatram- change; tharuka- give .

gaba-ri has the consonants- ka- pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is panda maatram purika / **pari maatram purika**-[missing letter- **the -**]- **to exchange** goods ; pandam- goods; parimaatram- exchange .

gaba-ri has the consonants- ka- pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maarpakam – breast** .

gaba-ri has the consonants- ka- pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **perum konkkai – big breast**; perum- big; konkkai- breast .

gaba...ru(-gú): to encounter ('breast, chest' + ru-gú, 'to oppose').

gaba...ru has the consonants- ka- [- pa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **naerukku naer paarkka - face to face** ; paarkka- see .

gaba...ru has the consonants- ka- [- pa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **ethir kondidu** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to encounter**.

gaba...ru has the consonants- ka- pa- -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **ethir paduka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to encounter**.

gaba...ru has the consonants- ka- [- pa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kuru muttu** [missing letter- **the -**] - **sudden encounter**.

gaba...ru has the consonants- ka- pa- -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **poaraaduka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to encounter**.

gaba...ru has the consonants- ka- pa- -Ra – and the original Tamil word is pakaimai yoadu **ethirkka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to oppose**; pakaimai- enmity .

gaba...ru has the consonants- ka- [- pa-] -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **viraothikka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to oppose** .

gaba...ru has the consonants- ka- [-pa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **ethir idai kattuthar** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to oppose** .

gaba...ru has the consonants- ka- [-pa-]- -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **murukkuadiththar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to oppose** .

gaba...ru has the consonants- ka- [-pa-]- -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thaduththu niruththuka** - [missing letter- **the** -] - **to oppose** ; thadukka- to block ; niruththu- to stop .

gaba...ru has the consonants- ka- -pa- -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **maaru paduka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **opposing**.

gaba...ru has the consonants- ka- -pa- -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **muran paduka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **opposing**.

gaba...ru has the consonants- ka- [-pa-]- -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **marukka**- **opposing**.

gaba...ru has the consonants- ka- [-pa-]- -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **marikka** – **oppose**.

gaba...ru has the consonants- ka- [-pa-]- -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **naervu** – **opposing**.

gaba...ru has the consonants- ka- [- pa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **ethirththu nirkka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to oppose**.

gaba...ru has the consonants- ka- pa- -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **karuththu vaerupaadu** [missing letter- **the** -] -**dispute / difference of opinion** ; karuththu- idea; vaeru paadu –difference .

gaba...ru has the consonants- ka- pa-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **maarpakam**- **breast** .

gaba...ru has the consonants- ka- [- pa-] -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **uro-rukam** –**breast**.

gaba...ru has the consonants- ka- [- pa-] -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **varsam** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **breast**.

gaba...ru has the consonants- ka- [- pa-] -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **vandaram** [missing letter- **the** -]-**breast**.

gaba...ru has the consonants- ka- [- pa-] -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **maar kadam** [missing letter- **the** -]-**breast**.

gaba...ru has the consonants- ka- [- pa-] -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **suvarkkam** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **woman's breast**.

gaba...ru has the consonants- ka- [- pa-] -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **maar kadam** [missing letter- **the** -]-**breast**.

gaba...ru has the consonants- ka- [- pa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kurukkann** - **women's breast**.

gaba-šu-gar: **resistance, rival ('breast, chest' + 'hand' + 'to place on')**.

gaba-šu-gar has the consonants- ka- pa –[- sa -] -ka- Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **ethrippu kaattuka** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to resist** .

gaba-šu-gar has the consonants- ka- pa –[- sa -] -ka- Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pakaivar** - **foe** .

gaba-šu-gar has the consonants- ka- pa –[- sa -] -ka- Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is kanni pennin konkai yaei kai poaduthar/ kai iduthar vaendum-[missing letter- **the** -]- **to handle the breast of the virgin** ; kanni –virgin; penn –girl; konkai –breast ; kai iduthar- to place the hand ;kai- hand; **idu- put** .

gaba-šu-gar has the consonants- ka- pa – sa -ka- Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is sen-k- kuruthi pai yae-im / kaatru pai yaei -yim konda thae nenju koodu aakum -[missing letter- **the** -]--**the chest has the heart and the lungs** ; senkuruthi –red blood; pai –bag ; **kuruthi pai** –**heart** ; kaatru pai- lung; kaatru- air; nenju koodu –chest .

gaba-šu-gar has the consonants- ka- pa sa - -ka- Ra - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is nenjir kai vaiththu kooriduka -[missing letter- **the** -]- **to place the hand on the chest and tell** ; neju –chest ; kai - vaikka- to place the hand; kai- hand; kooruka- tell .

gaba(-a)...tab: to hold to the breast ('breast' (+ locative) + 'to hold, clasp').

gaba(-a)...tab has the consonants - ka –pa- the -pa – and the original Tamil word is kani pennin **konkkai - yaei** kai poada / **kai pidikka vaendum- to handle the breast** of a virgin ; kanni penn- virgin; konkai- breast ; kao poadu –to handle ; kai pidikka- to hold .

gaba...zi: to retreat ('breast' + 'to take out').

gaba...zi has the consonants - ka -pa- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **pin vaanku – to move back/ withdraw** .

gaba...zi has the consonants - ka –[-pa-] - [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **oaivu –rest** .

gaba...zi has the consonants - ka –[-pa-] - [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **konkkai- breast ; kaai** .

gába[KAB]-ra: shepherd boy/girl (Akk. loanword from kaparrum I).

gába-ra has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koanaar – shepherd caste** .

gába-ra has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Yaathavar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **shepherd caste** .

gába-ra has the consonants - ka- -pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is aadu maadu maeikira siruvan/ paiyan **[Skt]/ podiyan / idaiyar** [missing letter- **the** -] -

the [shepherd caste] boy who grazes cattle ; aadu –goat; maadu- bull;
maeikka- to graze ; siruvan- boy ; *paiyan*[Skt] - boy ; podiyan- small boy ; idaiyar-
shepherds .

gába-ra has the consonants - ka- -pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is *aadu maadu maeikira ponnu* [missing letter- the -] - the girl who grazes cattle;
ponnu- girl .

gada-bar-TÚG: long linen coat ('linen' + 'long coat').

gada-bar-TÚG has the consonants - ka – the- [-pa-] - Ra –the- ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is *neenda kaithari aadai /thuni / vaetti /pattu pudavai / paavaadai / uduththa vaendum- to wear a long handloom dhoti / saree ; neenda- long ; kaithari- handloom; thuni- cloth; aadai- dress ; vaetti- dhoti ; pudavai –saree ; paavaadai- long skirt ; pattu –silk ; uduththuka- to wear .*

gada-bar-TÚG has the consonants - ka – the- [-pa-] - Ra –the- ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is *karai vaetti katta vaendum- to wear a dhoti with a border ; karai- border ; vaetti –dhoti .*

gada-dilmun-ù-lal: a dress of Dilmun linen ('linen' + 'Dilmun' + pronominal prefix + 'to hang').

gada-dilmun-ù-lal has the consonants -ka- the- la- ma- an- la – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is *ettu [kai] muzha / naalu muzha / vellai /vaetti aninthidal / uduththuthal vaendum- to wear a eight / four - hand length white dhoti ; ettu- eight ; naalu- four ; muzham- hand length ; vaetti –dhoti ; vellai –white .*

gada-dilmun-ù-lal has the consonants -ka- the- la- ma- an- la – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is Tamil Nattil *ettu muzha kaada thuni / mallu vaetti / mundu / aninthiduthal vazhakkam - it is a custom to wear 8*

hand length cotton dhoti in Tamil Nadu ; *Dilmun- Tamil Nadu* ; ettu -8; muzham- hand length; vaetti –dhoti ; *kaada thuni-rough cotton* ; mallu thuni –fine cloth; mundu- dhoti .

gada-dilmun-ù-lal has the consonants -ka- the- la- ma- an- la – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is thoalil neela- maana thundu aninthiduthal Tamil kudi makanin/ makkalin **vazhakkam- is a custom for the Tamizh people to have a towel over the shoulder**; thoal – shoulder; neelam- long; thundu- towel ; aninthiduka- **to wear /tharikka** ; Tamzh kudi makkal - Tamil people ; vazhakkam- custom .

gada-dilmun-ù-lal has the consonants -ka- the- la- ma- an- la – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is ketti maelam koatti thali kattum mana naal - il - mana makal kandaanki pudavai aninthiduthal Tamizh Naatin vazhakkamaakum [missing letter- pa-]- **it is a custom to wear 'kandaanki ' saree by the bride -on the day of marriage** ; ketti maelam- a drum; koattu- beat ; thaali- sacred thread; kattu –to tie; mana naal- marriage day ; mana akal –bride ; pudavai- saree; kandaaki- a kind of saree ; aninthiduka- to wear; Tamizh -Tamil; *Naadu –state* ; vazhakkam- custom .

gada-dilmun-ù-lal has the consonants -ka- the- la- ma- an- la – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is ketti maelam koatti thali kattum mana naal - il - mana makan vellai pattu vaetti / vellai pattu sattai aninthiduthal Tamizhalin vazhakkamaakum ; **it is a custom to wear silk dhoti on the day of marriage by bride groom** ; mana makan- bride groom ; vellai- white; pattu- silk; sattai- shirt ; Tamizhan- Tamil people .

gada-dilmun-ù-lal has the consonants -ka- the- la- ma- an- la – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is koadai kaalaththil kaada thuni / melliya aadai aninthiduthal udalukkum nalamaakam **-it is good to wear cotton cloth during summer time**; koadai kaalam- summer time; kaada thuni –cotton ; aadai- cothe; melliya- thin; aninthiduka –to wear ; udal- body ; nalam- good/ healthy .

gada-dilmun-ù-lal has the consonants -ka- the- la- ma- an- la – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is poopu adaintha kanni penkal ullaadai

anithiduthal vaendum [missing letter- pa-]- **girls who have attained puberty should wear inner wear** ; poopu - puberty ; kanni- penkal- virgin ; penkal- girls; ullaadai- inner wear .

gada-dilmun-ù-lal has the consonants -ka- the- la- ma- an- la – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is thandani-yaaeka kuththa vaali-yaei thookkil thonka - vida vaendum -**to hang the criminal as a punishment**; thandani- punishment ; kuththa vaali –criminal; thookkil thonka – to hang in the noose .

Dilmun has the consonants - the - la –ma- an – and the original Tamil word is **Tamizh Nadu /Tamil Munn** ; naadu –state; munn- land .

gada-mah-giš-lá: spread out **linen** ('linen' + 'large' + 'tool' + 'to extend').

gada-mah-giš-lá has the consonants - ka –the- ma- ka- sa- la –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is vizha kaala kondaattankalil [mana vizha/ kovil vizha /Ponkal] Tamizh kudi makkal - aankal ettu muzha pattu vaetti-yaim / neelamaana kai ulla pattu sattai yae-im – penkal - pattu pudavai / paavaadai-yim /thanka / pon nakaikkal / anivathum vazhakkam [missing letter- pa-]- **during the festival days Tamil people wear silk dhoti and silk saree** ; vizha - festival; kaalam –time; mana vizha- marriage ceremony; kovil –temple; ponkal- harvest festival ; kudi makkal - citizens; aankal- men; penkal- woman ; neelam- long; kai- hand; sattai- shirt; pattu- silk ; ettu -8; muzham- hand length ; vaetti – dhoti ; paavaadai- long skirt ; anika- to wear; vazhakkam- custom ; thankam- gold; pon- gold; nakai- jewels .

gada-níg-dùn-dù: a **linen garment** ('linen' + 'object' + 'to bring low' + 'to make').

gada-níg-dùn-dù has the consonants -ka- the –an- ka –the- an- the –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is kaada thuni / aadai / udai / vaetti / mundu/ aninthida vaendum -**to wear a cotton dhoti** ; *kaada thuni*- rough *cotton* ; mundu- dhoti .

gada-níg-dùn-dù has the consonants -ka- the -an- ka -the- an- the -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **undakkida vaendum** -to make.

gag-ha-har-ra-na: a peg or nail ('peg' + 'roads' ?).

gag-ha-har has the consonants - ka - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mara kuchchi** - [missing letter- Ra-]- **peg**.

gag-ha-har has the consonants - ka - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ukir-** a finger or toe **nail/ nail** .

gag-ha-har has the consonants - ka - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vakir-** road.

gag-ha-har has the consonants - ka - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maarkkam-** road.

gag-ha-har has the consonants - ka - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maruku** -road.

gag-ha-har has the consonants - ka - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **keeri-** way.

gag-ha-har has the consonants - ka - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vaari / vari** -way.

gag-ha-har has the consonants - ka - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaakir-** toe nail .

gag-maš: a peg or nail ('peg' + 'one-half').

gag-maš has the consonants -ka- ma- sa - and the original Tamil word is **mara sakkai** [missing letter- Ra-] - **wooden peg** ; maram- wood; **sakkai-** peg.

gag-maš has the consonants -ka- ma- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maekku - wooden peg.**

gišgag-si-sá: arrow ('nail' + 'to make straight').

gisgagsisa has the consonants -ka –[-sa -]– ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kakam- arrow.**

gisgagsisa has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] – ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kanai -yaei yaevuka -to shoot the arrow ;** kanai- arrow ; yaevu –shoot /discharge .

gisgagsisa has the consonants -ka –sa– ka- [-sa-] –and the other interpretation of the word is **visikam –arrow.**

gisgagsisa has the consonants -ka –[-sa -]– ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kai nakam – hand nail ;** kai- hand; nakam- nail .

gisgagsisa has the consonants -ka –[-sa -]– ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kathikka- [missing letter –the -]- to make straight.**

gag-zag-ga: side (?) peg ('peg' + 'side, boundary').

gag-zag-ga has the consonants –ka- –[-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil the word is **akkam pakkam- sides .**

gag-zag-ga has the consonants –ka--sa- ka –and the original Tamil the word is **sakkai – peg .**

gal-bi: adv., greatly (**'great'** + adverbial force suffix).

***gal-bi** has the consonants- ka –la- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kazhi – great .**

gal-bi has the consonants- ka –la- pa- and the original Tamil word is **vallamai-great** ; **vallavan-great person** .

gal-di: mighty (judge) (an adjective for the god Enlil) ('large' + **'to decide, judge'**).

gal-di has the consonants- ka- la -the – and the original Tamil word is **valimai mikuntha- /valimai konda - strong** ; **valimai –strong** .

gal-di has the consonants- ka- la -the – and the original Tamil word is **vallamai konda- powerful** ; **vallamai –power / skill** .

gal-di has the consonants- ka- la -the – and the original Tamil word is **mudivu eduththal- to decide** .

gal-gal-di: boaster (reduplicated 'large' + 'to judge').

gal-gal-di has the consonants- ka -la -ka –la- the -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **thannai thaanae pukazhnthu kollum manithan** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **one who talks high of himself** ; **thannai thaanae-** on one's own ; **pukazhu –to appreciate** ; **manithan-** man .

gal-nar: head musician ('large' + 'musician').

gal-nar has the consonants – ka- la- an- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kalai vaanar – musician / singer** .

gal-nar has the consonants – ka- la- an- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kazhaignar - scholar /artist** .

gal-nar has the consonants – ka- la- an- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **isai vaanar kuzhuvin thalaivan** [missing letters- **sa-** and **-the -**] – **head of the musicians** ; **isai-** music; **kuzhu-** group ; **thalaivan-** head / leader .

gal-nar has the consonants – ka- la- an- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paanar kuzhuvinarin thalaivan** - [missing letters- **pa-** and **-the -**] - **head musician** ; paanar- singer ; kuzhu- group; thalaivan- head .

gal-nar has the consonants – ka- la- an- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **viraliyarin thalaivan** / muthalvan [missing letter- **the-**] – **head musician** ; viraliyar- singers / musicians; muthalvan –chief .

gal-nar has the consonants – ka- la- an- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kazhai koothaadikalin thalaivan** [missing letter- **the-**] - **head dancer** / pole dancer ; kooththeadikal- dancers ; thalaivan- head ; kazhai- pole .

gal-nar has the consonants – ka- la- an- Ra -and the original Tamil word is Thiru Murugan **kovilil maelam kottukindra Muthaliyaar** [missing letter- **the-**] – a caste of **people who serves in the temple as artists**; Muthali- a caste ; maleam- drum ; kottu –to beat ;Thiru Murugan – Marduk; kovil –temple .

gal-ùga: overseer ('large' + 'people').

gal-ùga has the consonants - ka- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **ulaka makkal-** world **people** ; moo- ulaka makkal – people of the three worlds ; moonu- three; ulakam- world .

gal-ùga has the consonants - ka- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kooli vaelai aatkalin thalaivan/ kankkaani** [missing letter- **the -**] - **head of the workers**; kooli valei – daliy work ; aatkal- persons ; vaelai- work ; vaelai aatkal- workers ; thalivan- head ; **kankkaani- overseer** .

gal-ùga has the consonants - ka- la – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaavalaali- watch man** ; *kaavalan- guard/ police* .

gal-zu (gal-an-zu): **wise; omniscient; intelligent** ('large' [+ 'heaven'] + 'to know').

gal-zu has the consonants- ka- la –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **arivaali** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **wise one** .

gal-zu has the consonants- ka- la --sa- - and the interpretation of the word is **kusalan – wise one** .

gal-zu has the consonants- ka- la --[-sa-]- - and the interpretation of the word is **nakulan – wise one**.

gal-zu has the consonants- ka- la –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maelavan -wise one** .

gal-zu has the consonants- ka- la --[-sa-]- - and the interpretation of the word is **akkal - wisdom** .

gal-zu has the consonants- ka- la –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vizhi - wisdom**.

gal-zu has the consonants- ka- la –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kalvi – knowledge**.

gal-zu has the consonants- ka- la –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kazhaignan – scholar / artist** .

gal-zu has the consonants- ka- la –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pulavan-** [missing letter- **pa-**] **scholar / poet** .

gal-zu has the consonants- ka- la –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaan ulakam-** / **vin ulakam- sky / heaven**; **vaan-** sky; **ulakam** –world .

gal-zu has the consonants- ka- la –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **keezh ulakam- hell** / under world; **keezh-** low; **ulakam-** world.

gal-zu has the consonants- ka- la –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **valliya** [Malayalam] - **large** ; **nalla neelamum akalumum ulla** - **one with good length and width** ; **nalla-** good; **neelam-** length; **akalam-** width.

gal-zu has the consonants- ka- la –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is enkkum ulla - **omni present**; enkkum- in all places; ulla- present .

gal-zu has the consonants- ka- la –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is ellaam seiyya valla- **omnipotent** ; enkum- in all places; vallamai- potency .

gal5-lá(-gal), gùl-lá(-gal): **police chief, gendarme, deputy, bailiff; a demon** ('to overwhelm' + 'to force into; **to look after**' [+ 'big']).

gal-lá has the consonants - ka- la – and the original Tamil word is kaavalan- guard/ king/ police .

gal-lá has the consonants - ka- la – and the original Tamil word is kaavali – police duty .

gal-lá has the consonants - ka- la – and the original Tamil word is kai -kole ilaiyan – **gurards as holding a staff** ; kai- hand; kole- staff .

gal-lá has the consonants - ka- la – and the original Tamil word is kaavalaali- watch man .

gal-lá has the consonants - ka- la – and the original Tamil word is mei kaavalan -body guard; mei- body ; kaavalan- police /guard / king .

gal-lá has the consonants - ka- la – and the original Tamil word is uthavi -yaalan [missing letter- **the -**] **deputy / helper** ; uthavi- help .

gal-lá has the consonants - ka- la – and the original Tamil word is muthalvan [missing letter- **the -**] -**chief** .

gal-lá has the consonants - ka- la – and the original Tamil word is thalaivan [missing letter- **the -**] - **head /chief** .

gal-lá has the consonants - ka- la – and the original Tamil word is kavaniththal [missing letter- **the -**]- **to look after** .

gal-lá has the consonants - ka- la – and the original Tamil word is noakkuthal missing letter- the -]- to look after .

gal-lá has the consonants - ka- la – and the original Tamil word is kai -aal/ vaelai aal – bailiff .

gal-lá has the consonants - ka- la – and the original Tamil word is nila mukavan-bailiff.

*gal-lá has the consonants - ka- la – and the original Tamil word is kooli – demon.

gal-lá has the consonants - ka- la – and the original Tamil word is kaalan / kaali -demon/ demoness.

gal-lá has the consonants - ka- la – and the original Tamil word is azhakkodi [missing letter- the -]- – demoness.

gal-lá has the consonants - ka- la – and the interpretation of the word is vaethaalam [missing letter- the -]- demon .

gal-lá has the consonants - ka- la – and the original Tamil word is kazhuthu [missing letter- the -]- demon.

gal-lá has the consonants - ka- la – and the original Tamil word is moozhka – overwhelm .

galam-kad5: artfully made ('artistic' + 'to bind together').

galam-kad has the consonants – ka- la -ma -ka -the – and the original Tamil word is kalai azhaku mikkathu / mikuntha kalai azhaku konda thanka anikalankal - craftily made gold jewels; anikalan- jewels ; kalai azhaku- artistic ; mikuntha- excess; thankkam- gold .

galam-kad has the consonants – ka- la -ma -ka -the – and the original Tamil word is mikuntha **kalai nunukkam kondathu -artistic** ; kalai –art ; nunukkam – fine .

galam-kad has the consonants – ka- la -ma -ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **kalai nayam mikkathu -artistic** .

galam-kad has the consonants – ka- la -ma -ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **kalaiganin kai vannam kondathu – crafty work of an artist**; kalaigan – artist ; kai- hand; vannam – paint ; kai vannam –skill .

galam-kad has the consonants – ka- la -ma -ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **onnaaka kooti kattuthal vaendum – to bind together**; onnaaka- together ; kattu -tie .

galam-ma: exalted one ('elaborate' + nominative).

galam-ma has the consonants - ka -la-ma – and the original Tamil word is **maenmai mikka nilai – exalted status** ; maenmai mikka-exalted; nilai- status .

galam-ma has the consonants - ka -la-ma – and the original Tamil word is **vilakkamaaka –elaborately**.

galam-ma hu-ru: clever fool ('ingenious, elaborate' + nominative + 'idiot, hillbilly').

galam-ma hu-ru has the consonants- ka- la- ma- - Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **perum arivaalai - a wise man** ; perum- big; arivaali- wise man .

galam-ma hu-ru has the consonants- ka- la- ma- - Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **perum ariveeli – big fool** ; perum –big; ariveeli- fool .

galam-ma hu-ru has the consonants- ka- la- ma- - Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **perum muttaalkal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **big fools** ; perum- big; muttaal- fool .

galam-ma hu-ru has the consonants- ka- la- ma- -- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **koor –mathi – yaalan** [missing letter- the -] - **wise person** ; koor mathi –sharp knowledge .

galam-ma hu-ru has the consonants- ka- la- ma- --- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **mikuntha mathi -nutpam ullavar** [missing letter- the -] - **one with good knowledge** ; mathi- knowledge ; koormai- sharp .

galam-ma hu-ru has the consonants- ka- la- ma- -- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **karpanai thiram /aatral mikkavar / ullavar** [missing letter- **the**-] –**creative person** ; karpanai- imagination ; thiram- talent; aatral- power.

galam-ma hu-ru has the consonants- ka- la- ma- -- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **illaatha ondari thaedi kandu pidikkum aatral kondavar** [missing letter- **the**-]- **one who has inventive capacity** ; illaathathu - non -existing ; **thaeduka - to seek**; kandu pidikka- to invent ; aatral- talent.

galam-ma hu-ru has the consonants- ka- la- ma- - Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thani thanmai kondu ullavar – one who has originality** ; thani thanmai- individual nature ; ullavar- one who has.

galam-ma hu-ru has the consonants- ka- la- ma- - Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vilakkamaaka / thelivaaka /anaivarukkum puriyim vannam therivikka / virivaaka kooruka/ vivarikka** [missing letter- **the**-]- - **to say /explain elaborately** ; villakaam- explanation; thelivaaka- clearly ; anaivarukkum- to all persons ; puriyim vannam- to make understand ; kooruka- say ; vivarikka- elaborate .

galam-ma hu-ru has the consonants- ka- la- ma- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **perum si-k-kallaana** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **a complex/ compkicated one** .

galam-ma hu-ru has the consonants- ka- la- ma-- Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **mikuntha nutpankkal niraintha** [missing letter-**the-**]-**highly sophisticated** ; mikuntha- excess .

galam-ma hu-ru has the consonants- ka- la- ma- - Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **mikuntha puthumaikal niraintha** [missing letter-**the-**]- **highly sophisticated** ; puthumai- novelty ; mikuntha- excess ; niraintha- full of .

galam-ma hu-ru has the consonants- ka- la- ma- - Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **malai puram vaazhum pazham perum kudi- ina makkal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **tribal people who reside in the mountain side** ; malai - mountain; puram- side; vaazhum- dwelling ; pazham- ancient; kudi inam- citizen; makkal- people .

galam-ma hu-ru has the consonants- ka- la- ma- - Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **Thoadar -ina kudi makkal - The Thoadar people**; inam- race ; kudi- family; makkal- people .

ku6gam-gam(-ma): a **fish** (Pomadasy stridens) (reduplicated 'curved; shriveled').

ku6gam-gam has the consonants - ka -ma - ka -ma – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **manakkum kanavai meen - cuttle fish with its smell** ; manam- smell; kanavai meen- cuttle fish; meen- fish .

itigan-gan-è: calendar **month 9 at** Nippur during Ur III.

itigan-gan-è has the consonants – the- ka -an –ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **maatha kana-k-keedu onnu / moonu /naanku /aeinthu thondu - month count 1/3/4/5/ 9**; maatham- month; kanakkeedu –count; thondu -9.

gišgan-na: **grinding stone** (?) ('rack' + nominative).

gišgan-na has the consonants -ka- sa – ka- an – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **ennai aattum se-k-ku** [missing letter- **the -**] - **oil press** ; ennai- oil; sekku- oil press .

gišgan-na has the consonants -ka- sa – ka- an – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **saanai- k-kal** [missing letter- **la-**] **grinding stone** ; kal- stone .

gan-tuš: tenant ('to bring forth' + '**to occupy**').

gan-tuš has the consonants - ka –an- the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **vaadakaikku kudi- irukindravar/ vasikindravar**[**Skt**] [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **one who resides for rent**; vaadakai- rent / hire ; kudi irukindravar- one who resides.

gan-tuš has the consonants - ka –an- the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kudi irukka/ kudi - yaera vaendum/ vasiththida** [**Skt**] vaendum [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **– to reside**.

gan-tuš has the consonants - ka –an- the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **veettai kuththakaikku eduththavan - tenant of the house** ; kuththakai- eduththavan - tenant ; veedu- house.

gan-tuš-tur-ra: minor tenant ('tenant' + 'little' + nominative)

gan-tuš-tur-ra has the consonants -ka- an -the –[-sa -] -the- Ra – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **udan kudi iruindravar /vasikindravar** [**Skt**] - **some one who resides along with the tenant** ; kudi irukindravar- tenant ; kudi- house .



gána-ga: hill country ('land' + 'milk').

ganaga has the consonants –ka- an- ka-and the original Tamil word is **thavaa vinai** [missing letter- **the -**]-hill .

ganaga has the consonants –ka- an- ka-and the original Tamil word is **oan-k-kal nilam** [missing letter- **la-**]-hill land ; nilam- land .

ganaga has the consonants –ka- an- ka-and the original Tamil word is **vilan-k-kal nilam** [missing letter- **la-**]-hill land.

ganaga has the consonants –ka- an- ka-and the original Tamil word is **konkkai kayam – breast water** ; konkkai- breast; kayam- water /aqua .

gána-il: taxable land or field ('land' + 'to carry').

gána-il has the consonants- ka –an- la- and the original Tamil word is **kazhani – paddy field**.

gána-il has the consonants- ka –an- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaani nilam - agricultural land**.

gána-il has the consonants- ka –an- la- and the original Tamil word is **vilai nilam- fruitful land** ; nilam- land .

gána-il has the consonants- ka –an- la- and the original Tamil word is **vilaiyaa nilam - baren land**; vilaiyaaa- not yielding ; nilam- land .

gána-il has the consonants- ka –an- la- and the original Tamil word is **uzhavu munn /uzhavu nilam - cultivable land** ; nilam- land ; uzhavu- to plough .

gána-íl has the consonants- ka –an- la- and the original Tamil word is **vayal nilam -agricultural land** ; vyal- field .

gána-íl has the consonants- ka –an- la- and the original Tamil word is **nila vari** [missing letter –**Ra-**] – **land tax**; nilam- land; vari –tax .

gána-íl has the consonants- ka –an- la- and the original Tamil word is **thaankuthal** [missing letter –**the-**] - **carry** .

itigána-maš: calendar **month 1** at Lagaš during Ur III.

itigána-maš has the consonants – the- ka- an- ma- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **muthal thinkkal** [missing letter- **la-**] - **first month** ; muthal –first; thinkkal- month / moon .

itigána-maš has the consonants – the- ka- an- ma- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **maatha kanakeedu –onnu/ moonu/naanku /aeinthu / thondu – month count 1/3/4/5/9** ; maatham- month ; kanakkeedu- calculation; onnu- 1; moonu - 3; naanku -4 ; aeinthu -5 ; thondu -9.

gišgán-ùr: harrow ('field' + 'to drag across').

gišgán-ùr has the consonants -ka –[- sa-] - ka- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **harrow[E]** .

gišgán-ùr has the consonants -ka –[- sa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuppai vaarun- k-karuvi** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **harrow** ; kuppai –wastage; vaaru –gather; karuvi –tool .

gišgán-ùr has the consonants -ka –[- sa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mozhukku maram** [missing letter- **zha-**] – **harrow**.

gišgán-ùr has the consonants -ka –[- sa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kalai vaari** [missing letter- **la-**] - **harrow**.

gišgán-ür has the consonants -ka –[- sa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kurukkaaka keeruka- to drag across ; kurukkae- across; keeruka- to incise .

gišgán-ür has the consonants -ka –[- sa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is mana vaeythanai kodukkindra -[missing letter- the-] - harrowing ; manam- mind; vaethanai- worry ; kodukkindra –giving .

gišgán-ür has the consonants -ka –[- sa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is mana varuththam undakku-[missing letter- the-] – harrow someone ; varuththam –worry; undakku- make .

gišgán-ür has the consonants -ka –[- sa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is varandi kattai [missing letter- the-] - wooden drag .

gišgán-ür has the consonants -ka –[- sa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kaani karai- agricultural field .

gàr-du: a class of persons ('hair lock signifying slavery' + 'to go').

gàr-du has the consonants - ka –Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is kudumi mayir – hair lock ; mayir- hair; kudumi- tuft of hair .

gàr-du has the consonants - ka –Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is uyar kudi inar- high class of people ; uyar- high ; kudi inar- clan / citizen .

gàr-du has the consonants - ka –Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is maetu kudi yinar /maer thattu - high class people; maer- upper; kudi inar- citizen .

gàr-du has the consonants - ka –Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is arasa kudi –inar [missing letter- sa-] –royal people ; arasar-king .

gàr-du has the consonants - ka –Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is adi thattu kudi yinar- lower class people ; adi thattu- lower stratum .

gàr-du has the consonants - ka –Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **idai thattu kudiynar/ varkkaththinar [Skt] - middle class people**; idai thattu- middle startum .

gàr-du has the consonants - ka –Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **adimai vakuppinar** –[missing letter- **pa**]- **slaves**; adimai -slave ; vakuppu- class.

gàr-du has the consonants - ka –Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **kaithari thuni nesavu neithidum- Senkunthar** [missing letter- **sa**]- **the weavers- Senkuthar /Sowraastirar** .

gàr-du has the consonants - ka –Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **kaithari thuni nesavu neithidum- Thaevaankar - the weavers Thaevaankar**; kai thari- hand loom; thuni- cloth ; *neithiduka -to weave* .

gàr-du has the consonants - ka –Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **vaanika Settiyaar / Yettiyar** [missing letter- **sa**]- **the buisnesmen- Settiyaar** ; vanikam- trade.

gàr-du has the consonants - ka –Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is aadu maadu maeikkira **koanaar / idaiyar / yaathavar - the shepherd**; adu –goat; maadu- bull /cow.

gàr-du has the consonants - ka –Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **yaeru oatti kamam seikindravar** [missing letter- **sa**]- **– the plough men** ; yaeru- plough kamam- agriculture.

gàr-du has the consonants - ka –Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **thanka/ vaira nakai seikindra thattaa** [missing letter- **sa**]- **gold smith** ; thankam- gold; vairam- diamond; nakai- jewel ;thattaa- gold smith .

gàr-du has the consonants - ka –Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is poarukku poakindra **Vanniya koottaththaar** [missing letter- **pa**]- **Vanniar - warrior** ; poar- war .

gàr-du has the consonants - ka –Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is mudi / mayir vettukidra **naavithar- barber** ; mayir- hair; mudi- hair; vettu –cut.

gàr-du has the consonants - ka –Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is paattu paadi isai karuvi vaasikkum / isaikkum **Paanar** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-sa-**]- **musicians** ; paatu –song; paadu- sing ; isai karuvi- musical instruments .

gàr-du has the consonants - ka –Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **kovir paraththiyar** -**temple prostitutes** ; kovir; temple; *paraththai- prostitute* .

gàr-du has the consonants - ka –Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **sendriduka** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **to go** .

ge-eš-tu: six hundred (geç-u (?); cf., géš×u).

ge-eš-tu has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **moththa kanakkeedu aaru nooru** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **total count 6 hundreds** ; moththam –total; kanakkeedu –account; aaru -6; nooru- 100 .

ge-eš-tu has the consonants - ka- sa- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **naanku satham[Skt] – 4 hundreds** ; naanku -4; satham -100 .

gi-a-dag: raft ('reed' + 'water' + 'resting place').

gi-a-dag has the consonants - ka -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kadavu - boat** .

gi-a-dag has the consonants - ka -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kadavu maram** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **raft**.

gi-a-dag has the consonants - ka -the -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **vakuththiram** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **raft**.

gi-a-dag has the consonants - ka -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **sanku vadam** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **ferry boat**.

gi-a-dag has the consonants - ka -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **padaku veedu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **house boat**; padaku- boat; veedu –house.

gi-a-dag has the consonants - ka -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **oaivu edukkum idam** -resting place ; oaivu- rest ; idam- place.

gi-a-dag has the consonants – ka- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **koathumai vaikole** [missing letter- la-] - **reed**; *koathumai- wheat* .

gi-a-dag has the consonants - ka -the -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kavantham – water** .

gi-dili-dù: a single-growing reed (idiomatic expression) ('reed' + 'single' + 'to plant').

gi-dili-dù has the consonants- ka- the- la -the -and the original Tamil word is **thani - thaniyaaka vilaintha / oththai-yaaka vliaintha naanal - a single growing reed** ; oaththi- single; vilainthitta - grown ; naanal- reed.

gi-dili-dù has the consonants- ka- the- la -the -and the original Tamil word is **vayalil thani -thaniyaaka nel - naaththu naduthal vaendum – to plant** ; nadu- plant; vayal- paddy field .

gi-dili-dù has the consonants- ka- the- la -the -and the original Tamil word is **nellu vilainthidum vayal / nilam - the paddy growing field** ; nellu –paddy; vilainthidu- growing ; vayal- paddy field.

gi-dù-a: reed hut; reed fences; high-quality writing **stylus** ('reed' + 'to make' + nominative).

gi-dù-a has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil words is **keeththu kudisai / kudisai veedu - reed house** .

gi-dù-a has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil words is **moonkil veedu / naanal veedu** [missing letter- la-]- **–bamboo house**; veedu –house; moonkil- bamboo ; naanal- reed.

gi-dù-a has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil words is ezhuthu kole [missing letter- la/zha -] - writing stick; ezhuthu –write; kole- stick .

gi-dù-a has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil words is mul -vaeli iduka [missing letter- la-]- -to make a reed fence ; mul –thorn; vaeli –fence ; idu- do / make .

gi-dù-a has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil words is keeththu thaduppu/ adaippu [missing letter- pa-]- -reed fence.

gi-dù-a has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil words is paathu kaappu [missing letter- pa-]- -fence.

gi-dù-a has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil words is vaadi – a fenced place.

gi-dù-a has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil words is kadappu[missing letter- pa-]- - a style or other contrivance in a fence permitting only men to pass.

*gi-dù-a has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil words is aakkiduka- make.

gi-dù-a has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil words is kettti – make.

gi-dù-a has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil words is undaakkuka- make.

gi-dù-a has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil words is seithiduka [missing letter- sa-]- do/ make

gi-dù-a has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil words is panniduka[missing letter- pa-]- do/ make.

gi-dù-a has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil words is padaikka- [missing letter- pa-]- create .

gi-dù-a has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil words is **puthukku** [missing letter- pa-]- - **make**.

gi-dù-a has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil words is **thoku-**
make.

gi-dù-a has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil words is
amaiththiduka- make.

gi-dub-ba: stylus ('reed' + 'tablet' + nominative).

gi-dub-ba has the consonants – ka- the –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is
thoorikai [missing letter- Ra-] - **stylus** .

gi-dub-ba has the consonants – ka- the –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is
ezhuthu kole [missing letter-za/ la -]- **writing stick** ; ezhuthu –write; kole-stick.

gi-dub-ba has the consonants – ka- the –pa--and the original Tamil word is
ezhuthum palakai thindu [missing letter- zha/ la-] -**writing board** ; ezhuthu –
write; palakai- board; **thundu-** piece/ **bit** .

gi-dub-ba has the consonants – ka- the –pa--and the original Tamil word is
pattaya thakadu -tablet; pattayam- tablet; thakadu- metal sheet.

gi-dub-ba has the consonants – ka- the- pa--and the original Tamil word is
panan-k-keethu -palm reed ; panai- palm tree; keeththu –reed. .

stylus has the consonants – [-sa-] -the –la- [-sa -] – and the original Tamil word
is **ezhuthaani- stylus**; ezhuthu –write; aani- nail.

gi-dùg-ga: sweet reed, i.e., **with a sweet, edible** marrow ('reed' + 'sweet' +
nominative).

gi-düg-ga has the consonants – ka- the - ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **inippu suvai kondathu** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-sa-**]- **-one which is sweet to taste** ; inippu- sweet; suvai –taste.

gi-düg-ga has the consonants – ka- the - ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **mikuntha thith-thippu kondathu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **one which is exceeisively sweet** ; mikuntha- excess; thithi-thippu –sweet .

gi-düg-ga has the consonants – ka- the - ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **unavaaka unna koodaiyathu** / unavaaka thinna koodiyathu **-one that can be eaten as a food** ; unavu –food; unnuka- eat; *thinnu –eat*.

gi-duru5[Gl.A]: **supple, swaying reed** ('reed' + 'fresh').

gi-duru has the consonants – ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is Caveri **aatram karai yoaram** /vilaikindra / valaikindra / **valainthu** aadukindra **naanal** / koarai –[missing letter- **la-**]- **the swaying reed on the bank of the river** Caveri ; Caveri – name of a river in Tamil nadu ; aaru –river ;karai- bank; valaikindra –flexible ; vilaikindra –growing ;aadum –dancing ; naanal- reed ; koarai- reed.

gi-gu4-ud: **catapult** ('reeds' + 'to leap').

gi-gu4-ud has the consonants – ka--the -and the original Tamil word is **kavattai** /kavan kattai - **catapult** .

gi-gu4-ud has the consonants – ka--the -and the original Tamil word is **thandi - kuthikka-** to leap .

gi-gu4-ud has the consonants – ka--the -and the original Tamil word is **athir thakadu** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **reed**.

gi-gu4-ud has the consonants – ka--the -and the original Tamil word is **thakkai-**reed.

gi-gu4-ud has the consonants – ka--the -and the original Tamil word is **sethukkai** [missing letter- sa-] - **reed**.

gi-gun4(-na), gi-gù-na: sacred **building** ('**reeds**' + '**decorated temple**').

gigunna has the consonants -ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **aandavanudaiya idam** [missing letter- the -] --**place of god** ; *aandavan- god*; idam- place .

gigunna has the consonants -ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **theivaththin veedu** [missing letter- the -] -**house of the lord** ; *thaeivam- god*; veedu- house .

gigunna has the consonants -ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha thooimai – yaana kattidam/ koattam** [missing letter- the -] – **sacred building/ temple**; mikuntha -excess; thooimai- cleanliness ; kattidam- building ; koattam- temple/ place .

gigunna has the consonants -ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **nanku kodiththa koattam – well decorated temple**; nanku –well ; koadiththa- decorated ; koattam- temple .

gigunna has the consonants -ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **naakku - reed**.

gigunna has the consonants -ka -an -and the other interpretation of the word is **koasaankkam** [missing letter- sa-] –**reed**.

gigunna has the consonants -ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **vankiyam reed pipe** .

gigunna has the consonants -ka -an -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaenu -reed pipe** .

gi-gur: reed basket ('**reeds**' + '**basket**').

gigur has the consonants- ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **korai** – a kind of reed.

gigur has the consonants- ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **korukkai** – reed.

gigur has the consonants- ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **vaikoar**- reed.

gigur has the consonants- ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **paaai koarai** [missing letter- **pa-**] -a kind of reed grass suitable for making mats; paai- mat; koarai –a kind of reed .

gigur has the consonants- ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **eruvai**- a kind of reed.

gigur has the consonants- ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **korukkachchi** [missing letter- **sa-**] - the reed.

gigur has the consonants- ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kurpakam** –[missing letter- **pa-**] - reed.

gigur has the consonants- ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **saravanam** [missing letter- **sa-**] – reed/ rush .

gigur has the consonants- ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **naanar vakai**- reed type.

gigur has the consonants- ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **peru vaayan** –[missing letter- **pa-**] – basket –one with big mouth .

gigur has the consonants- ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kaaraampi**–[missing letter- **pa-**] - basket for irrigation.

gigur has the consonants- ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **iravai**- irrigation basket.

gigur has the consonants- ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **makkiri**- big basket .

gigur has the consonants- ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **sokkarai-** [missing letter- **sa-**] -**baskets**.

gi-gur-še-bal: basket for carrying grain ('basket' + 'grain' + 'to transport').

gi-gur-še-bal has the consonants - ka -Ra -sa-pa -la - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is *vayalil aruvadai seitha ner kathirai kalatthu maettil kathir adiththa pin / poar adiththa pinnae/ ner mani yaei koani - pai yil katti / vayal kaattil irunthu / veettirkku kondu selluka* [missing letter- **the -**] - **the thrashed paddy should be brought home tied in sacks** ; *vayal-* paddy field ; *aruvadai-* harvest ; *ner kathir-* paddy ; *kathir adika-* threshing ; *ner mani* rice grains ; *koani pai* –**sack** ; *pai-* bag ; *veedu* –house .

gi-izi-lá: torch ('reeds' + 'fire' + 'to hold up').

gi-izi-lá has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] –la- and the original Tamil word is **kai vilakku - hand torch** ; *kai-* hand – *vilakku-* lamp .

gi-izi-lá has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] –la- and the original Tamil word is **ennai vilakku- oil lamp** ; *ennai-* oil; *vilakku-* lamp .

gi-izi-lá has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] –la- and the original Tamil word is **akal vilakku – a type of lamp** .

gi-izi-lá has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] –la- and the original Tamil word is **oli mikka / velichcham mikka / oli veesum vaan vilakku- lamp of the sky** ; *vaan-* sky; *vilakku-* lamp ; *oli-* light ; *mikka-* **excess** ; *velichcham-* light .

gi-izi-lá has the consonants - ka –sa--la- and the original Tamil word is **kai sool- hand torch** ; *kai-* hand.

gi-izi-lá has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] –la- and the original Tamil word is **oli kampam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **torch / light post** ; *oli-* light; *kampam-* pole.

gi-izi-lá has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] –la- and the original Tamil word is **min vilakku- electric lamp** ; min- electricity ; vilakku- lamp-

gi-izi-lá has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] –la- and the original Tamil word is **moonkil- bamboo** .

gi-izi-lá has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] –la- and the original Tamil word is **kanal / kanali – fire**.

gi-izi-lá has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] –la- and the original Tamil word is **kaalavam – fire**.

gi-izi-lá has the consonants - ka –sa- –la- and the original Tamil word is **suvalan- fire**.

gi-izi-lá has the consonants - ka –sa –la- and the other interpretation of the word is **vilasi – fire**.

gi-izi-lá has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] –la- and the original Tamil word is **nekizhi – fire**.

gi-izi-lá has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] –la- and the original Tamil word is **mukkaali- fire**.

gi-izi-lá has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] –la- and the original Tamil word is **kolli- fire**.

'gi...ku5: to cut reeds ('reeds' + 'to cut').

'gi...ku5 has the consonants - ka- ka- and the original Tamil word is **keetthai vettu** [misisn letter- **the -**]- – **to cut reed**; keeththu- read; *vettu –cut*.

gi-kud(-a): cut reed, used to make measurements ('reed' + **'to cut'** + nominative).

gi-kud has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **vettiya naanal** [missing letter- la-] - **cut reed**; *vettu-cut*; naanal- reed .

gi-kud has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **vettiya moonkil** [missing letter- la-]- **-cut bombo** ; *vettu -cut*; moonkil- bamboo .

gi-kud has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **vettiya olai-cut reed** ; olai- palm leaf .

gi-kud has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **alavu edukka vaendum** [missing letter- la-]- **-to make measurement** ; alavu- measure/ measurement .

gi-kud has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kaathu -cut.** –

gi-kud has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **vettu – cut.**

gi-kud has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **udaikka-cut.**

gi-kud has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **koeithidu – cut.**

gi-kud has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **koattuka – cut.**

gi-kud has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **sethukka** [missing letter- sa-] - **cut** .

gi-kud has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **thokai-measure.**

gi-kud has the consonants - ka -the -and the interpretation of the word is **kanitham- measure ; thokai kaanka .**

gi-kud has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kaniththidu - measure.**

gi-kud has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **madanku - measure.**

gi-kud has the consonants -ka -the -and the interpretation of the word is **avathi** -measure.

gi-kud has the consonants -ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **mattu pidikka** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **measure**.

gi-kud has the consonants -ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **naaduka**-**measure**.

gišgi-muš: **punting pole** ('reed' + '**snake**').

gišgi-muš has the consonants -ka -[sa]-ka -ma- [-sa]- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **thuduppu poattu padakai / thoani -yaei ottida vaendum** [missing letters- **the**- and- **pa**-] - **punting**; thuduppu- oar; padaku- boat; **thoani** – **punt**; oattida - drive .

gišgi-muš has the consonants -ka -[sa]-ka -ma- [-sa]- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **padam edukum naaka paampu** [missing letters- **the**- and- **pa**-] - **cobra with the hood**; padam- hood / photo; naakam- cobra; paampu –snake .

gi-na: **consent** (cf., gi(n)) ('just, firm' + nominative a).

gi-na has the consonants -ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **mana isaivu** [missing letter- **sa**-] –**consent**; manam- mind; isaivu- consent .

gi-na has the consonants -ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **inakka mudivu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **consent** .

gi-na has the consonants -ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **naervu** [missing letter –**Ra**-] - **consent** .

gi-na-tum: **security deposit** (Akkadian loanword).

gi-na-tum has the consonants – ka- an- the- ma –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **pinayamaaka kodukka patta panam /thokai** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **the money given as a security** ; pinaiyam- surety ; **panam-** money ; kodukka- give ; thokai- amount

gi-NI: a scented substance ('reed' + 'oil').

gi-NI has the consonants - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **manam veesum ennai / nei/ vennai** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **aromatic oil** ; manam- smell; ennai- oil; nei- ghee; vennai- butter.

gi-NI has the consonants - ka -an - and the interpretation of the word is **vaasanai** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **-scent**

gi-NI has the consonants - ka -an - and the interpretation of the word is **kaanam -scent/ odour .**

gi-NI has the consonants - ka -an - and the interpretation of the word is **kanni -fragrant basil.**

gi-NI has the consonants - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **kanan-k-kaai -fragrant heart's joy.**

gi-NI has the consonants - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **punuku** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **civet perfume.**

gi-NI has the consonants - ka -an - and the interpretation of the word is **sinaekam** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **oil ; sekku ennai ; sekku –oil press ;ennai- oil .**

gi-NI has the consonants - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **punnakku** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **– oil cake.**

gi-NI has the consonants - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **aamanakku ennai – castor oil .**

gi-NI has the consonants - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **vankiyam** - reed pipe .

gi-NI has the consonants - ka -an - and the interpretation of the word is **vaenu** -reed pipe.

gi-rin[LAGAB]: pure, **spotless; shining;** blooming, **fruitful;** a syllabic writing for gurun, 'fruit' ('reliable' + 'bright' (?)).

gi-rin has the consonants - ka -Ra- an -and the original Tamil word is **karai indri** [missing letter- **the -**] - **without any stain;** karai- stain; indri- with out.

gi-rin has the consonants - ka -Ra- an -and the original Tamil word is **minukkindra ondu-** [missing letter- **the -**]-**shining one** ; minukka- to shine .

gi-rin has the consonants - ka -Ra- an -and the original Tamil word is nanmai kodukkindra / **nanmai tharukindra** [missing letter- **the -**]- **one -that brings good ; nanmai- good things .**

gi-sa, kí-sa; gi(-níg)-sa-há: **bundle of reeds; abutment** or platform ('reeds' + '**mat, bundle**').

gi-sa has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **keeththu kattu** [missing letter- **the -**]-**reed bundle;** keeththu -reed; kattu- bundle.

gi-sa has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thokuthi** [missing letter- **the -**]-**bundle.**

gi-sa has the consonants - ka - sa-- and the original Tamil word is **suvadi** [missing letter- **the -**]-**bundle.**

gi-sa has the consonants - ka - [- sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **koappu** [missing letter- **pa- -**]-**bundle.**

gi-sa has the consonants - ka – [- sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **paakkam** [missing letter- **pa-** -]— **small bundle**.

gi-sa has the consonants - ka – [- sa-] -- and the other interpretation of the word is **thavisu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **mat** .

gi-sa has the consonants - ka – [- sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **thadukku** [missing letter- **the** -]- **mat** .

gi-sa has the consonants - ka – [- sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **akani paai** [missing letter- **pa** -]- **bamboo mat** ; paai- mat .

gi-sa has the consonants - ka – [- sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **paai vakai** [missing letter- **pa** -]- **grass mat**; paai- mat; vakai- kind .

gi-sa has the consonants - ka – [- sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **vankiyam** – **reed pipe**.

gi-sa has the consonants - ka – [- sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **vaenu** - **reed pipe**.

gi-sa has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **uthaivu / otti kidakkai / thaanki** [missing letter- **the** -]--**abutment** .

gi-sag-hul: a type of reed ('reed' + 'head' + 'bad').

gi-sag-hul has the consonants - ka -sa-ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **moonkil kazhi- bamboo stick** ; moonkil- bamboo; kazhi- pole.

gi-sag-hul has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]-ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **vai-k-kole** **reed / hay** .

gi-sag-hul has the consonants - ka –sa-ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **isai-k-kuzhal** – **reed pipe / naavu kuzhal** ; naavu- tongue ; kuzhal- pipe; isai- music .

gi-sag-hul has the consonants - ka –sa-ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **Saeniyān – in achchu-k- kole -reed.**

gi-sag-hul has the consonants - ka -sa-ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **seemai karu vaela mullu maram** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **mesquite tree / shrub / small tree** ; mullu- thorn; maram- tree; seemai- foregin .

gi-sag-hul has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **vazhukkai thalai / mandai** [missing letter- **the -**] - **bald head** ; vazhukkai- baldness; thalai- head .

gi-sag-hul has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **pollaanku** [missing letter- **pa -**] – **badness.**

gi-sag-hul has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **theeya ozhukkam** [missing letter- **the -**] - **bad conduct ; thenku seithal ;** theyya- bad / evil .

gi-sal: reed screen on the **roof ('reeds' + 'to be thin and wide')**.

gi-sal has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **vaikkole- reed.**

gi-sal has the consonants - ka –sa-- la - and the original Tamil word is **mellisaaka- thin .**

gi-sal has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **nalika - becoming thin.**

gi-sal has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **olliyaaka- becoming thin .**

gi-sal has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **mezhika - becoming thin .**

gi-sal has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **ilaikka- thinness**.

gi-sal has the consonants - ka -sa-- la - and the other interpretation of the word is **siluval – thinness**.

gi-sal has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **pazhan-k-kann** [missing letter -pa -] -**thinness** .

gi-sal has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **akalamaana / akaliya -wide ; visalaamaaka** .

gi-sal has the consonants - ka -sa-- la - and the other interpretation of the word is **kulasaa- wide**.

gi-sal has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **vaikkole thatti** [missing letter -the -] -**reed screen** .

gi-sal has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **vaeithal** [missing letter -the -] - **to thatch with leaves /reeds** .

gi-sal has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - la - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **moonkkil koorai / panai olai koorai** [missing letters- pa -and - Ra-]- **– bamboo roof** ; moonkkil- bamboo ; koorai- roof ;panai- palm ; olai- ola .

gi-sal has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - la - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **nalla neelamum aklaumum ulla melliya panai olai** [missing letter- pa-]- **-the thin palm reeds with good length and width** ; nalla- good; neemal- length; akalam- width ; melliya –thin; panai – palm; olai- leaf .

gi-Sl.A: (cf., (gi)ušub).

gi-sig: reed **wall, hut** ('reeds' + 'small, weak').

gi-sig has the consonants – ka- sa- ka -and the original Tamil word is **sinna keeththu kudisai veedu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **small reed hut**; sinna- small; keeththu –reed; *kudisai- hut / kudi* .

gi-sig has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kuttiyaaka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **small**.

gi-sig has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **keeththu kottakai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **reed cottage** ; *kottakai –cottage* .

gi-sig has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] ka -and the original Tamil word is **kuvi** - wall.

gi-sig has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **pakkam** [missing letter- **pa** -] - **house**.

gi-sig has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaekam** - **house**.

gi-sig has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thaikka**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **fakir's hut**.

gi-šà-sur: sieve ('reeds' + 'intestines' + 'to flow, drip').

gi-šà-sur has the consonants - ka- sa- sa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **arisi yae-im kurunai yae- im vaevaeraaka salladai kondu salika vaendum** [missing letters- **la** and- **the** -]- **to sieve /sift the rice and broken rice / grain** ; *arisi –rice ; kurunai- grain / broken rice ; salladai –sieve ; salikka- to sift* .

gi-šà-sur has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **olai keetru** [missing letters- **la** and- **the** -]- **reed** .

gi-šà-sur has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **moonkir kazhi** [missing letter- **la** -] –**bamboo stick** ; moonkir- bamboo; kazhi- pole.

gi-šà-sur has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - sa-- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **siru kudal** [missing letters- **la** and- **the** -]-- **small intestine** ; siru- small; kudal- intestine .

gi-šà-sur has the consonants - ka- -sa-- sa-- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **sottu sottaakaa – kuzhaai- yil irunthu vazhinthu oadum thanneer** [missing letters- **la** and- **the** -]— **water dripping drop by drop from the pipe** ; sottu sottukaa- drop by by drop ; vazhinhida - over flowing ; oadum –running ; thanneer- water.

gi-šul-hi: a reed or plant that was used as a medicine ('reed' + 'invader' + 'numerous').

gi-šul-hi has the consonants – ka- [- sa -] –la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaikkole- reed**.

gi-šul-hi has the consonants – ka- sa –la- ka -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **moolikai kunam ulla naanal / moonkil/ sedi / kodi/ ilai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **the reed with medicinal use** ; moolikai- plant with medicinal property ; naanal- reed; sedi- plant; kodi- creeper; *ilai- leaf* ; moonkil- bamboo .

gi-šul-hi has the consonants – ka- [- sa -] –la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **meekkole- plenty**.

gi-šul-hi has the consonants – ka- [- sa -] –la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kollaa kollai- plenty** .

gi-šul-hi has the consonants – ka- [- sa -] –la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **veenkkal- plenty** .

gi-šul-hi has the consonants – ka- [- sa -] –la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **uookkal – abundance**.

gi-šul-hi has the consonants – ka- [- sa -] –la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kuvaal - abundance**.

gi-šul-hi has the consonants – ka- [- sa -] –la- ka -and the original Tamil word is valam mikka / mikka valamai - copious ; sezhumai mikka ; valamai- fertile/ abundance; mikka- excess .



gi-UGUN: (cf., gi-gunu4).

gi...zé: to cut reeds ('reeds' + 'to cut').

gi...zé has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **keeththai vettuka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to cut the reeds** ; keeththu- reeds; *vettuka*- cut .

gi...zé has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thakkai** [missing letter- **the** -] – **reed** .

gi...zé has the consonants - ka--sa-- and the original Tamil word is **sethukkai** [missing letter- **the** -] – **reed** .

-

gi-zi: a kind of **reed** ('reed' + 'good; high').

gi-zi has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nangu-good**.

gi-zi has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **keeththu** [missing letter- **the** -] –**reed** .

gi-zi has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **moonkil** [missing letter- **la**-] - **bamboo** .

gi-zi has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **korai**[missing letter- **Ra**-] - **a kind of reed** .

gi-zi has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pokkam** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **height** .

gi-1-ninda: measuring reed ('reed' + 'one' + 'a distance measure').

gi-1-ninda has the consonants - ka- an –the- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is neela /akalaththai / tholaivu alanthidum naada / olai [missing letter- la-]- – **the reed / tape used to measure length , width and distance** ; neelam- length; akalam- width; tholaivu – distance ; alanthiduka- measure; **naada- tape**; olai- plam leaf .

gi4-an: cultically **unfit** ? ('to reject' + 'heaven').

gi4-an has the consonants - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is vaan / **vaanakm-/ vinnakam /vinn - heaven** .

gi4-an has the consonants - ka –an- and the other interpretation of the word is **sukanam** [missing letter- sa-]- **heaven ; suka vanam** .

gi4-an has the consonants - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **thooimai kaedaanathu** [missing letter- the -]- - **not pure**; thooimai- pure.

gi4-an has the consonants - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **thakuthi inmai** [missing letter- the -]- **unfit; thakuthi- qualification; inmai- no** .

gi4-an has the consonants - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **neekka-reject** .

heaven[E] has the consonants- ka -va -an -and the original Tamil word is **vaanakam - sky** .

gi4-in: slave (girl) ('to lock up' + 'he, she').

gi4-in has the consonants - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **kanni- virgin** .

gi4-in has the consonants - ka -an- and the original Tamil word is **kanikai** - prostitute .

gi4-in has the consonants - ka -an- and the original Tamil word is **avan-** he.

gi4-in has the consonants - ka -an- and the original Tamil word is **adaikka vaendm** [missing letter- **the-**] -to lock up .

gi4-me-a-aš: colleague, **fellow** (cf., nam-gi4-me-a-aš) ('to return, **come back**' + 'office, function' + locative + plural suffix).

gi4-me-a-aš has the consonants - ka- ma -[- sa-] and the original Tamil word is **makkaa-** fellow.

gi4-me-a-aš has the consonants - ka- ma -[- sa-] and the original Tamil word is **meendu vaa** [missing letter- **the -**] - **come back** ; vaa- come .

gi4-me-a-aš has the consonants - ka- ma -[- sa-] and the original Tamil word is **azhuvalakm** [missing letter- **zha/ la-**] - **office** .

gi4-me-a-aš has the consonants - ka- ma -[- sa-] and the original Tamil word is **iyakkam-** function .

gi6-an-na: at **night** ('**black**' + '**heaven**' + locative).

gi6-an-na has the consonants - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **eravu naeram** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **night time**; eravu- night ; naeram -time.

gi6-an-na has the consonants - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **karumai niram** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **black color**; karumai- black; niram- color.

gi6-an-na has the consonants - ka -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **vakunjam** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **night** .

gi6-an-na has the consonants - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **vaan / vaanakam /vinnakam - heaven .**

gi6-an-na has the consonants - ka -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **sukanam [missing letter- sa-] - heaven .**

gi6-an-na has the consonants - ka -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **pavanam [missing letter- pa-] – Indra's heaven .**

gi6-an-na has the consonants - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **thunki-[missing letter- the -] - night .**

gi7-nun: slave (girl) ('**to lock up**' + '**master**').

gi7-nun has the consonants - ka -an- and the original Tamil word is **aandavan [missing letter- the -]- - god /master .**

gi7-nun has the consonants - ka -an- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaathtiyaan- [missing letter- the -]- teacher .**

gi7-nun has the consonants - ka -an- and the other interpretation of the word is **daevan [Skt][missing letter- the -]- - master /god .**

gi7-nun has the consonants - ka -an- and the other interpretation of the word is **mannavan- king .**

gi7-nun has the consonants - ka -an- and the original Tamil word is **ko -makan- king .**

gi7-nun has the consonants - ka -an- and the original Tamil word is **kanavan- husband .**

gi7-nun has the consonants - ka -an- and the original Tamil word is **kathavai adaikka vaendum- to lock the door ; kathavu- gate; adaikka- to lock .**

gi16[GIL]-da: basket.

gi16 da has the consoants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **koodai-**
basket .

gi16 da has the consoants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kottu koodai**
-cup shaped basket.

gi16 da has the consoants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vattikai -**
basket.

gi16 da has the consoants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kodi-k -**
koodai -wicker basket.

gi16 da has the consoants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **paedakam**
/paedikai [missing letter- pa-] – basket.

gi16 da has the consoants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **poompidakai**
/poo koodai [missing letter- pa-] --flower basket ; poo- flower .

gi16 da has the consoants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kuppai**
koodai [missing letter- pa-] -waste basket.

gi16 da has the consoants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **eechchan-k-**
koodai [missing letter- sa-] wicker basket.

gi16 da has the consoants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kasanku**
koodai [missing letter- sa-] – wicker basket.

gil-da has the consoants -- ka- la- the- and the original Tamil word is **koodaikal-**
baskets [plural] .

gil-da has the consoants -- ka- la- the- and the original Tamil word is **olai**
koodai – palam leaf basket ; olai- palm leaf .

gil-da has the consoants -- ka- la- the- and the original Tamil word is **kudai olai**
- ola basket .

gil-da has the consoants -- ka- la- the- and the original Tamil word is **kazhivu koodai** -waste basket.

gil-da has the consoants -- ka- la- the- and the original Tamil word is **koodai mudaithal** -to weave basket ; mudaiya- to weave .

gil-da has the consoants -- ka- la- the- and the original Tamil word is **thelli koodai** -angler's basket .

gi16[GIL]-sa: lasting; of lasting value.

gi16[GIL] has the consonants – ka- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **ekkaalamum-** for ever .

gi16[GIL]-sa...aka: to treasure highly.

gi16[GIL]-sa...aka has the consonants- ka- ka- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vilai mikka** - high cost ; vilai- price; *mikka-* excess

gibil-bi : the first time ('new' + adverbial force suffix).

gibil-bi has the consonats -ka –[- pa-] - la - [- pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **muthal thadavai** [missing letter- **the** -]- **–first time**; muthal- first; thadavai- time .

gibil-bi has the consonats -ka – pa- la - [- pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **puthiya/ navena [Skt] vakaiyil** [missing letter- **the** -]- **in a new way /new method/ new type** ; puthiyathu- new; vakai- type .

gig-ba: (cf., kibx).

gig(-šè)...gar: to cause trouble; to be angry at ('injury' + terminative + 'to set').

gig(-šè)...gar has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is *idai vidaathu thontharavu kodukka /undaakka vaendum* [missing letter- the -] **-to give trouble** continuously ; thontharavu - trouble; kodukka- give; *undaakka- to cause* .

gig(-šè)...gar has the consonants -ka- sa- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is *kadum seettram kondida /adainthida vaendum* [missing letter- the -]- **to be angry**; kadum- severe ; seettram –anger ; *kondida vaendum - to have /want* .

gil-le-èm: destruction (cf., gilim).

gil-le-èm has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the original Tamil word is *azhikkanum- destroy / kill* .

gil-le-èm has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the original Tamil word is *alai kalikkanum -destroy*.

gil-le-èm has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the original Tamil word is *ozhikkanum- destroy*.

gil-le-èm has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the original Tamil word is *kaali aakkunum –to destroy / kill* .

gil-le-èm has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the original Tamil word is *kollanum - kill*.

gil-le-èm has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the original Tamil word is *paazhaakkanum* [missing letter- pa-] – **destroy /ruin** .

gil-le-èm has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the original Tamil word is *vellanum – destroy /to win* .

gil-le-èṁ has the consonants – ka- la -ma – and the interpretation of the word is **vilayam – destruction** .

urudugín-sal: a light metal hoe.

urudugín-sal has the consonants - Ra - the –ka- an- sa-la – and the original Tamil word is mara kai - pidi ulla /irumpaala/ karum pon aana sinna kodaari / mun vetti / kalai koththu [missing letter- **pa-**]- **a small iron spade/ hoe /axe with a wooden handle ; maram- wood; kai pidi- handle;** kai- hand; pidi- hold ; irumpu – iron; karum pon- iron ; sinna- small; kodaari- axe; mun vetti- hoe; kalai koththu- weed cutter.

urudugín-sal has the consonants - Ra - the –ka- an- [- sa-] -la – and the original Tamil word is **irumpu poon ulla maraththaal aana ulakkai** –[missing letter- **pa-**]- **a wooden pestle with iron rings ;** irumpu- iron; poon- rings; maram- wood; ulakkai- pestle.

urudugín-sal has the consonants - Ra - the –ka- an- [- sa-] -la – and the original Tamil word is **kuththavaaliyin kai kaalkalil idum irumpu thodar / vilanku / sankili [Skt]** - **fetter/ shakles for the accused ;** kuththa vaali- criminal ‘ kai – hand; *kaal- leg*; irumpu- iron ; thodar –chain .

urudugín-sal has the consonants - Ra - the –ka- an- [- sa-] -la – and the original Tamil word is matham konda kari / yaani -yin kaalkalil ida padum irumpu thodar / vilanku /sankili [Skt] - **the iron shakle for the elephant with musth ;matham- musht ; yaanai- elephant /thantha vaalam ; kari- elephant ; kaalkal- legs ;** irumpu- iron; thodar -chain ; *vilanku –shakle/ sankili* .

gín-tur: a surface area measure, little shekel = 1/60 shekel = 1/3600 square nindan (sar) = 3 surface še = 36 square fingers = surface of the side of a cube of 1 sila capacity.

gín-tur has the consonants- ka- an- the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kuruni kanakkeedu murai - method of measurement- kuruni**; one kuruni= 8 cents ; kanakku- calculation; murai- method.

gir-ab-ba: sea fish.

gir-ab-ba has the consonants - ka- Ra- [- pa -] –[pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **suravam** [missing letter- sa-]- **shark** .

gir-ab-ba has the consonants - ka- Ra- [- pa -] –[pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **makarai – a sea fish** .

gir-ab-ba has the consonants - ka- Ra- [- pa -] –[pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kuruvaa- a sea fish** .

gir4-bil: furnaceman, stoker ('kiln' + 'to burn').

gir4-bil has the consonants - ka –Ra- pa-- la – and the original Tamil word is **soolai kaappoar** [missing letter- sa-]- **stoker**.

gir4-bil has the consonants - ka –Ra- pa-- la – and the original Tamil word is **kothi kalanukku ulai uoottukiravar** [missing letter- the -]-- **stoker**; kothi kalan- boiler ; kothikka- to boil; kalan- vessel .

gir4-bil has the consonants - ka –Ra- pa-- la – and the original Tamil word is **neeraavi kappalil ulaikku kari poadukiravar** /thee moottukirvar [missing letter- the -]- **one who supplies lignites to the boiler of the steam boat** ; neeravi- steam; kappal- ship ; ulai- boiler; kari – lignite ; thee- fire; moottuka- induce .

gir4-bil has the consonants - ka –Ra- pa-- la – and the original Tamil word is **neeraavi porikku/ yanthiram[Skt] eri porul / nila-k-kari idukiravar** [missing letter- the -]- **stoker**; neeraavi- steam; pori- machine ; eri porul – fuel ; eri- burn ; porul- things / matter; nila-k- kari – lignite ; idukiravar –one who supplies / puts

gir4-bil has the consonants - ka -Ra- [- pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **senkar soolai** [missing letter- sa-]- **brick kiln** ; senkar- brick ; soolai- furnace.

gir4-bil has the consonants - ka -Ra- [- pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **ari kar- soolai** [missing letter- sa-]- **brick kiln**.

gir4-bil has the consonants - ka -Ra- pa- la - and the original Tamil word is **sunnaampu neer kalavaai** [missing letter- sa-]- - **lime kiln** ; sunnaampu- lime; kalavaai- furnace.

gir15/gi7-nun: lofty noble (an adjective applied to **Enlil**) ('**noble**' + '**royal**').

gir15/gi7-nun has the consnats -ka- Ra - ka- an -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **mannavarin** / ko- makanin **uravinar** - **relatives of the king** ; mannavar- king; uravinar- relatives ; *koa makan- king* .

gir15/gi7-nun has the consnats -ka- Ra - ka- an -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **nun -neri mikkavar** -**righteous persons** ; nun -good; neri - ethics ; mikka- excess; mikkavar- one who has .

enlil [**god of wind** , air , earth and storm] has the consonants -an- la -and the original Tamil word is **neezh** / **neeelai** / **neezhala** - **wind**.

enlil [**god of wind** , air , earth and storm] has the consonants -an- la -and the interpretation of the word is **anilam** - **air**.

enlil [**god of wind** , air , earth and storm] has the consonants -an- la -and the original Tamil word is **nizhali**- **air**.

enlil [**god of wind** , air , **earth** and storm] has the consonants -an- la -and the original Tamil word is **nilam** - **earth** .

enlil [**god of wind** , air , **earth** and storm] has the consonants -an- la -and the original Tamil word is **naa nilam** - **earth** .

enlil [god of wind , air , earth and storm] has the consonants -an- la -and the original Tamil word is gna lam - earth .

enlil [god of wind , air , earth and storm] has the consonants -an- la -and the original Tamil word is nilai - earth .

enlil [god of wind , air , earth and storm] has the consonants -an- la -and the original Tamil word is maa nilam - earth .

giri17-zal: (cf., kiri-zal).

gu-du: anus.

*gu-du has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kutham - rectum ; kutha vaai –anus ; vaai- mouth .

gu-du has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kundi oaattai – hole in the perineum ; kundi –waist / buttock; oaattai –hole .

gu-du has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kundi- perineal area / buttocks .

gu-du has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kutha kaaththu - fart ; kaaththu- wind ; kutam- rectum .

gu-du has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kutha kattu - constipation ; kutham- rectum ; kattu- solidification .

gu...dúb; gu...tag: to align; to adjust (with a string) ('string' + 'to strike/to touch').

gu...dúb has the consonants -ka - the – pa- and the original Tamil word is vakai paduththuka -to align .

gu...dúb has the consonants -ka - the – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is semmai kattuka [missing letter –sa-] - to adjust .

gu...dúb has the consonants -ka - the – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is eedu seika- adjust .

gu...dúb has the consonants -ka - the – pa- and the original Tamil word is thittam pannuka- adjust .

gu...dúb has the consonants -ka - the – pa- and the original Tamil word is ozhunku paduththuka [missing letter- zha-] - to align .

gu...dúb has the consonants -ka - the – pa- and the original Tamil word is yaazh- in kampi- yaei meettuka [missing letter- zha-]- to play the string of the harp ; yaazh- harp; kampi –string ; meettuka- to play .

gu...dúb has the consonants -ka - the – [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is vadam – string.

gu...dúb has the consonants -ka - the – [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is kattu - string.

gu...dúb has the consonants -ka - the – pa- and the original Tamil word is poo thodukka –string as flowers; poo flower .

gu...dúb has the consonants -ka - the – pa- and the original Tamil word is kai punianthiduka- string [v] .

gu...dúb has the consonants -ka - the – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is neithiduka- string [v] .

gu...dúb has the consonants -ka - the –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is thoduka /theenduka - to touch .

gu...dúb has the consonants -ka - the –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is adikk a/ moththuka / idikka - beat / hit .

gu...dúb has the consonants -ka - the – pa-- and the original Tamil word is pudaikka- strike.

gu...dúb has the consonants -ka - the –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is nettuka- strike.

gu-la: large, great (cf., gal; gu-ul).

*gu-la has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is kazhi –great.

gu-la has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is vallamai- greatness .

gu-la has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is vallavan- great man .

gu-la has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is valliya [Malayalam] - large; nalla neelamam akalamum ulla - having good length and width ; nalla- good; neelam- length ; akalam –width .

gu...lal/lá: to set out a snare ('string' + 'to place, set, stretch, extend').

gu...lal has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is valai- snare ; kuzhi- pit.

*gu...lal has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is kazhi / kaazh – string.

gu...lal has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is vilai – string.

gu...lal has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is sikkal [missing letter –sa-] - tangle /snare.

gu...lal has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is vizha- set as the sun .

*gu...lal has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kuzhu / kuzhumam - a set.**

gu...lal has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is kumpal [missing letter- **pa-**] –a set .

gu...lal has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **ezhukka- to stretch .**

gu...lal has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **nedukuthal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **extend.**

gu...lal has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **vimmuthal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **extend.**

gu...lal has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **nilavuthal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **extend.**

gu...lal has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **akalthal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **extend ; akalamaakkuthal .**

gu...lal has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **mikuthal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **extend.**

gu...lal has the consonants - ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **keezhae vai - to place down ; keezhae- down / under ; vai / vaikka –keep .**

gu-sum: impression on a tablet (a wedge) ('**needle**' + '**to give**').

gu-sum has the consonants- ka- sa -ma - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **achchu ida vaendum**-[missing letter- **the -**]- **to print .**

gu-sum has the consonants- ka- sa -ma - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **uoosi /sooji [Malayalam] kuththa vaendum**- -[missing letter- **the -**]- **to prick with a needle ; uoosi- needle .**

gu-sum has the consonants- ka- [- sa-] -ma - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is *kodukka vaendum* [missing letter- the -] *-to give* .

gu-ul: to enlarge; to increase; to make **numerous**; **to be great**, exalted; sometimes = **gul**, **'to destroy'** (cf., gal; gu-la).

***gu-ul** has the consonants- ka -la -and the interpretation of the word is *kazhi-great* .

gu-ul has the consonants- ka -la -and the interpretation of the word is *valithakku* [Maalayalam] [missing letter- the-]—*to enlarge* .

gu-ul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is *vallamai kondidu* [missing letter- the-]— *to be great* ; *vallamai-* ability/ skill ; *kondidu* –to have .

gu-ul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is *mikuntha ennikkai-ulla* [missing letter- the-]— *numerous* ; *mikuntha* – excess ; *ennikkai-* count .

gu-ul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is *yaeraalamaaka* [missing letter- Ra-]- *numerous* .

gu-ul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is *malai malaiyaaka / kollai kollaiyaaka-* *numerous* .

gu-ul has the consonants - ka -la -and the original Tamil word is *mikai aakkuthal*-[missing letter- the-]— *to increase*; *miku* –excess .

gul has the consonants - ka -al -and the original Tamil word is *ozhikka/ azhikka/ kaali-aakku* - *to destroy* .

gišgu-za: throne; chair (cf., guzza).

gišgu-za has the consonants ka [- sa-] - ka [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mannavan kunthum thani maedai** -the stage for the king to sit; mannavan-king; kunthu –sit; thani –separate; maedai- stage.

gu-za-lá: throne-bearer; chair-bearer ('**throne**; **chair**' + 'to hold up').

gu-za-lá has the consoants - ka- [- sa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **pallakku- thookki** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-the -**]- – **palanquin bearer** ; pallakku-palanquin ; thookki- one who lifts .

gu-za-lá has the consoants - ka- [- sa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **petti pallakku** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-the -**]- **box like palanquin /covered one**.

gu-za-lá has the consoants - ka- [- sa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **moodu pallakku** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-the -**]- - **closed palanquin** .

gu-za-lá has the consoants - ka- [- sa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **palli-k-kattil** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-the -**]- -**throne** .

gu-za-lá has the consoants - ka- [- sa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **pallakku** [missing letter- **pa -**] - **palanquin** .

gu-za-lá has the consoants - ka- [- sa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **pallakku poaki** [missing letter- **pa -**] -**palanquin bearer** .

gu-za-lá has the consoants - ka- [- sa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **aaya-k-kole-** **forked sticks of the palanquin** ; kole- stick .

gu-za-lá has the consoants - ka- [- sa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **palakam-**[missing letter- **pa -**] - **chair** .

gu-za-lá has the consoants - ka- [- sa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **naakkaali-** **chair** ; naanku -4; kaal- leg ; naarkkaali - chair .

gu-za-lá has the consoants - ka- [- sa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **mukkaali** - **a stool**; moonu- 3; kaal- leg .

gu-za-lá has the consoants - ka- sa- la - and the original Tamil word is **saaivu naakkaali** - **easy chair** ; saaya –repose .

gu-za-lá has the consoants - ka- sa- la - and the original Tamil word is **suzhal nakkaali** **revolving chair** .



gú...aka: to **submit; to bow**, to **someone:** dative ('neck' + 'to do'; cf., gú...gar).

gú...aka has the consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kuninthiduka** [missing letter- the -]- **-to bow**.

gú...aka has the consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is **adankiduka / adanki nadakka-** to submit .

gú...aka has the consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kandam –** [missing letter- the -]- **neck** .

gú...aka has the consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is **yaevanoa –** some one ; **yavanukkoa-** to someone .

***gú...aka** has the consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is **aakkuka-** do/ make

gú-an-še: all things considered ('land' + 'sky' + 'barley').

gú-an-še has the consonants- ka -an – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaan/ vaanam-** sky .

gú-an-še has the consonants- ka -an – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaanakam/ vinnakm-** heaven .

gú-an-še has the consonants- ka -an – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaani-** farm land .

sky [E] has the consonants - [-sa -ka -] - and the interpretation of the word is **aakaash – sky**.

sky [E] has the consonants - [-sa -ka -] - and the interpretation of the word is **aakaayam - sky**.

sky [E] has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -] - and the original Tamil word is **vaanam/ vinn - sky**

sky [E] has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **heaven[E]** .

sky [E] has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **kakanam [Skt]** .

sky [E] has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -] - and the original Tamil word is **kon mu – sky/ clouds** .

sky [E] has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **maakam - sky** .

sky [E] has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -] - and the original Tamil word is **viyan – sky**.

sky [E] has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **kaayam -sky** .

land [E] has the consonants - [- la –an- the --] – and the original Tamil word is **mannai adaithal / nilaththai adaithal - to reach the land** [from air or water] / **mun- land; adaithal –to reach** .

gú-bala: the turning edge ('edge' + 'to revolve').

gú-bala has the consonants -ka – pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **suzhalum vilimpu** -[missing letter- sa-] **revolving edge** ; **suzhaluka-** revolve ; **vilimpu-** edge .

gú-bala has the consonants -ka -[- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **suzhalum munai / mukanai** [missing letter- sa-] - **revolving edge** ; munai / mukanai - edge ; suzhaluka- revolve .

gú-bala has the consonants -ka -[- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **suzhaluka** [missing letter- sa-] - **to revolve** .

gú...dirig: to sum accounts ('loads' + 'to add').

gú...dirig has the consonants - ka- the -Ra -ka -and the original Tamil word is **moththa kana-k-kai koottuthar vaendum – to sum up the total account**; moththam- total; kanakku- calculation /account ; koottuka- to add.

gú...dù: to despise; to neglect ('neck' + 'to fasten, plant').

gú...dù has the consonants - ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **kai vittu viduka- to neglect** .

gú...dù has the consonants - ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **othukki vaikka- to neglect** .

gú...dù has the consonants - ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **naaththu naduka- to plant** .

gú...dù has the consonants - ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **kattuka- to tie** .

gú...dù has the consonants - ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **kandam-neck** .

gú...dù has the consonants - ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **vaai kumatta- nauseating** ; vaai- mouth; kumatta- nauseating .

gú...dù has the consonants - ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **veruththiduka** [missing letter- Ra-]- **to hate** .

gú...dù has the consonants - ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **thootruka** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **to despise** .

gú...dù has the consonants - ka-the- and the original Tamil word is **ekazhnthiduka** [missing letter- **zha-**] - **to despise** .

gú...è: **to cover ('neck; edge' + 'to extend')**.

gú...è has the consonant- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mukanai - tip / mukadu** [missing letter- **the -**] - **edge /top** .

gú...è has the consonant- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaandam** [missing letter- **the -**] **border**.

gú...è has the consonant- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kandam** [missing letter- **the -**] - **neck** .

gú...è has the consonant- ka - and the original Tamil word is **moodi vaikka-** **to cover** ; moodi –cover.

gú...è has the consonant- ka - and the original Tamil word is **neettikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] **to extend** .

gú-è: **wrap**.

gú-è has the consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is moodi madiththu **kattuka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to cover and enfold** ; mooduka- to cover ; madiththu kattuka- to enfold .

gú-è has the consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **moodukai** [missing letter- **the -**]- – **wrapping** .

gú-è has the consonant - ka -and the original Tamil word is **odukki kattuka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **wrap closely** .

gú-en-bar-ra: outer **throne room**.

gú-en-bar-ra has the consonants – ka- an-[- pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **mannavarin ariyanai – the throne of the king** ; mannavar- king; ariyanai- throne .

gú-en-bar-ra has the consonants – ka- an-- pa-- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **mannar pattam -yaerkkum mani mandavam** [missing letter- the -]- **the coronation hall of the king** ; mannar- king ; pattam yaerkka- coronation ; mani mandavam – hall .

gú-en-bar-ra has the consonants – ka- an-- pa-- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **mannavarin aran manai antha puram** [missing letter- the -]- **the inner side of the palace / harem** ; mannavar- king; aran mania- palace; antha puram- inner side / harem .

gú-en-bar-ra has the consonants – ka- an—[- pa-] -- Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **mannavarin avai - king's assembly** ; mannavar- king; avai- assembly .

gú-en-na: **river mud; throne room ('river bank' + ?)**.

gú-en-na has the consonants- ka -an and the original Tamil word is **mannavanin/ ko makan-in avai- assembly of the king** ; *koa makan- king* ; avai- assembly.

gú-en-na has the consonants- ka -an and the other interpretation of the word is **mannavanin sankkam** [missing letter- sa-]- **assembly of the king**; sankkam[Skt] - assembly .

gú-en-na has the consonants- ka -an and the original Tamil word is **onnaaku-** to unite/ gather .

gú-en-na has the consonants- ka -an and the other interpretation of the word is **synagogue** / sankkam [missing letter- sa-] .

gú-gal: chick peas ('chick pea/bean' + 'large').

gú-gal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **konda kadalai**[missing letter- the -] – **chik pea** .

gú-gal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nila kadalai / malla kottai** [missing letter- the -] - **ground nut**; nilam- soil .

gú-gal has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **valliya** [Malayalam] - **large / great/ big** .

gú...gíd: 'to stretch the neck' as something **that mourners do** ('neck' + 'to stretch out').

gú...gíd has the consonants - ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha thukkam/ kaetham kondu thalai kuninthu/ kandam / kazhuththu thaazhnhida / muthukai valaiththu / vanankida** [missing letter- la/zha-]- **to bend / low down the neck/ head while mourning as mark of respect** ; mikuntha – excess ; *thukkam/ kaetham* - mourning ; thalai- head; kuninhiduka- to bend down; kandam- neck; kazhuththu- neck; thaazhnhida-to low down ; muthuku- back; valaikka- to bend ; vanankiduka- to worship .

giš **gú-gíd-gíd:** **an agricultural tool** ('neck' + reduplicated 'long').

gú-gíd-gíd has the consonants - Ka –the- ka- the – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **mun vetti yaei kondu madai -yaei adiakka vaendum** - **to close the water channel with the spade**; mun vetti- spade; maun- soil; vetti –cutter ; madai- water channel; adiakka- to shut .

gú-gíd-gíd has the consonants - Ka –the- ka- the – and the original Tamil meaning of the word **kalai koththu kondu nellu vayalil / kadalai kollai-yil kalai edukka vaendum** [missing letter- la-] - **to cut the weeds in the paddy field with the weed cutter** ; kalai koththu- weed cutter; kalai- weed ; nellu- paddy; vayal- field ; kadalai- ground nut; kollai- field.

gú-gir: processing of bitumen.

gú-gir has the consonants - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kari keelin seyar murai** [missing letters- la -and -sa-]- processing the bitumen ; kari keel- bitumen; seyar murai – processing .

gú-gú-GUD: a type of **pea** (reduplicated '**chick pea/bean**' + '**ox, bull**').

gú-gú-GUD has the consonants – ka- - the - and the original Tamil word is **kondai kadalai** [missing letter- la-]- **chick pea** .

gú-gú-GUD has the consonants – ka- - the - and the original Tamil word is **nila-k-kadalai**[missing letter- la-]- **ground nut** ; nilam- ground; kadalai- nut .

gú-gú-GUD has the consonants – ka- - the - and the original Tamil word is **mallaa kottai- ground nut** .

gú-gú-GUD has the consonants – ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **avarai vithai** [missing letter- Ra-] - **beans** ; vithai –seed .

gú-gú-GUD has the consonants – ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **thuvurai** [missing letter- Ra-] -**pigeon pea**.

gú-gú-GUD has the consonants – ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **ali vithai** [missing letter- la-]- **-flax seed** ; vithai –seed .

gú-gú-GUD has the consonants – ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **koathumai mani- rice grain** .

gú-gú-GUD has the consonants – ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **kannu kutti** –calf .

gú-gú-GUD has the consonants – ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **aattu kutti- kid** ; *kutti- kid* .

gú-gú-GUD has the consonants – ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **kedaa maadu- bull**.

gú-gú-GUD has the consonants – ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **aattu kedaa- goat** .

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gú-gú-UH: a type of pea (reduplicated '**chick pea/bean**' + '**insect, vermin**').

guguuh has a consonant -ka - and the original Tamil word is **avarai** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **beans** .

guguuh has a consonant -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **aakanaami- field bean** .

guguuh has a consonant -ka - and the original Tamil word is **karaa mani** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **chowlee bean/ cow pea** ; mani grain .

guguuh has a consonant -ka - and the original Tamil word is **venn -kaakkanam** – **butterfly bean** .

guguuh has a consonant -ka - and the original Tamil word is **muththu-k-kottai / kottai muththu** [missing letter- the-]- **castor bean** .

guguuh has a consonant -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kirumi** [missing letter- **Ra-**]-**vermin** .

guguuh has a consonant -ka - and the original Tamil word is **vandu** [missing letter- **the-**]- **insect** .

gú...gur: to gather, collect, amass (often with -da-; often reduplicated) ('chick pea/bean' + 'basket').

gú...gur has the consonants- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **porukku** [missing letter- pa-]- **to collect** .

gú...gur has the consonants- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **avarai** - beans .

gú...gur has the consonants- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **karaa mani-** pea .

gú...gur has the consonants- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thuvarai-** [missing letter- the -]- **lentil** .

gú...gur has the consonants- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kaai kari koodai** [missing letter- the -]- **vegetable basket** ; kaai kari- gree vegetable; koodai- basket .

gú-gur5...dug4/du11/e: to cut down ('neck' + 'to separate' + 'to effect').

gú-gur...dug/du/e has the consonants - ka -Ra - the -ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is koormaiyaana kaththi kondu kandam thundamaaka vetti –da vaendum **to chop off the neck with a sharp knife**; koorami- sharp; kaththi- knife; kandam- neck ; thundu –piece; *vettu-cut* .

gú-gur...dug/du/e has the consonants - ka -Ra - the -ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **vetti pirikka vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]- **to cut down and separate** ; vettu –cut; pirikka- separate .

gú-gur...dug/du/e has the consonants - ka -Ra - the -ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **thakkaththai yaerpaduththa vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]- **to make an effect** ; thaakkam- effect ; yaerpaduththuka- to make.

gú giš...gál: to submit (to someone: dative) ('neck' + 'yoke' + 'to place').

gú giš...gál has the consonants – ka –[-sa-] - ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **adankuthal vaendum** –[missing letter- **the** -] - **to submit / surrender** .

gú giš...gál has the consonants – ka –[-sa-] - ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kaalai maatin kazhuththil nuka thadi yaei katta vaendum**–[missing letter- **the** -] -**to place the yoke on the neck of the bull** ; **kaalai- maadu- bull** ; **nuka thadi- yoke; kattuka- to tie.**

gú...gar/gá-gá: to submit ('neck' + 'to set down'; cf., gú...aka).

gú...gar/gá-gá has the consonants – ka- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **mun konaruka- put forward** .

gú...gar/gá-gá has the consonants – ka- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **thittaththai / viruppaththai kurippaaka kooruka / therivikka**[missing letters- **pa** -and **-the** -]- **to propose / suggest the plan** .

gú...gar/gá-gá has the consonants – ka- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **mana-k-koaruka - to propse** .

gú...gar/gá-gá has the consonants – ka- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **thoatra ethiri mannavar mun mandi -ittu adankiduthar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to submit before the king** ; **thoarkka- to get defeated; ethiri- foe; mannavar- king** ; **mandi iduka- knell down; adankiduka- to submit** .

gú-a...gar/gá-gá: (cf., úgu...ba-a-gar which is the later Neo-Sumerian form of this Old Sumerian original) ('neck' + 'upon' + 'to place [**a load of debt**]').

gú-a...gar/gá-gá has the consonants – ka- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **uyarkindra /athikarikkum** [Skt] **kadan** [missing letter- the -] - **increasing debt** ; **kadan- debt.**

gú-giri3/16: breach (cf., gú giri16...gar).

gú-giri3/16 has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karai arikka- breach** of the bank ; karai- bank .

gú-giri3/16 has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **murikka- to break / murivu** .

gú-giri3/16 has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **meeruka- to violate** .

gú giri16...gar/gá-gá: to breach walls ('to submit' + 'fortress').

gú giri16...gar/gá-gá has the consonants – ka- Ra- ka- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is ethiri naattu mannavarin koattai aran mathir suvarai thakarkka [missing letters- **sa-** and **-the -**]- **to demolish the fort wall of the enemy king** ; ethiri- opponent ; naadu –state ; mannavar- king; koattai- fort; mathir- fort wall; suavr- wall ; thakarkka- to demolish .

gú giri16...gar/gá-gá has the consonants – ka- Ra- ka- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is aatram karai yin maun arikka [missing letter- **the -**] – **breach in the river bank**; aatram karai- river bank; aaru –river; karai- bank; maun –soil; arikka- breach .

gú giri16...gar/gá-gá has the consonants – ka- Ra- ka- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is poarir vetri kanda mannavanukku ethiri naattu mannar adi paninthida vaendum [missing letters- **pa -**and **-the -**] – **the enemy king who was defeated in the war has to submit himself to the winner**; poar- war ; vetri –win; mannavar- king; naadu –state ; adi - paninthiduka- to surrender.

gú giri16...gar/gá-gá has the consonants – ka- Ra- ka- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is mikka uyramaana mathir / konda koattai aran - **a fort with high walls**; **mikka- excess**; uyaram- height ; mathir- fort wall; koattai – fort .

gú...kud: to cut (off) the neck ('neck' + 'to cut').

gú...kud has the consonants -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kandam thundamaaka vettu - to cut off the neck** ; kandam- neck; *thundu- bit; vettu –cut.*

gú...lal/lá: to bow down; to kneel; to embrace (with -da- or -ta-); **to peer out** (with bàd, 'city walls') ('neck' + 'to hang, extend').

gú...lal/lá has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **mutti kaal iduthal vaendum** [missing letter- **the-**]- **– to kneel down** ; mutti kaal- knee ; mutti- joint; kaal- leg .

gú...lal/lá has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **muthukai valaiththu thalai kuninthiduka** [missing letter- **the-**]- **– to bent the back and head** ; muthuku- back; valaikka- bend; thalai- head ; kuninthiduka- to bow down .

gú...lal/lá has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kaathalanai kaathali katti anaikka** [missing letter- **the-**]- **– to embrace the lover**; kaathalan- lover boy ; kaathali- lover girl ;katti anaikka- embrace .

gú...lal/lá has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil meaning of the **thaai thun kuzhanthai -yei katti anaikka- mother embracing the child**; thaai- mother; kuzhanthai- child; katti anaikka- embrace.

gú...lal/lá has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kazhththu-**[missing letter- **the-**]- **neck** .

gú...lal/lá has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **thookkil thonkuthal -[missing letter- **the-**]- – to hang in the noose**; *thonka vaendum -to hang*; thookku- to lift.

gú...lal/lá has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **koattai mathil--**[missing letter- **the-**]- **fort wall**; koattai –fort; mathil-wall .

gú...lal/lá has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kai / kaalaththai neettuthal-**[missing letter- **the-**]- **to extend the arm/ time** ; kai- hand; kaalam- time; neettikka –extend .

gú...lal/lá has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kan- kottaamal / adaikaamal kaanuthal/noakkuthal -**[missing letter- **the-**]- **to look without closing the eye**; kann- eye; kaanuthal- see .

to peer out - has the consonants- the -pa –Ra- the -and the original Tamil word is **utru paarththidu -to stare at** .

gú-tar...lal/lá: to style or **dress hair**; to **bind an animal's mane** ('neck' + 'to cut, determine' + 'to lift').

gú-tar...lal/lá has the consonants - ka- the –Ra- la –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kuzhanthai -yin thalai -mayirai/ thalai -mudiyaei izhuththu vaari ahzakaaka / azhaku- ura pinnuthal** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **to plait the hair of the child**; kuzhanthai- child; thalai- head ; mayir- hair; mudi- hair; *pinnuthal- plait* .

gú-tar...lal/lá has the consonants - ka- the –Ra- la –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kuthirai- yin / puravi-yin / karki- yin pin-k-kazhuththu / pidari mayirai izhuththu vaari azhaaka kattuthal / azhakaaka vettuthal** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **to dress the hair of the horse**; kuthirai- horse; puravi- horse; ; karki- horse; pidari- nape of the neck; kazhuththu- neck; izhuththu- pull; azhaku- beauty ; kattu- bind ; *vettu- cut*.

gú-tar...lal/lá has the consonants - ka- the –Ra- la –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **anaivarum yaetrum kollu-m-maaru muraiyaaka kuda olai moolam iruthi mudivu eduththida vaendum -to take final a decision unanimously by ballot paper method**; anaivarum- all; yaerkka- to accept;

murai- manner; kuda olai- ballot paper; kudam- pot; olai- leaf ; iruthi- final; mudivu- decision ; *edukka- take* .

gú-tar...lal/lá has the consonants - ka- the –Ra- la –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **maelae uyarththi viduthal – to elevate up** ; maelae- up ; uyarththu –elevate .

gú...mar: to pile up.

gú...mar has the consonants- ka –ma- Ra -and the original tamil meaning of the word is **muraiyaaka adukki vaikka vaendum / kuviththu vaikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -]**- **to pile up correctly** ; muraiyaaka- correctly ; adukkai vaika- to pile up; kuviththu vaikka- to pile up.

gú-mun: caraway ('pea' + 'salt').

gú-mun has the consonants -ka- ma- an - and the original Tamil word is **seeraka mani** [missing letters- **sa-** and- **Ra-**] - **caraway seed** .

gú-mun has the consonants -ka- ma- an - and the original Tamil word is **karaa mani** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **red beans / azhki beans** .

gú-mun has the consonants -ka- ma- an - and the original Tamil word is **kadukau mani** [missing letter- **the -]**- **mustard seeds** ; mani -seed/ stone .

GIGgú-nida[NUNUZ]: a type of (high-quality) **wheat** (cf., zíz-GÚ-NUNUZ).

GIGgú-nida has the consonants - ka – an- the- and the original Tamil word is **koathumai mani - wheat grain** .

gú-ri-ta: from the other side ('side, bank' + 'that' + 'from').

gú-ri-ta has the consonants - ka –Ra- the –and the original Tamil word is **aatrin ethir karai- opposite river bank** ; aaru- water; ethir- opposite ;karai- bank .

gú-ri-ta has the consonants - ka –Ra- the –and the original Tamil word is **aatrin maru pakkam** [missing letter- pa-]- - **the other side of the river**; aaru- river; maru- other ; pakkam- side.

gú...si(-a): to assemble, organize ('necks' + 'to be upright, in order, and still').

gú...si(-a) has the consonants- ka –sa- and the original Tamil word is **ozhunku seika** [missing letter- zha-] - **to organize** .

gú...si(-a) has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kandam** [missing letter- the -] - **neck** .

gú...si(-a) has the consonants- ka –sa- and the original Tamil word is **senkuththaaka** [missing letter- the -] - **upright** .

gú...si(-a) has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thoku-k-ka** [missing letter- the -] - **to assemble; onnaaka –to unite / gather /to become one** .

gú...si(-a) has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kooduka**-[missing letter- the -] - **to assemble**.

gú...si(-a) has the consonants- ka – sa- and the original Tamil word is **orunku saerkka** [missing letter- Ra-] - **to assemble**.

gú...si(-a) has the consonants- ka – sa- and the original Tamil word is **saekarikka** [missing letter- Ra-] - **to collect** .

gú...si(-a) has the consonants- ka – [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **inaikka**- **to bind** .

gú...si(-a) has the consonants- ka – [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kuvikka**- **to heap** .

gú...si(-a) has the consonants- ka -- sa-- and the original Tamil word is varisaiyaaka / muraiyaka [missing letter- Ra-] - in rows / in order .

gú...si(-a) has the consonants- ka -- sa-- and the original Tamil word is asaikaama - not shaking .

gú...si(-a) has the consonants- ka -- sa-- and the original Tamil word is iyakkam inmai- motion less; iyakkam- action/ movement ; inmai- without.

gú...si(-a) has the consonants- ka --[- sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is oaivaaka- at rest .



gú-šè: up to the **edge**; to the other **side** ('side, bank' + terminative suffix).

gú-šè has the consonants -ka -[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **eggu** – edge .

gú-šè has the consonants -ka -[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **mukanai**-edge /tip .

gú-šè has the consonants -ka -[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **kai** –side.

gú-šè has the consonants -ka -[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **kannai** - party as in games .

gú-šè has the consonants -ka -[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **akkam pakkam** [missing letter- pa-] – on the sides .

gú-šè has the consonants -ka -[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **paakam / panku / paanku** [missing letter- pa-] – side.

gú-šè has the consonants -ka -[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **vaakku** – side.

gú-šè has the consonants -ka -[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **mukam** – side.

gú-šè has the consonants -ka -sa --and the interpretation of the word is **visai** - side.

gú-šè has the consonants -ka -sa --and the interpretation of the word is **vasi** - edge .

gú...šub: to be lax with respect; **to scorn** (with -ši-) ('neck' + 'to make **fall**').

gú...šub has the consonants -ka- sa--pa –and the original Tamil word is **ikazhchchi** – yaaka [paesu] [missing letter- zha-] - **to scorn** .

gú...šub has the consonants -ka- sa—[- pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **veezhchchi** [missing letter- zha-] - **fall /decline** .

gú...šub has the consonants -ka- sa—[- pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kaeli seika-** [missing letter –la--] - **to ridicule** .

gú...šub has the consonants -ka- sa—[- pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **keezhae vizha seika** [missing letter –la--]- **to make fall** ; keezhae- down; vizha –to fall; seika –do .

gú-tar: back of the head ('neck' + 'to cut (hair)').

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **mayirai vettuka / narukkida** - **to cut hair**; mayir- hair; **vettu** - cut .

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kudumi mayirai arukka** – **to cut the hair tuft** ; kudumi- hair locks ; mayir- hair; arukka - to **sever** .

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **mayirai pudunkidu** [slang] [missing letter- pa-] – **to remove the hair** .

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kuthirai- yin pidari mayir** [missing letter- pa-] **mane of the horse** ; kuthirai- horse; pidari- nape of neck ; mayir- hair.

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **kantharam** – **neck** .

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **puda kireepam** [missing letter- pa-] - **neck**.

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is karuththa mudu -black hair; karuththa- black; mayir- hair .

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is thavittu mayir- brown hair.

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kudumi mayir- hair tuft [men] .

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kondai mayir- hair tuft of women .

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is mayir kaththai – hair tuft .

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is mayir-kidai – hair's breadth ; mayir- hair .

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is mayir kaththari -hair shears.

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is koadaram – hair.

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is mayir uthirvu – hair loss.

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kuruththu mayir- anagen hair .

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is thanu rookam - hair.

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is viroatham – hair.

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is athikaaran – head.

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aaanikku uriya idam – head.**

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sirappukku uriya idam [missing letters- pa –and- sa-]- head.**

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mandaiyin pir pakuthi [missing letter- pa -] – back of the head / occiput;** mandai- head; pir- back; pakuthai- part .

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vettuthar -cut.**

***gú-tar** has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaathuthar -cut.**

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **keeridu -cut.**

***gú-tar** has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koattuthar – cut.**

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vakirthar – cut.**

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muriththiduka- cut.**

gú-tar has the consonants - ka- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aruththiduka- cut.**

gú-tuku: mighty; foremost ('neck [for carrying ?]' + 'to have').

gú-tuku has the consonants - ka- the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **muthanmai mikkathu – foremost ; mukkiyamaanathu .**

gú-tuku has the consonants - ka- the -ka –and the original Tamil word is eduththu kondiduka / *kai kondiduka - to have* ; kai- hand; *kondiduka- to have* .

gú-tuku has the consonants - ka- the -ka –and the original Tamil word is *mikuntha valimai kondathu* [missing letter- la-] –**powerful** .

gú-tuku has the consonants - ka- the -ka –and the original Tamil word is *ellaa valamai -yim kondathu – great* ; *vallamai- great* ; *ellaa- all* .

gú-tuku has the consonants - ka- the -ka –and the original Tamil word is *thunivu mikkathu -daring one* .

gú-tur: lentils ? ('chick pea/**bean**' + '**small**').

gú-tur has the consonants - ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is *thuvanan- lentil* .

gú-tur has the consonants - ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is *avarai vithai- bean*; *avarai - beans* ;*vithai- seed*.

gú-tur has the consonants - ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is *munthiri kottai - chesew nut* .

gú-tur has the consonants - ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is *siriya vadivam / uruvam kondathu* [missing letter- sa-]- **-small in size**; *siriya –small*; *vadivam-shape* ; *uruvam- size* ; *kuttiyaana ondu – small one*; *kutti –small* .

gú-un: tribute; load (cf., gun).

gú-un has the consonants – ka- an- and the original Tamil word is *vanakkam/ vanankiduka – homage/ to honor as a mark of respect*.

gú-un has the consonants – ka- an- and the original Tamil word is *kaanikkai- tribute/ paraattu urai* .

gú...ús: to raise the neck ('neck' + 'to join').

gú...ús has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **inaikka-join** .

gú...ús has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mani kaananam – neck**

gú...ús has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **maevu – join**.

gú...ús has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mayakku / muyanku - join as the wick with the oil in a can /to cling to** .

gú...ús has the consonants - ka - sa--and the original Tamil word is **saekka /isaikka - join** .

gú...ús has the consonants - ka - sa- -and the original Tamil word is **pinaikka** [missing letter- pa -] - **join** .

gú...ús has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kandaththai neettuka / thookkuka** [missing letter- the-] -**to lift the neck** ;
kandam- neck;neettuka- extend; thookkuka- lift.

gú-za: a jewelry (?) ('neck' + 'precious stone').

gú-za has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nakai-jewel** .

gú-za has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **anikam – ornament**.

gú-za has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kani-ornament**.

gú-za has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **koappu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **ornament**.

gú-za has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **anikalan /kaazh** [missing letter- **la-**] - **jewel** .

gú-za has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **manavu – gem**.

gú-za has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vilai mikka kal nakai-**[missing letter- **la-**]- **costly stone jewel** ; vilai- cost/ price; **mikka-excess**; kal- stone; nakai- jewel .

gú-za has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maanikkam-** **ruby** .

gú-za has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mani kaananam / kanavaai – neck**.

gú...zi: to have success ('neck' + 'to raise').

gú...zi has the consonants – ka- [-sa -]and the original Tamil word is **aakkam-** **success**.

gú...zi has the consonants – ka- sa and the original Tamil word is **vasamaakku – win over**.

gú...zi has the consonants – ka- sa and the other interpretation of the word is **vijeyam - success**.

gú...zi has the consonants – ka- sa and the other interpretation of the word is **visai-** **victory**.

gú...zi has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **vaiippu – [missing letter- **pa-**] -success**.

gú...zi has the consonants – ka- sa and the original Tamil word is **vaakai sooduka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to win ; vaakai- success** .

gú...zi has the consonants – ka- [-sa -]and the original Tamil word is **kai koodukai** [missing letter- **the -**] –**success** .

gú...zi has the consonants – ka- [-sa -]and the original Tamil word is **kooti mudikka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **achieve** .

gú...zi has the consonants – ka- sa and the other interpretation of the word is **saathakam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **success** .

gú...zi has the consonants – ka- -sa -nd the original Tamil word is **saathikka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **achieve** .

gú...zi has the consonants – ka- [-sa -]and the other interpretation of the word is **thunkam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **success**.

gú...zi has the consonants – ka- sa and the other interpretation of the word is **jaeikka – to succeed ; jeyam kaanuka ; jeyam- win; kaanuka- to see/ attain** .

gú...zi has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] and the other interpretation of the word is **win [E]** .

gú...zi has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **ven – win**.

gú...zi has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **kandam** [missing letter –**the -**] - **neck** .

gú...zi has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **mani kaananam – neck** .

gú...zi has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **kanavaai - neck** .

gú...zi has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] and the other interpretation of the word is **kalan/ kilavam/ killam – neck**.

gù...zi has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **aakkuka/ neevuka- raise.**

gù...dé: to call; to cry; to say ('sound' + 'to pour out, shape').

gù...dé has the consonants – ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **kooppiduka** [missing letter- **pa-**]- - **to call** .

gù...dé has the consonants – ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **kooppaadu poaduka** [missing letter- **pa-**]- -**call.**

gù...dé has the consonants – ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **azhathiduka** [missing letter- **zha-**] - **to call** .

gù...dé has the consonants – ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **vilithiduka**-[missing letter- **la-**]- **to call** .

gù...dé has the consonants – ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **kuyilthal/ kaethal** -[missing letter- **la-**]- - **call.**

gù...dé has the consonants – ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **akavidu** - **call.**

gù...dé has the consonants – ka- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **uththiyokam** -**calling.**

gù...dé has the consonants – ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **azhuthiduka**-[missing letter- **la-**]- **to cry / aavaliththal** .

gù...dé has the consonants – ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **kalankiduka**- **weep.**

gù...dé has the consonants – ka- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **kusitham** [missing letter- **sa-**] —**bird's cry.**

gù...dé has the consonants – ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **sinunkidu**-[missing letter- **sa-**] - **weep.**

gù...dé has the consonants – ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **vadivam / vadi - shape.**

gù...dé has the consonants – ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **sattakam** [missing letter- **sa -**] - **shape.**

gù...dé has the consonants – ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **thanni -yaei uooththuka – to pour water;** thanni – water; uoothtuka- to pour.

gù...dé has the consonants – ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **kottu/ kottam- pour out / pouring .**

gù...dé has the consonants – ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **iduka /attuka - pour.**

gù...dé has the consonants – ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **kathaikka- to speak .**

gù...dé has the consonants – ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **yaenkidu – to weep .**

gù...dé has the consonants – ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **oasai iduka** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **to make noise;** oasai- noise ; saththam idukai – to make sound .

gù...dé has the consonants – ka- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thuvani / thuvanam / nikuttam -sound.**

gù...dé has the consonants – ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **koadanai - sound.**

*gù...dé has the consonants – ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **kaththu – shout /cry .**

gù...dé has the consonants – ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **koovidu – call.**

gù...ta-dé: to read aloud ('voice' + 'from' + 'to pour out').

gù...ta-dé has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **oathuka** -recite/read.

gù...ta-dé has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **kaththi** **oathuka**- read loudly .

gù...ta-dé has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **urakka** **oathidika** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - recite loudly ; **urakka**- loudly ; **oathu** – recite/*teach* .

gù...ta-dé has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **kaththi** **padikka** [missing letter -**pa**-] - **read loudly** ; **kaththu** –shout; **padikka**- read .

gù...ta-dé has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **kaththi** **vaasiththiduka** [missing letter -**sa**-] - **read loudly** .

gù...ta-dé has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is thanneer **uotruka** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - - **pour** water ; thanneer- water .

gù...ta-dé has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **vaarththiduka** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **pour**.

gù...ta-dé has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **poaduka** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**pour**.

gù...ta-dé has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **iduka**-**pour**.

gù...dúb: to shout ('voice' + 'to make tremble').

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kaththu** –shout.

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **oasai idukai** / **saththam idukai** [missing letter -**sa**-]- **to make noise**; **oasai**- noise .

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is kooviduka- to shout.

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is yaenkidu -cry / longing.

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- pa- – and the original Tamil word is kooopaadu poaduka -to shout.

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is kanaiththiduka- to bellow/ neigh .

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is thondai viduka -the protrated mournful cry of a dog of a wolf.

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is thondai kaththu – bawl.

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is keechchiduka [missing letter- sa-]- screech .

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- pa- and the original Tamil word is udampu nadu- nadunka/ kidu kidukka / veda vedakka / thudikka – trembling body ; udampu- body ; nadu nadunka- to tremble ; nadukkam / kidu kidukkai.

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- pa- and the original Tamil word is pada padakka/ pathai pathaikka – trembling.

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- pa- and the other interpretation of the word is vithappu / vithumpu / vithu vithuppu -tembling .

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is asaivu kondida /aattam kandida / aadi poaka [missing letter- sa-] - trembling /shaking .

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is nudakkam- shaking.

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- pa- and the other interpretation of the word is **vidai / vikampitham – shaking.**

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **kampiththiduka – shake , quake , tremble as by an earth quake ,** by the fall of a tree , by the rolling of chariots ; kampitham .

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **pasiduka[missing letter- sa-] - to speak .**

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kathaikka- to speak .**

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oathuka- recite /say .**

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nodikka – say.**

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **padikka –say/ read.**

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vaakkaduka- say.**

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **naa neettuka –speak.**

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kadu kadukka- speak angrily .**

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vedu vedukka- speak roughly.**

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **paaduka- speak endearingly .**

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vaai-yaaduka -speak frivolously.**

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **athampuka- speak intemperately.**

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **naa thaanki paesuka [missing letter- sa-] —speak thoughtfully.**

gù...dúb has the consonants- ka -the- [-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **nikatham –talk.**

gù...dug4/du11/di/e: to make a noise or sound ('noise' + 'to effect').

*gù...dug4 has the consonants - ka -the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kaththuka- shout/ to make noise.**

gù...dug4 has the consonants - ka -the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **vaai vidu - make noise.**

gù...dug4 has the consonants - ka -the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kooviduka- to cry / shout . Chirp**

gù...dug4 has the consonants - ka -the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kanaiththiduka- to make noise/ neigh .**

gù...dug4 has the consonants - ka -the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **thondai viduka- to howl ; thondai –throat .**

gù...dug4 has the consonants - ka -the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kottuka- to chirp as a lizard .**

gù...dug4 has the consonants - ka -the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **keechchiduka [missing letter –sa-] - chirp.**

gù...dug4 has the consonants - ka -the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **akavidu -ka - utter sound.**

gù...dug4 has the consonants - ka -the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **ichchu kottuka** [missing letter –sa-] - - **utter sound** .

gù...dug4 has the consonants - ka -the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **konjiduka** [missing letter –sa-] - **sound sweetly** .

gù...dug4 has the consonants - ka -the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **paechchu kodukka** [missing letters- pa -and -sa-] - **to sound**.

gù...dug4 has the consonants - ka -the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kidu kidukka-** **to rumble as a thundercloud**.

gù...dug4 has the consonants - ka -the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **osai undakka vaendum** [missing letter –sa-] –**to make a noise** ;
osai- sound; *undaakka vaendum-* *to make* .

gù...dug4 has the consonants - ka -the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **thakkathaththai undaakka vaendum** - **to make an effect** ;
thaakkam –*effect*; *undakkau* –*make* .

gù...gar: describes the **twanging** of bows ('**sound**' + 'to deliver').

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **dankkaram** [missing letter- **the** -] – **twang** .

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **aara vaaram-**
loud sound .

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kurai/**
kuraikka - **noise/ bark** .

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mukaram-**
loud noise .

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **muravam** –
noise .

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **ekkanam** – the of the bull .

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **aravam** – sound ; **viraavam** .

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **karankku** - sound .

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **murarkkai**- sound .

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **erakkam** [squall as of a pig] /**erankkar/ uraikka / kann erankka** – sound .

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **urumuka**- roaring sound as the lion .

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **murumurukka**- growl .

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **koakkroakkoa** -sound of the rooster .

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **saekkari** [missing letter- sa-]- – cackle as a hen after laying eggs.

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kokkarikka**- to chuckle as crow/ cackle .

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **serumuka** [missing letter- sa-]- grunt .

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **srikka**- chortle.

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **saa-k-kuruvi** [missing letter- sa-]- **screeching owl / whose hoot is supposed to portend death** ; saa- death ; kuruvi –sparrow .

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kukkuruvan-** **screeching barbet** .

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kukkuruppan** [missing letter- sa-]--**a screeching bird** .

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **karaika-** **crow**

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **creak[E] - crickets sound**.

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **croak[E] - frog sound**.

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kora kora -** **croak - frog sound** .

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kori-** **to chirp as a lizard** .

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **eraavanam – scream; eravanam- Indian cockoo**.

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **reenkkaaram-** **hum** .

gù...gar has the consonants -ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is mayir **koovar** – **screaming of pea cock** ; mayil- peacock ; koovar –coo .

gù...mur: to roar, bray, bellow ('sound' + 'lungs').

***gù...mur** has the consonants -ka –ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kumaru - bellow**.

gù...mur has the consonants -ka –ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is urumauka- to roar .

gù...mur has the consonants -ka –ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is mukkaaram / ukkaaram - bellow / sound of the bull .

gù...mur has the consonants -ka –ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is nurai pai akam [missing letter- pa-]- lungs.

gù...mur has the consonants -ka –ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is aaravaaram - big sound .

gù...mur has the consonants -ka –ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is aravam - sound.

gù...mur has the consonants -ka –ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is murar-k-kai - sound .

gù...mur has the consonants -ka –ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is erakkam - sound.

gù-mur-aka: hero; professional mourner ('to roar, bray' + 'to do').

gù-mur-aka has the consonants – ka- ma –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is kumaruka- to bellow.

gù-mur-aka has the consonants – ka- ma –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is uruvaakkanum – to make .

gù-mur-aka has the consonants – ka- ma –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is maravar koottam [missing letter –the -] - group of soldiers ; maravar – warrior/ hero .

gù-mur-aka has the consonants – ka- ma –Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is veera makan - warrior/ hero .

gù-mur-aka has the consonants – ka- ma –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **maravan makan – warrior/ hero** .

gù-nun...di/e: to make a pleasant/loud sound ('sound' + 'fine, great, deep' + 'to say, do').

gù-nun...di/e has the consonants –ka- an -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **inimaiyana oasai undakka vaendum** [missing letter- the-] -to make a pleasant noise ; inimai- pleasant ; oasai- noise; *undakka vaendum - to make* .

gù-nun...di/e has the consonants –ka- an -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaththikka vaendum- to say** .

gù-nun...di/e has the consonants –ka- an -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **seithida vaendum** /seithu mudikka vaendum [missing letter- sa-] - **to do /to complete** .

gù-nun...di/e has the consonants –ka- an -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **mikuntha nutpam kondathu** [missing letter- pa-] – **fine one**.

gù-nun...di/e has the consonants –ka- an -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **mikuntha aazham kondathu** [missing letter –zha-] - more deep ; aazham- deep .

gù...ra(-ra): to shout, roar ('sound' + 'to strike').

gù...ra(-ra) has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **urumuka-roar** .

gù...ra(-ra) has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kuraikka-bark** .

gù...ra(-ra) has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is *karaiya-* to weep / *cry* .

gù...ra(-ra) has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is *aravam-* sound / snake .

gù...ra(-ra) has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is *aravaaram-* shouting loudly in joy .

gù...ra(-ra) has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is *koovuthar* [missing letter- *the* -]- to shout loudly .

gù...ra(-ra) has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is *aarparikka-*[missing letter- *pa-*]- to shout loudly .

gù...ra(-ra) has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is *urakka kaththuka-*[missing letter- *the* -]- shout loudly ; *yurakka-* loudly ; *kaththuka-* shout .

gù...ra(-ra) has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is *araika-* to slap .

gù...ra(-ra) has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is *van murai thaakkuthar nadaththuka* [missing letter- *the* --] – to strike ; *van murai-* violence; *thaakkuthar* –to strike .

gù-ra-ah: chattering, noise-making ('sound' + 'to strike repetitively, shake').

**gù-ra-ah* has the consonants- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is *korikka-* to chatter.

gù-ra-ah has the consonants- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is *murumurukka-* to chatter .

gù-ra-ah has the consonants- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is *uraiyaada vaendum* [missing letter- *the* --] – to chatter .

gù-ra-ah has the consonants- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is neru neru vena aravam - chatter.

gù-ra-ah has the consonants- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is vaai -p-paaru [missing letter- pa-] – to chatter .

gù-ra-ah has the consonants- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is paraivu [missing letter- pa-] -chatter.

gù-ra-ah has the consonants- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is aaravaram - sound.

gù-ra-ah has the consonants- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is karanku - sound.

gù-ra-ah has the consonants- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is murarkkai- sound.

gù-ra-ah has the consonants- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is aravu - sound.

gù-ra-ah has the consonants- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is eran-k-ku - sound.

gù-ra-ah has the consonants- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is kiranku - shake .

gù...sè(-g/k): to make obedient ('voice' + 'to apply; to cause').

gù...sè(-g/k) has the consonants - ka -sa - and the original Tamil word is adanki nadakka seithida vaendum [missing letter- the -] –to make obedient ; adanku-submit .

gù...sè(-g/k) has the consonants - ka -sa - and the original Tamil word is manja poosuka [missing letter- pa-] -to apply ; manja- turmeric .

gù...sè(-g/k) has the consonants - ka –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **thadavuka/ iduka** [misisn letter- **the** -] - **to apply** [ointment] .

gù...sè(-g/k) has the consonants - ka –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **manu kodukka** [misisn letter- **the** -] - **to apply** [to give a petition] .

gù...sè(-g/k) has the consonants - ka –[-sa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **vinnappikka** [? Skt] [missing letter- **pa**-] - **to apply** [for a job] .

gù...sè(-g/k) has the consonants - ka –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **koarikkai vaikka** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **to make a request** .

gù...sè(-g/k) has the consonants - ka –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **paesuka- speak** .

gù...sè(-g/k) has the consonants - ka –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kathaikka-** [missing letter- **the** -]- **say** .

gù...sè(-g/k) has the consonants - ka –sa -- and the original Tamil word is **vasanam- voice** .

gù...sè(-g/k) has the consonants - ka –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **aakkuka- cause** .

gù...sè(-g/k) has the consonants - ka –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **noakkam- motive/ cause** .

gù...sè(-g/k) has the consonants - ka –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **thoonduka** [missing letter- **the** -]- **induce** .

gù...sè(-g/k) has the consonants - ka –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **thuvakkam-**[missing letter- **the** -]- **origin** .

gù...sè(-g/k) has the consonants - ka –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **vaeru** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **root** .

gù...sè(-g/k) has the consonants - ka –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **uru -vaakkam / kaaranam** [Skt] –[missing letter- **Ra**-] - **reason/ cause** .

gù...sum: to repeat; to echo; to talk to (with dative) ('sound' + 'to give, lend').

gù...sum has the consonants - ka- sa- ma -and the original Tamil word is **oasai undaakka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to make noise** ; oasai- sound .

gù...sum has the consonants - ka- [- sa--]- ma -and the original Tamil word is **kodukka vaendum- to give** .

gù...sum has the consonants - ka- [- sa--] - ma -and the original Tamil word is **kadan kodukka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to give loan** ; kadan- loan ; **kodukka- to give** .

gù....sum has the consonants - ka- [- sa--] - ma -and the original Tamil word is **kathaikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to speak**.

gù....sum has the consonants - ka- [- sa--] - ma -and the original Tamil word is **meendum kathaikka vaendum**[missing letter- **the -**]- **to say again**; meendum – again ; **kathaikka- to speak** .

gù....sum has the consonants - ka- [- sa--] - ma -and the original Tamil word is **koadu -ittu kaatta vaendum / edutthu kaatta vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to high light/ to underline** ; koadu- line.

gù...si-il: to scream with an ear-splitting voice ('voice' + 'to split').

gù...si-il has the consonants -ka –sa-la- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kaathai kizhikkum keechchu oli / oasai undaakkuka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to make ear spilting noise** ; kaathu –ear; keechhcu oli –screaming noise; oli / oasai - noise.

gù...si-il has the consonants -ka –sa-la- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **koochchal iduka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to shout loudly** .

gù...si-il has the consonants -ka –[- sa-] -la- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **azhuka - cry** .

gù...si-il has the consonants -ka –[- sa-] -la- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kooval- shout loudly** .

gù...si-il has the consonants -ka – sa-la- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **makizhchchi aravaaram** [missing letter- Ra-] - **shouting in joy** .

gù...si-il has the consonants -ka –[- sa-] -la- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kizhikka- to tear** .

gù...si-il has the consonants -ka –[- sa-] -la- and the original Tamil meaning of **pilakka** [missing letter- pa-] - **to spilt** .

gù...si-il has the consonants -ka –[- sa-] -la- and the original Tamil meaning of **vaai mozhika- speak** .

gù-téš-a...si: to be united ('voice' + 'to come together' + locative + 'to surround').

gù-téš-a... si- has the consonants - ka- the –[- sa-] - [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **oththumai kondiduka/ kaathiduka - to be united** ;oththumai- union.

gù-téš-a... si- has the consonants - ka- the – sa-- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaai asaittiduka / naa madikka -to speak** ; vaai- mouth; naa- tongue; **asaikka- shake** ; madikka- fold .

gù-téš-a... si- has the consonants - ka- the – sa-- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **paesiduka** [missing letter- pa-]- - **to speak** .

gù-téš-a... si- has the consonants - ka- the – [-sa-] -- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vattam- iduka- to encircle** ; vattam- circle .

gù-téš-a... si- has the consonants - ka- the – [-sa-] -- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **adaiththu vaikka / moodi vaikka- to enclose/ encase** .

gù-téš-a... si- has the consonants - ka- the – sa- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sutri adaikka** [missing letter- Ra-] - to enclose /surround.

gù-téš-a... si- has the consonants - ka- the – sa- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ondru kooduka /saerntu irukka** [missing letter- Ra-] - to come together .

gù...tumu2/4: to call ('noise' + 'to carry').

gù...tumu has the consonants – ka- the- ma- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kooppida vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]- –to call .

gù...tumu has the consonants – ka- the- ma- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **azahiththida vaendum-** [missing letter- zha-]- to call .

gù...tumu has the consonants – ka- the- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **viliththida [Malayalam] vaendum-**[missing letter- la-]- to call .

gù...tumu has the consonants – ka- the- ma- and the other interpretation of the **oasai unaakka vaendum** [missing letter- sa-]- to make noise ; oasai- noise; undaakku- to make .

gù...tumu has the consonants – ka- the- ma- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **eduththu kondu poaka vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]- to carry .

gù...tumu has the consonants – ka- the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **sumanthida vaendum** [missing letter –sa-] -to carry .

gu4: (cf., gud).

gu4-ud: to jump; to flutter; to dance (reduplication class: gu4-gu4-ud); the planet Mercury ('bull' + 'sun').

*gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kuthi / kuthikka-** to jump.

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thaanduka-** to leap .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thauvuka -** leap .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **paainthiduka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - leap .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thonkuka -** leap .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kudu kudu -vena oaduka-** run fast .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **aaduaka-** dance.

*gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kooththaadu-** dance .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **Kootthhu -** a dance .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **paavoattam** [missing letter **-pa-**] -dance .

*gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **akavidu -** dance like a peacock.

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **nadikka/ nudanka /naadakamaaduka -** act /dance .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thudi thudikka-** flutter.

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **nadu nadunka-** / kidu kidunka / veda vedakka - **to tremble** .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **pada padakka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **flutter** .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **pathai pathaikka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **to flutter** .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **pathattam adaika** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **to get anxious** .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kedaa maadu-** **bull** .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **aattu kuttikid** ; aadu –goat; **kutti- kid** .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **Aathavan-Sun** .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **Mathi Makan-** **Mercury** ; mathi- wisdom; makan –son.

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **Thoothuvan-** **messenger /Mercury** .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the interpretation of the word is **Maethaviyan – wise one / Mercury** .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **Viththakan** **wise one / Mercury** .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **Aathavan - Sun** .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **Aaandavan – god**.

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the interpretation of the word is god[E] .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the interpretation of the word is Kuthapan [missing letter- pa-] – Sun.

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the interpretation of the word is Pathankan [missing letter- pa-] – Sun.

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the interpretation of the word is Vikaththan -Sun .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is Thavanan – Sun.

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the interpretation of the word is Thunkeesan [missing letter- sa-] – Sun.

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the interpretation of the word is Vaethaa / Vaenthan – Sun / Jupiter .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is Vaan Mathi- Moon .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is Koattu mathi -crescent Moon .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is Koon mathi - crescent Moon .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is Padi makan [missing letter- pa-] – Mars.

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is Peethakan [missing letter- pa-] – Jupiter.

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is Seethakan [missing letter- pa-] - Venus.

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kedaa maadu -bull**.

*gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kuththam-bull**.

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kottiyam -bull**.

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the interpretation of the word is **vakathi /vakathu – bull**.

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kundai -bull**.

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the interpretation of the word is **vidai-bull** .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the interpretation of the word is **makidam- he buffalo** .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kandi -buffalo** .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **koattu maa- he buffalo** .

gu4-ud has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kadavu – male buffalo** .

gu5-ul: great (cf., gal; gu-ul); **Enormous** .

*gu-ul has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kazhi - great** .

gu-ul has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vallamai-greatness**.

gu-ul has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vallavan- great person** .

gu-ul has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kanakkilaa- enormous**.

gu-ul has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kollai kollaiyaa- enormous**.

gu7-kur-kur-ra: bread-basket of all the lands ('**food**, sustenance' + '**lands**' + genitive).

gu-kur-kur-ra has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **rotti - k-koodai –bread basket** ; rotti – bread ; koodai - basket .

gu-kur-kur-ra has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karai- land as opposed to the sea** .

gu-kur-kur-ra has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **marunkku- land**.

gu-kur-kur-ra has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **raasikai** [missing letter- **sa**-] **land** .

gu-kur-kur-ra has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **aakaaram- food** .

gu-kur-kur-ra has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **pukar** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **food** .

gu-kur-kur-ra has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **pusi karam** [missing letters- **pa**- and- **sa**-] -**food**.

gu-kur-kur-ra has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **mirkku –food**.

gu-kur-kur-ra has the consonants -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vaai irai- food** ; vaai- mouth ; irai- food .

gùb-bu: left arm ('left-hand' + nominative with vowel harmony).

gùb-bu has the consonants –ka- pa- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pee kai -left hand** .

gùb-bu has the consonants –ka- pa- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **peichchaan-k-kai** [missing letter- sa-]- **left hand**; kai- hand; pei- dirt.

gùb-kaš4: stud farm manager (?) ('left-hand' + 'speed. fluency').

gùb-kaš has the has the consonants –ka- pa- ka -sa- - and the original Tamil word is **peechechchankkai- left hand** ; pee- shit; kai- hand ; the left hand for washing the os.

gùb-kaš has the has the consonants –ka- [-pa-]- ka -[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **vaekam –speed** .

gùb-kaš has the has the consonants –ka- [-pa-]- ka -sa- - and the other interpretation of the word is **saraankkam** / viru virunnu / sara sara vena [missing letter- Ra-] – **fluency / speedily** .

gùb-kaš has the has the consonants –ka- [-pa-]- ka -[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **viraivaaka** [missing letter- Ra-] -**speedily**

gùb-kaš has the has the consonants –ka- [-pa-]- ka -sa- - and the other interpretation of the word is **seekkirmaaka[Skt]** [missing letter- Ra-] -**quickly**

gùb-kaš has the has the consonants –ka- [-pa-]- ka -sa- - and the original Tamil word is **surukka-** [missing letter- **Ra-**] -**quickly** .

gùb-kaš has the has the consonants –ka- pa- ka -[-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **parakka parakka** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **quickly** .

gùb-kaš has the has the consonants –ka- [-pa-]- ka -[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **ozhunkkai** [missing letter- **zha-** -] – **fluency** .

gùb-kaš has the has the consonants –ka- [-pa-]- ka -sa- - and the original Tamil word is **mika saralaamaaka** [missing letters- **zha-** and -**Ra-**] – **fluently**.

gùb-kaš has the has the consonants –ka- -pa-- ka -[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **poli kaalai pannai all** -[missing letter- **la** -] - **stud farm worker** ; poli kaalai –a stud; pannai- farm; aal- person ; pannai aal- farm worker; kaalai- bull .

gud-áb(-ba): breeding bull ('**bull**' + '**cow**' + genitive).

gud-áb(-ba) has the consonants -ka- the --pa- and the original Tamil word is **poli kaalai maadu** [missing letter- **la-**]- - **stud bull** .

gud-áb(-ba) has the consonants -ka- the –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kedaa maadu-** bull .

gud-áb(-ba) has the consonants -ka- the –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kannu kutti-** calf.

gud-áb(-ba) has the consonants -ka- the –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aattu kutti - kid** .

gud-áb(-ba) has the consonants -ka- the –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aavina koottam-** **group of cows** ; aavinam- cow; koottaam- group

gud-áb(-ba) has the consonants -ka- the –[-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **ko- maatha [Skt] - cow goddess** ; maathaa [Skt] - mother ; koa- cow.

gud-alim: bison ('bull' + 'bison')

gud-alim has the consonants - ka -the - la -ma - and the original Tamil word is **kaalai maadu- bull** .

gud-alim has the consonants - ka -the - la -ma - and the original Tamil word is **kaattil thiriyim erumai** [missing letter- Ra-]- – **buffalo wandering in the forest;** *kaadu- wood; thiriyim- wandering ; erumai- bison/ buffalo* .



gud-am; gu4-dam: a mythological entity ('bull' + 'wild ox').

gud-am has the consonants – ka- the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **kedaa maadu- bull** .

***gud-am** has the consonants – ka- the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **kadamaa- wild bull** .

***gud-am** has the consonants – ka- the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **kuththam- bull**.

gud-am has the consonants – ka- the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **kottiyam – bull** .

gud-am has the consonants – ka- the- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **makidam – he buffalo**.

gud-apin-gíñ-túg: blanket for a **plow ox** ('bull, ox' + 'plow' + 'thing' + 'cloth garment').

gud-apin-gíñ-túg has the consonants - ka-the -pa- an - ka- an- the- ka - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kedaa maattai kalappai - yil pootti vilai nilaththai nangu uzthuthida vaendum** [missing letter- la-] – **to plough the land with the oxen** ; **kedaa maadu- oxen**; **kalappai- plough** ; vilai nilam- agricultural land; **uzthuthiduka -to plough** .

gud-apin-gíñ-túg has the consonants - ka-the -pa- an - ka- an- the- ka - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is Thai thinkal ponkal naallil ettu muzha pattu vaetti / pattu pudavai / pattu paavaadai / aadai / udai/ katti / uduththi / aathavanukku ponkal ittu kondaada vaendum [missing letter- la-] - **to**

celebrate the 'Thai Ponkal' with silk dhothi /silk saree / silk skirt and to offer 'ponkal' to the sun god ; Thai – tamil month; thinkal- month/ moon; ponkal – Tamil's harvest celebration; ettu -8 ; muzham- hand length; pattu –silk; vaetti – dhoththi ; pavaadai –skirt; pudavai –saree ; aadai- cloth / udai –cloth ; kattu- to wear; aathavan- sun ; kondaduka- to celebrate .

itigud-si-su: calendar month 2 at Nippur during Ur III.

itigud-si-su has the consoants - the –ka- the- [-sa-] – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **erandaam thinkal** / maatham [missing letter- **Ra** –and- **la-**]- - 2nd month; erandu- 2; thinkal- month / moon ; maatham- month .

gud-du7(-du7): perfect, unblemished bull; fierce, goring ox ('bull, ox' + 'complete, suitable; to butt, gore, toss').

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the– and the original Tamil word is **vadivu – perfection** .

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the– and the original Tamil word is **mudika- perfect** .

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the– and the original Tamil word is **viththakam - perfection**.

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the– and the original Tamil word is **akandam – perfection**.

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the– and the original Tamil word is **thoomai kondathu - unblemished**.

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the– and the original Tamil word is **koduramaanathu** [missing letter-**Ra** -] - **fierce one** .

*gud-du has the consonants - ka -the - – and the original Tamil word is kadumaiyaanathu / kodumaiyaanthu – fierce one ; kadumai ; kodumai .

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the - – and the original Tamil word is thakkadi - fierceness.

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the - – and the original Tamil word is vidai – baffalo bull.

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the - – and the original Tamil word is kedaa maadu – bull.

*gud-du has the consonants - ka -the - – and the original Tamil word is kuththam – bull.

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the - – and the original Tamil word is kottiyam –bull / ox .

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the - – and the original Tamil word is vakathi / vakathu bull.

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the - – and the original Tamil word is kundai - bull /ox .

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the - – and the other interpretation of the word is makidam - he bull .

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the - – and the original Tamil word is koattu maa - he baffalo .

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the - – and the original Tamil word is kadavu - male baffalo .

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the - – and the original Tamil word is kanndi - baffalo bull.

*gud-du has the consonants - ka -the - – and the original Tamil word is kuththu - gore.

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the - – and the original Tamil word is **muttum keda maadu- goring ox** ; muttu- **butt** ; keda maadu- bull .

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the -the – and the original Tamil word is **muttuka- to butt**.

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the - – and the original Tamil word is **mudikka / mudiththu kodukka - to complete** .

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the - – and the original Tamil word is **semmai kattuka** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **to complete** .

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the - – and the original Tamil word is **seithu mudikka** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **to complete** .

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the - – and the original Tamil word is **thikai – to come to an end** .

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the - – and the original Tamil word is **vadivaaka- completely** .

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the - – and the original Tamil word is **ottukkum- completely** .

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the - – and the original Tamil word is **veedu – completion**.

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the - – and the original Tamil word is **mothamaaka- completely** .

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the - – and the original Tamil word is **sunduka-**[missing letter- **sa-**]- **to toss**.

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the - – and the original Tamil word is **thakuntha- suitable**.

gud-du has the consonants - ka -the - – and the original Tamil word is **thakkavan - suitable person**.

gud-du has the consonants -ka -the - – and the original Tamil word is **thakai/ thakavu - suitability.**

gud-du has the consonants -ka -the - – and the original Tamil word is **thakuthi- suitability.**

gud-dub: ox (recorded) on a tablet ('bull, ox' + 'tablet').

gud-dub has the consonants -ka -the –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thakadu- tablet.**

gud-dub has the consonants -ka -the -pa -and the original Tamil word is **pattaiya thakadu - tablet ; pattayam- tablet ; thakadu- plate .**

gud-dub has the consonants -ka -the --pa -and the original Tamil word is **seppu thakadu [missing letter –sa-] - copper tablet; seppu –copper .**

gud-dub has the consonants -ka -the - -pa -and the original Tamil word is **pon thakadu -gold tablet ; pon- gold ; thakadu –plate .**

gud-dub has the consonants -ka -the –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kedaa maadu- bull .**

gud-dub has the consonants -ka -the - –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kuththam – bull.**

gud-dub has the consonants -ka -the - –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kottiyam -bull .**

gud-dub has the consonants -ka -the --[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kudam suttu [missing letter –sa-] –cow.**

gud-dub has the consonants -ka -the - –pa--and the original Tamil word is **pathivu ittavai –recorded ; pathiya -to register .**

gud-dun-a: subordinate ox ('bull, ox' + 'subordinate' + nominative).

gud-dun-a has the consonants –ka- the -an - and the original Tamil word is **kuttiyoandu aadu** -small **goat**; kutti –small ; aadu –goat .

gud-dun-a has the consonants –ka- the -an - and the original Tamil word is **kannu kutti** –calf ; *kutti- kid* .

gud è: oxen taken out (of work) ('bull, ox' + 'to exit').

gud è has the consonants - ka –the-and the original Tamil word is **vandi maadu-**
draft oxen ; vandi- cart; maadu –bull .

gud è has the consonants - ka –the-and the original Tamil word is **maattai**
adakka vaendum- to tame the bull; maadu- bull; adakka- to subdue .

gud è has the consonants - ka –the-and the original Tamil word is **aattu kidai** -
resting place for goats .

gud è has the consonants - ka –the-and the original Tamil word is **mattu kottakai**
– **cow shed** ; kottakai- shed ; maadu- bull.

gud è has the consonants - ka –the-and the original Tamil word is **maadu**
pidikka vaendum [missing letter- **pa-**]- **to catch the bull**; pidikka- catch .

gud è has the consonants - ka –the-and the original Tamil word is **vandi**
mattukku oaivu kodukka vaendum- to give rest to the draft oxen ; vandi –cart;
maadu- ox; oaivu –rest ; kodukka- to give .

gud è has the consonants - ka –the-and the original Tamil word is **maattukku /**
kudikka/ thanni kaata vaendum -to give water to the ox. Madu- bull ;thanni –
water ; kudikka- drink .

gud è has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **maattukku**
theevanam kodukka / kaatta / vaikka vaendum –to feed the ox ; theevanam-
fodder .

gud è has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kaalai maattin kazhuththil vandi nuka thadiyai kattuka** [missing letter- zha/ la-] – to tie the yoke on the neck of the ox ; maadu –ox; kazhuiththu- neck; vandi- cart ; nuka thadi –yoke ; kattuka –to tie.

gud è has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kedaa maadu - bull** .

*gud è has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kottiyam -ox**.

*gud è has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **Kuththam – bull** .

gud è has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kundai –ox**.

gud è has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kandi – buffalo bull**.

gud è has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **vidai – bull** .

gud è has the consonants - ka –the- and the interpretation of the word is **vakathu / vakathi – bull**.

gud è has the consonants - ka –the- and the interpretation of the word is **vidapam** [missing letter- pa-] – **bull**.

gud è has the consonants - ka –the- and the interpretation of the word is **makidam – he buffalo**.

gud è has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **koattu maa- he buffalo** .

gud è has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kadavu -male buffalo**.

gud è has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **maasi kedaa** [missing letter- sa-] –**fat bull**.

gud è has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **patti kedaa** [missing letter- sa-] - **covering bull**.

gud è has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **maattu Kottakai** -cow stall ; **maadu** –cattle ; **kottakai**- cottage

gud è has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **edukka**- take .

gud è has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **vandi maadu-draft oxen** ; vandi –cart; maadu- oxen .

gud è has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kathavu**- gate .

gud è has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **poaka vaendum** [missing letter-**pa**-] –**to go** ; yaekida vaendum – to go .

gud éš-gàr: working oxen ('bull, ox' + 'assigned task').

gud éš-gàr has the consonants- ka- the – [- sa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is kedaa maattai urundu oadum kaar [Sakkara] [Skt] / vandi- yin nuka thadi -yir pootta vaendum [missing letter- **pa**-]- **to tie the ox to the yoke of the cart** ; kedaa maadu- oxen; **kaar- car**; undru oadum- rolling ; kaar- leg ; nuka thadi- yoke; vandi- cart .

gud éš-gàr has the consonants- ka- the – sa- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **oruvaridam kodukka patta kadamai** / poruppu [missing letter- **pa**-]- **the given task to some one** ; oruvar- one person; kadamai- duty ; kodukka patta -given ; poruppu – responsibility .

gud éš-gàr has the consonants- ka- the – sa- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **maattukku mookanaan-k-kayiru maatta vaendum** – **to tie the nose rope for the oxen** ; maadu –bull; mookku- nose; kayiru- rope

gud-gal-gal: **full-grown ox** ('bull, ox' + reduplicated 'great').

gud-gal-gal has the consonants - ka -the- ka- la -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nallaa koluththa kovil kaalai maadu - well grown temple oxen** ; kaalai maadu- bull ; kozhuthta –fattened ; kovil –temple .

gud-gal-gal has the consonants - ka -the- ka- la -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **ellaa vallami -yim kondavan - omnipotent one** .

gud-gal-gal has the consonants - ka -the- ka- la -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **ellaa kalaikalilum vallavan - master of all arts**; vallavan –great one; **ellaa-all**; kalai –arts .

gud-gal-gal has the consonants - ka -the- ka- la -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vandi maattin kuthi kaal -il /kaal kulampil laadam katta /adikka vaendum** [missing letter –pa-]- to apply the shoe on the heel of the draft oxen ; vandi – cart; maadu –bull; kuthi kaal- heel ; laadam- horse shoe .

gud-gal-gal has the consonants - ka -the- ka- la -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **maattu ponkal / Thai thinkal naallil / kaalai maattai kulippaatti / kompu k-ku vannam theetti / kaalai maattai vananki ' kaalai thazhuvuthal' poattiyil / vilaiyaattil kalalanthu kolla vaendum** [missing letter –pa-]- **-to participate in the bull taming play on the day of 'Bull Ponkal'** ; maadu - bull; ponkal- Tamil's festival ; kulippaattu- to bath; kompu- horn; vannam –color; **theettu -thal- – to apply** / vananku- worship ; Thai- thinkal- Tamil month ; kaalai -bull ; thazhvu -to embrace ; vilaiyaattu –play ; kalanthu kolla- to participate .

gud-gal-gal has the consonants - ka -the- ka- la -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **matham konda yaani-yin [thantha vaalam] kaalkalukku vilankku ida vaendum-to chain the elephant with musth ; matham- musth**; yaanai- elephant ;**thantha vaalam- elephant** ; **kaal- leg**; **vilankku –chain/ shakle** .

gud-giṣ: work ox ('bull, ox' + 'tool').

gud-giṣ has the consonants -ka -the –ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kannu kutti - calf ; kutti kedaa – little bull** ; kutti- little ; kedaa- bull .

gud-giś has the consonants -ka -the -ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **aayutham vaikkum idam- aayutha kidanku** -place to keep tools ; aayutham- weapon /tool ; idam- place; *vaikka- keep* .

gud giś-ūr: oxen for the harrow ('bull, ox' + 'beam, harrow').

gud giś-ūr has the consonants - ka –the- ka –sa- -Ra - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **koththu kalappai -yaei ezhuththu selkindra kaalai maadu** [missing letters- **pa** -and **-zha/ la-**] - **the oxen which pulls the harrow** ; koththu kalappai- harrow ; ezhukka- to pull ; kaalai- bull .

gud giś-ūr has the consonants - ka –the- ka –sa- -Ra - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kotthu kalappai enum vaelaan karuvi/ pori** [missing letters- **pa** -and **-zha/ la-**] – **an agricultural tool called - harrow** ; koththu kalappai- harrow; vaelaan- agricultural; karuvi –tool .

gud giś-ūr has the consonants - ka –the- ka –[-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kandru kutti- calf**.

gud giś-ūr has the consonants - ka –the- ka –[-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **karavai maadu –milch cow** .

gud giś-ūr has the consonants - ka –the- ka –[-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kuthirai vandi –horse cart** ;kuthirai- horse; vandi –cart .

gud giś-ūr has the consonants - ka –the- ka –[-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **yaeru thazhuvuthal vaendum** [missing letter- **zha/ la-**]- **to tame the bull** ; yaeru- bull; thazhuvu- embrace .

gud giś-ūr has the consonants - ka –the- ka –[-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kaattu erumai yaei adakki aadndia vaendum** -**to tame the wild bull** ; kaadu –forest; erumai- buffalo ; adakku- to control ; aandiduka- to rule .

gud-lah5[DU-DU]: **ox driver** ('bull, ox' + 'to drive').

gud-lah5 has the consonants - ka- the - la -ka and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is kaalai maadu pootti kalappai kondu vilai nilaththai uzhuthidum uzhavan [missing letter- pa-] – **the man who tills the oxen driven plough** ; kaalai maadu- bull; kalappai- plough ; vilai nilam- agricultural land ; *uzhuthida till*; uzhavan- the man who tills .

gud-lah5 has the consonants - ka- the - la -ka and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is kaalai maadu katti **yaeru oattukindra uzhavan** [missing letter- Ra-] - **the man who drives the oxen driven plough** ; kaalai madu – bull; yaeru- plough ; oattu- drive ; uzavan- the man who tills .

gud-lah5 has the consonants - ka- the - la -ka and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **maattu vandi- yaei odikkum aal-** the person who drives the bullock cart ; maattu vandi- bullock cart; odikkum / oattum - driving ;aal- person .

gud-lah5 has the consonants - ka- the - la -ka and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **maattu kaara vaelan** [missing letter- Ra-] – **Murugan - Murugan - the shepherd boy** .

gud-lah5 has the consonants - ka- the - la -ka and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaalai thazhuvuthal vaendum -to tame the bull**; kaalai- bull; thazhuvu –embrace .

gud-lah5 has the consonants - ka- the - la -ka and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaattu vilankaana kedaa maatai veettu** vilankaakka vaendum **-to domesticate the wild bull** ; kaadu- forest; vilanku – animal ; veedu- house .

gud-mu-x: **x years-old ox** ('bull, ox' + 'name, year' + number).

gud-mu has the consonants - ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **keda mattukku akavai/ vayathu [Skt] eththani?/ enna ? - how old is the bull ?** ; keda maadu- bull; akavai –age ; eththanai- how much ; enna- what .

gud-niga: fattened ox ('bull, ox' + 'fattened').

ud-niga has the consonants - ka –the- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thundu urutti keda- fat bull.**

gud-niga has the consonants - ka –the- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kundu keda - fat oxen** ; kundu- stout; keda- bull.

gud-numun: oxen for sowing ('bull, ox' + 'seed').

gud-numun has the consonants -ka- the- an- ma- na – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **keda maattai kondu vilai -nilaththai nangu uzthuthida vaendum [missing letter- la/zha-] - to till the soil with oxen** ; keda maadu- bull; vilai nilam- agricultural soil ; uzthuthidu –to till .

gud-numun has the consonants -ka- the- an- ma- na – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **nangu uzthutha nilaththil vithai thoova vaendum – to sow the land after tilling** ; uzthuthidu - to till / nilam- land; vithai - seed ; vithai thoovu – to sow .

gud-numun-diri: reserve oxen for sowing ('oxen for sowing' + 'excess').

gud-numun-diri has the consonants - ka- the -an- ma – an- the- Ra –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kai-yir erukkindra ner- vithai mani – reserve paddy seeds** ; kai- hand ; ner- paddy ; vithai mani- seed .

gud-numun-diri has the consonants - ka- the -an- ma – an- the- Ra –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **mun-nir vithai mani -yaei thoovida vaendum - to sow the seed in the soil** ; mun- soil ; *thoovu-* to **sow** .

gud-numun-diri has the consonants - ka- the -an- ma – an- the- Ra –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **mikuthiyaaka erukindra ner vithai mani -exceeds paddy seeds** ; mikuthi- excess ; ner- paddy ; vithai mani- seed.

gud-numun-diri has the consonants - ka- the -an- ma – an- the- Ra –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **madai thiranthu Caveri thanneer vida vaendum- to open the water channel** ; madai- water channel; thirakka- to open; thanneer- water ; Caveri –a river .

gud-numun-diri has the consonants - ka- the -an- ma – an- the- Ra –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kedaa maadu kattai / maun-nir yaeru oattida vaendum -to till the soil with plough oxen** ; kedaa maadu –bull; maun – soil ; yaeru- plough ; oattida –to drive .

gud-numun-diri has the consonants - ka- the -an- ma – an- the- Ra –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kan -maai karai - yaei uyarththida vaendum- to raise the bank of the reservoir** ; kan maai- water reservoir ; karai- bank; uyartthuka- to raise .

gud-numun-diri has the consonants - ka- the -an- ma – an- the- Ra –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kinatru neerai yatram ittu thanneer eraiththida vaendum- to pull out water from well by hydrolic system** ; kinaru – well; yaetram- hydrolic system ; eraikka- to pull out; thanneer- water.

gud-numun-gána: oxen for **sowing** on the field ('oxen for sowing' + 'field parcel').

gud-numun-gána has the consonants – ka- the- an -ma -an -ka – an- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **vithai mani yaei nangu thoovida vaendum - to sow the seeds** ; vithai mani –seed; *thoovu-* to **sow** .

gud-ra: ox driver ('bull, ox' + rá, 'to drive along').

gud-ra has the consonants- ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kuthirai vandi kaarar / kuthirai vandi oattukiravar - horse cart driver** ; kuthirai- horse; vandi- cart; oattukiravar –driver .

gud-ra has the consonants- ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **maattu vandi -k -kaarar / maattu vandi oattukiravar – bullock cart driver** ; maadu- bull; vandi –cart; oattukiravar- driver.

gud-ra has the consonants- ka –the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **eththuvaram – bull.**

gud-ra has the consonants- ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eruththu keda- bull.**

gud-ra has the consonants- ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erumai keda- buffalo bull.**

gud-ra has the consonants- ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **varan maadu – bull.**

gud-ra has the consonants- ka –the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **virudapam [missing letter- pa-] – bull.**

gud-ra has the consonants- ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aan kandru - bull calf.**

gud-ra has the consonants- ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kedaai kandru – bull calf.**

gud-ra has the consonants- ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thundu urutti keda- fat bull.**

gud-ra has the consonants- ka –the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **thurankaari - buffalo .**

gud-ra has the consonants- ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaattu erumai - wild buffalo.**

gud-ra has the consonants- ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuthirai- horse.**

gud-ra has the consonants- ka –the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **kaththiruvam / kantharuvam – horse.**

gud-ra has the consonants- ka –the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **Kurakatham- horse.**

gud-ra has the consonants- ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koadaram- horse.**

gud-su7-ra: threshing ox ('bull, ox' + 'threshing floor').

gud-su7-ra has the consonants- ka- the- [-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **yaanai katti / maadu pootti poar adikka/ kathir adikka vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] **-to thresh with elephant / bull ; yanaai- elephant ; maadu –bull ; poar adikka- to thresh .**

gud-sún: wild-cow ('bull, ox' + 'aurochs cow').

gud-sún has the consonants – ka- the – [-sa-] –an- and the original Tamil word is **kaattu maan- wild deer**; kaadu –forest ; maan- deer.

gud-sún has the consonants – ka- the – [-sa-] –an- and the original Tamil word is **kundai - bull/ ox .**

gud-sún has the consonants – ka- the – [-sa-] –an- and the original Tamil word is **kandi – buffalo bull.**

gud-sún has the consonants – ka- the –sa- –an- and the original Tamil word is **kudan-suttu -cow.**

gud-sún has the consonants – ka- the --[-sa-] - --an- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaama thaenu - celestial cow ; theivaanai / thaeva yaaaani .**

gud-sún has the consonants – ka- the --sa- --an- and the original Tamil word is **saen-k-kandru** [missing letter –Ra-] -**bull calf**; kandru –calf .

gud-sún has the consonants – ka- the --[-sa-]- --an- and the original Tamil word is **kadaai kandru** [missing letter –Ra-]- **bull calf**.

gud-sún has the consonants – ka- the --[-sa-]- --an- and the original Tamil word is **aan kandru** [missing letter –Ra-]- **bull calf**.

gud-sún has the consonants – ka- the --[-sa-]- --an- and the original Tamil word is **varann maadu** [missing letter –Ra-]- **bull .**

gud-sún has the consonants – ka- the --[-sa-]- --an- and the original Tamil word is **kandru kutti** [missing letter –Ra-]- **– calf .**

gud-sún has the consonants – ka- the --[-sa-] - --an- and the other interpretation of the word is **koathanam – calf**.

gud-sún has the consonants – ka- the --[-sa-]- --an- and the original Tamil word is **yaanai kandru** [missing letter –Ra-]- **elephant calf .**

gud-sún has the consonants – ka- the --[-sa-]- --an- and the original Tamil word is **kadaari kandru** [missing letter –Ra-]- **female calf**.

gud-sún has the consonants – ka- the --[-sa-]- --an- and the original Tamil word is **uottu kandru** [missing letter –Ra-]- **sucking calf**.

gud-sún has the consonants – ka- the --[-sa-]- --an- and the original Tamil word is **muthu kandru** [missing letter –Ra-]- **weaning calf**.

gud-sún has the consonants – ka- the --[-sa-]- --an- and the original Tamil word is **thankka kandru** [missing letter –Ra-]- **golden calf ; thankkam- gold .**

gud-śár(-a): perfect bull ('bull' + 'to be many; to slaughter' + nominative).

gud-šár(-a) has the consonants -ka -the- [-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erumai kedaa- ox** .

gud-šár(-a) has the consonants -ka -the- sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **semmari aattu kutti- sheep / kid** .

gud-šár(-a) has the consonants -ka -the- [-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **niraiya enniikkai kondathu - numerous** ; niraiya- more; enniikkai- count.

gud-šár(-a) has the consonants -ka -the- [-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word **uyirai vathaithida – slaughter** .

gud-šár(-a) has the consonants -ka -the- [-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word **adiththu /suttu kondriduka- to kill** ;adi- **beat**; sudu –shoot .

gud-šár(-a) has the consonants -ka -the- [-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word **uyirai edukka- to take one's life** ; uyir- life ; edukka –take .

gud-šár(-a) has the consonants -ka -the- [-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word **eraichhcikku vaendi aattai / maattai veeti / kooru iduka - to cut goat/ bull for meat** ; eraichchi- meat; aadu –goat; maadu –ox; **vettu- cut**.

gud-šár(-a) has the consonants -ka -the- [-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word **erakkam indri kondriduka -to kill with out mercy** ; erakkm- mercy.

gud-šár(-a) has the consonants -ka -the- [-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word **senkuruthi kotta kotta / kanda thundamaaka / uyiroadu/ aadu kathara kathara/ kondriduka/ vettuka - -to cut the neck of the goat and to shed blood** ; senkurithi-red blood; kandam- neck; thundu- **bit/ piece** ; aadu –goat; vettuka- to cut.

gud-šár(-a) has the consonants -ka -the- [-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word **uyiroadu aattai kaavu koduththiduthar vaendum –to sacrifice a goat** ; uyir- life; aadu- goat; kaavu kodukka- to sacrifice .

gud-šár(-a) has the consonants -ka -the- sa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word **kaavu kodukka yaetra mika sariyaana akavai / vayathu konda / kutam kurai kaana mudiyaatha / sem mari aadu/ maadu - ram / bull of perfect age**

/without blemish for sacrifice - kaavu kodukka- to sacrifice; sariyaanthu – right one; kutram kurai – fault ; **sem -mari –ram**; maadu- ox.

gud-šu-gi4: old ox ('bull, ox' + 'old').

gud-šu-gi4 has the consonants – ka- the –[-sa-] - ka –and the original Tamil word is **kizhattu kedaa maadu / ; kizhattu kaalai** [missing letter-**zha/ la-**]**– old oxen** ; kizhadu- old; kedaa maadu- bull; kaalai- bull .

gud-šu-gi4 has the consonants – ka- the –[-sa-] - ka –and the original Tamil word is **kizhattu adi maadukal-** [missing letter-**zha/ la-**]**– old useless oxen** ; kizhadu- old; maadu –oxen .

gud-šu-gi4 has the consonants – ka- the –[-sa-] - ka –and the original Tamil word is **kizhattu aadukal - old goats**; kizhadu- old; aadukal- goats .

gud-šúhub: grazing or trampling **oxen** ('bull, ox' + '**to step; to graze**').

gud-šúhub has the consonants - ka- the- [-sa-] -ka- [- pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **maeinthiduka- to graze** /maattai / aattai maeikka vaendum –to graze the ox ; maadu –ox; maeikka- to graze.

gud-šúhub has the consonants - ka- the- sa--ka- pa- –and the original Tamil word is **pachchai - pur -poondu - maeikindra semmari aadu/ pasu maadu** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **cow /ram grazing green grass** ; pachchai- green- pur poondu- grass .

gud-šúhub has the consonants - ka- the- [-sa-] -ka- [- pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **adi eduthhu nadakka / vaikka- to make a step /walk**; adi –foot; adi – **step** ; nadakka- walk .

gùd...ús: to build a nest ('nest' + '**to moor, join**').

*gùd...ús has the consonants - ka-the--sa- and the original Tamil word is katchchi -bird's nest .

*gùd...ús has the consonants - ka-the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is koodu -nest .

*gùd...ús has the consonants - ka-the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is kattu -build.

gùd...ús has the consonants - ka-the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is kudumpai [missing letter- pa-] – nest.

gùd...ús has the consonants - ka-the- -sa- and the original Tamil word is silanthi koodu [missing letter –la-]- spider's nest .

gùd...ús has the consonants - ka-the- -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is kulavi koodu [missing letter –la-]- wasp's nest .

gùd...ús has the consonants - ka-the- -sa- and the original Tamil word is poochchi koodu [missing letter- pa-] – insect nest ; koodu- nest .

gùd...ús has the consonants - ka-the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is vathi / othukkidam - place of animals .

gùd...ús has the consonants - ka-the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is veedu /thankum idam – house ; thankku –stay; idam- place .

gùd...ús has the consonants - ka-the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is thoku -nest.

gùd...ús has the consonants - ka-the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is muttai adaikkakkum idam – nest ; muttai – egg; adai-k-kaakka- incubate; idam- place .

nest [E] has the consnats – an- [-sa-]- the - and the interpretation of the word is needam- nest.

gùd...ús has the consonants - ka-the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **koodu kaattu -to build a nest** ; koodu –nest ; kattu –build ,

gùd...ús has the consonants - ka-the- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **inaikka vaendum -to join** .

gùd...ús has the consonants - ka-the- -sa-- and the original Tamil word is **saekka vaendum – join**.

gùd...ús has the consonants - ka-the- -sa-- and the original Tamil word is **santhikka- join** .

gùd...ús has the consonants - ka-the- -[-sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **attuka- join**.

gùd...ús has the consonants - ka-the- -[-sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **kootttuka- join**

gùd...ús has the consonants - ka-the- -[-sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **adaikai / koodukai – joining**.

gišGUL-BU: a kind of wood ('evil; to extinguish' + 'to uproot').

gišGUL-BU has the consonants -ka –sa- ka -la – pa- and the original Tamil word is **pachcha moonkil kazhi / kuchhci - bamboo stick** ; pachcha- green ; moonkil- bamboo; kazhi - stick ; kuchchi -stick .

gišGUL-BU has the consonants -ka – sa-- ka -la – pa- and the original Tamil word is **pal -thulkka uthavum vaepam- k -kazhi / kuchchi** [missing letter- **the** -] - **neem stick** .

gišGUL-BU has the consonants -ka – sa-- ka -la – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **keduthal seika / ketta seyal seika / thenku vilavikka** [missing letter –**the** –]- **to do evil things** ; thenku –evil ; seika- to do ; ketta- bad; seyal- deed .

gišGUL-BU has the consonants -ka – sa-- ka -la – -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **sedi -yaei adiyoadu pidunkuthal vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to uproot the plant** ; sedi- plant [n] ; pidunkiduka- to pull out .

gul-lum: **cat** ('**to fall upon, destroy, extinguish**' + '**fertile**'; cf., ki-gul-la).

gul-lum has the consonants - ka- la- ma - and the original Tamil word is **keezhae veezhnthida vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to fall down** ; keezhae- down; veezhuka- to fall .

gul-lum has the consonants - ka- la- ma - and the original Tamil word is **azhikkanum/ ozhikkanum / kaali- aakkunum -to destroy** .

gul-lum has the consonants - ka- la- ma - and the original Tamil word is **thee- yaei anaithithal vaendum**[missing letter- **the -**] - **to extinguish the fire**;thee- fire .

gul-lum has the consonants - ka- la- ma - and the original Tamil word is **valamai- fertile** .

gur-ra: adv., **in return** ('to return' + subordination suffix /-a/).

gur-ra has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ondrukku maatraaka** [missing letter –**the -**] – **in exchange** .

gur-2-ul: a **capacity measure** of 72 sila in Presargonic Girsu.

gur-2-ul has the consonants – ka- Ra -la - and the original Tamil word is **oru marakkaal - - fluid /grain capcity measurement** .

gur-sá-dug4: a **capacity measure**, = 160 sila ('**reed basket**' + '**offering**; measuring container of either 24 or 40 sila').

gur-sá-dug4 has the consonants – ka- Ra- [-sa-] –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thennan-k-keetru koodai – palm leaf basket**; thennan-k-keetru –palm leaf ; koodai- basket .

gur-sá-dug4 has the consonants – ka- Ra- [-sa-] –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **eraivanukku kaanikkai koduka vaendum - offering to god** ; kaanikkai-offering ; *eraivan- god/ hero ; kodukka- to give.*

gur-sag-gál: **a capacity measure, = 240 sila**, where Civil says the difference is that this gur has been filled from measuring containers topped off with a 'head' of grain instead of being leveled off at the top (**'reed basket' + 'head' + 'to place'**).



gur4-gur4[LAGAB+LAGAB]: a **standard size container** for **wine, beer, and oil**, = 10 liters (reduplicated '**thick, round, plump**').

gurlagab has the consonants - ka -Ra - la - ka –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **marakkaal – grain / fluid volume measurement** .

gurlagab has the consonants - ka -Ra - la - ka –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vellai kuthirai** [missing letter –**the** -] - **toddy / white horse** . ; vellai- white; kuthirai- horse .

gurlagab has the consonants - ka -Ra - la - ka – pa- and the original Tamil word is **panan-k-kallai erakku – draw palm liquor**; erakku –to draw ; panai –palm ; kallu –toddy .

gurlagab has the consonants - ka -Ra - la - ka – pa- and the original Tamil word is **panai mara-k-kal - toddy** ; panai maram- palm tree .

gurlagab has the consonants - ka -Ra - la - ka – pa- and the original Tamil word is **kal virppoan – toddy seller** ; kallu- toddy .

gurlagab has the consonants - ka -Ra - la - ka – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kal erukkuvoan- toddy drawer**.

gurlagab has the consonants - ka -Ra - la - ka – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kal vilaignar – toddy sellers**.

gurlagab has the consonants - ka -Ra - la - ka – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **veri neer in kalavai vakai - toddy** ; veri- rage; neer- water .

gur [KA×GU](ru.uš)...**búr**: to bare the **fangs** (sign for 'mouth-needles' (+ '**to send**' + '**poison**') + '**to release**').

gur bur has the consonants- ka -Ra – pa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is karu naaka **paampin vaayir kaanum nachchu parkkar** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **poisonous teeth** ; nanju – poison ; parkkar- teeth ; paampu -snake ; vaai- mouth ; karu naakam- black cobra ; karu- black; naakam- cobra.

gur bur has the consonants- ka -Ra –[- pa--] Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vara kaattuthar** / vara viduthar [missing letter- **the -**] - **send** .

gur bur has the consonants- ka -Ra –[- pa--] Ra - and the original Tamil word is **idar neekkuthar** [missing letter- **the -**] -**release** ; idar- disaster; neekku –remove .

gur bur has the consonants- ka -Ra –[- pa--] Ra - and the original Tamil word is **urimai maatri tharuthar** [missing letter- **the -**] -**release of rights** ; urimai- rights; maatru –change ;tharuthar –giving .

gur bur has the consonants- ka -Ra –[- pa--] Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thuyar poakkuthar** [missing letter- **the -**]- **release** ; thuyar- suffering ; poakkuthar- to remove .

guru7-du6: grain stack ('granary' + 'heap').

guru7-du6 has the consonants - ka- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **ner kuthir- paddy stack** ; ner- paddy; kuthir- container for storing paddy /grain .

guru7-du6 has the consonants - ka- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **ner kidanku - store room for paddy** ; ner/ nel paddy .

guru7-du6 has the consonants - ka- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is arisi / thuvanan paruppu / kothumai / kampu / thinai maavu/ kaara mani / **raaghi - varaku** / aakiya thivasam /thaaniyam [**Skt**] kuviththu / saemiththu/ paathu kaaththu/ vaikkindra- kuthir/ Kidanku [missing letters- **pa-** and **-sa-**]- **the store room for the grains like rice/ lentil/ wheat/ pearl millet / chick pea** ; thivasam- grain ; kuvikka- to heap up ; kidankku- store room .

guru7-du6 has the consonants - ka- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **kuviththar- to heap** .

guru7-du6 has the consonants - ka- Ra -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **viruntham – heap**.

guru7-du6 has the consonants - ka- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **thirattuka –to heap**.

guru7-du6 has the consonants - ka- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **koopputhar [missing letter- pa-] – heap up** .

guru7-maš: grain depot (**'granary' + 'interest, profit'**).

gurumas has the consonants - ka- Ra- ma-[- sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **kotta kaaram [missing letter- the -] – granary** .

gurumas has the consonants - ka- Ra- ma-[- sa -]- and the other interpretation of the word is **ukkiraanam - granary**.

gurumas has the consonants - ka- Ra—[- ma-] - sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **jekairaa - granary**.

gurumas has the consonants - ka- Ra—[- ma-] – [-sa-]. - and the other interpretation of the word is **granary [E]** .

gurumas has the consonants - ka- Ra— ma--sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **piroyoasanam [missing letter- pa- -] – profit**.

gurumas has the consonants - ka- Ra— ma--sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **sowkariyam – profit**.

gurumas has the consonants - ka- Ra--ma-[- sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **aakka perukkam [missing letter- pa- -] – income**.

gurumas has the consonants - ka- Ra— ma—[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **aarkkam - profit**.

gurumas has the consonants - ka- Ra--ma-[- sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **varuvaai / varumaanam – profit** .

gurumas has the consonants - ka- Ra—[- ma-] -[- sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **vaari / varavu – income.**

gurumas has the consonants - ka- Ra— ma—[-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **koa murai- revenue .**

gurumas has the consonants - ka- Ra— ma—sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **aarchchikkanum -earn.**

gurumas has the consonants - ka- Ra— ma—sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **kashtaarjitham [missing letter- the -]- hared earned wealth .**

gurumas has the consonants - ka- Ra— ma—[-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **moththa varuvaai [missing letter- the -]- - gross earnings.**

gurumas has the consonants - ka- Ra— ma—[-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **theervai aayam [missing letter- the -]- – customs revenue .**

gurumas has the consonants - ka- Ra—[-ma-]-[- sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **kuraivu – profit.**

gurumas has the consonants - ka- Ra— ma—[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **rokka thaayam [missing letter- the -] - net profit .**

gurumas has the consonants - ka- Ra— ma- sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **karisanam – interest .**

gurumas has the consonants - ka- Ra--ma-[- sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **varampu [missing letter- pa- -]- interest .**

gurumas has the consonants - ka- Ra--ma-[- sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **aarvam – interest .**

gurumas has the consonants - ka- Ra--ma-[- sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **viruppam [missing letter- pa-]- interest .**

gurumas has the consonants - ka- Ra—[- ma-] -[- sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **akkarai - interest .**

guruš šà-sahar: earth moving workers ('laborer' + 'essence' + 'earth').

gurussasahar has the consonants -ga - Ra -[-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **munnai thoandi vaari kottukiravar** [missing letter- **the-**]-**digger** ; munn- soil; thoandu –dig ; pinnar- after; vaaru- to collect; kottu- to throw; kottukiravar – one who throws .

gurussasahar has the consonants -ga - Ra -[-sa-]- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **worker**[**E**] .

gurussasahar has the consonants -ga - Ra -sa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pani seikiravar** [missing letter- **pa-**]- worker; pani –work; seikiravar- doer

gurussasahar has the consonants -ga - Ra -[-sa--] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vaelai-k-kaarar** [missing letter- **la-**] - **workers** .

gurussasahar has the consonants -ga - Ra -[-sa--]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pannai-k-karar** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **farm worker** .

gurussasahar has the consonants -ga - Ra -[-sa--]- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **pirakaaram** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **essence**

gurussasahar has the consonants -ga - Ra -[-sa--] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **karu porul** [missing letters- **la --and- pa -**] – **essence** .

gurussasahar has the consonants -ga - Ra -sa-- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **saara sankirakam** – **essence** .

gá-e: I; myself ('I' + subjective ending).

gá-e has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **naanka- we** .

gá-e has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **neenka- you**.

gá-e has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **enka- our**.

gá-e has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **unka-your** .

gá-e has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **avan- he**.

gá-e has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **avuka- they** .

gá-e has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **yevuka- who**.

gá-e has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **unakku/ ninakku - for you**.

gá-e has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **enakku- for me** .

gá-e has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **avanukku- for him** .

gá-e-me-en: it is me; I am one who... ('I' + enclitic copula + 1st or 2nd person ending).

gá-e-me-en has the consonants -ka –ma- an - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **namakku- for us**.

gá-gi(4)(-a): (cf., gagia).

gá-gá: adding, addition (reduplicated form of gar, '**to accumulate**').

gá-gá has the consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuvikka / kuvi - to accumulate / heap up ; kumi** .

gá-gá has the consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **koottuka** [missing letter- **the -]**- **-to add / addition** .

gá-gá has the consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **thokai** [missing letter- **the -]**- **-addition**.

gá-gá has the consonant - ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **yoakam - addition** .

gá-gá has the consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **mikuthi** [missing letter- the -]- **addition** ; athikam .

gá-gá has the consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **saekka** [missing letter- sa-] - **to accumulate**.

gá-la...dag: **to cease** (doing something) (often with -ta-) ('**to be somewhere**' + 'resting place').

gá-la...dag has the consonants - ka- la- the-ka -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is kan kaana idaththill oavu edukka vaendum ; **oavu kollum idam- resting place** ; oavu –rest; idam- place ; kan kaana idam- un known place.

gá-la...dag has the consonants - ka- la- the-ka -and the original Tamil word is **ozhiththiduka- cease**.

gá-la...dag has the consonants - ka- la- the-ka -and the original Tamil word is **muzhuvathumaaka ozhikka –cease completely**.

gá-la...dag has the consonants - ka- la- the-ka -and the original Tamil word is **neekki viduthal / vittu neenki viduthal – cease**.

gá-la...dag has the consonants - ka- la- the-ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai viduthal – cease** .

gá-la...dag has the consonants - ka- la- the-ka -and the original Tamil word is **adankkuthal -cease**.

gá-la...dag has the consonants - ka- la- the-ka -and the original Tamil word is **odunkkuthal – cease**.

gá-la...dag has the consonants - ka- la- the-ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaankkuthal – cease**.

gá-la...dag has the consonants - ka -la- the-ka -and the original Tamil word is muda-k-kuthal /**mudan-k-kuthal** -**cease activity** .

GÁ-nam-ma-da: (cf., ge26-nam-ma-da).

GÁ-nu: (cf., ge26-nu).

gá-nun: storage area (gar, '**storeroom**' + '**noble**').

gá-nun has the consnants- ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **kidanku** [missing letter- **the** -]- **–store room** .

gá-nun has the consnants- ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **kittanki** missing letter- **the** -]- **store room** .

gá-nun has the consnants- ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **manjikai** [missing letter –**sa**-]- **store room**.

gá-nun has the consnants- ka -an –and the interpretation of the word is **maka saayan** [missing letter –**sa**-]- **noble person** . .

gá-nun has the consnants- ka -an –and the interpretation of the word is **sowmiyan** [missing letter –**sa**-]- **noble person**.

gá-nun has the consnants- ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **nan makan / maenmai mikkavan** – **noble**.

gál...taka4: **to open** ('**to be somewhere**' + 'to open').

gál...taka4 has the consonants - ka -la –the- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is veettu mun vaathilai / vaayil kathavai thiranthida vaendum [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **to open the front door of the house**; veedu- house; mun- front; *kathavu*- *gate*; thiranthidu –open .

gál...taka4 has the consonants - ka -la –the- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is enkoa / kan -kaanatha / tholaivil ulla idam - **in an unkown distant place**; enkoa- some where; kan kaanatha- un known ; tholaivu –distant; idam- place.

gál...taka4 has the consonants - ka -la –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai viduthal – open .**

gál...taka4 has the consonants - ka -la –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai nekizhthal – open .**

gál...taka4 has the consonants - ka -la –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kattu avizhthal – open.**

gál...taka4 has the consonants - ka -la –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kattu viduthal – open .**

galga-sùh: nitwit ('consideration' + 'to be confused').

galga-sùh has the consonants - ka - la - ka –[- sa -] – ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is kaelvi kuraivu / **arivu kuraivu ullavan** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **one without intelligence**; arivu- intelligence; kuriavu- less; illai- nil .

galga-sùh has the consonants - ka - la - ka –[- sa -] – ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kazhivu irakkam kolluka**[missing letter- **Ra-**]- **to be kind/ to show mercy .**

galga-sùh has the consonants - ka - la - ka –[- sa -] – ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **manam / akam kuzha- p-paam kolla** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **mind getting confused ;** manam- ming; kuzhappam- confusion .

ge26[GÁ]-nam-ma-da: come with me! (ge26-na, imperative form of gen, **'to go, come'** + conjugational prefixes î-ba with locative force + 'with').

ge26[GÁ]-nam-ma-da has the consonants - ka- an -ma -the –and the original meaning of the Tamil word is **em-moadu / en-noadu vanthida vaendum- come with me** ; ennoadu –with me; *vanithida vaendum - to come* .

ge26[GÁ]-nam-ma-da has the consonants - ka- an -ma -the –and the original meaning of the Tamil word is **yaekida vaendum- to go** .

ge26[GÁ]-nam-ma-da has the consonants - ka- an -ma -the –and the original meaning of the Tamil word is **poaka vaendum [missing letter- pa-] – to go** .

ge26-nu: come!.

ge26-nu has the consonants - ka - an -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **vaanka- come** .

géme-maš: female tender of **goats** ('work-woman' + 'goats').

géme-maš has the consonants – ka- ma- sa -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **sem mari aattu kedaa** [missing letters- **Ra-** and **-the** -] – *sheep /ram ; semmarai –ram ; aattu kedaa –goat* .

géš×u, **geš'u: six hundred** ('sixty' + 'ten'; cf., ge-eš-tu).

gesu has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ennikkai /enn kanakku - aru nooru** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **counting no** - 600; enn- no; kanakku- calculation; aaru nooru- 600 ;aaru- 6; nooru- 100 .

geštin-hád: raisins ('grape vine' + 'dried').

geštin-hád has the consonants – ka- sa -the –an- ka -the -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kaaintha/ karuththa kodi munthiri kani saaru / raam**

[Skt] [missing letter- Ra-] – **dried grape vine juice** ; kaaintha- dried ; kodi munthiri- grape; saaru- juice; karuththa- black .

geštín-hád has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] -the –an- ka -the -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kaaintha [kisu musu] kodi munthrikai** [missing letter- Ra-] – **dried grape**.

geštug(2,3)...gub: to set the mind to (with -ši-) ('**understanding**' + 'to set').

gestuggub has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] –the- ka- pa – and the original Tamil word is **nanku poatham kondida vaendum - to understand well**.

gestuggub has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] –the- ka- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **manathai / manasai nanku katti amaitthu kondida vaendum - to set the mind to .**

geštug(2,3)...gar: to listen, pay attention (to: with -ši-) ('**ears, understanding**' + 'to make available[to]').

geštug(2,3)...gar has the consonants -ka-sa – the- ka –ka- Ra –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is oruvar kooruvathai / kanavar kooruvathai matra oruvar / manaivi / koornthu kaathu koduththu/ kavanamaaka / kaetakka vaendum / sevi madukka vaendum - **to listen when one says** ; oruvar- one person ; kooru- say ; kanavar- husband; matra oruvar- other person ; kaathu kodu- to lend ear ; koornththu kavanamaaka kaetkka vaendum – to listen carefully; kavanamaaka- carefully ; kaathu- ear; sevi- ear ; **kodukka- give .**

geštug(2,3)...gar has the consonants -ka- sa – the- ka –ka- Ra –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is kavanamaaka kaettu/ sevi maduththu nandraaka unarnthu kondida vaendum- **to understand/ know well after careful listening**; kavanamaaka - carefully ; kaettiduka- to lend ear ; sevi- ear ; nandraaka- well; unarnthiduka / arinthiduka – to understand .

geštug(2,3)...sum: to listen to (with dative) ('ears' + 'to give').

geštug(2,3)...sum has the consonants - ka – sa - the- ka – [-sa-] -ma – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is *Kaathu / sevi koduththu kaettka vaendum – to lend ears* ; kaathu –ear; sevi- ear; **kaettka-** to listen/ **to ask kodukka-** to give.

geštug(2,3)...sum has the consonants - ka – sa- - the- ka – [- sa-] -ma – and the original Tamil word is *sevi madukka vaendum – listen* .

geštug(2,3)...sum has the consonants - ka – [- sa-] - the- ka – [- sa-] -ma – and the original Tamil word is *kaathu koduththu kavanmaaka kaettka vaendum – listen carefully*.

geštug(2,3)...sum has the consonants - ka – [- sa-] - the- ka – [- sa-] -ma – and the original Tamil word is *kodukka vaendum -to give*.

geštug(2,3)...šú: to stop one's ears ('ears' + 'to cover').

geštug(2,3)...šú has the consonants – ka- sa – the- ka -sa - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is *sevi – yaei / kaathai moodi kondida vaendum – to cover the ear* ; sevi –ear; kaathu- ear ; *adaikka/ moodida - to shut* .

geštug(2,3)...šú has the consonants – ka- sa – the- ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is *kaathai /sevi yaei adaikka - to cover one's ear*

geštug(2,3)...šú has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] – the- ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is *kaathai poththuka [misisn letter –pa-]-to close one's ear*.

geštu(2,3)-tuku: possessing intelligence ('ears, understanding' + 'to have').

geštu(2,3)-tuku has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] –the- ka -and the original Tamil meaning of the of the word is *mikka nan- mathi kondida vaendum - to have good intelligence*; nan mathi- intelligence ; *kondida-* to have .

geštu(2,3)-tuku has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] –the- ka -and the poatham / putthi kondiduka [missing leter- pa-] – to have inteeligence.

geštu(2,3)-tuku has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is kai kondiduka- to have .

geštu(2,3)-tuku has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is yaeththu kondiduka- to have .

geštu(2,3)-tuku has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is sevi madukka-/ kaathu kodukka - to listen .

geštu(2,3)-tuku has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is thakavu -wisdom.

geštu(2,3)-tuku has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is viththakam - wisdom.

geštu(2,3)-tuku has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is nanku arinthiduka / nanku unarnthiduka [missing letter- Ra-] - understand .

geštu(2,3)-tuku has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is kuri kondiduka [missing letter- Ra-] - understand .

geštu(2,3)-tuku has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] –the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is kirakiththiduka/ arththam arinthiduka- understand.

geštug(2,3)...u18-lu: to forget ('ears, understanding' + 'great storm').

geštug(2,3)...u18-lu has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -the- ka- la – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is ninaivil vaiththu kolla koodaathu -should not remember ; niaivu- remembrance/ memory ; koodaathu- do not .

geštug(2,3)...u18-lu has the consonants - ka- -sa- -the- ka- la – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is intha kaathil / sevi- yil vaanki antha kaathu

vazhiyaaka vittu -vida vaendum - to listen by this ear and let off the listened one by the other ear .

geštug(2,3)...u18-lu has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -the- ka- la – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is kaathil sevi- yil vaanki kolla koodaathu - should not lend ears; kaathu- ear; sevi –ear .

geštug(2,3)...u18-lu has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -the- ka- la – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is kaathil vaankiyathai maranthu tholaikka vaendum- [missing letter- Ra-]- to forget what has been listened ' ; maranthiduka- forget .

geštug(2,3)...u18-lu has the consonants - ka- sa- -the- ka- la – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is idi - yoadu / minnal minna / mazhai -yoadu sooravali kaatru adikindrathu [missing letter- Ra-]- great strom /shower with thunder and lightening ; mazhai- rain; sooraavali kaatru- strom ; idi- thunder; minnal- lightening .

gi6...di: to pass the night ('night' + 'to go'; cf., ù-di).

gi6...di has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is yaekida vaendum- to go ; yaeku –go .

gi6...di has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **thunki- night** .

gi6...di has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **thankida vaendum- to stay** .

gi6...di has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **thoonkida vaendum- to sleep** .

gi6...di has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kidakka vaendum – to sleep**.

gi6...di has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kattai yaei neetta vaendum -to lie down .**

gi6...di has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **oaivu edukka vaendum -to take rest.**

gi6-par3/4: residence of the en priest or priestess ('night' + 'to stretch out').

gi6-par has the consonants- ka --pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Thiru Marai / Vaeda manthiram [Skt] oathuvaarin/ karpipavar – in veedu /akam [missing letter- the -] - the house of the one who recite the sacred scriptures ; Thiru Marai- Torah ; oathuvaar- one who recites ; veedu- house/ hut ; akam- house ; karpippavar - teacher .**

gi6-par has the consonants- ka --pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kovir karu- varaiyir eraivanukku poo sori-yim poossari-yin akam [missing letter- sa-]- the house of the temple priest ; kovir- temple; karu -varai- sanctum sanctorum ; eraivan- lord / god ; poo- flower; poosaari- priest ; akam- veedu.**

gi6-par has the consonants- ka --pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kovir pattarin / Thiru maeni[Skt] – yin / Namp-poothiriyin [Skt] / Paathiri- yin [Skt] veedu [missing letter- the -] – the house of the temple priest ; pattar- priest ; veedu- house ; kovir- temple ; Nampoothiri- priest ; Paathiri- priest .**

gi6-par has the consonants- ka --pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Murugan /Sivan kovir poosaaryin / parai –yarin akam [missing letter- sa-] – the house of the temple priest ; kovir; temple; poo sorinthidum poosaari- priest .**

gi6-par has the consonants- ka --pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **Parayanin akam / Brhaman-in akkirakaaram/ veedu [- the residential place of the Paraya / Brhamin ; Parayan – Brhamin ; akam- house; akkirakaaram- residential place of the Brhamins .**

gi6-par has the consonants- ka --pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kovir poraiyaatti -yin veedu** [missing letter- **the -**] – **the house of the temple priestess** ; kovir- temple; **poraiyaatti- priestess** ; veedu- house.

gi6-par has the consonants- ka –[-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **eravu naeram – night time**; eravu- night; naeram –time.

gi6-par has the consonants- ka --pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **perithaakka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to enlarge** .

gi6-par has the consonants- ka --pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **virivu paduththa / virivaakka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to broaden** .

gi6-par has the consonants- ka --[-pa-] -- Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **neettiththar vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to extend** .

gi6...sá: stay to midnight ('night' + 'to make equal').

gisa has the consonants - ka –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **thanka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to stay**

gisa has the consonants - ka –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **thunki** [missing letter- **the -**] -**night**.

gisa has the consonants - ka – [-sa-]- - and the other interpretation of the word **anthikai** [missing letter- **the -**] – **night** ; santhikai .

gisa has the consonants - ka – sa- - and the other interpretation of the word is **vakunjam – night** .

gisa has the consonants - ka – [-sa-]- - and the other interpretation of the word is **viva- night**.

gisa has the consonants - ka –sa - and the original Tamil word is **nadu saamam thanki thoonka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to stay at**

midnight for sleep ; nadu- middle ; saamam- night; thankku –stay ;thoonkku – sleep .

gisa has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is oppumai aakku [missing letter- pa-] – to make equal .

gisa has the consonants - ka – sa- - and the other interpretation of the word is samamaakku - – to make equal .

gi6-sa9: stay to midnight ('night' + 'half').

gisa has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is paakam [missing letter- pa-] - half.



gi6-ù-na: in the middle of the night ('night' + ù-na, 'triumph').

giuna has the consonants –ka- na - and the original Tamil word is **idai thunki** [missing letter- **the** -] – **mid night**.

giuna has the consonants –ka- na - and the original Tamil word is **kai koodanum** [missing letter- **the** -] – **-to attain success**.

giuna has the consonants –ka- na - and the original Tamil word is **thunkkam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **victory** .

giuna has the consonants –ka- na - and the original Tamil word is **ven** – **win** .

giuna has the consonants –ka- na - and the other interpretation of the word is **win** [E] .

victory [E] has the consonants - va - ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaakai sooduthar/ adaithar /kaanuthar** [missing letter- **sa** -] - **to win** .

victory [E] has the consonants - va - ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vetri adaika** - **to win**.

victory [E] has the consonants - va - ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kottravan** - **a victorious person /king /a monarch** .

victory [E] has the consonants - va - ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kottravai** -**goddess of victory / war** .

gidru-šè...nú: to lay (heaped-up grain) under the (measuring) stick ('**stick**' + terminative + '**to lie down**').

gidrusenu has the consonants- ka –the- Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **thariyir kidkakka vaendum – to lie down on the floor .**

gidrusenu has the consonants- ka –the- Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **tharaiyir thoonka vaendum –to sleep down on the floor.**

gidrusenu has the consonants- ka –the- Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **tharaiyir kidanthu urankka vaendum - to sleep down on the floor.**

gidrusenu has the consonants- ka –the- Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **kurunthadi - small stick .**

gidrusenu has the consonants- ka –the- Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **kuvinthu kidakkindra thaaniyam /thaaniya kuviyar – heaped grain.**

gidrusenu has the consonants- ka –the- Ra- an - and the original Tamil word is **kanakku idukindra thadi - measuring stick .**

gidru(-mu)-u4-sù-rá: a scepter of long (years and) days ('scepter' (+ years) + 'days' + **'lasting, far away'** + genitive).

gidruusura has the consonants- ka- the- Ra - sa -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nedu naar / varuda kanakkir /aandu kanakkir naattai aatchchi seithitta maatchchi thaankkiya maa mannarin / vanankka mudiyin senkkoar – the scepter of the emperor who ruled the state for a long days /years .**

gidruusura has the consonants- ka- the- Ra –[- sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha ettaaththir / thooraththir -erukkindra idam - far away place .**

gidruusura has the consonants- ka- the- Ra – [-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kaanukku etta idaththir erukkindra – a far away place.**

gidruusura has the consonants- ka- the- Ra – [-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mudivu yaethum indri - endru -endrum erukkidra – eternal / lasting .**

gin-na: ordinary ('ordinary' + nominative).

gin-na has the consonants – ka- an- and the interpretation of the word is **common** [E] .

gin-na has the consonants – ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **nunukkam inmai – nothing special** .

gin-na has the consonants – ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **vazhakkamaana** [missing letter- zha-] - **common / ordinary / usual** .

usual [E] - has the consonants [-sa-] - **va-** la - and the original Tamil word is **vazhakkamaana – usual**.

gin-na has the consonants – ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **nirakkai** [missing letter- Ra-] - **average** .

average [E] has the consonants - va -Ra –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nirakkai- average** .

average [E] has the consonants - va -Ra – sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **sarasariyaaka- average**.

gír...DÛ: to cut off (?) ('knife' + 'to erect').

gír...DÛ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **koormaiyaana kaththi / vettu aruvaa / kattaaeri konu / kodaari konu vettidu / keeridu / aruththidu - to cut/ incise / operate with a sharp knife/ sickle/ dagger/ axe** ; koormai –sharp; kaththi- knife; vettu aruvaa- sickle ; **kattaaeri – dagger** ; kodaari –axe.

gír...DÛ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **vettuthar -cut off**.

gír...DÛ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **aruththiduka- cut off**.

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is narukkiduka – cut off .

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is muriththiduka - break .

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is sariththiduka [missing letter- sa-]- - cut off as the head .

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is keeridu – cut.

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is thaduthhu niruththuka- stop.

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is mariththiduka - stop.

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is mudiththu vaiththiduthar - finish .

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is nirai vaetruka- finish .

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is naeraakkiduka- finish .

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is semmai kattuthar [missing letter- sa-] – finish.

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is kai viduthar –discontinue.

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is niruththi viduthar / niruthuka – discontinue /cease .

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is thodaruka -continue [antonym] .

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **thavirthhiduka- discontinue.**

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **poorththi seithiduka** [missing letters -pa -and- sa-] – **finish.**

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **muttruca- finish.**

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **Kurukkeedu – interruption.**

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **idai aravu – interruption ; thontharavu .**

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **thavirchchi** [missing letter- sa-]- **-interruption.**

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **thaarkanikka- interrupt.**

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **vaayir poaduthar / vaarththai poaduthar** [missing letter- pa-]- **interrupt.**

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **thodarpai arukka** [missing letter- pa-] **-disconnect .**

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **erattai kaththi – double bladed knife.**

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **Saanaara- k-kaththi** [missing letter- sa-]- **- toddy drawer's knife.**

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **idai surikai** [missing letter- sa-]- **– dagger.**

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the interpretation of the word is **dagger [E] .**

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the interpretation of the word is kara paththiram [missing letter- pa-]- sword.

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the interpretation of the word is put karam [missing letter- pa-]- sword.

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is poar kaththi [missing letter- pa-]- - sword.

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the interpretation of the word is theerkkaayutham -lance.

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is kathir aruvaa- sickle.

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is arandi -harrow.

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the interpretation of the word is koatharanam – hoe/ spade .

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is pur seuthukki [missing letters- pa -and -sa-] - hoe.

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is koodaari - axe .

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is niruviduka - erect.

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is naattuthar vaendum –to erect.

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is uruvaakkida vaendum – to erect .

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is uyarththuka – erect .

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **nimirthhuka- erect** .

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **naeraanathaakku -erect** .

gír...DÙ has the consonants - ka –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **viraitthida /viraitththu nirkka - erect**.

gír...gar: to clear the way ('road' + 'to place, establish').

girgar hs the consonants –ka- Ra – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **niruvuthar vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] **-to establish** .

girgar hs the consonants –ka- Ra – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pokku varaththai / poai varukira paathai yaei / thiranthu vida vaendum** [missing letters –**Ra-** and- **the** -] **-to open the traffic/ path way** .

lúgír-lá: butcher ('knife' + 'to weigh').

lúgír-lá has the consonants - la –ka- Ra -la – and the original Tamil word is and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **vilanku-ka- kalai / kari unavukkaaka / kollukiravar – one who kills animals for meat** ; vilanku- animals; kollukiravar- killer; kollu- kill ; kari unavu- meat .

lúgír-lá has the consonants - la –ka- Ra -la – and the original Tamil word is and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kari unavukkaaka vilanku- kalai kolluukira vaal /aram – the knief to kill animlas for meat** ; aram- knife; vaal- knife/ sword ; kollu- kill' vilanku- animal .

anšegír-nun: a type of donkey ('expedition' + 'great, fine').

ansegir nun has the consonants - an -sa- ka- Ra -an - and the original Tamil word is **mika siranthatha ondu** [missing letter- the -] – **fine one /superior one.**

ansegir nun has the consonants - an -[sa-]- ka- Ra -an - and the original Tamil word is **mika uyarnta ondu** [missing letter- the -] –**great one .**

ansegir nun has the consonants - an --sa-- ka- Ra -an - and the original Tamil word is **anaivarum saerntu koottaaka uor en-k-kum sutri vara vaendum** [missing letter- the -] – **to have a trip around the city as a group.**

ansegir nun has the consonants - an -[--sa-]-- ka- Ra -an - and the original Tamil word is **neenda thondaikkaaran** [missing letter- the -]- **donkey / one with big throat .**

gír-pa: butcher knife ('knife' + 'branch').

gír-pa has the consonants – ka- Ra- -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **kari narukkum patta kaththi** [missing letter- the -] –**butcher's knife.**

gír-pa has the consonants – ka- Ra- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aattu kari / maattu kari / ottaka kari / panni kari / kadai kaararin kaththi** –[missing letter- the -]- **butcher's knife**; **aadu** –goat; **maadu**- bull; **ottakam**- camel; **panni**- pig; **kari** - meat; **kadai**- shop ; **kari kadai kaarar**- the meat shop owner ; **kaththi**- knife.

gír-pa has the consonants – ka- Ra- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **keeri - knife.**

gír-pa has the consonants – ka- Ra- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pannai aruvaa**- sickle.

gír-pa has the consonants – ka- Ra- [-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **kara veeram** –**sword.**

gír-pa has the consonants – ka- Ra- -pa--- and the interpretation of the word is **kirupaanam** -**sword.**

gír-pa has the consonants – ka- Ra- [-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **kurukkai - dagger**.

gír-pa has the consonants – ka- Ra- pa- and the original Tamil word is **mara kompu- branch of a tree** ; maram- tree; kompu- branch .

gír-pa has the consonants – ka- Ra- [-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **surikai** [missing letter- sa-] – **knife** .

gír-pa has the consonants – ka- Ra- [-pa-] -- and the interpretation of the word is **kirisu** [missing letter- sa-] – **Malay dagger**.

gír-pa has the consonants – ka- Ra- [-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **kai - surikai** [missing letter- sa-] - **dagger** .

gír-pa has the consonants – ka- Ra- [-pa-] -- and the interpretation of the word is **vasikaranam** [missing letter- sa-] – **sword**.

gír-tab: scorpion ('knife' + 'sting').

gír-tab has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **karum thael kadikka** [missing letter- la-]- bite by **black scorpion** ; karumai- black ; thael-scorpion ; kadi- bite .

gír-tab has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **karu naaka paampu koththa - sting of a cobra** ; karu naakam- cobra; paampu- snake; koththa- sting/ bite .

gír-tab has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **ettu kaar pootchchi** [missing letter- sa-]- **spider**; ettu – 8; kaar- leg; pootchchi- insect .

gír-tab has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **karappaan pootchchi**-[missing letter- sa-]- **cockroach** .

gír-tab has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **vettu aruvaa - sickle**.

gír-tab has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **koormaiyaana kurum kaththi / eetti - sharp knife/ lance** ; koormai- sharp; kurum- small ; kaththi- knife; eetti –lance .

gír-tab has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is maram vettum **kodari –axe**; maram- wood; vettu –cut; kodaari- axe.

gír-tab has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- [-pa-] – and the interpretation of the word is **kattaari- dagger** .

gír-tab has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- [-pa-] – and the other interpretation of the word is **dagger[E]** .

gír-tab has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **idai soorikai** [missing letter- sa-] - **dagger**.

gír-tab has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- pa- – and the other interpretation of the word is **karapaththiram - sword**.

gír-tab has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- [-pa-] – and the other interpretation of the word is **thaarankam – sword**.

gír-tab has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- [-pa-] – and the other interpretation of the word is **theerkkaayutham – lance**.

gír-tab has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- pa- – and the original Tamil word is **poar kaththi – sword**.

gír-tab has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- pa- – and the other interpretation of the word is **put karam -sword**.

gír-tab has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **erattai kaththi -double bladed knife**.

gír-tab has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- [- pa-] - – and the original Tamil word is **eettiyaar kuththu -spear**.

gír-tab has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- [- pa-] - – and the original Tamil word is **kuththi uooduruvu -spear**.

ku6gír-ús: an inexpensive fish ('knife' + 'length').

ku6gír-ús has the consonants - ka- Ra- sa-and the original Tamil word is **vanjiram meen**-Seer /King fish /King Mackerel/ Spanish Mackerel / **an expensive fish ; meen- fish** .

ku6gír-ús has the consonants - ka- Ra- [-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **kari meen/ Tilapia - an inexpensive fish**.

ku6gír-ús has the consonants - ka- Ra- -sa-and the original Tamil word is **Vanka Varasi meen – Bombay duck**.

ku6gír-ús has the consonants - ka- Ra- -sa-and the original Tamil word is **Sankaraa meen -Red snapper** .

ku6gír-ús has the consonants - ka- Ra- -sa-and the original Tamil word is **Sinki Eraal meen** [missing letter- la-]- **Lobster**

ku6gír-ús has the consonants - ka- Ra- -[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **Viraal meen** [missing letter- la-]- – **Butter fish** .

ku6gír-ús has the consonants - ka- Ra- -sa-and the original Tamil word is **Suravam -Shark** .

ku6gír-ús has the consonants - ka- Ra- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **aruvaa- sickle** .

ku6gír-ús has the consonants - ka- Ra -sa-and the original Tamil word is **surikai – knife**.

ku6gír-ús has the consonants - ka- Ra -sa-and the original Tamil word is **kai surikai -dagger** .

ku6gír-ús has the consonants - ka- Ra –[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kurukkai –dagger**.

ku6gír-ús has the consonants - ka- Ra – sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **kirisu – malay dagger**.

ku6gír-ús has the consonants - ka- Ra -sa-and the other interpretation of the word is **vasikaranam – sword**.

ku6gír-ús has the consonants - ka- Ra -sa-and the other interpretation of the word is **navir- sword**.

ku6gír-ús has the consonants - ka- Ra -sa-and the other interpretation of the word is **kara veeram -sword**.

ku6gír-ús has the consonants - ka- Ra –[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **aruvaa manai -kitchen knife**.

ku6gír-ús has the consonants - ka- Ra –[- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaar- length** .

ku6gír-ús has the consonants - ka- Ra –[-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **aaroakam – length** .

gír-zal: scalpel ('knife' + 'to shine').

gír-zal has the consonants -ka- Ra – [-sa -]-la- and the original Tamil word is **aruvai - iyal aram - surgical knife** ; aruvai- surgery ; iyal- branch of science; aram- knife .

gír-zal has the consonants -ka- Ra – [-sa -]-la- and the original Tamil word is **aruvaal- sickle** .

gír-zal has the consonants -ka- Ra – [-sa -]–la- and the original Tamil word is **karukku arivaal -sickle**.

gír-zal has the consonants -ka- Ra – [-sa -]–la- and the original Tamil word is **eer vaal -sickle**.

gír-zal has the consonants -ka- Ra – [-sa -]–la- and the original Tamil word is **pannai arivaal [missing letter- pa-] - sickle** .

gír-zal has the consonants -ka- Ra – [-sa -]–la- and the original Tamil word is **kulir – sickle**.

gír-zal has the consonants -ka- Ra – [-sa-] –la- and the original Tamil word is **koor vaal - sharp sword** ; vaal- sword; koormai –sharp .

gír-zal has the consonants -ka- Ra – [-sa-] –la- and the original Tamil word is **koormaiyaana vael - sharp lance**; vael- lance .

gír-zal has the consonants -ka- Ra – sa--la- and the original Tamil word is **vaanil oli veesukira muzhu nila / manjal nila/ vellai nila - the shining white/ yellow full moon of the sky** ; vaan- sky; oli veesu- to shine with bright light ; muzhu- full; nila- moon; manjal- yellow; vellai- white.

gír-zal has the consonants -ka- Ra – [-sa-] --la- and the original Tamil word is **oliruka -shine**.

gír-zal has the consonants -ka- Ra – [-sa-] --la- and the original Tamil word is **miliruka – shine**.

gír-zal has the consonants -ka- Ra – [-sa-] --la- and the original Tamil word is **pala palakkira [missing letter- pa-]- shining** .

gír-zal has the consonants -ka- Ra –sa---la- and the other interpretation of the word is **pirakaasam[Skt] ulla [missing letter- pa-]- shining / bright** .

gír-zal has the consonants -ka- Ra – [-sa-] --la- and the original Tamil word is **pirankkal [missing letter- pa-]- shining / bright** .

gír-zal has the consonants -ka- Ra – [-sa-] --la- and the original Tamil word is **oli peruka** [missing letter- pa-]- - **sparkle**.

gír-zal has the consonants -ka- Ra – sa---la- and the original Tamil word is **oli veesukira** -**shining**.

gír-zal has the consonants -ka- Ra – sa--la- and the other interpretation of the word is **joli jolikkira** -**shining**.

gír-zal has the consonants -ka- Ra – [-sa-] ---la- and the original Tamil word is **karai illa**- **spot less**.

gìri...díb: to take a path, be on one's way ('**path**' + '**to traverse, pass along**').

gìri...díb has the consonants - ka- Ra- the -pa -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **uorukku payanam poakindra paathai-yaei kandu ariya vaendum- to find out the path to reach the village** ; uor- village; payanam- travel; poaka- to go ; *paathai- path* ; kandu ariya- to find .

gìri-kúr...díb: to take an unfamiliar path ('**path**' + '**strange**' + '**to traverse**').

gìri-kúr...díb has the consonants - ka- Ra - ka -Ra pa- –and the original Tamil word is **ethu varai yevarum ariyaatha puthiya thoru paathai- yir uorukku payanam poaka vaendum- to take a new path to reach the village** ; ethu varai – so far ; ariyaatha - un known; puthiya- new ; *paathai- path* ; uor- village; payanam- travel.

gìri KU-bi-šè...gál: to be subjected ('**foot**' + '**at their place**' + '**to be located**').

girikubisegal has the consonants – ka- Ra - ka –[-pa-] –[-sa-]- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **avarkaludaiya vaalvidatthil** [missing letter- **the** -]-**at their**

living place ; *vaazhu* –live; idam- place ; *vaazhum idam*- living place ; *avar- kal* – they .

girikubisegal has the consonants – ka- Ra - ka --pa--[sa]- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is *eru kaar puran-k-kalilum* -at the side of two legs; *eru* -2; *kaar*- leg ; *puram*- side .

girikubisegal has the consonants – ka- Ra - ka –[-pa-] –[-sa]- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is *kaar kai-kalil* – on the legs and hands ; *kaar*- legs; *kai*- arm/ hand .

giri...gar: to step forward; to trample (with -ni-) ('foot' + 'to place, set down').

giri...gar has the consonants - ka- Ra- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is *adi eduththu nadanthu munnaeri vara vaendum* [missing letter- the -]- to step forward; *adi*- step ; *adi* –foot ; *edukka*- take ; *nadukka*- walk ; *munnaeru*- to go forward/ progress .

giri...gar has the consonants - ka- Ra- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is *kaar adi idari thadumaaruka* [missing letter- the -]- to trample ; *kaar*- leg; *adi* – foot ; *idara*- slip off ; *thadumaaruka*- to trample .

giri-ṣè...gar: to place something under the authority of someone ('foot' + terminative + 'to place, set down').

girisegar has the consonants -ka- Ra -[-sa-] - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is *athikaaram konda oruvar-idam / urimai konda oruvar- idam / kedi udaiya oruvar- idam ; koduththu viduthar* [missing letter- the -]- give to the person who has the authority ; *athikaaram*- power; *urimai*- rights ; *kedi* –power ; *konda*- has ; *oruvar*- one person ; *kodukka*- give .

girisegar has the consonants -ka- Ra -[-sa-] - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is *kaar -adiyir vaikka* –to keep under one's foot ; *kaar*- leg ; *adi*- under/ foot ; *vaikka*- keep/ place .

giri-gub(-ba): step; footstool, pedestal ('foot' + 'to stand').

giri...gub has the consonants -ka -Ra -ka- [- pa-] and the original Tamil word is **nirkka- to stand** .

giri-gub(-ba) has the consonants - ka -Ra- ka -[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naeraaka nirkka – to stand straight** ; nirkka- to stand ; naeraaka- straight .

giri-gub(-ba) has the consonants - ka -Ra- ka -[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaar manai-k-kattu** [missing letter –the -]- **foot stool**; kaar- leg .

giri-gub(-ba) has the consonants - ka -Ra- ka -[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **veettu vaayir padi-k-kattu** [missing letter –the -]- **door step** ; veedu – house ; vaayir –entrance ; padi kattu –step .

giri-gub(-ba) has the consonants - ka -Ra- ka -[- pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **vikkiramam - stepping**.

giri-gub(-ba) has the consonants - ka -Ra- ka -[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **othunkuthar** [missing letter –the -]- **–step aside**.

giri-gub(-ba) has the consonants - ka -Ra- ka -[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaar eduththu vaiththar / kaar eduththu nadanthiduthar** [missing letter –the -]- **-to take a step**; kaar/ kaal - leg; edukka- take ; nadanthidu –walk .

giri-gub(-ba) has the consonants - ka -Ra- ka -[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaar idaruka** [missing letter –the -]- **-slip/ tripping** ; **idara- trip** .

giri-gub(-ba) has the consonants - ka -Ra- ka -[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **yaeri mithikka** [missing letter –the -]- **- to step on**; mithikka- to stamp down; yaeru –climb .

giri...gub: to step on ('foot' + 'to stand').

girigub has the consonants- ka- Ra- ka -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kaar kondu mithikka** [missing letter –**the** -]- – **to step on**; kaar- leg ; mithikka- to stamp down .

girigub has the consonants- ka- Ra- ka -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nirkka- to stand**.

gir-lam: fruit-cake ('way, path' + 'abundance').

gir-lam has the consonants – ka- Ra- la -ma – and the original Tamil word is **yaeraalamaaka- abundance**.

gir-lam has the consonants – ka- Ra- la -ma – and the original Tamil word is **perukkam ulla-**[missing letter –**pa-**] – **abundance**.

gir-lam has the consonants – ka- Ra- la -ma – and the original Tamil word is **perum vellamai** [missing letter –**pa-**] – **abundance**.

gir-lam has the consonants – ka- Ra- la -ma – and the original Tamil word is **pala vakai kanikaalaal aakkiya paniyaarm** [missing letter –**pa-**] – **fruit cake** ; pala- many / poly ; vakai –kind ; kani –fruit ; kanikal- fruits ; aaku –cook / make ; paniyaaram- a cake .

gir-lam has the consonants – ka- Ra- la -ma – and the interpretation of the word is **maarkka vazhi – way**.

gir-pad-rá[DU]: bone(s) ('foot' + 'to break off a piece' + nominative).

gir-pad-rá[DU] has the consonants - ka- Ra -pa- the - Ra -the –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **eranthu poana manitharudaiya anpu koodu- the skeleton of the dead person** ; eranthavar- dead person ; manithar- man; **enpu-bone**; manitha enpu koodu- human skeleton .

gìr-pad-rá[DU] has the consonants - ka- Ra -pa- the - Ra -the –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **sukku nooraaka siru siru thundaaka udaiththida vaendum** [missing letter- sa-]- - **to break in to many small pieces** ; nooru- 100; siru- small; thundu- bit ; udaikka- break .

gìr-pad-rá[DU] has the consonants - ka- Ra -pa- the - Ra -the –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **oruvarudaiya kaar paatham /kaar adi – the foot of a person**; oruvar- a person ; kaar- leg; **patham –foot; adi – foot** .

gìri...ra: to stumble ('foot' + 'to strike, stir').

gìri...ra has the consonants- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kaar- feet**.

gìri...ra has the consonants- ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **ankiri -foot**.

gìri...ra has the consonants- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kaar idara- / kaar thadumaara** [missing letter- the-] - **to stumble** ; kaar- leg; thadumaara- to stumble .

gìri...ra has the consonants- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kaar thadukka** [missing letter- the-] - **to stumble** .

gìri...ra has the consonants- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kinduthar** [missing letter- the-] - **to stir /to whip** .

gìri...ra has the consonants- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thaakkuthar** [missing letter- the-]-**strike** .

gìri...ra has the consonants- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **arravuka-strike**.

gìri...ra has the consonants- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **erukku - strike**.

**giri-saga¹¹[KIN]...dug⁴/du¹¹/e: to trample; to stamp out ('foot' + 'to harvest'(?)
+ 'to effect').**

giri-saga[KIN]...dug⁴/du/e has the consonants - ka- Ra -[-sa-] - ka -an- the- ka -
the -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **thakkaththai uruvaakka
vaendum - to make an effect ; thakkam- effect ; uruvaakku- to make .**

giri-saga[KIN]...dug⁴/du/e has the consonants - ka- Ra -[-sa-] - ka -an- the- ka -
the -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **tharaiyir -ittu kaar kondu
nandraaka mithikka vaendum – to stamp over; tharai- floor; itu- put ; kaar- leg;
mithikka- to crush/stamp .**

giri-saga[KIN]...dug⁴/du/e has the consonants - ka- Ra --sa-- ka -an- the- ka -the
-and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **muttriya ner kathirai /
koathumai / aruvadai seithida vaendum -to harvest the matured paddy / wheat
crops ; muttriyathu – matured ; ner kathir- paddy ; koathumai- wheat ; aruvadai –
seithiduka -to harvest .**

gir-sè-ga: menial(s), domestic(s) ('foot' + 'to apply, do').

girsega has the consonants- ka -Ra -[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is
kinakar - menials .

girsega has the consonants- ka -Ra -[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is
**veettir-k-kuriya [missing letter –the -] - domestic /pertaining to house ;veedu-
house .**

girsega has the consonants- ka -Ra -[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is
**thaai naattir-k-kuriya [missing letter –the -] - pertaining to mother land
/domestic ; thaai- mother; naadu –land .**

girsega has the consonants- ka -Ra -[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is
uruvaakku – make / create .

girsega has the consonants- ka -Ra -[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is
vinai purika [missing letter- pa-] –act ; kaariyam seika; vinai –action ; purika- do .

girsega has the consonants- ka -Ra -[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **erandu kaar** [missing letter -**the** -] - **two legs** ; erandu -two; kaar- legs .

girsega has the consonants- ka -Ra -[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **keer pakkam** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **bottom side**; keezh- under/ down; pakkam- side .

girsega has the consonants- ka -Ra -[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **karuththu uondruka** [missing letter- **the--**] - **to apply one's mind**.

girsega has the consonants- ka -Ra -[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **arukae vaikka-** **apply**.

giri...sig18[KIN]: (cf., g̃iri-saga11...dug4).

g̃ir-šúhub: hoof ('foot' + 'boot').

g̃ir-šúhub has the consonants - ka -Ra- [-sa-] - ka- pa -and the original Tamil word is **kaar kulampu** [missing letter- **la**-]-- **hoof**; kaar- leg .

giri...ús: **to follow on foot**; to set one's foot on (**'foot' + 'to follow; to join'**).

girus has the consonants- ka -Ra -[- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **kaar - feet** ; eru **kaar -two legs** ; eru -two; kaar- leg .

girus has the consonants- ka -Ra -[- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **kaar adi yaei thodaruka** [missing letter- **the**-]-- **to follow one's feet** ; adi -foot; thodaruka- follow/ continue .

girus has the consonants- ka -Ra -[- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **adi otruka / adi otri nadakka** [missing letter- **the**-] - **follow** ; adi- foot; nadakka- walk .

girus has the consonants- ka -Ra –[- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **yaetru kondu nadakka-** [missing letter- **the-**]- **to follow** ; yaerkka- accept .

girus has the consonants- ka -Ra –[- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **maruvu / maruvakai-** **following**.

girus has the consonants- ka -Ra –[- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **mariyavar** **-follower**.

girus has the consonants- ka -Ra – sa - -and the original Tamil word is **saarthavan** [missing letter- **the-**]-**---follower**.

girus has the consonants- ka -Ra – sa - -and the other interpretation of the word is **pari vaaran** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **follower**.

girus has the consonants- ka -Ra – sa - -and the other interpretation of the word is **anusarikka** **-to follow**.

girus has the consonants- ka -Ra – sa - -and the original Tamil word is **saerkka /saervu** - **to join/ joining** .

girus has the consonants- ka -Ra – [-sa -] - -and the original Tamil word is **punaruka-**[missing letter- **pa-**] - **to join** .

girus has the consonants- ka -Ra – [-sa -] - -and the original Tamil word is **urukai-** **joining**.

giri...zé-er: to **lose one's footing, slip, slide** ('feet' + 'to remove'; cf., ki-ma-an-zé-er).

giri...zé-er has the consonants - ka- Ra -sa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaar sarukka-** **tripping** .

giri...zé-er has the consonants - ka- Ra -[-sa -] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaar adi idara** [missing letter- **the-**]- **to lose one's footing** ; ; kaar- leg; **adi-foot**; idara- slip off.

giri...zé-er has the consonants - ka- Ra -[-sa -] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kai thavaruthar** [missing letter- **the-**]—**to slip or fall out of one's hands** ; kai-hand .

giri...zé-er has the consonants - ka- Ra -[-sa -] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaar vaankuthar** [missing letter- **the-**]—**tripping** ; kaar- legs .

giri...zé-er has the consonants - ka- Ra -sa --Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thavaru seithiduthar** [missing letter- **the-**]— **to commit a mistake** ; thavaru-mistake ; seithidu –do .

giri...zé-er has the consonants - ka- Ra -sa --Ra- and the original Tamil word is **narukku** - a slip.

giri...zé-er has the consonants - ka- Ra -[-sa -] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yaethaenum ondrai neekki viduthar** [missing letter- **the-**]—**to remove something** ; ondru- one ; neekkuka- remove .

gir5-gir5 ku6: **a fish** (reduplicated '**to seek refuge**').

-gir5 ku6 has the consonants -- ka -Ra -ka –and the original Tamil word is **kuruvaa-** a sea fish .

-gir5 ku6 has the consonants -- ka -Ra -ka –and the original Tamil word is **makarai** - a sea fish .

gir5 ku6 has the consonants -- ka -Ra -ka –and the original Tamil word is **thikku thaeduthar** [missing letter –**the -**] -**to seek refuge /asylum** .

gir5 ku6 has the consonants -- ka -Ra -ka –and the original Tamil word is **othu-k-kidam idam thaeduthar / erukka idam thaeduthar** [missing letter –**the -**] - **to seek refuge/ shelter** ; othukkidam- safe place/ hiding place ; thaedu- search.

gir5 ku6 has the consonants -- ka -Ra -ka –and the original Tamil word is **aavaranam vaenum** –**need of shelter**.

gir5-ra: courier ('to run, trot' + nominative)

gir5-ra has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thoothuvar / kaditham/ kaththu kondu varukiravar** [missing letter –the -] - **messenger / one who brings letter** ; kaditham- letter; kondu varaka- bring ; thoothuvar- ambassador .

gir5-ra has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oaadukiravar**[missing letter –the -] - **one who runs**; oaadu –run .

gir5-ra has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vanna maathiru** [missing letter –the -] –**female messenger**.

gir5-ra has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kathai konaruvoar** [missing letter –the -]- **bringer of message** ; kathai- message ; *koanaru –bring* .

gir5-ra has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thirumukam / erkkaathu konaruvoar –bringer of letter** ; thiru mukam- letter / message .

gir5-ra has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **viraika-hurry** .

gir5-ra has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaekar/ viraikiravar - courier** ; **vaekam –speed** .

gir5-ra has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **anjarkkaaran** [missing letter- sa-] - **post man / messenger** .

gir5-ra has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **sanjaarikan** [missing letter- sa-] - **messenger** .

gir5-ra has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaasika kaarakan** [missing letter- sa-] –**messenger**; vaasakam kooruvoar- *vaasakam- message* ; kooru –say .

gir5-ra has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vinai uraippoar / kooru-voar** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**messenger** ; vinai- action; uraikka-tell ; kooru –say ; kuru voar- one who says .

gir5-ra has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kinkkaran-messenger** .

gir5-ra has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **arkkaar- messenger** .

gir5-ra has the consonants - ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **pira vaeskan** [missing letters- **pa-** and **sa-**] - **messenger** .



giskim-ti: recognized ('signal' + 'to stay alive').

giskim-ti has the consonants - ka- sa –ka- ma - the –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **moochchu kaaththai** [suvaasam] [Skt] **vida vaendum - to breath** ; moochchu- breath; kaaththu- air /wind .

giskim-ti has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] –ka- ma - the –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **vaazhnthu katta vaendum** [missing letter- zha-] **-to live** ; vaazhnthidu –to live .

giskim-ti has the consonants - ka- sa –ka- ma - the –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kai asaiththu / kan simitti jaadai / saiaki kaatta vaendum- to give signal by hand or eye**; kai- hand; kan- eye ; saadai kattuka- to give signal .

giskim...tuku: to get recognition ('signal' + 'to get').

giskim...tuku has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- ka -ma –the- ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kandu kondida vaendum – to recognise** .

giskim...tuku has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- ka -ma –the- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **ankeekaaram [Skt] thanthida vaendum** [missing letter- Ra-] – **to give recognition.**

giskim...tuku has the consonants - ka –sa-ka -ma –the- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **kan asaikka / kan adikka / kan simitta/ kan- jaadai kaatta vaendum / kai kaatta /asaikka vaendum –to give signal** ; kann- eye; **asaikka- shake**; jaadai- signal .

giskim...tuku has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -ka -ma –the- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is koduththathai **vaanki kondida vaendum-to get** what is given; *vaankiduka –to get* .

giskim-zi an-na: good omen from heaven ('signal' + 'good, firm' + 'heaven' + genitive).

giskim-zi an-na has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- ka –ma- [-sa-]- an- and the original Tamil word is **vinnakam – heaven** .

giskim-zi an-na has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- ka –ma- [-sa-]- an- and the original Tamil word is **vaan ulakam /vin ulakam** [missing letter- la-] –**heaven** .

giskim-zi an-na has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- ka –ma- [-sa-]- an- and the original Tamil word is **nanmai mikka -good / useful** .

giskim-zi an-na has the consonants- ka –sa- ka –ma- [-sa-]- an- and the original Tamil word is **nanmai mikka – vinnaka - sakunam / samikkai / saikkinai / saikai / munnam / asanniyam / soosakam / savanam - good omen /signal from heaven** .

omen [E] has the consonants – ma- an -and the original Tamil word is – **munnam -omen** .

giskim-zi an-na has the consonants- ka –[--sa--] ka –ma- [-sa-]- an- and the original Tamil word is **thinniyam mikka** [missing letter- the -] - **firm** .

gissu...lal: to cover with a shadow ('shadow' + 'to extend, reach').

gissu...lal has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is **nizhal - kauva – spreading of shadow** ; nizhal- shadow .

gissu...lal has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is **neelammaakku- to lengthen** ; neelam- length ;aakku- make .

gissu...lal has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is **akalamaakku –to widen** ; akalam- width .

gissu...lal has the consonants - ka –sa- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **visaalamaakku –to broaden** ; visaalam- broad .

gišgiš: plow ('the' tool, par **excellence**).

gisgis has the consonants- ka -[-sa-] – ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ilaan-k-kali** [missing letter- la-] – **plough** .

gisgis has the consonants- ka -[-sa-] – ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **valai kaal ilaankkali** [missing letter- la-] - **bent leg plough** .

gisgis has the consonants- ka -[-sa-] – ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vel uzhavu**[missing letter- la-] - **dry ploughing**.

gisgis has the consonants- ka –sa-- ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kokkai saal** [missing letter- la-] - **a blank / balk in ploughing** .

gisgis has the consonants- ka -[-sa-] – ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maenmai mikka** [missing letter- la-] - **excellent** .

gisgis has the consonants- ka –sa- ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maatchchimai mikka** [missing letter- the -] - **excellent** .

gisgis has the consonants- ka –sa- ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sokkam- excellence**

gisgis has the consonants- ka –sa- ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **semmai mikka - excellence**

gisgis has the consonants- ka -[-sa-] – ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **iyakkam - - excellence**.

gisgis has the consonants- ka -[-sa-] – ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **minukkam –excellent** .

gisgis has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] – ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mikkavan** -excellent person.

gisgis has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] – ka- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **aakanikam- hoe** .

gisgis has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] – ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kooni kayam** -sickle.

giš-ab-ba(-k): a type of thorn tree; a **wood used to make boats and** sickle hafts ('wood' + 'sea' + genitive).

giš-ab-ba(-k) has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] - pa -ka -and the original Tamil word is **padaku katta uthavum kattai** [missing letter –the-] -**wood used for building a boat** ; padaku – boat; kattuka- to build ; *kattai* –*wood* .

GIŠ-BAD: in the Akkad period, **a length measure** equal to 1 **cubit**, 1 kùš.

gisbad has the consonants –ka- sa- [-pa-] -the -and the interpretation of the word is **kesa kanakkeedu** - **2 cubits**.

gisbad has the consonants –ka- [-sa-]- [-pa--]-the -and the original Tamil word is **neetta kanakkeedu – length measurement** ; neettam- length ; kanakkeedu – measurement .

gisbad has the consonants –ka- [-sa-]- -pa--the -and the interpretation of the word is **cubit**.

gisbad has the consonants –ka- [-sa-]- [-pa--]-the -and the original Tamil word is **muzhan-k-kai kana-k-keedu** [missing letter –zha-] – **cubit**.

giš-bad: **a basket with a wooden handle**; **threshing sledge**.

giš-bad has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **kattai pai - a bag with wooden handles** ; kattai- wood; pai- bag.

giš-bad has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **kai pidi konda poo-k-koodai- flower basket with handle** ; kai pidi- handle; poo- flower; **koodai- basket** .

giš-búru: net, trap ('tool' + 'to spread out' + nominative with vowel harmony).

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paravu – spread**.

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –[- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **virikka- spread** ; **paravai siraki virikka** ; paravai –bird; siraku- wing; virikka- spread .

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]-- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **parappuka – spread out** .

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]-- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **virivaakkam seika- to spread out / to expand** ; virivaakam- expansion ; seika- do .

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pori vaiththu pidikka vaendum- to catch by trapping** ; pori- trap ; **pidikka- catch** .

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –sa— pa-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **surukku pori - a trap/ noose** .

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –sa—[- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **surukku kanni – noose**.

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] —[- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kanni pori – trap** .

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] —[- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **valai pori [missing letter- la-] – net /trap** .

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –sa—[- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **surukku kayeiru – noose for hanging**; kayeiru –rope .

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –sa— pa- - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paasa- k-kayiru – Yama’s noose** .

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –sa—[- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nanju kayiru - umbilical cord – the noose [around the neck of the baby]** ; nanju-poison; kayeiru –rope .

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –sa—[- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uruvu surukku – noose**.

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] — pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pori vaikka -to set up a trap** ; pori- trap; vaikka- keep .

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] — [-pa-] -- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kokkarai – net** .

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] — [-pa-] -- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaakuram / vaakurai – net /noose** .

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] – [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karuvi -tool**.

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] –pa- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **upa karanam [Skt] - tool**.

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –sa– [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **achchu uru vakai – tool**.

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –sa– [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karuvi seikiravar -tooler** ; seikiravar- one who makes .

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] – [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aakka karuvi – authoring tool** ; karuvi –tool .

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] – [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karavai- goldsmith's tool.**

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] – [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karanai – mason's tool .**

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] – pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karuvi pai- instrument case.**

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] – pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pannai aruvaa - sickle / pruning knife ; veechchu aruvaa ; pannai- farm ;aruvaa- sickle .**

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] – [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aruvaa manai – kitchen knife ; manai- house .**

giš-búru has the consonants- ka –sa-- [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **surikai- knife.**

giš-dù-a: timber ('wood' + 'to build, erect' + nominative).

giš-dù-a has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **kattai -wood / timber .**

giš-dù-a has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **kaadu -woods / forest .**

giš-dù-a has the consonants - ka – sa- -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **kaastam -wood.**

giš-dù-a has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **panai vittam [missing letter- pa-]- palmyra timber.**

giš-dù-a has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **kaattu pakuthi [missing letter- pa-]- forest area ; kaadu- forest ; pakuthi- area / part .**

giš-dù-a has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **mara-k-kattai** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **wood /timber** ; maram- tree ; *kattai-* wood .

giš-dù-a has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **kattidam / veedu / koodu kattu / koattu / koadi -to build a building/ house / nest ; kattidam-** building ; *veedu-* house / *hut* ; koodu - nest .

giš-dù-a has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **kattamaippu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **the build** .

giš-dù-a has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **kattumaana paanku** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **the build**; *kattumaanam-* construction .

giš-dù-a has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **ezhupiduka** [missing letter- **zha -**]- **build**.

giš-dù-a has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **amaitthiduka – build**.

giš-dù-a has the consonants - ka – sa-the - and the original Tamil word is **senkuththaaka- upright / vertical** .

giš-dù-a has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **naduka / naattuka - erect**.

giš-dù-a has the consonants - ka – sa--the - and the original Tamil word is / **nimiththi vaikka / senkuththaaka vaikka - keep erect** ; *senkuththukaa-* upright; *vaikka-* keep .

giš-dù-a has the consonants - ka – sa--the - and the other interpretation of the word is **sathaapikka** [missing letter- **pa--**] **-erect**.

giš-dù-a has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **vimmithamaana- erect**.

giš-e11: key; door pin ('tool' + 'to exit').

giš-e11 has the consonants- ka -sa – and the interpretation of the word is **saavi- key ; visai .**

giš-e11 has the consonants- ka –[-sa -] – and the interpretation of the word is **key .**

giš-e11 has the consonants- ka –[-sa -] – and the interpretation of the word is **kathavu kondi [missing letter- the -] - door pin.**

giš-e11 has the consonants- ka –[-sa -] – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **yaeku - go .**

giš-e11 has the consonants- ka –[-sa -] – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **poai vaa/ poaka [missing letter- pa-]- go/ leave .**

-giš-en: irrealis suffix, 'unreality' form suffix ('tool' + 'enigmatic background').

giš-en has the consonants - ka – [-sa-]- an -and the original Tamil word is **poei yaanavai [missing letter- pa-]—unreality.**

giš-en has the consonants - ka – [-sa-]- an -and the original Tamil word is **maayamaanavai -unreal .**

giš-en has the consonants - ka --sa- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **upa yoakam inmai [missing letter- pa-]-- – uselessness.**

giš-en has the consonants - ka – [-sa-]- an -and the original Tamil word is **koan -uselessness**

giš-en has the consonants - ka – [-sa-]- an -and the original Tamil word is **veen – uselessness.**

giš-en has the consonants - ka --sa- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **misukkan –worthless person.**

giš-en has the consonants - ka --[-sa-]- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **aakanikam -hoe**.

giš-en has the consonants - ka – [-sa-]- an -and the original Tamil word is **kanichchi -axe**.

giš-en has the consonants - ka --[-sa-]- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **naviyam -axe**.

giš-en has the consonants - ka – [-sa-]- an -and the original Tamil word is **kooni kuyam -sickle**.

giš-gan...bala: to conclude a sale ('pestle' + 'to hand over').

giš-gan...bala has the consonants- ka –sa- ka –an- pa- la -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **nalla vilai paesi mudikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to conclude the sale for a good price** ; nalla- good; vilai- price.

giš-gan...bala has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - ka –an- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **vazhankida vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to give**; vazhankku- deliver/ give .

giš-gan...bala has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - ka –an- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **olakkai kondu maavu idikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to pound with the pestle** ; olakkai- pestle ; maavu –flour ; idikka- to pound .

giš-gána-ùr-ra: harrow ('tool' + 'field' + 'to drag over the ground').

giš-gána-ùr-ra has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - ka- an- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kaani karai - agricultural land/field** .

giš-gána-ùr-ra has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - ka- an- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kuppai vaarunn-k-karuvi** [missing letter **-pa-**] – **harrow**.

harrow [E] has the consonants -Ra - va- and the original Tamil word is **munna vaari – harrow**.

giš-gaz: cudgel ('tool' + 'to crush, vanquish').

giš-gaz has the consonants - ka- sa- ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nasukka- to crush** .

giš-gaz has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **norukku [missing letter- Ra-]- to crush** .

giš-gaz has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **murukku [missing letter- Ra-]- to crush** .

giš-gaz has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nerukku [missing letter- Ra-]- to crush** .

giš-gaz has the consonants - ka- sa- ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kasakku -crush** .

giš-gaz has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -- ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **amukku -crush** .

giš-gaz has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -- ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kanamaana kattai [missing letter- the -]- -cudgel; kanm- weight ; kattai- wood /stick** .

cudgel [E] has the consonants – -ka- the- [- sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is **kai thadiyaal adiththal / kundaan-thadiyaal adiththal – cudgel ; kai thadi- hand stick ; kai- hand; thadi –stick; kundu- stout ;adi- beat** .

giš-gaz has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -- ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kundu -k-kattai [missing letter- the -]- -cudgel** .

giš-gaz has the consonants - ka- sa- ka –[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **kattu vaan-k-kam – club** .

giš-gaz has the consonants - ka- sa- ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaakai sooduka-** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to win** .

giš-gaz has the consonants - ka- sa- ka –[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **vijaeikka / jeikka -to win**.

giš-gaz-mè: battle cudgel ('cudgel' + 'battle').

giš-gaz-mè has the consonants - ka –sa- ka- [-sa-] –ma- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **sandaikku uthavum kathai - aaytham** [missing letter- **the -**] - **club used in fighting** ; sandai –fight ; kathai / kattai – wooden stick /club; aayutham/ padai - weapon .

giš-gi: reed bank, thicket, cane brake ('tree' + 'reed').

giš-gi has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka -and the interpretation of the word is **kakanam – thicket** .

giš-gi has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka -and the interpretation of the word is **kaananam -grove**.

giš-gi has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka -and the interpretation of the word is **kaa vanam – grove**.

giš-gi has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka -and the interpretation of the word is **uva vanam - grove**.

giš-gi has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka -and the interpretation of the word is **vanikai – grove**.

giš-gi has the consonants - ka- sa-- ka -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **poon-k-ka** [missing letter- **pa -**] - **pleasure grove**.

giš-gi has the consonants - ka- sa-- ka -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **seeththai-k-kaadu** [missing letter- **the -**] – **thicket** .

giš-gi has the consonants - ka- sa-- ka -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **adukkam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **thick grove**.

giš-gi has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka -and the interpretation of the word is **anoakkam** –**tree** .

giš-gi has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] -- ka -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **oan-k-kal** [missing letter- **la** -] -**tree** .

giš-gi has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka -and the interpretation of the word is **makei rookam** [missing letter- **Ra**-] -**tree or plant , as growing on earth** .

giš-gi has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka -and the interpretation of the word is **virukkam** [missing letter- **Ra**-] -**tree** .

giš-gi has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **mara- k-kaavu** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **grove** .

giš-gi has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **moon-k-kil** [missing letter- **la**-] - - **bamboo** .

giš-gi has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **vai-k-kole** [missing letter- **la**-] - - **reed**.

giš-gi has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kai-k-kazhai** [missing letter- **la**-] - – **cane**.

giš-gi has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **koru-k-kai** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **reed**.

giš-gi has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **naakku** – **reed** .

giš-gi has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka -and the interpretation of the word is **ikku -kanthai** [missing letter- **the** -] – -**wild sugar cane** .

giš-gi has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka -and the interpretation of the word is **akkarram / ankaarikai** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **sugar cane** .

giš-gi has the consonants - ka- sa- ka -and the interpretation of the word is **koasa kaaram / karsa kaaram** [missing letter- Ra-] - **sugar cane**.

giš-gi has the consonants - ka- -sa-- ka -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **sen-k-karumpu** [missing letters - pa- and- Ra-] - **red sugar cane**.

giš-gi has the consonants - ka- -[- sa-] -- ka -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **venn karumpu** [missing letters - pa- and- Ra-] - **white sugar cane**.

giš-gi has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka -and the interpretation of the word is **ikku / ikkuvam** - **sugar cane**.

giš-gi4-gál, giš-ki-gál: **answering chorus** ('tool' + 'to answer' + 'to be').

giš-gi4-gál has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] – ka- la – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kuzhuvaaka vidai alikka** [missing letter- the -]- **to answer as a group** ; vidai –answer; kuzhu- group .

giš-gi4-gál has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] – ka- la – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **aayunthan-k-kal** [missing letter- the -]-**weapons** .

giš-gíd-da: **long wood; punting pole; javelin, spear** ('wood' + 'long' + nominative).

giš-gíd-da has the consonants - ka- sa- ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **neenda kattai- long stick**; neenda- long; kattai- wood .

giš-gíd-da has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] - ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **padaku thuduppu kattai** [missing letter- pa-]- **punting pole** ; padaku- boat; thuduppu- oar; kattai- stick.

giš-gíd-da has the consonants - ka- sa- ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **nanju thadaviya mukanai ulla vael -aayutham- /eetti** [missing letter- la-]- - **a**

lance /spear applied with poison ; nanju –poison ; thadavu –apply; vael- lance; aayutham- weapon; eetti- spear .

giš-gíg: a date palm ('tree' + 'black, dark').

giš-gíg has the consonants -ka- sa - ka - and the original Tamil word is echcham- k- kaai/ kani – date fruit ; echcham- date ; kani –fruit.

giš-gíg has the consonants -ka-[- sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is aanoakkam –tree.

giš-gíg has the consonants -ka-[- sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is thunankku [missing letter –the -] -darkness .

giš-gíg has the consonants -ka-[- sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is kaar vannam [missing letter –Ra -] -black color; kaar- black; vannam- color .

giš-gú-ba: a piece of tableware ('tool' + 'chick pea, bean' + 'to give').

giš-gú-ba has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - ka –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is kodukka vaendum [missing letter- the -]- -to give .

giš-gú-ba has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - ka –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is vennai kinnam- butter cup ; vennai- ghee; kinnma- cup .

giš-gú-ba has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - ka –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is thanni - kudukai [missing letter- the -]- - water cup ; thanni- water; kudukai- cup .

giš-gú-ba has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - ka –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is kannaadi kudukai [missing letter- the -]- - glass cup; kannaadi- glass .

giš-gú-ba has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - ka – pa - and the original Tamil word is kuzhampu kinnam [missing letter- zha-]- sauce cup; kuzhampu –sauce .

giš-gú-ba has the consonants - ka – sa-- ka – pa - and the original Tamil word is **kai kazhuvu- m sompu** [missing letter- zha-]-**finger bowl** ; kai- hand ; kazhuvu – wash ; sompu- a vessel .

giš-gú-ba has the consonants - ka – [-sa-]-- ka – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **uoorukaai kinnam**[missing letter-Ra-]-- **pickle cup**; **uooru-kaai –pickle** ; kaai- vegetable .

giš-gú-ba has the consonants - ka – [-sa-]-- ka – [-pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kooni kayam –sickle**.

giš-gú-ba has the consonants - ka – [-sa-]-- ka – [-pa -] - and the interpretation of the word is **aakanikam- hoe** .

giš-gù-di: a **loud musical instrument** ('tool' + 'to **make a noise or sound**').

giš-gù-di has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - ka -the – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **mana naalil manamakan/ manamaklin kazhuththil thaali kattum vaelaiyil ketti maela kotti / oasai olikka seithiduthal vaendum** [missing letter- la /zha -] – **to beat the drum on the day of marriage** ; mana naal- marriage day ; ketti maelam- a drum ; kottu- beat; kazhuththu- neck; thaali- sacred thread of marriage ; kattu –tie ; oasai- sound ; olikka seithiduka - to make sound .

giš-gù-di has the consonants - ka –sa-- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **kaththi osai iduka / saththamaaka kaththuka – make sound by shouting** ;

giš-gù-di has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]-- ka -the – and the original **kaththu – shout** ; oasai- sound; saththam- sound . Tamil word is **koattu vaaththiyam – stringed instrument**.

giš-gù-di has the consonants - ka –sa-- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **anju muka vaaththiyam –five faced percussion instrument** ; anju -5 ; mukam- face; vaaththiyam- musical instrument .

giš-gù-di has the consonants - ka –sa-- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **kendai kaal salankkai /sathankkai** – [missing letter- **la-**] –**anklet** .

giš-gù-di has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]-- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **udukkai** - **a percussion instrument**.

giš-gù-di has the consonants - ka –sa-- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **uoothu sankku** – **blowing conch**; uoothu- blow .

giš-gù-di has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]-- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **kidu kitti** –**a percussion instrument**.

giš-gù-di has the consonants - ka –sa-- ka -the – and the other interpretation of the word is **Jimidikka** - **a stringed instrument** .

giš-gù-di has the consonants - ka –sa-- ka -the – and the other interpretation of the word is **thakkusthaayee** – **percussion instrument**.

giš...gar: to assign ('tool' + 'to deliver').

giš...gar has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **othukkuthar vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to allot**.

giš...gar has the consonants - ka- -sa--ka –Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **sendru koduththar vaendum/ konu saerthtida vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to deliver** ; sendridu -go ; kodu –give .

giš...gar has the consonants - ka- -[-sa-] --ka –Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **koormaiyaana aruvaa** – **sharp sickle**; koormai- sharp .

giš...gar has the consonants - ka- -[-sa-] --ka –Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **maram vettum kodaari** [missing letter- **the -**]- **axe** ; maram- wood /tree ; **vettu** –**cut** ; kodaari –axe.

giš-giš-lá: battle ('tools' + 'to raise'; cf., ki-giš-giš-lá).

giš-giš-lá has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - ka –[- sa-] -la – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kala ayunthan-k-kal** [missing letter- **the -**] – **field weapons** ; kalam- field ; aayutham- weapon .

giš-giš-lá has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - ka –[- sa-] -la – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kai kalaththal** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to clash/ scuffle** ; kai- hand; kalakka- to mix .

giš-giš-lá has the consonants - ka –sa-- ka –[- sa-] -la – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **is kalakam seithal / vilaviththal** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to a start a clash/ mutiny** ; kalakam- clash ; seithidu –do .

giš-giš-lá has the consonants - ka –sa-- ka – sa--la – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **vaanin uchcheikku yazhuthal** [missing letter- **the -**]-to **raise up to the sky** ; vaan- sky; uchchi- top ; yazhuka- to raise .

giš-HAR: dredging (?) work in the canal ('tool' + 'obligation' ?).

giš-HAR has the consonants ka –[-sa-]- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is kinatrai / yaeri yaei / kan maai -yei / vaaikaar **thoor vara vaendum** [missing letter- **the-**] - **dredging** of the well/ lake/ reservoir / canal ; kinaru –well ; yaeri- lake ; kan maai- small water reservoir ; vaai kaar- canal; thoandi thuruva vaendum – dredging.

giš-HAR has the consonants ka –[-sa-]- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kathir aruvaa / vettu aruvaa** [missing letter- **the-**] - **sickle** .

giš-HAR has the consonants ka –sa- ka -Ra - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kadamai unarchchi** [missing letter- **the-**] - – **duty sense** ; kadamai- duty ; unarchchi- feel .

giš-hé: firmament, sky ('tool' + 'abundant').

giš-hé has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vinnakam/ vaanakam – sky / heaven .**

giš-hé has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **ennikkai mikka - more in number ; ennikkai- number/ count; mikka- excess .**

giš-hum: bench on a wagon ('wood' + 'to bruise').

gishum has the consonants -ka- [-sa -]-ma - and the original Tamil word is **kaayam –wound.**

gishum has the consonants -ka- sa -ma - and the original Tamil word is **vandi sattam / vandi visi /maedai / kunthum idam [missing letter- the -] – wagon bench ; vandi- wagon ; maedai- stage/ bench .**

gishum has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -ma - and the original Tamil word is **kakanam / kaanakam /kaananam / kavanam – wood.**

gishum has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -ma - and the original Tamil word is **vaanakam –red wood.**

gishum has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **vanam –wood.**

giš-hur: plan, drawing ('tool' + 'to draw, sketch').

gishur has the consonants -ka -[-sa -]-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kaiyaar - varaika- to draw.**

gishur has the consonants -ka -[-sa -]-Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **raeki –k-ka- draw.**

gishur has the consonants -ka -[-sa -]-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kurikka- draw as line/ make a mark .**

gishur has the consonants -ka -[-sa -]-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kavaruka- to draw [attract] .**

gishur has the consonants -ka -sa- -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **neerai urinjuka –to draw[water] .**

gishur has the consonants -ka -[-sa -]-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **uruvuka- to draw [out the sword] .**

gishur has the consonants -ka -[-sa -]-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **varaivu -drawing.**

gishur has the consonants -ka -[-sa -]-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **uru varai –sketch .**

gishur has the consonants -ka -[-sa -]-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **mun varai – sketch .**

gishur has the consonants -ka -[-sa -]-Ra – and the original Tamil word **varaivu thittam [missing letter- the -] – plan .**

gishur has the consonants -ka -[-sa -]-Ra – and the original Tamil word **karuvi – tool.**

gishur has the consonants -ka -[-sa -]-Ra – and the original Tamil word **Kai karuvi – hand tool.**

gishur has the consonants -ka -[-sa -]-Ra – and the original Tamil word **karavai -gold smith's tool.**

gishur has the consonants -ka -sa -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **saruvi – tool .**

gishur has the consonants -ka -[-sa -]-Ra – and the original Tamil word **aruvaa- sickle.**

gishur has the consonants -ka -[-sa -]-Ra – and the original Tamil word **karukkaruvaa- sickle .**

gishur has the consonants -ka -[-sa -]-Ra – and the original Tamil word **aruva**
manai -kitchen knife

gishur has the consonants -ka -sa -Ra – and the original Tamil word **surikai** -
knife.

gishur has the consonants -ka -[-sa -]-Ra – and the original Tamil word **mun**
vaari -spade.

giš...hur: to draw; to make plans ('tool' + 'to draw').

giš...hur has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word
is **varaika- to draw** .

giš...hur has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is
varaivu- plan.

giš...hur has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is
uruvakku – draw /create .

giš...hur has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word
is **kurikka- to draw as line ; to mark** .

giš...hur has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word
is **vari keeruka- to draw as line; vari- line ; keeru- write** .

giš...hur has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word
is **varikka- to draw**.

giš...hur has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] - ka -Ra -and the other interpretation
of the word is **eraki -k- ka – to draw**.

giš...hur has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word
is **uruvukai - draw**.

giš...hur has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word
is **kavarchchi -draw**.

giš...hur has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **koormaiyaana aruvaa -sharp sickle** ; koormai -sharp; aruvaa- sickle .

giš...hur has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thunai -k-karuvi** [missing letter -the -] -**tool** ; karuvi- tool .

giš...hur has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karuvi -tool** .

giš...hur has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kai karuvi – hand tools** ; kai- hand ; karuvi- tool .

giš-i: (cf., še-giš-i).

giš-KÁ: (cf., ákan).

giš-kad5: stepladder ('tool' + 'to tie, bind together').

giš-kad5 has the consonants - ka-[- sa-] - ka – the- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kadavai – ladder**.

giš-kad5 has the consonants - ka-[- sa-] - ka – the- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **veettu maadi padi-k-kattu** [missing letter- pa-]- **steps to the upper floor** ; maadi- upper floor; *padi –step*; veedu- house .

giš-kad5 has the consonants - ka-[- sa-] - ka – the- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **yaeni padi-k-kattu** [missing letter- pa-]- **step ladder** ; yaeni –ladder .

giš-kad5 has the consonants - ka-[- sa-] - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **vettu kaththi- knife** .

giš-kad5 has the consonants - ka-[- sa-] - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **katta vaendum –to tie**; mudichchu ittu katta vaendum .

giš-kad5 has the consonants - ka-[- sa-] - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **inaikka vaendum –to join ; inaikka- to join .**

giš-kad5 has the consonants - ka-[- sa-] - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **kootti mudikka vaendum -to tie .**

giš-kad5 has the consonants - ka-[- sa-] - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **thodukka vaendum -tie.**

giš-kad5 has the consonants - ka-- sa- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **saeththu kattuka –tie together ; kattu –tie ; saeththidu- to join .**

giš-kad5 has the consonants - ka-[- sa-] - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **thunai-k-karuvi [missing letter- Ra-]- tool; karuvi- tool .**

giš-kad5 has the consonants - ka-[- sa-] - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **madakadi - device.**

giš-kad5 has the consonants - ka-[- sa-] - ka – the- and the interpretation of the word is **ukkthi -device.**



giš-kar2/3: task (cf., éš-kàr).

giš-kar2/3 has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is oruvar aatra /seithida vaendiya kadamai [missing letter- the -]- **the duty to be done by some one** ; oruvar- one person ; kadamai- duty .

giš...lal/lá: to be silent ('tool' + 'to hang up').

giš...lal/lá has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] -la –and the original Tamil word is oaasai illaathu **amaithi kaathtiduthal vaendum** [missing letter- the -] – **to keep silence** ; amaithi- silence; oaasai- noise ; illai- nill .

giš...lal/lá has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] -la –and the original Tamil word is **kalai koththu** [missing letter- the -]- **weed cutter** .

giš...lal/lá has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] -la –and the original Tamil word is **thonkalil vaikka** [missing letter- the -]-**to hang up** ; *thonka vaendum -to hang* .

gis...lal/lá has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] -la –and the original Tamil word is **vael- lance; vaal- sword** .

gis...lal/lá has the consonants -ka –sa--la –and the original Tamil word is **sikkalaana - problem** ; aazhamaaka– with depth ; vilakkammaaka- elaborately . .

gis...lal/lá has the consonants -ka –sa--la –and the original Tamil word is **seyal izhakka- loss of function** ; seyal- function; izhakka- loss.

gis...lal/lá has the consonants -ka –sa--la –and the original Tamil word is **achchamum kavalaiyim kollum mana nilai / manam / kunam – neurotic nature** ; manam- mind; kunam- nature; achcham- fear; kavalai- worry .

giš...lal/lá has the consonants -ka -sa--la –and the other interpretation of the word is **sickle** .

giš-kíg-ti: craftsmen ('work tool' + 'side').

giš-kíg-ti has the consonants - ka- sa – ka- the – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kai -thozhil seithidum kooli aal/ vaelai aal / kalaignan** [missing letter- **la/zha** -] **an artist with hand skill** ; kai vaelai- craft; thozhil- work; kooli aal- laborer ; vaelaiaal- worker; kalignan –artist.

giš-kíg-ti has the consonants - ka- sa – ka- the – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kovilil saami /theiva / kal silai / suthai vaelai / seithidum kalaignan** [missing letter- **la/zha** -] – **an artist who makes idols of the temple** ; kovil –temple; saami –god; *thaeivam- god* ; kal –stone ; silai –statue ; *suthai – statue* ; vaelai –work; *seithidu –do* ; kalaignan- artist.

giš-kíg-ti has the consonants - ka- sa – ka- the – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **velli/ thanka nakai vaelai /anikalan seithidum thattaan** [missing letter- **la** -] – **gold smith**; velli- silver; thankam- gold; nakai- jewel ; *anikalan- jewel* ; *seithidu –do*; thattaan- goldsmith .

giš-kíg-ti has the consonants - ka- sa – ka- the – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **senkkal kondu kattidam kattum koththan** [missing letter- **la** -] – **the mason who builds the building with bricks**; senkkal- brick; kattidam- building; kattuka- build ; koththan- mason .

giš-kíg-ti has the consonants - ka- sa – ka- the – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **thuni /aadai neithidum kai -kolan** -[missing letter- **la** -] – **the weaver** ; thuni- cloth; aadai –clothes ; kai kolan- weaver ; kai- hand; kole- stick[for weaving] .

giš-kíg-ti has the consonants - ka- sa – ka- the – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **satti paanai seithidum kuyavan** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **the potter** ; satti paanai - pot ; kuyavan- potter .

giš-mah: (cf., giš-kad5).

giš-ná: bed; **bedspread** ('tool' + 'to sleep' + nominative).

giš-ná has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -an - and the original Tamil word is **thoonku / kaanai adaikka** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to sleep** ; thoonku- sleep; kan – eye; adaikka –shut .

giš-ná has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -an - and the original Tamil word is **thoonkum idam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **place to sleep**; thoonku –sleep; idam- place .

giš-nag: **wooden water pail** ('wood' + 'to drink').

giš-nag has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - an -ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is kudi **thanni kudikka vaendum** [missing letter –**the** -] -**to drink water** ; thanni- water ; kudikka- to drink .

giš-nag has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - an -ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is aadu/ maattukku thanni katta vaendum- **to give water for the cattle** ; aadu –goat; maadu- coe; thanni –water .

giš-nu(11): lamp, light ('tool' + 'light, fire, lamp').

giš-nu has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -an – and the original Tamil word is **minukkam- light**.

giš-nu has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -an – and the original Tamil word is **nei vilakku /ennai vilakku** [missing letter- **la**-]- **oil lamp**; ennai- oil; vilakku- lamp.

giš-nu has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -an – and the other interpretation of the word is **akkini [Skt] – fire ; Sivan** .

giš-nu has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -an – and the original Tamil word is **neeku – fire**.

giš-nu has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -an – and the original Tamil word is **vanni -fire**.

giš-nu has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -an – and the original Tamil word is **vaanam – fire**.

giš-nu has the consonants – ka- sa--an – and the other interpretation of the word is **vaayu sakan – fire**.

giš-nu has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]--an – and the other interpretation of the word is **anki -fire**.

giš-pàr: (cf., giš-búru).

giš...ra; to thresh ('stick' + 'to beat')

giš...ra has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **mara -k -kattai kondu kathir adikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the-**] – **to thresh with a stick** ; mara-k-kattai- wooden stick; maram- tee; kattai- wood; kathir- crops; adikka- beat .

giš-rín: weighing scale (cf., érin, rín).

giš-rín has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - Ra -an –and the original Tamil word is **niruvai koar – weighing scale** ; nirukka- to weigh .

giš-RU: (cf., gišilluru).

giš-si4: a date palm ('tree' + 'red-brown').

giš-si has the consonants - ka- sa – [-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **kasanku –wild date palm .**

giš-si has the consonants - ka- sa - sa -and the original Tamil word is **eechcham kani - date fruit .**

giš-si has the consonants - ka- sa-- sa--and the interpretation of the word is **kachchuram [missing letter- Ra-]- date palm .**

giš-si has the consonants - ka- sa-- sa--and the interpretation of the word is **kuranchchi / kurinchchi [missing letter- Ra-]- date palm .**

giš-si has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] – [-sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **kuravam [missing letter- Ra-]- date palm.**

giš-si has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] – [-sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **akamam – tree.**

giš-si has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] – [-sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **aanoakkam – tree.**

giš-si has the consonants - ka- sa-- [-sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **kusam – tree.**

giš-si has the consonants - ka- sa-- [-sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **saaki - tree.**

giš-si has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]-- [-sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **vaaniyam – tree.**

giš-si has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]-- [-sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **nakam – tree**

giš-si has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]-- [-sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **akam –tree** .

giš-si has the consonants - ka- sa- - [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **sev - vannam - red color**.

giš-si has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - sa -and the original Tamil word is **sivappu / sikappu vannam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **red color**; sivappu- red; vannam- color; semmai vannam- red color ; semmai- red .

giš-si has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **venmai -white**.

giš-si has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **maei vannam - black color**; maei- black/ ink .

giš-si has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **pachchai vannam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- - **green color**; **pachchai- green** .

giš-si has the consonants - ka- sa- - sa -and the original Tamil word is **manja vannam – yellow color**; **manja- yellow** .

GIŠ-ŠAR: (cf., kiri6).

giš-šu: shackle; haft ('tool' + 'hand').

giš-šu has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kai kaal vilanku** [missing letter- **la-**]- - **shackle** ; kai- hand; **kaal- leg; vilanku –shakle**

giš-šu has the consonants - ka- -sa-- [-sa-] -and the other interpretaion of the word is **kaal sankili** [missing letter- **la-**]- **shackle** ; kaal- leg ; sankkili- chain/ shakle .

giš-šu has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kai – hand**.

giš-šu has the consonants - ka- -sa-- [-sa-] -and the other interpretaion of the word is **saakai - hand**.

haft[E] has the consonants - ka- [-pa-]- the - and the original Tamil word is **kai pidi – handle**.

giš-šu has the consonants - ka- -sa-- sa-and the original Tamil word is **kanichchi – axe**.

giš-šu has the consonants - ka- -[-sa-]-- [-sa-] -and the other interpretaion of the word is **naviyam -axe**.

giš-šu has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **akanikam- hoe**.

giš-šu has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] – [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kooni kuyam – sickle**.

giš-šu-kin: (cf., giššu-KIN).

giš-šub(-ba): lot, share ('**tool**' + '**to cast, throw, drop**' + nominative).

giš-šub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - [-sa-] -pa- and the original Tamil word is **panku- share/ lot**.

giš-šub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - [-sa-] -pa- and the original Tamil word is **pakavu - share**.

giš-šub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - [-sa-] -pa- and the original Tamil word is **paakam / paaku – share**.

giš-šub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - [-sa-] -pa- and the interpretation of the word is **paakkiyam – lot** .

giš-šub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - [-sa-] -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kumukku – lion's share**.

giš-šub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - [-sa-] -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **eevu -sharing**.

giš-šub has the consonants - ka- sa- [-sa-] -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **veesu –throw /drop / cast** .

giš-šub has the consonants - ka- sa- [-sa-] -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **uku – cast** .

giš-šub has the consonants - ka- sa- [-sa-] -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nunanku -drop**.

giš-šub has the consonants - ka- sa-- sa -pa- and the original Tamil word is **paaichchuka- throw**.

giš-šub has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - [-sa-] -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oakku / nookku /yaevu -throw**.

giš...tag: to make a religious offering, sacrifice (often with dative) ('tree' + 'to adorn').

giš...tag has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaanikkai kodukka- to offer** ; kaanikkai- offer; kodukka- to give .

giš...tag has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kodai kodukka- offering** ; kodai- gift .

giš...tag has the consonants - ka –sa-- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **veukmanam seithiduka -to offer**; vekumaanam- presents /gifts ; seithiduka- do .

giš...tag has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **oppu kodukka** [missing letter- pa-] – offering.

giš...tag has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **nivaethana unavu –offering** ; **anndavanukkaana unavu** ; *aandavan – god*; unavu- food .

giš...tag has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is aadu/ maattai / manithanai **kaavu kodukka - to sacrifice** ; kaavu- kodukka- to sacrifice; aadu –goat; maadu- cow ; manithan- man .

giš...tag has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **aandavanukku padaikka -- to make 'offering' to the god** ; **aandavan- god**; padaikka- to offer .

giš...tag has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vidavi – tree**.

giš...tag has the consonants - ka –sa-- the- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **joadiththiduka –adorn** .

giš...tag has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]-- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **punainthiduka** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **adorn** .

giš...tag has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]-- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **puthukku** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **adorn** .

giš...tag has the consonants - ka –sa-- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **semmai kattuka- decorate**.

giš...tuku: to hear, listen to ('tool' + 'to get, have').

giš...tuku has the consonants - ka – sa -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaathu /sevi koduththu kaettiduka – to lend ears/ listen** ; kaathu- ear; sevi –ear ; kaettk- to hear .

giš...tuku has the consonants - ka – [-sa -] -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kavani-ththiduka – listen**; kavanam- attention .

giš...tuku has the consonants - ka – [-sa -] -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanna-j-seithiduka – listen** .

giš...tuku has the consonants - ka – [-sa -] -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaetkai- listening**.

giš...tuku has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is *vaankida vaendum- to get* .

giš...tuku has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is *kai kondiduka – to have* .

giš...tuku has the consonants - ka – sa--the- ka -and the original Tamil word is *sampaathikka / eettuka* [missing letter- pa-] - *get /earn* .

giš...tuku has the consonants - ka – [-sa-]--the- ka -and the original Tamil word is *pidi paduka* [missing letter- pa-] - *get*.

giš...tuku has the consonants - ka – [-sa-]--the- ka -and the original Tamil word is *edukka –get*. *udaimai- belongings ; aakkidu- make* .

giš...tuku has the consonants - ka – [-sa-]--the- ka -and the original Tamil word is *udaimai aakkiduka- have*;

giš-ūr(-ra): log, beam, rafter (e.g., of a roof); harrow ('**wood**' + '**roof**').

giš-ūr(-ra) has the consonants - ka- [- sa -] -Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is *veettu kooraiyin [kurukku] mara vittam* [missing letter- the-] - *house roof beam* ; *vittam- beam ; veedu- hut; koorai- roof; maram –wood; kurukku –cross* .

giš-ūr(-ra) has the consonants - ka- [- sa -] -Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is *mara kattai*-[missing letter- the-] - *wood*; *maram- tree; kattai – wood* .

giš-ūr(-ra) has the consonants - ka- [- sa -] -Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is *kathiravanin oli kattrai* -[missing letters- - la -and- the-]- *sun rays*; *kathiravan- sun; oli- light ; kattrai- beam* .

giš-ūr(-ra) has the consonants - ka- [- sa -] -Ra -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is *kuri-paedu* [missing letters- pa –and- the -] - *log book*; *kurippu- notes ; yaedu- booklet* .

giš...ùr: to harrow (often with -ni-) ('**tool**' + '**drag**').

giš...ùr has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **harrow** .

giš...ùr has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **yaer uzhuka** [missing letter- **zha-**] - **plow** ; yaeru- a plough; uzhuka- to plough .

giš...ùr has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is kama/ vivasaaya[Skt]/ karshakarín [Skt] / kama-k-kaarar karuvi - **agricultural tool / instrument of the farmer**; kamam- agriculture ; vivasaayam- agriculture; karshakar- farmer; kama-k-kaarar -farmer; karuvi- tool.

giš...ùr has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **aruvaa- sickle** .

giš...ùr has the consonants - ka- sa--Ra -and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **urinjuka / eer-k-ka -draw** .

giš á-zi...e: to commit rape (giš, '**penis**', + '**violence**' + '**to do**').

giš á-zi...e has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kedukka** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to rape** .

giš á-zi...e has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **van kalavi** [missing letter –**la-**]- **rape**; van- violence; kalavi- sexual intercourse .

giš á-zi...e has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] – sa- and the original Tamil word is **kunju - male genitals / penis** .

giš á-zi...e has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] – sa- and the original Tamil word is **seika- to do** .

giš á-zi...e has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] – sa- and the original Tamil word is samaikka – do .

giš á-zi...e has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is pannuka [missing letter –la-]- do

giš á-zi...e has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is aakkuka – do; make .

giš á-zi...e has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is noakku -do .

giš á-zi...e has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] – [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is muyanku -do .

giš á-zi...e has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] – sa- and the original Tamil word is vanjam- violence .

giš...dù: to have sexual intercourse (giš, 'penis', + 'to plant').

giš...dù has the consonants - ka- sa- the - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is kunju mottu -glans penis; mottu- bud/ glans ; kunju- male genital/ boy's penis .

giš...dù has the consonants - ka- sa- the - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is paesa vaendum-[missing letter- pa-]- to speak /to have sex .

giš...dù has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is oaakka [slang] vaendum -to have sex ; oakka- fuck .

giš...dù has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is yaeththa vaendum- to have sex / to mount .

giš...dù has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is padukka vaendum -[missing letter- pa-]-- to lie down; padukka- to lie down/ to sleep .

giš...dù has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **onnaaka kidakka vaendum – to lie together**; onnaaka- together ; kidakka- to lie down/ sleep .

giš...dù has the consonants - ka- sa- the - and the original Tamil word is **saenthukka vaendum – to join together** ; saenthukka- join .

giš...dù has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **kooda vaendum -to have sex** ; kooduka- join / unite .

giš...dù has the consonants - ka- sa- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **sankaatam – intercourse**.

giš...dù has the consonants - ka- sa- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **inkitham – sexual intercourse**.

giš...dù has the consonants - ka- sa- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **sampoakam [Skt] seithida vaendum [missing letter- pa-]- to have intercourse** ; sampoakam- sexual intercourse; seithiduka- do .

giš...dù has the consonants - ka- sa- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **sedi naduka – to plant** ; sedi- plant [n] ; naduka- to plant .

giš-nu-zu: virgin (said of animals) (**giš, 'penis'**, + 'not' + zu, **'to know'**).

giš-nu-zu has the consonants - ka –sa--an- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kunju -penis**.

giš-nu-zu has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -an- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kanni – virgin ; kannikai** .

giš-nu-zu has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -an- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kannimai – virginity** .

giš-nu-zu has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -an- [- sa-]]- and the original Tamil word is **kanni penn [missing letter- pa-]- - virgin** ; penn- female/ girl .

giš-nu-zu has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -an- [- sa-]]- and the original Tamil word is **kaanka- to see / to know.**

giš-zu: having born young; open (giš, 'penis', + zu, 'to know').

giš-zu has the consonants -ka –sa- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kunju- small one / new born bird / animal / male genital of a small boy .**

gizzal...aka: to pay attention ('attention' + 'to do', cf., sag-kéš...aka).

gizzal...aka has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **mikka kavanam kolluka** - to pay attention; mikka- excess; kolluka- to have .

gizzal...aka has the consonants – ka- sa- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kavanam seluththuka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to pay attention**; kavanam- attention .

gizzal...aka has the consonants – ka- sa- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kann vaankuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] -**withdraw attention [antonym]** .

gizzal-kalam-ma(k): the most intelligent person in Sumer ('intelligence' + 'land (of Sumer)' + genitive).

gizzal-kalam-ma(k) has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - la – ka- la- ma- ka-and the original Tamil word is **pala kalai- kalilum vallavan** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **one who is the master of all arts ; pala- poly ; kalai- arts ; vallavan- skilled one .**

ha-al-ma: vandals (ha-lam + nominative).

ha-al-ma has the consonants - ka -la- ma - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vun- muraiyaalan** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **one who indulges in violence**; vun murai- violence ; aal - a person .

(urudu)ha-bu(2,3,6)-da: a heavy copper hoe (Akkadian loanword, hap/buutum).

(urudu) ha-bu-da has the consonants – Ra- the- ka- pa- the – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is mara kai -pidi konda / mikuthiyaana edai konda/ irumpu munn vetti - **a heavy iron spade with a wooden handle** ; maram- wood ; kai pidi- handle; mikuthi- excess ; edai –weight ; irumpu- iron ; mann vetti –spade ; munn- soil; vettu- cut; vetti- the one which cuts .

ha-la: (inheritance) **share, lot** (cf., hal).

ha-la has the consonants – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **keel- portion**.

ha-la has the consonants – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kaal vazhi pankku** [missing letter- **pa-**]- – **inherited share** ; kaal vazhi - heritage ; pankku- share.

ha-la has the consonants – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **pilavu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **-portion**.

ha-la has the consonants – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **pankkaali** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **share holders** .

ha-la has the consonants – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vizhukkaadu** [missing letter- **the**] - **share/ lot**.

ha-la has the consonants – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kulukkal-** **cast lots** .

ha-lam: to **ruin; to destroy** (often with -ta-) (cf., hul(3)).

ha-lam has the consonants - **ka** -la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **azhikka-num - to destroy /ruin.**

ha-lam has the consonants - **ka** -la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **ozhikka-num - to destroy /ruin.**

ha-lam has the consonants - **ka** -la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **alai kulaiyaakka-num- to ruin.**

ha-lam has the consonants - **ka** -la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **paazhaakka-num** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**to ruin.**

ha-lam has the consonants - **ka** -la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **kulaikka-num – to ruin.**

ha-lam has the consonants - **ka** -la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **kollanum – destroy /kill .**

gišha-lu-úb, gišhu-lu-úb: **oak (?) ; sapling (?)** [one Akkadian equivalent means 'young maiden'].

gišha-lu-úb, has the consonants - **ka** –[-sa-] – la- **pa** – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **azhakiya ilam / kanni penn – beautiful virgin girl ;** azhaku – beautiful ; ilamai - youth ; kanni penn- virgin girl ; penn- female.

gišha-lu-úb, has the consonants - **ka** –[-sa-] – la- [- **pa**-] – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **vaazhai ilam kannu - plantain sapling ;** vaazhai- plantain; ilam- young ; kannu- small plant / animal .

ha-luh: (cf., hu-luh).



ha-mun: mutually opposing; **contrasting, harmonizing; clashing** (hum, 'to wrestle' conjugated as Akk. **huud, 'joy'**, conjugates into hadûm, 'joyful' - except in Sumerian there is no syllable 'mum', just the syllable mun).

ha-mun has the consonants - ka –ma- an -and the original Tamil word is **muranaaaka** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **contrasting** .

ha-mun has the consonants - ka –ma- an -and the original Tamil word is **enakkaamaaka** – **harmonizing**.

ha-mun has the consonants - ka –ma- an -and the original Tamil word is **moathi kondida vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**]- **-to clash** .

huud has the consonants –ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **uvakai kondiduka** -**to be happy; uvakai- happy**.

(giš)ha-šu-úr: the cypress or Persian oak tree or its resin (**'abundance' + 'to pour' + 'tree trunk'**).

(giš)ha-šu-úr has the consoats – ka- [-sa-] -ka –[-sa-] –Ra-and the original Tamil meaning of the word is maa mara / thaekku mara / thennai **mara kandrukku thanneer uootra vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**]- **-to pour water for the sapling** ; maram- tree; mara kandru –plant sapling ; thanneer –water ; *uootru*–*to pour* ; *thaekku* –*teak* ; maa maram- mango tree; thennai –palm .

giš)ha-šu-úr has the consoats – ka- [-sa-] -ka –[-sa-] –Ra-and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **mara-k-kandru** [missing letter- **the -**]-**plantlet /sapling** ; maram- tree; kandru- sapling/kid .

giš)ha-šu-úr has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -ka –[-sa-] –Ra-and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **ennir/ kanakkir adanka vannam** [missing letter- **the -**]-**numerous** .

ha-za: to **hold, grasp**; to retain (Akk. ahaazum, Orel & Stolbova 25).

ha-za has the consonants- ka -sa -and the original Tamil word is **kai vasamakkiduka** [missing letter –**the -**] – **to grasp /to retain** .

ha-za has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thevvu** [missing letter –**the -**] - **grasp** .

ha-za has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kov-vu – grasp** .

ha-za has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **aavikai– hold**.

ha-za has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vaiththu kondidu** [missing letter –**the -**] - **hold**.

ha-za has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vaaippu** [missing letter –**pa -**] – **hold**.

Urudu-ha-zi(-in): **ax** (Akkadian loanword, Orel & Stolbova 1318, cf., 1305).

Urudu-ha-zi(-in) has the consonants -Ra- the- ka –[-sa-] -an –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is maram vettukindra mara kai -pidi udaiya/ irumpu kodaari [missing letter- **pa-**] - **iron axe with a wooden handle** ; maram- tree; vettu –cut ; kai pidi- handle ; irumpu- iron ; kodaari- axe .

gišhar-har: **a musical instrument; chain** (reduplicated '**ring, bracelet**') (cf., kíkkin).

gišhar has the consonants - ka- sa- ka -Ra- –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is oru vakai siriya / narampu isai karuvi / kinaaram[missing letter- pa-] - a kind of small stringed musical instrument / harp ; oru- one; vakai- kind; siriya –small ; narampu –string ; isai- music ; karuvi- instrument ; *kinnara- harp/ narampu isai karuvi* .

gišhar has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- ka -Ra- –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is kai- k -kaarai – a type of bracelet .

har-ra-an: road (a city on the route to the Mediterranean, Akkadian loanword).

har-ra-an has the consonants - ka -Ra -an –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is thaer oadukindra veethi [missing letter- the -] -the road for the chariot ; thaer- chariot / rath; oadu –run; veethi- road.

har-ra-an has the consonants - ka -Ra -an –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is Nagore- Tamil Nadu .

har-ra-an has the consonants - ka -Ra -an –and the other meaning of the word is karnak – Egypt .

har-ra-an has the consonants - ka -Ra -an –and the other meaning of the word is Naanku Naeri -Tamil Nadu .

har-ra-an has the consonants - ka -Ra -an –and the other meaning of the word is Maravanur – Tamil Nadu.

har-ra-an has the consonants - ka -Ra -an –and the other meaning of the word is Vaanoor /Virakanur –Tamil Nadu .

har-ra-an has the consonants - ka -Ra -an –and the other meaning of the word is Kannanoor – Kerala.

haš4...gá-gá: to rejoice ('lower abdomen' + 'to deposit').

haš4...gá-gá has the consonants- ka –[-sa]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **uvakai- happy** .

haš4...gá-gá has the consonants- ka –[-sa]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaikka- put /place**.

gišhaz...aka: to slaughter ('**tool**' + '**to thresh**' + '**to do**'; cf., gaz, 'to slaughter').

gišhaz...aka has the consonants -ka- [-sa -] -ka –and the original Tamil word is unavukkaaka **kolluka** [missing letter- **la-**] -**to kill** for meat ; unavu –food .

gišhaz...aka has the consonants -ka- [-sa -] -ka –and the original Tamil word is **vathaikka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to kill** .

gišhaz...aka has the consonants -ka- sa --ka –and the original Tamil word is **saaka adikka / saava adikka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to kill** ; saaka- die .

gišhaz...aka has the consonants -ka- sa --ka –and the original Tamil word is **vetti thundu iduka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to cut into pieces** ; **vettu-** cut; **thundu-** bit.

gišhaz...aka has the consonants -ka- sa --ka –and the original Tamil word is **vinai - yaei seithu mudikka vaendum-**[missing letter- **the -**] - **to do /to complete** ; **seithidu** ; **vinai-** action ; **mudikka-** finish .

hé-àm: 'so be it', 'let it be', consent, approval, wish (precativ prefix + î + 'to be').

heam has a consonant -ma –and the original Tamil word is **aam- yes** .

heam has a consonant -ma –and the original Tamil word is **ennam - wish/ thought** .

hé-àm-me-àm: [that] is **our wish** ('wish' + î + 'to be').

hé-àm-me-àm has a consonant -ma - and the original Tamil word is **num ennam-** our opinion/ wish ; num - our; *ennam-* opinion .

hé-du7: decoration ('let it be **suitable, fitting**').

hé-du7 has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **oppanai seithiduka** [missing letters- pa- and- sa-]- **-to beautify**; oppanai- beautification; seithiduka- do .

hé-du7 has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **azhaka-aakiduka** **-to beautify**; azhaku- beauty; aaakkidu- make.

hé-du7 has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kann-ukku maei iduka-** **to apply antimony for the eye** ; kann –eye; maei- ink ; iduka- apply.

hé-du7 has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kannukku anjanam theettuka** [missing letter –sa-]- **to apply antimony for the eye**; anjanam- kaajal / antimony ; *theettuthal-* **to apply**; kann- eye .

hé-du7 has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **sadai- yaei pinnuka-**[missing letters – pa- and -sa-]- **to plait the hair** ; mudi-yaei *pinnuthal-* **plait** .

hé-du7 has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thankka nakai aninthuduka** – **to wear gold jewels** ; thankkam- gold; *nakaikal - jewel* .

hé-du7 has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **pattu vaetti / pattu pudavai/ pattu paavaadai kattuka/ uduththuka** - **to wear silk dhoti/ saree/ skirt** ; pattu –silk; vaetti –dhoti ; pudaavi –saree ; paavaadai- skirt .

hé-du7 has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thakamai udaiyathu** – **suitable** .

hé-en-na-nam-ma-àm: it is indeed (precativ prefix + î + **na-nam**, 'indeed' + enclitic copula, 'to be').

na-nam has the consonants -an -ma - and the original Tamil word is **unmaaiyaa – indeed**.

hé-gál: overflow; abundance ('let there be available').

hé-gál has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **maelaaka vazhiya -to overflow** ; maelae- up .

hé-gál has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **vazhivu – overflow**.

hé-gál has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **ponkku valam / ponkki vazhiya** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**overflow**; ponkku –raise; vazhiya- flow .

hé-gál has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **selvam kozhikka** [missing letter- **sa-**] –**abundance** ; selvam –wealth .

hé-gál has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kollai- kollaiyaaka / malai malaiyaaka – in abundance** .

hé-gál has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **polivu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **abundance**

hé-gál has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **malivu – abundance** .

hé-gál has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **valamai – abundance** .

hé-gál has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **vaal- abundance** .

hé-gál has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **azhuvam – abundance** .

***hé-gál** has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **uokkal- abundance**.

hé-gál has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kezhumai- abundance** .

hé-gál has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kuvaal- abundance** .

hé-gál has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **pakulam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **abundance** .

hé-gál has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **ponkal** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **abundance** .

hé-gál has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **meekkole- abundance** .

hé-gál has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **valappam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **abundance** .

hé-gál has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **viyal - abundance** .

hé-gál has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **vellam – abundance** .

hé-gál has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kollai - abundance** .

hé-...nam-...: let it be.

hé-...nam has a consonant- ma – and the original Tamil word is **aam- yes** .

hé-nun; hi-nun: abundance, **fruitfulness** ('may it be; **numerous**' + '**great, fine, deep**').

hé-nun has the consonants – **ka-** an -and the original Tamil word is **enni-k-kai mikuthi /athikam [Skt]** [missing letter- **the -**]- – **numerous**; ennikkai- numerical no ; mikuthi- excess .

hé-nun has the consonants – **ka-** an -and the original Tamil word is **nunukkam mikka - fine; mikka- excess** .

hé-nun has the consonants – **ka-** an -and the original Tamil word is **payan mikka** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **fruitful** ; **payan- use** .

hé-zu-hé-zu; hé-zu-hé-za: **knowledge** (reduplicated [with vowel alternation]: '**numerous**' + '**to know**').

hé-zu-hé-zu has the consonants -ka- sa- ka- sa –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is kann kanda / kaathu kaetta unmai -**the truth seen/ heard** ; kann- eye; kanda- seen; kathu –ear; kaetta- heard ; unami –truth .

hé-zu-hé-zu has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] - ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **ennikkai miku – more in numbers** .

hé-zu-hé-zu has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] - ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kaanuka – to see/ to know** ; kann- eye .

knowledge has the consonants -ka- an - va –la- the- sa - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is kannaal / kaathaal/ mookkaal / naavaal / meiyaal – aeinthu pulankalaal kanda unmai – **the truth arrived from five senses** ; kan- eye; kaathu- ear ; mookku- nose; naavu- tongue; **mei –soma** ; aeinthu- five ; pulan- sense ; unmai- truth .

hi-a: (cf., há) ('**to mix**' + nominative).

hi-a has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kalakka** [missing letter- la-] – to mix.

hi-a has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhaikka-** [missing letter -zha- -]- to mix.

hi-a has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **valaavu** [missing letter- la-] mix.

hi-a has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koottu** [missing letter –the -] –mix.

hi-a has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **saekka-**[missing letter –sa -] - mix.

hi-a has the consonant- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **saiyoaki** -[missing letter –sa -] - mix.

hi-li: beauty; (sexual) **charm, appeal;** luxuriance (**'numerous'** + **'cedar oil, fragrance'**).

hi-li has the consonants- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **azhaku- beauty** .

hi-li has the consonants- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **mikuthi-yaana ennikkai-yil** [missing letter –the -] – **more in number/ numerous** ; ennikkkai- numerical no ; mikuthi –excess .

hi-li has the consonants- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kanakkil adankaa** [missing letter –the -] - **numerous** / can not calculate ; kanakku calculation; adankka- not containing .

hi-li...aka: to behave gracefully ('beauty' + 'to do').

hi-li...aka has the consonants – ka- la -ka- and the original Tamil word is **ozhunkkaaka pazhaku** [missing letter –pa-]- **to behave well** ; pazhaku- move / behave .

hi-li...aka has the consonants – ka- la -ka- and the original Tamil word is **mikka azhaku** – **great beauty** ; mikka- excess ; azhaku- beauty ; azhau -aaka- beautifully ; azhaku aakku – beautify ; azhakaana mukam- beautiful face; mukam- face ; azhaku- ullaval- beautiful girl .

hi-li...aka has the consonants – ka- la -ka- and the original Tamil word is **seyal aakkuka** [missing letter- sa-]- **to act**; seyal- action; aakku- make .

hi-li...du8(-du8): to apply adornments ('beauty' + 'to adorn; to spread')

hi-li...du has the consonants – ka- la- the - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **azhaku- aakkidu -to beautify** ; azhaku- neauty; aakkidu- *to make /aakka vaendum* .

hi-li...du has the consonants – ka- la- the - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kai-kalil thankka valaiyal / kai valai / nakaikal / aninthiduka** – **to wear golden bangles** ; thankam- gold; valaiyal- bangle; aninthiduka- to wear ;kai- hand .

hi-li...du has the consonants – ka- la- the - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **velli thonkkal / thoadu aninthiduka** - **to have silver stud** ; velli- silver; thonkal- pendent ; *thoadu –stud* .

hi-li...du has the consonants – ka- la- the - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kaalil velli /thankka kolusu aninthiduka** [missing letter –sa-]- **to wear silver anklets** ; *kaal- leg*; velli –silver; thankam- gold; kolusu –anklet ; aninthiduka- to wear.

hi-li...du has the consonants – ka- la- the - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kazhuththil thankka attikai aninthiduka** – **to have golden necklace** ; kazhuththu ; neck ; thanakm- gold; attikai – a jewel /necklace .

hi-li...du has the consonants – ka- la- the - and the original Tamil meaing of the word is **kazhuththil thankka kaasu maalai aninthiduka – to wear gold coin necklace** ; kazhuththu –neck; thankam –gold; kaasu –coin ; maalai- necklace .

hi-li...du has the consonants – ka- la- the - and the original Tamil meaing of the word is **kazhuththil thankka mani maalai /muththu maalai aninthiduka -to wear golden bead garland/ pearl garland** ; kazhuththu- neck; mani bead; muththu –pearl ; maalai –garland .

hi-li...du has the consonants – ka- la- the - and the original Tamil meaing of the word is **mookkil thankka ‘mookku kuththi’ aniviththal -to wear nose stud** ; mookku –nose ; thankkam- gold; mookku kuththi- nose stud .

hi-li...du has the consonants – ka- la- the - and the original Tamil meaing of the word is **anikalan- kalai aninthiduaka- to wear the jewels ; *anikalan- jewel*** .

hi-li...du has the consonants – ka- la- the - and the original Tamil meaing of the word is **vizhikku mai -iduka -to apply kaajal for the eye** ; vizhikal- eyes ; mai- ink .

hi-li...du has the consonants – ka- la- the - and the original Tamil meaing of the word is **mukaththil manjal poosuka [missing letter- pa- and -sa]- -to apply turmeric over the face**; mukam- face; manjal- turmeric ; poosuka - apply .

hi-li...du has the consonants – ka- la- the - and the original Tamil meaing of the word is **nakankalukku vanna- mai iduthal -to apply color pigments on the nails**; nakam- nail; vanna- color; mai –paint / ink .

hi-li...du has the consonants – ka- la- the - and the original Tamil meaing of the word is **ithazh- kalil vanna mai iduthal -to apply -to apply lip stick** ; ithazh- lip ; vannam- color; mai- ink / paint ; *iduthal –to apply* .

hi-li...du has the consonants – ka- la- the - and the original Tamil meaing of the word is **mulai- kalukku santhanam /saanthu poosuthal [missing letter- pa- and -sa]- to apply sandal wood paste over the breasts** ; mulai- breast ; santhanam- sandal ; *saanthu –paste ; poosuthal- to apply* .

hi-li...du has the consonants – ka- la- the - and the original Tamil meaing of the word is **mulai kachchai aninthiduka** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **-to wear bra** ; mulai – breast ; mulai kachchai- bra .

hi-li...du has the consonants – ka- la- the - and the original Tamil meaing of the word is **thali mudi yaei seevuka/ pinnuka** [missing letters- **sa -and -pa-**]- **to comb the hair**; thalai –head; mudi- hair; seevuka- to comb ;pinnuka- to plait .

hi-li...du has the consonants – ka- la- the - and the original Tamil meaing of the word is **koonthalil poo sooduka** [missing letters- **sa -and -pa-**]-**to have flowers over the scalp hair** ; koonthal- womens'hair; poo –flower.

hi-li...du has the consonants – ka- la- the - and the original Tamil meaing of the word is **ettu muzha pattu vaeti aninthu / muzhu kai sattai aninthu / thoal - il thundu iduka** [missing letters- **pa –and- sa-**]- **to wear 8 feet silk dhoti / full hand shirt/ with a towel over the shoulder** ; ettu –eight ; pattu -silk; vaetti- dhoti ; muzhu kai- full hand; sattai- shirt ; thoal – shoulder ; thundu- towel .

hi-li...du has the consonants – ka- la- the - and the original Tamil meaing of the word is **mana makalukku pattu pudavai katti viduthal-** **to have a silk saree for the bride**; mana makal- bride; pattu –silk; pudavai –saree .

hi-li...du has the consonants – ka- la- the - and the original Tamil meaing of the word is **mana makalin kai , kaal-kalil vanna koalam iduthal** **-to draw colorful drawings over the hand and the feet of the bride** ; mana makal- bride; kai –hand; kaal- leg; vanna –color; koalam – drawing .

hi-li...du has the consonants – ka- la- the - and the original Tamil meaing of the word is **veekkam adaithal** **- to swell** ; veekkam- swelling ; adaiya- to attain .

hi-li...du has the consonants – ka- la- the - and the original Tamil meaing of the word is **neelamaakkidu** **-to lengthen** ; neelam- length .

hi-li...du has the consonants – ka- la- the - and the original Tamil meaing of the word is **akalamaakkiduka-** **to widen**; akalam- width ; aaku- make .

hi-li...du has the consonants – ka- la- the - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **neettiththal vaendum –to extend** ; neettam/ neettippu - length / extension .

hi-li...du has the consonants – ka- la- the - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **mikuthi aakkuthal vaendum –to increase**; mikuthi- excess .

hi-li...gùr-ru: to be full of opulence ('beauty' + 'to bear, carry').

hi-li...gùr-ru has the consonants -ka -la - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **karu kolla -to become pregnant** ; karu –embryo.

hi-li...gùr-ru has the consonants -ka -la - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **perum selva valam mikka** [missing letters- **pa**-and- **sa**]- **richness** ; perum- big/ great; selvam –wealth ; valamai -fertile ; **mikka- excess** .

hi-li...gùr-ru has the consonants -ka -la - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kuvalayam / ulakam viyakkum paer azhaku mikka [ullam kavar kalli] kanni pen-**[missing letter- **pa**-] - **beautiful virgin** ; kuvalayam- world ; ulakam- world; viyakka- to wonder ; paer – great ; azhaku –beauty ; kanni pen- virgin; ullam- soul ; kavaram –attractive ; kalli- lover girl .

hi-li...gùr-ru has the consonants -ka -la - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **thalaiyil / muthukil / kai - yil /thoal-il thookki kondu varuthal vaendum**[missing letter –**the** -] –**to carry over the the head / back/ shoulder by hand** ;thalai – head; muthuku- back; kai- hand; thoal- shoulder ; thookku- to lift .

hi-li-ma(-ra)-az: joyous (?) beauty ('beauty' + asa, '**cage, fetter**' or ingredient in asilal(3,4,5), 'joy, gladness').

hi-li-ma(-ra)-az has the consonants - ka- la –ma- Ra –sa-and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **akam perum makizhchchi- ura / perum uvakai kolla / manasu perum kalippu kolla** [missing letter- **pa**-]– **mind -filled with happiness** ; akam- soul; peru –get ; makizhchchi – happiness ; uvakai- happy .

hi-li-ma(-ra)-az has the consonants - ka- la –ma- Ra –[-sa-]-and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **paer azhaku mikka** [missing letter- pa-]- **great beauty**; paer- great / big ; azhaku - beauty .

hi-li...sù(-sù): full of appeal ('beauty' + 'to rejoice').

***hi-li...sù** has the consonants – ka- la- [-sa -] –and the original Tamil word is **kalai- beauty**.

***hi-li...sù** has the consonants – ka- la- [-sa -] –and the original Tamil word is **kaal- beauty** .

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la- [-sa -] –and the original Tamil word is **kuzhaku - beauty** .

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la- [-sa -] –and the original Tamil word is **kozhumai – beauty** .

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la- [-sa -] –and the original Tamil word is **kuzhakan – handsome person** .

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la- [-sa -] –and the original Tamil word is **azhaku – beauty ; azhakiya- beautiful** .

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la--sa --and the original Tamil word is **vallisaai- beautifully** .

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la- [-sa -] –and the original Tamil word is **azhakan- handsome person** .

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la- [-sa -] –and the original Tamil word is **azhaki – beautiful girl**.

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la--sa -and the original Tamil word is **selvi – beautiful girl**.

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la--sa -and the original Tamil word is **selvan** – handsome man.

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la--sa -and the original Tamil word is **selvam** – beauty .

hi-li...sù has the consonants – **ka**- la—[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **polivu** [missing letter- pa-]- beauty.

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la—[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **elakkanam** – beauty .

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la- [-sa--] -and the other interpretation of the word is **laavanyaa** -beauty .

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la- [-sa--] -and the other interpretation of the word is **koamala**- beautiful girl .

*hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la—[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **koalam** – beauty .

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la—[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **valam** - beauty

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la—[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vaenil** – beauty.

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la—sa- -and the original Tamil word is **vallisu** – beauty.

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la- sa- -and the other interpretation of the word is **vilaasam** – beauty.

*hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la—[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kali** - rejoice.

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la—sa- -and the original Tamil word is **makizhachchi** – rejoice.

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la—[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is nalku – rejoice.

*hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la—[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is nakal- rejoicing.

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la—[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is pukal [missing letter- pa-] – rejoicing .

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la-sa -and the interpretation of the word is word is simaalikka- rejoice greatly.

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la- [-sa -] –and the original Tamil word is kollai azhaku- great beauty .

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la- -sa -and the original Tamil word is ullam makizhchchi / uvakai kolla – to rejoice ; ullam- soul; makizhchchi- joy ; uvakai- happy.

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la- -sa -and the original Tamil word is vaazhvu – happiness.

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la- -[- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is kaliyaanam - happiness.

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la- -[- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is kelippu / kalippu [missing letter- pa-] – happiness.

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la- -[- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is pulakam [missing letter- pa-] –delight.

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la- -sa -and the original Tamil word is ukalam- delight.

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la- -[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is kulaa- delight.

hi-li...sù has the consonants – ka- la- -sa -and the original Tamil word is **kusaal-
gladness**.

hi-nun: (cf., hé-nun).

gišhu-lu-úb: (cf., gišha-lu-úb).

hu-luh, ha-luh: **to scare**; to become scared, **frightened ('birds/fish' + 'to sweep
away')**.

hu-luh has the consonants – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kalanka /
kalankal- fear**.

hu-luh has the consonants – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kavalai -
fear/ anxiety** .

hu-luh has the consonants – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **azhunkal-
fear**.

hu-luh has the consonants – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **velku -fear**.

hu-luh has the consonants – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kili kolla- to
get frightened** .

hu-luh has the consonants – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **achcham
kollaka [missing letter- sa-]- to fear** .

hu-luh has the consonants – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kamapalai [
missing letter- pa-]- fear**.

hu-luh has the consonants – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **avalam-
anxiety** ; viyakulam .

hu-luh has the consonants – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **ezhavu -
worry**.

hu-luh has the consonants – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **ullam nadunka / nadunkal** [-missing letter –the -] -- **to scare** ; **ullam- soul** .

hu-luh has the consonants – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **thikil kolluka adaiya** [missing letter –the -] –**to get frightened** ; thikil –fear.

hu-luh has the consonants – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kozhi meen – surgeon fish** ; **kozhi- fowel** ; **meen-fish** .

hu-luh has the consonants – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kili meen- parrot fish**; kili- parrot; meen –**fish/ paasi** .

hu-luh has the consonants – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kilankan- lady fish** .

hu-luh has the consonants – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **mullu vallai – dorab wolf herring** .

hu-luh has the consonants – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **vilaanku meen- a kind of fish /eel** .

hu-luh has the consonants – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **vaala meen - a kind of fish / ribbon fish** .

hu-luh has the consonants – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kolaa meen- flying fish** .

hu-luh has the consonants – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **vavaal meen- pomfrat** .

hu-luh has the consonants – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kalavaai meen- grouper/ cod fish** .

hu-luh has the consonants – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kazhuku – eagle /falcon**

*hu-luh has the consonants – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kili- parrot** .

***hu-luh** has the consonants – **ka-** la – and the original Tamil word is **kuyil** -
cuckoo

***hu-luh** has the consonants – **ka-** la – and the original Tamil word is **kozhi-** fowel.

hu-luh has the consonants – **ka-** la – and the original Tamil word is **saeval kozhi –**
fowel /rooster .

hu-luh has the consonants – **ka-** la – and the original Tamil word is **vaan kozhi –**

hu-luh has the consonants – **ka-** la – and the original Tamil word is **kinni kozhi** .

hu-luh has the consonants – **ka-** la – and the original Tamil word is **kaanaan kozhi**
–slaty legged crake .

hu-luh has the consonants – **ka-** la – and the original Tamil word is **naama kozhi-**
common coot .

hu-luh has the consonants – **ka-** la – and the original Tamil word is **neela vaal**
ilai kozhi -pheasant-tailed Jacana.

hu-luh has the consonants – **ka-** la – and the original Tamil word is **koanal**
mooku ullan - Pied Avocet.

hu-luh has the consonants – **ka-** la – and the original Tamil word is **kiluvai –**
common teal/ duck .

hu-luh has the consonants – **ka-** la – and the original Tamil word is **alli kolla-** to
sweep /to grab .

hu-luh has the consonants – **ka-** la – and the original Tamil word is **muzhumai-**
yaaka azhikka- destroy completely ; muzhumai -complete ;azhikka- to destroy.

hu-nu, hu-hu-nu: helpless (hug-(g), hun-(g), 'to hire' + 'none').

hug has a consonant – **ka-** – and the original Tamil word is **vakai mosam** [
missing letter- **sa-**]- **helpless**; vakai- way / means .

hug has a consonant – **ka-** – and the original Tamil word is **kumukku help** ;
kumukku inmai - no help .

hug has a consonant – **ka-** – and the original Tamil word is **neekku poakku** [missing letter - **pa-**] - **help** ; **neekku poakku inmai- no help** .

hug has a consonant – **ka-** – and the other interpretation of the word is **sakaayam** [missing letter **sa-**] **help**; **sakaayam inmai- no help**; **inmai- nil / no** .

hug has a consonant – **ka-** – and the original Tamil word is **adaivu inmai** [missing letter- **the-**]- - **no help**; **adaivu- help** ; **inmai- nil** .

hug has a consonant – **ka-** – and the original Tamil word is **vaadakai / kuththakai / vaadai** [missing letter- **the-**]-**rent**.

hug has a consonant – **ka-** – and the original Tamil word is **kooli** [missing letter-**la -**]- **hire** .

hug has a consonant – **ka-** – and the original Tamil word is **vazhi vakai-** [missing letter- **zha/ la -**]- **help** ; **vazhi vaka illai- no help to live** ; **vaazhu- live**; **vakai- means** ; **illai- nil** .

hun has a consonant –**an** – and the original Tamil word is **onnum inmai- none** .

hun has a consonant –**an** – and the original Tamil word is **pannu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- - **rent / do** .

hun has a consonant –**an** – and the original Tamil word is **pinnam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- - **lease / rent** .

hu-rí-in: eagle (Akkadian loanword, urinnu I; Orel & Stolbova #52 *'ar-/*war-'eagle'; note that AHW says that urinnu II, 'standard, totem', is a Sumerian loanword).

hu-rí-in has the consonants- **ka- Ra -an** – and the original Tamil word is **karudan-** [missing letter –**the -**] - **eagle** .

hu-ru(-um): idiot, hillbilly, boor (Akkadian loanword ?).

hu-ru (-um) has the consonants -ka -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **ariveenam - stupidity** ; arivu- intelligence; inmai- nil .

hu-ru has the consonants -ka -Ra - -and the original Tamil word is **ariveenan - stupid person** .

hu-ru(-um) has the consonants -ka -Ra -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **moor-k-kam - stupidity**.

hu-ru(-um) has the consonants -ka -Ra -ma -and the interpretation of the word is **moorkkan -stupid**.

hu-ru(-um) has the consonants -ka -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **arivu inmai - lack of intelligence** ; arivu- intelligence; arivu koorami- sharp intelligence ; inmai- nil .

hu-ru(-um) has the consonants -ka -Ra -ma -and the interpretation of the word is **thimiraakan / thimir kaaran**[missing letter –the -] – **idiot ; as being a mine of darkness and delusion**.

hu-ru(-um) has the consonants -ka -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **thekkanaa moottiyar** [missing letter –the -] -fools.

hu-ru(-um) has the consonants -ka -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **arivu ketta madaiyan** [missing letter –the -] -fool.

hu-ru(-um) has the consonants -ka -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **mooda arivu** [missing letter –the -] – **stupidity** ; arivu- intelligence; mathi- intelligence; madamai- foolishness; moodan- foolish person .

hu-ru(-um) has the consonants -ka -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kuruttu thanam** [missing letter –the -] - **foolishness**.

hu-ru(-um) has the consonants -ka -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is madavaar [missing letter –the -] - fools .

hu-ru(-um) has the consonants -ka -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is siru makan [missing letter –sa- -] -fool [metaphor] ; siru- small; makan- son .

hu-ru(-um) has the consonants -ka -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is miruka thanam / kuranku thanam [missing letter –the -] – boorishness/ animal nature ; kurankku- monkey /animal ; thanam/ thanmai - nature .

hu-ru(-um) has the consonants -ka -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is kaattu miraandi [missing letter –the -] – boor /un civilized person; a person of wild nature; kaadu-forest ; kaattu miraandi- jungle man ; marai- animal .

hu-ru(-um) has the consonants -ka -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is murattu kunam kondavan [missing letter –the -] – boor ; murattu kunam- rough nature ; kondavan- one who has..

hu-ru(-um) has the consonants -ka -Ra -ma -and the interpretation of the word is kiraamaththan [missing letter –the -] – boor/ village person.

hu-ru(-um) has the consonants -ka -Ra -ma -and the interpretation of the word is naakareekam indri [missing letter –the -] -boorish/ uncivilized ;naakairikam- civilization .

hu-ru(-um) has the consonants -ka -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is nar kunam indri [missing letter –the -] – boorish; kunam- good nature; indri- nil .

hu-ru(-um) has the consonants -ka -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is karkkaatha manithan [missing letter –the -]- uneducated person; karkka- to learn ; karkkathaa -un educated ; manithan- man .

hu-ru(-um) has the consonants -ka -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is verum kudam [missing letter –the -]- stupid person ; en empty pot; verumai- empty/nothing ; kudam pot.

stupid [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - the – [-pa-] - the --and the original Tamil word is mattai / matti- stupid person .

stupid [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - the – [-pa-] - the --and the original Tamil word is muththan - stupid person .

stupid [E] has the consonants – sa - the – [-pa-] - the --and the original Tamil word is seeththai - stupid person .

stupid [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - the - pa - the --and the original Tamil word is piththan - stupid / mad person .

stupid [E] has the consonants – sa - the - pa - the --and the original Tamil word is aduppothi - stupid person .

stupid [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - the – [-pa-] - the --and the original Tamil word is ettan -stupid person .

stupidity [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - the – [-pa-] - the --and the original Tamil word is thadi-th-thanam - stupidity .

stupidity [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - the – [-pa-] - the --and the original Tamil word is matti thanam / mada thanam / muttaa thanam – stupidity .

stupidity [E] has the consonants – [-sa-] - the – [-pa-] - the --and the original Tamil word is muttaattam – stupidity .



hu-su: (cf., háš).

hu-úr-sá-gá/ne: (cf., hur-sag).

húb-gaz: **slaughter** ('athlete' + 'to slaughter').

húb-gaz has the consonants – ka- [-pa--] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **vathaikka vaendum** [missing letter –the -]- **to kill ; vathaikka- slaughter .**

húb-gaz has the consonants – ka- [-pa--]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaathuka** [missing letter –the -]- **to kill .**

húb...sar: to run ('athlete' + 'to run').

húb...sar has the consonants – ka- [-pa-] – [-sa-]- Ra-and the original Tamil word is **viraika- quick/ hurry .**

húb...sar has the consonants – ka- [-pa-] – [-sa-]- Ra-and the original Tamil word is **virainthu oadukua** [missing letter- the -] - **run fast ; oadu –run .**

húb...sar has the consonants – ka- -pa– [-sa-]- Ra-and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **oaatta panthaiya- k-kaaran** -[missing letter- the -] - **runner;** oaattam- running ; oaatta panthayam- running race ; panthayam- contest .

húb...sar has the consonants – ka- -[-pa-]– [-sa-]- Ra-and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **uyara thaandukiravan** --[missing letter- the -] - **one who does high jump ; uyaram- height ; thaandu- leap ; thaandukiravan- on who jumps**

húb...sar has the consonants – ka- -[-pa-]– sa- Ra-and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **neechchal kaaran** [missing letter- la-]- **swimmer ; neechchal- swimming .**

húb...sar has the consonants – ka- --pa- [-sa-] - Ra-and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **poo/ siraku panthu aadukiravan-** -[missing letter- **the -**]- **badminton player** ; poo- flower; siraku- wing ; poo siraku- badminton; panthu- ball; aadu- play; aadukiravan- player

húb...sar has the consonants – ka- --pa- [-sa-] - Ra-and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kaar panthu aadukiravan** [missing letter- **the -**]-**foot ball player**; kaar- leg; panthu- ball; aadukiravan- player .

húb...sar has the consonants – ka- --pa- [-sa-] - Ra-and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **koodai panthu aadukiravan** [missing letter- **the -**]-**basket ball player** .

húb...sar has the consonants – ka- --pa- [-sa-] - Ra-and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kapadai aadukiravan--**[missing letter- **the -**]- **kabadi player** .

húb...sar has the consonants – ka- --pa- -sa- Ra-and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kaththi / vaar sandai poadukiravan** [poar veeran/ maravan] --[missing letter- **the -**]- **sword fighter** ; kaththi- knife; vaar[l]- sword ; sandai –fight ; **maravar- warrior** .

húb...śú: to **trample** (?) ('athlete' + '**to cover**').

húb...śú has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - sa-- and the original Tamil word is **nasukka - crush** .

húb...śú has the consonants - ka- pa—[-sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **poattu mithikka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to step on / tread on** ; mithikka- to stamp .

húb...śú has the consonants - ka- pa- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **moodi poattu / ittu mooduka /adaikka** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to cover with cap** ; moodi- lid ; moodu – to cover .

hul...dím: to hurt, cause pain ('evil' + 'to create, make')

hul...dím has the consonants - ka- la - the -ma - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **vali undakka vaendum- to cause pain** ; vali- pain ; undakku –make .

hul...dím has the consonants - ka- la - the -ma - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **udalil kaayam undakka vaendum- to injure the body**; udal- body ; kaayam –wound; **aakku- cause** .

hul...gig: to hate ('evil' + 'to be sick').

hulgig has the consonants - ka- la- ka --and the original Tamil word is **vekuli - hate**.

hulgig has the consonants - ka- la- ka --and the original Tamil word is **pollaankku** [missing letter- **pa**]- **evil** .

hulgig has the consonants - ka- la- ka --and the other interpretation of the word is **vippilavam** [missing letter- **pa**]- **evil** .

hulgig has the consonants - ka- la- ka --and the original Tamil word is **izhukku – evil** .

hulgig has the consonants - ka- la- ka --and the original Tamil word is **kollikkann- evil eye**.

hulgig has the consonants - ka- la- ka --and the original Tamil word is **azhivu kaalam - evil time**.

hulgig has the consonants - ka- la- ka --and the original Tamil word is **vazhuvaai – evil /sin**

evil [E] has the consonants – va- la -and the original Tamil word is **vazhuvaai - sin** .

evil [E] has the consonants – va- la -and the original Tamil word is **izhukku / izhivu** - evil .

evil [E] has the consonants – va- la -and the original Tamil word is **allavai – evil** .

evil [E] has the consonants – va- la -and the original Tamil word is **avalam - evil** .

evil [E] has the consonants – va- la -and the original Tamil word is **vazhumpu [missing letter- pa-] – evil** .

hulgig has the consonants - ka- la- ka --and the original Tamil word is **noayil vizhukai - falling sick** .

hul-gál: evil ones ('evil' + 'to be').

hul-gál has the consonants - ka- la -ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **kaya vaalikal –wicked people** .

hul-gál has the consonants - ka- la -ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **kaalikal – evil doer / bad people** .

hul-gál has the consonants - ka- la -ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **kolai - yaalikal - murderers** .

hul-gál has the consonants - ka- la -ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **kalavaalikal- robbers** .

hul-gál has the consonants - ka- la -ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **kuththavaalikal [missing letter- the -]- criminals /accused** .

húl-la: very happy; joyful ('joy' + subordination suffix /-a/).

húl-la has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nalamaaka- healthy** .

húl-la has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kavalai illai- no sadness** ; kavalai –sadness; illai –nil

húl-la has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **ula makizhvu- happiness**; ullam- soul; makizhvu- happiness .

húl-la has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **ullam uvakai kolla - to be happy** ; ullam- soul; *uvakai- happy*; kolla- to have .

húl-la has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kuthu kulam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **joy** ; manathu kuthu- kalikka ; *manathu- mind* .

húl-la has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **makizhchchi** [missing letter- **sa**-]- - **happiness** ; **kusaal- happiness** ; **jolli- aaka- jolly** .

húl-la has the consonants – ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **kusaal-aaka- missing letter- sa-]- happiness**.

húl-la has the consonants – ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **jolly- aaka- jolly** .

húl-la has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kalippu miku** [missing letter- **pa**-]- - **glad / kalippudaiya**

húl-la has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **inpam kolla** [missing letter- **pa**-]-**to have happiness** ; *inpam maaka- happiness* .

húl-la has the consonants – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kala kala –p- paaka** [missing letter- **pa**-]-**happily / jovial** .

hur-sag: hill-country; mountainous region ('**holes, valleys**' + 'points, **peaks**').

hur-sag has the consonants – ka- Ra- sa -ka –and the original Tamil word is **sen- k-kundram** [missing letter- **the** -]- -**red hill**; kundru- hill .

hur-sag has the consonants – ka- Ra- [-sa-] -ka –and the original Tamil word is **vaan uyara mukadu** [missing letter- **the -**]- **sky reaching peak** ; **vaan –sky**; uyaram- height; mukadu- peak .

hur-sag has the consonants – ka- Ra- [-sa -] -ka –and the original Tamil word is **varai -akam – hill country** ; **varai / kari [Skt]** - hill ; **akam- home** .

hur-sag has the consonants – ka- Ra- sa -ka –and the original Tamil word is **kurinchchi akam- hill country** ; **kurinchchi – mountain** .

huš-a: something **red** ('**angry**' + nominative).

huš-a has the consonants - ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **sivappu vannam -red color**; **sivappu –red**; **vannam –color** .

huš-a has the consonants - ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **sev- vaanam – red sky**; **vaanam –sky**; **sivappu / semmai- red** .

huš-a has the consonants - ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **Sev -Vaai- Mars** .

huš-a has the consonants - ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **sen-k-kaai - half riped fruit** .

huš-a has the consonants - ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **Sivan- red sun** .

huš-a has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kovam - anger** .

huš-a has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **koapam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- - **anger** .

huš-a has the consonants - ka- -sa-- and the original Tamil word is **mikka sinam- anger**; **mikka- excess**; **sinam – anger** .

i-i: (reduplicated éd).

i-bi[BIL]: smoke; Emesal dialect for **igi, 'face**; to see' ('to go out, rise' + 'to burn').

ibil has the consonants - pa- la - and the original Tamil word is **puyaal- smoke**.

i-dib: threshold; flagstone, **slab; device, contrivance** ('to go out' + 'to traverse, cross').

idib has the consonants- the- pa - and the original Tamil word is **nilai padi** [missing letter- la-]- **threshold**.

idib has the consonants- the- pa - and the original Tamil word is **pattai / pattam - slab** .

idib has the consonants- the- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thatti - slab**.

idib has the consonants- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **thattam /thatta paduththu – slab** .

idib has the consonants- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **eduppu - device**.

idib has the consonants- the- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thanthanam - device** .

idib has the consonants- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **pidi - device** .

idib has the consonants- the- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thittam - device**.

idib has the consonants- the- [-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **saathanam** [missing letter- sa-]- **device**.

idib has the consonants- the- [-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **sootchchamam** [missing letter- sa-]- - **contrivance**

idib has the consonants- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **padippu – contrivance** .

idib has the consonants- the- [-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **neethi –contrivance**.

idib has the consonants- the- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thattu muttu - contrivance**.

idib has the consonants- the- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nadaiyaadu – traverse**.

idib has the consonants- the- -pa- and the original Tamil word is **poeidu / oaadu -go / go out**.

slab [E] has the consonants -[-sa-] - la- pa- and the original Tamil word is **paalam - slab**.

device [E] has the consonants – the- va- [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **madak-k- adi -device**.

device [E] has the consonants – the- va- [- sa -] -and the other interpretation of the word is **yukthi -device**.

i-gi4-in-zu: indeed!; as, like (used in hypothetical comparisons).

i-gi4-in-zu has the consonants -ka- an- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **unmai -yakavae- really** .

i-lu: song, lament, dirge ('cry' + 'to multiply').

i-lu has the consonant -la - and the original Tamil word is **azhu- weep** .

i-lu has the consonant -la - and the original Tamil word is **oli – cry as of birds.**

i-lu has the consonant -la - and the original Tamil word is **aalal /azhai cry.**

i-lu has the consonant -la - and the original Tamil word is **pulaampu** [missing letter- pa-]- **lament ; pulampal .**

i-lu has the consonant -la - and the original Tamil word is **poosal** [missing letters- pa –and-sa-] – **lament /cry .**

*i-lu has the consonant -la - and the original Tamil word is **yaeyil -song .**

i-lu has the consonant -la - and the interpretation of the word is **anjali** [missing letter- sa-] – **dirge.**

i-lu has the consonant -la - and the original Tamil word is **thazhalthal** [missing letter –the -] – **multiply .**

i-lu...du11/e: to sing a dirge ('dirge' + 'to speak, sing').

i-lu...du11/e has the consonants- la - the -and the original Tamil word is **pulamppal paattu paadu** [missing letter- pa-] - **to sing a dirge**; paattu- song ; paadu –sing ; pulamppal paattu- funeral song .

i-lu...du11/e has the consonants- la - the -and the original Tamil word is **oathuthal -sing.**

i-lu...du11/e has the consonants- la - the -and the original Tamil word is **pannuthal** [missing letter- pa-]- – **sing.**

i-lu...du11/e has the consonants- la - the -and the original Tamil word is **paadal paadu** [missing letter- pa-]- **to sing a song** ; paadal –song; paadu –sing.

i-lu...du11/e has the consonants- la - the -and the original Tamil word is **paattu padiththal** [missing letter- pa-]- **to sing a song.**

i-lu...du11/e has the consonants- la - the -and the original Tamil word is **nayam paaduthal** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **sing sweetly**; nayam- sweet/ pleasantness .

i-lu...du11/e has the consonants- la - the -and the original Tamil word is **pann isaiththal** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **sa-**]- **sing**; pann- song; isaiththal- to sing/ to play music .

i-lu...du11/e has the consonants- la - the -and the original Tamil word is **yaazh seithal** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **sing** ; **yaazh**- lute/ harp ; sei- do .

i-lu...du11/e has the consonants- la - the -and the original Tamil word is **thallaattuthal** – **sing lullaby** .

i-lu...du11/e has the consonants- la - the -and the original Tamil word is **azhuthidu** –**to weep / lament** .

i-lu...du11/e has the consonants- la - the -and the original Tamil word is **olam idu** -**wail** .

i-lu...du11/e has the consonants- la - the -and the original Tamil word is **mozhinthidu**- **speak** .

i-lu...du11/e has the consonants- la - the -and the other interpretation of the word is **maatlaadu** [Telugu] - **speak** .

i-lu...du11/e has the consonants- la - the -and the original Tamil word is **sollidu/ solluthal / sollaaduthal** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **say / tell** ; **solluthal** –**saying** .

i-lu...du11/e has the consonants- la - the -and the original Tamil word is **oathuthal** - **speak**.

i-lu...du11/e has the consonants- la - the -and the original Tamil word is **asaiththal** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **–say** .

i-lu...du11/e has the consonants- la - the -and the original Tamil word is **paesuthal** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **sa-**] – **speaking**.

i-lu...du11/e has the consonants- la - the -and the original Tamil word is sepputhal [missing letters- pa- and -sa -] – speaking.

i-lu...du11/e has the consonants- la - the -and the original Tamil word is nodiththal / nuthalthal – speak.

i-lu...du11/e has the consonants- la - the -and the original Tamil word is naa neetttuthal - tell /speak.

-lu...du11/e has the consonants- la - the -and the original Tamil word is padiththal [missing letter- pa-] – speak.

dirge [E] has the consonants – the- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is erankkar paattu [missing letter- pa-]- dirge; erankkar- lament / grief; paattu- song .

dirge [E] has the consonants – the- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is kai -yaru paattu [missing letter- pa-]- dirge; kai yaru – lament .

dirge [E] has the consonants – the- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is maarai adiththu kondu oppaari vaikka [missing letter- pa-]- to sing a dirge/ lament by beating the breast ; maaru- chest ; adikka- to beat ; oppaari- funeral song .

i(-r): (cf., ir).

i-ti: (cf., itud).

i-si-iš: complaint; lament .

isiis has a consonant - [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is azhu [missing letter- zha-] –weep .

siis has a consonant - [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is sinunkku [missing letter- ka-] - weep .

i-si-iš...gar: to wail (to someone: dative) (isiš^{2,3}, 'moaning' + 'to set').

i-si-iš...gar has the consonants - [-sa-] –[-sa-] -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **irankkar- mourning** .

i-si-iš...gar has the consonants - [-sa-] –[-sa-] -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **irankku -lament** .

i-si-iš...gar has the consonants - [-sa-] –[-sa-] -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karaiya – to cry** .

i-si-iš...gar has the consonants - [-sa-] –sa--ka –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **sikkaaram - lamentation** .

i-si-iš...gar has the consonants - [-sa-] –[-sa-] -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kiraavu -cry as a peacock** .

i-si-iš...gar has the consonants - [-sa-] –[-sa-] -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oppaari vaikka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **to sing the lamentation song**.

i-si-iš...lá: to sit in anguish (isiš^{2,3}, 'moaning' + 'to hang').

isisla has the consonants – sa- la- and the original Tamil word is **sellal - suffering**.

isisla has the consonants – [-sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **uzhappu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **suffering**.

isisla has the consonants – [-sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **pai –ull** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **suffering**.

isisla has the consonants – [-sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **nali – suffering** .

isisla has the consonants – [- sa-] –la- and the original Tamil word is **naalu - hang** .

isisla has the consonants – [- sa-] –la- and the original Tamil word is **azhu – lament** .

isisla has the consonants – [- sa-] –la- and the original Tamil word is **pulappam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **moaning**.

i-dutu: outcry; complaint; cry for justice; 'Oh, Shamash!' ('cry' + divine determinative + 'god of justice').

idutu has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **santhadi** [missing letter-**sa -**]- **uproar** .

idutu has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **yaenkidu** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **cry**.

idutu has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **koovidu** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **-cry** .

idutu has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **kaththu** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **-cry** .

idutu has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **neethi / nadumai / nadu - vaendi kaththu** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **cry for justice** ; neethi-justice; nadumai-justice vaendum- want; kaththu- shout .

idutu has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **nadumai thaeivam / neethi daevan/ aandavan** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **god of justice; nadumai- impartiality / justice ; thaeivam- god ; andavan- god** .

idutu has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **oppitham / neetham paatham** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **justice** .

idutu has the consonant- the - and the interpretation of the word is **niyathi / neetham – justice.**

idutu has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **satta thittam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **law.**

idutu has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **kadavut- thanmai / aandavanin kunam** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **divine nature** ; kadavul- god; thanmai- nature .

idutu has the consonant- the - and the interpretation of the word is **theiveekam / thaeiva thanmai** [missing letter- **ka-**]- – **divine nature .**

idutu has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **theivatham** [missing letter- **ka-**]- – **divine providence .**

idutu has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **theiva kuththam** [missing letter- **ka-**]- – **divine displeasure**; kuththam- mistake .

idutu has the consonant- the - and the interpretation of the word is **thaeiva niyamam / ennam** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **god's decree**; niyamam- decree ; ennam- thought .

idutu has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **aandavan thantha / thaeivam thantha/ vakuththa vithi** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **god's decree**; aandavan- god; thantha- given; vakuthathu- decided ; vithi- rules .

idutu has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **thaeivaththin aanai / ennam** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **god's decree** ; thaeivam- god; aanai- order; ennam- thought .

idutu has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **theiva neethi / thaeivaththin thandanai** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **divine justice/ punishment** ; thandanai- punishment .

idutu has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **thoimai- yaanathu -divine** ; thoimai- cleanliness .

idutu has the consonant- the - and the interpretation of the word is **theiv- viyaamaai** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **-divinely** .

idutu has the consonant- the - and the interpretation of the word is **punitha- maanathu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **divine; punitham/ thooimai / suththam - holy** .

idutu has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **kuththam** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **- complaint/ mistake** .

idutu has the consonant- the - and the interpretation of the word is **thaaththu – complaint** .

divine [E] has the consonants - the- va -an -and the original Tamil word is **thaeiva kumam / thaeiva thanmai – divine nature** ; kunam- nature ; thanami- nature ; thaeivam- god .

divine [E] has the consonants - the- va -an -and the interpretation of the word is **thaevi- viyaamaanthu – divine** .

i-zi: **waves** (cf., iz-zi) ('**to go out, rise**' + 'to rise, **go out**').

i-zi has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **alai** [missing letter- **la-**]- **waves** .

i-zi has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **ezhu-** [missing letter- **la-**]- **rise; ezhuchchi** .

i-zi has the consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **sellu** [missing letter- **la-**]-**go** .

i-zi has the consonant- sa- and the interpretation of the word is **sami -go**.

i-zi has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **poa** [missing letter- **pa-**] **-go**.

í-kú: inclined **angle**, inclination (e.g., 45 degrees - the angle formed by animals eating fodder).

í-kú has the consonant -ka - and the original Tamil word is **koanam –angle**; **muk-koanam –triangle** ; moonu- 3; koanam – angle; mukkoanam- triangle .

ì-áb: fat of cows, cream (?) ('fat' + 'cow').

iab has the consonant- pa- and the original Tamil word is **neippu -fatness**.

iab has the consonant- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **ninam /nei - fat** .

iab has the consonant- pa- and the interpretation of the word is **pasu** [missing letter- sa-]- **cow**.

iab has the consonant- pa- and the interpretation of the word is **asanam** [missing letter- sa-]- **fat**.

iab has the consonant- pa- and the interpretation of the word is **pasu asanam – cow fat**.

iab has the consonant- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aa – cow**.

iab has the consonant- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aa nei - cow fat**.

iab has the consonant- -pa- and the original Tamil word is **payin - cream** .

ì-áb-sè-ga: clarified **butter, ghee** (Old Sumerian) ('cow fat' + 'to make flat [by boiling away the water]').

ì-áb-sè-ga has the consonants- pa- sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **pasu vennai- cow butter** ; pasu- cow; **vennai –ghee** .

iabsega has the consonants - pa- sa -ka – and the interpretation of the word is **kaveenam – butter**.

iabsega has the consonants - pa- sa -ka – and the interpretation of the word is **iyanka veenam - butter.**

iabsega has the consonants - pa- sa -ka – and the interpretation of the word is **machchikai - butter milk.**

iabsega has the consonants – [- pa-] - sa -ka – and the original Tamil word is **saekku - breast milk.**

iabsega has the consonants - [-pa-] - [-sa-] -ka – and the interpretation of the word is **nava neethakam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **clarified butter.**

iabsega has the consonants – [- pa-] – [-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **avi - ghee.**

iabsega has the consonants - [-pa-] -sa--ka – and the interpretation of the word is **avisu – ghee.**

iabsega has the consonants - [-pa-] -sa--ka – and the interpretation of the word is **snaekam – oil .**

iabsega has the consonants - [-pa-] -sa--ka – and the interpretation of the word is **vaasam - ghee.**

iabsega has the consonants - pa-[-sa-]-ka – and the interpretation of the word is **vanni poakkiyam - ghee.**

iabsega has the consonants - [-pa-] - [-sa-]-ka – and the interpretation of the word is **thuppakam** [missing letter- **the -**] - **ghee .**

iabsega has the consonants - [-pa-] - sa-ka – and the interpretation of the word is **vasai - fat.**

iabsega has the consonants - [-pa-] - [-sa-]-ka – and the interpretation of the word is **maakai- cow.**

iabsega has the consonants – [- pa-] – [-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **maa kaeyi – cow.**

iabsega has the consonants – [-pa-] – [-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **ukkam- cow**.

iabsega has the consonants - [-pa-]- sa-ka – and the interpretation of the word is **vasai -cow**.

ghee has the consonants – ka- and the original Tamil word is **vennai / venn – nei** - **ghee/ butter** .

ghee has the consonants – ka- and the interpretation of the word is **aei -anka** **veenam - butter**.

ghee has the consonants – ka- and the interpretation of the word is **kaveenam – butter**.

butter [E] has the consonants –pa- the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **nei patru -fat** .

butter [E] has the consonants –pa- the- Ra –and the interpretation of the word is **arittam - butte milk** .

butter [E] has the consonants –[- pa-] - the- Ra –and the interpretation of the word is **tharunaasththi** [missing letter- sa-] - **fat**.

curd [E] has the consonants- ka –Ra- the -and the original Tamil word is **ketti thayir- curd**; kadaintha thayir ; thayir katti .

curd [E] has the consonants- ka –Ra- the -and the interpretation of the word is **kaduram – butter milk** .

yoghurt [E] has the consonants - ka –Ra- the - and the original Tamil word is **ketti thayir- curd**.

ì-bí-la: (cf., ibila).

i-dub: storage jugs, pitchers ('oil' + 'to store, heap up').

i-dub has the consonants – the- pa -and the original Tamil word is **satti paanai** [missing letter- sa-]- **cooking vessels** .

i-dub has the consonants – the- pa - and the original Tamil word is **thanni sompu** [missing letter- sa-]- **water vessel** .

i-dub has the consonants – the- [- pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **thanni saadi** [missing letter- sa-]-**water jug**; jaadi- jug ; neenda jaadi .

i-dub has the consonants – the- [- pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **thanni thotti** – **water tank** .

-dub has the consonants – the- pa -and the original Tamil word is **thanni paanai**- **water pot**; thanni- water; paanai- pot.

-dub has the consonants – the- [- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thanni kuduvai**- [missing letter- ka-] - **water jug** .

i-dub has the consonants – the- pa--and the original Tamil word is **thanni kuppi** [missing letter- ka-] - **water jug** ; **kuppi**- **box** .

i-dub has the consonants – the- [-pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **thanni kudam** [missing letter- ka-] - **water jug** ; kudam- pot ; thanni- water; kundaan- a vessel .

dub has the consonants – the- [-pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **ennai kudam** [missing letter- ka-] -**oil pot** ; ennai- oil .

i-dub has the consonants – the- [-pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **thaen-ka-kaai ennai** –[missing letter- ka-]- **coconut oil** ; *thaenkkai*- *coconut* ; ennai- oil .

i-dub has the consonants – the- [-pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **saemiththidu** [missing letter- sa-]- **to accumulate** .

i-dub has the consonants – the-[- pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **kuviththidu** [missing letter- ka-]- **to heap up** .

ì-dùg(-ga), ì-du10-ga: **perfume**; good **oil** ('oil' + 'sweet').

ì-dùg(-ga), has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word **narumana thiraviyam** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **perfume** ; *narumanam- aroma* .

ì-dùg(-ga), has the consonants - the- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **moathavam** - **perfume**.

ì-dùg(-ga), has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word **vaadai** - **scent**.

ì-dùg(-ga), has the consonants - the- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **kantham / kantha vakam** - **scent**.

ì-dùg(-ga), has the consonants - the- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **sukantham** [missing letter- **sa-**] –**fragrance**.

ì-dùg(-ga), has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word **kadi** - **scent**.

ì-dùg(-ga), has the consonants - the- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **vathuvai** - **fragrance**.

perfume [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- **Ra-** [-pa-]- **ma** –and the original Tamil word is **naru manam** - **perfume**.

ì-dùg(-ga), has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word **thaenkaaiennai** - **coconut oil**; *thaenkaai /thenku kaai - coconut ; ennai- oil*.

ì-dùg(-ga), has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word **muththavi** - **castor oil** .

ì-dùg(-ga), has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word **vaathumaiennai** – **apricot oil** .

ì-dùg(-ga), has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word **kadampam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **black oil** .

ì-dùg(-ga), has the consonants - the- ka- and the interpretation of the word **kantha vadi – fragrant oil** .

ì-dùg(-ga), has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word **vaepaennai** [missing letter- pa-] - **margosa oil** .

ì-dùg(-ga), has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word **thuvvai – oil cake**.

ì-dùg(-ga), has the consonants - the- ka- and the interpretation of the word **kavantham – oil press** .

ì-dùg(-ga), has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word **suvaikathu** [missing letter- sa-]- **tasty** .

ì-dùg(-ga), has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word **thithi-paaka** [missing letter- pa-]- **sweet** .

*ì-dùg(-ga), has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word **thithikka**- **sweet**.

ì-dùg(-ga), has the consonants - the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **theiv-viya** -**sweet**.

ì-dùg(-ga), has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word **thikatta – sweet**.

ì-dùg(-ga), has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word **thaenikka**-**sweet**.

ì-dùg(-ga), has the consonants - the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **mathunku** -**sweet**.

ì-dùg(-ga), has the consonants - the- ka- and the original Tamil word **inippu mikathu**-[missing letter- pa-]- **sweet** .

ì-dùg-nun(-na), ì-du10-nun(-na): cream; perfume ('oil' + 'sweet' + 'fine').

idugnun has the consonants - the -ka- an –and the original Tamil word is mikuntha manam- perfume.

idugnun has the consonants - the -ka- an –and the original Tamil word is manam mikkathu – fragrant .

idugnun has the consonants - the -ka- an –and the interpretation of the word is kantham/ kanthavakam – scent.

idugnun has the consonants - the -ka- an –and the interpretation of the word is sukantham - sweet fragrance.

idugnun has the consonants - the -ka- an –and the interpretation of the word is theiv-viya kantham – divine fragrance .

idugnun has the consonants - the -ka- an –and the original Tamil word is theiva manam – divine fragrance .

idugnun has the consonants - the -ka- an –and the interpretation of the word is vathuvai naaththam – new fragrance.

idugnun has the consonants - the -ka- an –and the original Tamil word is manam katta - to perfume .

idugnun has the consonants - the -ka- an –and the original Tamil word is manam thoavikka - to perfume.

idugnun has the consonants - the -ka- an –and the original Tamil word is thaenikka- sweet / fragrance .

idugnun has the consonants - the -ka- an –and the original Tamil word is nanmai kondathu – fine/ good .

idugnun has the consonants - the -ka- an –and the original Tamil word is thooimai mikkathu - fine/ pure .

idugnun has the consonants - the -ka- an –and the original Tamil word is maenmai kondathu – fine one .

idugnun has the consonants - the -ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **thandanaikku eeddaana kattanam - fine/ payment** .

idugnun has the consonants - the -ka- an –and the interpretation of the word is **kantha vadi - fragrant oil** .

idugnun has the consonants - the -ka- an –and the interpretation of the word is **kavantham – oil press** .

idugnun has the consonants - the -ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **vaathumai ennai - apricot oil** .

idugnun has the consonants - the -ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **thaenkaai ennai - coconut oil** .

idugnun has the consonants - the -ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **ennai thaeikka- to apply oil** .

(lú)i-duh/du8: janitor; **porter; door keeper** (impersonal verbal conjugation prefix + 'residue, waste').

(lú)i-duh/du8 has the consonants – la- the- ka- the –and the original Tamil word is **veetu vaayil kathavai kaaththidum kaavalaali -door keeper**; veedu- home ; vaayil- entrance ; **kathavu –gate**; kaaththidu- portect; kaavalaali- guard.

(lú)i-duh/du8 has the consonants – la- the- ka- the –and the original Tamil word is **sumai thookkidum kooli / vaelai aal** [missing letter- sa-]- **one who carries goods** ; sumai- load; thookku- lift/ carry ; vaelai aal- worker; aal- person .

i-zi: waves (cf., iz-zi) ('to go out, rise' + **'to rise, go out'**).

izi has the consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **ezhu** [missing letter- zha-] - **rise**.

izi has the consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **sellu** [missing letter- la-] -go .

í-kú: inclined angle, inclination (e.g., 45 degrees - the angle formed by animals eating fodder).

í-kú has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **konam-** angle.

í-kú has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mukkonam-** triangle.

ì-áb: fat of cows, cream (?) ('fat' + 'cow').

iab has a consonant- pa -and the original Tamil word is **pasu ninam / nei** [missing letter- sa-] – **cow fat**.

ì-áb-sè-ga: clarified **butter, ghee** (Old Sumerian) ('cow fat' + 'to make flat [by boiling away the water]').

ì-áb-sè-ga has the consonants -pa- sa -ka -and the interpretation of the word is pasu **venai - cow butter**; pasu –cow; vennai- ghee .

ì-áb-sè-ga has the consonants -[- pa-] – [- sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **aavin vennai - cow butter**.

ghee [E] has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vennai-** butter.

ì-áb-sè-ga has the consonants -[-pa-]- [-sa-] -ka -and the interpretation of the word is **kaveenam - butter**.

ì-áb-sè-ga has the consonants -[-pa-]- [-sa-] -ka -and the interpretation of the word is **iyanka veenam – butter**.

ì-bí-la: (cf., ibila).

ì-dub: storage **jugs, pitchers** ('oil' + 'to store, heap up').

ì-dub has the consonants - the –[-pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **midaa-pot**.

ì-dub has the consonants - the –[-pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **jaadi** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **jug**.

i-dub has the consonants - the -pa -and the original Tamil word is **satti paani**- [missing letter- **sa**-]- **cooking vessels** .

i-dub has the consonants - the -pa -and the original Tamil word is **thanni paanai**- **water pot / pitcher** ; thanni- water; paanai- pot.

Jug [E] has the consonants - sa –ka- and the interpretation of the word is **kooja-jug**.

pitcher [E] has the consonants –pa- the – [-sa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thanner paanai – water pot**; thanneer- water; paanai- pot.

ì-dub has the consonants - the –[-pa -]-and the other interpretation of the word is **saemiththidu** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **accumulate** .

store[E] has the consonants - sa –the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **saemiththar - accumulate** .

ì-dùg(-ga), ì-du10-ga: **perfume; good oil** ('oil' + 'sweet').

idugga has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thoimai mikka ennai / nanmai konda ennai – pure/ good oil** .

idugga has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is vaathamai -
ennai – almond oil.

idugga has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is kaduku
ennai - mustard oil .

idugga has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is thaenkaai
ennai - coconut oil .

idugga has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is thiththikkum
–sweety .

idugga has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is theeviya-
sweet.

idugga has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is inimai
mikkathu / inippu kondathu [missing letter- pa-] - – sweet.

idugga has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is manam
kondathu -aromatic .

idugga has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is vaadai -
scent / smell .

idugga has the consonants- the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is
kantham – scent.

idugga has the consonants- the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is
kantha vakam –scent.

idugga has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is kadi – scent.

idugga has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is naaduka-
scent.

idugga has the consonants- the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is
mothavam – perfume.

idugga has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is sanku matham / **savu-vaathu** [missing letter- sa-] - **civet perfume**.

idugga has the consonants- the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **sukantham** / vaasanai adikka / vaasanai veesida [missing letter- sa-] -**fragrance**.

idugga has the consonants- the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vathuvai- fragrance** .

i-dùg-nun(-na), i-du10-nun(-na): cream; **perfume** ('oil' + 'sweet' + 'fine').

idugnuna has the consonants - the - ka – an- and the original Tamil word is **kantham** / **manam kondavai -perfumery** ; manam- smell; kondu- has.

idugnuna has the consonants - the - ka – an- and the other interpretation of the word is **naavi sattam** [missing letter- sa-]- **musk deer perfume** .

idugnuna has the consonants - the - ka – an- and the other interpretation of the word is **sanku matham** [missing letter- sa-]- **civet perfume**.

idugnuna has the consonants - the - ka – an- and the other interpretation of the word is **sukantham** [missing letter- sa-]-- **perfume** .

vaasanai undai [missing letter- sa-]- **perfume ball**; undai- ball ; vaasanai- smell .

idugnuna has the consonants - the - ka – an- and the original Tamil word is **vaasani pandam** [missing letters- pa- and -sa-]- **perfume** ; panchcha kantham – five perfumes; vaasanai thoopam- incense .

idugnuna has the consonants - the - ka – an- and the original Tamil word is upa kantham/ **kantha podi** [missing letter- pa-]- **perfume / sweet scented powder** .

idugnuna has the consonants - the - ka – an- and the other interpretation of the word is **makathanam – incense** .

idugnuna has the consonants - the - ka – an- and the original Tamil word **pukai undaakku** [missing letter- pa-]-- **burn incense**.

idugnuna has the consonants - the - ka – an- and the original Tamil word **santhana kuchchi** [missing letter- sa-]-- – **sandal incense stick** ; santhanam-sandal; kuchchi- stick .

(lú)i-duh/du8: janitor; porter; **door keeper** (impersonal verbal conjugation prefix + 'residue, waste').

(lú)i-duh/du has the consonants - la -the- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is veettu / koattai vaathil kaavalaai - **door keeper of the house/ fort; veedu-hut**; koattai- fort; vaathil- gate/ entrance ; kaavalaali- guard.



ì-gu-la): perfumed oil ('oil' + 'flax' + 'beauty, desire').

I gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **azhaku –beauty** .

i gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kuzhaku – beauty** .

i gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kozhumai - beauty** .

i gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the interpretation of the word is **koamlam – beauty** .

i gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **koalam – beauty** .

i gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the interpretation of the word is **vilasam – beauty** .

i gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **vaenil - beauty** .

i gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the interpretation of the word is **laavanyam – beauty** .

i gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **valam – beauty** .

i gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kalai - beauty** .

i gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **polivu** [missing letter- pa-]- **beauty** .

i gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **selvam** [missing letter- sa-]- **beauty** .

i gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **vallisu** missing letter- sa-] - **beauty** .

i gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **elakkanam**-
beauty .

i gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **aaval**- **desire** .

i gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **maeval** -
desire.

I gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **vizhaivu**
/veezhvu - **desire**.

I gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **vael** - **desire**.

I gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **ulavai** - **desire**.

I gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **pukal** / **pukalvu**
[missing letter- pa-] – **desire**.

I gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **uchchu valam** [
missing letter- sa-] –**desire**.

I gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the interpretation of the word is **maalikai**
- **flax**.

I gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **manam**
kamazhum ennai - **perumed oil**; manam- smell ; kamazha- smelling .

i gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **ennai sikkal** [
missing letter- sa-] –**oil odour** ; ennai- oil .

i gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kovul** - **fetid**
odour .

i gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kaanal** – **scent**.

I gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is kalavai – perfumed paste.

I gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is kuzhiyam – perfumed ball.

I gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is kunkiliyam - frankincense .

i gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is kalapam [missing letter- pa-]- sandal perfume.

I gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is velichcha ennai [missing letter- sa-]- – coconut oil .

i gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is vaasanai villai [missing letter- sa-]- -scented tablet ; vaasaani –smell ; villai- a piece .

i gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is vasanai kalimpu [missing letters- pa –and –sa-]- scented ointment; kalimpu- ointment .

i gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is vaasanai kuzhumpu [missing letters- pa –and –sa-]- scented unguent .

i gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is vilakka-ennai – castor oil .

i gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is thila vakai [missing letter- the -] - kind of fragrant oil ; thailam- oil; vakai- kind .

i gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is valee nakam - fragrant screw pine.

I gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is mukuli – fragrant screw pine.

I gu-la has the consonants- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is alankkal – fragrant basil .

i-giṣ: sesame oil ('oil' + 'tree').

igis Hs the consonants- ka-[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **noovu ennai** – sesame oil .

igis Hs the consonants- ka-[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **paapakkina ennai** [missing letter- pa-] – **sesame oil**; ennai- oil .

igis Hs the consonants- ka-[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ennaavi** - - **gingili oil** .

igis Hs the consonants- ka-[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aavi ennai** - **essential oil**

igis Hs the consonants- ka-[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaasanai ennai** - **essential oil / aromatic oil** ; vaasanai –smell; ennai- oil .

igis Hs the consonants- ka-[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **akani nei** - **core oil** .

igis Hs the consonants- ka-sa- - and the original Tamil word is **sekku / kaanam** - **oil press**.

igis Hs the consonants- ka-sa- - and the other interpretation of the word is **sneakam** – oil .

igis Hs the consonants- ka-sa- - and the original Tamil word is **aamanukku ennai**- **castor oil** ; aamanakku- castor .

igis Hs the consonants- ka—[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **paei** – **aamaankku ennai** [missing letter- pa-] – **wild castor plant oil** .

igis Hs the consonants- ka—sa- - and the original Tamil word is **sivappu ennai panai** [missing letter- pa-] - **red oil palm**; sivappu –red ; panai- palm .

igis Hs the consonants- ka—[-sa-] – and the interpretation of the word is **akamam** - **tree**.

igis Hs the consonants- ka—[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **anoakkam** – tree.

igis Hs the consonants- ka—sa- - and the interpretation of the word is **kusam** – tree

igis Hs the consonants- ka—sa- - and the interpretation of the word is **saaki** – tree .

igis Hs the consonants- ka—[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **vaaniyam** – tree.

igis Hs the consonants- ka—[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **nakam**- tree

igis Hs the consonants- ka—[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **akam**- tree

igis Hs the consonants- ka—sa- - and the interpretation of the word is **asoakam**- **Indian mast tree**.

igis Hs the consonants- ka—sa- - and the interpretation of the word is **savusayam**- **Indian coral tree**.

igis Hs the consonants- ka—sa- - and the interpretation of the word is **vanasam** - **jack tree**.

igis Hs the consonants- ka—sa- - and the interpretation of the word is **jack** [E]

igis Hs the consonants- ka—[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **paakku** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **areca tree** .

igis Hs the consonants- ka—[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **kamuku** – **areca tree** .

igis Hs the consonants- ka—[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **vaepam**[missing letter- **pa**-]- - **neem tree**.

igis Hs the consonants- ka—sa- - and the original Tamil word is **savukku** - **coastal she oak tree**

igis Hs the consonants- ka—[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **vaakai – cassia**.

Igis Hs the consonants- ka—[--sa-]- - and the interpretation of the word is **yaakam –cassia** .

igis Hs the consonants- ka—[--sa-]- - and the interpretation of the word is **cassia [E]** .

igis Hs the consonants- ka—[--sa-]- - and the interpretation of the word is **oak[E]** .

igis Hs the consonants- ka—sa- - and the original Tamil word is **saenaavu - cassia sophera** .

igis Hs the consonants- ka—sa- - and the interpretation of the word is **vin sukam - fetis cassia**.

Igis Hs the consonants- ka—[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **poo vaakai [missing letter- pa-]- – pink cassia tree**.

igis Hs the consonants- ka—sa- - and the original Tamil word is **sempukam –[missing letter- pa-]- golden champa**.

Igis Hs the consonants- ka—[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **punnaagam [missing letter- pa-]- - alexandrain laurel** .

ì-Pl-nun(-na): (cf., ì-dùg-nun(-na); hé-nun; hi-nun).

Ì-ir-a: ointment ('oil' + 'perfume' + nominative).

lira has the consonant - Ra –and the original Tamil word is **narumanam – perfume/ good smell; naara- to smell** .

iira has the consonant - Ra –and the original Tamil word is **narmana nei** –
fragrant ointment/ oil .

iira has the consonant - Ra –and the original Tamil word is **narumai** – perfume.

lira has the consonant - Ra –and the original Tamil word is **naraa-** perfume.

lira has the consonant - Ra –and the original Tamil word is **naari** –perfume.

lira has the consonant - Ra –and the original Tamil word is **paarai ennai** [missing
letter- pa-] – **oil/ 3365etroleum** .

iira has the consonant - Ra –and the original Tamil word is **eri nei** – fuel oil .

i-ku6: fish oil ('oil' + 'fish').

iku has the consonant - ka –and the original Tamil word is **naaku meen ennai-**
fish oil ; **nakku meen-** flat fish ; **meen-** fish ; **ennai-** oil

iku has the consonant - ka –and the original Tamil word is **onnakai meen-**
ornamental fish ; **meen** –fish.

iku has the consonant - ka –and the original Tamil word is **meenankkam-** fish
bone .

iku has the consonant - ka –and the original Tamil word is **meenavan-** fisherman .

iku has the consonant - ka –and the original Tamil word is **pannaa meen / aavi**
ennai / snaekam- cod fish oil ; **panna-** meen- god fish ; **aavi ennai** –essential oil
snaekam- oil ; **ennai-** oil .

iku has the consonant - ka –and the original Tamil word is **ennavi-** gingili oil .

iku has the consonant - ka –and the original Tamil word is **akani nei-** core oil

iku has the consonant - ka –and the original Tamil word is **aamanakku ennai-**
castor oil.

ì-lah4: a profession (impersonal verbal prefix + 'to fling away').

ì-lah has the consonants –la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaelai –work/ profession** .

ì-lah has the consonants –la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **azhuval- work**.

ì-lah has the consonants –la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai aal - work / attendant/ menial worker** ; kai- arm; aal- person .

ì-lí: fine oil (jar) ('oil' + 'true measure; fine oil').

ì-lí has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **nalla ennai- fine oil / sesame oil /gingili oil**; nalla- good; ennai – oil.

ì-lí has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **ellu ennai – sesame oil**.

ì-lí has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **pithili** [missing letter- pa- and -the -]- **oil vessel**.

ì-lí has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thailam** [missing letter- the -] – **fragrant oil** .

ì-lí has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thilliyam / thila thailam** [missing letter- the -] – **gingili oil /sesame oil** .

ì-lí has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **ennai thaazhi** [missing letter- the -] - **oil jar** .

ì-lí has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thila malam / palalam** [missing letter- pa-]- **oil cake** .

ì-lí has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **noozhil – oil press**.

ì-lí has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thaazhi** [missing letter- the -] – **jar** .

ì-lí has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **thalam** [missing letter- the -] - **jar** .

ì-lí has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is **ellai – measure**.

ì-nun: butter; clarified **butter**, ghee (Neo-Sumerian) ('fat, **oil**' + '**noble**').

i-nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **ennai- oil** .

i-nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **meen nei - fish oil** .

i-nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **en-naeyam - gingili oil** .

i-nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **nei – butter/ ghee**.

i-nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **ninam- fat** .

i-nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **vennai** [missing letter- ka-] - **butter** .

butter[E] has the consonants –[- pa-] - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **moar thanni – buttermilk** ; moar - watery curd ; thanni- water .

butter[E] has the consonants –[- pa-] - the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **mantha tharam - butter**.

butter[E] has the consonants –[- pa-] - the- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **arittam - buttermilk** .

butter[E] has the consonants – pa- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nei patru - fat** .

i-nun has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **maenmai – noble**.

ì-rá-rá: ointment mixer (**'fat'** + reduplicated 'to stir, **mix'**).

irara has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saeru** [missing letter- sa-] – **mix**.

irara has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pisaru** [missing letters- pa- and- sa-] -**mix** .

irara has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nei-kooru** [missing letter- ka-] – **fat** ; nei- fat .

irara has a consonant- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **marththi / maththiththar** [missing letter- the-] –**to mix**.

irara has a consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thirattu /thirattuthar** missing letter- the-] --**to mix** .

i-sag: best, fine oil ('oil' + 'prime').

i-sag has the consonants- sa- ka -and the original Tamil word is **sekku ennai-pressed oil/ good oil** ; ennai- oil ; sekku –oil press ; kaanam – oil press .

i-sag has the consonants- sa- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **sinaekam – oil**

i-sag has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **nangu-good**.

i-sag has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **vannam - good**.

i-sag has the consonants- sa-- ka -and the original Tamil word is **sevu-vi -good**.

i-sag has the consonants- sa-- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **kaasaa- good**.

i-sag has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **mikka-superior**.

ī-sag has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **maha [Skt] – superior** .

ī-si-na: (cf., e-si-na).

ī-śah: pig lard ('fat' + 'pig').

ish has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nei -fat**.

ish has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ninam -fat**.

ish has a consonant- sa -and the other interpretation of the word is **asanam -fat**.

ish has a consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **panni nei** [missing letter- pa-] – **pig fat** ; maei-maa nei ; yaen nei ; nei- fat ; panni/ maei-maa / yaen-pig .

ī-ti: moonlight (cf., itud).

ī-ti has the consonant - the -and the original Tamil word is **mathi –moon; mathiyam / amathi** .

ī-ti has the consonant - the -and the other interpretation of the word is **inthu –moon**.

ī-ti has the consonant - the -and the original Tamil word is **naann mathi- full moon** .

ī-udu: fat, tallow ('fat' + 'sheep').

***ī-udu** has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **udu – sheep /goat** .

i-udu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is aadu- sheep /goat /ram.

i-udu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is aan aadu -ram .

i-udu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is idi – he goat.

i-udu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is maedam – sheep / ram .

i-udu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is maadu- bull/ cow .

i-udu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is moaththai / maentham – goat.

i-udu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is maendam – ram .

-udu has the consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is paedam [missing letter- pa-] -ram.

-udu has the consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is sithamai [missing letter- sa-]- ram.

udu has the consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is maethai – fat .

udu has the consonant- the -and the other interpretation of the word is masthu / maethasu [missing letter- sa-]- -fat .

i5-gar[KA.GAR]: to promise, predict; ominous remark (inim, 'word' + 'to make, establish').

*i-gar has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is keer- word.

*i-gar has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is karai -word.

i5-gar has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uruthi tharuka/ uruthi kooruka** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to promise**.

i5-gar has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaakku-uruthi** [missing letter- **the-**] -**promise**; vaakku- word; uruthi- promise .

i5-gar has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **uri kaaram** - **promise**.

i5-gar has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kootru** [missing letter- **the-**] - **word**.

i5-gar has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaarththai [Skt]** missing letter- **the-**] -**word/ promise** .

i5-gar has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **word [E]** [missing letter -**the -**] .

i5-gar has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thoatruvikka-**[missing letter -**the -**] - **to establish** .

i5-gar has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **niruvuka** -**to establish** .

i5-gar has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the other interpretaion of the word is **nirmaanikka-** **to establish** .

i5-gar has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uoondruka** [missing letter -**the -**] - **establish** .

i5-gar has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uruvaakka-** **to create/ uruvakkiduka** .

i5-gar has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kanakkiduthar** missing letter -**the -**] - **to calculate** .

i5-gar has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mun uraikka** - **predict** ; mun- early ; uraikka- say .

i5-gar has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ethir noakka** [missing letter –**the** -] – **to expect** .

i5-gar has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaedu tharum ari- kuri-**[missing letter –**the** -] – **ominous sign** ; kaedu- bad / evil ; thara- give ; ari kuri- sign .

ib-si8[DI]: square ('eye' + 'to crack open').

ib-si8[DI] has the consonants – -pa –[- sa-] - the- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is naangu inaiyaana / samamaana / okka / pakkathai / koanaththai - konda vadivam [missing letter- **ka-**]- - a **shape which has four equal sides** ; naangu- four; inai –same ; samam- equal ; pakkam –side; vadivam- shape .

ib-si8[DI] has the consonants – -pa – sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **sathukkam-** **town square** .

ib-si8[DI] has the consonants – [-pa -] –sa- the- and the interpretation of the word is **sathuram [Skt]** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **square** .

ib-si8[DI] has the consonants – [-pa-] – [-sa-] -- the- and the original Tamil word is **naar koana vadivam** [missing letters- **ka** - and- **Ra-**] - **square** .

ib-si8[DI] has the consonants – [-pa -] –sa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sathurankam** [missing letters- **ka** - and- **Ra-**] – **quadrangle**.

ib-si8[DI] has the consonants – [-pa-] – [-sa-] -- the- and the original Tamil word is

ib-si8[DI] has the consonants – [-pa-] – [-sa-] -- the- and the original Tamil word is **naanku koanam udaiya vadivam** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **tetragon**.

ib-si8[DI] has the consonants – [-pa -] –sa- the- and the interpretation of the word is **atchchi /atchcham – eye**.

ib-si8[DI] has the consonants – [-pa -] –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **naattam** -eye.

ib-si8[DI] has the consonants – [-pa -] –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **paarththidu** [missing letter- Ra-] -see .

ib-si8[DI] has the consonants – [-pa -] –[-sa-]- the- and the interpretation of the word is **erathan** [missing letter- Ra-] - eye.

ib-si8[DI] has the consonants – [-pa -] –sa-the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thirushtti** [missing letter- Ra-] - eye.

ib-si8[DI] has the consonants – [-pa -] –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **tharai** [missing letter- Ra-] - eye.

ib-si8[DI] has the consonants – [-pa -] –sa-the- and the other interpretation of the word is **tharisanam** [missing letter- Ra-] - eye .

ib-si8[DI] has the consonants – [-pa -] –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **oattai** – crack / hole.

ib-si8[DI] has the consonants – [-pa -] –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **udainththida** – crack open .

ib-si8[DI] has the consonants – pa -[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **pottiththida**- crack open.

ib-si8[DI] has the consonants – pa -[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **pilanthida** [missing letter- la-] – crack open.

ib-dam-za: anger ('to be angry' + **dum-dam...za**, 'to grumble').

ib-dam-za has the consonants –[-pa -] -the -ma – sa- and the original Tamil word is **sinam adainthida** - to get angry .

ib-dam-za has the consonants -pa -the -ma – sa- and the original Tamil word is **perum seetram** [misisg letter- Ra--]- furious .

ib-dam-za has the consonants –[- pa-] -the -ma – [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **munu munuththida - grumble.**

ib-lal: underwear (?) ('hips' + 'to hang, stretch, extend').

ib-lal has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **ullaadai** [missing letter- **the** -]- - **inner wear** .

ib-lal has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **izhu - stretch** .

ib-lal has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **izhuththal** [missing letter- **the** -]- - **stretching**.

ib-lal has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **neettiththal / neeluthal / panaitthal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to extend** .

ib-lal has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **okkakai** [missing letter- **ka**-]- - **hip** .

ib-lal has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **sallai** [missing letter- **sa**-]- - **hip** .

ib-lal has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **naalthal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **hang**.

ib-lal has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **thaazhthal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **hang low**.

ib-lal has the consonants – [- pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **thazhaththal** [missing letter- **the** -]- - **hang down** .

ib-tag4: leftover ('middle' + 'to disregard').

íb-tag has the consonants – pa- –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **enji kidapathu** [missing letter- sa-]- **left over** .

íb-tag has the consonants –[- pa-] –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **naduvam- center** .

íb-tag has the consonants –[- pa-] –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **maanam keda / maanaththai vaanka - disrespect /disregard** .

íb-tag has the consonants –[- pa-] –the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **avamathikka [Skt] - to disregard** .

kušíb-ùr: (cf., kuše-íb-ùr).

íd-a-dug: irrigation project ('canal' + 'water' + 'vessel').

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **anai kattu – dam** .

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kondam- big dam**.

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuttai / kuttam / kundu / kidanku – pond**.

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **avadam / avadu – well**.

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **antha kaeni - covered well**.

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **vathi – head of a channel** .

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is kudampai [missing letter- pa-]- big lake.

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the interpretation of the word is vaethitham – tube ; kudainththu/ vaeinthathu .

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the interpretation of the word is pankaiya -p-padu [missing letter- pa-]- lotus tank.

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is thanni thaekka thotti - storage tank.

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is vettu thaavu - tank pit.

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is thaanki - water tank .

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is thadaakam- pond.

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is koattakam - deep tank .

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is kaedam – river.

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is Kadakam / Gowthami / Thunka -names of rivers.

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is uthakam - water.

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is kaandam - sacred water.

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the interpretation of the word is kavantham – water.

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the interpretation of word is **thakadi** - water.

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the interpretation of word is **vikadi** - water .

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kattu-k-kidai** -stagnent water.

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thanku thanni / thaenkiya thanni** -stagnent water.

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kudi thanni** - drinking water.

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vadivu** - surplus water.

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **na vaa da** - vessel /ship

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaedai / kadaththu** - sailing vessel.

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **padaku / pattikai** [missing letter- **pa**-]- - boat .

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka - -and the original Tamil word is **sanku vadam** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **ferry boat**.

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kudam** - pot.

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka - -and the original Tamil word is **thanni kudam**- water pot.

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka - -and the original Tamil word is **kundaan** - utensil.

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka - -and the original Tamil word is kudantham / kadukam / kundam - pot.

íd-a-dug has the consonants- the- ka - -and the original Tamil word is sakadam / sadakam /santhana kinnam [missing letter- sa-]- cup.

gišig-šu-úr...DU: to bolt the door ('door' + 'hand' + 'base' + 'to go').

gisigsuurdu has the consonants –ka- sa- ka – sa- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is veettu vaasar mara kathavai kaiyaar saathuka / kondi ittu mooduka – to close the door by hands; veedu- house; vaasal- entrance; maram- wood ; kathavu- door; kai- hand; saaththu- shut.

gisigsuurdu has the consonants –ka- [- sa-] - ka – [- sa-] - Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is marak-kathavu -wooden door .

gisigsuurdu has the consonants –ka- sa- ka – sa- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is veettkku sendrida vaendum -to go to the house; sendriduka- go .

igi-a-a-na-šè: before his father ('front' + 'father' + ni-a(k), 'his + genitive' + terminative suffix, 'unto').

igiaanase has the consonants - ka –an- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is mukanai -front.

igiaanase has the consonants - ka –an- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is munnaka –front.

igiaanase has the consonants - ka –an- [-sa -]– and the original Tamil word is mun pakkam - [missing letter –pa-] -front side; mun- front; pakkam- side .

igiaanase has the consonants - ka –an- [-sa -]– and the original Tamil word is naer mukamaa [missing letter –Ra-] - front .

igiaanase has the consonants - ka -an- [-sa -]– and the original Tamil word is avan ayyanaukku / avan iyaa-vukku / avan achchanukku / **avan aayaan-ukku - --munnaaka - before his father** ; munnae- front ; avan- he; ayyan- father; iyaa- father; achchan- father; aayaan- father .

igi...bad: to **open** one's eyes ('eye' + 'to open').

igi...bad has the consonants - ka -[-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **vaai vida- open** .

igi...bad has the consonants - ka -pa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **pottikka [Malayalam] / udaikka - open** .

igi...bad has the consonants - ka -[-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kannai moodu -close the eye** ; kann- eye; moodu -close.

igi...bad has the consonants - ka -[-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kann moodidu -die**.

igi...bad has the consonants - ka -[-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **kannai adai- close the eye / sleep** .

igi-bala: **traitor, turncoat; shiftiness** ('eyes' + 'to turn, change, revolt.

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **kankal - eyes** ; kann- eye.

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **vizhikal- eyes** .

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **kann imaikal- eyelids** .

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **kalakam- clash** .

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is vazhakku – quarrel / law suit.

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is kalaai - quarrel/ get angry .

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- pa- la -and the original Tamil word is kai kalappu - clash.

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- pa- la -and the original Tamil word is kuzhapappam – riot/ quarrel .

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- pa- la -and the other interpretation of the word is kalapam - fight .

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-]- la -and the other interpretation of the word is kaalai ankam - fight.

*igi-bala has the consonants - ka- pa- la -and the original Tamil word is kamapalai – quarrel.

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is kummaalam - riot.

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is ozhunkeenam – riot .

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- pa- la -and the other interpretation of the word is kali bili- quarrel.

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is kalavaram [missing letter- Ra-] – clash /quarrel .

igi-bala has the consonants - ka-[- pa-]- la -and the other interpretation of the word is amarkalam [missing letter- Ra-] – quarrel.

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is koalaaru [missing letter- Ra-] -- quarrel .

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **padai kuzhappam / padai kalakam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **mutiny**; padai –army; kalakam- clash .

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **kalaattaa** [missing letter- **the** -] - **riot** .

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **adiththu kolluthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **quarrel / beaten to death** ; adikka- beat; *kollu- kill* .

igi-bala has the consonants - ka-[- pa-]- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **kalaathi** [missing letter- **the** -] – **quarrel**.

igi-bala has the consonants - ka-[- pa-]- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **siluku /silukku** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **quarrel**.

igi-bala has the consonants - ka-[- pa-]- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **sili mukam** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **fight**.

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **vilaai** -quarrel.

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- pa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **kudumi pidiththal** [missing letter- **the** -] -**fight**; kudumi- tuft of hair on the top of head ; pidi- hold .

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **mallu kattuthal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **fight**.

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- pa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **kuththu pali** [missing letter- **the** -]- **violent quarrel** ; kuththu- stab; pali- sacrifice .

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **thodu vazhakku** - **a continuous quarrel or law suit**; vazhakku- law suit .

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **ulavaalali** – **spy**.

turncoat [E] has the consonants - the -Ra -an- ka- the - and the interpretation of the word is **santharppa vaathi [Skt] [missing letter- sa-] – turncoat .**

turncoat [E] has the consonants - the -Ra -an- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **koottu sathi seikindravan [missing letter- sa-] – conspirator**; koottu- jointly ; sathi-plan ; seika- do ; seikindravan - one who does .

turncoat [E] has the consonants - the -Ra -an- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **kaatti kodukindravan - traitor**; kaattu- show .

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **ili kann- blear eyes**; kann- eye .

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **nollai kann- blind eyes**; nollai- blind .

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **poonai vizhikal- cat like eyes**; poonai –cat ; vizhi- eye; vizhikal- eyes .

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **kolli kann- evil eye**.

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **alaivu / ulaivu – change**.

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **valaivu - a turn** .

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **suzhaluka [missing letter- sa -]-- to turn** .

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **koanal - crooked**.

igi-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **kallam - crooked nature**.

igi...bar: to look at ('eye' + 'to open').

igi...bar has the consonants - ka- pa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kann paarkka- to see.**

igi...bar has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kannai thirakka** [missing letter- **the** -]- - **open the eys**; kann- eye; thirakka- open .

to look [E] has the consonants -the- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaanuthal- looking .**

to look [E] has the consonants -the- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **noakkuthal- to look .**

to look [E] has the consonants -the- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **noattam viduthal- to have look.**

igi...bar has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **viraikka- open .**

igi...bar has the consonants - ka- [-pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **varuvu – to open .**

igi...bar has the consonants - ka- pa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pirikka- open .**

igi-zi...bar: to choose; to legitimate ('to look at' + 'legitimate; to strengthen').

igi-zi...bar has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] – pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **porukku - to choose.**

igi-zi...bar has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] – pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kann paarkka- to look.**

igi-zi...bar has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] – pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kann paarvai – look / vision**; kann- eye ; paarvai- vision .

igi-zi...bar has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kann nerikka- to pay attention with eyes.**

igi-zi...bar has the consonants - ka -sa - [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is sariyaana ondrai **thaervu seika** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to choose**; sariyaana ondrai - the right one ; ondrai- one ; thaervu- select; seika- do .

igi-zi...bar has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] - pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **porukki edukka-**[missing letter- **the -**]- **to choose.**

igi-zi...bar has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] - [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaernthu edukka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to choose .**

igi-zi...bar has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] - [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **variththar / koeithar** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to choose .**

igi-zi...bar has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] - [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muraiyaaka – legitimately .**

igi-zi...bar has the consonants - ka – sa – pa-- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **satta poorvamaaka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **lawfully**; sattam- law .

igi-zi...bar has the consonants - ka – sa-- pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **satta thittaththirku ut pattathu** [missing letter- **the -**]- **lawfully**; sattam- law; thittam- plan ; ut pattathu – subjected to .

igi-zi...bar has the consonants - ka – sa-- pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **satta nadai muraikku yaerppa** [missing letter- **the -**]- **lawfully**; sattam- law; nadai murai- means / method .

igi-zi...bar has the consonants - ka – [- sa--] – pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thira paduthuka / ura paduththuka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **strengthen**; thiram/ uram- strength ; paduththu- do .

igi-zi...bar has the consonants - ka – [- sa--] – [-pa-] -- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaetruka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **strengthen .**

igi-dagal: wide seeing eyes ('eyes' + 'wide').

igidagal has the consonants- ka- the- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **nalla akalam konda - wide** ; nalla- good; akalam –width; konda- has .

igidagal has the consonants- ka- the- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **akandra vizhikal / kannkal – laal kaanuthal [missing letter- Ra-] - wide eyes**; akandra- wide ; vizhi- eye; kann- eye ; kaanuka- see .

wide [E] has the consonants - va -the -and the original Tamil word is **akanda - wide**.

igi(-šè)...dib(2): to pass in front of/before ('face' + terminative suffix + 'to pass by').

igisedib has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - the -pa – and the original Tamil word is **munaadi poaka vaendum / mun pakkaa-maaka nadakka vaendum - to go in front** ; munnaadi/ mun - front; poaka- to go; pakkam –side ; nadakka- to walk .

igisedib has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - the -[pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **mokkattal / muka kattai - face** ; mukam- face; kattai- jaw/ manible .

igisedib has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - the -[pa -] - and the interpretation of the word is **vathanam / vanthanam - face**.

igisedib has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - the - pa - and the original Tamil word is **mun pakuthi - face /front side**; pakuthi –side; mun- front .

igisedib has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - the - [pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **vettu vaai - face** ; vettu- to cut; vaai- mouth .

igisedib has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - the - [pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mukaththai kaattuka- to show the face**; mukam- face ; kaattuka- to show .

igisedib has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - the - pa - and the original Tamil word is **mukaththai thonka poada – longish face**.

igisedib has the consonants- ka --sa-- the - pa - and the original Tamil word is **moonji sundi poaka - wry faced .**

igisedib has the consonants- ka --[-sa]-- the - [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **attaa mukam – wry face; mukam- face .**

igisedib has the consonants- ka --[-sa]-- the - pa-- and the original Tamil word is **vaadi poana mukam - dull face ; vaadu- tobecome dull; mukam- face .**

igisedib has the consonants- ka --sa-- the - pa-- and the original Tamil word is **achchcam / peethi konda mukam –fearful face; achcham- fear; peeethi- fear ; konda- has; mukam- face .**

igisedib has the consonants- ka --[- sa-] -- the - [-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **mukam koanida – disagreeing face ; koanida- deviated .**

igisedib has the consonants- ka -- sa--- the - [- pa-] --- and the original Tamil word is **sidu mukam – frowining face.**

igisedib has the consonants- ka --[-sa-] -- the - pa-- and the original Tamil word is **paedu mukam - feminine face.**

igisedib has the consonants- ka --[-sa-] - the - pa - and the original Tamil word is **mukam noakki paesuku - talk face to face; mukam- face; noakku – to look ; paesuka- speak .**

igisedib has the consonants- ka --[-sa-] - the - [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **muka moodi - face mask ; moodi –covering .**

igisedib has the consonants- ka --[-sa-] - the - [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **muka-ththeedu -face cloth ; mukam- face .**

igisedib has the consonants- ka --sa-- the - [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **muka saanthu -face cream ; saanthu –paste .**

igisedib has the consonants- ka --sa-- the - pa - and the original Tamil word is **muka saadai kaattu - to show facial gesture**; mukam- face; saadai- gesture; kaattu –show .

igisedib has the consonants- ka --sa- - the - pa - and the interpretation of the word is **muka paavanai seithiduka - to show facial gesture**; paavanai- gesture ; seithidu- do .

igisedib has the consonants- ka --[-sa]-- the - [-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **thaavan-k-kattai – jaw** .

igisedib has the consonants- ka --[-sa]-- the - pa -and the original Tamil word is **punnakai pooththa mukam - smiling face** ; punnakai- smile; *pooththida- to bud* .

igisedib has the consonants- ka --[-sa]-- the - [- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mathi mukam - moon like face**; mathi- moon .

igisedib has the consonants- ka --sa- - the - pa - and the original Tamil word is **sinam konda mukam / koapam konda mukam - angry face**; sinam- anger; konda- has; mukam- face ; koapam/ koavam- anger .

igisedib has the consonants- ka --sa- - the - [-pa -] - and the interpretation of the word is **mukasthuthi - face flattery** .

igi-hul...dím: to put the evil eye (on someone) ('eye' + 'evil' + 'to fashion').

Igihuldim has the consonants- ka - la- the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **kodum kann-k-kalaal kaanuthal - to put the evil eye**; kodumai- cruel ; kann- eye ; kann-k-kal- eyes ; kaana- to look

Igihuldim has the consonants- ka - la- the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **vanaithal vaendum -to fashion**.

Igihuldim has the consonants- ka - la- the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **pdivam amiththiduthal / koduththal – [missing letter- pa-]- to fashion**; amaiththidu- to set .

igi-du: adj. for a **lead animal**; **leader** (also read as palil) ('front' + 'to walk').

igi-du has the consonants -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **nadakka vaendum-** to walk .

igi-du has the consonants -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **aandakai- duke** .

igi-du has the consonants -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **muthalvan-** [missing letter- la-]- **principal** .

igi-du has the consonants -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **thalaivan** missing letter- la-]- **leader** .

igi-du has the consonants -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **ulaavuthal-** [missing letter- la-]- **to walk** .

igi-du has the consonants -ka -the - and the interpretation of the word is **head [E] - leader** .

igi-šè...du: to walk **in front of** ('to the front' + 'to walk').

igi-šè...du has the consonants- ka- [- sa -] - the -and the original Tamil word is **nadakka /nadakkai - walk /walking** .

igi-šè...du has the consonants- ka- [- sa -] - the -and the original Tamil word is **adi edukka-** to step ; adi –foot/ step; edukka- take.

igi-šè...du has the consonants- ka- [- sa -] - the -and the original Tamil word is **thee mithaikkai-** fire walking; thee- fire; mithikka- to stamp .

igi-šè...du has the consonants- ka- [- sa -] - the -and the original Tamil word is **othukku** -walking.

igi-ṣè...du has the consonants- ka- [- sa -] - the -and the original Tamil word is **nondi nadakka – walk lamely** ; nondi- lame .

igi-ṣè...du has the consonants- ka- [- sa -] - the -and the original Tamil word is **neetti nadakka- walk slowly**.

igi-ṣè...du has the consonants- ka- [- sa -] - the -and the original Tamil word is **vaekamaaka nadakka- walk fast**; vaekam- speed .

igi-ṣè...du has the consonants- ka- [- sa -] - the -and the original Tamil word is **nadai vaekam- walking speed**.

igi-ṣè...du has the consonants- ka- [- sa -] - the -and the original Tamil word is **mun nadakka- to walk in front** ; mun- front; nadakka- to walk .

igi-ṣè...du has the consonants- ka- [- sa -] - the -and the original Tamil word is **iyankidu / ukainthu- walk** .

igi-ṣè...du has the consonants- ka- [- sa -] - the -and the original Tamil word is **kadu nadai – fast walk**.

igi-ṣè...du has the consonants- ka- [- sa -] - the -and the interpretation of the word is **akaadi / maththakam -- front**.



igi...dù: to be on the lookout for (with -ši-) ('eye' + 'to raise erect').

igi...dù has the consonants- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kandiduka-** to see .

igi...dù has the consonants- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kann kaanippu vattam** [missing letter- pa-] – **lookout.**; kann- eye; kann kaanippu- watchful; vattam- circle .

igi...dù has the consonants- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **thaedi kandu adaika-** to search for ; **thaedu-** search ; kandidu –see; adaika- to attain .

igi...dù has the consonants- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kuththam panniyavanai **thappi oaadi vida koodaathu kann kaanikka** [missing letter- pa-] – **look out for the accused** ; kuththam- mistake ; panniyavan- one who did; pannu- do ; thappi oaada- to flee ; koodaathu- should not ; kann kaanikka- to watch .

igi...dù has the consonants- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kann kaanithhiduka** – **watch out.**

igi...dù has the consonants- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **noattam viduka-** to have a look .

igi...dù has the consonants- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **senkkuththaaka thookkuka/ yaenthuka** [missing letter- sa-]- **raise erect**; senkkuththu- upright ; thookku- lift .

igi...du8: to see (often with -ni- or bi-); to spy; to witness ('eye' + 'to crack open').

igi...du has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **kandiduka-** see.

igi...du has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is noakkiduka- see.

igi...du has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is usaavidu [missing letter- sa-]- -to spy.

igi...du has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is vaeithidu - spying.

igi...du has the consonants - ka -the - and the interpretation of the word is thaakki -witness; kandavan – one who has witnessed; kaettavan – one who has heard; kaana- to see; kaetkka- to hear .

igi...du has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is soadkku iduka [missing letter- sa-]- -crack as lice/ joints .

igi...du has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is vedippu [missing letter- pa-] –crack.

igi...du has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is netti vaanku -crack as the joints and knuckles.

igi...du has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is udaivu - crack.

igi-du8-a: visibility (of the moon) ('to see' + nominative).

igi-du has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is kann kondu kandiduka- to see .

igi-du has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is kann kondu mathi- yei kaana mudiyim – we can see the moon with eye ; kann- eye; mathi- moon; kaanu- see .

igi-du has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is kaana koodiythau – that can be seen .

igi-du has the consonants - ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **thannavan** /**thaanavan** – moon.

igi-du has the consonants - ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **thunkeesan** [missing letter -sa-] – moon.

igi-du has the consonants - ka -the- and the original Tamil word is **thevuu-** moon .

igi-du has the consonants - ka -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **vithu** – moon.

igi-du has the consonants - ka -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaenthan-** moon.

igi-du has the consonants - ka -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **seethakan / santhakan** [missing letter -sa-] –moon.

igi(-tur)...gíd: to despise, **look upon with disfavor or anger** ('eye, face' + 'little' + 'to lengthen'; cf., sag-ki...gíd).

igiturgid has the consonants – ka- the –Ra- ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **koavaththoadu / kaattamaaka uttru kannukku naeraaka noakkuthar vaendum** –to look with anger; koavam- anger ; kaattam- anger ; uttru noakku –to stare ; kann- eye; naeraka- straight .

igiturgid has the consonants – ka- the –Ra- ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **veriththu / kann-ir veriyoadu /veruppoadu /aru-veruuppoadu mukaththai noakki paarkka vaendum** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **to look with anger /despise** ; veri- aggression ; kann- eye; veruppu- dislike ; mukam- face ; noakki- towards ; paarkka- to see .

igiturgid has the consonants – ka- the –Ra- ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **neettaththai koottuthar vaendum** -to lengthen; neettam- length; koottu- add .

igiturgid has the consonants – ka- the –Ra- ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **kodoora mukaththai kaattida vaendum** -to show the angry face; kodurum – cruelty/ brutal ; mukam- face ; kaattu- to show .

igi-gu4: a stylized **biconvex geometric figure** constructed from 120 degree arcs ('eye' + 'ox').

igigu has a consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kann- eye**.

igigu has a consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **ukkam- ox**.

igigu has a consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kavayam** -a species of ox.

igigu has a consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuvi koanam** – convex angle.

igigu has a consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuvi kanam** - convex set .

igigu has a consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuvi mukam** – convex face.

igi...gub: to look at ('eye' + 'to set').

igi...gub has the consonants - ka –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kaanuka**- to see.

igi...gub has the consonants - ka –pa- and the original Tamil word is **paakka** – see.

igi...gub has the consonants - ka –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nokkuka**- to see.

igi...gub has the consonants - ka –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **akki- eye**.

igi...gub has the consonants - ka -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kann- eye** .

igi...gub has the consonants - ka -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **amaika-**
to set .

igi...gub has the consonants - ka -[-pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **sakku** [missing letter- **sa-**] **-eye** .

igi...gub has the consonants - ka -[-pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **anjikam** - **eye**.

igi-gub(-ba): coefficient ('inverse' + 'fixed').

igi-gùn-gùn: flashing eyes ('eyes; face' + '**to sparkle; to** have on **makeup**').

igigungun has the consonants - ka - an -ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **minu minukkm kann – shining eyes** ; kann –eye .

igigungun has the consonants - ka - an -ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **minu minukka- shine**.

igigungun has the consonants - ka - an -ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **muka oppanai panikka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **facial make up** ; mukam –face;
oppandai- decoration ; pannuka- do .

igi...gál: to (be able to) see; to understand; to look upon (often with -ši-) ('eye' +
'to place [into]').

igigal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kankkkal – eyes; kann -eye**.

igigal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vizhikal- eyes;**
vizhi –eye .

igigal has the consonants- ka- la- and the interpretation of the word is **viloachchanam** [missing letter –sa-] –eye.

igigal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaanal – seeing** .

igigal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kankalaal / vizhikalaal kaana iyalum – able to see with eyes**; kaana- to see .

igigal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **manam kolla – to understand**; manam- mind ; kolla- to have .

igigal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **manasil aaka [Malayalam] [missing letter- sa-] - to understand**; manasu- mind .

igigal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **maelae- yim keezhae -yim noakku - to look up and down**; maelae- up; keezhae- down; noakku – see / look .

igigal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kankalaal maeya - to look up on amorously** .

igi...gál:

igi-4-gál: 1/4.

igi-6-gál: 1/6.

igi-gál(-la): clever, intelligent ('eye' + '**to place [into]**' + nominative).

igi-gál has the consonants- ka- la - and the interpretation of the word is **kamaal- cleverness**.

igi-gál has the consonants- ka- la - and the interpretation of the word is **saalkku/ jaalakku** [missing letter- sa-] – **cleverness**.

igi-gál has the consonants- ka- la - and the interpretation of the word is **kusalan** [missing letter- sa-] –**wise person**.

igi-gál has the consonants- ka- la - and the interpretation of the word is **kullaali** - **clever person**.

igi-gál has the consonants- ka- la - and the interpretation of the word is **nakulan** - **intelligent person**.

igi-gál has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **maelavan** – **wise person**.

igi-gál has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kalvi aalan-**scholar .

igi-gál has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **nool valloan** scholar; nool- book ; valloan- skilled person .

igi-gál has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **pulavan** [missing letter- pa-] -**scholar** .

igi-gál has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **pulan aaivu** [missing letter- pa-] – **intelligence**; aaivu- examination/ test .

igi-gál has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **valaimai / vallamai** – **cleverness**.

igi-gál has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vizhippu** [missing letter- pa-] – **knowledge**.

igi-gál has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vaan pulam** [missing letter- pa-] - **true knowledge**.

igi-gál has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kalvi** – **knowledge** .

igi-gál has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vizhi-**knowledge .

* **igi-gál** has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **akkal** – **wisdom** .

igi-gál has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **alavu** – **the ability to know and apply spritual truths** .

igi-gál has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **keezhae vaikka** – **place down**; keezhae- down; vaikka- keep .

igi-gál has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **ullae vaikka-palce** **inside**; ullae- inside .

igi...gar: to face, look at (with -ši- adds intensity to the gaze); to **appear before** someone ('eye; face' + '**to set**').

igigar has the consonants - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **ethir iduka** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to face**.

igigar has the consonants - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **naeriduka** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to face** .

igigar has the consonants - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thoandruka-** [missing letter- **the-**] - **appear** .

igigar has the consonants - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **utru noakku** [missing letter- **the-**] - **gaze**.

igigar has the consonants - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thurittha noakku** [missing letter- **the-**] - **gaze**.

igigar has the consonants - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **koornthu nokku** [missing letter- **the-**] - **gaze**.

igigar has the consonants - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **muka thoatram** [missing letter- **the-**] – **facial appearance**; mukam- face ; thoatram – appearance/ birth .

igigar has the consonants - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **arut kann** [missing letter- **the-**] - **gracious look**; kann- eye .

igigar has the consonants - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **erakka / karunai / paarvai** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**sympathetic look**; paarvai- vision .

igigar has the consonants - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **koapa paarvai** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **angry look**; koapam –anger ; paarvai- look .

igigar has the consonants - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kann paarkka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **to look** ; kann- eye; paarkka- to look .

igigar has the consonants - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kurippai paarkka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **to look steadfast into things**.

igigar has the consonants - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kann-ooru** - **evil look** .

igigar has the consonants - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **munnae varuka**- **come before**; munnae- front ; varuka- come .

igigar has the consonants - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **saaivu** [missing letter **-sa-**] – **to set**.

IGI-GAR(-m): review, inspection, **supervision**.

igigar has the consonants - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **maer paarvai** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **supervision** .

igigar has the consonants - ka- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **paraa parikkai** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **inspection**.

igigar has the consonants - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **sari paarkka**[missing letters- **pa-**and **-sa-**]-- **review/ inspect**

igigar has the consonants - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **aaraaiyka**- **inspect**.

igigar has the consonants - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **koor aaivu – review.**

igigar has the consonants - ka- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **vimarsanam** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **review.**

igigar has the consonants - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **seeraaivu** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **review.**

igigar has the consonants - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **maru aaivu – review .**

igigar has the consonants - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **seer noakkam** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **review .**

igi...il: to direct the eyes to (with -ši-, at a specific object); **to view; to look** over ('eyes' + '**to lift**').

igi...il has the consonants - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaanal- seeing.**

igi...il has the consonants - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kannaal kaanka-** to look with eyes; kann-eye; kaanka- look .

igi...il has the consonants - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **edukkal /thaankal / thookkuthal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **lifting.**

igi-il-la: choice ('eyes' + '**to lift**' + nominative).

igi-il-la has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kankal- eyes.**

igi-il-la has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vizhi / vizhikal – eye/ eyes .**

igi-il-la has the consonants- ka- la - and the other interpretation of the word is **viloachchanam -eye.**

igi-íl-la has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is lli kann – blear eyes.

igi-íl-la has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is peelai-k-kann [missing letter- pa-]- bleared eye.

igi-íl-la has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is poonai kankal [missing letter- pa-]- cat eyes -cornea color; poonai –cat .

igi-íl-la has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is nollai kann - blind eyes ; nollai- blind .

igi-íl-la has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is kolli- k-kann - evil eye.

igi-íl-la has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is kann vizhi – eye ball.

igi-íl-la has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is thaankal / edukkal [missing letter- the -] – lifting.

igi-íl-la has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is vadiththal [missing letter- the -] –choice.

igi...kár: to **look** upon; to **examine, inspect; to select** (often with -ši-) ('eyes' + 'to illuminate').

igi...kár has the consonants- ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is paarvai [missing letter- pa-] -eye/ vision .

igi...kár has the consonants- ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is paarkka [missing letter- pa-] - to see.

igi...kár has the consonants- ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is aaraika- to examine .

igi...kár has the consonants- ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kurukku**
vinaa- **cross examination** ; vinaa- question ; kurukku- cross .

igi...kár has the consonants- ka - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word
is **visaarikka** [missing letter- sa-]- **examination** .

igi...kár has the consonants- ka - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word
is **vimarisam** [missing letter- sa-]- **examination** .

igi...kár has the consonants- ka - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word
is **parakku** [missing letter- pa-] – **examination**.

igi...kár has the consonants- ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kaanuthar/**
noakkuthar [missing letter –the -] - **seeing** .

igi...kár has the consonants- ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **arivu**
thaervu [missing letter –the -] – **examination** .

igi...kár has the consonants- ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uttru**
noakkuka [missing letter –the -] - **examine minutely** .

igi...kár has the consonants- ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **koornthu**
noakkuka [missing letter –the -] - **examining carefully** .

igi...kár has the consonants- ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kai paarkka**
[missing letter- pa-] - **examine the goods**; kai- hand; paarkka- to see .

igi...kár has the consonants- ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kann**
nerikka- **to pay attention with one's eyes**.

igi...kár has the consonants- ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thaernthu**
edukka [missing letter –the -] - **to select** .

igi...kár has the consonants- ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kannnooru**
-**evil eye**.

igi-lá: (cf., igi-tùm-lá).

igi...lal: to close one's eyes ('eyes' + 'to diminish, retreat').

igi...lal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kannkalai mooduka /kankalai adaiththal** [missing letter- **the -**] **-to close the eyes**; kannkal- eyes; moodu- close.

igi...lal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kankal- eyes**.

igi...lal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vizhi / vizhikal -eye/ eyes**.

igi...lal has the consonants- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **occulo [E]** .

igi...lal has the consonants- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **viloa sanam** [missing letter- **sa -**] **-eye**.

igi...lal has the consonants- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **look - see**.

igi...lal has the consonants- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **alaokanam / ava loakanam - seeing**.

igi...lal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaanal – seeing**.

igi...lal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **keezh noakkam- seeing down** .

igi...lal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **mael naokkam – seeing up** .

igi...lal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **thoalvi kaanuthal / tholavi adaithal** [missing letter- **the -**] **retreat / to give way as in a contest** ; thoalvi- failure ; kaana- attain .

igi...lal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **ilaka- to lessen** in intensity , as wind ,rain ,sunshine ,fever .

igi...lal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kunkuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to be humbled**.

igi...lal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vaaduthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **diminish** .

igi...lal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vilithal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **diminish** .

igi...lal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **mankuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] –**to diminish gradually** .

igi...lal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **sinkal** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **diminishing**.

igi...lal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **thulakkam** [missing letter- **the** -] -**diminishing**.

igi...lal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **thaval** –[missing letter- **the** -] - **diminishing**.

igi-mè(-/ak/): before the battle; **vanguard** ('before; **front**' + 'battle' + genitive).

igimeak has the consonants - ka- ma- ka –and the original Tamil word is **mun pakkam** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **front side**; mun- front; pakkam- side .

igimeak has the consonants - ka- ma- ka –and the original Tamil word is **aakava munnani** – **vanguard** .

igi-nigin: **treachery** ('eye' + 'to **wander, turn away**').

iginigin has the consonants -ka -an -ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **vanjikka vaenum** [missing letter- **sa**-] -**to deceit** ; vanjakam- treachery.

iginigin has the consonants -ka -an -ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **neenkka-num -turn away** .

iginigin has the consonants -ka -an -ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **inkkum anukkum nadakka/ nadai -aaduka / maeika** [missing letter- the-] **to walk here and there** ; inkku- here; ankku –there ; nadakka- to walk .

igi-nim(-ma): upper **country** - from Sumer either the **east** or the northwest ('to face' + 'east').

iginim has the consonants -ka -an –ma- - and the original Tamil word is **keezhai / kizhakku munn** [missing letter- zha-] - **east land**; keezhai- east / down ; munn- land /country .

iginim has the consonants -ka -an –ma- - and the original Tamil word is **kunakku munn- east land**; kunakku –east ; munn- country/ land/ soil .

igi-nu-du8(-a): **blind person - a slave; unskilled worker** ('eye' + 'not' + 'to crack open').

igi-nu-du has the consonants - ka –an- the- and the original Tamil word is **kurudan** [missing letter- Ra-] - **blind person** .

igi-nu-du has the consonants - ka –an- the- and the original Tamil word is **pottai -k-kann** [misisng letter- pa-] –**blind eyes**.

igi-nu-du has the consonants - ka –an- the- and the original Tamil word is **adiyavan – slave** .

igi-nu-du has the consonants - ka –an- the- and the original Tamil word is **kundan – slave** .

igi-nu-du has the consonants - ka –an- the- and the original Tamil word is **pottikka vaendum** [misisng letter- pa-] – **to crack open** .

igi...si(-g): to see ('eyes' + 'to fill').

igi...si(-g) has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaanka- see** .

igi...si(-g) has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **nokkuka- see** .

igi...si(-g) has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **akku /akkam /akki - / noakkam -eye.**

igi...si(-g) has the consonants -ka-sa--ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **sakku -eye.**

igi...si(-g) has the consonants -ka-sa--ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **saakki -eye witness.**

igi...si(-g) has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **van kann / ven-k-kann – evil eye ; visa kann ; van- evil; visam- poison; kann- eye** .

igi-sìg-sìg[PA-PA]: an insulting face ('face' + reduplicated 'to strike, knock down'; cf., ka-sìg).

igisigsigpapa has the consonants- ka- [- sa-] - ka- [-sa-] - ka –[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **adikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] -**to strike** ;adikka- to beat .

igisigsigpapa has the consonants- ka- [- sa-] - ka- [-sa-] - ka –[-pa -]– and the original Tamil word is **thaakka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to strike**; **thaakku –attack** .

igisigsigpapa has the consonants- ka- [- sa-] - ka- [-sa-] - ka –-pa - and the original Tamil word is **pudaikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] -**to strike.**

igisigsigpapa has the consonants- ka- [- sa-] - ka- sa-- ka - pa - and the original Tamil word is adiththu / **idiththu** / poattu mithiththu / uthaiththu / thuvaththu / moththi [missing letter- **the** -] - **saaithida vaendum – to knock down** ; adi- beat; idi- hit ; mithi- stamp ; uthai- kick .

igisigsigpapa has the consonants- ka- [- sa-] - ka- [-sa-] - ka --pa - and the original Tamil word is **ninthikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to insult** .

igisigsigpapa has the consonants- ka- [- sa-] - ka- [-sa-] - ka --[-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **ava mathikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to insult**.

igisigsigpapa has the consonants- ka- [- sa-] - ka- [-sa-] - ka --pa - and the original Tamil word is **mathippai kedukka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] -to **disrespect** ; mathippu- respect / value ; kedukka- damage /destroy .

igisigsigpapa has the consonants- ka- [- sa-] - ka- [-sa-] - ka --pa - and the original Tamil word is **kadumaiyaaka mukaththai kaanpikka vaendum** - [missing letter- **the** -] - **to have an angry face** ; mukam- face; kadumai- anger ; kaanpikka- to show .

igisigsigpapa has the consonants- ka- [- sa-] - ka- [-sa-] - ka --pa - and the original Tamil word is **kaduppu adikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] -to **irritate** ; kaduppu –anger .

igisigsigpapa has the consonants- ka- [- sa-] - ka- sa-- ka --pa - and the original Tamil word is **inaan-k-ku paesida vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to abuse**.

igisigsigpapa has the consonants- ka- [- sa-] - ka- sa-- ka --[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mukam koana seithida vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to insult**.

igisigsigpapa has the consonants- ka- [- sa-] - ka- -sa-- ka --[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **akam noaka seithida vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to insult** ; akam- soul ; noaka- to hurt .

igi-sig5: pulverized (onions) (cf., mun-gazi) ('eye' + 'to be good').

igi-sig has the consonants- ka -sa- ka -and the original Tamil word is **seeviya vaenkaayam –onion that are cut** ; seevu –cut ; venkaayam- onion .

igi-sig has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **noakkam - eye.**

igi-sig has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **akki /akkam –eye .**

igi-sig has the consonants- ka --sa- ka -and the interpretation of the word is **sakku -eye.**

igi-sig has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **nanmai mikka- good.**

igi-su: (cf., i-gi4-in-zu).

igi...suh: to stare with wide-open eyes ('eyes' + 'to pop out').

igisuh has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] -ka - and the interpretation of the word is **akki- eye.**

igisuh has the consonants- ka -sa- -ka - and the interpretation of the word is **sakku – eye.**

igisuh has the consonants- ka -[- sa-] - -ka - and the original Tamil word is **akkam - eye.**

igisuh has the consonants- ka -[- sa-] - -ka - and the original Tamil word is **noakkam -eye.**

igisuh has the consonants- ka -[- sa-] - -ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaenavaa naokku -stare.**

igisuh has the consonants- ka -[-sa-]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **madamai noakku / viyanthu noakku / thikaiththu noakku / utthu noakku** [missing letter- **the** -] - **stare** ; viyanthidu- wonder ; noakku- look .

igisuh has the consonants- ka -[-sa-]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kann / imai moodaathu noakku** [missing letter- **the** -] - **stare** ; kann- eye; imai- eye lid; moodaathu- not closing ; noakku- see .

igisuh has the consonants- ka -[-sa-]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kann imaikkathu noakku** [missing letter- **the** -] - **stare** .

igisuh has the consonants- ka -[-sa-]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kann kottaathu noakku** [missing letter- **the** -] - **stare** .

igisuh has the consonants- ka -[-sa-]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kannai asaikkaathu noakku** [missing letter- **the** -] - **stare**; asaikkathu- not shaking; *asaikka- shake* .

igisuh has the consonants- ka -sa- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kann simittaathu noakku** [missing letter- **the** -] - **stare** ; simittaathu- not blinking; simittu- blink; noakku- look .

igisuh has the consonants- ka -[-sa-]- -ka - and the original Tamil word is **vedikkka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **pop out** .

igi-X-šè: in the presence of X (**'face, front'** + X + terminative suffix).

igise has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mukam / mukkai** -**face**

igise has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mukappu** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**front**

igise has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mukanai**-**front** .

igi...te-en: to unite ('eyes' + 'to soften, allay').

igi...te-en has the consonants - ka -the –an- and the original Tamil word is anthikka- unite.

igi...te-en has the consonants - ka -the –an- and the original Tamil word is inainthiduka -to unite .

igi...te-en has the consonants - ka -the –an- and the original Tamil word is pinaiththiduka [missing leter- pa-] - unite.

igi...te-en has the consonants - ka -the –an- and the original Tamil word is santhikka [misasing letter –sa-]- unite.

igi...te-en has the consonants - ka -the –an- and the original Tamil word is onnaakkiduka- unite.

igi...te-en has the consonants - ka -the –an- and the original Tamil word is anaiththiduka- unite.

igi...te-en has the consonants - ka -the –an- and the original Tamil word is kooda vaendum -to unite.

igi...te-en has the consonants - ka -the –an- and the original Tamil word is thanikka vaendum – to allay .

igi...te-en has the consonants - ka -the –an- and the original Tamil word is thanippikka [misasing letter –pa-]—allay/ soften .

igi...te-en has the consonants - ka -the –an- and the original Tamil word is amaithi undaakkida vaendum- make calm ; amaithi- calm .

igi...te-en has the consonants - ka -the –an- and the original Tamil word is kaninthida- soften ; kani –ripe fruit .

igi...te-en has the consonants - ka -the –an- and the original Tamil word is thadan-k-kann – large eye .

igi...te-en has the consonants - ka -the –an- and the original Tamil word is kottun-k-kann- blinking eyes.

igi...te-en has the consonants - ka -the –an- and the original Tamil word is kodun- k-kann- evil eye ; kodumai- cruel .

igi...te-en has the consonants - ka -the –an- and the original Tamil word is nedun-k-kann – farsighted eye .

igi...te-en has the consonants - ka -the –an- and the original Tamil word is kadai -k-kann - benign look .

igi...te-en has the consonants - ka -the –an- and the original Tamil word is kaatha noakkam –amorous look.

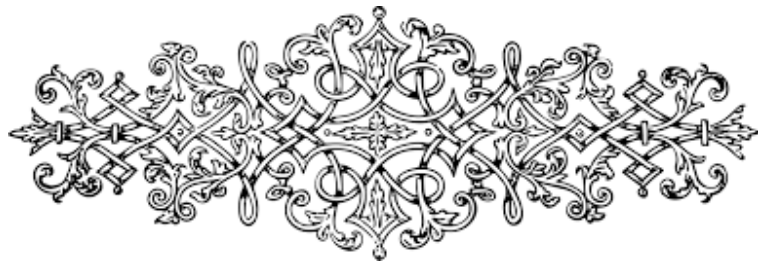
igi-te-en: fraction; proportions; symmetry.

igi-te-en has the consonants- ka – the- an -and the original Tamil word is pinna kanitham [missing letter- pa-] – fraction; kanitham- maths .

igi-te-en has the consonants- ka – the- an -and the original Tamil word is oppumai kondathu [missing letter- pa-] – symmetry ; oppumai- equal; kondathu- has .

symmetry [E] has the consonants- sa -ma -the -Ra and the original Tamil word is sama seeranathu / sama seer udamai -symmetry ; samam[Skt] - equal .

symmetry [E] has the consonants- [- sa-] -ma -the -Ra and the original Tamil word is ottrumai udaiyathu - symmetry ; ottrumai- similarity ; udaiyathu- has.



igi-tùm-lá: coveting, **longing**, greedy eyes; **a starving person** ('eyes' + 'to obtain, carry away' + 'to weigh').

igi-tùm-lá has the consonants- ka- the -ma -la -and the original Tamil word is **manam /akam yaekkam kolluthal - longing** ; manam- mind; yaekkam- longing .

igi-tùm-lá has the consonants- ka- the -ma -la -and the original Tamil word is **edai iduthal vaendum –to weigh** ; edai- weight .

igi-tùm-lá has the consonants- ka- the -ma -la -and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha aaval kondu - excess desire** ; mikuntha – excess; aaval- desire ; kondu- having .

igi-tùm-lá has the consonants- ka- the -ma -la -and the original Tamil word is **pasi pini – yaal / pasi vaetkai kondu / thavikkum/ thudikkum manithan / yaezhai** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **– straving man**; pasi- appetite ; manithan- man ; yaezhai- poor.

igi-u4-è-a: facing the sunrise, **facing east** ('face; before' + dutu-è, 'sunrise' + locative).

igi-u4-è-a has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kizhakkae nokkuka / kaanka** [missing letter- **zha-**] - **look at the east**; kizhakku –east .

igi...ùru: to be on guard, **vigilant** ('eyes' + 'to watch, **guard**').

igi...ùru has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kann kaaniththar – watchful; kann- eye** .

igi...ùru has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaavar**
kaarar –watchman/ guard [n] ; kaavar- guard ; kaavar- kaaran- one who guards .

igi-zàg-gá; igi-zàg-ga: select, precious ('eyes' + 'to choose' + nominative).

igizagga has the consonants -ka -[-sa -]- ka- and the original Tamil word is
koeithiduka [missing letter –**the** -] -**select / pluck** .

igizagga has the consonants -ka -[-sa -]- ka- and the original Tamil word is
akki /akku /akkam - eye.

igizagga has the consonants -ka -[-sa -]- ka- and the other interpretation of
the word is **sakku -eye.**

igizagga has the consonants -ka -[-sa -]- ka- and the original Tamil word is
noakkam –eye.

igizagga has the consonants -ka -[-sa -]- ka- and the original Tamil word is
vilai mikka [missing letter- **la**-] -**costly** .

igizagga has the consonants -ka -[-sa -]- ka- and the original Tamil word is
vizhumiyam mikka [missing letter-**zha**-] - **valuble** ; **vizhumiyam- value**; mikka-
excess .

igi-zé-zé: dry-eyed (?) ('eyes' + 'to cut, shear, pluck'; Akk. ,suhhutum means
'pressed out').

igi-zé-zé has the consonants - ka –sa- - and the original Tamil word is **kann-**
kasam- conjunctival disease; kann- eye .

igi-zé-zé has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - - and the original Tamil word is **kann**
noavu- eye diseases / eye pain ; noavu- pain/ disease

igi-zé-zé has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kann**
katti [missing letter- **the** -]- **–stye** ; katti –swelling .

igi-zé-zé has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kan kaantha** [missing letter- **the** -]- **burning eye**; kann- eye; kaantha- burning .

igi-zé-zé has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vettu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **cut** .

igi-zé-zé has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aaika – pluck** .

igi-zé-zé has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **koithidu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **pluck** .

igi-zu: (cf., i-gi4-in-zu).

íl-lá: elevation ('**to lift**' + '**to hang**'; cf., dùn-lá, 'depression').

íl-lá has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **maelae thokkuthal** [missing letters- **the** –and- **ka**-]- **-to lift up** ; maelae- up; thookku –lift .

íl-lá has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **thookkil thonguthal** [missing letters- **the** –and- **ka**-]- **to hang** ; thonkku –to hang .

íldag[A-AM]-zi-da: pleasant poplar **tree** ('poplar tree' + '**good**').

íldag[A-AM]-zi-da has the consonants – la- the- ka –ma- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **nalla nizhal kodukkum / vizhuthukal konda aala maram** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **banyan tree** ; nalla- good; nizhal- shadow; maram- tree .

im-ba: **loss** ('the paid out').

im-ba has the consonants - ma –[-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **nattam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **loss**.

im-ba has the consonants - ma –[-pa-] - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoothiyam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **gain / income** .

im-ba has the consonants - ma –pa- and the interpretation of the word is **laapam** [missing letter- **la**-] - **gain** .

loss [E] has the consonants - la /zha –[- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **izhappu** [missing letter- **pa**-]-**loss** .

im-babbar(2): gypsum; whitewash ('clay' + 'white').

im-babbar has the consonants - ma – pa- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **sunnaampu paarai** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **lime stone rock; paarai- rock** .

im-babbar has the consonants - ma – [- pa-] - Ra –and the original Tamil word is **sirumiyam** [missing letter- **sa**-]- - **mud / mire**.

im-babbar has the consonants - ma – [- pa-] - Ra –and the interpretation of the word is **mire [E]** .

im-babbar has the consonants - ma – pa-- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **nurampu - mud**.

im-babbar has the consonants - ma – pa- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **irumpu- iron** .

im-babbar has the consonants - ma – pa- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **paaris munn** [missing letter –**sa**-]- - **gypsum ; munn- soil** .

im-babbar has the consonants - ma – [-pa-] - Ra –and the original Tamil word is **niram inmai – no color; niram- color/ ray; inmai- nil** .

IM...dirig: (cf., ní...dirig).

im-dù-a; im-du8-a: **wall of rammed earth**; adobe wall ('**mud**' + '**to build, erect**' + nominative).

im-dù-a has the consonants - ma –the- and the original Tamil word is **mun thittu** - mound / a patch of land .

im-dù-a has the consonants - ma –the- and the original Tamil word is **mun maedu** – mound.

im-dù-a has the consonants - ma –the- and the original Tamil word is **koattai maedu** - ruined fort; **koattai**- castle; **maedu**- raised ground .

im-dù-a has the consonants - ma –the- and the interpretation of the word is **mud E]** .

im-dù-a has the consonants - ma –the- and the original Tamil word is **nothi munn** – mud.

im-dù-a has the consonants - ma –the- and the original Tamil word is **kattidam katta vaedum**- [missing letter- **ka**-]- **to build a house / building** ; **kattidam**- building ; **veedu** –house ; **kattu**- build .

im-dù-a has the consonants - ma –the- and the original Tamil word is **nimiththuka/ nimuththi vaikka** [missing letter- **ka**-]- - **erect** ;**vaikka**- keep .

im-dugud: **lump of earth or metal** (cf., agarx) ('**clay, earth**' + '**weight**').

im-dugud has the consonants - ma – the- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **mun katti**- **lump of earth** ; **mun**- sand; **katti**- lump .

im-dugud has the consonants - ma – the- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kanima katti** – **lump of metal** ; **kanimam**- metal .

im-dugud has the consonants - ma – the- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha edai / kanam kondathu** - **has more weight** ; **edai ida vaendum** –to weigh; **mikuntha**- excess ; **edai** –weight ; **kanam**- weight ; **kondathu**- has .

im-dugud has the consonants - ma – the- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **katti thankkam- lump of gold** ; thankkam- gold; katti –bar .

im-dugud has the consonants - ma – the- ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **komaetheka katti – lump of cat's eye**; *koamathekam- cat's eye* ; katti-lump .

im-dugud has the consonants - ma – the- ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **manikka katti – lump of ruby** ; manikkam- ruby .

im-dugud has the consonants - ma – the- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **karuththamam** [missing letter- Ra-] - **mire** .

im-dugud has the consonants - ma – the- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kattaan-tharai** [missing letter- Ra-] – **hard ground** ; **tharai- ground** .

im-gíd-da: small, one column tablet ('**clay tablet**' + '**long**' + '**side**').

im-gíd-da has the consonants -ma –ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **neettam kondathu / neettam mikunthathu - long one** ; **neettam- length** ; **mikuntha- excess**; **kondathu- has** .

im-gíd-da has the consonants -ma –ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **ezhuthiya kali munn yaedu** [missing letter- la-] - **written clay tablet** ; ezhuthu – to write; ezhuthiyathu- written ; *kali munn- clay* ; yaedu- tablet .

im-gíd-da has the consonants -ma –ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **intha pakkam** [missing letter- pa-] –**this side**; intha- this; pakkam- side .

im-gíd-da has the consonants -ma –ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **antha pakkam** [missing letter- pa-] -**that side** ; antha -that ; pakkam- side .

im-gíd-da has the consonants -ma –ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **entha pakkam** [missing letter- pa-] –**which side** ; entha- which ; pakkam- side .

im-gíd-da has the consonants -ma -ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **sakathi munn** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **mud** .

im-gíd-da has the consonants -ma -ka- the – and the interpretation of the word is **saethakam** - **mud**.

im-gíri: lightning storm ('storm' + 'lightening flash').

imgiri has the consonants -ma -ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **minnar adikka/ vetta** [missing letter- **the-**] – **lightening** ; minnar- lightening .

imgiri has the consonants -ma -ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kodum kaatru** [missing letter- **the-**] - **storm / tempest**; kaatru- wind; kodumai- severe .

imgiri has the consonants -ma -ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **mun kaatru** [missing letter- **the-**] – **dust storm**; munn- soil .

imgiri has the consonants -ma -ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **mumurikka / ukkiram** - **to ve violent / vehement / impetous**.

im-ha-mun: a dark-colored earth used for a high-contrast dye ('**clay, earth**' + 'contrasting'; cf. also, imri-ha-mun).

im-ha-mun has the consonants - ma -ka –ma- an -and the original Tamil word is **karu-m- manar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **dark sand** ; karu- dark; manar- sand .

im-hul: evil wind ('wind' + 'evil').

imhul has the consonants - ma -ka –la- and the other interpretaion of the word is **kaalasam** [missing letter **-sa-**]- **wind**.

imhul has the consonants - ma -ka –la- and the other interpretaion of the word is **maka palan** [missing letter- **pa -**]- **wind**.

imhul has the consonants - ma -ka -la- and the original Tamil word is **kadum vali** [missing letter- **the** -]- **boisterous wind**.

imhul has the consonants - ma -ka -la- and the original Tamil word is **mael kaaththu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **west wind** ; kaathu -wind .

imhul has the consonants - ma -ka -la- and the original Tamil word is **avalam** – **evil** .

imhul has the consonants - ma -ka -la- and the original Tamil word is **theyya ozhukkam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **evil**; theyya / theemai- bad/ evil ; ozhukkam- behavior .

imhul has the consonants - ma -ka -la- and the original Tamil word is **vazhumpu** [missing letter- **pa** -] –**evil** .

imhul has the consonants - ma -ka -la- and the other interpretation of the word is **vipilavam** [missing letter- **pa** -] -**evil** .

im-lá: container; width ('clay' + 'to hold').

im-lá has the consonants - ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **kali munn** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **clay** .

im-lá has the consonants - ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **kalam** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **vessel** .

im-lá has the consonants - ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **akalam**- [missing letter- **ka**-]- **width** .

im-lá has the consonants - ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **neelam**- **length** .

im-lá has the consonants - ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **mulam** – **length measurement** .

im-lá has the consonants - ma- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **mile [E]** .

im-lag: clump of clay ('clay' + 'piece').

im-lag has the consonants - ma- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kali munn** - clay .

im-lag has the consonants - ma- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kali munn kulai** - clump of mud.

im-lag has the consonants - ma- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kollam – mud/ clay** .

clay [E] has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **koozhai munn– clay** .

clay [E] has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kollam- mud**.

clay [E] has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kazhani - mud**.

clay [E] has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kalaazh- mud**.

im-lag has the consonants - ma- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kalam – piece /fragment** .

im-lag has the consonants - ma- la- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **sakalam** [missing letter- pa-] – **small piece**.

im-lag has the consonants - ma- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kumpal-**[missing letter- pa-] – **clump** .

im-ma: last, **previous** (year) ('the **named**').

im-ma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **munnam** – previous .

im-ma has the consonant- ma- and the interpretation of the word is **naamam** – [Skt] – name.

im-ma has the consonant- ma- and the interpretation of the word is **name** [E].

im-ma-al: milk cow (cf., immal(2)).

immaal has the consonants -ma -la –and the original Tamil word is **pasum paal** [missing letter –pa –and- sa-] - **cow milk** ; pasu- cow; paal – milk .

im-ma...gub: to register on a clay tablet ('clay tablet' + locative + 'to write down'; cf., im-šu-gub).

immagub has the consonants -ma -ka -pa –and the original Tamil word is **kali munn palakaiyil pathikka / ezhutha / vattikka / theetta / vetta – koththa vaendum** [missing letters- la –and- the -]- – **to register in a clay tablet** ; pathikka- engrave ; ezhuthu –write ; theettu- paint ; koththu- engrave .

immagub has the consonants -ma -ka -pa –and the original Tamil word is **munn palakai** [missing letter- la-] – **clay tablet** ; munn- soil ; palakai- board .

immagub has the consonants -ma -ka –[-pa -]–and the original Tamil word is **theetta vaendum** [missing letter-the -]- **write down** ; theettu- write/ paint .

im-ma-si-im-ma-diri-ga: 'it is too much' - **the scream of suffering** men or of women in travail (a deverbilized fixed form).

immasiimmadiriga has the consonants -ma- [-sa-]- ma- the- Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **thaanka onna mana thuyaram kondu kanneer vittu kathara** -**to scream and weep because of intolerable suffering** ; thankku –

tolerate; thankka onna- intolerable; manam- mind; thuyaram –worry /grief ; k
ondu- having ; kanneer- tears; kann- eye; neer- water ; katharu- weep /shout .

im-mar-tu: westwind ('wind' + 'western desert').

im-mar-tu has the consonants - ma –Ra- the- and the interpretation of the word is **maarutham [Skt] / maruththu - wind** .

im-mar-tu has the consonants - ma –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **maekku kaatru** [missing letter –ka -] - **west wind**; maerkku –west .

im-mar-tu has the consonants - ma –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **maerkaththiya** [missing letter –ka -] –**western** .

im-mar-tu has the consonants - ma –Ra- the- and the interpretation of the word is **arittam- desert**.

im-mar-tu has the consonants - ma –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **manar thittu / manar maedu - sandy mound** ; manar- sand ; thittu- mound /patchy land .

im-mar-tu: westwind ('wind' + 'western desert').

im-mar-tu has the consonants - ma- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **then maerkku kaatru** [missing letter- ka-]- **–south west wind** ; **then- south** ; maerkku- west ; kaatru –wind.

im-mar-tu has the consonants - ma- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **murai kaatru** [missing letter- ka-]- **- trade winds** ; kaatru –wind .

im-mar-tu has the consonants - ma- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaatru oaattam** [missing letter- ka-]- **- wind flow**; oaattam- flow .

im-mar-tu has the consonants - ma- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaatru adikkum thikku** [missing letter- ka-]- **-direction of wind flow ; thikku-** direction; kaatru –wind; adikka- to blow

im-mar-tu has the consonants - ma- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **manar kaatru** [missing letter- ka-]- **- sandy wind.**

im-mar-tu has the consonants - ma- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **maerkku arittam /manar maedu / manar kundru** [missing letter- ka-]- **western desert;** maerkku- west ; arittam- desert; manar maedu- desert .

im-mar-tu has the consonants - ma- Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **maarutham -wind.**

im-me: to be the one for (**i + me + a**).

imme has a consonant - ma- and the original Tamil word is **yaam- me ; emm-** mine ; **umm-** your ; **naamm-** us ; **namm – ours .**

im...mir: to be windy (**'wind'** + 'storm wind').

immir has the consonants - ma- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **asiram / samiranan** [missing letter- sa-]- **–wind .**

immir has the consonants - ma- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **marukkam/ mikiram / mirukaankkam** [missing letter-ka -] – **wind.**

immir has the consonants - ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mumuirkka / ukkiram** [missing letter-ka -] - **violent .**

immir has the consonants - ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uyirmai – wing /air / breath .**

immir has the consonants - ma- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **neeroopam** [missing letter- pa-] –**wind.**

immir has the consonants - ma- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **maruththu / maarutham / maa thiram** [missing letter- **the** -] – **wind**.

immir has the consonants - ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aandramai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **air** .

im-nun: edge of the civilized world ('**writing tablet**' + '**great**').

im-nun has the consonants- ma -an -and the original Tamil word is **munai- tip /edge** ; mannin munai- edge of the earth; munn- earth .

edge [E] has the consonants – the- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ottu – tip**.

im-nun has the consonants- ma -an -and the original Tamil word is **muthanmaaiyaanathu** [missin letter- **the** -] – **great** .

im-ri-ha-mun: storm, whirlwind ('**weather**' + 'to blow' + '**mutually opposing**').

imrihamun has the consonants - ma- Ra- ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **mazhaiyim sooraa-valiyim** [missing letters- **zha/ la** - and **-sa** -] -**tempest** ; mazhai- rain; sooraa vali- storm ; vlai- wind .

imrihamun has the consonants - ma- Ra- ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **perum munn kaatru adikka** [missing letters- **pa** - and **-the** -] - **blowing dust strom** ; perum- big ; munn- sand ; kaatru- wind .

imrihamun has the consonants - ma- Ra- ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kaatrum mazhaiyim** [missing letters- **zha**- and **the**-] – **tempest** ; kaatru- wind; mazhai- rain .

imrihamun has the consonants - ma- Ra- ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **vaanam erukkum nilaimai** [missing letter- **la**-] - **condition of the sky** ; vaanam –sky ; nilamai state .

imrihamun has the consonants - ma- Ra- ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **murukkadaikkum ondrukku ondu** [missing letter- **the-**]- **mutually opposing** .

im-ru(-a), im-ri(-a): relatives, family, clan ('the sent out').

im-ru(-a) has the consonants -ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uravin murai** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **relatives** ; uravu- relationship .

im-ru(-a) has the consonants -ma- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **varkkam** [missing letter- **ka-**]-**section of people** .

im-ru(-a) has the consonants -ma- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **varnam** [missing letter- **ka-**]-**section of people** .

im-ru(-a) has the consonants -ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **marunku** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **family**.

im-ru(-a) has the consonants -ma- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **samusaaram** [missing letter- **sa-**]-**family** ; urimai .

im-ru(-a) has the consonants -ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **orae inam** - **clan; orae- same; inam- race** .

im-ru(-a) has the consonants -ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **siru marapu** [missing letters- **pa** -and- **sa-**]- **small clan; siru- small; marpu –race** .

im-ru(-a) has the consonants -ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **paer inam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **big clan** ; paer- big ; inam- race .

im-ru(-a) has the consonants -ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **marapinam / perum marapu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **great clan/ descendants** .

im-ru(-a) has the consonants -ma- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **paarampariyam [Skt]** – **great clan / progeny** .

im-sa12-ti-um: eastwind ('wind' + 'eastern **mountains**').

im-sa12-ti-um has the consonants – ma- [-sa-] - the -ma –and the original Tamil word is **munna maedu- mound** ; maedu –raised ground; munn- soil .



im-sar(-ra): clay tablet; document ('clay' + 'to write' + nominative).

im-sar(-ra) has the consonants - ma -[-sa-]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muri** –document.

im-sar(-ra) has the consonants - ma -[- sa -]-Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **piramaanam** [missing letter- **pa**- -]- **document**.

im-sar(-ra) has the consonants - ma -sa-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aatchchi muri** [missing letter- **the** -]- **document**.

im-sar(-ra) has the consonants - ma -sa-Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **raayasam** - **writing** .

im-sar(-ra) has the consonants - ma -[-sa-]-Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **ratham** [missing letter- **the** -]- **writing**.

im-sar(-ra) has the consonants - ma -[-sa-]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muraimai** – **writing**.

im-si-sá: northwind ('wind' + 'straight').

im...šèg: to rain ('storm' + 'to **rain**').

im...šèg has the consonants- ma- [- sa-]-ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaan mazhai**-[missing letter- **la**-]- **rain** ; **vaan** –**sky**; **mazhai** –rain .

im-šu: paragraph, **section**, extract (on a tablet) ('clay **tablet**' + 'portion').

im-šu has the consonants -ma –[-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **aththiyaayam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **chapter /section** .

im-šu has the consonants -ma –sa-and the original Tamil word is **seppu pattayam** [missing letters- **pa** –and- **the** -]- **copper tablet** .

section [E] has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- the- an -and the interpretation of the word is **kandam - section of a big book** .

section [E] has the consonants - sa- ka- the- an -and the interpretation of the word is **puththkaththin /suvadiyin thokuthi** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **part of a big book** ; puththakam- book ; thokuthi- section /part .

im-šu-gub: list **tablet** ('sections' + 'to write down'; cf., im-ma...gub).

im-šu-gub has the consonants- ma –[-sa-] -ka -pa - and the original Tamil word is **pathippikka / pathikka vaendum** [missing letter **–the** -] - **to inscribe** .

im-šu-gub has the consonants- ma –[-sa-] -ka -pa - and the original Tamil word is **vattikkanum** [missing letter **–the** -] - **to write**

im-šu-gub has the consonants- ma –[-sa-] -ka -pa - and the other interpretation of the word is **suvadi yin /puththakaththin kandam** [missing letter **–the** -] - **section of a book**; puththakam- book ; kaandam- section.

im-šu-gub has the consonants- ma –sa-ka -pa - and the other interpretation of the word is **seppu pattayam** [missing letter **–the** -] - **-copper tablet** ; seppu – copper; pattayam- tablet .

write [E] has the consonants -va- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is varainthidu / **variththidu** -write.

write [E] has the consonants -va- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **iyatruka** – write.

write [E] has the consonants -va- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is vattiththar - write.

write [E] has the consonants -va- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is keeridu - write.

write [E] has the consonants -va- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is kirukkiduka - write.

write [E] has the consonants -va- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is eerthhiduka - write.

write [E] has the consonants -va- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is porithhiduka [missing letter- pa-] - write.

write [E] has the consonants -va- Ra -the - and the interpretation of the word is raeikithiduka -- write.

im-šu-rin-na: oven.

imsurinna has the consonants - ma – [-sa-] - --Ra-- an – and the original Tamil word is munn poaranai / parani [missing letter - pa -] - mud oven .

imsurinna has the consonants - ma – [-sa-] - --Ra-- an – and the interpretation of the word is peerunthiram [missing letter - pa -] - oven .

IM×TAK4; IM.TAK4; **TAK4**; TAK4.IM: **to cut**; to be cut out.

TAK4 has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is vettu- cut .

TAK4 has the consonants -the -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is cut [E] .

TAK4 has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is udaikka - break .

TAK4 has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaathidu/koattu** -cut.

TAK4 has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaththi kuththu** -cut by knife.

TAK4 has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is **vettu kaayam** – cut wound.

TAK4 has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is **thundikka**-cut.

TAK4 has the consonants -the -ka- and the original Tamil word is **seththuka** [missing letter- **sa**]- cut.

im-u18-lu: southwind ('wind' + '**storm**').

im-u18-lu has the consonants – ma- la- and the original Tamil word is **puyalum mazhiyim** [missing letter- **pa**]- **storm and the rain** ; puyal- strom ; mazhai- rain

in...bu5-bu5: **to blow away the straw/chaff** ('straw' + redup. '**to blow**'; cf., bul).

inbubu has the consonants - an –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thinaiyin umi** [missing letter- **the** -]- **chaff of the millet**.

inbubu has the consonants - an –pa- - and the original Tamil word is **thinayaei pudaitthidanum** [missing letter- **the** -]- - **to blow the grain**.

inbubu has the consonants - an –pa- - and the original Tamil word is **uoothi poadanum** [missing letter- **the** -] -**to blow away** .

inbubu has the consonants - an –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **thappanum** [missing letter- **the** -] -**to blow**.

inbubu has the consonants - an -[- pa-] - - and the original Tamil word is **moththanum / adiththidanum** [missing letter- **the** -] -**to blow**.

in-dal: chaff ('straw' + 'to fly').

in-dal has the consonants - an- the- la -and the original Tamil word is **thinai thaal- chaff**; thinai- millet; thall- chaff .

in-dal has the consonants - an- the- la -and the original Tamil word is **paainthiduthal** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **to fly** .

in...dé-a: cleaning straw after winnowing ('straw' + 'to pour' + nominative).

indea has the consonants - an- the - and the original Tamil word is **sandu** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **broken pieces of straw**.

indea has the consonants - an- the - and the original Tamil word is **thudaitthidanum - to clean** .

indea has the consonants - an- the - and the original Tamil word is **murathhaar thaatranum / murathhaar thootranum** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **to winnow** .

indea has the consonants - an- the - and the original Tamil word is **uoothanum / idanum / attanum – to pour**.

in-dub: marked out border ('straw' + 'to heap up').

indub has the consonants - an - the – -pa--and the original Tamil word is **santhippu** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **border**.

indub has the consonants - an - the -[-pa-] --and the original Tamil word is **sandu** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **chaff**.

indub has the consonants - an - the – [-pa-] –and the interpretation of the word is **thuchcha thaaniyam** [missing letter- sa-]- **-chaff / sappi** .

indub has the consonants - an - the – [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kuvithtida vendum** [missing letter- ka-] – **to heap up** .

indub has the consonants - an - the – [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **thinaiyaei thirattanum** [missing letter- Ra-] – **to heap up the grain** .

in(-nu)(-šè)...dúb: to insult; to taunt (with -ni-) ('insult' (+ terminative suffix) + '**to knock down**').

innusedub has the consonants - an -sa - the – [- pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **ninthanai seithidu – to insult / ninthitham** .

innusedub has the consonants - an -sa - the – [- pa-] –and the interpretation of the word is **alatchchiyam seithidanum** [missing letter- la-] – **to insult**.

innusedub has the consonants - an -sa - the – [- pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **seendidu / mindidu - taunt**.

innusedub has the consonants - an -sa - the – - pa- –and the original Tamil word is **nachchu paduththu -tease**.

innusedub has the consonants - an -sa - the – [- pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **naiyaandi seithidu - to mock**.

innusedub has the consonants - an –[- sa -] - the – pa- –and the interpretation of the word is **daapiththidanum - to mock** .

innusedub has the consonants - an -sa - the – [- pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **seendaram** [missing letter- Ra-]- **tease** .

innusedub has the consonants - an –[-sa-] - the – pa- –and the original Tamil word is **panthaadu -tease**.

innusedub has the consonants - an –[-sa-] - the – pa- –and the original Tamil word is **tumpi pudunku** [missing letter- ka-]- **taunt**.

innusedub has the consonants - an –[-sa-] - the – pa- –and the interpretation of the word is **koatta panniduka** [missing letter- ka-]- **to mock**.

innusedub has the consonants - an –[-sa-] - the – pa- –and the interpretation of the word is **vidampanam** [missing letter- ka-]- **mockery**.

innusedub has the consonants - an –[-sa-] - the – [-pa-]- –and the interpretation of the word is **kendai** [missing letter- ka-]- **– mockery** .

innusedub has the consonants - an –[-sa-] - the – [- pa -] - –and the original Tamil word is **kindu** [missing letter- ka-]- **-ridicule**.

innusedub has the consonants - an –[-sa-] - the – - pa - –and the original Tamil word is **poatti poadanum** - **ridicule**.

innusedub has the consonants - an –sa- the – - pa - –and the original Tamil word is **pochchaaththu paesanum** - **ridicule**.

innusedub has the consonants - an –sa- the – [-pa-]- –and the interpretation of the word is **sakkaantham** [missing letter- ka-]- **ridicule**.

innusedub has the consonants - an –sa- the – [-pa-]- –and the interpretation of the word is **sathaaikka vaendum** [missing letter- ka-]- **to jeer**.

innusedub has the consonants - an –sa- the -- [-pa-] - –and the original Tamil word is **sannai kaattua** [missing letter- ka-]- **- mock** .

innusedub has the consonants - an –sa- the - [-pa-]- –and the original Tamil word is **asukkaatanum** [missing letter- ka-]- **ridicule**.

innusedub has the consonants - an –sa- the - [-pa-]- –and the original Tamil word is **vedaikkai seithidanum / kaattanum / pannanum** [missing letter- ka-]- **ridicule**.

innusedub has the consonants - an -[-sa-] - the - [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **nakaiyadu** [missing letter- ka-]- **mock** .

innusedub has the consonants - an -[-sa-] - the - [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **pasaankku kaattu / nadikka** [missing letter- ka-]- - **mock** .

innusedub has the consonants - an -[-sa-] - the --pa--and the original Tamil word is **pakidi pannuka** [missing letter- ka-]- - **mock** .

innusedub has the consonants - an --sa-- the --pa--and the original Tamil word is **naappu seithidu** - **mock** .

innusedub has the consonants - an --sa-- the --pa--and the original Tamil word is **nonnai seithidu / pannidu** – **mock** .

innusedub has the consonants - an –sa- the – pa- –and the original Tamil word is the **yaelanam seithidanum/ pannidanum** [missing letter- la]- **to mock** .

innusedub has the consonants - an –sa- the – pa- –and the original Tamil word is the **poattu adiththu / mithiththu / uthaiththau sasaithanum** -to knock down .

in-ga-: again; equally (frequently follows -gim).

inga has the consonants - an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **meendum meendumaakaa** [missing letter- the -] - **again and again** .

inga has the consonants - an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **inaiyaaka-**equally.

in-ga-na-nam: it is also ('equally' + emphatic + 'to be').

ingananam has the consonants- an- ka –an- ma –and the original Tamil word is **oppumai mikka onnu** [missing letter- pa-] -**equal one** . .

in-na: insult.

in-na has the consonant - na- and the original Tamil word is **ninthai** [missing letter- **the-**] - **insult** .

in-na has the consonant - na- and the original Tamil word is **maana kaedu/ munai kaedu** [missing letters- **ka** – and - **the** -]- **to disrespect**.

in-na has the consonant - na- and the other interpretation of the word is **avamaanam[Skt]** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **insult**.

in-na has the consonant - na- and the original Tamil word is **innaan-k-ku** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **insult**.

in-na has the consonant - na- and the original Tamil word is **nonnai** - **tease/ mock** .

in-na has the consonant - na- and the original Tamil word is **naappu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **mock / tease**.

in-na has the consonant - na- and the interpretation of the word is **sinnam** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **slight** .

insult [E] has the consonants - an- [-sa-] -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **ninthiththal** -**insult**.

insult [E] has the consonants - an- sa--la –the- and the original Tamil word is **ninthani seithal** – **to insult**.

in-nam-gíd-da: storehouse (rare variant of uš-gíd-da).

in-nam-gíd-da has the consonants - an –ma- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **koathumai mani kidanku** - **storehouse for wheat** ; **koathumai- wheat** ; **kidanku**- storehouse.

in-nu: negation (cf., an-na, 'yes').

innu has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **inmai- negation**; no .

innu has a consonant- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **anmayam- contradiction**.

innu has a consonant- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **naththi** [missing letter- **the** -] –**negation** .

innu has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **thindu mundu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **contradiction**.

innu has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **muran** [missing letter –**Ra**-] –**contradiction**

innu has a consonant- an -and the original Tamil word is **neekku/ neekkam** [missing letter- **ka**-] – **cancel /exclusion** .

in-nu(-da): straw ('straw' + nud, '**bed**' + genitive).

innuda has the consonants – an- the -and the original Tamil word is **thiranam** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **straw**.

innuda has the consonants – an- the -and the original Tamil word is **thiyil anai** [missing letter- **la**-]- **bed**.

innuda has the consonants – an- the -and the original Tamil word is **thalai anai** [missing letter- **la**-]- **pillow for the head**.

innuda has the consonants – an- the -and the interpretation of the word is **nayana thaanam – bed**.

inim...bala: to have a conversation; to interpret; to translate ('words' + 'to revolve').

inim...bala has the consonants -an- ma- [-pa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is mozhiyanum / Tamuzh mozhiyil **mozhinthidu** [missing letter- **the-**] – **speak / speak in Tamil language .**

inim...bala has the consonants -an- ma- pa- la- and the interpretation of the word is alaapam / **alaapanam – conversation.**

inim...bala has the consonants -an- ma- [-pa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **alaavalavanum** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **to converse.**

inim...bala has the consonants -an- ma- [-pa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **sollanum** [missing letter-**sa-**] - **to tell .**

inim...bala has the consonants -an- ma- [-pa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **solladanum** [missing letters- **sa** -and **-the -**] – **to converse.**

inim...bala has the consonants -an- ma- -pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **thoazhamai yudan paseu** [missing letters- **sa** –and- **the -**]- **to have a friendly conversation.**

inim...bala has the consonants -an- ma- [-pa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **kulaavanum** [missing letter-**sa-**]- **to have a friendly conversation.**

inim-búr-ra: breach of treaty ('words' + 'to dissolve, loosen' + nominative).

inim-búr-ra has the consonants- an- ma- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oppum itta oppanthaththai meerida** - **breach of treaty;** oppam- signature ; oppantham- treaty .

inim-búr-ra has the consonants- an- ma- [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neerir karaikkanum** [missing letter-**ka-**]- **-to dissolve in water.**

inim-búr-ra has the consonants- an- ma- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pakaranum** [missing letter-ka-]- **–to say** .

inim-búr-ra has the consonants- an- ma- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uraikkanum** [missing letter-ka-]—**to speak**.

inim-búr-ra has the consonants- an- ma- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paraiyanum** **–to say** .

inim-búr-ra has the consonants- an- ma- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **parikkanum** [missing letter-ka-]—**be loosened** .

inim-búr-ra has the consonants- an- ma- [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kooranum** [missing letter-ka-]—**to say**.

inim-búr-ra has the consonants- an- ma- [-pa-]- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **urutham pannu** [missing letter-] – **utter/ uraiththidu** .

inim-búr-ra has the consonants- an- ma- [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **urai yaadanum** [missing letter- the-] – **to converse /speak** .

inim-dirig: excessive words, **arrogance**, hubris ('**words**' + 'to exceed').

inim-dirig has the consonants - an- ma- the - Ra -ka -and the original Tamil word is **koduramaanathu- arrogance**.

inim-dirig has the consonants - an- ma- the - Ra -ka -and the original Tamil word is **murattuthanamaaka -arrogant** .

inim-dirig has the consonants - an- ma- the - Ra -ka -and the original Tamil word is **mika kadumaiyaana kootru / vaarththai [Skt] - harsh words ; kootru-word/ vaarththai** ; kadumai- harsh .

word [E] has the consonants – va- Ra- the- and the interpretation of the word is **vaarththai- word**.

word [E] has the consonants – va- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kootru** -word.

arrogant [E] has the consonants – Ra- ka –an-the –and the original Tamil word is **koduramaanathu – arrogant** .

arrogant [E] has the consonants – Ra- ka –an-the –and the original Tamil word is **murattuthanamaaka- arrogant**.

excess [E] has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kai miku- excess** .

inim-dùg: good word ('word' + 'sweet, good').

inim-dùg has the consonants -an –ma- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaazhthhida vaendum** [missing letter- zha-]- **to say good words** .

inim-dùg has the consonants -an –ma- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thithhippu / enippu suvai kondathu** [missing letters- pa -and -sa-] - **sweet** .

inim-dùg has the consonants -an –ma- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **nanmai kondathu- good one** .

inim...dug4/du11/e: to say ('words' + 'to speak').

inim...dug4/du11/e has the consonants - an -ma - the -ka -aand the original Tamil word is **kathaitthhida vaendum- to chat** .

inim...dug4/du11/e has the consonants - an -ma - the -ka -aand the original Tamil word is **vaai asaithhida vaendum** [missing letter- sa-]- **–to speak** .

inim...dug4/du11/e has the consonants - an -ma - the -ka -aand the original Tamil word is **paesa / seppa vaendum**[missing letters- pa- and- sa-]- **to speak**.

inim...dug4/du11/e has the consonants - an -ma - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **uraiyaada vaendum** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **to converse** .

inim...dug4/du11/e has the consonants - an -ma - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **urai aatra vaendum** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **to address/ to lecture** .

inim...dug4/du11/e has the consonants - an -ma - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaai thiranthida vaendum**-[missing letter- **Ra**-] - **to speak**; vaai- mouth; thirakka- open .

inim...dug4/du11/e has the consonants - an -ma - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **konda karuththai koorida vaendum**-[missing letter- **Ra**-] - **to say one's idea**.

inim...dug4/du11/e has the consonants - an -ma - the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaai mozhinthida vaendum** [missing letter- **zha**-] - **to speak**.

inim...dug4/du11/e has the consonants - an -ma - the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **maatlaada [Telugu] vaendum** [missing letter- **la**-] - **to converse** .

inim...gi4: to answer (with dative prefix and -ni-); **to call back one's word** (with bi-) ('**word**' + '**to return**').

inim...g i has the consonants an -ma - ka- and the original Tamil word is **vidai kodukka vaendum** [missing letter -**the** -] - **to answer**; vidai-answer; kodukka- to give .

inim...g i has the consonants an -ma - ka- and the original Tamil word is **koduththa vaakkai meendum vaankikka vaendum** [missing letter -**the** -] - **to call back one's words** ; koduththathu- given ;vaakku- words ; vaankidu – get.

inim...g i has the consonants an -ma - ka- and the original Tamil word is **meendu vaa / madankku** -[missing letter -**the** -] **to return**.

inim...g i has the consonants an -ma - ka- and the original Tamil word is **vasanam/ vayanam** [missing letter **-sa-**] **-word / prose** .

inim-sig...gu7(-gu7): to (produce) **slander** ('**word**' + '**low; small**' + '**to consume**'); cf., emesig...gu7).

inim-sig...gu has the consonants an -ma – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kundaakkam / kundiyam** [missing letter **-the -**] **-slander** .

inim-sig...gu has the consonants an -ma –[- sa-]- - ka- and the original Tamil word is **ninthikka vaendum** - [missing letter **-the -**]- **slander** .

inim-sig...gu has the consonants an -ma – sa- - ka- and the original Tamil word is **vadimpu ida vaendum** [missing letters- **pa** -and **--the -**]- **-to slander** .

inim-sig...gu has the consonants an -ma – [- sa-] - - ka- and the original Tamil word is **unavu unna vaendum** [missing letter **-the -**] **-to consume/ eat** ; unavu –food .

inim-sig...gu has the consonants an -ma – [- sa-] - - ka- and the original Tamil word is theeni **thinna vaendum** [missing letter **-the -**] **-to eat** ; theeni- food; thinna- to eat .

inim-sig...gu has the consonants an -ma – [- sa-] - - ka- and the original Tamil word is **nakkida vaendum** [missing letter **-the -**] **- to lick /consume** ; nakka- eat .

inim-sig...gu has the consonants an -ma – [- sa-] - - ka- and the original Tamil word is **ut- kondida vaendum** [missing letter **-the -**] **- consume /eat / take in**

inim-sig...gu has the consonants an -ma – [- sa-] - - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai thoda vaendum** [missing letter **-the -**] **-to eat**; kai- hand; thoda- touch .

inim-sig...gu has the consonants an -ma – [- sa-] - - ka- and the original Tamil word is **thueikka vaendum** [missing letter **-the -**] **-eat** .

inim-sig...gu has the consonants an -ma – [- sa-] - - ka- and the original Tamil word is **vasanam** -word.

inim-sig...gu has the consonants an -ma – [- sa-] - - ka- and the original Tamil word is **sinna vadivam** [missing letter –the -]- **small in size**.

inim-sig...gu has the consonants an -ma – [- sa-] - - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kammiyaana**- **low/ less**.

inim...gar: to bring an action against someone (before the court); to claim ('word' + 'to set, fix').

inim...gar has the consonants - an- ma- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **urimai koarida vaendum** [missing letter- the -] **-to claim the rights** ; urimai- right ; koaridu –claim .

inim...gar has the consonants - an- ma- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naduvar mandra koondir nirkka vaikka vaendum** [missing letter- the -] **-to make someone to stand in the court trial room** ; naduvar- judge; mandarm- hall /assembly ; naduvar mandram- court ; koondu- small cabin ; nirkka- to stand .

inim...gar has the consonants - an- ma - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kooranum / koorva vaendum** [missing letter- the -]- **-to say** .

inim-inim-ma: compositions; wisdom ('word' + 'word' + genitive ?).

inimma has the consonants - an- ma- and the original Tamil word is **unmai – wisdom /truth** .

inimma has the consonants - an- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **gnaanam – wisdom** .

inimma has the consonants - an- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **aanma- wisdom** .

inimma has the consonants - an- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **abimanam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **wisdom**.

inimma has the consonants - an- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **manu - word**.

inimma has the consonants - an- ma- and the original Tamil word is **nun-mathi** [missing letter- **the -**]- intelligence ; nun –fine; mathi- intelligence .

inim...kig: to seek or find **the right word** ('**word**' + '**to seek**, fetch').

inimkig has the consonants – an- ma -ka –and the interpretation of the word is semmaiyaana vaakku / **semmai yaana vaakai kaanuka / noakkuka** [missing letter- **sa-**]- to **see the right word** .

inimkig has the consonants – an- ma -ka –and the interpretation of the word is **vayanam - word**.

inimkig has the consonants – an- ma -ka –and the original Tamil word is **vasanam** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **word**.

inimkig has the consonants – an- ma -ka –and the original Tamil word is **naadida vaendum / thaedida vaendum / kandu adaiya vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] – to seek .

inim...ku5(-r): to swear ('**word**' + '**to cut, curse**').

inimkur has the consonants -an –ma- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aanai ittu kooru vaendum** [missing letter –**the-**] – to swear.

inimkur has the consonants -an –ma- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uruthi kondu kooru vaendum** [missing letter –**the-**] -to swear.

inimkur has the consonants -an –ma- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uruthiyaaku kooru vaendum** [missing letter –**the-**] –to swear

inimkur has the consonants -an –ma- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kai thoduthar vaendum / kai thookkuthar vaendum** [missing letter –the-] – to raise one’s hands to swear .

inimkur has the consonants -an –ma- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaththi kondu keera vaendum** -to incise with a knife .

inimkur has the consonants -an –ma- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **murikkanum / murikka vaendum** [missing letter –the-] –to break.

inimkur has the consonants -an –ma- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **narukkanum / narukka vaendum** [missing letter –the-]–to cut.

inimkur has the consonants -an –ma- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arukkanum /arukka vaendum** [missing letter –the-] –to cut .

inimkur has the consonants -an –ma- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vakira vaendum** [missing letter –the-] -to cut

inimkur has the consonants -an –ma- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erukkuthar vaendum** [missing letter –the-]- to cut.

inimkur has the consonants -an –ma- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **veruththu kooru vaendum/ theeya kootru koorida vaendum** [missing letter –the-] –to curse.

inimkur has the consonants -an –ma- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaai thirakka vaendum / vaai thiranthu koorida vaendum** [missing letter –the-] -to speak .

inimkur has the consonants -an –ma- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **urai aatra vaendum** [missing letter –the -] –to give a speech .



inim-ma...sè(-g)[SUM]: to imagine, conceive an idea ('in a word' + 'to place').

inim-ma...sè(-g) has the consonants - an -ma – [-sa-] -ka –and the original Tamil word is **ennida vaendum** /ennam kondida vaendum [missing letter- **the -**]- **to think**; ennam- thought / idea .

inim-ma...sè(-g) has the consonants - an -ma – [-sa-] -ka –and the original Tamil word is **ninaiththida vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**]-**to imagine** .

inim-sig-ga: slander ('word' + 'low; small' + nominative).

inimsigga has the consonants -an- ma -sa -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kunjam - slander**.

inimsigga has the consonants -an- ma –[-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kundakkam / kundiyam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **slander** .

inimsigga has the consonants -an- ma –sa-ka - and the interpretaion of the word is **thooshikkanum** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to slander** .

inimsigga has the consonants -an- ma –sa-ka - and the interpretaion of the word is **vankana thoosham** [missing letter- **the -**] –**slandering** .

inimsigga has the consonants -an- ma –[- sa-] -ka - and the interpretation of the word is **nikaaram** [missing letter- **Ra -**] - **slandering** .

inimsigga has the consonants -an- ma –[-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **ninthikkanum** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to slander**.

inimsigga has the consonants -an- ma –sa-ka - and the original Tamil word is **vasanam – word**.

inimsigga has the consonants -an- ma –[-sa-]-ka - and the original Tamil word is **vayanam – word.**

inimsigga has the consonants -an- ma –[-sa-]-ka - and the original Tamil word is **keezhmaiyaana** [missing letter- **zha-**] - **low.**

inimsigga has the consonants -an- ma –[-sa-]-ka - and the original Tamil word is **kullamaana** [missing letter- **la-**] -**small.**

inim...šár: to search for **clarification** ('word' + '**to request, implore**').

inimsar has the consonants- an -ma – [-sa-] -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **theera aarainthid anum** [missing letter- **the -**] –**search thoroughly**

inimsar has the consonants- an -ma – sa-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **aaraichchi seithid anum** [missing letter- **the -**] –**to search .**

inimsar has the consonants- an -ma – sa-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **meiyaa - nathu thaanaa ena aaraainthu thaedanum** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to search for the truth .**

inimsar has the consonants- an -ma – sa-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **sariyaannu aarainthid anum** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to search for confirming.**

search [E] has the consonants -sa -Ra -sa –and the original Tamil word is **aaraichchi -search.**

inimsar has the consonants- an -ma – [-sa-] -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **mandraadu** [missing letter- **the -**] – **implore.**

inimsar has the consonants- an -ma --sa--Ra –and the original Tamil word is **irainjidunum** [missing letter- **the -**] – **implore.**

inimsar has the consonants- an -ma --[-sa-] --Ra –and the original Tamil word is **murai idanum** [missing letter- **the -**] -**request .**

inimsar has the consonants- an -ma --[-sa-] --Ra --and the interpretation of the word is **manu tharanum** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to request** .

inimsar has the consonants- an -ma --[-sa-] --Ra --and the original Tamil word is **koaranum** [missing letter-**ka** -] -**request**.

inimsar has the consonants- an -ma --[-sa-] --Ra --and the interpretation of the word is **yaerkkanum - maarkkanam** [missing letter-**ka** -] - **search / begging** .

inim-šùd(-da): a word of prayer ('word' + 'to pray' + nominative).

inim-šùd(-da) has the consonants - an- ma- [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **thuthithidanum – to pray** .

inim-šùd(-da) has the consonants - an- ma- [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **oathanum – to pray / utter** .

inim-šùd(-da) has the consonants - an- ma- [-sa-] -the - and the interpretation of the word is **manu thanthidanum – to pray** .

inim-šùd(-da) has the consonants - an- ma- -sa-- -the - and the interpretation of the word is **sepam seithidanum** [missing letter- **pa** -]- **to pray**.

inim-šùd(-da) has the consonants - an- ma- [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **osai / saththam [?Skt] ittu - oathida vaendum** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **to pray** .

inim-šùd(-da) has the consonants - an- ma- [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **vaendanum** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **pray**.

inim-šùd(-da) has the consonants - an- ma- [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **vanakkidanum** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **pray**.

inim-šùd(-da) has the consonants - an- ma- sa- -the - and the interpretation of the word is **saviththidanum** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **pray**.

inim-šüd(-da) has the consonants - an- ma- sa- -the - and the interpretation of the word is **nithaesam - word** .

inim-šüd(-da) has the consonants - [- an -] - ma- [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **patham** [missing letter- pa-] – **word**.

inim-šüd(-da) has the consonants - an -- ma- [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **paadanam** [missing letter- pa-] – **speech** .

inim-šüd(-da) has the consonants - [- an -] - ma- [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **paadam** [missing letter- pa-] - **utterance**.

inim-šüd(-da) has the consonants - an -- ma- [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **thindu mundu – contradictory speech** .

inim-šüd(-da) has the consonants - an -- ma- [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **mindu – presumptuous speech** .

inim-šüd(-da) has the consonants - [- an-] - ma- sa- -the - and the interpretation of the word is **saththam - word /noise**.

inim-šüd(-da) has the consonants - [- an -] - ma- [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **oatham – noise**.

inim-šüd(-da) has the consonants - [- an-] - ma- [- sa -] - -the - and the interpretation of the word is **thimitham – noise**.

inim-šüd(-da) has the consonants - an-- ma- [- sa -] - -the - and the interpretation of the word is **naatham / ninaatham -sound**.

inim-šüd(-da) has the consonants - an - ma- sa- -the - and the original Tamil word is **isaithtidanum – express** .

to pray [E] has the consonants – the- pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **poatru / poatri paadu – pray**.

to pray [E] has the consonants – the- pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Thiru Marai oathu - to enchant holy scriptures**.

to pray [E] has the consonants – the- pa- –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **jepiththar** [missing letter- sa-]- **pray**.

to pray [E] has the consonants – the- [-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erainjuthar / eraththar** [missing letter- sa-]- **pray/ request**.

to pray [E] has the consonants – the- [-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mandraadu - pray / plead** .

to pray [E] has the consonants – the- [-pa-] –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **pirarththanai - prayer ; piraarththidu -pray** .

inim-zu: one who knows the (proper) words; **learned** ('words' + 'to know').

inim-zu has the consonants -an- ma- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naa nayam [niyaayam] mikkavan** [missing letter- ka-] **one who keeps up his words** .

ir-si-im; ir-sim: fragrant aroma, scent ('perfume' + 'to fill up' + 'wind'; no indication of Afroasiatic cognates).

ir-si-im has the consonants - Ra- [-sa-] - ma and the original Tamil word is **naraumanam- aroma ; manam- smell** .

aroma[E] has the consonants - Ra –ma- and the original Tamil word is **narumanam / narumai - aroma** .

perfume [E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra- [-pa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **narumanam- aroma** .

perfume [E] has the consonants – -pa-Ra- [-pa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **parimalam** [missing letter- la-]- **scent** .

ir-si-im has the consonants - Ra- [sa-] - ma and the original Tamil word is **nirappanum** [missing letter- pa-]- **to fill** .

ir-si-im has the consonants - Ra- sa-- ma and the original Tamil word is **saampiraani** [missing letter- pa-]- **frankincense** .

ir-si-im has the consonants - Ra- sa-- ma and the interpretation of the word is **asiram** [missing letter- pa-]- **wind**.

ir-si-im has the consonants - Ra- [sa-] - ma and the original Tamil word is **uyirmai** – **wind**.

ír: (cf., ér).

is-háb: fool ('organ' + 'foul-smelling').

is-háb has the consonants - [- sa-] - ka –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **makku-** **dull headed** .

is-háb has the consonants - sa- ka –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kavichchai** –**foul smell** .

is-háb has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kan** / **kam-** **wise** .

is-háb has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[- pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **wise [E]** .

is-háb has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[- pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **ankam - body part** .

is-háb has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[- pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **avayam-** **body part**.

fool [E] has the consonants - pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **pullan-** **foolish man** .

organ [E] has the consonants – Ra- ka –an- and the interpretation of the word is karanam- organ .

giš / IŠ-gi4: a tool.

iŠ-gi has the consonants -sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is kanichchi- axe .

iŠ-gi has the consonants -sa- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is axe[E] .

iŠ-gi has the consonants -[sa-]- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is aakanikam- hoe .

iz-zi[glŠ-ZI]; iz-zi8[glŠ-KAL]: house wall; fire; current, flood ('wood' + 'to rise up'; cf., é-sig4).

iz-zi8[glŠ-KAL] has the consonants- sa - ka -sa –ka -la – and the original Tamil word is senkal suvar [missing letter- Ra-] - brick wall; senkal- brick ; suvar – wall.

iz-zi8[glŠ-KAL] has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] –ka -la – and the original Tamil word is vella kaadu [missing letter –the -] - flooded land ; vellam –flood .

iz-zi8[glŠ-KAL] has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] –ka -la – and the original Tamil word is vaanil ezhuka- to rise up in the sky ; vaan –sky; ezhuka- to rise .

iz-zi8[glŠ-KAL] has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] –ka -la – and the original Tamil word is sikki mukki kal- flint stone ; kal- stone; siki- fire .

iz-zi8[glŠ-KAL] has the consonants- sa- ka –[-sa-] –ka -la – and the original Tamil word is savukku kali - Casuarina wood ; kali -wood.

casurina [E] has the consonants- ka- sa –Ra- [-an-] –and the original Tamil word is savukku maram -casuarina wood/ tamarisk ; maram- tree.

izi-gi6-eden-na: shadow ('fire' + 'night' + 'steppe; spine').

izi-gi6-eden-na has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka- the -an - and the original Tamil word is **muthuku thandu- spine** .

izi-gi6-eden-na has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka- the -an - and the original Tamil word is **thunki- night** .

izi-gi6-eden-na has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka- the -an - and the original Tamil word is **thee mootta vaendum –to make fire** ; thee- fire.

izi-gi6-eden-na has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka- the -an - and the original Tamil word is **kuthapan [missing letter- pa-] – fire**.

izi-gi6-eden-na has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka- the -an - and the original Tamil word is **thakan – fire**.

izi-gi6-eden-na has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka- the -an - and the original Tamil word is **uthavakan - fire**.

izi-gi6-eden-na has the consonants – sa-ka- the -an - and the original Tamil word is **suda vaendum -to fire as gun**.

izi-gi6-eden-na has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka- the -an - and the original Tamil word is **vedi vedikka vaendum -to fire as crackers**.

izi-gi6-eden-na has the consonants – sa-ka- the -an - and the original Tamil word is **kaaththin sakaayan / nanpan [missing letter- pa-] – fire as the friend of wind**.

izi-gi6-eden-na has the consonants – [- sa-] -ka- the -an - and the original Tamil word is **muthuku thandu -body spine** .

izi-gi6-eden-na has the consonants – [- sa-] -ka- the -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **veenaa thandam – spine as like the neck of a lute**.

izi-gi6-eden-na has the consonants – [- sa-] -ka- the -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **anthikai - night ; santhikai .**

izi-gi6-eden-na has the consonants – [- sa-] -ka- the -an - and the original Tamil word is **nizhal vadivam [missing letter- zha-] - shadow.**

izi-lá: torch ('fire' + 'to raise up').

*izi-lá has the consonants --sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **sool – torch .**

izi-lá has the consonants - sa-- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **masaal- torch .**

izi-lá has the consonants - [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **oli- light / fire. .**

izi-lá has the consonants - [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **oliyal – fire.**

izi-lá has the consonants - [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **maelae yezhu - raise.**

izi-lá has the consonants - sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **yezhuchchi - fire/ rising up .**

izi-lá has the consonants - [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **ali - fire.**

izi-lá has the consonants - [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **anal / analam / anali - fire .**

izi-lá has the consonants - [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **azhal / azhali - fire.**

izi-lá has the consonants - [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **mayal -fire.**

izi-lá has the consonants - [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **minnal – fire/ lightning .**

izi...lá: to purify with fire ('fire' + 'to raise up').

izi...lá has the consonants – [-sa-]-la -and the original Tamil word is **thee mithiththal- fire walking** ; thee- fire; **mithi- stamp** .

izi...lá has the consonants – [-sa-]-la -and the original Tamil word is **thee kuliththal** [missing letters- ka- and - the -]- **to come out of fire**/purification ritual .

izi...lá has the consonants – sa-la -and the original Tamil word is **ezhuchchi - raising up** .

izi...lá has the consonants – [-sa-]-la -and the original Tamil word is **maelae yezhu - to raise up**.

izi...lá has the consonants – [-sa-]-la -and the original Tamil word is **ezhuppu** [missing letter- pa-]- **raise**.

izi...lá has the consonants – [-sa-]-la -and the original Tamil word is **ali / anali /azhanam / oli yal / oli -fire**.

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izi...ne-ne(-r): to fan the **fire** ('fire' + reduplicated nir, 'to winnow').

izi...ne-ne(-r) has the consonants – sa – an- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sooran – fire**.

izi...ne-ne(-r) has the consonants – [-sa-] – an- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **inar - flame**.

izi...ne-ne(-r) has the consonants – sa – an- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **senjudar** [missing letter- the-]- **fire**.

izi...ne-ne(-r) has the consonants –[- sa -] – an- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neruppu** [missing letter- pa-]- **fire** .

izi...ne-ne(-r) has the consonants –[- sa -] – an- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thootranum** [missing letter- the-]- **to winnow**.

izi...sig[PA]: to set on fire ('fire' + 'to knock down, demolish').

izi...sig[PA] has the consonants - [-sa-] -sa-ka- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sikki mukki - flint stone** .

izi...sig[PA] has the consonants- [- sa-] – sa-ka -pa -and the original Tamil word is **poo satti / thee satti yanthukua** [missing letter –**the -**] -**to hold fire pot** ; thee - fire; **satti- pot**.

izi...sig[PA] has the consonants- [- sa-] – sa-ka –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **adiththu saaikka** [missing letter –**the -**] – **to knock down** ; **adi- beat** .

izi...sig[PA] has the consonants- [- sa-] – sa- ka –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **saettham undakkuka/ naasamaakkiduka** -[missing letter –**the -**] - **to destroy** .

izi...sig[PA] has the consonants- [- sa-] – sa-- ka –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thee iduka / siki /aki moottuka-** [missing letter –**the -**] - **to set fire** ; thee- fire; siki- fire .

izi...sig[PA] has the consonants- [- sa-] – sa-- ka –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **sithaikka** [missing letter –**the -**] - **demolish** .

izi...sig[PA] has the consonants- [- sa-] – sa-- ka –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **savattu** [missing letter –**the -**] - **destroy** .

izi...sig[PA] has the consonants- [- sa-] – [-sa-]-- ka –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **idikka** [missing letter –**the -**]- **demolish** .

izi...sig[PA] has the consonants- [- sa-] – [-sa-]-- ka –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **keduka** [missing letter –**the -**]- **destroy** .

izi...sig[PA] has the consonants- [- sa-] – [-sa-]-- ka –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **neekku / neevu – destory** .

izi...sìg[PA] has the consonants- [- sa-] – [-sa-]-- ka –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **maaikka- destory** .

izi...sìg[PA] has the consonants- [- sa-] – [-sa-]-- ka –pa--and the original Tamil word is **poakku -destory**.

izi...sìg[PA] has the consonants- [- sa-] – sa-- ka –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nasikka- demolish** .

izi...sìg[PA] has the consonants- [- sa-] – sa-- ka –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **siki – fire**.

izi...sìg[PA] has the consonants- [- sa-] – [-sa-]-- ka –pa- -and the original Tamil word is **kumpi – fire** .

izi...sìg[PA] has the consonants- [- sa-] – [-sa-]-- ka –[-pa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **ukkam – fire**.

izi...sìg[PA] has the consonants- [- sa-] – -sa-- ka –[-pa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **kochchi -fire**.

izi...sìg[PA] has the consonants- [- sa-] – -[-sa-]-- ka –[-pa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **neekku -fire**.

izi...sìg[PA] has the consonants- [- sa-] – -[-sa-]-- ka --pa- -and the original Tamil word is **paavakam – fire**.

izi...sìg[PA] has the consonants- [- sa-] – -[-sa-]-- ka --[-pa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **vanni -fire**.

izi...sìg[PA] has the consonants- [- sa-] – -[-sa-]-- ka --[-pa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **vaanam -fire** .

izi...sìg[PA] has the consonants- [- sa-] – -[-sa-]-- ka --[-pa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **anki -fire**.

izi...sìg[PA] has the consonants- [- sa-] – -[-sa-]-- ka --[-pa-]- -and the interpretation of the word is **akkini -fire**.

izi...sìg[PA] has the consonants- [- sa-]- -sa- ka --[-pa-]- -and the interpretation of the word is **sikai – flame**

izi...sìg[PA] has the consonants- [- sa-]- -[-sa-- ka --[-pa-]- -and the interpretation of the word is **mayookam – flame.**

izi...šub: to hurl fire ('fire' + 'to throw').

izi...šub has the consonants- sa- sa- [- pa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **sasi/ susi - fire .**

izi...šub has the consonants- [-sa-]- sa- - pa- -and the original Tamil word is **pasanam -fire.**

izi...šub has the consonants- sa- sa- pa- -and the interpretation of the word is **paanja sanniyam – fire.**

fire [E] has the consonants – pa- Ra and the original Tamil word is **paeru – fire.**

izi...šub has the consonants- -sa- sa- - [-pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **oaachchu – throw.**

izi...te: fire approaches ('fire' + 'to approach').

izi...te has the consonants – [-sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **thee anda- fire approaches.**

izi...te has the consonants – [-sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **thee theendida - fire touching ; thee – fire; theendu –touch .**

izi...te has the consonants – sa- the -and the original Tamil word is **saenthu -fire.**

izi...te has the consonants – sa- the -and the original Tamil word is **sudu -to fire .**

izi...te has the consonants – sa- the -and the interpretation of the word is **jothi -fire.**

izi...te has the consonants – sa- the -and the original Tamil word is **sen- thee-**divine fire.

izi...te has the consonants – [-sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **thee -fire.**

izi...te has the consonants – [-sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **idi -fire.**

izi...te has the consonants – [-sa-]- the -and the interpretation of the word is **thaeyu -fire.**

izi...te has the consonants – [-sa-]- the -and the interpretation of the word is **thoopam** [missing letter –pa-] -fire .

izi...te has the consonants – [-sa-]- the -and the interpretation of the word is **theepi** [missing letter –pa-] – fire ; **dheepam** .

izi...te has the consonants – [-sa-]- the -and the interpretation of the word is **peethu** [missing letter –pa-] -fire.

izi...te has the consonants – [-sa-]- the -and the interpretation of the word is **pasathan** [missing letter –pa-] -fire.

izi...te has the consonants – [-sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **adaiya-**approach.

izi...te has the consonants – [-sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **anda-**approach .

izi...te has the consonants – [-sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **naada-**approach .

izi...te has the consonants – [-sa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **thampu** [missing letter –pa-] – approach .

izi...te-en: to extinguish or calm a fire ('fire' + 'to calm, extinguish').

izi...te-en has the consonants- [- sa-]- the- an -and the original Tamil word is **thee anaiythidu - to calm the fire ; thee- fire .**

izi...te-en has the consonants- [- sa-] - the- an -and the interpretation of the word is **nathu – extinguish.**

izi...te-en has the consonants- sa- the- an -and the original Tamil word is **sen thee –divine fire.**

izi...te-en has the consonants- sa- the- an -and the interpretation of the word is **saenthu -fire.**

izi...te-en has the consonants- [- sa-]- the- an -and the original Tamil word is **thaniththidu – to clam .**

izi...te-en has the consonants- sa- the- an -and the interpretation of the word is **saantham /saanthi /santhu - calmness/ peace .**

izi...te-en has the consonants- [- sa-]- the- an -and the original Tamil word is **saenthu -fire.**

ízi[KI-IZI]-ur5: coal ('fire-place' + 'liver, soul').

ízi[KI-IZI]-ur has the consonants – sa- ka- [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **seemai-k-kari – coal.**

ízi[KI-IZI]-ur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nila-k-kari [missing letter- la-]- - coal .**

ízi[KI-IZI]-ur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- -sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nakaraa musu – liver.**

ízi[KI-IZI]-ur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karal / kalleeral [missing letter- la-]- heart/ liver.**

ízi[KI-IZI]-ur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karu veeral [missing letter- la-]-liver.**

ízi[KI-IZI]-ur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is eerar kulai [missing letter- la-]-liver.

ízi[KI-IZI]-ur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is thamaran-k-kaai [missing letter- the -]-- liver .

ízi[KI-IZI]-ur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is uravi -soul .

ízi[KI-IZI]-ur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is arivu -soul .

ízi[KI-IZI]-ur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is unarvu -soul .

ízi[KI-IZI]-ur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- sa- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is akkira maamisam- heart .

ízi[KI-IZI]-ur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-]- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is erikam – heart.

ízi[KI-IZI]-ur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is vayiru -heart/ stomach .

ízi[KI-IZI]-ur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is aka karuvi - mind .

ka-al: clay pit.

Ka -al has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is mun kuzhi-ground pit; mun- land/ ground / sand; kuzhi- pit.

Ka -al has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is azhuvam – pit.

Ka -al has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is kuzhampu [missing letter- pa-]- pit.

Ka -al has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vilam – pit.**

Ka -al has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kooval – pit.**

Ka -al has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **ezhivu – pit.**

Ka -al has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kali munn / koozhai munn-clay .**

ka(-al)-lu5: a vessel, bowl (Akkadian loanword, kalû; Orel & Stolbova #1423, *kalVy-, 'vessel').

ka(-al)-lu has the consonants- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kol kalam - vessel / container .**

ka(-al)-lu has the consonants- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **mun kalam - earthen vessel .**

ka(-al)-lu has the consonants- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **unn- kalam – eating vessel .**

***ka(-al)-lu** has the consonants- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kalayam / kalam -vessel .**

ka(-al)-lu has the consonants- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kuvalai – a vessel .**

ka(-al)-lu has the consonants- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **akalam - jar / bucket .**

ka(-al)-lu has the consonants- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vaali – bucket.**

ka(-al)-lu has the consonants- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kuzhisi [missing letter- sa-] – pot ; kalasam .**

ka(-al)-lu has the consonants- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is saalikai [missing letter- sa-] – jar.

ka(-al)-lu has the consonants- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is paal kalayam [missing letter- pa-] – milk pot .

ka(-al)-lu has the consonants- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is poo vallam -[missing letter- pa-] earthen cup .

ka(-al)-lu has the consonants- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is alavu-k- kinnam – measuring cup

ka(-al)-lu has the consonants- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is pasalai-k- kalam [missing letters- pa- - and -sa-] – unburnt pot.

ka(-al)-lu has the consonants- ka- la -and the interpretation of the word is maka vilayam – water pot.

ka(-al)-lu has the consonants- ka- la -and the interpretation of the word is kapaalam [missing letter- pa-] - begger's bowl .

ka(-al)-lu has the consonants- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is kizhaa an- curd pot.

ka(-al)-lu has the consonants- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is kalam- ship /vessel .

vessel[E] has the consonants -va- [-sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is vallam – boat.

vessel[E] has the consonants -va- [-sa-] -la -and the original Tamil word is kalam- vessel .

vessel[E] has the consonants -va- sa-la -and the other interpretation of the word is kalasam – vessel .

vessel[E] has the consonants -va- sa--la -and the original Tamil word is kuzhisi – vessel.

bowl [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - va-la- and the original Tamil word is **kalam** - vessel .

ka-aš-bar: decision ('mouth' + 'one' + 'to divide'); cf., eš-bar).

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [-pa-] --Ra – and the original Tamil word is **theermanikka / karuththai kooruka** [missing letter- the-] - to make decision .

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [-pa-] --Ra – and the original Tamil the word is **oru miththa mudivu / karuththai kaana** [missing letter- the-] – to come to an unanimous decision ; mudivu –decision .

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- pa---Ra – and the original Tamil word is **erandaaka pirithiduka** [missing letter- the-] – to divide in to two ; erandu – two; **priththiduka- separate.**

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- pa--Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kooru poaduka** [missing letter- the-] - to divide .

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- pa--Ra – and the original Tamil word is **pankiduthar** [missing letter- the-] - divide.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [-pa-]--Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vakirthar** [missing letter- the-] – divide.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [-pa-]--Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vakuththar** [missing letter- the-] – divide.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [-pa-]--Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vakaiithar** [missing letter- the-] – divide.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- pa-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vakai paduththuthar** [missing letter- the-] – divide.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [-pa-]--Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kandiththar** [missing letter- **the-**] – **divide**.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [-pa-]--Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kaathuthar** [missing letter- **the-**] – **divide**.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [-pa-]--Ra – and the original Tamil word is **koduththar** [missing letter- **the-**] – **divide**.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [-pa-]--Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kooruthar** [missing letter- **the-**] – **divide**.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- pa-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **pirivu poaduthar** [missing letter- **the-**] – **divide**.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- pa-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **pakuththu kanakkiduthar** [missing letter- **the-**] – **divide**.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [-pa-]-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **ennikkai ondru** [missing letter- **the-**] – **numerical no 1**.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [-pa-]-Ra – and the interpretation of the word is **vakththiram / vari** [missing letter- **the-**] – **mouth**.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- sa-- [-pa-]-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **akandra vaai** [missing letter- **the-**] – **wide mouth** .

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- sa-- [-pa-]-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **siriya vaai** - **small mouth** .

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- sa-- pa-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **periya vaai / vaai perisu** – **big mouth /chattering mouth** .

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- sa—[- pa -] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vai vittu sirikka** [missing letter- **the-**] - **laughing woth open mouth** .

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- sa-- [-pa-]-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **saatru vaai** [missing letter- **the-**] - **dribbling mouth** .

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -- [-pa-]-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **naatra vaai** [missing letter- **the-**] – **foul mouth** .

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [- sa-] -- [-pa-]-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **oru vaai - sunken mouth** .

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- - sa--pa-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **sarkkarai ponaachchi - honey mouthed woman** .

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- - sa--pa-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **koosaathu poei paesukira vaai / naakku – the mouth that lies**.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- - sa—pa-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **perum aaravaara oasai udaiya vaai - - shouting mouth** .

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- - sa—pa-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **veen perumai paesum vaai - the boastful mouth** .

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- sa- [-pa-]-Ra – and the interpretation of the word is **kirasam - mouthful** .

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- - [-sa -] –[- pa -] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vaai oram – edge of the mouth** .

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [-pa-]-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kaya vari -river mouth** .

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [-pa-]-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **aatru mukam**[missing letter- **the -**] – **river mouth** .

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [-pa-]-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **aruvi -river's mouth** .

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- sa- pa- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **sorpakattu - mouth filling words**.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- sa- [-pa -] - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vaai isai karuvi – mouth organ** .

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - [-pa -] - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **nurai vaai -foaming mouth** .

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - [-pa -] - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **koamaari noaei - foot and mouth disease**.

divide [E] has the consonants -the- va - the - and the original Tamil word is **vakuththidu -divide**.

divide [E] has the consonants -the- va - the - and the original Tamil word is **pakuththidu [missing letter- pa-]- divide**.

divide [E] has the consonants -the- va - the - and the original Tamil word is **pakuththu kanakkiduka [missing letter- pa-]- divide**.

divide [E] has the consonants -the- va - the - and the original Tamil word is **vakai paduththiduka [missing letter- pa-]- divide**.

ka-aš...bar: to render a decision.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [-pa-]---Ra – and the original Tamil word is **mudivu kooruka [missing letter- the -] -to give a decision**.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [-pa-]---Ra – and the original Tamil word is **iruthi theerpu kodukka [missing letter- the -] -to give a final verdict**.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [-pa-]---Ra – and the original Tamil word is **aru vithi [missing letter- the -] - final decision**.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [-pa-]---Ra – and the interpretation of the word is **theermaanikka [missing letter- the -] -to come to a decision**.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [-pa-]---Ra – and the interpretation of the word is **theerkkam [missing letter- the -] – decision**.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- -sa- -pa---Ra – and the interpretation of the word is **sankarppam - decision**.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - [-pa-]--Ra – and the interpretation of the word is **thundarikkam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **decisiveness**.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- sa- -pa---Ra – and the original Tamil word is **sikkarappu** - **decision**.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- sa- -[-pa-] ---Ra – and the original Tamil word is **nichchaiya arivu** - **decision**.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [- sa-] - [-pa-] ---Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thaeru kadai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **decision**.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] --pa--Ra – and the original Tamil word is **karppu** – **decision**.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - [-pa-] ---Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vaakku uruthi** [missing letter- **the** -] - **decisive speech** .

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [-pa-]---Ra – and the original Tamil word is **theervu kodukka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to give a verdict**.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [-pa-]---Ra – and the original Tamil word is **mandru mudivu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **bench decision** .

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [-pa -]---Ra – and the original Tamil word is **therervu** [missing letter- **the** -] -**decision**.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [-pa -]---Ra – and the original Tamil word is **neethi mandra mudivu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **court's decision**.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- sa- [-pa -]---Ra – and the original Tamil word is **neethi arasarin mudivu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **judge's decision**.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [-pa -]---Ra – and the original Tamil word is **neethi murai mudivu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **judicial decision**.

ka-aš-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [-pa -]---Ra – and the original Tamil word is **nadu theervu /naduvu theerppu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **final decision**.

ka-aṣ-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- pa --Ra – and the original Tamil word is **petti theeervu** [missing letter- **the** -] -**box decision** .

ka-aṣ-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- [- pa-] --Ra – and the original Tamil word is **oru miththa mudivu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **joint / unanimous decision**.

ka-aṣ-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- -pa---Ra – and the original Tamil word is **theerppu tharuka** [missing letter- **the** -] –**to give a judgement**.

ka-aṣ-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- -pa---Ra – and the original Tamil word is **uruthipaaadu tharuka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to give a decision**.

ka-aṣ-bar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]- -pa---Ra – and the original Tamil word is **mana uruthi** [missing letter- **the** -] -**decisive mind**.

ka...ba: to converse ('mouth' + 'to give').

ka...ba has the consonants - ka –pa- and the original Tamil word is **paesuka** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **speak** .

ka...ba has the consonants - ka –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vaai asaikka** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **speak** .

ka...ba has the consonants - ka –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **alavalaavu** [missing letter- **la**-]- – **converse** .

ka...ba has the consonants - ka –[-pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **okkali** [missing letter- **la**-]- – **converse** .

ka...ba has the consonants - ka –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kulaavu** [missing letter- **la**-]- **-converse**.

ka...ba has the consonants - ka –pa- and the interpretation of the word is **vaasam pannu** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **converse**.

ka...ba has the consonants- ka–[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vaai-mouth** .

ka...ba has the consonants- ka-pa- and the original Tamil word is **pokka vaai-** mouth without teeth .

ka...ba has the consonants- ka-[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **eekai-** giving gift .

converse [E] has the consonants - ka -an -va -Ra -[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **karuththu -urai -yaada vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to converse;** vaarththai aaduka .

ka...dù: to accuse (reduplication class) ('**mouth**' + '**to build, make**').

*ka...dù has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kattu-** build .

ka...dù has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **undaakku -to** make.

*ka...dù has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **aakkiduka -** to make.

ka...dù has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **seithiduka** [missing letter- **sa-**]

ka...dù has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **padaikka** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **create**.

ka...dù has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **punainthiduka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **make**.

ka...dù has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **thokuththiduka-** make.

ka...dù has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kuththam sumaththuka/ saattuka** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **to accuse** .

ka...dù has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **thumpu pidunku** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **accuse** .

ka...dù has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **vaai -yaei mooduka/ vaai - yaei adaikka- to close the mouth**; vaai- mouth; adaikka- shut.

ka...dù has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **vaai naaththam- fowel smelling mouth**; vaai- mouth; naaththam- smell .

ka...dù has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **vaai thooimai- pure mouth / true speech** ; thooimai- purity .

ka...dù has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **uooththa vaai -foul mouth** .

ka...dù has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **odukku vaai - crooked mouth** .

ka...dù has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **matti vaai - gaping mouth** .

kuška-dù: a leather wrapping for part of the plow.

kuska...dù has the consonants - ka – [- sa-] - ka- -the -and the original Tamil word is kalappai -yin nuka kaalai inaikkum / kattum thole pattai [missng letters- **pa- and- la-] –the strap of leather that joins the plough and the shaft** ; kalappai- plough ; nuka kaal- shaft ; inaikka- join; kattu –tie; thole- leather ; pattai –strap.

ka-dù-a, ka-dù-dù: fierce or **accusing mouth**.

ka...dùa has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kuththam saattum vaai** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **accusing mouth**.

ka-duh-a: with open **mouth** ('mouth' + 'to crack open' + nominative).

ka-duh-a has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **vaai vida - mouth to open [flower] .**

ka-duh-a has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **vaai udaiya - mouth to open.**

ka-duh-a has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **pottikka [missing letter –pa-] - crack open.**

ka-duh-a has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **vaai-yei mooduka [antonym] - close the mouth; vaai- mouth; mooduka- close .**

ka-duh-a has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **vaai yaei adaikka - close the mouth [antonym] .**

ka-duh-a has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **vaai poththuka [missing letter- pa-] - close the mouth [antonym] .**

gišKA-dúb-ba: a field tool (?).

gišKA-dúb-ba has the consonants- ka – sa-- ka –the- -[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **katti udaikkum sammatti - soil clod breaker.**

gišKA-dúb-ba has the consonants- ka – sa-- ka –the- -pa–and the original Tamil word is **pullu seuthukki [missing letter- la-]- -grass shoe.**

gišKA-dúb-ba has the consonants- ka – [-sa-]-- ka –the- -[-pa-]- –and the original Tamil word is **vettu vaayan - spade .**

gišKA-dúb-ba has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] - ka –the- -pa- –and the original Tamil word is **naattu -k- kalappai [missing letter- la-]- – country plough .**

gišKA-dúb-ba has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- ka –the- [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kalai koththu [missing letter- la-]- weed remover / hand hoe.**

gišKA-dúb-ba has the consonants- ka –sa- ka –the- [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **manjal vettum koththu [missing letter- la-]- turmeric harvester .**

gišKA-dúb-ba has the consonants- ka –sa- ka –the- [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **sakkai thalli** [missing letter- la-]- **bagasse inserter** .

gišKA-dúb-ba has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] - ka –the- -pa- –and the original Tamil word is **karumpu thoaki vetti** [missing letter- Ra-] - **sugar cane trash cutter**.

gišKA-dúb-ba has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] - ka –the- -pa- –and the original Tamil word is **karumpu vetti / karumpu karanai vetti** [missing letter- Ra-] – **sugar cane harvester** .

gišKA-dúb-ba has the consonants- ka – sa-- ka –the- -pa- –and the original Tamil word is **sakkarai [karumpu saaru] kaaichchum aduppu** [missing letter- Ra-] – **jaggary making chulah** .

gišKA-dúb-ba has the consonants- ka – [-sa-]-- ka –the- -[-pa-]- –and the original Tamil word is **maram vettum kodaari** [missing letter- Ra-] -**pick axe**.

gišKA-dúb-ba has the consonants- ka – [-sa-]-- ka –the- -[-pa-]- –and the original Tamil word is **kar-k-koadari** [missing letter- Ra-] -**hand axe**.

gišKA-dúb-ba has the consonants- ka – [-sa--] - ka –the- --[- pa--] –and the original Tamil word is **thattu narukki** [missing letter- Ra-] -**sorghum stalk cutter**.

gišKA-dúb-ba has the consonants- ka – [-sa--] - ka –the- --[- pa--] –and the original Tamil word is **makkiri koodai** [missing letter- Ra-] --**big basket**.

gišKA-dúb-ba has the consonants- ka – [-sa--] - ka –the- --pa--and the original Tamil word is **paaththi poadum kalappai** [missing letter- la-]- **sugarcane bund former**.

gišKA-dúb-ba has the consonants- ka – [-sa--] - ka –the- -[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **aattuukkal** [missing letter- la-]- **stone grinder**.

gišKA-dúb-ba has the consonants- ka – sa-- ka –the- -[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **sakkai vadikatti** – **bagasse filter**.

ka-gáraš-a: catastrophe ('mouth' + 'military encampment' + nominative).

ka-gáraš-a has the consonants – ka- Ra- sa-- and the original Tamil word is seer kaedu [missing letter- the-] – misfortune.

ka-gáraš-a has the consonants – ka- Ra- [-sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is kundra [missing letter- the-] - ruin .

ka-gáraš-a has the consonants – ka- Ra- [-sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is marivu -ruin.

ka-gáraš-a has the consonants – ka- Ra- [-sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is urakku - ruin .

ka-gáraš-a has the consonants – ka- Ra- [-sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is karu varukka- ruin.

ka-gáraš-a has the consonants – ka- Ra- [-sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is murukku – ruin .

ka-gáraš-a has the consonants – ka- Ra- sa-- and the original Tamil word is kutti suvar [missing letter- the-] - -ruined wall.

ka-gáraš-a has the consonants – ka- Ra- sa-- and the interpretation of the word is thur athirshtam [missing letter- the-] – misfortune / bad luck .

ka-gáraš-a has the consonants – ka- Ra-[- sa-] – and the original Tamil word is oru vaai -sunken mouth .

ka-gáraš-a has the consonants – ka- Ra- sa-- and the interpretation of the word is kiraasam – mouthful ; vaai niraiya .

ka-gáraš-a has the consonants – ka- Ra- [-sa-] -- and the interpretation of the word is eraanuva mukaam –military camp.

ka-gáraš-a has the consonants – ka - Ra- sa-- and the original Tamil word is saervai kaarar mukaam / saervai kaarar paasarai / vanniyaar mukaam / maravar

mukaam / poar mukaam / poar mukanai / seru mukaam [missing letter- **pa**]-
military camp.

ka-guru7: granary **supervisor** ('mouth' + '**silo**').

ka-guru has the consonants - ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaavar karar**
– **watch man/ guard** .

ka-guru has the consonants - ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kan kaan-k-**
kiravar- supervisor .

ka-guru has the consonants - ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ner kuthir** [
missing letter- **the** -] –**rice granary container** .

ka-guru has the consonants - ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kotta**
kaaram/ kottaaram [missing letter- **the** -] –**granary** .

ka-guru has the consonants - ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **urai vidam** [
missing letter- **the** -] – **store house**.

ka-guru has the consonants - ka-Ra- and the interpretation of the word is
jekairaa [missing letter- **sa**]- **granary** .

ka-guru has the consonants - ka-Ra- and the interpretation of the word is
aakaram – **store house**.

ka-guru has the consonants - ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sarakku arai**
[missing letter- **sa**]- **store house**.

ka-guru has the consonants - ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaippu**
erukkai [missing letter- **pa**]- **store house**.

ka-guru has the consonants - ka-Ra- and the interpretation of the word is
ukkiraanam – **granary** .

silo [E] has the consonants – sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **kalanjiyam** [
missing letter- **ka**]- **granary** .



ka-giri: path ('mouth' + 'feet; way, path').

*ka-giri has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is keeri – path.

ka-giri has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is maarkkam – path.

ka-giri has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is varavu - path .

ka-giri has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is vaari / vari – path .

ka-giri has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is sankiraamam [missing letter- sa-]-hill path .

ka-giri has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is pirakaaram [missing letter- pa-]- way.

ka-giri has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is varampu [missing letter- pa-]- way.

ka-giri has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is surun- k-kai [missing letter- sa-]- entrance .

ka-giri has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is vaayir- entrance .

ka-giri has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is kai- kaar- hand and leg ; kai- hand; kaar- leg; karam/ maerkkai – arm.

ka-giri has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is ankiri - foot.

ka-giri has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is veen perumai [missing letter- pa-]- mouth .

ka-giri has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaya vari** – mouth of river.

ka-giri has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vaai karai** – lip .

ka-giri has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mukarai** – jaw.

ka-giri has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is word is **vakthiram** [missing letter- **the**]- – **mouth** ; thuvaaram – opening .

ka-giri has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thiravu** [missing letter- **the**]- – **opening**.

ka-giri has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **virippu** [missing letter- **pa**]- -- **opening**.

KA...PAR: (cf., zú...ur5).

ka-íd-da: **canal** intake ('**mouth**' + '**river**' + genitive).

***ka-íd-da** has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaedam** - river.

ka-íd-da has the consonants – ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **theepa vathi** [missing letter- **pa**]- **river** ; **Gowthami / Kadakam / Thunka** – a river.

ka-íd-da has the consonants – ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **puda kini** [missing letter- **pa**]- – **lotus pond** ; padama ; kaeni .

ka-íd-da has the consonants – ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **vathi** – **head of a channel** .

ka-íd-da has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thanni kuttai** -pond.

ka-íd-da has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is thadaakam- pond.

ka-íd-da has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is thadvu vaai – mountain pool.

ka-íd-da has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is kuttam / kidanku / kundu – pond.

ka-íd-da has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is kondam – dam.

ka-íd-da has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is kadai madai- terminal part of the water channel .

ka-íd-da has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is kathuppu [missing letter- pa-] - jaw

ka-íd-da has the consonants – ka- the- and the interpretation of the word is koathanthi – jaw.

ka-íd-da has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is thavan-kattai – jaw .

ka-íd-da has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is kandaayam – opening.

ka-íd-da has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is santhu vaai - [missing letter- pa-] – opening.

ka-íd-da has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is vaai uthadu - lip.

ka-íd-da has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is thudukku thanam – lip.

ka-íd-da has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is muka koattam – mouth .

ka-íd-da has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **koattu vaai – salivated mouth** .

ka-íd-da has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **aaththu mukam – river mouth**.

ka-íd-da has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **pakattu paechchu** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-sa-**]- **mouth**.

ka-íd-da has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vaai pakuthi** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **mouth** .

KA-kešda: regiment ('mouth; **word**' + 'to bind').

kakeseda has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- the –and the original Tamil word is **kaathai - word**.

kakeseda has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- the –and the original Tamil word is **kattu – bind**.

kakeseda has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- the –and the original Tamil word is **adakku – bind**.

kakeseda has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- the –and the original Tamil word is **thudakku – bind**.

kakeseda has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- the –and the original Tamil word is **pinaiththiduka** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **bind**.

KA...kéš-(d): to organize; **to have an agreement; to put together;** to become undone, disorganized (with -ta-).

KA...kéš-(d) has the consonants -ka- sa -the –and the original Tamil word is **thitta aakkan-j -seika – to organize** .

KA...kéš-(d) has the consonants -ka- [-sa -] -the –and the original Tamil word is **undu pannuka** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **to organize** .

KA...kéš-(d) has the consonants -ka- [-sa -] -the –and the original Tamil word is **amaitthiduka-** **to organize** .

KA...kéš-(d) has the consonants -ka- [-sa -] -the –and the original Tamil word is **kootti inaikka-** **to organize** .

KA...kéš-(d) has the consonants -ka- [-sa -] -the –and the original Tamil word is **inaiththu uruvaa-k-kuka** [missing letter –**Ra-**]-**to organize**.

to organise [E] has the consonants – the- Ra- ka -an –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **inaiththu uruvaa-k-kuka-** **to organize**.

KA...kéš-(d) has the consonants -ka- -sa - -the –and the original Tamil word is **ondraaka saerththu vaikka** [missing letter –**Ra-**]- **to put together** .

KA...kéš-(d) has the consonants -ka- sa -the –and the original Tamil word is **oppantham seithida vaendum** [missing letter –**pa-**]- **to make an agreement**; oppantham- agreement .

KA...kéš-(d) has the consonants -ka- sa -the –and the original Tamil word is **udan padikkai seithida vaendum**[missing letter –**pa-**]- **–to make a treaty** ; udan - padikkai –treaty .

ka ki...zu-zu: to kiss the ground ('mouth' + 'ground' + reduplicated 'to know').

ka ki...zu-zu has the consonants – ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **konju-kiss** .

ka ki...zu-zu has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mannai muttam iduka** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to kiss the ground**.

ka ki...zu-zu has the consonants – ka- -sa- and the original Tamil word is **vaai yaei suvaikka – to kiss** .

ka ki...zu-zu has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is vaai - mouth .

ka ki...zu-zu has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is mukam - mouth.

ka ki...zu-zu has the consonants – ka- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is kiss [E] .

ka ki...zu-zu has the consonants – ka- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is vaasi – ground.

ka ki...zu-zu has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is kaanka- to know.

ka-làl: a sweet person ('mouth' + 'honey').

ka-làl has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is azhakan / kuzhakan - handsome person .

ka-làl has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is ahzaki / elakkiya - beautiful girl ; laavanya .

ka-làl has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is nallavan -good person .

ka-làl has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is kai vazhi - person.

ka-làl has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is vaaliyan - holy person.

ka-làl has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is vallavan - great person.

ka-làl has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is kollaan - envious person.

ka-làl has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kullan** – dwarfish person.

ka-làl has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **poazh-k- kan-** - ill mannered person.

ka-làl has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **pukalaalan** [missing letter- **pa-**]- illustrious person.

ka-làl has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **akalam** – mouth .

ka-làl has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kazhi mukam** - river mouth .

ka-làl has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **koanal vaai** – wry mouth .

ka-làl has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **paezh vaai** – [missing letter- **pa-**]- large mouth.

ka-làl has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **poazh vaai** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **toothless mouth** .

ka-làl has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **paalikai** missing letter- **pa-**]- – lips.

ka-làl has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nulai vaai** -foul mouth .

ka-làl has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **saalai vaai** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **dribbling mouth**.

ka-làl has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kavalam-** mouthful .

ka-làl has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kavul- jaw** .

ka-làl has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is keezh vaai – lower jaw .

*ka-làl has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is kali / kal - honey .

ka-làl has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is in - izhaivu - sweet.

ka-làl has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is kallu –toddy / palm liquor .

honey [E] has the consonants- ka- an -and the original Tamil word is konku- honey .

KA×LI...di/e: (cf., gù-nun...di/e).

KA×LI...gi4(-gi4): (cf., sig14..gi4).

ka-lu5: (cf., ka-al-lu5).

KA-nun...di/e: (cf., gù-nun...di/e).

ka...sag9-sag9: to make the mouth pleasant ('mouth' + reduplicated 'good, pleasing').

ka...sag9-sag has the consonants - ka -sa -ka –sa-ka-and the original Tamil word is inimaiyaaka / nayamaaka / suvaiyaaka paseum vaai [missing letter- pa-] - mouth which speaks sweetly ; inimai- pleasant ; paesu –speak; vaai- mouth .

ka-sig[PA]: an insulting mouth ('mouth' + 'to strike, knock down'; cf., igi-sig-sig).

kasigpa has the consonants - ka -sa -ka –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is saaikka- to knock down .

kasigpa has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] -ka -pa--and the original Tamil word is **pokkai vaai - toothless mouth** .

kasigpa has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] -ka -[-pa-]--and the original Tamil word is **koana vaai – wry mouth**

kasigpa has the consonants - ka – sa- -ka –pa--and the original Tamil word is **inaank--ku paesum vaai – insulting mouth**.

ka-sù-ga: an empty mouth ('mouth' + 'to be empty' + nominative).

ka-sù-ga has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]-ka - and the original Tamil word is **koana vaai- deviated mouth** .

ka-sù-ga has the consonants – ka- -sa-ka - and the original Tamil word is **sev-vaai- reddish mouth** .

ka-sù-ga has the consonants – ka- -[-sa-]-ka - and the original Tamil word is **pokkai vaai [missing letter- pa-] –tooth less mouth**.

ka-sù-ga has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]-ka - and the original Tamil word is **verum vaai- [missing letter- Ra-] - empty mouth** .

ka-šakan: supervisor of the fat stores ('mouth' + 'large oil jar').

ka-šakan has the consonants - ka- [- sa-] - ka - an – and the original Tamil word is **kankaani- supervisor** .

supervisor [E] has the consonants- [-sa-] - pa- Ra- va- sa-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **maerpaarvai seikiravar - supervisor**.

supervisor [E] has the consonants- [-sa-] – [-pa-] - Ra- va- [-sa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kan -kaanikkiravar - supervisor**.

supervisor [E] has the consonants- [-sa-] – [-pa-] - Ra- va- -sa--Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **nirvaakam [Skt] seikiravar- manager ; nirvakam-management .**

ka-šakan has the consonants - ka- sa- ka - an – and the original Tamil word is **sekku ennai – pressed oil.**

ka-šakan has the consonants - ka- sa- ka - an – and the original Tamil word is **sinna ennai-k- kinnam -small oil cup .**

ka-šakan has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- ka - an – and the original Tamil word is **ennai-k-koaiyaan - earthen jar for oil .**

ka-šakan has the consonants - ka- sa- ka - an – and the interpretation of the word is **ennai-k-koojaa– oil jug.**

KA šu...gál: (cf., kiri4 šu...gál).

ka-ta-è: utterance ('mouth' + 'from' + 'to go out').

ka-ta-è has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **naavai madakka - to speak; naavu –tongue .**

***ka-ta-è** has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kaathai - word.**

ka-ta-è has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kodanai - sound .**

ka-ta-è has the consonants - ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thuvani – sound.**

ka-ta-è has the consonants - ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **nikuttam -sound.**

ka-ta-è has the consonants - ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **nikatham** -speech .

ka-ta-è has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **vaai adi** -
overbearing speech .

ka-ta-è has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **thida vaakku**
– positive declaration.

ka-ta-è has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **yaekidu** -
go .

ka-ta...kar: to take away ('mouth' + 'from' + 'to take away').

ka-ta...kar has the consonants - ka -the- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word
is **neekkuthar** - to remove .

ka-ta...kar has the consonants - ka -the- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word
is **kayir thookki kondu /eduththu-k-kondu sendriduka** [missing letter- sa-] – to
carry ; kai- hand; **edukka- take**; sendriduka- to go .

ka-ta...kar has the consonants - ka -the- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word
is **muthar-k-kondu** -from.

ka-tab: to be clogged ('mouth' + 'to clasp').

ka-tab has the consonants - ka -the- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaai** -
yaai adaikka- - to block the mouth ; vaai- mouth ; adaikka- block .

ka-tab has the consonants - ka -the- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is
thondai adaikka / katta / pidiakka - to block the throat .

ka-tab has the consonants - ka -the--pa-- and the original Tamil word is **poththi**
pidikka- to clasp .

ka-tar: princely; praise; challenger; a type of fungus or **rot** ('mouth' + 'to decide; to destroy').

ka-tar has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kuripidathakkathu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **significant** .

ka-tar has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vadivaana thoattram** - **good looking** ; vadivu- handsome .

ka-tar has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **parantha manapaanamai konda** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **generous / big hearted** .

ka-tar has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **periya vadivam-** **big size** ; vadivam- shape; periya -big.

ka-tar has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nun kodai tharukindravar** - **one who gives charity** ; nun kodai- gift ; tharuka- give; tharukindravar- one who gives .

ka-tar has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paaraattuka** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **to praise** .

ka-tar has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **poatti edukindravar-**[missing letter- **pa-**]- **contender** .

ka-tar has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **oru mudivukku / theermaanththirkku vara vaendum** –**to come to a decision** ; mudivu –decision .

ka-tar has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaedu utru-** **decayed** .

ka-tar has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thakarkka-** **to destroy** .

ka-tar...si-il: to praise ('praise' + sil, 'to praise').

ka-tar...si-il has the consonants- ka- the- Ra- [-sa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **vaazhthurai vazhankuthar – to praise .**

ka-tar...si-il has the consonants- ka- the- Ra- [-sa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **vaazhththukkal kooruthar / vaazhththi makiluthar – to praise/ to bless .**

ka-tar...si-il has the consonants- ka- the- Ra- -[-sa -] -la- and the original Tamil word is **paraatti vaazhththuthal [missing letter- pa-]- – to praise .**

ka-tar...si-il has the consonants- ka- the- Ra- -[-sa -] -la- and the original Tamil word is **pukal urai / pukalchchi urai kooruthal [missing letter- pa-]- – to praise .**

ka-tar...si-il has the consonants- ka- the- Ra- -[-sa -] -la- and the original Tamil word is **vazhi paadu kooruthal [missing letter- pa-]- – to praise .**

ka-tar...si-il has the consonants- ka- the- Ra- -[-sa -] -la- and the original Tamil word is **yaetri kooruthal / uyarththi kooruthal – to praise .**

ka-tar...si-il has the consonants- ka- the- Ra- -[-sa -] -la- and the original Tamil word is **nedu mozhi kooruthal - to praise .**

ka-tar...si-il has the consonants- ka- the- Ra- -sa -la- and the original Tamil word is **mikuththu solluthar – to praise .**

ka-tar...si-il has the consonants- ka- the- Ra- -[-sa -] -la- and the original Tamil word is **varuniththal - to praise .**

ka-tar...si-il has the consonants- ka- the- Ra- -sa -la- and the other interpretation of the word is **silaakiththu solluthar -to praise.**

ká-bar-ra: outer door ('gate' + 'outside' + nominative).

ká-bar-ra has the consonants - ka -pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pura kathavu [missing letter- the -]- outer door; puram- outer; kathavu- gate .**

ká-bar-ra has the consonants - ka -pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **poar kathavu** [missing letter- **the** -]- - **batten door** ; kavaada puram .

ká-bar-ra has the consonants - ka -- pa- - Ra- and the original Tamil word is manai **vaayir / vaaayir mukappu** - **entrance gate**

ká-bar-ra has the consonants - ka -- pa- - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **piravaesanam** [missing letter- **sa**-]- - **gate**.

ká-bar-ra has the consonants - ka -[-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaari** – **door/ the action of entering** .

ká-bar-ra has the consonants - ka --pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **virippu** – **opening**.

ká-bar-ra has the consonants - ka --pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **purakkai / pura pakkam** – **outside**.

KÁ.GAL: (cf., abul).

ká-mè: wings of a **temple** door ('**gate**' + '**battle**').

ká-mè has the consonants – ka- ma – and the original Tamil word is **thee valam** [missing letter- **la**-] – **temple** .

ká-mè has the consonants – ka- ma – and the interpretation of the word is **aneekam** – **battle**.

ká-mè has the consonants – ka- ma – and the interpretation of the word is **aakavam** -**battle**.

ká-mè has the consonants – ka- ma – and the original Tamil word is **kavanam** – **battle**.

ká-mè has the consonants – ka- ma – and the interpretation of the word is sameekam [missing letter- sa-] –battle.

ká-mè has the consonants – ka- ma – and the original Tamil word is venjamam [missing letter- sa-] –battle.

ká-mè has the consonants – ka- ma – and the interpretation of the word is ankam – battle.

ká-mè has the consonants – ka- ma – and the interpretation of the word is saama vaesam [missing letter- sa-] – entrance.

ká-mè has the consonants – ka- ma – and the interpretation of the word is aavaesanam [missing letter- sa-] – entrance.

ká-mè has the consonants – ka- ma – and the original Tamil word is mukam – entrance.

ká-mè has the consonants – ka- ma – and the othher interpretation of the word is vaesam/ vaesanam [missing letter- sa-] - entrance.

ká-mè has the consonants – ka- ma – and the original Tamil word is mun mukappu [missing letter- pa-] - entrance.

ká-mè has the consonants – ka- ma – and the othher interpretation of the word is paesakam [missing letters- pa- and -sa-] - gate.

káb...dug4: to measure or count commodities for accounting or **taxation** ('string' ? + 'to do').

káb...dug has the consonants -ka- [-pa-] - the -ka –and the original Tamil word is kanakkidu – accounting .

káb...dug has the consonants -ka- [-pa-] - the -ka –and the original Tamil word is pan-k-keedu -account.

káb...dug has the consonants -ka- [-pa-] - the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **thokai kandidu -accounting .**

káb...dug has the consonants -ka- [-pa-] - the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **enni kanakkida vaendum – to count .**

káb...dug has the consonants -ka- [-pa-] - the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **kaa vithi – accountant caste .**

káb...dug has the consonants -ka- [-pa-] - the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **attavanai kanakkan -accountant.**

káb...dug has the consonants -ka- [-pa-] - the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **kanakku mudakkam -account lock out.**

káb...dug has the consonants -ka- pa- the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **nadappu kanakku – current account.**

káb...dug has the consonants -ka- [-pa-] - the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **naat kanakku -dail account.**

káb...dug has the consonants -ka- [-pa-] - the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **koottu kanakku – joint account.**

káb...dug has the consonants -ka- [-pa-] - the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **kanakku kaattu -render account.**

káb...dug has the consonants -ka- pa-- the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **kanakku puthtakam - account register .**

káb...dug has the consonants -ka- [-pa-]-- the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **ekkadamai - atax.**

káb...dug has the consonants -ka- [-pa-]-- the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **kaani vetti -a tax.**

káb...dug has the consonants -ka- [-pa-]-- the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **thattadavu -a tax.**

káb...dug has the consonants -ka- pa- the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **pattikkaadi - a tax.**

káb...dug has the consonants -ka- pa- the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **maa pathakku -a tax.**

káb...dug has the consonants -ka- [-pa-]-- the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **veettu thaevai - a tax.**

káb...dug has the consonants -ka- [-pa-]-- the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **kodi –k-kadamai - a tax.**

káb...dug has the consonants -ka- [-pa-]-- the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **madankku – measure.**

káb...dug has the consonants -ka- pa-- the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **mattu –p-pidikka- measure .**

káb...dug has the consonants -ka- [-pa-] - the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **seithu mudikka vaendum** [missing letter- sa-]- **to do /to complete ; seithidu – do .**

káb...dug has the consonants -ka- [-pa-] - the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **padi [aalaakku / ulakku] kondu alavida vaendum** [missing letter- la-] - **to measure ; padi – a type of measurement ; alakka- to measure .**

(dug)káb-dug4-ga: a measuring jar with a capacity of 20 sila.

dugkabdugaga has the consonants - the- ka - pa - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanakuu idum padi / padi kana-k-keedu - measuring jar; kana-k-ku- measurement ; padi- a unit of measurement ; kana-k-keedu- calculation .**

gišKAK+LIŠ-la(2): chariot; cart.

gišKAK+LIŠ-la has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - ka- la -[-sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **pallaakku-** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **palanquin** .

KAK+LIŠ-la has the consonants ka- la -[-sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **kalli** -cart.

KAK+LIŠ-la has the consonants ka- la -[-sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **kole aal – charioteer** ; aal- person .

KAK+LIŠ-la has the consonants ka- la -[-sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **villu vandi** [missing letter- **the** -] – **cart**; vandi- wagon .

KAK+LIŠ-la has the consonants ka- la -[-sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **naalu kaal vandi / sakadam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **four wheeled cart** ; naalu - 4;kaal- leg ; vandi- wagon.

KAK+LIŠ-la has the consonants ka- la -[-sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **thallu vandi** [missing letter- **the** -] – **hand cart** ; thallu- to push; vandi- cart .

KAK+LIŠ-la has the consonants ka- la -[-sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaalai izhukkum vandi** [missing letter- **the** -] - **bullock cart** ; kaalai- bull; izhukka- to pull ; vandi- cart .

kak-ús: goad ('nail' + 'to drive'; cf., bar-úsurudu).

kak-ús has the consonants – ka- sa -and the interpretation of the word is **ankusam – goad**.

kak-ús has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **nakam- nail** .

kak-ús has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **thoonduka** –[missing letter **–the** -]- **goad** .

goad [E] has the consonants - ka –the- and the original Tamill word is **thoonduka** –**provoke** .

kak-ús has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **oaattuka**–[missing letter **-the** -]- **-drive** .

kal-kal; ka-al-ka-al: highly esteemed or valued, **precious** (reduplicated **'to esteem, value'**).

kalkal has the consonants - ka- la- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **meeikkolla- to esteem** .

kalkal has the consonants - ka- la- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kalai nayam ulla - vilai mikka – ani kalankal - artistic costly jewels**; kalai- art ; nayam- pleasantness ; ulla- having ; vilai- price ; mikka- excess; aniya- to wear ; ani kalan- jewel .

kalkal has the consonants - ka- la- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **azhakiya kal nakaikal - beautiful stone jewels**; azhakiya- beautiful; kal- stone; nakai- jewel .

kal-la-kal-la: barren, empty ('to be rare').

kal-la has the consonants -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **vilaiyaa nilam - barren land** ; vilaiyaaa- not yielding ; nilam- land.

kal-la has the consonants -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **valam illa- barren; valamai- fertility; illai- nil** .

kal-la has the consonants -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhavi illa - barren woman**; kuzhavi- child; illai- nil .

kal-la has the consonants -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **vel – empty** .

kal-la has the consonants -ka –la- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaali -empty ; kaali manai - empty plot**; kaali- empty ; manai - plot/ piece of land .

kal-la has the consonants -ka -la- and the original Tamil word is **vaelvu** -rare commodity .

(munus)/ **kar-kid: prostitute** (B. Alster reads munus-kar-ke4) ('**marketplace**' + '**reed mat**').

kar-kid has the consonants -ka- Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **kayeitru- p- paai yaei tharai -yir virikka** [missing letter -pa-] - to spread the coir mat ; **kayeru-** rope ; **paai-** mat ; **tharai-** floor ; **virikka-** to spread .

kar-kid has the consonants -ka- Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **varna-th- thadukku** - decorated mat ; **thadukku-** mat .

kar-kid has the consonants -ka- Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **kaar thudaikkum irattu / mithi adi – mat** ; **kaar-** legs ; **thudaikka-** to wipe/ clean ; **mithi** –to stamp ; **adi-** foot .

kar-kid has the consonants -ka- Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **paai virithiduka** [missing letter -pa-] –to spread the mat ; **paai-** mat; **viriththiduka-** to spread .

kar-kid has the consonants -ka- Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **korai / korukkai thadukku paai** [missing letter -pa-] – small reed mat .

kar-kid has the consonants -ka- Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **an-k-kaadi theru-** market street; **ank-k-aadi-** market ; **theru** –street .

kar-kid has the consonants -ka- Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **aavana –k-kaara veethi – market street** ; **veethi-**street ; **aavanakkaaran-** trader .

kar-kid has the consonants -ka- Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **kadai kanni ; ankaadi - irukkira idam/ theru /veethi - market place** ; **kadai** – shop ; **kadai kanni-** dukan ; **ankaadi-** shop ; **theru-** street; **idam-**place ; **veethi-**street .

kar-kid has the consonants -ka- Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **vanaikar theru – street of traders**; vanikar- trader; theru- street .

kar-kid has the consonants -ka- Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **virppani-k- koodam** [missing letter –pa-] – **market place**; virppanai- sale; koodam- hall .

kar-kid has the consonants -ka- Ra -ka -the - and the interpretation of the word is **varththkam nadakkum idam** - **market place**; varththakam- trade ; nadakka- occurring / taking place ; idam- place .

kar-kid has the consonants -ka- Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **pandam virkkum vaankum idam** [missing letter –pa-]- **market place**.

kar-kid has the consonants -ka- Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **santhai koodukira idam** [missing letter –sa-]- **market place**; santhai- market; kooda- to assemble ; idam-place .

kar-kid has the consonants -ka- Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **kaai kari virkkum idam – vegetable market**; kaai kari- green vegetables; virkka-to sell .

kar-kid has the consonants -ka- Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **iraichchi kari virkkum idam-** [missing letter –sa-]- **meat market**.

kar-kid has the consonants -ka- - Ra -ka -the - and the othe rinterpretaion of the word is **market [E] / markket**.

kar-kid has the consonants -ka- Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **paeru kettava** [missing letter –pa-] - **prostitute**.

kar-kid has the consonants -ka- Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **kunda kanikaiyar – prostitutes**.

kar-kid has the consonants -ka- Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **kadai kazhi makalir** [missing letter –zha/ la -] - **prostitute**.

kar-kid has the consonants -ka- Ra -ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **thaevadiya –k- kaari -prostitutue**.

kar(-ra)...ús: to reach the quay (in a **boat**) ('quay' + locative + **'to reach**, moor to').

kar(-ra) has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **anai karai yaeruka - to reach the quay** ; anai-k-karai – jetty ; karai-bank.

kar(-ra) has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karai saeruka** [missing letter –sa--] – **to reach the quay** .

kar(-ra) has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eranku thuraiyai adaika** [missing letter- **the** -]

kar(-ra) has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thurai mukam adaika** [missing letter- **the**-]

kar(-ra) has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naavaai kuradu** [missing letter- **the**-] - **dock**.

kar(-ra) has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **eraevu - pier**.

kar(-ra) has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ikuri – boat**.

kar(-ra) has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pakhuri** [missing letter- **pa**-] –**ferry**.

kar(-ra) has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **paarakam** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**boat**.

kar(-ra) has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **marakoavai - boat** .

kar(-ra) has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kannooru - reach** .

kar(-ra) has the consonants- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saeruka** [missing letter –sa--] - **reach**.



kaskal...sig10/si(-g): to clear a road ('road' + 'to place, put in; to engrave; to make flat, even').

kaskal...sig10/si(-g) has the consonants - ka -sa- ka- la- sa -ka- [-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kallil uli kondu vetti / silai -yaei sethikkida vaendum / Tamizh /Thozh mozhiyil ezhuthida vaendum** [missing letter- the -]- **to cut the stone and engrave it with Tamil language /Sumerian language/ to make a statue** ; kal- stone; **uli- chisel** ; **vettu- cut**; silai -statue ; sethukku – carve ; Tamizh- Tamil; mozhi- language ; Thol mozhi- Sumerian language ; ezhuthu- write .

kaskal...sig10/si(-g) has the consonants - ka -sa- ka- la- sa -ka- [-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kaattai azhiththu nilaththai vilai nilamaakka munnai / kaalai maadu pootti kalappai kondu uzuthu / maedu pallam illaamal / nilaththai thattai aakkida / oppu aakkida; okkal aakkida vaendum / saaman [Skt] seithida vaendum** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **the -**]- **to make the land flat by removing the woods and by ploughing with the bull driven plough** ; **kaadu -wood**; azhikka-to destroy ; nilam- ground; mun- **soil/ manal** ; kaalai maadu- bull; **kalappai- plough** ; maedu pallam- ups and down ; thattai- flat ; oppu- even ; **samam/ oppu** - flat /equal ; **okkal- equal** .

kaskal...sig10/si(-g) has the consonants - ka -sa- ka- la- [-sa-] -ka- [-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **malai -yaei kudainthu / kallai udaitthu /vetti / munnai thattai aakki / pothu makkal payan paattukku paathai - yaei amaikka vaendum/ vazhi seithida vaendum** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **the -**]- **to clear the rocks to make a path way for the use of public**; malai- mountain ; kal- stone; **vettu- cut** ; thattai -flat ; pothu makkal- common people ; **payan- use**; **paathai- path** ; **amaikka- make** ; vazhi- path .

kaš-dé-a: banquet, libation, party ('beer' + 'to pour' + nominative).

kaš-dé-a has the consonants -ka -[-sa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **aandavanukku padaikka vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]- **to offer to god**; padaikka- offer; *aandavan-* god.

kaš-dé-a has the consonants -ka -[-sa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **kaavu kodukka vaendum-** **to give sacrifice** ; kaavu- sacrifice .

kaš-dé-a has the consonants -ka -[-sa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **undattam nadaththuka - to make a party** ; **undaattam -feast** ; nadaththuka- to conduct .

kaš-dé-a has the consonants -ka -[-sa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **kooduka-** gather.

kaš-dé-a has the consonants -ka -[-sa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **kondaattam poaduka** [missing letter- pa-]- **to celebrate/ festivity** .

kaš-dé-a has the consonants -ka -sa-the- and the original Tamil word is **suvai miku uoon unavu undu kudiththu vittu kuththaattam poaduka** [missing letter- pa-]- **to have drink /dance after a good dinner** ; suvai miku- tasty; unavu -food; **undidu -eat**; kudi -drink ; kuththaattam- to dance.

kaš-dé-a has the consonants -ka -[-sa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **thanni uooththuka-** **to pour water /drink** ; thanni- water; uooththuka- to pour.

kaš-dé-a has the consonants -ka -[-sa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **iduka-** pour.

kaš-dé-a has the consonants -ka -[-sa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **poaduka** [missing letter- pa-]- **to pour** .

kaš-dé-a has the consonants -ka -sa--the- and the original Tamil word is **kasaayam kudikka vaendum - to drink coffee** .

kaš-dé-a has the consonants -ka -[- sa-] --the- and the interpretation of the word is **kaatham -toddy**.

kaš-dé-a has the consonants -ka -[- sa-] --the- and the interpretation of the word is **Kaththoyam / kaththaoththamai – toddy**.

kaš-dé-a has the consonants -ka -[- sa-] --the- and the interpretation of the word is **vaanitham – toddy**.

kaš-dé...aka: to put on a banquet ('banquet' + 'to do').

kaš-dé...aka has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **undaattam kodukka- to give a feast ; undaattam -feast ; kodukka- to give**.

kaš-dé...aka has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **panthi vaikka [missing letter- pa-] - to give a feast**.

kaš-dé...aka has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **aru suvai virunthu / koodi irunthu unna [missing letter- Ra-] - feast ; viruthu vaikka ; kondaatta virunthu ; kudiyoadu koodiya virunthu**.

kaš-dé...aka has the consonants - ka- sa- -the - and the interpretation of the word is **saththi vattam - the viands of feast**.

kaš-dé...aka has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -the - and the interpretation of the word is **vendaavi – drowsiness induced by eating after a feast**.

kaš-dé...aka has the consonants - ka- sa- -the - and the original Tamil word is **seithu mudikka / seithiduka - to do**.

kaš-dùg/du10: sweet drink ('beer' + 'sweet, fresh').

kaš-dùg has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] – the- ka--and the original Tamil word is **kat- kudikkai –toddy drinking**.

kaš-dùg has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] – the- ka--and the original Tamil word is **paana koattikai [missing letter- pa-] - toddy shop**.

kaš-dùg has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] – the- ka--and the original Tamil word is **then-k-kal** [missing letter- **la-**]- **coconut toddy** .

kaš-dùg has the consonants – ka- sa – the- ka--and the original Tamil word is **suvai mikuntha kudi thanni - sweet drink** ; **suvai mikuntha -sweet** ; kudi thanni – water /drink .

kaš-dùg has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] – the- ka--and the interpretation of the word is **thivu-viya- sweet**.

kaš-dùg has the consonants – ka- [- sa -] – the- ka--and the original Tamil word is **thaenikka- / thithikka - be sweet**.

kaš-dùg has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] – the- ka--and the interpretation of the word is **mathun-k-ku -be sweet**.

kaš-gíg: dark beer ('beer' + 'black, dark').

kaš-gíg has the consonants - ka -sa -ka - and the original Tamil word is **noavukkaana kaaichchiya kasaayam- dark brown - medicinal preparation for illness** ; noavu- illness ; kasaayam- dark borwn liquid.

kaš-gíg has the consonants - ka –[-sa -]-ka - and the interpretation of the word is **ukka- toddy** .

kaš-gíg has the consonants - ka –[-sa -]-ka - and the original Tamil word is **kavuvai - toddy** .

kaš-gíg has the consonants - ka –[-sa -]-ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaavi - toddy** .

kaš-gíg has the consonants - ka –sa -ka - and the original Tamil word is **suvikai - toddy** .

kaš-gíg has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **karu vannam** [missing letter- **Ra-**] –**dark color** .

kaš-gíg-düg-ga: good dark beer ('beer' + 'black, dark' + 'sweet, fresh' + nominative).

kasgigdygga has the consonants- ka –sa- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is nanku vadiththu eduththa sunnmaampu pathani kudikka vaendum [missing letter- pa -] – to drink well filtered sweet toddy prepared with chunam.

kasgigdygga has the consonants- ka –sa- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is saaththu kudi /then-k-kani saaru kudikka vaendum [missing letter – Ra-] – to drink orange/ lime juice .

kasgigdygga has the consonants- ka –sa- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is mathuvam / suvikai /thaem vadi / vatththu / mattam / kudikka vaendum to drink sweet liquor.

kasgigdygga has the consonants- ka –sa- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is thithikkum thaen kudikka vaendum -to drink sweet honey .

kasgigdygga has the consonants- ka –sa- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is kanjaa kudikka vaendum –to smoke cannabis.

kasgigdygga has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is karuththa vannam kondathu [missing letter –Ra-] - with dark color

kasgigdygga has the consonants- ka –sa- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is sivantha vannam kondathu - with red color .

kasgigdygga has the consonants- ka –sa- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is konjam kooda kasan-k-kaathu -fresh .

kasgigdygga has the consonants- ka –sa- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is konjamkooda kaedu adaiyaathu - fresh /not spoiled .

kasgigdygga has the consonants- ka –sa- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is konjam kooda vathankkathathu -fresh .

kasgigdygga has the consonants- ka –sa- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **konjamum vaadi poakaathathu** [missing letter –pa-] - **-fresh** .

kasgigdygga has the consonants- ka –sa- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **konjam kooda kaainthidaathathu** **fresh / not dried**.

kasgigdygga has the consonants- ka –sa- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **konjam kooda vaasanai / manam / vaadai -poakaathathu** [missing letter –pa-] -**fresh with good smell**.

kasgigdygga has the consonants- ka –sa- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **konjam kooda uosi poakaathathu** [missing letter –pa-] – **fresh / not rotten** .

kasgigdygga has the consonants- ka –sa- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **konjam kooda suvai kedaathathu** -**fresh in taste** .

kasgigdygga has the consonants- ka –sa- ka- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **konjam kooda vannam mankaathathu** -**fresh in color/ not faded** .

kaš-kal: strong (?) beer ('beer' + 'strong; excellent').

kaš-kal has the consonants - ka—sa- ka- la and the original Tamil word is **nangu kaaichchiya thenna-k-kallu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **–palm toddy** ; thennai- coconut tree ; nanku –well ; kaaichchiya- brewed ; kallu- toddy .

kaš-kal has the consonants - ka—[-sa-] - ka- la -and the interpretation of the word is **alcohol [E]** .

kaš-kal has the consonants - ka—[-sa-]- ka- la and the original Tamil word is **kalankkal- toddy / alcohol** .

kaš-kal has the consonants - ka—[-sa-]- ka- la and the original Tamil word is **pon-k-kal** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **toddy**.

kaš-ka1 has the consonants - ka—[-sa-]- ka- la and the original Tamil word is **valimai mikka - strong**.

kaš-ka1 has the consonants - ka—[-sa-]- ka- la and the original Tamil word is **nalla vizhumiyam mikka - excellent**.

kaš-si4: reddish-brown beer ('beer' + 'red-brown').

kaš-si has the consonants- ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **kasaayam- dark brown liquid – medicinal preparation**.

kaš-si has the consonants- ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **kasaayam- coffee** .

kaš-si has the consonants- ka- sa -and the original Tamil word is **kanjaa- cannabis/ toddy**.

kaš-si has the consonants- ka- sa -and the interpretation of the word is **suvikai – toddy** .

kaš-si has the consonants- ka- sa -and the interpretation of the word is **kasa kasa- poppy seeds** .

kaš-si has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **konku / kavu- vai / kaavi** .

kaš-si has the consonants- ka- -sa -and the original Tamil word is **sev -vannam – red / brown** .

kaš-sig5: good beer ('beer' + 'good, fine quality').

kaš-sig has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word **konku/ kaavi / kavu - vai / ukka / suvikai - toddy**.

kaš-sig has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word **nanmai mikka-** good.

kaš-sig has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word **kunam mikka - fine quality** .

kaš-sig15: light beer ('beer' + 'pleasing; valuable'; cf., zíd-sig15).

kaš-sig has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word **kanivaaka-** pleasing.

kaš-sig has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word **nayam mikka-** pleasing.

kaš-sig has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word **akkaani -sweet toddy** .

kaš-sig has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- ka – and the interpretation of the word **ukkaa-** toddy .

kaš-sig has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word **kavu- vai – toddy** .

kaš-sig has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word **kaavi – toddy** .

kaš-sig has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word **konku - toddy / honey** .

kaš-sig has the consonants - ka- sa-ka – and the other interpretation of the word **suvikai-** toddy.

kaš-sig has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word **akkaani - sweet toddy**.

kaš-sur-ra: pressed out **beer** ('beer' + 'to press; **to brew**' + nominative).

kaš-sur-ra has the consonants- ka- sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sarakku / saarayam kaachchi erakku -to brew arrack** ; sarakku – arrack; kaachchuka- brew.

kaš-sur-ra has the consonants- ka- sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saaraayam kaachchukiravar – brewer**.

kaš-sur-ra has the consonants- ka- sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sarakku -arrack**.

kaš-sur-ra has the consonants- ka- sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saaraaya vakai - distilled liquors / a kind of liquor**.

kaš-sur-ra has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maravi - intoxicating liquor**.

kaš-sur-ra has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaarunam- intoxicating liquor**.

kaš-sur-ra has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaeri – beer**.

kaš-sur-ra has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **veri - toddy** .

kaš-sur-ra has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aruki – toddy** .

kaš-sur-ra has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naravu / naravam – toddy** ; naara- smell .

kaš-sur-ra has the consonants- ka- sa-- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **muka suram – toddy** ; mukam- face; surappu- swollen .

kàš...sur: to urinate ('urine' + 'to expel a liquid').

kàš...sur has the consonants -ka -sa -Ra and the original Tamil word is **siru neer kazhikka** [missing letter- **zha**]- to urinate ; *siru neer- urine; kazhikka- expel* .

kàš...sur has the consonants -ka –[- sa -] -Ra and the original Tamil word is **neerai / neermaththai / thiravaththai veliyaetru** [missing letters- **la-** and **-the-**]- **expel the liquid**; *veli-yaetru-* to let out; *neer-* water/ urine ; *veli-* outside .

kàš...sur has the consonants -ka – sa --Ra and the original Tamil word is **siru neer viduka** [missing letter- **the-**]- – **urinate**.

kàš...sur has the consonants -ka –[- sa -] -Ra and the other interpretation of the word is **mooththiram / neer thaarai - viduka** [missing letter- **the-**]- **urinate**; *mooththiram*[Skt] - **urine** .

kàš...sur has the consonants -ka –[- sa -] -Ra and the other interpretation of the word is **adankaa vaarithi** [missing letter- **the-**]-**urine**; *adankka-* can not control ; *vara-* coming .

kàš...sur has the consonants -ka – sa --Ra and the other interpretation of the word is **mooththira koasam - kidney** .

neer kattu kàš...sur has the consonants -ka – [-sa-] --Ra and the original Tamil word is *neer kattu* [missing letter- **the-**]- **stoppage of urine**[**antonym**] .

kàš...sur has the consonants -ka – [-sa-] --Ra and the original Tamil word is **neer kuraivu – scanty urination** ; *kuraivu-* less; *neer-* water/ urine .

kàš...sur has the consonants -ka – [-sa-] --Ra and the original Tamil word is **onnukku erukka / erakka – urinate** ; *onnu - no- one - for passing urine* ; *erandu-no-2 - for passing stools / children's language* .

kàš...sur has the consonants -ka – sa --Ra and the original Tamil word is **siru neer eranka – to urinate**.

kàš...sur has the consonants -ka – sa --Ra and the original Tamil word is **siru neer perika** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **urinate** .

kàš...sur has the consonants -ka – sa --Ra and the original Tamil word is **siru neer poaka** [missing letter- pa-]- **urinate**; siru neer- urine; neer- water; siru- lowness .

kàš...sur has the consonants -ka – sa -Ra and the other interpretaion of the word is **arpa sankai** [missing letter- pa-]- – **passing urine**.

kàš...sur has the consonants -ka –[- sa -] -Ra and the original Tamil word is **aavaari -urine**.

kàš...sur has the consonants -ka –[- sa -] -Ra and the original Tamil word is **uvari- urine** ; uvar neer .

kàš...sur has the consonants -ka – sa --Ra and the original Tamil word is **siru neer akam - kidney** .

kàš...sur has the consonants -ka –[- sa -] -Ra and the other interpretaion of the word is **pirukkam** [missing letter- pa-]- **-kidney**.

kaš4...dug4/du11/e: to run ('speed' + 'to effect').

kaš4...dug4/du11/e has the consonants – ka- [-sa -] – the- ka- the –and the original Tamil word is **virainthu oaada vaendum / oadi vida vaendum** [missing letter- Ra-] - **to run / to flee** ; oaadu –run ; **viraika-** go fast/ **hurry** ; oaadi viduka- escape .

kaš4...dug4/du11/e has the consonants – ka- [-sa -] – the- ka- the –and the original Tamil word is **thakkaththai undaakka vaendum -to make an effect/ impact** ; thaakkam- impact ; undaakku –make .

kaš4...dug4/du11/e has the consonants – ka- [-sa -] – the- ka- the –and the original Tamil word is **kada – kada -nnu oaduka / kudu kudu -ena oaduka – run fast**.

kaš4...dug4/du11/e has the consonants – ka- [-sa -] – the- ka- the –and the original Tamil word is **vaekamaaaka oaada vaendum -run fast** ; vaekam-speed; oaaduka- run .

kaš4-di: adj. or adv., running.

kaš4-di has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **oaaduka – run** ; oaadukai -running.

kaš4-di has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **vaekamaaaka oaaduka- run fast**; vaekam-speed .

kaš4-di has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **oaadi viduka- run away** .

kaš4-di has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **oaattam edukka- to flee** ; **oaattam- running**; **edukka- take** .

kaš4-di has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **neduku – disappear** .

kaš4-di has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **thappiththu oaaduka** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **– run to escape**

kaš4-di has the consonants - ka – sa- -the -and the original Tamil word is **sattunnu oaattam edukka - flee suddenly**.

kaš4-di has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kaduku – move fast** .

kaš4...kar: to run fast ('speed' + 'to escape, run away').

kaš4...kar has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **viraika- - go fast** ; **viraivaaka- fast**.

kaš4...kar has the consonants - ka –sa-- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is seekkiramaa - speedily .

kaš4...kar has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is arai poakku [missing letter- pa-]- escape.

kaš4...kar has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is parakka- [missing letter- pa-]- to fly off .

kaš4...kar has the consonants - ka –sa-- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is panjaai parakka- - [missing letter- pa-]- to fly off ; panju –cotton; parakka- to fly .

ke-en-ge-ra: (cf., ki-en-gi7(-r)).

kéš-de6: a fish measure ('to join, tie' + 'to carry').

kéš-de has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is mudichchu iduka- to tie/ knot ; mudichchu- knot; iduka- make .

kéš-de has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is kattuka- to tie .

kéš-de has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is edukka -take .

kéš-de has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is thooki kondu vaa- carry / bring ; thookku- lift ; vaa- come .

kéš-de has the consonants - ka – sa - the- and the original Tamil word is sumanthiduka –carry

kéš-de has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is ianiththiduka- to join .

kéš-de has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **ottituduka- to stick together** .

kéš-de has the consonants - ka -[- sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **koaththiduka –to link** .

ki-a-nag: libation place; death offering ('place' + 'water' + 'to water').

ki-a-nag has the consonants -ka- an -ka - and the interpretation of the word is **aaka vanam – sacrificial offering.**

ki-a-nag has the consonants -ka- an -ka - and the original Tamil word is **manitha kaavu kodukka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to give human sacrifice** ; manithan- man ; kaavu –sacifice .

ki-a-nag has the consonants -ka- an -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaanikkai- offering.**

ki-a-nag has the consonants -ka- an -ka - and the original Tamil word is **vekumaanam – offering** .

ki-a-nag has the consonants -ka- an -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaavu kodukka vaendiya idam/ mun maedai** [missing letter- **the -**] - **alter for sacrifice** ; **maedai-** alter / **peedam [Skt]** .

ki-a-nag has the consonants -ka- an -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thanni uooththa vaendum-** [missing letter- **the -**] **to water /to pour water** ; thanni – water; uooththu –*to pour/neer uootru* .

ki-a-nag has the consonants -ka- an -ka - and the interpretaion of the word is **an-k-kanam /ank-k-am– place.**

ki-a-nag has the consonants -ka- an -ka - and the original Tamil word is **than-k-kum idam** [missing letter- **the -**] -**place to stay** .

ki-a-nag has the consonants -ka- an -ka - and the original Tamil word is **paan-k-ku** [missing letter- **pa** -] - **place**.

ki-a-nag has the consonants -ka- an -ka - and the interpretation of the word is **vanni maarakam** [missing letter- **Ra** -] - **water**.

ki-a-nag has the consonants -ka- an -ka - and the interpretation of the word is **an-k-kuram** [missing letter- **Ra** -] - **water**.

ki-á-ág-(gá): the place of issuing orders (cf., á-ág-gá, 'instructions, orders').

kiaag has a consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is **aanai akam** - **house of orders** ; aanai –order ; akam – house. .

ki...ág-(g): to love (someone: with dative infix; something: with locative/loc.-germinative infix); to show **affection** ('ground' + 'to **measure**' = the first recorded euphemism ?, or the result of popular etymology from **kam(2)**, '**to desire**'; cf., ki-ná...aka).

ki...ág-(g) has the consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanivaaka** - **with love** .

ki...ág-(g) has the consonant - ka- and the original Tamil word is **anpaaka / anpu mikka** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **with love** .

ki...ág-(g) has the consonant - ka- – and the original Tamil word is **menmaiyaaka**- **pleasantly** .

ki...ág-(g) has the consonant - ka- – and the original Tamil word is **kaamam**- **love**.

ki...ág-(g) has the consonant - ka- – and the other interpretation of the word is **mokikka** [Skt] - **to love** .

kam(2) has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kaamam**- **love** .

kam(2) has the consonants - ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kaamukan-**lover.

kam(2) has the consonants - ka- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **moakam [Skt] - love .**

kam(2) has the consonants - ka- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **moakan – lover.**

ki...ág-(g) has the consonant - ka- – and the original Tamil word is **vaanjai - affection.**

ki...ág-(g) has the consonant - ka- – and the other interpretation of the word is **visuvaasam – affection/ loyalty .**

ki...ág-(g) has the consonant - ka- – and the original Tamil word is **vasam -care.**

ki...ág-(g) has the consonant - ka- – and the original Tamil word is **pasaivu [missing letters- pa –and- sa-] - affection.**

ki...ág-(g) has the consonant - ka- – and the other interpretation of the word is **sinaeka paavam [missing letters- pa –and- sa-] – friendliness.**

ki...ág-(g) has the consonant - ka- – and the other interpretation of the word is **sinaeka vankanam [missing letter- sa-] - friendliness.**

ki...ág-(g) has the consonant - ka- – and the other interpretation of the word is **savu sanniyam /sakajam [missing letter- sa-] - friendliness.**

ki...ág-(g) has the consonant - ka- – and the other interpretation of the word is **vachchai[missing letter- sa-] - kindness.**

ki...ág-(g) has the consonant - ka- – and the original Tamil word is **an-k-kann-**kindness.

ki...ág-(g) has the consonant - ka- – and the original Tamil word is **kann mayam – kindness.**

ki...ág-(g) has the consonant - ka- – and the original Tamil word is **kaenmai-** kindness.

ki...ág-(g) has the consonant - ka- – and the original Tamil word is **uvakai-** fondness.

ki...ág-(g) has the consonant - ka- – and the original Tamil word is **kavanam –** care.

ki...ág-(g) has the consonant - ka- – and the original Tamil word is **kavu -vai –** care.

ki...ág-(g) has the consonant - ka- – and the other interpretation of the word is **nikaa-** care.

ki...ág-(g) has the consonant - ka- – and the original Tamil word is **ninaivu -care.**

ki...ág-(g) has the consonant - ka- – and the original Tamil word is **kanakku –** measure.

ki...ág-(g) has the consonant - ka- – and the original Tamil word is **sankai [** missing letter- **sa-] – measure.**

ki...ág-(g) has the consonant - ka- – and the original Tamil word is **muka-** measure.

ki-ág: beloved.

ki-ág has the consonant - ka –and the original Tamil word is **anpu mikka [** missing letter- **pa-]- - much loved;** anpu- love; mikka- excess .

ki-ág has the consonant - ka –and the original Tamil word is **kann mani anaiya – beloved ;** kann – eye ; mani- pupil .

ki-bad-rá: distant places ('places' + 'to be at a distance' + nominative)

ki-bad-rá has the consonants - ka – pa- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is payanam poaka / kaar kondu nadakka **etta erukindra idam - a distance place to travel by walk** ; etta –distant ; idam- place ; payanam- tour ; *poka-go* .

ki-bad-rá has the consonants - ka – -pa- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is koopidu thooram [Skt] - nearby place [antonym]/ calling distance ; koppidu – call;dhoor- distance .

ki-bad-rá has the consonants - ka – [-pa-] - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kann kaanatha oru idam - distance place kann- eye; kaanaa- can not see** .

ki-bad-rá has the consonants - ka – pa- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is mun pin **kandiraatha idam- a new place.**

ki-bad-rá has the consonants - ka – pa- the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kann kaanatha / kannukku ettaatha idam -distance place;** kann kaanatha- eyes cant not see ; kann- eye ; etta - far away; idam- place .

ki-bad-rá has the consonants - ka – [-pa-] - the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **mikuntha thooram- long distance** ; thooram/ dhoor [Skt] - distance ; mikuntha- excess .

ki-bala: rebellious country, **rebel land** ('place' + **'to revolt'**).

ki-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **kalakanilam / mun / poomi – the land of mutiny** ; *kalakam-upheaval* / riot ; mun-poomi ; nilam- land.

ki-bala has the consonants - ka- pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **kulappam vilavikkum mun - rebel land-** kulappam- confusion.

ki-bala has the consonants - ka- [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **kalakam – revolt.**

ki-bala has the consonants - ka- pa- la -and the original Tamil word is **kuzhappam – revolt.**

ki-búr: solution, answer ('place' + 'exposed').

ki-búr has the consonants - ka -[-pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **theervu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **solution** .

ki-búr has the consonants - ka -[-pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vidai tharuka- to give answer**; vidai- answer ; tharuka- give .

ki-búr has the consonants - ka -[-pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **arivikka- to reveal** .

ki-búr has the consonants - ka -[-pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vivarikka – describe**.

ki...dar: to break the ground ('ground' + 'to split'; cf., ki-in-dar).

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **munnai vedi vaiththu thakarkka -to break the ground** with a bomb; mun- land; vedi- bomb; *tharakka- to break* .

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **muriththiduka – break**.

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thakarkka- break** .

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thavirchchi** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **break** .

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **paerththiduka** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **break** .

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kann viduthar – break**.

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is koattuthar – break.

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is pakku viduthar [missing letter- pa-] - break .

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is murunkuthar - break.

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is pakuththar [missing letter- pa-] - split.

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is piriththiduka [missing letter- pa-] - to disentangle as the hair.

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is kamaraathar - to burst as under .

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is vediththar – to burst open

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is vettuthar - split /cutting .

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is kattaam tharai- ground.

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is thakar- elevated ground.

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is verum tharai – bare ground.

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is vetridam – bare ground.

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is karun-k- kaadu -cremation ground.

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is perun-k-kaadu [missing letter- pa-] -burning ground; kaadu –field/ forest /ground .

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is ruththira koadi -burning ground.

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is arakkaadu -burning ground.

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is kari kaadu - burning ground.

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is miruththikai- ground.

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is piraetha vanam [missing letter –pa-]- cremation ground; piraetham[Skt] - dead body .

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is pithir [Skt] vanam / pithir kaananam [missing letter –pa-]- cremation ground ; vanam- forest/ ground ; pithir- ancestor .

ki...dar has the consonants -ka- the -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is baarathi -yarankam [missing letter –pa-]- cremation ground.

ground [E] has the consonants - ka- Ra an the - and the original Tamil word is kattan- tharai -hard floor/ rocky floor .

ki...de6: to bury ('ground' + 'to bring; to continue').

*ki...de has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is kuththi – ground/ earth .

ki...de has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **pinaththai putthaikka** [missing letter- **pa-**]- - **to bury the dead body** ; pinam- dead body ; putthaikka- bury .

ki...de has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **adakkam pannu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **bury** [the dead body] .

ki...de has the consonants – ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kanana-j -seika** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **bury** [the dead body] .

ki...de has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **mun ittu moodi vaikka- to cover** with sand ; munn –sand ; moodu-cover .

ki...de has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **oaivu edukka vaiththiduka -lay to rest** ; oaaivu –rest .

ki...de has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thookki /eduththu kondu vaa - to carry / bring**; thookku- lift /carry ; edu –take .

ki...de has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vidaathu iyankku -continue** ; iyankku- to function .

ki...de has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **meendum thodankku -continue again**; meendum –again; thodankku- start .

ki...de has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **idai vidaathu –continued ; idai –gap** ; idai vidaathu without gap .

ki...de has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thanku - continue** .

ki...de has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kai vidathae – continue** .

ki...de has the consonants – ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **neettuka- continue**.

ki-di-ku5-da/ru: place of judicial decisions ('place' + 'decisions' + 'to cut, **decide**' + nominative without/with vowel harmony).

ki-di-ku5-da/ru has the consonants- ka- the - ka –the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **naduvar mudivu / thandanai koorukindra idam/ mandram - the place where the judge gives his verdict** ; naduvar- judge ; mudivu –decision; mandram- hall /assembly ; idam- place; thandanai- punishment; kooru- say .

ki-dul: secret; obscure point ('place' + '**to cover, hide**').

ki-dul has the consonants- ka – the- la -and the original Tamil word is **velipaduththuthal koodaathu – do not reveal** ; veli paduththu- reveal ; koodaathu –do not .

ki-dul has the consonants- ka – the- la -and the original Tamil word is **kaniththidal iyalaathu- incomprehensible ; kaniththida- to guss/ assess.**

ki-dul has the consonants- ka – the- la -and the original Tamil word is **oliththu vaikka- to hide** ; oliththidu- hide; vaikka- keep .

ki-dul has the consonants- ka – the- la -and the original Tamil word is **moodi ittu moodi vaiththal ; to cover with the lid**; mooduthal -to cover ; moodi- lid.

ki-dúr: nest or den for animals (plural, cf., ki-tuš) ('place' + '**to dwell** (plural)')

ki-dúr has the consonants - ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuda varai- cave** ; kudaivu- cavity .

ki-dúr has the consonants - ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is paravai koodu [missing letter- pa-]-bird's nest; paravai -bird; koodu- nest.

ki-dúr has the consonants - ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kudiyaeru -to settle ; kudiyaetram- settlement ; kudi- yaeru -to live / setttle ; kaattoor - settled village .

ki-dúr has the consonants - ka -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is uravidam - dwelling place; iru- uoor ; iru / uraiya - dwell ; idam- place ; uoor- village .



ki-duru5: parts of the field where the ground is moist and **productive; riverbank; generosity** (cf., piš10, peš10; pešx[Kl.A]) ('ground' + 'moist').

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aatran-k-karai - river bank** ; aaru –river; karai- bank .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **nathikkarai –river side** ; nathi- river; karai- bank .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **tharankkini –river**.

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **Tigris aaru oaaram – Tigris riverside** ; aaru –river; oaaram- by the side .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is Cavery/ Vaikai / **Gankai** / Kothaavari /Narmathai / krittina / Yamuna **aatram karai oaaram** - Cavery riverside/ Vaikai riverside / Ganga river side/ Narmathai riverside/ Kirishana river side/ Yamuna river side; aaru- river; karai- bank/ border .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaattaaru - mountain river** ; **kaadu –forest; aaru –river** .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thanneer kuttai – pool/ pond** ; thanneer- water; kuttai- pond .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thanneer karai - water front** ; karai- bank .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thurai mukam – harbor** ; thurai –ford ; mukam- front / face .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kadar – k--karai - seas side/ beach** ; kadar- sea; karai- sea shore .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **oaadai –k-karai – stream side** .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kuttai- k-karai- pool side**; karai- bank .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **koadi- k-karai – costal town of Tamil Nadu** .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **oaatham kaakkum tharai- moist ground**; *oaatham- edema; tharai- terrain* .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eeram konda munn – moist ground** ; eeram- moisture ; konda- having; munn- soil .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aatru padukai** [missing letter- pa-]- **river bed** ; aaru- *river /uvar neer*; paduaki- bed .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thanneer indri varanda tharai/ kattaantharai -** ; thanner- water; indri –without; **kattaantharai- dry place [antonym]** .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **uthaara kunam - generosity** .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **vitharanam - generosity** .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **karamaththu - generosity** .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **thaaraala kunam** [missing letter- la-]- generosity; kunam- nature .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is perunn-k-kodai [missing letter- pa-]- generosity .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is parantha mana-p-paanku [missing letter- pa-]- generosity .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is iyatrukai- production.

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is perukkuthar [missing letter- pa-]- -production.

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is pirappikkum thiram udaiya-[missing letter- pa-]- productive ; pirappikka- create ; thiram- talent ; udaiya- having .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is padaikkindra thiran konda-[missing letter- pa-]- productive ; padaikkindra- creation; thiran- talent ; konda- having .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is aakkuthar -production.

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is thayarikka- produce .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is miruththikai- ground.

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is kari kaadu /karun-k-kaadu - burning ground ; kattai erikindra kaadu ; kattai- wood/ dead body ; erikindra – burning; kaadu- woods .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is purn-k-kaadu -[missing letter- pa-]- – burning ground.

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra - other interpretation of the word is paarathi arankam -[missing letter- pa-]- cremation ground ; piraetham erikindra

kaadu ; pinaththai puthaikkindra idam; piraetham[Skt] - dead body ; pinam- dead body ; puthaikka- to bury; idam- place .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **pithir vanam[Skt]** [missing letter- pa-]- **–cremation ground;** pithir- elders; vanam- forest/ garden .

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **ruththira koadi –burning ground.**

ki-duru has the consonants - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thakar-elevated ground.**

ki-e-ne-di: playing **ground; (place of) dancing** (also read as ešemen) ('place' + 'to play').

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is **aadum / kooththaadum / nadikkum maedai / koodam/ idam - stage / room / place for dancing and acting ;** aadu –dance; **nadikka- act ; maedai- stage ;** koodam- room; idam- place.

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is **aattam aadunkindra idam** [missing letter- Ra-] **-the place to play ;** aattam- dance; aadu- to dance ; idam- place.

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is **pannai aaduka** [missing letter- pa-] - **play .**

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is **panthaaduka** [missing letter pa-] - **to play ball ; panthu-** ball; aaduka- to dance .

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is **sendaaduka** [missing letter- sa-] - **to play ball.**

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is sooththaattam aaduka [missing letter- sa-] - to play dice ; soothu aattam- dice game ; aaduka- to play /dance .

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the other interpretation of the word is vinoatham – play.

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is naadakam - a theatrical play .

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is nakaiththida- to play .

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is thadava vaendum - to play as a lute.

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is meetta vaendum -to play as a lute; meettu –to play .

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is vaedikkai kaatta vaendum -to play tricks; vaedikkai- tricks; kaattu- to show .

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is nootha-aduvoan- player.

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is nadanam- aaduvoan – player ; nadanam- dance; aadu- to dance; aaduvoan-dancer .

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is naadakan / naadki – player.

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is aaduvoan – player.

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is asainthu-aaduka [missing letter- sa-] - dance; asaikka- to shake ; aaduka- to dance .

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is kuthithida vaendum – to dance ; kuthi- jump .

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is thoonku- dance.

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is nadikka- act /dance .

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is naadakam aaduka - dance /act ; naadakam- play; aaduka- to dance .

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is nudanku -dance.

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is aattu- vippoan [missing letter- pa-]- dance master; aadu- to dance; aattam- a dance ; aattu- vippoan- one who makes others to dance .

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the other interpretation of the word is nattuvan/ nattuvaankan - dance master.

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is naadaka kanikai – dancing woman; kanikai- dancing girl; naadakam- play .

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is naadaka koodam – dancing hall ; naadakam –stage play ; koodam- hall.

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is nadu -v- idam- middle ground ; nadu- middle / center .

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is thankum idam- lodging place ; thankku- stay; idam- palce .

ki-e-ne-di has the consonants - ka- an- the- and the original Tamil word is adankum idam – abiding place; idam- place .

ki-è: exit ('place' + 'to go out').

ki-è has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **yaeku- go** .

exit[E] has the consonants -ka -[- sa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **yaekidum / poakum paathai** [missing letter- pa--] - **way to go** ; **yaeku -go**; **poaka- go** ; **paathai- path** .

ki-en-gir15 / **gi7(-r)**; ki-en-gi(-r): Sumer ('place' + 'lords' + 'noble; native').

gi(-r) has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eraivan – lord**.

gi(-r) has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is word is **kaaranan / uruvakkiyoan – lord** ; **uruvaakku- make/ create**; **uruvaakkiyoan- one who created** .

gi(-r) has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the other interpretaion of the word is **eesvaran** [missing letter- sa-] -**lord** .

gi(-r) has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **naayan maarkal** [missing letter- la-] - **lords** .

gi(-r) has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aazhvaarkal** [missing letter- la-] - **lords** .

gi(-r) has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **muka urimai- lordship**.

gi(-r) has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kanavar – lord/ husband**.

gi(-r) has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **peru makan** [missing letter- pa-] – **lord** .

gi(-r) has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **peru makanukkuriya kunam** [missing letter- pa-] – **lordly character** ; **peru makan- lord**; **peru –big**; **makan- son** ; **kunam- character** .

gi(-r) has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **serukku** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **lordly**

gi(-r) has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the other interpretaion of the word is **veeraappu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **lordly**.

gi(-r) has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uyar kunam** - **noble character** ; uyar- best ; kunam- nature .

gi(-r) has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nar kunam** – **noble character** ; nar- **good** .

gi(-r) has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aruku** – **place**.

gi(-r) has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saarvu** [missing letter- **sa-**] –**place**.

gi(-r) has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **marunku** – **place**.

gi(-r) has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paakaar** [missing letter- **sa-**]—**place**.

gi(-r) has the consonants - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **munnu-k-kuriya-var** **native** ; munn- land .

ki-gal: big place; great **Earth** (as opposed to **an-gal**, 'great Heavens'); **foundations** ('place' + 'big').

ki-gal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kuvalayam**-**earth** .

an-gal has the consonants -an –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vaan ulakam** - **sky / paradise** ; vaan- sky; ulakam- world .

ki-gal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaal kole** - **foundation** .

ki-gal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **mun** - **ulakam-earth** ; mun- soil/ land ; ulakam/ kuvalayam - world / globe

ki-gal has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **olakkam-pillar - hall** .

ki-gal has the consonants- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **hall [E]** -

ki-gal has the consonants- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **mahaal** .

ki-(bi-šè)...gi4: to restore (usually with bi-, or with dative prefix) (lit., return [to its] place) ('**place**' [+ 'its' + 'to'] + '**to return, restore**').

kigi has a consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is **meettu edukka** [missing letter-**the-**]- **to restore**.

kigi has a consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is **madakkam** [missing letter-**the-**]- **return**.

kigi has a consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kidakai**-[missing letter-**the-**]- **place**.

kigi has a consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is **thankum idam** [missing letter-**the-**]- **staying place** .

kigi has a consonant - ka - and the original Tamil word is **mukam-place**.

kigi has a consonant - ka and the original Tamil word is **vaippu** [missing letter-**pa-**]- **place**.

kigi has a consonant - ka and the original Tamil word is **pakkam /paakam** [missing letter-**pa-**]-**place**.

kigi has a consonant - ka and the original Tamil word is **poakku** -[missing letter-**pa-**]-**place**.

ki-gibil-gibil-lá: **constant** renewal ('place' + reduplicated 'renewal' + nominative).

ki-gibil has the consonants- ka -pa- la - and the original Tamil word is needikka paduthal [missing letter- the -] – renewal .

ki-gibil has the consonants- ka -pa- la - and the original Tamil word is adikkadi / idai vidaathu puthuppikka paduthal [missing letter- the -] – regular / continuous renewal ; idai vidaathu- without gap ; puthuppikka- renew .

ki-gibil has the consonants- ka -pa- la - and the original Tamil word is okka-p-pannuthal [missing letter- the -] – renewal .

ki-gibil has the consonants- ka -[-pa-]- la - and the original Tamil word is elakku – place.

ki-gibil has the consonants- ka -[-pa-]- la - and the original Tamil word is valaakam- place.

ki-gibil has the consonants- ka -[-pa-]- la - and the original Tamil word is vaayil- palce.

ki-gibil has the consonants- ka -[-pa-]- la - and the original Tamil word is nilai kalam – place .

ki-gub(-ba): assigned place to stand, station; socle ('place' + 'to stand' + nominative).

kigub has the consonants - ka –[- pa-]- and the original Tamil word nikkum idam [missing letter- the-]- place to stand ; nikka- to stand; idam- place.

kigub has the consonants - ka – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word thankum idam [missing letter- the-] – station; thankku –stay ; idam- place .

kigub has the consonants - ka – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word nikka vaendum-[missing letter- the-]- to stand; nikka – to stand .

kigub has the consonants - ka --pa- and the original Tamil word **poon-k-kuduvai maedai** / peedam [Skt] / kattai [missing letter- **the-**]-**socle** ; poo- flower; kuduvai- vase ; maedam- stage ; peedam –stage .

kigub has the consonants - ka --pa- and the original Tamil word **pathumai peeda adi pakuthi** -[missing letter- **the-**]-**socle** ; pathumai- doll/ statue ; adi- base .

ki-gul-la: waif ('ground' + 'to fall upon' + nominative; cf., gul-lum).

ki-gul-la has the consonants - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **keelae vizhuka- to fall down** ; keezhae -down; vizhuka- to fall .

ki-gul-la has the consonants - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kalam - field ; vilai nilam / kalani / vayal nilam .**

ki-gul-la has the consonants - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **venn nilam – bare ground** ; nilam- ground .

ki-gul-la has the consonants - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **van nilam – hard ground.**

ki-gul-la has the consonants - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is thanthai thaai illatha anaathai kuzhanthai--[missing letter- **the-**]- **a child with out parents / orphan** ; *thanthai- daddy ; thaai- mother / matha ; anaathai- orphan .*

ki-gul-la has the consonants - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **thaai /thanthai / veedu / vaayil illaatha [anaathai] kuzhanthai**-[missing letter- **the-**]- **child without a home** ; *vedu- hut; illai- nil ; kuzhanthai –child .*

ki-gul-la has the consonants - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **thunai illaa kuzhanthai** -[missing letter- **the-**]- **waif /orphan** ; thunai- support/ companion ; illai- without; kuzhanthai- child .

ki-gul-la has the consonants - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vedu / vaayil illathavan** -[missing letter- **the-**]- **– one without house**; veedu- house; vaayil- entrance ; illai- nil; illaathavan- one who does not have .

ki-gul-la has the consonants - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is azhukku udai anintha / kizhintha aadai / kanthal aadai kuzhanthai [missing letter- **the-**]- **a child who is wearing dirty shirt / urchin** ; azhukku –dirty ; udai –dress; kizhintha- torn ; kanthal- ragged ; aadai –dress ; kuzhanthai- child.

ki-gar: grounds; settled place; place where something is built ('ground' + 'to place').

ki-gar has the consonants - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kudi erukkum idam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **dwelling place** ; kudi- house; erukka- to reside ; idam- place .

ki-gar has the consonants - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kudiyaetram** [missing letter- **the -**] **settlement** .

ki-gar has the consonants - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kurichchi** [missing letter- **sa-**]- - **agricultural village** .

ki-gar has the consonants - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kaani karai- agricultural land** .

ki-gar has the consonants - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kiraamam- village** .

ki-gar has the consonants - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uorakam- village** .

ki-gar has the consonants - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nakaram- city**

ki...gar: to found, establish (a building or town) (often with -ni- or bi-) ('ground' + 'to place').

ki...gar has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nakarai niruva vaendum -to found a city** .

ki...gar has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is uorai / kiramaththai / nakarai thoatruvikka vaendum [missing letter- the -]- - to establish a city ; uoor- village ; nakar- city .

ki...gar has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is nakarai uruvaakkida vaendum [missing letter- the -]- - to create

ki...gar has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is nakarai katti amaitthida vaendum [missing letter- the -]- to build .

ki...gar has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is erukkai – town/ village .

ki...gar has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is nakar- town .

ki...gar has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is koasaram [missing letter- sa -]- -town .

ki...gar has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is kiramam - village.

ki...gar has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is kurichchi [missing letter- sa -]- -village.

ki...gar has the consonants -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is kurumpu [missing letter- pa -]- -village .

ki-še-er...gar: to bring **success** ('place' + śár, 'to be **many**; abundance' + 'to establish').

ki-še-er...gar has the consonants - ka -sa – Ra- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is vetri / vaakai sooduthar vaendum [missing letter- the -]- - to win ; vettri- success .

ki-še-er...gar has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] – Ra- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is thoatruviththar vaendum [missing letter- the -]- to establish.

ki-še-er...gar has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] – Ra- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **perum enni-k-kaiyir** [missing letter- **pa-**]- countless / **in big number** ; perum –big/ great ; ennikkai- numerical number .

ki-šè...gar: to fall / throw upon the ground ('ground' [+ 'onto'] + '**to set**').

ki-šè...gar has the consonants- ka -sa – ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **munrir saaikka- to push down on the ground** ; munn- land/ floor;saaika- to fall .

ki-šè...gar has the consonants- ka -sa – ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **sarukka - to slip /skid.**

ki-šè...gar has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] – ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kaar idara / kaar thadukka / thadumaara** [missing letter- **the -**]- **tripping** ; **kaar- leg; idara- trip; kaar- leg ; thadumaara** [thadam – maara]- totter ; thadam-step; maara- to change .

ki-šè...gar has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] – ka- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **niruvuka – to set ; nirmaanikka .**

ki-gìri: path ('**place**' + '**feet; way, path**').

ki-gìri has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kai- kaar-hand and leg** ; karam - arm ; maer-k-kai -arm .

***ki-gìri** has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **keeri – path .**

ki-gìri has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **maarkkam – path .**

ki-gìri has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **varavu -path .**

ki-gìri has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaari -path.**

ki-gìri has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **pirakaaram** [missing letter- **pa** -] – **way** .

ki-gìri has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aruku** – **place**.

ki-gìri has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **marunku** - **place**.

ki-gìri has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **paakaar** [missing letter- **pa** -] - **place**.

ki-gìri has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saarvu** [missing letter- **sa** -] - **place**.

*ki-gìri has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karai** – **place**.

ki-gìri has the consonants- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nakaram** /**nagar** – **place**.

ki-giš-giš-lá: battlefield ('place' + '**tools**' + '**to raise**'; cf., giš-giš-lá).

ki-giš-giš-lá has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- ka –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **kolai kalam** - **battle field**; kolai- killing ; kalam- field ; *kollu*- kill .

ki-giš-giš-lá has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- ka –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word **aayuthan-k-kal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **weapons** .

ki-giš-giš-lá has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- ka –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word **karuvikal** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **instruments** .

ki-giš-giš-lá has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- ka –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word **maelaaka thoo-k-kuka**- [missing letter- **the** -] - **to lift up**; maelae- up / above; thookku- lift .

ki-hul: mourning rites ('ground' + '**to destroy; evil**').

ki-hul has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **azhuka-to weep ; aavali .**

ki-hul has the consonants- ka- la - and the other interpretation of the word is **kaval - lament.**

ki-hul has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **ilavu vaikka- to mourn /to wail .**

ki-hul has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vilaavanai - lamenting.**

ki-hul has the consonants- ka- la - and the other interpretation of the word is **ankalaaikka – lament.**

ki-hul has the consonants- ka- la - and the other interpretation of the word is **wail[E].**

ki-hul has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **pulampuka [missing letter- pa-]- lament.**

ki-hul has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **oalam vaikka – wail.**

ki-hul has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kalam- field .**

ki-hul has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **azhikka- to destroy .**

ki-hul has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **ozhikka- destroy.**

ki-hul has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **illaamal aakkuka- to annihilate .**

ki-hul has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kizhikka- to tear down .**

ki-hul has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kooli- evil .**

evil[E] has the consonants – va- la- and the original Tamil word is **kooli- evil** .

ki...hur: to scratch the earth; to paw the ground ('ground' + 'to scratch').

ki...hur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **munnai keera** – **to scratch the ground**; keeru –scratch ; munn- earth .

*ki...hur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **keeru** - **scratch** ; **koarai** ; **keeru kaayam** ; keeru- incise; kaayam- wound .

ki...hur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naka keeru** – **scratch with nail**; nakam- nail; keeru- to incise/ scratch .

ki...hur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sorika** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **scratch**.

ki...hur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vakiru /vari** - **scratch** .

ki...hur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kirukku** - **scratch** .

ki...hur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arikka**- **itching**.

ki...hur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arravu** – **grate**.

ki...hur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **marunku** – **land**.

ki...hur has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karai- land**.

ki-in-dar: hole, crevice ('ground' + 'instance of' + 'to split'; cf., ki-dar).

ki-in-dar has the consonants - ka -an -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **tharai- yir kaanum oaattai / koarai - hole in the floor**; tharai- ground; oaattai- hole ; kaana- see; koarai- hole .

ki-in-dar has the consonants - ka -an -the -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **munn thuvaaram – hole in the floor** ; munn- soil / land ; thuvaaram- hole .

ki-in-dar has the consonants - ka -an -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mun tharai -yir kaanum ponthu** [missing letter- **pa**-] - hole in the floor ; *ponthu-pit* ; *tharai- earth* .

ki-in-dar has the consonants - ka -an -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **tharai yir kaanum keeral** [missing letter –**la**-] - **crevice on the ground** ; keeral- crevice .

ki-in-dar has the consonants - ka -an -the -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is veettu **tharai yir kaanum kuzhi** [missing letter –**la**-] - **hole in the ground** ; *kuzhi- hole* ; tharai- ground ; *veedu –hut* .

ki-in-dar has the consonants - ka -an -the -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is veettu **tharai yir kaanum ; kann-arai / thuvaaram – hole in the floor** ; thuvaaram- hole ; tharai- floor ; kann- arai- hole .

hole[E] has the consonants –**ka**- la- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhi- pit**.

hole[E] has the consonants –**ka**- la- and the original Tamil word is **kuyilu – hole** .

hole[E] has the consonants –**ka**- la- and the original Tamil word is **valai – hole** .

thuvaram[hole] has the consonants -the- va -Ra -ma -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **munn- tharaiyir kaanum oaattai - hole in the floor**; munn tharai – earth ; oaattai- hole .

thuvaram[hole] has the consonants -the- va -Ra -ma -and the original Tamil word is **thirukam- hole** .

ki-in-dar has the consonants - ka -an -the -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **erandaaka thundaaduthar vaendum –to cut into two** ; erandu-two; *thundaaduka - divide* .

ki-in-dar has the consonants - ka -an -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **veruntharai – bare ground**.

ki-in-dar has the consonants - ka -an -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kattaantharai- rocky ground** ; tharai –floor .

ki-in-du: the **earth** ('ground' + 'instance of' + '**to walk**').

ki-in-du has the consonants - ka- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **kattaan-tharai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - - **hard ground** ; tharai- floor .

ki-in-du has the consonants - ka- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **kaandam - continent/ earth mass** .

ki-in-du has the consonants - ka- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **nadakka vaendum- to walk** .

ki-in-du has the consonants - ka- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **oaada vaendum- to run** ; oaada- to run .

ki-in-du has the consonants - ka- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **kuntha vaendum- to sit** ; kunthu –sit .

ki-in-gi4-a: (cf., kin-gi4-a).

ki-inim-ma: **place of testimony** (cf., lú-ki-inim ma) ('**place**' + 'oath' + genitive).

kiinimma has the consonants- ka - an -ma - and the original Tamil word is **vaakku kodukka vandiya idam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **place of testimony** ;
vaakku –testimony ; kodu –give ; idam- place .

ki-ir-ga: (cf., di-ir-ga).

ki-iz: to trim, to clean (of hair, leaves, or vegetation) (cf., guz).

ki-iz has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] and the interpretation of the word is **avusu - trimness**.

ki-iz has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thoimai aakkida / suththam [Skt] seithida vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to clean**;
thoimai- cleanliness; seithidu –do .

ki-iz has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **koeithidu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to trim as plants**.

ki-iz has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **thoonduka / mudukku** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to trim a lamp** .

ki-iz has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **kattaana** [missing letter- **the** -]-**trimness**.

ki-iz has the consonants -ka--sa-and the original Tamil word is **Kaanji / kunji – hair** .

ki-iz has the consonants -ka- sa-and the original Tamil word is **sikai / kaesam – hair**.

ki-iz has the consonants -ka- sa-and the other interpretation of the word is **kaisyam – hair**.

ki-iz has the consonants -ka- sa-and the other interpretation of the word is **masakam – hair**.

ki-kal-kal-la: the very **precious** place ('place' + reduplicated '**to value, esteem**' + nominative).

ki-kal-kal-la has the consonants - ka- la-ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **vilai mikka / kalai azhaku mikka / kai vaelai mikka anikalan - costly jewel** ; vilai mikka- costly; kalai azhaku –artistic ; **anikalan- jewel** .

ki-kal-kal-la has the consonants - ka- la-ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **vilai mikka / kalai nayam mikka maalikai - costly / precious palace ; vilai- price;** mikka- excess; maalikai- palace ; kalai nayam- artistic .

ki-kal-kal-la has the consonants - ka- la-ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **mee-k-kolluthal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **esteem** .

ki-kal-kal-la has the consonants - ka- la-ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **vilaiyai kana-k-kiduthal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to value the price** ; vilai- price; kanakkiduthal- estimate .

ki-kal-la-kal-la: the **barren place = the netherworld** ('place' + 'barren, empty').

ki-kal-la-kal-la has the consonants -ka- la – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **keel ulakam- hell/** nether world .

ki-kal-la-kal-la has the consonants - ka –la- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **makkal vaazha iyaala nilam- the land where people can not live** ; makkal- people ; **vaazha- live** ; iyalaa- can not ; nilam- land.

ki-kal-la-kal-la has the consonants - ka –la- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kaaliyaaka ulla nilam- empty land** ; kaali- empty ; nilam- land.

ki-kal-la-kal-la has the consonants - ka –la- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vayal veli - paddy field / village** .

ki-kalag: hard ground ('ground' + 'strong'; cf., kankal).

ki-kalag has the consonants - ka -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **valam mikka nilam - fertile land**; valamai- fertile ; **mikka- excess** ; **nilam- place** .

ki-kalag has the consonants - ka -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **vayal veli -agricultural land**.

ki-kalag has the consonants - ka -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **valimai mikka- very strong** ; valimai- strong .

ki-kalag has the consonants - ka -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **valiyavan / vallavan -strong man**

ki-kalag has the consonants - ka -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaala vanam – burning ground**.

ki-kalag has the consonants - ka -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **valaakam- earth / place** .

ki-kalag has the consonants - ka -la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kali vaai nilam - clayey soil [antonym]** .

ki-kid: a place of reed mats ('place' + 'reed mat').

ki-kid has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **panam / thennam- keeththu paai kidaikkaum / mudaiyum / pinnum idam [missing letter- pa-] - a place where reed mat is available/ is made** ; reed mat- keeththu paaai ; paai- mat ; panam keeththu- palm reed ; thennam keeththu- coconut tree reed .

ki-kid has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **thadukku – small reed mat** .

ki-kid has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **paai vikkum idam / paai kadai** [missing letter- pa-] - **mat shop** ; paai- mat ; kadai- shop / dukan .

ki-kid has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **paai mudaika** -to weave mat .

ki-kid has the consonants - ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thavisu** [missing letter- sa-] - **mat**.

ki-kid has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kidakkai** - place/ cot .

ki-kid has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **thankkum idam – place** ; thankku –stay; idam-place .

ki-kid has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **koattam – place/ shrine** .

ki...kíg, kin: to seek (with -ši- denoting the object of the search) ('**place**, ground' + 'to seek, **scour**')

ki...kíg has the consonants- ka- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaandiduka** [missing letter- the-] - **to look for**.

ki...kíg has the consonants- ka- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thaedi kandu adaika**-[missing letter- the-] - **to search for** ; thaeduka- to search ; adaika- attain .

ki...kíg has the consonants- ka- ka- and the original Tamil word is **naaduka/ naattam kondu thaeduka** -[missing letter- the-] - **to seek** ; naattam- interest ; kondu- has; thaeduka- search .

ki...kíg has the consonants- ka- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaettu adaika** [missing letter- the-] - **to ask for** ; kaetkka- to ask/ usaavuka .

ki...kíg has the consonants- ka- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaettai aaduka**-[missing letter- **the**-]- **to hunt** .

ki...kíg has the consonants- ka- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thudaikka** [missing letter- **the**-]- **– scour**.

ki...kíg has the consonants- ka- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thaeikka / thaeiththu thooimai aakku** [missing letter- **the**-]- **– scour** .

ki...kíg has the consonants- ka- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kasakku** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **scour**.

ki...kíg has the consonants- ka- ka- and the original Tamil word is **azhukkai neekkuka /kazuvuka** [missing letter- **zha/ la** -]- **scour**.

ki...kíg has the consonants- ka- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pakkam** [missing letter **-pa**-] – **place** .

ki...kíg has the consonants- ka- ka- and the original Tamil word is **poakku** [missing letter **-pa**-] – **place** .

ki...kíg has the consonants- ka- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **ankkanam** – **place**.

ki-kúkku: dark place ('place' + '**dark**').

ki-kúkku has the consonants – ka- ka -and the original Tamil word is **karu- varai** [missing letter **-Ra**-] - **dark room/ uterus** ; karu –dark ; arai- room .

ki-kúkku has the consonants – ka- ka -and the original Tamil word is **karu vari** [missing letter **-Ra**-] - **darkness**; karu- black/ dark .

ki-lal/lá(-bi): (its **weight**, where weight refers to area or **volume**; **excavation, grave**; cellar **granary, silo**; **shape, arrangement** ('area' + '**to weigh**, lift').

ki-lal/lá -bi has the consonants- ka- la –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is kollalavu - capacity / volume.

ki-lal/lá -bi has the consonants- ka- la –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is valaivu - quantity of three dimensional space.

ki-lal/lá -bi has the consonants- ka- la –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is kana alavu - - a unit of three dimensional measure of space that comprises a length , a width and a height

ki-lal/lá -bi has the consonants- ka- la –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is oli alavu - the loudness of an audio signal ; oli –sound; alavu- measurement .

ki-lal/lá -bi has the consonants- ka- la –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is nirai alavu [missing letter- Ra-] -weighing ; nirai –weight .

ki-lal/lá -bi has the consonants- ka- la –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is edai kattuthal [missing letter- the-] -weigh ; edai –weight .

ki-lal/lá -bi has the consonants- ka- la –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is akal aaivu -excavation ; aaivu –examination.

ki-lal/lá -bi has the consonants- ka- la –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is kalluthal [missing letter- the-] – to excavate .

ki-lal/lá -bi has the consonants- ka- la –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is edukkal/ thaankal / thookkuthal -[missing letter- the-] lift up / lifting .

ki-lal/lá -bi has the consonants- ka- la –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is valaa- area ; valaakam .

ki-lal/lá -bi has the consonants- ka- la –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is koalam – shape.

ki-lal/lá -bi has the consonants- ka- la –pa-- and the original Tamil word is ozhunkku amaippu -shape.

ki-lal/lá -bi has the consonants- ka- la –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **alavaana- shapely** ; alavu- measurement .

ki-lal/lá -bi has the consonants- ka- la –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kalanjiyam** [missing letter- sa-] –**silo / granary** .

ki-lal/lá -bi has the consonants- ka- la –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pina kuzhi - grave pit**; pinam- dead body ; kuzhi- pit .

ki-lal/lá -bi has the consonants- ka- la –[-pa-]-- and the other interpretaion of the word is **sava kuzhi** [missing letter- sa-] – **grave pit; saaka- die; savam[Skt] - dead body** ; kuzhi- pit .

ki-lal/lá -bi has the consonants- ka- la –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **alan-k-kal – arrangement**.

ki-lal/lá -bi has the consonants- ka- la –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ozhunku -arrangement**.

ki-lal/lá -bi has the consonants- ka- la –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ozhukkal –arranging**.

ki-lal/lá -bi has the consonants- ka- la –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vazhi sollu** [missing letter- sa-] - **make arrangement** ; **vazhi- way/ means** ; **sollu –say** .

ki-lal/lá -bi has the consonants- ka- la –[-pa-]-- and the other interpretaion of the word is **san-k-kili koavai** [missing letter- sa-] - **arrangement**.



giški-lá: water meter.

giški-lá has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is thanni mattaththai / aazhaththai / mazhai alavai alakkum alavu kole /alavu maani [missing letter- the-] - the measuring rod which measures the depth of water level /rain water ; thanni- water; mattam- depth/level ; aazham - deep ; alakka- to measure; alavu kole- measuring rod; alavu maani -measuring meter; mazhai -rain .

ki...lá: to heed, pay attention to.

*ki...lá has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is kaelu -hear/ listen .

ki...lá has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is kavanam kollu- to be attentive .

ki...lá has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is unnippaaka kaelu [missing letter- pa-] - -listen .

ki...lá has the consonants – ka- la -and the original Tamil word is kaelvi – listening.

heed [E] has the consonants- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is kavaniththidu .

heed [E] has the consonants- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is nanku kaettidu- heed .

ki-lugal-gub(-ba): royal place ('place' + 'king' + 'to stand').

ki-lugal-gub(-ba) has the consonants - ka- la -ka -la- ka- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **koavi-k-kal vaayil – palace gate**; vaayil –entrance .

ki-lugal-gub(-ba) has the consonants - ka- la -ka -la- ka- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **maalikai vaayil - palace gate**; maalikai- palace .

ki-lugal-gub(-ba) has the consonants - ka- la -ka -la- ka- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **ukkala vaayil -palace gate** ; vaayil- gate .

ki-lugal-gub(-ba) has the consonants - ka- la -ka -la- ka- pa- – and the original Tamil word is **palinku -k-kal maalikai - crystal / marble palace** ; palinkku kal – marble stone; kal- stone; maailkai- palace .

ki-lugal-gub(-ba) has the consonants - ka- la -ka -la- ka- [-pa-]- – and the original Tamil word is **oaankkole maalikai -palace of the king** ; oaankkole – king .

ki-lugal-gub(-ba) has the consonants - ka- la -ka -la- ka- [-pa-]- – and the original Tamil word is **kaavalanin maalikai -palace of the king**; kaavalan- king .

ki-lul-la: place of murder or violence ('place' + 'malicious act' + genitive).

ki-lul-la has the consonants – ka- la- la - and the original Tamil word is **kollu – murder** .

ki-lul-la has the consonants – ka- la- la - and the original Tamil word is **kolai kalam- place to murder**; kolai- murder; kalam- field.

ki-lul-la has the consonants – ka- la- la - and the original Tamil word is **nel vayal- paddy field** ; nel- paddy ; vayal -field .

ki-lul-la has the consonants – ka- la- la - and the original Tamil word is **vayal veli – paddy field**.

ki-lul-la has the consonants – ka- la- la - and the original Tamil word is **nilai kalam - place**.

ki-lul-la has the consonants – ka- la- la - and the original Tamil word is **vallaa-k-kaadu** [missing letter –the -] -**violence**

ki-lul-la has the consonants – ka- la- la - and the original Tamil word is **koal moottuthal** [missing letter –the -] - **malicious tale bearing.**

ki-ma-an-zé-er: a **slippery place** ('a place where it slips for me'; cf., giri...zé-er).

kimaanzeer has the consonants - ka –ma- sa -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **sarukkum munn -slippery ground** ; sarukkum -slippery; munn- soil .

ki-mah: **high place; place of honor; grave ('place' + 'exalted').**

ki-mah has the consonants –ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **maettu-k-kaadu** [missing letter –the -] - **field / high land** ; maedu- mound ; kaadu woods / farm land.

ki-mah has the consonants –ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mannavanin avai - kings'court yard** ; mannavan- king ; avai- assembly.

ki-mah has the consonants –ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mandavam-** [missing letter –the -] – **courtyard /assembly hall** .

ki-mah has the consonants –ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **munn kidankku** [missing letter –the -] -**grave**; munn- ground; kidankku- godown .

ki-mah has the consonants –ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **yaedukam** [missing letter –the -] -**grave.**

ki-mah has the consonants –ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha kavanikka vaendiya / udanae kavanam kodukka vaendiya / mukkiyamaana [Skt]** [missing letter –the -] – **the one which needs immediate attention / important** ; kavanam- attention ; kavanikka- to attend ; udanae- immediately ; mukkiyam- important .

ki-mah has the consonants –ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kadumai mikkathu** -[missing letter –the -] – **serious /critical** ; kadumai –serious/ severe .

ki-mah has the consonants –ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **udanane mudivu edukka vaendiyathu** -[missing letter –the -] - **decision has to be taken immediately** ; mudivu- decision ; edukka- take .

ki-mah has the consonants –ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mukam** – place.

ki-mah has the consonants –ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **paakkam** [missing letter- pa-] - **place** .

ki-mah has the consonants –ka- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **ankanam /ankam** - **place**.

ki-mah has the consonants –ka- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **nikaayam** – **place**.

ki-mah has the consonants –ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **maenmai miku** – **exalted**.

ki-mah has the consonants –ka- ma- and the original Tamil word is **makan** - **exalted person**.

ki-mah has the consonants –ka- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **makimai mikka** -**exalted**.

ki-mah has the consonants –ka- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **mahaa**- **exalted**.

ki-ná: sleeping quarters; bed, bedding ('place' + 'bed').

ki-ná has the consonants – ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **thoonkum idam/ koodam** [missing letter- the -]- - **place for sleep** ; idam- place; thoonkka- sleep .

ki-ná has the consonants – ka- an -and the other interpretaion of the word is ankam -bed .

ki-ná has the consonants – ka- an -and the other interpretaion of the word is ankanam – place.

ki-ná has the consonants – ka- an -and the other interpretaion of the word is nikaayam – place.

ki-ná has the consonants – ka- an -and the other interpretaion of the word is nivaesanam [missing letter- sa-]- place.

ki-ná has the consonants – ka- an -and the other interpretaion of the word is puvanam [missing letter- pa-]- place.

ki-ná has the consonants – ka- an -and the original Tamil word is paanku [missing letter- pa-]- place.

ki-ná has the consonants – ka- an -and the original Tamil word is inaivu -bed.

ki-ná has the consonants – ka- an -and the original Tamil word is thoonuku meththai- [missing letter- the -]- - bed for sleeping; meththai- bed ; thoonku-sleep .

ki-ná...aka: to make love ('bed' + 'to do').

ki-ná...aka has the consonants - ka- - an – ka and the original Tamil word is vankkanam- love.

ki-ná...aka has the consonants - ka- - an – ka and the original Tamil word is vanankku / vanankkukai – worship.

ki-ná...aka has the consonants - ka- - an – ka and the other interpretation of the word is san-k-kam [missing letter -sa -]- – love ; sankamikka .

ki-ná...aka has the consonants - ka- - an – ka and the original Tamil word is naesikka [missing letter -sa -]- to love .

ki-ná...aka has the consonants - ka- - an – ka and the original Tamil word is **mudikka vaendum** [missing letter -the -]- **to do / complete** .

ki-ná...aka has the consonants - ka- - an – ka and the other interpretation of the word is **an-k-kam – a piece of furniture usually flat and soft to sleep on.**

ki-ná...aka has the consonants - ka- - an – ka and the original Tamil word is **koodi muyanku** [missing letter -the -]- **bed.**

ki-ná...aka has the consonants - ka- - an – ka and the original Tamil word is **thoon-k-kum meththai** [missing letter -the -]- **bed for sleeping** ; thoonkku – sleep ; meththai- mattress .

ki-nam-nitah: battlefield ('place' + 'manliness').

ki-nam-nitah has the consonants - ka -an - ma -an- the - and the original Tamil word is **vettu kuththu nadakkum nilam** [missing letter -la -]- **the place where fight is done** ; vettu- cut; kuththu- stab ; idam- place; *nilam- place /soil* .

ki-nam-nitah has the consonants - ka -an - ma -an- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **kandaala munn** [missing letter -la -]- **battle field.**

ki-nam-nitah has the consonants - ka -an - ma -an- the - and the original Tamil word is **sandai nadakkum idam** [missing letter -sa -]- **battle field.**

ki-nam-nitah has the consonants - ka -an - ma -an- the - and the original Tamil word is **aadavanin kunam- the nature of a man**; aadavan- man; kunam- nature.

KI.NE: (cf., dinig and nemur).

ki-ní-te: resting place ('place' + ní...te-en, 'to calm down').

ki-ní-te has the consonants - ka- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **oaivu edukkum idam - place to take rest**; oaivu –rest; idam- place .

ki-ní-te has the consonants - ka- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **thankum idam - resting place**.

ki-ní-te has the consonants - ka- an- the - and the interpretation of the word is **vithaanam -rest** .

ki-ní-te has the consonants - ka- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **amaithi kaaththida vaendum- to be quite** .

ki-ní-te has the consonants - ka- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **thanivu -calmness**.

ki-ninda-gu7: place to eat bread ('place' + 'bread' + 'to eat').

ki-ninda-gu7 has the consonants -ka - an -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **unanvu unnum / thinnum koodam- the hall to eat food**; unavu- food; unnuka- eat / thinnu ; koodam- hall.

ki-ninda-gu7 has the consonants -ka - an -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **unavu unna vaendum - to eat food**.

ki-ninda-gu7 has the consonants -ka - an -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **than-k-kum idam – place to stay** ; thankku –to stay; idam- place .

ki...ri: to scratch the ground ('ground' + 'to touch ; to gather').

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **keeru -scratch** .

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **munnai keeru - to scratch the ground**; munn- soil; keeru- scratch .

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **korai - scratch as on the body** .

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vakir- scratch** .

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vari -scratch** .

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sorika** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **scratch** .

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pooruka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **scratch** .

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nakam keera- scratch by nail** .

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **orukku - to gather**.

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word **saekarikka** -[missing letter- **sa-**] - **to gather ; saekaram** .

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word **surukku** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **to gather** .

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word **saerkka** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **gather ; saerkkai** .

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word **parikka** missing letter- **pa-**] - **gather as flowers**.

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word **peru niravi** missing letter- **pa-**] - **gathering**.

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word **vaaruka- gather**.

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word **aruvaakku - gather**.

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word **thirattuka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **gather**.

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word **koeithiduthar** missing letter- **the** -] – **gather**.

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word **uooru unarvu** – **sense of touch** ; unarvu- feel / sensation

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word **thodukai unarvu** [missing letter- **the** -] –**sense of touch** ; thodukai –touching .

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **vaaraaki** - **earth** .

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **gowri** - **earth** .

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word **neerakam** – **earth** .

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word **uvar munn** – **alkaline soil** .

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word **siru kuru** [missing letter-**sa**-] - **alkaline earth** .

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word **marunku** - **land** .

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **raasiskai** [missing letter-**sa**-] -- **land**.

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word **karai** – **land** .

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word **kuruku munn**- **white earth** .

ki...ri has the consonants – ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word **kaari** – **blackish soil** .

ki-sá-a: socle ('place' + 'to compare With' + nominative).

kisaa has the consonants -ka –sa- and the original Tamil word is **siliai adi kattai** [missing letters- **la** –and- **the** -]- **socle**.

kisaa has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **akam** –
place.

kisaa has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mukam**-
place.

kisaa has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **avv- vaai** –
beautiful place.

kisaa has the consonants -ka –sa- and the original Tamil word is **saekkai** -
dwelling place

kisaa has the consonants -ka –sa- and the interpretation of the word is **vaasi** –
dewlling place.

kisaa has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **jekaa**
- **place**.

kisaa has the consonants -ka –sa- and the original Tamil word is **saakai** – **halting**
place.

kisaa has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **maekku** –
high place.

kisaa has the consonants -ka –sa- and the interpretation of the word is
nivaesanm – **place**.

kisaa has the consonants -ka –sa- and the original Tamil word is **paanku** –
palce.

kisaa has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is
ankam – **place**.

kisaa has the consonants -ka --sa- and the interpretation of the word is **avakaasam – place**.

ki-sá-al-ma-he: syllabic writing for kisal-mah-e, 'in the **great courtyard**'.

ki-sá-al-ma-he has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]-la –ma- and the original Tamil word is Tamizh Naattai aalum mannavanin / kaavalinin olakka mandavam [missing letter- **the-**] - **pillar hall / court yard of the king who rules over the Tamil State** ; Tamizh Naadu- Tamil state ;aalum- ruling ; kaavalan- king; olakka mandavam- pillar *hall / mahal* ; olakkam- pillar .

ki-sahar: **place of silt deposits** ('place' + 'silt').

kisahar has the consonants -ka -sa –ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is aatru mukathuvaaram / kaya vari -yir / kadai madaiyir mandi kidakkum saetru munn adi mandi / **vandar munn adi mandi** [missing letter- **the -**] – **silt on the river delta**; aatru mukaththuvaaram- river mouth ; saetru munn – mire ; vandar munn-silt .

kisahar has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] –ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word **erukkai – place**.

ki-si-ga: **funerary offering; quarantine hut** ('ground' + 'to place, set' + nominative).

kisiga has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **eema kaanikkai - funerary offering**; kaanikkai- offering; eemam- death .

kisiga has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **eema-k-kadan** [missing letter- **the -**]- **funerary duty / rights** .

kisiga has the consonants – ka- sa- ka – and the interpretation of the word is **eemma sandankku** [missing letter- **the** -]- **funerary rights**; eemam- death .

kisiga has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **eema-k-kodai** [missing letter- **the** -]- **funerary offering**; kodai- gift .

kisiga has the consonants – ka- -sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **theettu – k- kudisai** / thoththu noavu othukku kudisai [missing letter- **the** -]- **quarantine hut** ; thoththu noavu othukkam ; thoththu noavu- infectious disease ; kudisai- hut ; othukkam- separate place .

kisiga has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaikka- to place**.

kisiga has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **amaikka -to set**.

kisiga has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vakai - a set**.

kisiga has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **yaemaankki – earth**.

kisiga has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kuvavu - earth**.

kisiga has the consonants – ka- -sa- ka – and the interpretation of the word is **puvana koasam** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **earth** .

kisiga has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vai akam - earth** .

itiki-sig-dNin-a-zu: calendar **month 4** at Drehem through Šu-Sin **3**; calendar **month 5** at Drehem after Šu-**Sin 3**; calendar month **5** at Ur during Ur III.

Itikisigdninazu has the consonants – the- ka - [-sa-] -ka- the- an –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **onnaavathu thinkkal** [missing letter- la-] – **1st month**; thinkkal- month/ moon.

Itikisigdninazu has the consonants – the- ka - [-sa-] -ka- the- an –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **moonavathu thinkkal** [missing letter- la-] – **3rd month** ; moonu -3..

Itikisigdninazu has the consonants – the- ka - [-sa-] -ka- the- an –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **naankaavathu thinkkal** [missing letter- la-] – **4th month** ; naanku -4.

Itikisigdninazu has the consonants – the- ka - [-sa-] -ka- the- an –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **aeinthaavathu / anjaavathu thinkkal** [missing letter- la-] - **5th month**; aeinthu -5 .

Itikisigdninazu has the consonants – the- ka - [-sa-] -ka- the- an –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **ettaavathu [thondukku munthaiya] thinkkal** [missing letter- la-] – **the month before 9th**.

Itikisigdninazu has the consonants – the- ka - [-sa-] -ka- the- an –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **thondaam thinkkal** [missing letter- la-] -**9th month** ; thondu- 9.

ki-sikil: young woman; virgin ('place' + 'pure').

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **ilan-k-kanni - young girl**; ilamai- youth; kanni- virgin.

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **vaalai kumari** [missing letter- Ra-] – **young girl**; vaalai- youth ; kumari- virgin .

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kanni kazhiyaa ponnu** [missing letter- pa-]- **virgin ; kanni thanmai –virginity** .

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kula makal – chaste woman**; kulam- clan ;makal- daughter .

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **vilai makal – prostitute** ; vilai- price; makal –daughter /female .

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **vaan makal - moon goddess / malek** ; vaan- sky ;makal- daughter .

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kalai makal - goddess of arts and science** ; kalai-arts / science ; makal- daughter .

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **koala makal – well dressed woman** ; koalam- decoration .

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kalaka -k-kaari - quarrelsome woman**; kalakam –clash .

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –ka- la – and the other interpretation of the word is **makaelikai – woman** [one who is decorated].

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **vilan-k-kilai - woman as wearing bright jewels**.

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **maaya-k-kalli – artful woman** .

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –ka- la – and the other interpretation of the word is **kochchu- k-kalli [Malayalam] - artful woman** .

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **mayakki maalai – artful woman**; mayakku –seduce .

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kaamam mikkaval – amorous woman** ; kaamam- to be in heat .

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **azhaku ullaval – beautiful woman**; azhaku –beauty; ulla- having; ullaval –the girl who has .

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- sa-ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **koalam seivaal - lady's maid** ; koalam- decoration .

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **vanna makal - lady's maid** .

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- sa--ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **selvam ullaval – wealthy lady**;selavam –wealth; ulla- having; ullaval –the female who has .

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- sa--ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **selva makal – daughter as the wealth of the family** ; selvam- wealth; makal- daughter .

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]--ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kalankkam illa- pure** ; kalankkam- impure; illai –nil .

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]--ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **azhukku illai – pure**; azhukku –dirt; illai –nil .

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]--ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kaal vazhi kalappu illa** [missing letter- pa-] - **pure breed** ;kaal vazhi- generation; kalappu- admixture; illai- nil .

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- sa–ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **sokka velli –pure silver** ; velli- silver .

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- sa–ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **sen-k-kole- pure gold**.

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]--ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **elakku – place**.

ki-sikil has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]--ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **valaakam – place.**

ki-a...su-ub: to kiss the ground; **to prostrate oneself** ('ground' + locative + 'to suck').

ki-a...su-ub has the consonants - ka-sa- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **konjuka- kiss .**

ki-a...su-ub has the consonants - ka-[- sa-] - [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vanankku – prostrate.**

ki-a...su-ub has the consonants - ka-[-sa-] – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mandi iduka / kuninthu mandi ittu vanankuka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to kneel down to pay respect ;** mandi iduka- kneel down ; kuninthidu- bow ; vanankku – worship .

ki-a...su-ub has the consonants - ka-[- sa-] - pa-and the original Tamil word is **kai kooppi kumpiduka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to respect by keeping the hands together;** kai- hand; kai kooppu- hands together ; kumpiduka- worship .

ki-a...su-ub has the consonants - ka-[- sa-] – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thendan ittu vanankka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] - **prostrate;** thendan idu- to fall down on one's feet .

ki-a...su-ub has the consonants - ka-[-sa-] – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mudi theettuka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **prostrate as touching one's head on another's feet .**

ki-a...su-ub has the consonants - ka-[-sa-] – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **madakki vidu** [missing letter- **the -**] - **prostrate .**

ki-a...su-ub has the consonants - ka-[-sa-] – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kaalil vzhuka** [missing letter- **zha/ la -**] – **prostrate;** kaal- leg; vzhuka- to fall .

ki-a...su-ub has the consonants - ka-sa--pa- and the original Tamil word is sappuka- suck.

ki-a...su-ub has the consonants - ka-sa-- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is suvaikka -suck.

ki-a...su-ub has the consonants - ka-[-sa-] – pa- and the original Tamil word is uompuka - suck.

ki-a...su-ub has the consonants - ka-sa-- [- pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is vaasi – ground.

ki-su-ub...aka: to kiss the ground; to make obeisance ('to kiss the ground' + 'to do').

ki-su-ub...aka has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - [-pa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is kunika- bend down / bow .

ki-su-ub...aka has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - [-pa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is vanakkam – obeisance.

ki-su-ub...aka has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - pa--ka -and the original Tamil word is paninthu nadakka vaendum [missing letter- the -]- to submit.

ki-su-ub...aka has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - [-pa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is kuninthu mandi ittu mannai konjuka/ muththam ida vaendum [missing letter- the -]- bend down and kiss the ground; mun- soil; muththam iduka- to kiss .

ki-su-ub...aka has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - [-pa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is noakku – do.

ki-su-ub...aka has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - [-pa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is muyanu-k-kuka – do.

ki-sug8, **ki-su7: threshing floor**, select fallow land whose surface was conditioned to act as a threshing floor ('land' + 'threshing floor'; cf., kislāh).

kisu has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kaani** - farm land

kisu has the consonants – ka-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vaeli** [missing letter –la-] - farm-land.

kisu has the consonants – ka- [- sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **kalani** [missing letter –la-] – paddy field.

kisu has the consonants – ka- [- sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **vayal / vayal veli** [missing letter –la-] – field.

kisu has the consonants – ka- [- sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **vilai nilam** missing letter –la-] – field.

kisu has the consonants – ka- [- sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **kalam** [missing letter –la-] – threshing floor .

ki-sum-ma: onion-growing land ('land' + 'onions' + genitive)

ki-sum-ma has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - ma- and the original Tamil word is **venn-kaayam** - onion.

ki-sum-ma has the consonants – ka- sa-- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **sookantham** [missing letter- the -]- onion .

ki-sum-ma has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **mukanthakam** [missing letter- the -]- onion .

ki-sum-ma has the consonants – ka- sa- ma- and the original Tamil word is **ven-k-kayam manam veesum mun** - the land with onion smell ; ven-k-kaayam- onion ; manam- smell ; mun- land.

ki-sum-ma has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - ma- and the original Tamil word is **poopakam** [missing letter- **the** -]- – **land**.

ki-sum-ma has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **maththakam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **arid land** .

ki-sum-ma has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **navam / nakam** -**earth** .

ki-sum-ma has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **puvanam / puvana koasam** [mising letter- **pa**-] -**earth**.

ki-sum-ma has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **yukam**- **earth** .

ki-sum-ma has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - ma- and the original Tamil word is **vayam / vaiyam** - **earth**.

ki...sur: to fix the boundary ('place' + 'ditch; to delimit').

ki...sur has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **varaiarukka / varai arukkai – delimiting / demarcate/varaiarukka vaendum** .

ki...sur has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **eravu – boundary** .

ki...sur has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **vaaram – boundary** .

ki...sur has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **varampu / varappu / kurampu** [mising letter- **pa**-] -**boundary** .

ki...sur has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **varampu- k-kuri** [mising letter- **pa**-] – **delimiter**.

ki...sur has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **pankkaaram** [mising letter- **pa**-] -**boundary** .

ki...sur has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **nikkirakam – boundary** .

ki...sur has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **parikai** [misisng letter- pa-]– **ditch** .

ki...sur has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **vappiram** [misisng letter- pa-]– **ditch** .

ki...sur has the consonants - ka –sa--Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **surankam - trench** .

ki...sur has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kurankku – branch channel**.

ki...sur has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kai yaaru- field channel** .

ki...sur has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **aruku - place**.

ki...sur has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nakaram- place**.

ki...sur has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **marunku -place**.

ki...sur has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **karai – place**.

ki...sur has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **raevu – landing place**.

ki-šár: horizon; everywhere ('place' + 'totality').

ki...sar has the consonants - ka --sa--Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vinnun munnum santhikkira idam - thodu vaanam /adivaanam** [misisng letter- the -] -

the place where the sky and the earth meets; munn- earth ; vinn- sky ;
santhikka- to meet ; idam- place .

ki...sar has the consonants - ka --sa--Ra - and the interpretation of the word is
sakkara valam [mising letter- la-]- the visible horizon.

ki...sar has the consonants - ka --[-sa]-Ra - and the interpretation of the word
is navarankamum -everywhere.

ki...sar has the consonants - ka ---sa-Ra - and the interpretation of the word is
sarvaththira [mising letter- the -] - everywhere.

ki...sar has the consonants - ka --[-sa]-Ra - and the original Tamil word is
enkum ura – everywhere.

ki...sar has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is
aakaiyar -total .

ki...sar has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is
nikaram – total .

ki...sar has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is
aravae – entirely .

ki...sar has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is oru
varu -entirely .

ki...sar has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is oru
mikka- entirely .

ki...sar has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is kurai
ara- entirely .

ki...sar has the consonants - ka –sa--Ra - and the interpretation of the word is
sarvam - whole.

ki...sar has the consonants - ka –[-sa]-Ra - and the interpretation of the word is
pooraavum / pooranamaaka [mising letter- pa-] -whole.

ki...sar has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is niraivu - wholeness.

ki...sar has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is nakaram/ nakar - place.

ki...sar has the consonants - ka -sa--Ra - and the original Tamil word is saarvu – place.

ki...sar has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]--Ra - and the interpretation of the word is paakaar [missing letter- pa-] -place.

ki...sar has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]--Ra - and the original Tamil word is karai – place.

ki...sar has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]--Ra - and the original Tamil word is marunkku – place.

ki...sar has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]--Ra - and the original Tamil word is uraivu - dwelling place.

ki...sar has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]--Ra - and the original Tamil word is aravi – public place.

ki...sar has the consonants - ka -sa--Ra - and the interpretation of the word is word is sakar- public place.

ki...sar has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] --Ra - and the interpretation of the word is raevu – landing place.

ki-še-er: fence; enclosure; limit ('place' + šár, 'to be many'; cf., še-er-tab-ba).

kiseer has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is kiraathi [missing letter –the -] – fence.

kiseer has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is veerthi [missing letter –the -] – fence.

kiseer has the consonats – ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **piraavam** [missing letter- pa-] - **enclosure**.

kiseer has the consonats – ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **pirakaaram** [missing letter- pa-] - **temple enclosure**.

kiseer has the consonats – ka- sa-- Ra -and the original Tamil word is kovir **karuvarai sutru arai** [missing letter –the -] - **temple enclosure**; karu varai- sanctum sanctorum ; sutru arai- enclosing room; karu varaiyin pura suvar ; puram- external; suvar –wall .

kiseer has the consonats – ka- sa-- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **miruka saayam** – **enclosure for beasts**.

kiseer has the consonats – ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kowu-vai maram**- **an enclosure to prevent the cattle getting in** .

kiseer has the consonats – ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sokkarai** – **a small enclosure in a garden** .

kiseer has the consonats – ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **koorai kottakai** [missing letter- the -] - **thatched cattle shed**.

kiseer has the consonats – ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **varampu / kurampu** [missing letter- pa-]- **limit**.

kiseer has the consonats – ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kuraivu** -**limit**.

kiseer has the consonats – ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vaaram** - **limit**.

kiseer has the consonats – ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pankkaram** [missing letter- pa-] – **limit**.

kiseer has the consonats – ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **oaivu karai / karai** – **limit**.

kiseer has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eru varaiyam** - limit.

kiseer has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **nikkirakam** – limit.

kiseer has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **marunku** – limit/ place.

kiseer has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karai** – limit/ place.

kiseer has the consonants – ka- sa-- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **surukkam**-limit.

ki-šúr: snake hole; grave; cavity in the ground ('place' + 'fierce').

ki-šúr has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karu naakam** – cobra .

ki-šúr has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karum paampu** [missing letter- pa-]- **black snake**; karumai- black .

ki-šúr has the consonants - ka- -sa- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **kirishna sarppam** [missing letter- pa-]- **black cobra**; **krishna**[Skt] - black .

ki-šúr has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **viriyam paampu** [missing letter- pa-]- **viper snake**.

ki-šúr has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kuru viriyam /siru viriyam** – **small viper**; kuru- small .

ki-šúr has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pai aravu** [missing letter- pa-]- – **hooded cobra** ; pai- hood .

ki-šúr has the consonants - ka- -sa-- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saanara moorkkan** – tree snake.

ki-śúr has the consonants - ka- -sa-- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **venn saarai** -white rat snake; venn –white .

ki-śúr has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **moorkka naakam** - whip snake.

ki-śúr has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aravam** – snake ; **urakan / urankam /urakam** .

ki-śúr has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karu arava vankku** –snake hole.

ki-śúr has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kokkarai** - snake.

ki-śúr has the consonants - ka- -sa-- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **sakkiri** -snake.

ki-śúr has the consonants - ka- -[-sa-- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **mirukam**- snake.

ki-śúr has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kal arai** [missing letter- la-]- **grave/ tomb**; kal- stone; arai –room .

ki-śúr has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **koarai** – cavity , hole , hollow as in a tooth , in fistula.

ki-śúr has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vivaram** - a hole or hollow depression in a surface .

ki-śúr has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kann - arai** – hole.

ki-śúr has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **virippu** [missing letter- pa-]- **opening**.

ki-śúr has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vayiru arai** – abdominal cavity .

ki-śúr has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **moorkkam- fierceness**.

ki-śúr has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **ukkiram - fierceness**.

ki-śúr has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **suravai - fierceness**.

ki-śúr has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **akoaram – fierceness**.

ki-śúr has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **koaram – fierceness**.

ki-śúr has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **veriyaaka- fierceness**.

ki-śúr has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **kuru-ra-maaka -fierce**.

ki-śúr has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **payankaram [missing letter- pa-] - fierceness**.

ki-śúr has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mum muramaaka- fierceness**.

ki-ta: below; lower ('ground' + locative with remote deixis).

ki-ta has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **adi pakkam** [missing letter –pa-] - **lower side**; adi- down; pakkam –side .

ki-ta has the consonants - ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **vithaanai – canopy , spread cloth beneath the roof .**

ki-ta has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kudai – canopy .**

ki-ta has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kuththi** – ground/ earth .

ki-ta has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **idu kaadu / muthu kaadu** - burial ground .

ki-ta has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **sudu kaadu** [missing letter- sa-] – burning ground.

ki-ta has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **pina-k-kadu** [missing letter- sa-] – burial ground.

ki-ta has the consonants - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kidakkai / uthakam** - earth.

ki-X-ta: disbursed by X ('from the place of X').

ki-X-ta has the consonants - ka -ka -sa – the- and the original Tamil word is **kaasu panam kodukka / koduththu viduka / kattuka** [missing letter –pa-] - to pay out ; *panam- money ; kaasu - cash ; kattuka- to pay ; koduththiduka - give out .*

ki...tag: to lay on the ground; to lay the foundation ('ground' + 'to adorn').

ki...tag has the consonants – ka- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **adakkam seithiduka** [missing letter- sa-]- to bury .

ki...tag has the consonants – ka- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **munnil kidaththa vaendum** [missing letter- la-]- to lay on the ground; mun- sand; kidaththa- to lay .

ki...tag has the consonants – ka- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaal kole vizha nadaththida vaendum** [missing letter- la-]- to lay the foundation ; kaal kole- foundation; vizha – function; nadaththa- to conduct .

ki...tùm: to bury (a dead person) ('ground' + 'to prepare; to bring').

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is pinaththai puthaikka vaendum [missing letter- pa-]- to bury the dead person; pinam- dead body ; puthaikka- to bury.

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is aayuththamaaku – prepare.

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is moottan-k- kattu -prepare.

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is vattam koottu – prepare .

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is munneedu seika [missing letter –sa-]- prepare.

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is eththanam kondida -prepare .

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is thudakkam – preparation.

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is thakuthi maempaadu [missing letter –pa-]- preparation; paadu pada vaendum .

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is mutti moatha vaendum - to do preparation .

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is thookki kondu vanthida vaendum –to bring ; thookku –lift; kondu vaa –to bring .

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the interpretation of the word is mavuththi- dead body .

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is madinthavan -dead person.

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **maandavan** -dead person.

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **saattakam** [missing letter –sa-]- **corpse**.

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the interpretation of the word is **miruthakam / miruthu thaekam** [missing letter –Ra-]- **corpse**.

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **madinthavan-in virraiththa kattai** [missing letter –Ra-]- **corpse** ; madinthavan- dead person ; madiya –to die; kattai- wood /dead body ; virraiththa- stiff/ rigid .

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the interpretation of the word is **panchchaa vaththam** [missing letters - pa- and - sa-]- **corpse**.

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **seththvan-in udambu** [missing letters - pa- and - sa-]- **body of the dead**; seththavan- dead person; udampu- body ; seththtidu –to die .

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **madivu** -death .

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **makkida**- to die.

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **mankida**- to die.

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **maayam aakidanum** – to die /disappear .

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **nedum thookkam** – death; nedumai- long; thookkam- sleep .

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kadum saavu** [missing letter - sa-] -**cruel death**; kadumai- severe; saavu -death .

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the interpretaion of the word is **asu vantham** [missing letter- sa-] – **death** .

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the interpretaion of the word is **seevaantham** [missing letter- sa-] – **death** .

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the interpretaion of the word is **thaekaantham** [missing letter- sa-] – **death as the end of the body** ; thaekam [Skt] / kattai - body ; antham – end/ mudinthathu .

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the interpretaion of the word is **vathakam** – **death** .

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the interpretaion of the word is **aatheenavam** - **unnatural death**.

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **saaka vaendum** [missing letter- sa-] -**to die**.

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **seettu vaanka vaendum** [missing letter- sa-] -**to die**; seettu –ticket/ token ; vaankku –get / buy .

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **thaeivam aaka vaendum** -**to die /to become a god** ; thaeivam –god; aaka- to become .

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kottai poada vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]- **to die**.

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **thonkka vaendum** –**to die** ; thonkka- to hang.

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **vanam adaika-** **to die**; vanam- cremation ground; adaika- reach .

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kaadu poaka vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]- **-to die**; kaadu- forest /grave yard ; poaka- to go .

ki...tùm has the consonants – ka- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **aavi vida vaendum -to die/** ; aavi – life/ breath ; vida- to loose .



ki-tuš: seat; dwelling place (singular, cf., ki-dúr) ('place' + 'to sit, dwell (singular)').

ki-tuš has the consonants- ka -the -[- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **kudi / kudisai – house.**

ki-tuš has the consonants- ka -the -[- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **veedu -house.**

ki-tuš has the consonants- ka -the -[- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **kudi kaadu- dwelling place.**

ki-tuš has the consonants- ka -the -[- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **thankum idam – dweling place; thankku –stay; idam- place .**

ki-tuš has the consonants- ka -the -[- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **kidakkum idam - dweling place ; kidakka- to lie down/ sleep .**

ki-tuš has the consonants- ka -the -- sa -and the other interpretation of the word is **vasiththidum [?Skt] idam- dwelling place ; vasikka- to live ; idam- palce.**

ki-tuš has the consonants- ka -the -[- sa -] -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaazhum idam [missing letter- zha-]- living place; vaazha- live; idam- place.**

ki-tuš has the consonants- ka -the -[- sa -] -and the other interpretation of the word is **uraiv-idam [missing letter- Ra-] - living place; idam- place .**

ki-tuš has the consonants- ka -the -[- sa -] -and the other interpretation of the word is **erukkum idam [missing letter- Ra-] - living place ; eru –to live /to be /exist / stay .**

ki-tuš has the consonants- ka -the –[- sa -] -and the other interpretation of the word is **kudiyatram** [missing letter- Ra-] –**settlement** .

ki-tuš has the consonants- ka -the –[- sa -] -and the other interpretation of the word is **kudi -irukkum idam** [missing letter- Ra-] - **dwelling place**.

ki-tuš has the consonants- ka -the –[- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **kunthu - sit**.

ki-tuš has the consonants- ka -the – sa --and the original Tamil word is **sooththai vaiththu kunthu – sit on the buttocks**; sooththu- buttock; vaikka- keep; kunthu- sit .

ki-tuš has the consonants- ka -the – sa --and the other interpretation of the word is **squat[E]**.

ki-tuš has the consonants- ka -the –[- sa -] -and the other interpretation of the word is **kunthum / utkaanthidum idam - place to sit**; kunthu- sit; idam- place ; utkaaru –sit down .

ki-tuš has the consonants- ka -the – [-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **mei thaankki -seat** ; mei- body ; thaankki –the one that supports .

ki-tuš has the consonants- ka -the –[- sa -] -and the other interpretation of the word is **peedikai / pindikai** [missing letter- pa-] – **seat** .

ki-tuš has the consonants- ka -the –[- sa -] -and the other interpretation of the word is **pitta paakam**[missing letter- pa-] --**seat** ; pittam- buttock ; paakam- part .

ki-tuš has the consonants- ka -the –[- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **sooththu pakkam -seat** ; pakkam –side; sooththu- buttock .

ki-tuš has the consonants- ka -the –[- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **othukkiya idam- reserved seat** .

ki-tuš has the consonants- ka -the –[- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **ida othukkeedu – seat allotment** ; idam- place .

ki-tuś has the consonants- ka -the – sa -and the other interpretation of the word is **thavisu – seat**.

ki-tuś has the consonants- ka -the –[- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **thanku - seat**.

ki-tuś has the consonants- ka -the –[- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **thadukku -seat** .

ki-tuś has the consonants- ka -the –[- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **thank-kukai –seating**.

ki-tuś has the consonants- ka -the –[- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **utkaanthidu - be seated**.

dwel [E] has the consonants - the- va- la -and the original Tamil word is **vaazhnithidu -to live ; vaazhu- live** .

dwel [E] has the consonants - the- va- la -and the original Tamil word is **koodi vaazhuthal – living together** ; koodu- to gather .

ki-umun2-(m): "place of knowledge" (school); large beer container ('place' + 'idea, knowledge').

ki-umun has the consonants - ka -ma -an – and the original Tamil word is **kallu vaikkum mun kalam** [missing letter- **la-**]- – **earthen vessel for keeping toddy**; kallu –toddy ; munn kalam- earthen pot ; munn- soil ; kalam- vessel .

ki-umun has the consonants - ka -ma -an – and the original Tamil word is **kudantham / kundam** [missing letter- **the -**]-**pot**.

ki-umun has the consonants - ka -ma -an – and the original Tamil word is **Kunam- water pot**.

ki-umun has the consonants - ka -ma -an – and the original Tamil word is **vaempanam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- – **toddy**.

ki-umun has the consonants - ka -ma -an – and the original Tamil word is maanikai – sprituous liquor .

ki-umun has the consonants - ka -ma -an – and the original Tamil word is maanavan-in kalvi nilyam [missing letter- la-]- school for the students ; maanavan- student; kalvi- education ; nilaym- place.

ki-umun has the consonants - ka -ma -an – and the original Tamil word is maana-k-ki - school girl.

ki-umun has the consonants - ka -ma -an – and the original Tamil word is maanavan – school boy .

ki-umun has the consonants - ka -ma -an – and the interpretation of the word is ankanam –place.

ki-umun has the consonants - ka -ma -an – and the interpretation of the word is nikaayam – place.

ki-umun has the consonants - ka -ma -an – and the interpretation of the word is puvanam [missing letter- pa-] – place.

ki-umun has the consonants - ka -ma -an – and the interpretation of the word is nevaesanam [missing letter- sa-] - place .

ki-umun has the consonants - ka -ma -an – and the original Tamil word is mana kidakkai [missing letter- the -] – idea .

ki-umun has the consonants - ka -ma -an – and the original Tamil word is mana ninaivu – thoughts.

ki-umun has the consonants - ka -ma -an – and the interpretation of the word is vankam- idea .

ki-umun has the consonants - ka -ma -an – and the interpretation of the word is inkam - implied idea .

school [E] has the consonants - sa –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kalvi nilayam** – school / place for education .

ki-umun has the consonants - ka -ma -an – and the original Tamil word is **kanda unmai** [missing letter- the -] –**the facts known** ; **unmai- science** /truth .

ki-umun has the consonants - ka -ma -an – and the other interpretation of the word is **gnaanam / vignaanam** – **knowledge** .

ki-umun has the consonants - ka -ma -an – and the other interpretation of the word is **vinaanam - knowledge** .

ki-umun has the consonants - ka -ma -an – and the other interpretation of the word is **inkam- knowledge** .

ki-umun has the consonants - ka -ma -an – and the original Tamil word is **kavanam** – **knowledge**.

ki-umun has the consonants - ka -ma -an – and the other interpretation of the word is **anupavam** [missing letter- pa-] – **knowledge** .

KI-UD(-k): desert land ('place' + 'sun; dry').

***ki-UD** has the consonants - ka – the- – and the original Tamil word is **kaadu** - **desert**.

ki-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the original Tamil word is **kadaru** [missing letter- Ra-] – **desert tract** .

ki-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the original Tamil word is **kandam** – **land**.

ki-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the original Tamil word is **maththkam** –**arid land**.

ki-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the original Tamil word is **kampaththam** [missing letter- pa-] –**agricultural land**.

kl-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the original Tamil word is **kaadu** - dry land.

kl-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the original Tamil word is **vettai** - open land.

kl-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the original Tamil word is **kidakkai** – place.

kl-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the original Tamil word is **viduthi** – lodging place.

kl-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the original Tamil word is **thankkum idam** – dwelling place; thankku –to stay ; idam- place .

kl-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the original Tamil word is **koattam** – place/ temple .

kl-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the original Tamil word is **kadi mani**- fortified place ; kadi- protected .

kl-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the original Tamil word is **kadai veethi** – market place; kadai- shop; veethi –street .

kl-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the original Tamil word is **nadu vidam**- middle place; **nadu** –centre; idam- place .

kl-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the original Tamil word is **othukkidam**- secluded palce .

kl-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the original Tamil word is **thanneer indri varandu / kaainthu kidakkm kaadu / kaani** [missing letter- Ra-]- - the field which is dry without water ; thanneer- water; indri –with out; *varanda*- dried ; *kaainthu* –dry / *neer indri* ; *kaadu* – agricultural land/ wood .

kl-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the original Tamil word is **kathiravan** [missing letter- Ra-]- sun.

kl-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the original Tamil word is **aathavan** -sun .

kl-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the original Tamil word is **thavanan** -sun .

kl-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the other interpretation of the word is **koa pathi [Skt]** [missing letter- pa-]- sun .

kl-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the other interpretation of the word is **vaenthan – sun**.

kl-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the original Tamil word is **vaattu / vaattuka / vathakku - to dry** .

kl-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the original Tamil word is **vaththa- - becoming dry** .

kl-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the original Tamil word is **vaadukai – becoming dry ; vaada- shrink** .

kl-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the original Tamil word is **vaadukai –becoming dry** .

kl-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the original Tamil word is **kaainthida -becoming dry** .

kl-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the original Tamil word is **unankida- becoming dry** .

kl-UD has the consonants - ka – the- – and the original Tamil word is **kaaichchida [missing letter- sa-] -- to dry** .

ki-ùr: territory; living grounds ('place' + 'roofs').

***ki-ùr** has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koorai- roof**.

ki-ùr has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maer koappu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **roofing**.

ki-ùr has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maer koorai** – **thatched roof**; maer- upper; koorai- roof .

ki-ùr has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **upparikai** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **terrace roof**.

ki-ùr has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eravu** – **slopping roof**.

ki-ùr has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pasun-k-koorai** [missing letter- **pa** -and **-sa-**]- **green roof**; pasunmai/ pachchcai- green .

ki-ùr has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **aroakanam** – **inclined roof**.

ki-ùr has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saaivu koorai** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **sloping roof**; saaivu- slope .

ki-ùr has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uraikai** – **living** .

ki-ùr has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pirakku** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **living**.

ki-ùr has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uraividam** [missing letter- **the** -]- missing letter- **the** -] -**living place** .

ki-ùr has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kudi erukkum idam / veedu erukkum idam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **dwelling place**; kudi- house; erukka- to live /exist /to stay ; veedu –house ; idam- place .

ki-ùr has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaazhukira mun** [missing letter- **zha-**]- **living land**; *vaazhu- live*; munn- land .

ki-ùr has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaani karai**- **farm land** .

ki-ūr has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is eri vanam – burning ground [antonym].

ki-ūr has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is paakaar [missing letter- pa-] – place.

ki-ūr has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is vappiram missing letter- pa-] – field.

ki-ūr has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is saraakam [missing letter –sa-]- - region.

ki-ūr has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is saarvu [missing letter –sa-]- place .

ki-ūr has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is seruvu [missing letter –sa-]- -field ; raasikai.

ki-ūr has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is marunku - place.

*ki-ūr has the consonants – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is karai- place/ land as opposed to sea.

ki-uri: the land of **Akkade** ('place' + 'protectors ?').

ki-uri has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is kaavar kaaran - guard / police ; kaavar- protection .

ki-uri has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is rashakar[Skt] [missing letter- sa-]- protector.

ki-uri has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is kaakkiravar - protector / paathukaakkindravar .

protector[E] has the consonants -pa – Ra- the- ka - the -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **paathu kaappu tharukindravar – protector**; paathu kaappu- protection; kodukka- to give; kodukkiravar- one who gives

ki-uri has the consonants- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karur - a name of the town in Tamil Nadu .**

Akkade has the consonants - ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **kudi kadu- dwelling place/ village .**

ki...ús: to set on the ground; **to touch the ground; to throw to the ground; to establish** (often with - **ni-**) ('ground' + 'to **moor, join**').

ki...ús has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mannai thoduka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to touch the soil**; munn- **soil/ nilam ; thodu- touch .**

ki...ús has the consonants -ka –sa- and the original Tamil word is **mudichchu iduka**-[missing letter- **the -**]- **to tie ; mudichchu- knot .**

ki...ús has the consonants -ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaani – farm land.**

ki...ús has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thuvanka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to start .**

ki...ús has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **inaikka- to join /ianiya .**

ki...ús has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **amaikka- to set up / amaiththidu .**

ki...ús has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aakka- to make / create .**

ki...za: to bow down, submit (reduplication class) ('ground' + 'to make a repetitive motion').

ki...za has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kuni –bend down /stoop** .

ki...za has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vananku-salute / worship** .

ki...za has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **panika [missing letter- pa-]- to submit**.

ki...za has the consonants - ka- -sa-- and the interpretation of the word is **vaasi – ground**.

ki-za...bad; ki-za...sù: to make **homage** far from ('homage' + 'to be at a distance, remote').

ki-za...bad has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] –[-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **kadi / kudimai - homage**.

ki-za...bad has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] –[-pa-]- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **vanthi / vanthanam – homage**.

ki-za...bad has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] –[-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **vanankkidu / kuninthidu - pay respect/ bow down** .

ki-za...bad has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] –[-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **ettakka- at a distance**

ki-za...bad has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] –[-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **kittakka- near** .

remote [E] has the consonants -Ra –ma- the- and the interpretation of the word is **thooram [Skt]- distance** .

dhoor [Skt] has the consonants -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **etta-ththir- far** .

ki-za...túmu: to obtain **homage**; to **refuse obeisance** ('homage' + '**to obtain**').

ki-za...túmu has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] – the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **adaintha vaendum - to obtain / adainthidu** .

ki-za...túmu has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] – the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **kuninthu / mandi- ittu vanankkida vaendum - bend down to worship /to pay respect** ; kuninthidu- bow down ; mandi idu- kneel down ; vanankkidu – worship .

ki-za...túmu has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] – the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **mandi ittu vanankkida vaendaam - do not pay respect** ; mandi idu- kneel down .

homage [E] has the consonants – ka- ma- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vanakkam- respect** .

ki-zàh: a **sacred locality** ('**place**' + '**to hide**').

kizah has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **koayir karuvarai** [missing letter- Ra-] – **the sanctum sanctorum of the temple** ; kovir- temple; karu- foetus/ baby ; arai- room .

kizah has the consonants - ka –sa- and the original Tamil word is **vanjakam – hiding**.

kizah has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kaniya - to hide** .

kizah has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **paakam** [missing letter- pa-] – **place**.

kizah has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is poakku [missing letter- pa-] - place .

kizah has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is paanku [missing letter- pa-] – place.

kizah has the consonants - ka -[-sa -]– and the original Tamil word is vaippu [missing letter- pa-] – place.

kizah has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is mukam – place.

kizah has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is akam – place.

kizah has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] – and the interpretation of the word is ankanam /ankam – place.

kizah has the consonants - ka -sa – and the interpretation of the word is jakaa- place.

kizah has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] – and the interpretation of the word is nikayam – place.

kizah has the consonants - ka -sa- – and the interpretation of the word is nivaesanam – place.

kizah has the consonants - ka -sa – and the original Tamil word is marunku – place.

kizah has the consonants - ka -sa- – and the interpretation of the word is vaasi - dwelling place.

kizah has the consonants - ka -sa – and the original Tamil word is saakai – halting place.

kizah has the consonants - ka -sa – and the original Tamil word is maekku – high place.

ki-zú-ur5-ra: sharp edge ('place' + 'teeth' + 'mill stone; to chew' + nominative).

ki-zú-ur5-ra has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **koor munai -sharp edge** ; koormai –sharp ; munai- tip .

ki-zú-ur5-ra has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maavu araikkum kar pori - mill stone**; maavu –flour; araikka- to grind; kar- stone; pori- machine .

ki-zú-ur5-ra has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **korikka- to munch** .

ki-zú-ur5-ra has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **par kaarai** [missing letter- pa-] - **discoloration of the tooth** ; par- teeth; kaarai- discoloration.

ki-zú-ur5-ra has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **koarai par** [missing letter- pa-] - **canine teeth; par/ pal - tooth** .

ki-zú-ur5-ra has the consonants – ka-[- sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **arivu parkkar** [missing letter- pa-] - **wisdom teeth** ; arivu- intelligence; parkkar- teeth .

ki-zú-ur5-ra has the consonants – ka- sa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **seyarkkai parkkar** [missing letter- pa-] - **artificial teeth** .

ki-zú-ur5-ra has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **araikkum parkkar** [missing letter- pa-] - **molar teeth** .

ki-zú-ur5-ra has the consonants – ka- sa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **arisi parkkar** [missing letter- pa-] - **rice like teeth** .

ki-zú-ur5-ra has the consonants – ka- sa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **koormaiyaana parkkar** [missing letter- pa-] - **sharp teeth**; koormai –sharp; parkkar- teeth .

ki-zú-ur5-ra has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **venn nira parkkar** [missing letter- pa-] -**white teeth**; venn- white; niram- color/ ray .

ki-zú-ur5-ra has the consonants – ka- sa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **par koochcham** [missing letter- pa-] - **sensitive teeth** .

ki-zú-ur5-ra has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **par pirikai** [missing letter- pa-] -**dental extraction**.

ki-zú-ur5-ra has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **par noavu** [missing letter- pa-] – **dentalgia** ; noavu- pain .

ki-zú-ur5-ra has the consonants – ka- sa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saarvu** - **place**.

ki-zú-ur5-ra has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aruku** – **place**.

ki-zú-ur5-ra has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aravi** -**public place**.

ki-zú-ur5-ra has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **marunkku** – **place**.

ki-zú-ur5-ra has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karai**- **place**.

ki-zú-ur5-ra has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paakaar** [missing letter- pa-] - **place**.

ki-zú-ur5-ra has the consonants – ka- sa-- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **shaker** –**prominent place**.

kí-sa: (cf., gi-sa).

KÍD-alam: sculptor ('to pinch off **clay**' + '**statue**').

KÍD-alam has the consonants - ka -the -la- ma –and the original Tamil word is kallai uli kondu sethukki/ vetti **silai seithidum kal -thachchan** [missing letter- sa-]- - **one who carves stone to make statues- sculptor** ; kal- stone; uli- **chisel**; sethukku- carve ; silai- statue ; kal thachchan- sculptor.

KÍD-alam has the consonants - ka -the -la- ma –and the original Tamil word is kali mun suthai kondu pathumai seithidum/ paanai seithidum – manithan kalaigan /kuyavan - **the artist who makes toys / potter who makes pot from clay** ; kalaigan - artist ; kali mun - clay ; **suthai- paste ; pathumai –toy ; seithidu –do** ; kuyavan- *potter /mun udaiyaar*.

KÍD-alam has the consonants - ka -the -la- ma –and the original Tamil word is **kali mun suthai** [missing letter –sa-]- **clay statue** ; *kali munn- clay* .

KÍD-alam has the consonants - ka -the -la- ma –and the original Tamil word is **kali munn pathumai / padimam** [missing letter –pa-]- **clay statue** ; pathumai – doll .

kíg/kinku6: a fish.

kig has the consonant- ka - and the original Tamil word is **naaku - female fish** .

kinku has the consonats – ka- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **venn kann - a fish** .

kinku has the consonats – ka- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **konkaniyaan - a fish** .

kinku has the consonats – ka- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kana vaai meen - cuttle fish** .

kinku has the consonats – ka- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **oosi kanavaai** [missing letter- sa-]- **squid**.

kinku has the consonants – ka- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaen kannai** - **hilsa fish/ palla fish/ Indian shad** .

kinku has the consonants – ka- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kokki meen** - **garfish** .

kíg...aka: to work; to manufacture ('orders' + 'to do').

kíg...aka has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kammiyam-work**.

kíg...aka has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vinai – work**.

kíg...aka has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **aakkam -work** .

kíg...aka has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **iyakku -work**.

kíg...aka has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **amaikka- make**.

kíg...aka has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **oaakku – make**.

kíg...aka has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **akkukka- to make**

kíg...aka has the consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **seika** [missing letter- sa-] - **to do; seikai –work** .

kíg...aka has the consonant – ka- and the original Tamil word is **pannuka** [missing letter- pa-]- **to do** .

kíg...aka has the consonant – ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **aakkinai- order**.

kíg-šè...aka: to put to work ('orders' + terminative + 'to do').

kíg-šè...aka has the consonants – ka- sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **seithiduka /seithu mudikka vaendum** [missing letter –the -] -**to do /to complete** .

kíg-šè...aka has the consonants – ka- sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pani seivikka vaendum** [missing letter –pa-]-to **put to work**; *pani* –work/*job* ; seivikka -to put to work .

kíg-šè...aka has the consonants – ka- sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **samaikka- do** .

kíg-šè...aka has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **noakku- do** .

kíg-šè...aka has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **muyankku – do**.

kíg-šè...aka has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **aanaikku/ aanaikkaaka - for orders**.

kíg-šè...aka has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanakku – order**.

kíg-šè...aka has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **aakkinai - order**.

kíg-šè...aka has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - ka- and the interpretation of the word is **hookkum – order** ; **hookkum namaa - written order**.

kíg-šè...aka has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **yaevuka- to order**.

kíg-dù-a: construction work ('tasks' + 'to build, erect' + nominative).

*kíg-dù-a has the consonants –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kattumaana pani** [missin letter- pa-]- **–construcion work** ; kattumanam- construction; pani- work .

kíg-dù-a has the consonants –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kattidam kattu- to build a building**; kattidam- build ; kattu- build.

kíg-dù-a has the consonants –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is ezhuppiduka [missing letters- zha- and - pa-]- - build.

build[E] has the consonants -pa- la- the and the original Tamil word is ezhupputhal- to build / to raise .

kíg-dù-a has the consonants –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is *kadamai-task* .

kíg-dù-a has the consonants –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is *othukkiya pani* [missing letter- pa-]- assigned task .

kíg-dù-a has the consonants –ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is *sthapikka* [missing letters- pa -and - sa-] –erect.

kíg-dù-a has the consonants –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is *naatttuka* - erect ; nattamaaaka nikka- erection .

kíg-dù-a has the consonants –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is *senkuththaakku* [missing letter- sa-] – erect.

kíg-dù-a has the consonants –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is *niruviduka* [missing letter- Ra-] --erect .

kíg-dúb-ba: hammering work ('tasks' + 'to strike, hammer' + nominative).

kíg-dúb-ba has the consonants - ka- the –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is *kav-vu suththi* [missing letter- sa -] -claw hammer ; suththi- hammer.

kíg-dúb-ba has the consonants - ka- the –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is *mudukkai- hammering* .

kíg-dúb-ba has the consonants - ka- the –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is *eruppu kattai* [missing letters- pa- and -Ra -] -hammer.

kíg-dúb-ba has the consonants - ka- the –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is *konda kadamai / pani - task* .

kíg-dúb-ba has the consonants - ka- the -[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is *adikka- beat* .

kíg-dúb-ba has the consonants - ka- the -[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is *thaakkuka- attack* .

kíg-dúb-ba has the consonants - ka- the -[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is *idikka- hit* .

kíg-dúb-ba has the consonants - ka- the -[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is *thattuka- to beat* .

kíg-dúb-ba has the consonants - ka- the -[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is *sam-mattai kondu adikkum kammiyan / thattan* [missing letter- *sa* -] - *the black smith / gold smith who strikes with the hammer*; sam- matti- hammer ; adikka- beat ; kammiyan- blacksmith; thattan- gold smith .

kíg...gá: to work ('orders' + 'to make, deliver').

kíg...gá has the consonant – ka-- and the original Tamil word is *kamamiyam – work*.

kíg...gá has the consonant – ka-- and the original Tamil word is *kuyin -work*.

kíg...gá has the consonant – ka-- and the original Tamil word is *kattu* [missing letter- *the*-] -*to work* .

kíg...gá has the consonant – ka-- and the other interpretation of the word is *uththiyog* [missing letter- *the*-] - *work*.

kíg...gá has the consonant – ka-- and the original Tamil word is *undaakkida vaendum* [missing letter- *the*-] - *to make* .

kíg...gá has the consonant – ka-- and the original Tamil word is *thokai kattu* [missing letter- *the*-] -*deliver up*.

kíg...gá has the consonant – ka-- and the original Tamil word is *viduvi -deliver*.

kíg...gá has the consonant – ka-- and the original Tamil word is **kodu** -deliver.

kíg...gá has the consonant – ka-- and the other interpretation of the word is **viniyoakkikka** – deliver.

kíg...gá has the consonant – ka-- and the original Tamil word is **oppuvikka** [missing letter- **pa** -] - deliver .

kíg...gá has the consonant – ka-- and the original Tamil word is **eenuka**- deliver .

kíg...gá has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **viduvikka** **vaendum** [missing letter- **the**-] –to set free .

kíg...gá has the consonant ka- and the original Tamil word is **thookki konda** **vanthiduka** [missing letter- **the**-] - to carry .

kíg-gi4-a: **messenger, envoy; message** ('messages' + '**to return**' + 'the one **who**').

kíg-gá has the consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is **thoothuvan** [missing letter –**the** -] –**messenger**.

kíg-gá has the consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is **viththakan** [missing letter –**the** -] -**messenger**.

kíg-gá has the consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaayan** -**messenger**.

kíg-gá has the consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaekan** –**messenger**.

kíg-gá has the consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaasikan** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **messenger**.

kíg-gá has the consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is **malaakai** [missing letter- **la**-]- **female messenger**.

kíg-gá has the consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaaskam / vaasikam** [missing letter- sa-]- – **message** .

kíg-gá has the consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is **kathai / kaditham** [missing letter –the -] – **message /letter**.

kíg-gá has the consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is **madanku** [missing letter –the -] -**return** .

kíg-gá has the consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is **meelukai** [missing letter- la- -] - **return** .

kíg-gá has the consonant -ka- and the original Tamil word is **evan** - **who** .

itikíg-dlnanna: calendar month 6 at Nippur during Ur III.

Itikigdlanna has the consonants- the -ka - the - la -an – and the original Tamil word is **onnaa -vathu / muthalaavathu thinkkal – first month**; onnu -1; thinkkal-month .

Itikigdlanna has the consonants- the -ka - the - la -an – and the original Tamil word is **moonavathu thinkkal -3rd month** ; moonu -3.

Itikigdlanna has the consonants- the -ka - the - la -an – and the original Tamil word is **naankaavathu / naalaavathu thinkkal – 4th month**; naanku -4 .

Itikigdlanna has the consonants- the -ka - the - la -an – and the original Tamil word is **aeinthaavathu thinkkal -5th month** ; aeinthu -5 .

Itikigdlanna has the consonants- the -ka - the - la -an – and the original Tamil word is **yaezhaavathu thinkkal – 7th month** ; yaezhu- 7 .

Itikigdlanna has the consonants- the -ka - the - la -an – and the original Tamil word is **ettaavathu / yaezhukku aduththa thinkkal – 8th month / next to 7th month** ; yaezhu- 7; aduththathu- next ;thinkkal- month .

Itikigdlanna has the consonants- the -ka - the - la -an – and the original Tamil word is **thondaam thinkkal -9th month** ; thondu -9 .

Itikigdlanna has the consonants- the -ka - the - la -an – and the original Tamil word is **thinkkal kanakku - month calculation**; kanakku –calculation .

Itikigdlanna has the consonants- the -ka - the - la -an – and the original Tamil word is **muppathu naatkkal kondathu oru thinkkal** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **a month has 30 days**; muppathu -30; moonu -3; paththu- 10 ; naatkal- days; naal-day ; kondathu- having ; oru- one; thanikkal- month/ moon .

kíg-sahar: earth-moving work ('tasks' + 'earth, silt').

kíg-sahar has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **munnai thoandukiravar** [missing letter- **the -**] - **people who dig the ground**; mun- ground; *thoanduka- dig.*

kíg-sahar has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oruvarudaiya kadamai** [missing letter- **the -**] - **one's duty** ; kadami - task .

kíg-sahar has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ekkar -silt.**

kíg-sahar has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **alakkar** [missing letter- **la-**] - **earth** .

kíg-sig(7/17)(-g), kíg-se11/12(-g): evening meal; time of the evening meal; evening; cool of the evening ('tasks' + 'late').

kíg-sig has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - [- sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **maalai vaelai unavu** [missing letter- **la-**]- **evening meals** ; maalai vaelai- evening time ; unavu -food.

kíg-sig has the consonants -ka –sa-- [- sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **saayum kaalaththu unavu - evening meals** saayum kaalam- evening time ; unavu –food.

kíg-sig has the consonants -ka –sa-- [- sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **mun eravu naera unavu- evening meals** ; mun eravu –evening; eravu –night ; unavu- food .

kíg-sig-gin7: during the **evening** ('evening' + 'during').

kigsiggin has the consonants - ka – [-sa-]- ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **gnaairu / sooriyan /asiran maerkkae maraiyim naeram** [missing letter- Ra-]- – **the time of sun disappearing in the west** ; maerkku- west ; asiran- sun ; gnaayiru –sun ; maraiya –disappear ; naeram- time .

kíg...ti: to assign work ('orders' + 'to keep alive').

kíg...ti has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **pani kodukka vaendum** [missing letter –pa-] - **to give work; pani- job**; kodukka- to give.

kíg...ti has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **aanai-ida vaendum- to give orders**; aanai- order.

kíg...ti has the consonants - ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaaththu vanthidu - maintain/ keep up** .

kíg[-kíg]...til: to finish one's work ('orders' + 'to keep alive').

kígtil has the consonants - ka- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **kattalai – order ; kattalai iduthal –to order**.

kígtil has the consonants - ka- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **yaevuthal –command** .

kígtiI has the consonants - ka- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **thalaivan** - comander.

kígtiI has the consonants - ka- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **karppiththal** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **command/instruct** .

kígtiI has the consonants - ka- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **arivuruththuthal** [missing letter –**Ra-**]- **instruct** .

kígtiI has the consonants - ka- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **katru koduththal** [missing letter –**Ra-**]- **instruct** .

kígtiI has the consonants - ka- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **kann thiraththal** [missing letter –**Ra-**]- **instruct** .

kígtiI has the consonants - ka- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **vazhi kaatuthalkal** – **guide lines** .

kígtiI has the consonants - ka- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **kadai kann kaatuthal** – **giving tips**.

kígtiI has the consonants - ka- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **koduththa vaelai yaei mudiththal vaendum**– **to finish the given work**; vaelai- work ; mudikka- to finish ; koduththa- given .

kígtiI has the consonants - ka- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **aanai iduthal vaenum**- **to give orders**; aanai- order.

kígtiI has the consonants - ka- the- la- and the original Tamil word is **vaazhnthidu** – **be alive** .

kin: (cf., kíg).

na4kín-an-na: upper millstone ('millstone' + 'to be high' + nominative).

nakinanna has the consonants - an -ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **maen noakkam- to be high** .

nakinanna has the consonants - an -ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **maen noakkiya kan- upper stone** ; maen- upper; noakku- see ; kan- stone .

kiri[KA]-zal: prosperity, splendor; splendid, wonderful ('nose' + 'to shine').

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –sa- la –and the other interpretation of the word is **iswariyam[Skt] ulla – prosperity** .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-]- la –and the other interpretation of the word is **mankkala[Skt] karam – prosperity** .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **aakka perukam ulla** [missing letter-**pa-**] -- **prosperous** ;perukkam- prosperity .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **peru valamai** [missing letter-**pa-**] - **prosperity** ; peru- big; valamai –fertilty .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-]- la –and the other interpretation of the word is **viruththi aathal** [missing letter-**the-**] -**prosper** .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **valam kundraatha vaazhvu** [missing letter-**the-**] -**perpetual prosperity**; valamai- fertility/ abundance ; kundraa- not decreasing ; vaazhvu –life .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **kurai illa vaazhakki** - **prosperous life** ; kurai- complaints / wants /suffering/ needs ; illai- nil ; vaazhkkai- life .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **kodi katti vaazhuthar** [missing letter-**the-**] - **to live in prosperity and honour**; kodi- flag; katu –tie; vaazhuthal –to dwell .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **valamai ura – prosper** ; valamai- fertility /abundance .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **olir -kira -shining** ; oli- light .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **miliruka- splendour**.

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **paer azhaku** [missing letter –pa-] –**splendour**; paer- big/ great ;azhaku- beauty .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **pirankaki**-[missing letter –pa-] - **splendour**.

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –sa- la –and the other interpretation of the word is **vimarisai ulla vakaiyil – splendour**.

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –sa- la –and the original Tamil word is **oli veesukira** - shining /brightly lit ; oli- light .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –sa- la –and the other interpretation of the word is **pirkaasam [Skt] ulla** [missing letter- pa-]- **bright**.

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **vilankuthar** [missing letter –the -]- **shining**.

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **thulankuthar** [missing letter –the -]- **shining**.

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **kathirththal** [missing letter –the -]- **shining**.

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **daal adikkindra** [missing letter –the -] -**shining**.

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –sa-la –and the original Tamil word is **velichcham kaattuthar** [missing letter –the -] – **shining** ; **velichcham- light** .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-]-la –and the original Tamil word is oli viduthar [missing letter –the -] – shining ; oli- light .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –sa-la –and the original Tamil word is solikiindra [missing letter –the -] – shining .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-]-la –and the original Tamil word is avirthal [missing letter –the -] -shining .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - la –and the other interpretaion of the word is thuraa loakam [missing letter –the -] -dazzling brilliance. .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is viyakkindra vakaiyil – astonishing ; viyappu – surprise .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is kannai kavaram vakaiyil- impressive ; kann- eye; kavaru –attract ;vakai- kind .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –sa-- la –and the original Tamil word is kann koosukira vakaiyil -dazzling ; kann- eye .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - la –and the other interpretaion of the word is piramikkum vakaiyil [missing letter- pa-] –wonderful .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is kannai parikkum vakaiyil [missing letter- pa-] – sparkling ; kann- eye; parikka-pluck .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –sa-- la –and the other interpretaion of the word is visitthiram ulla [missing letter –the -] -wonderful .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is thikaikindra vakaiyil [missing letter –the -] -wonderful ; thikaikka- to get stunned .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is mei maranthu nirkkindra vakaiyil [missing letter –the -] -wonderful ; mei-body ; marakka –forget .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is mayakkm tharukindra vakaiyulla [missing letter –the -] -wonderful ; mayakkam- giddiness; thara- give .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –sa-- la –and the other interpretation of the word is aachcharyam kollum vakaiyil - wonderful ; aachcharyam- surprise ; kolluka- to have .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is maruluka – wonder; marulum vakaiyil – wonderful .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –sa-- la –and the other interpretation of the word is athisiyakkum kollukira vakaiyil [missing letter –the -] – wonderful ; athisiyam- wonder ; kolluka- to have .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is vinthai adaikindra vakaiyil [missing letter- the -] – wonderful ; vinthai- wonder .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is viyappu aarvam kollu [missing letter- pa-] -to wonder ; viyappu –wonder /surprise; aarvam- interest .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-]-- la –and the other interpretation of the word is apoorurvam ulla vakaiyil [missing letter- pa-] - wonderful .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is ariya vaakai -yil ulla – wonderful /rare ; ariya –rare ; vakai- kind .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is iyalppukku maaraaka [missing letter- pa-] - fantastic ; iyalpu- natural/ common / ordinary ; maaraaka- against

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is aru nikalvaana - wonderful / miracle; aru –rare; nikazhvu –incident .

miracle [E] has the consonants -ma -Ra- ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **ammaan-in aru nikazhvu – miracle of god** ; ammaan / amman- god/ goddess; arul nikalzhu –miracle .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **ellai illa karpanai – yil kaanum vannam** [missing letter- pa-] -**fantastic**; ellai-limit; illai- nil; karppanai- imagination

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **iyal muranaaka- fantastic**

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **uyarvu ulla- magnificent** ; **uyarchchi –highness** ; **ulla- having** .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **paer azhaku ulla** [missing letter- pa-] -**magnificent** ; paer- great ;azhaku-beauty .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –sa- - la –and the original Tamil word is **mikka sirappu ulla-** [missing letter- pa-]- **brilliantly** ; mikka- excess; sirappu – super; ulla- having .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **arivu koormai ulla – brilliantly** ;arivu –intelligence ; koormai –sharpness ; ulla- having .

kiri[KA]-zal has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **pukulukira vannamaaaka** [missing letter- pa-]- - **brilliantly**; **pukala- appreciate** .

kiri/kir4[KA]-dib/dab: groom (for leading **donkeys** and **horses** and as a title of a **court official**) ('nose' + 'to catch, hold').

kiri/kir4[KA]-dib/dab has the consonants - ka -Ra -the- -pa—the -pa- and the original Tamil word is **theer-p-pu/ thandanai kodukidra naduvar- judge** ; **theer-p-pu – judgement** ; **thandanai- punishment** .

kiri/kir4[KA]-dib/dab has the consonants - ka -Ra -the- -pa—the -pa- and the original Tamil word is narumanaththai mukarnthidum mookkirkku /alaki- k-ku erandu thulaikal /thuvaarank-kal [missing letter- la-]- **there are two holes in the nose** ; *narumanam –aroma*; mukarnthidu –to smell; mookku- nose; alaku- nose ; erandu –two; thulaikal- holes.

kiri/kir4[KA]-dib/dab has the consonants - ka -Ra -the- -pa—the -pa- and the original Tamil word is kuthirai / pothi sumakkum kazhuthai -laayaththai kootti kazhuvi thooimai paduththukindra paniyaal / uozhiyan [?Skt] [missing letter- la-]- – **one who cleans the horse stable** ; kuthirai- *horse/ karki* ; kazhuthai- ass; laayam- stable ; kazhuvu –to wash ; thooimai- clean; paniyaal- worker.

kiri/kir4[KA]-dib/dab has the consonants - ka -Ra -the- -pa—the –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kai- patrida vaendum – to seize/grab** .

kiri/kir4[KA]-dib/dab has the consonants - ka -Ra -the- -pa—the –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **erukkamaaka - kai yaei pidika vaendum –to hold the hands tightly** ; erukkam- tight; kai- hand; pidikka- to hold .

kiri/kir4[KA]-dib/dab has the consonants - ka -Ra -the- -[-pa-] —the –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **erukkamaaka katti aravanaikka vaendum –to embrace** ; aravanaikka- embrace .



kiri4-šu-dù: supplication(s) ('nose' + 'hand' + 'to fasten, apply').

kiri4-šu-dù has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - the- and the interpretation of the word is **mookkin/ alakin/ naasiyin erandu thulai / kuyil / thuvaaram [?Skt]** [missing letter- la-]- **two holes of the nose/ nostril** ; mookku - nose ; alaku- nose ; erandu- two; thulai- hole ; *kuyil – hole ; naasi- nose.*

kiri4-šu-dù has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - the- and the interpretation of the word is **kaikal/ karankal erandu** [missing letter- la-]- there are **two hands** ; erandu –two; kai- hand ; karam- hand .

kiri4-šu-dù has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - the- and the interpretation of the word is **murukkiya thaenkaai kayiru kondu erukki kattuthar vaendum- to fasten tightly with a rope** ; kattu –tie ; kayiru –rope ; *thaenkkai- coconut;* murukkiya – twisted .

kiri4-šu-dù has the consonants – ka- Ra –[-sa-] - the- and the interpretation of the word is **manu koduthar vaendum - to apply an application.**

kiri4-šu-dù has the consonants – ka- Ra –sa-- the- and the interpretation of the word is **kannukku karu - mai / anjanam / saanthu -theettuthar vaendum - to apply black antimony to the eyes;** kan- eye; karu mai- black antimony ; theettuthar –apply .

kiri4-šu-dù has the consonants – ka- Ra –sa-- the- and the interpretation of the word is **veettu suvarukku vannam / saayam poosuthar vaendum -to apply paint to the walls of the house** ; *vedu- hut;* saayam-paint ; vannam- color ; poosuthar –*apply/ poosuthal* .

kiri4-šu-dù has the consonants – ka- Ra –sa-- the- and the interpretation of the word is **uthattirku /sundukku [maer uthattukku] vanna saayam / saanthu**

poosuthar - to apply lip stick; uthadu- lip; vanna saayam- colour paint ;
poosuthar - to apply.

kiri4-šu-dû has the consonants – ka- Ra –sa-- the- and the interpretation of the word is sooththiraththai muriyaaka payan paduththuthar/
upayoakapaduthththar / pirayaokikka vaendum [missing letter- pa-]- – to use the formula correctly ; sooththiram- trick ; muraiyaaka - correctly ; payan paduththu –use/ apply .

kiri4 šu...gál: to pay homage to, to greet (dative) ('nose' + 'hand' + 'to place on').

kiri4 šu...gál has the consonants- ka- Ra - sa – ka- la – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is iruthi vanakkam seithal [missing letter- the -]- -to pay the last respects ; iruthi- last; vanakkam- respect .

kiri4 šu...gál has the consonants- ka- Ra – [-sa-] – ka- la – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is kai kooppi / thalai kuninthu vanakkam theriviththal / vanankiduthar [missing letters- pa -and -the- -]- to pay respect by bending down and keeping one's hands together ; kai - hand; thalai- head; kuninthidu - bend down ; vanakkam- to salute ; vanakkam- homage.

kiri4...te-en: to sneeze ('nose' + 'cold').

kiri4...te-en has the consonants- ka -Ra –the- an- and the original Tamil word thadimar konda mookai sinthuthar vaedum [missing letter- sa-]- to sneeze; thadimar- cold; mookku- nose .

kiri4...ur5: to sniff at; to sneer at ('nose' + 'to smell').

kiri4...ur has the consonants - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is mukaru / nukaru – smell/ sniff.

kiri4...ur has the consonants - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mookkai urinjuka** [missing letter- **the** -]—**sniff**.

kiri4...ur has the consonants - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **narumanathai mukarnthidu/ nukarnthidu** [missing letter- **the** -]-- **to smell**; *narumanam* –*aroma*; mukarnthidu-to smell .

kiri4...ur has the consonants - ka -Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **nukaroodam** [missing letter- **the** -]--**nose**.

kiri4...ur has the consonants - ka -Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **koorn-k-ku vadu** [missing letter- **the** -]--**nose**.

kiri4...ur has the consonants - ka -Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **kiraanam / aakkiraanam** -**nose**.

kiri4...ur has the consonants - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mukarvu - unarvu** – **nose**.

kiri4...ur has the consonants - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **manam arika**- **nose**.

kiri4...ur has the consonants - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mookku mayir**- **hairs of the nose**.

kiri4...ur has the consonants - ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **parikaasam sei** [missing letters- **pa**-and **-sa**-] – **sneer at** .

kiri4...ur has the consonants - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **sirikka** [missing letter- **sa** -] - **laugh at** .

kiri4...ur has the consonants - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **naakiththiduthar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **laugh at** .

kiri4...ur has the consonants - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **verukka**- **scorn** .

kiri4...ur has the consonants - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nanku kaattuthar** [missing letter- **the** -] -**deride**.

kiri4-zal: joy, prosperity ('dam in a stream' + 'to be full, abundant').

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra –sa- la –and the original Tamil word is **aka malarchchi** – **joy**; akam- soul .

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra –sa- la –and the original Tamil word is **perum makzhchchi** [missing letter- **pa** -]- **boundless joy**; perum –big/ great .

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **viruppam kolla** [missing letter- **pa** -]- **delight**; viruppam- interest; kolla- to have .

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **muvalu** – **happiness**.

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra –sa- la –and the original Tamil word is **ursaakam kolla**- **joyfulness**.

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra –sa- la –and the original Tamil word is **mana makizhchchi- ural** - **mental happiness** ; manam- mind; makizhchchi- happiness .

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **manam /aka kalippu / uvakai kolluthar** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to have mental happiness** ; akam- **psyche** ; manam-/ **manathu- mind** ; **uvakai- happy** .

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra –sa - la –and the original Tamil word is **sezhippu uruka** [missing letter- **pa** -]—**prosper**.

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **nar kaalam** – **prosperous time**; nar- good; kaalam- time .

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **valaruka**- **prosper/ grow**.

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is thulirkka [missing letter- the -] -prosper ; viruththi adiathal .

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is yaeraalamaaka- abundantly .

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is pirankal [missing letter- pa-]- abundance.

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is perukal [missing letter- pa-]- abundance.

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is vilari - abundance.

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is niraivaathal [missing letter –the -] -be full.

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is neer ozhukku –stream.

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is kaalaaru -stream .

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is keezhaaru – underground stream .

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is neerai kattuthal [missing letter –the -] –dam up ; neer- water; kattu –build .

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra -[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is kar kattuthal [missing letter –the -] - wall as a well with stone or brick ; kar- stone; kattu –build .

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra –sa- la –and the original Tamil word is sankkal suvar / kar suvar ezhuppu – raise a wall ; senkkal- brick ; suvar- wall ; ezhuppu- build ; kar- stone .

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra –sa- la –and the original Tamil word is **ellai suvar - boundary wall** ; ellai- boundary .

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra –sa- la –and the original Tamil word is **suavr vaeli – wall**.

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **nirai neer vaeli - breached tank**.

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **muri kulam - drainage tank**.

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **maanaa vaari kulam - rain fed tank**.

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra –sa- la –and the original Tamil word is **siru kukam –small tank**.

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra –sa- la –and the original Tamil word is **siru vadi kaal [missing letter –the -] - small watercourse/ channel**.

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **neeraodu kaal [missing letter –the -] - water course**.

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **neer kaal- canal**.

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **thanneer-k- kaal [missing letter –the -] - water course**.

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **varu punal [missing letter –pa -] – river**.

kiri4-zal has the consonants - ka -Ra –[-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **peru valavaai [missing letter –pa -] – big channel**.

kiri6...dù: to lay out a **garden** ('garden' + 'to set up; to plant').

kiri6...dù has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is thoattam amaikka thitta varai padam ondrai uruvakka vaendum [missing letter- pa-]- to make a plan for setting up a garden ; thoattam- estate ; thittam- plan; varai padam - draft ; uruvaakka- create .

kiri6...dù has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is kaai kari thoattam uruvaakka /amaikka vaendum -to make a vegetable garden ; kaai kari- vegetable; thoattam- garden / estate ; amaiththida - to set up ; uruvaakkidu- create.

kiri6...dù has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is munnir naduthar/ uondrida vaendum -to fix /to place on the ground naduthal- plant ; munn- soil ; naduthal - to plant .

kiri6...dù has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is thoatta kooru -garden land .

kiri6...dù has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is kodaram- garden .

kiri6...dù has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is mara- k-kari thoattam- kitchen garden ; mara kari- vegetable; thoattam- garden .

kiri6...dù has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is kaai kari thoattam - vegetable garden ; kaai kari- vegetable .

kiri6...dù has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is karumpu thoattam [missing letter- pa-] – sugar cane garden; karumpu- sugar cane ; thoattam- garden .

kiri6...dù has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the other interpretation of the word is pirinthaavanam [missing letter- pa-] – basil garden .

kiri6...dù has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is karanthai thoattam - basil garden .

kiri6...dù has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is thoatta-k-kaaran -gardener.

kiri6...dù has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **koorai thoattam - roof garden** ; koorai- roof.

kiri6...dù has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **sinkkaara thoattam** [missing letter- sa-] – **pleasure garden** ;thoattam- garden .

kiri6...dù has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **thoatta nakaram - garden city** ; nakaram- city .

kiri6...dù has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **niraviduka/ uruvaakkiduka - to set up**.

kisal-mah: main courtyard ('courtyard' + 'foremost').

kisal-mah has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –la- ma - and the original Tamil word is **oal akka mandavam** [missing letter- the -] - **assembly hall** ; **oalakkam- hall** ; mandavam- courtyard .

kisal-mah has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –la- ma - and the original Tamil word is **muthanmai kolla thakkathu** [missing letter- the -] -**foremost**; muthanmai- first/ important .

kisal-mah has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –la- ma - and the original Tamil word is **anaiththukkum muthalaaka** [missing letter- the -] - **foremost / primary /leading** ; anaiththum –all ; muthal –first .

kisal-mah has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –la- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **mukkiyam [Skt] kolla thakkathu – foremost** ; mukkiyam- important .

kisal-mah has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –la- ma - and the original Tamil word is **muthan muthalaaka** [missing letter- the -] - **the very first one** ; muthal –first .

kisal-mah has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] –la- ma - and the original Tamil word is **mun -aniyil ullathaaka** [missing letter- the -] -**foremost/ leading** ; mun ani –front line .

kiš-nu-gál: brightly lit ('the city of Kish' + 'lamps' + 'to have').

kiš-nu-gál has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] – an- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **ennai vilakku -oil lamp** ; ennai- oil; vilakku –lamp .

kiš-nu-gál has the consonants - ka –[-sa -]- an- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vaankki -kolluka -to have** .

kiš-nu-gál has the consonants - ka –[-sa -]- an- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **oli veesum / minukkum / mani vilakku / vaan vilakku - bright lamp** ; oli veesum - brightly lit ; *minukka- shining* ; vilakku-lamp ; vaan- sky .

kišib-gál: seal-keeper ('seal' + 'to have').

kišib-gál has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka- al – and the original Tamil word is **kaavalan / kaavalaali - police/ king/ guard /watchman** .

kišib-gál has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - ka- al – and the original Tamil word is **kai -yil kolluka- to have in hands** ; kai- hand; kolluka- to have .

kišib...ra(-ra): to seal; to subpoena ('seal' + 'to roll, impress').

kišib...ra(-ra) has the consonants - ka –sa- pa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kadithaththai arakku ittu urai iduka** [missing letter- the -] - **to seal the letter with red wax** ; urai iduka -to seal ; kaditham- letter; arakku- material for sealing .

kišib...ra(-ra) has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - [- pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **soothaatta kaai –yaei / undai ayei - uruttuka/ nakarththuka** [missing letter- the -] - **to roll /rotate / move the dice** ; soothaattam- board game/ gambling ; kaai- dice ; *undai- dice* ; uruttuka- to rotate; nakarththuka- to move.

kišib...ra(-ra) has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- [-pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **viyakkira vannam – astonishing** ; viyakka- to wonder .

kú: (cf., gu7).

KU-KU: ancestors (?) ('to found; to lie down').

Kú ku has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **amaikka- set up.**

Kú ku has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thuvankida** [missing letter- the-] - **to start** .

Kú ku has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **aakida** [missing letter- the -] - **to make/ to create** .

Kú ku has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kidakka /thoonka / mudanka / kattaiyai neetta** -[missing letter- the-] - **to lie down.**

Kú ku has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **mooththa kudi** [missing letter- the -] -**ancestors /elders** .

Kú ku has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **uonkanoar** [missing letter -Ra-] -**ancestor.**

Kú ku has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **niruvu** [missing letter -Ra-] -**found.**

ku-dun...dug4: to profit ('solid base' + 'to heap, pile up' + 'to speak, do').

ku-dun...dug has the consonants - ka -the -an -the -ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **uoothiyam / thaettam kidaikka vaendum** -**to have profit** ; uoothiyam- gain/ profit ; **kidaikka –to get** .

ku-dun...dug has the consonants - ka -the -an -the -ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kuviththida vaendum** - **to heap** .

ku-dun...dug has the consonants - ka -the -an -the -ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kathaitthida vaendum –to speak** .

ku-dun...dug has the consonants - ka -the -an -the -ka – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **mudiththida vaendum –to complete** .

dugku-kur-dù: a jar ('**solid base**' + 'mountain' + 'to mould, make').

dugku-kur-dù has the consonants – the- ka- ka- Ra- the –and the original Tamil word is **kudi thanneer vaikkum kudam- water pot ; kudithanneer- water ; kudam- pot.**

dugku-kur-dù has the consonants – the- ka- ka- Ra- the –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **irumpu/ thankam/ pon / seppu kanimaththai kaaichhci urukki achchir vaarkka vaendum [missing letter- sa -and -pa -]-- to melt the metal [iron/ gold/copper] and mould ; kanimama- metal; urukku- melt; achchir vaarkka- to mould ; irumpu- iron; pon- gold; seppu- **copper/ eruvai** .**

dugku-kur-dù has the consonants – the- ka- ka- Ra- the –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **uruvaakkuthar vaendum- to create** .

ku-li: friend; a standard size **clay beer pot** in range 0.5 - 1.2 liters ('solid base' + 'true measure').

***ku-li** has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kael / kaelan – friend ; kaelvan / kooli .**

ku-li has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **saekkaali [missing letter- sa-] -friend.**

ku-li has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kallu kalayam - toddy pot.**

ku-li has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kallai alakkum mun kalam - a clay pot to measure toddy** ; kallu –toddy ; alakka- to measure; mun kalam- clay pot.

ku-li has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **unmaiyaana kol-alavu ; true measure** ; unmai- truth; alavu- measurement ; kol - alavu –capacity .

ku-li has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **alaku – unit of measurement.**

ku-li has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **alakka- to measure.**

ku-li has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **elakku- measure.**

ku-li has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **alavu kole- measuring rod / muzhakkole .**

ku-li has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kali munn/ koozhai munn –clay .**

ku-li has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kalam/ kol kalam / kalayam – bowl .**

ku-li has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kuzhisi [missing letter- sa-]- large pot ; kalasam .**

ku-li has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kuvalai – tumbler.**

ku-li has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vaali –pail .**

ku-li has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **poo vallam- missing letter- pa-]- earthen cup.**

ku-li has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kallu / kali - toddy .**

ku-li has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is kalankal –
toddy .

ku-li has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is kalaal- toddy .

ku-li has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is ponkal [missing
letter- pa-]- -toddy .

ku-li has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is vilampi - [
missing letter- pa-]- -toddy as casuing unguarded utterance.

ku-li has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is makizh - toddy.

ku-li has the consonants - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is kal vilaignan –
toddy seller.

ku-li-an-na: friend of heaven; dragonfly ('friend' + 'sky' + genitive).

*ku-li-an-na has the consonants - ka -la –an -and the original Tamil word is
kaelan / kaelvan -friend.

ku-li-an-na has the consonants - ka -la –an -and the original Tamil word is vaan
ulkam - sky/ heaven .

ku-li-an-na has the consonants - ka -la –an -and the original Tamil word is
mankul- sky.

ku-li-an-na has the consonants - ka -la –an -and the original Tamil word is
neela vaanam - azure sky

ku-li-an-na has the consonants - ka -la –an -and the original Tamil word is vaan
veli –space.

ku-li-an-na has the consonants - ka -la –an -and the original Tamil word is vaan
veliyin nanpan [missing letter- pa-] - friend of heaven ; vaan veli –sapce;
nanpan- friend .

ku-li-an-na has the consonants - ka -la –an -and the original Tamil word is **kizhaan –sun**.

ku-li-an-na has the consonants - ka -la –an -and the original Tamil word is **uchchi kizhaan** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **noon time sun** .

ku-li-an-na has the consonants - ka -la –an -and the original Tamil word is **thoalami kondavan -thoalan** [missing letter- **the -**] – **one who is friendly** ;
thoalan- friend .

ku-mul: cumin (Elamite ? loanword).

ku-mul has the consonants – ka- ma- la – and the interpretation of the word is **viluththam** [missing letter- **the -**] - **black cumin** .

ku-mul has the consonants – ka- ma- la – and the original Tamil word is **vellai milkau/ vaal milaku - white pepper** ; vellai- white ; milaku- pepper.

ku-nu: to approach; to be near.

ku-nu has the consonant- ka- and the original Tamil word is **anuku - to approach**

kù-babbar: silver ('noble metal' + 'white').

kù-babbar has the consonants -ka -pa - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **paaran-k-kar- blue metal** .

kù-babbar has the consonants -ka -pa - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **karuppu niram / vannam - black color** ; karuppu- black; niram- color ; vannam- color .

kù-babbar has the consonants -ka –[- pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kari / vairam / vaira –k-kar/ vaiyra mani - diamond** .

kû-babbar has the consonants -ka – [- pa-] -- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **eravai – diamond**.

kû-babbar has the consonants -ka –[- pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **iyarkkai vairam – natural diamond** .

s kû-babbar has the consonants -ka –[- pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **eyarkkai vairam [missing letter- sa-]-synthetic diamond**.

kû-babbar has the consonants -ka – pa- - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **venn nira pon – silver** .

kû-babbar has the consonants -ka – pa-- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **pirama pinkai – silver**.

kû-babbar has the consonants -ka –[- pa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **arukkam – copper ; arkkam- gold**.

kû-babbar has the consonants -ka –[- pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **eruvai -copper**.

kû-babbar has the consonants -ka – pa- - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **karum pon – iron ; karun-k-kar -iron**.

kû-babbar has the consonants -ka – [- pa-] - - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **venn kar- silver**.

kû-babbar has the consonants -ka – [- pa-] - - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kaar velli [missing letter- la-] – impure silver**.

kû-babbar has the consonants -ka –[- pa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **kai ariyam – iron**.

kû-babbar has the consonants -ka –[- pa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **kiri saaram [missing letter- sa-]- iron – from the mountain** .

kû-babbar has the consonants -ka –[- pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **sarakku [missing letter- sa-]- gold**.

kù-babbar has the consonants -ka -[- pa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **sirunki** [missing letter- sa-]- **-gold**.

kù-babbar has the consonants -ka -[- pa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **suvarnam-** [missing letter- sa-]- **-gold**.

kù-babbar has the consonants -ka - pa- - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **suvarna pushpam** [missing letter- sa-]- **-gold flower** .

kù-babbar has the consonants -ka - pa- - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **pankaaru – gold**.

kù-babbar has the consonants -ka - pa- - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **por kaasu** [missing letter- sa-]- **– gold coin**.

kù-babbar has the consonants -ka - pa- - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **por kampi – gold wire**.

kù-babbar has the consonants -ka -[- pa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **vankaaram – gold**.

kù-babbar has the consonants -ka -[- pa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **varunam /varuni - gold**.

kù-babbar has the consonants -ka -[- pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **verukkai –gold**.

kù-babbar has the consonants -ka -[- pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **naaya-k-kaaran – gold dealer**.

kù-babbar has the consonants -ka - pa- - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kuruppi – gold coloured antimony** .

kù-babbar has the consonants -ka - pa- - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **ponni raekku -gold foil**.

kù-babbar has the consonants -ka -[- pa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **hiranyam -gold**.

kū-babbar has the consonants -ka –[- pa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is saami karam [missing letter- sa-]- gold.

kū-babbar has the consonants -ka –[- pa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is akkini veeriyam – gold.

kū-babbar has the consonants -ka –[- pa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is araakam – gold.

kū-babbar has the consonants -ka –[- pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is urukkumam- gold .

kū-babbar has the consonants -ka –[- pa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is yaema karam –gold.

kū-babbar has the consonants -ka – pa- - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is karppooram –gold.

kū-babbar has the consonants -ka – pa- - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is kaaram - gold.

kū-babbar has the consonants -ka – pa- - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is kai rikam – gold.

kū-babbar has the consonants -ka –[- pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is kon-k-kurai – gold.

kū-babbar has the consonants -ka –[- pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is kaareeyam – lead.

kū-babbar has the consonants -ka –[- pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is karu naakam – lead.

kū-babbar has the consonants -ka – pa- - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is vappiram – lead.

kū-babbar has the consonants -ka –[- pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is venn niram- white colour .

kù-dam-taka4: divorce settlement ('silver' + 'spouse' + 'to leave with a person').

kù-dam-taka has the consonants – ka- the- ma –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **katiya manaivi -yaei kai -vida vaendum-** to neglect / divorce the wife ; *kattu -wed; manaivi- wife; kai vida-* neglect .

kù-dím: goldsmith, silversmith, metal worker ('noble metal' + 'to fashion').

kù-dím has the consonants - ka- the- ma -and the interpretation of the word is **thamakan -smith.**

kù-dím has the consonants - ka- the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **thankka nakai seithidum/ thattan / kammiyan-**[missing letter- **sa-**]- **gold smith ;** *thankam- gold; nakai- jewel ; seithidu –do ; thattan- smith ; kammiyan- smith .*

kù-dím has the consonants - ka- the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **thankkam – gold.**

kù-dím has the consonants - ka- the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **katti thankkam – gold biscuit ; katti – bar .**

kù-dím has the consonants - ka- the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **vadi thankkam – pure gold.**

kù-dím has the consonants - ka- the- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **aadakam – gold .**

kù-dím has the consonants - ka- the- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **kantham – gold.**

kù-dím has the consonants - ka- the- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **peethakam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **gold.**

kù-dím has the consonants - ka- the- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **thakampu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **gold.**

kù-dím has the consonants - ka- the- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **nitkam – gold**.

kù-dím has the consonants - ka- the- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **thodukkam- gold**.

kù-dím has the consonants - ka- the- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **maka thanam – gold**.

kù-dím has the consonants - ka- the- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaethanam - refined gold**.

kù-dím has the consonants - ka- the- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaathukam- copper**.

kù-dím has the consonants - ka- the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **kudavam -brass** .

kù-dím has the consonants - ka- the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **kadaakam- brass boiler**.

kù-dím has the consonants - ka- the- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **athankam - lead**.

kù-dím has the consonants - ka- the- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **seethakam** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **lead**.

kù-dím has the consonants - ka- the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **thakattu sempu** [missing letters – **pa-** and- - **sa-**]- **copper in plate** .

kù-dím has the consonants - ka- the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **padivamaaka amaikka** [missing letter- **pa-**]-**to fashion**.

kù-dím has the consonants - ka- the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **vadiva amaivu -fashion**.

kù-du8: ransom money (for a slave) ('silver' + 'to untie').

kù-du has the consonants- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **adimai katta vaendiya pinaiya thokai** [missing letter- pa-]- **security money for the slave** ; adimai- slave; thokai- amount .

kù-du has the consonants- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kattai avuththu viduka / kattu vida /vaai vida** - **to untie** .

kù-du has the consonants- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **thankam- gold**.

kù-du has the consonants- ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **koamaethakam- cats eye** .

kù-du has the consonants- ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **cat's eye [E]** [missing letter –sa-] .

kù-gál: inspector ('silver' + 'to have').

kù-gál has the consonants -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kaavalan- police man/ king /guard** .

kù-gál has the consonants -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **velli- silver**.

kù-gál has the consonants -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kai kollukua/ vaanki kolluka- to have / to get** .

kù-im-ba(-aš...ku4): to lose money ('silver' + 'loss' (+ plural marker + 'to enter, turn into').

kù-im-ba has the consonants - ka -ma – [-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **velli maezhai** [missing letter- zha/ la -] - **silver metal** ; velli- silver; maezhi- metal .

kù-im-ba has the consonants - ka -ma – pa - and the original Tamil word is **panam kaanamaaka poaka to lose money** ; **panam- money**; kaanama-could not see.

kù...lá: to settle an account ('silver' + 'to weigh').

kù...lá has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **velli- silver**.

kù...lá has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **thulaam kondu edai kaanuthal / iduthal** [missing letter –the -] - **to weigh with a physical balance** ; thulaam- physical balance; edai –weight .

kù...lá has the consonants- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kanakkai mudiththal-** [missing letter- the -] - **to settle the account**; kanakku –account; mudiththal- to settle/ to finish .

kù-luh-ha: refined silver ('noble metal, silver' + 'to clean' + nominative).

kù-luh-ha has the consonants – ka- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **velli kanimmam - silver metal** ; velli- silver; kanimmam- metal .

kù-luh-ha has the consonants – ka- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **azhukkai neekku - remove the dirt** ; azhukku- dirt; neekku- remove .

kù-luh-ha has the consonants – ka- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **velli - kai valai / valayal –silver bangle** ; valai- bangle .

kù-luh-ha has the consonants – ka- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **velli - kaal kolusu - silver anklet** ; velli- silver; kaal- leg; kolusu- anklet .

kù-sig17: gold ('noble metal' + 'yellow').

kù-sig has the consonants - ka –[sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **ukkam /akkam - gold**.

kù-sig has the consonants - ka –[sa-] - ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **kanakam -gold**.

kù-sig has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **kaankaeyam** -gold.

kù-sig has the consonants - ka –sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **manja vanna kanimam / kanjam [kaanjanaa] [Skt] – pon [missing letter –pa-]- yellow metal** ; pon- gold ; manja- yellow; vannam- color; kanimam- metal .

kù-sig has the consonants - ka –sa-- ka – and the original Tamil word is **sikkam – silver/ copper/ lead** .

kù-sig has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is **ven naakam – tin**.

kù-sig has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vankam - tin / lead**.

kù-tuku: one who has silver ('silver' + 'to have').

kù-tuku has the consonants -ka –the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaankiduka / kai kondiduka - to have** .

kù-tuku has the consonants - ka- the-ka- and the original Tamil word is **pon nakai / thankka nakai / kadukkan / mookkuththi anintha pen [missing letter – pa-] - woman who wears a gold jewel / stud / nose ring** ; pon –gold; thankkam- gold; nakai- jewel ; aninthavan- one who wears ; kadukkan- a kind of ear stud; mookkuththi- nose ring ; penn –woman .

kù-zu: expert, erudite, clever; wisdom ('bright' + 'to know').

kù-zu has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kam- wise**.

kù-zu has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kan- wise**.

kù-zu has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kaanuka/ ninaikka - to know/ see** ; kiyaanam .

kù-zu has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kavanam** – knowledge.

kù-zu has the consonants - ka- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **wise [E]** .

kù-zu has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **vingnanam** – wisdom.

kù-zu has the consonants - ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **vinjai** – knowledge; **vichchai / vaasanam** .

kù-zu has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **vinaanam** – wisdom.

kù-zu has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aka kann-** wisdom.

kù-zu has the consonants - ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **kaanji** - wisdom.

kù-zu has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **inkam-** intelligence.

kù-zu has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **vipunan** [missing letter- **pa-**] –expert.

kù-zu has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **valloan** [missing letter- **la -**] expert .

kù-zu has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **uookai** – erudition; **uookam** – wisdom .

kù-zu has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **vivaekam** - erudite.

kù-zu has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **vivaeki** -clever person.

kû-zu has the consonants - ka- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is saaka sakkiyam - cleverness in speech .

kû-zu has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is pakkuvam [missing letter- pa -] - cleverness.

kû-zu has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is koappan [missing letter- pa -] -clever scoundrel .

kû-zu has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is vaanini -clever woman .

kû-zu has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is minunka – appear bright.

kû-zu has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is nikam – brightness.

kû-zu has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is vayakku / vaaku / vaamam / venmai – brightness.

kû-zu-ni-nam-ma: the all wise ('expert' + níg-na-me, 'anything' + genitive).

kuziuninamma has the consonants- ka- [-sa -]- an -ma -na –and the original Tamil word is nun mathi udaiyavan [missing letter –the -] – expert ; nun –good; mathi- intelligence; udaiya- has ; udaiyavan- one who has

kuziuninamma has the consonants- ka- [-sa -]- an -ma -na –and the original Tamil word is paandiththiyam kondavan [missing letters -pa -and- –the -] - wise man.

kuziuninamma has the consonants- ka- [-sa -]- an -ma -na –and the original Tamil word is mathi nutpam kondavan [missing letters -pa -and- –the -] - intelligent man.

kuziuninamma has the consonants- ka- [-sa -]- an -ma -na –and the other interpretation of the word is **nipunuththuvam mikkavan** [missing letters -pa - and- –the -] –**expert person**.

kuziuninamma has the consonants- ka- [-sa -]- an -ma -na –and the original Tamil word is **nun arivu mikkavan** [missing letter –Ra-] -**intelligent man**; arivu- intelligence ; nunmai –fine .

kuziuninamma has the consonants- ka- [-sa -]- an -ma -na –and the original Tamil word is **soranai mikavan** [missing letter –Ra-] -**intelligent man**; soranai- intelligence .

kuziuninamma has the consonants- ka- [-sa -]- an -ma -na –and the other interpretation of the word is **anupavam mikkavan** [missing letter- pa -] - **experienced man**; anupavam- experience .

kuziuninamma has the consonants- ka- [-sa -]- an -ma -na –and the other interpretation of the word is **maanavu / gnaam ullavan** [missing letter –la-]- **wise man**; maanavu - intellectual clearness; gnaanam- wisdom .

kuziuninamma has the consonants- ka- -sa - an -ma -na –and the original Tamil word is **saenai mikkavan – one with sense**; seanai- sense/intelligence.

kuziuninamma has the consonants- ka- [-sa -]- an -ma -na –and the original Tamil word is **nun maan nuzhai pulam mikkavan** [missing letters –zha/la- and pa-]-**intelligent person**.

ku6-a-dé: fresh fish ('fish' + 'water' + 'to pour, water').

ku6-a-dé has the consonants - ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **koduvaa meen-** a kind of fish ; *meen-* fish / paasi .

ku6-a-dé has the consonants - ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **thoakai meen - anchovies** .

ku6-a-dé has the consonants - ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **vatta** [Telugu] **meen – bluefin travelly** .

ku6-a-dé has the consonants - ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **thendu kedu** [Telugu] – **cat fish** .

ku6-a-dé has the consonants - ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **kendai meen- catla - Bengal carp** .

ku6-a-dé has the consonants - ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **thanka meen- golden fish**; **thankam- gold**; **meen- fish/ paasi** .

ku6-a-dé has the consonants - ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **meen koodai- fish basket** ; **meen –fish** ; **koodai –basket** .

ku6-a-dé has the consonants - ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **thanni uooththuka - to pour water** ; **thanni- water** ; **uooththu- to pour/ neerai uootru** .

ku6-a-dé has the consonants - ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **iduka-pour**.

ku6-a-dé has the consonants - ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **poaduka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **pour** .

ku6-ab-baku6: sea fish ('fish' + 'sea' + genitive)

kuabbaku has the consonants - ka –[-pa-] - ka-and the original Tamil word is **vaankkam- sea**

kuabbaku has the consonants - ka –[-pa-] - ka-and the other interpretation of the word is **maka annavam- sea**.

kuabbaku has the consonants - ka –pa-- ka-and the original Tamil word is **padankkan** [missing letter- **the -**] - **a kind of sea fish** .



ku6-banšur-ra: fish for the (offering) table ('fish' + 'table' + genitive).

ku6-banšur-ra has the consonants ka- pa-an- sa-- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **manam veesum porichcha suvai mikka kari meen - tasty fried fish**; suvai- taste; manam- smell ; *pori –fry* ; *meen- fish / paasi* .

ku6-banšur-ra has the consonants ka- [-pa-] –an- sa-- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **surava meen -shark** .

ku6-banšur-ra has the consonants ka- [-pa-] –an- sa-- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **makara [Skt] meen - shark** .

ku6-dar-ra: dried fish ('fish' + 'to slice' + nominative).

ku6-dar-ra has the consonants - ka - the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **karuvaadu- dried and salted fish** .

ku6-dar-ra has the consonants - ka - the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **keeridu – to slice**.

ku6-dar-ra has the consonants - ka - the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **keetru – a slice** .

ku6-dar-ra has the consonants - ka - the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thubar- a piece**.

ku6-dar-ra has the consonants - ka - the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vettuthar -to cut**.

ku6-dar-ra has the consonants - ka - the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **aruththiduka- to cut**.

ku6-dar-ra has the consonants - ka - the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vakirnthidu- to slice**.

ku6-dar-ra has the consonants - ka - the - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **koththuthar – carve** .

ku6-engur(-ra-k): fish of the marshes (**'fish' + 'fresh waters'** + genitive).

kuengur has the consonants -ka - an - ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nun - neer-ir kaanum meen vakai – fresh water fish** ; nun –good; neer- water ; meen –fish; vakai- kind.

kuengur has the consonants -ka - an - ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **karunkkanni- a fish** .

kuengur has the consonants -ka - an - ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vankkar vaasi** [missing letter- sa-]- **Bombay duck**

kuengur has the consonants -ka - an - ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **erumai naakku – spiny turbot** .

ku6-íl: fish **delivery ('fish' + 'to carry')**.

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vazhanku -to deliver**.

***kuil** has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaal ili – fish / one without legs** .

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vakuli – fish** .

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **koala meen - saw / gur fish**.

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is kaalaa meen - Indian salmon .

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is kavalai meen - sardines.

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is kalavaa meen - cod fish.

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is kozhi meen - convict surgonfish .

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is kulli kozhi meen - emperor [mula] .

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is oankil meen - dolphin fish.

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is kalavan meen - reef cod / grouper .

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is kizhankaan meen – lady fish.

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is kilachchi meen [missing letter- sa-]- lady fish.

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is kallikai meen - mussels.

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is kilichchaan [missing letter- sa-]- perch.

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is uluvai /vela meen - saw fish /gur.

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is vavu -vaal meen - pomfret.

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vaalai meen** – ribbon fish.

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vilaanku meen** - eel .

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **mullu vaalai meen** - silver bar fish.

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **valisam** [missing letter- sa-]- fishing rod.

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is meen **seki** [missing letter- sa-]- – fish **scale**.

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **meen valai** - fishing net.

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaappil** [missing letter- pa-] – barbed fishing spear.

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **Kalavan** - fisherman .

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **valaignan** - fisherman.

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **Kuka Vaelaalan** - fishermen's chief.

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **Saakuliyar** [missing letter- sa-]- – fisherman.

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **thankuthal** [missing letter –the -] - carry .

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **egguthal** [missing letter –the -] - carry.

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **killuthal** [missing letter –**the** -] - **carry**.

kuil has the consonants- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vakiththal** [missing letter –**the** -] - **carry**.

kud-kud-rá: a lame person (reduplicated '**to cut off**' + nominative).

kud-rá has the consonants - ka- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mudavar – lame person**.

kud-rá has the consonants - ka- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kukathiyar - lame person**.

kud-rá has the consonants - ka- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nondi nadakkiravar - lame person**.

kud-rá has the consonants - ka- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **udar kurai paadu kondavar** [missing letter-**pa**-] – **physically handicapped**.

kud-rá has the consonants - ka- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kai- kaar mudamaanavar – lame person**.

kud-rá has the consonants - ka- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ka -kaar uonam konda manithar / nondi adikkindravar - a handicapped / lame person**; kai – hand; kaar- leg; uonam- handicapped; manithar- man; nondi - lame person .

kud-rá has the consonants - - ka- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vettuthar vaendum - to cut ; vettu –cut**.

kud-rá has the consonants - ka- the –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **kathaeriththidu -to cut**.

kud-rá has the consonants - - ka- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aruththu viduka- cut off** .

kud-rá has the consonants - ka- the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **narukki viduka- cut off.**

kug: (cf., kù).

kun-kà-an...za: to bubble (see the definition for za).

kun kaan has the consonants- ka -an- ka- an - [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nalla mukkulikka vaenum** [missing letter- la-] - **to bubble up well .**

kun kaan has the consonants- ka -an- ka- an -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **ponkka vaenum** [missing letter- pa-]- **to bubble.**

kun kaan has the consonants- ka -an- ka- an -sa- and the original Tamil word is **sinna sinna kukumizhikal** [missing letter- la-] - **small small bubbles.**

kun-sag: staircase of the sanctuary ('tail; staircase' + 'head, chief').

kunsag has the consonants - ka- an -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koa makan - king / lord.**

kunsag has the consonants - ka- an -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanavan - chief/ husband .**

kunsag has the consonants - ka- an -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **iyakkan- leader.**

kunsag has the consonants - ka- an -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koavan - king.**

kunsag has the consonants - ka- an -[-sa-]- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **mukkiyan - leader.**

kunsag has the consonants - ka- an –[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pin pakkam** [missing letter- pa-]- **back side**.

kun-su3/13(-su3/13): long-tailed ('tail' + 'to stretch; to wag a tail; to be long').

kunsu has the consonants- ka -an –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaalai kuzhaikka vaenum** [missing letter- la/ zha-] - **to wag the tail** .

kunsu has the consonants- ka -an –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **koozhai naai** [missing letter- zha -] - **a dog without a tail** .

kunsu has the consonants- ka -an –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naai vaal** [missing letter- la-]- **dog 's tail** .

kunsu has the consonants- ka -an –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **uzhuvai yin vaal** [missing letter- la-]- **– tiger's tail** .

kunsu has the consonants- ka -an –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mayil --in neela kalavam / koozhai** [missing letter- la/ zha-] – **long tail of the peacock** .

kunsu has the consonants- ka -an –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vanni vaal / killai vaal** [missing letter- la-]- **horse tail** .

kunsu has the consonants- ka -an –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **neela koozhai** [missing letter- la/ zha-] – **long tail** .

kunsu has the consonants- ka -an –sa- and the original Tamil word is **sokkan vaal** [missing letter- la-] – **monkey tail** .

kunsu has the consonants- ka -an –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **malina mukan vaal** [missing letter- la-] – **tail of the black monkey** .

kunsu has the consonants- ka -an –[-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **neelam aana vaal** [missing letter- la-] - **long tail** .

kunsu has the consonants- ka -an –sa and the interpretation of the word is **neela vaesakam** [missing letter- la-] - **long tail** .

kunsu has the consonants- ka -an –[-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **neela vaalam** [missing letter- la-] - **long tail** .

kunsu has the consonants- ka -an –sa and the original Tamil word is **sinna vaal** [missing letter- la-] - **small tail** ; sinna vaesakam ; sinna vaalam .

kunsu has the consonants- ka -an –[-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **neettikka** [missing letter- the -] - **to stretch** .

kunsu has the consonants- ka -an –[-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **izhukkanum** [missing letter- la-] - **to stretch** .

kunsu has the consonants- ka -an –sa - and the original Tamil word is **neetchchi koadu** [missing letter- the -] - **stretch marks**.

kunsu has the consonants- ka -an –sa - and the original Tamil word is **neelikka seika** [missing letter- la-] - **to be long** .

kun-zi(-da): weir ('canal reservoir' + 'to strengthen').

kun-zi(-da) has the consonants - ka -an – [- sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is **anaikattu -dam** .

kun-zi(-da) has the consonants - ka -an – [- sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kondam -dam** .

kun-zi(-da) has the consonants - ka -an – [- sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is **thaduppu anai kattuka** [missing letter- pa-] - **to build check dam** .

kun-zi(-da) has the consonants - ka -an – [- sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is **thanni thaekkam – water reservoir**.

kun-zi(-da) has the consonants - ka -an – [- sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kudi thanni thotti -drinking water tank**.

kun-zi(-da) has the consonants - ka -an – [- sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is **thanni kuttai- pond** ; thanni –water; kuttai-pond.

kun-zi(-da) has the consonants - ka -an – [- sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is *Kundam / thaanki* – water *tank ; kidanku* .

kun-zi(-da) has the consonants - ka -an – [- sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is *kundu* – pond.

kun-zi(-da) has the consonants - ka -an – [- sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is *oadum thanni yaei thaduththu anai katti thanni -yaei thaekka vaendum* –to build a dam to store water ; oadu –run thanni- water; thadukka- to block ; anai- dam; kattu –build; thaekku- to store .

kun-zi(-da) has the consonants - ka -an – [- sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is *anai –kattai thida padutthha vaendum* [missing letter –pa-] -to strengthen the dam ; anai kattu - dam.

kun-zi(-da) has the consonants - ka -an – [- sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is *thida paduththa vaendum* [missing letter –pa-] - to strengthen .

ku6kun-zi(-da): fish-pond fish.

ku6kun-zi(-da) has the consonants -ka -an –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is *meen kuttai / thanni kuttai meen – pond fish*; thanni- water; kuttai- pond; *meen- fish* .

ku6kun-zi(-da) has the consonants -ka -an –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is *meen vaadi* -fish curing yard.

ku6kun-zi(-da) has the consonants -ka -an –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is *Kae Vaedan* – fisherman .

ku6kun-zi(-da) has the consonants -ka -an –sa--the -and the original Tamil word is *Sempadavan* [missing letter- pa-]- fisherman.

ku6kun-zi(-da) has the consonants -ka -an –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is *Pattinavan* [missing letter- pa-]- fisherman .

ku6kun-zi(-da) has the consonants -ka -an -[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is meen pidippavan [missing letter- pa-] - fisherman .

ku6kun-zi(-da) has the consonants -ka -an -[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is meeen koodai – fish basket.

ku6kun-zi(-da) has the consonants -ka -an -[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is meen kadai – fish stall.

ku6kun-zi(-da) has the consonants -ka -an -[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is meen [kavichchu] vaadai – fish smell.

ku6kun-zi(-da) has the consonants -ka -an -[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is meen kuththakai -fishing lease.

ku6kun-zi(-da) has the consonants -ka -an -[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is meen vaettai -fishing.

ku6kun-zi(-da) has the consonants -ka -an -[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is Kaaman Kodi - - fish as the emblem of the flag of Kaama .

ku6kun-zi(-da) has the consonants -ka -an -[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is kundu / kidanku - pond.

ku6kun-zi(-da) has the consonants -ka -an -[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is meen kuttai -fish pond.

ku6kun-zi(-da) has the consonants -ka -an -[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is kendai meen- catla [Bengal carp] .

ku6kun-zi(-da) has the consonants -ka -an -[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is thotti kanavaai – cuttle fish.

ku6kun-zi(-da) has the consonants -ka -an -[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is ven kendai - white carp.

ku6kun-zi(-da) has the consonants -ka -an -[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is madavai kendai- red mullet.

ku6kun-zi(-da) has the consonants -ka -an -[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is kavatti meen - oyster.

ku6kun-zi(-da) has the consonants -ka -an -[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is kanaadi kendai - carpo fish.

ku6kun-zi(-da) has the consonants -ka -an -[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is koduvaai meen - seabass.

ku6kun-zi(-da) has the consonants -ka -an -[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is uduvaan – silver biddy .

kur-gišerin-na: mountain of cedar trees ('mountain' + 'cedar' + genitive).

kurgiserinna has the consonants- ka- Ra –ka- sa-Ra- an –and the interpretation of the word is kaara kari mara -k- kurinchi – cedar wood mountain.

kurgiserinna has the consonants- ka- Ra –ka- [-sa-]-Ra- an –and the interpretation of the word is vaththiraa thaaru / thaeva thaaru / kaethuru mara –k-kundru [missing letter-the-] - cedar wood hill.

kurgiserinna has the consonants- ka- Ra –ka- sa-Ra- an –and the interpretation of the word is sukkira vaathapa mara kundru [missing letters- pa- and- the -] – red cedar wood hill .

kurgiserinna has the consonants- ka- Ra –ka- sa-Ra- an –and the interpretation of the word is siva thaara / seethaari mara-k-kundru [missing letter-the-] -red cedar wood hill .

kur-gal: great mountain - a metaphor for **temples** and for Sumer as a place where earth and sky meet ('mountain' + 'big').

kur-gal has the consonants - ka -Ra – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is perun-k- kuviyal [missing letter- pa-] - mountain .

kur-gal has the consonants - ka -Ra – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is piran-k-kal [missing letter- pa-] - mountain .

kur-gal has the consonants - ka -Ra – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is periya kar kovil [missing letter- pa-] - big temple; periya- big; kar- stone; kovil – temple .

kur-gal has the consonants - ka -Ra – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is Murugan kovil – Marduk temple.

kur-gal has the consonants - ka -Ra – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is eraivanin maalikai- palace of the god.

kur-gi4 mušen: goose, geese ('mountains' + **'to return'**).

kurgi has the consonants - ka -Ra -ka – ma –[-sa-]- an- and the original Tamil word is madan-k-kuthar vaendum [missing letter- the-] -to return .

kurgi has the consonants - ka -Ra -ka – ma –[-sa-]- an- and the interpretation of the word is tharaan-k-kam [missing letter- the-] - mountain.

kurgi has the consonants - ka -Ra -ka – ma –sa- an- and the interpretation of the word is thunka saekaram [missing letter- the-] - mountain.

kurgi has the consonants - ka -Ra -ka – ma –sa- an- and the original Tamil word is manja kuruku - yellow bittern .

kurgi has the consonants - ka -Ra -ka – ma –sa- an- and the original Tamil word is manja mookku naarai - painted stork.

kurgi has the consonants - ka -Ra -ka – ma –sa- an- and the original Tamil word is neer kaakam – enu oru andasam / sukunam [missing letter- the-] – water crow.

kurgi has the consonants - ka -Ra -ka – ma –[-sa-]- an- and the original Tamil word is **uoor-k-kuruvi enum oru paravai** [missing letter- pa-] – **house sparrow** .

kurgi has the consonants - ka -Ra -ka – ma –sa- an- and the original Tamil word is **karu vaakam enum oru sukunam** - **jungle crow**.

kurgi has the consonants - ka -Ra -ka – ma –[-sa-]- an- and the original Tamil word is **varaan-k-kam** – **bird**.

kurgi has the consonants - ka -Ra -ka – ma –[-sa-]- an- and the original Tamil word is **aaru mani-k-kuruvi** –**Indian Pitta** .

kurgi has the consonants - ka -Ra -ka – ma –[-sa-]- an- and the original Tamil word is **aruvaa mookkan** – **glossy ibis** .

kurgi has the consonants - ka -Ra -ka – ma –[-sa-]- an- and the original Tamil word is **era-k-kookku enum oru sukunam** – **black crowned night heron** .

kurgi has the consonants - ka -Ra -ka – ma --sa- an- and the original Tamil word is **karun-k-karichchaan enum oru sukunam** -**black drongo** .

kurgi has the consonants - ka -Ra -ka – ma --sa- an- and the original Tamil word is **karum pachchai – k- karichchan kuruvi** [missing letter- pa-] – **bronzed drongo** .

kurgi has the consonants - ka -Ra -ka – ma --sa- an- and the original Tamil word is **karum sivappu muthuku keechchaan** [missing letters- pa -and -the -]-**bay backed shrike**.

kurgi has the consonants - ka -Ra -ka – ma --sa- an- and the original Tamil word is **karum sivappu silampan** [missing letters- la –and- sa-] -**rufous babbler** .

kurgi has the consonants - ka -Ra -ka – ma --sa- an- and the original Tamil word is **siru karum parunthu** [missing letters- pa -and -the -]-**black shouldered kite**.

kurgi has the consonants - ka -Ra -ka – ma --sa- an- and the original Tamil word is **sem -maarpu -k - kukkuruvaan** [missing letter- pa-] - **coppersmith barbet**.

kur-ra diri-ga: supreme over the lands ('lands' + locative + 'to be **supreme**' + nominative).

kur-ra diri-ga has the consonants - ka -Ra- the- Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is mun- tharaiyr mika sirantha / uyariya / perumai vaanitha naadu [missing letters- **pa** -and -**sa** -]-- **the best state in the earth** ; *mun tharai-earth* ; sirantha- superior ; *uyariya* – **superior** ; *perumai*- **super**; *naadu*- **state** .

kur-sig: deep mountain ('mountain' + 'low').

kur-sig has the consonants - ka -Ra [- sa-] -ka –and the original Tamil word is **karun-k-kundru** [missing letter- **the**-] – **dark hill** ; karumani- dark; kundru- hill .

kur-sig has the consonants - ka -Ra [- sa-] -ka –and the original Tamil word is **vidarakam** [missing letter- **the**-] - **mountain**.

kur-sig has the consonants - ka -Ra [- sa-] -ka –and the original Tamil word is **idun-k-kar kundram** [missing letter- **the**-]- **artificial hill**.

kur-sig has the consonants - ka -Ra sa--ka –and the original Tamil word is **Kurunji akam** – **mountain** .

kur-sig has the consonants - ka -Ra sa--ka –and the original Tamil word is **senkkaradu** [missing letter- **the**-]- **red hill**.

kur-sig has the consonants - ka -Ra sa--ka –and the original Tamil word is **sokkarai** - **mound**.

kur-sig has the consonants - ka -Ra sa--ka –and the original Tamil word is **sen-k-kundarm** [missing letter- **the**-]- **red hill**.

kur-sig has the consonants - ka -Ra- [- sa-] - -ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **kiraavanam** – **rocky hill**.

kur-sig has the consonants - ka -Ra -[- sa-] --ka –and the original Tamil word is **ekkar- sand hill**.

kur-sig has the consonants - ka -Ra- sa- -ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **thunka saekaram** [missing letter- **the-**] - **mountain**.

kur-sig has the consonants - ka -Ra- sa- -ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **sezhunkkiri** [missing letter- **zha -**] - **a verdant mountain**.

kur-sig has the consonants - ka -Ra- [- sa-] - [-ka -]–and the other interpretation of the word is **makeeththiram/ koaththiram** [missing letter- **the-**] - **mountain/ hill** .

kur-sig has the consonants - ka -Ra [- sa-] -ka –and the original Tamil word is **koaththa kiri** [missing letter- **the-**] - **a mountain in Nilgiris , Tamil Nadu** .

kur-sig has the consonants - ka -Ra [- sa-] -ka –and the original Tamil word is **thurukkam** [missing letter- **the-**] - **hill fort**.

kur-sig has the consonants - ka -Ra [- sa-] -ka –and the original Tamil word is **ponkkar** [missing letter-**pa -**] – **mountain**.

kur-sig has the consonants - ka -Ra [- sa-] -ka –and the original Tamil word is **kuraivu - low**.

kúr...di: to speak hostile words ('hostile' + 'to speak').

***kúr...di** has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kooridu -tell / speak**.

kúr...di has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kootru -word**.

kúr...di has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **word[E]**.

kúr...di has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is vaarththai -word.

kúr...di has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is kuyitru – tell.

kúr...di has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is uraiththiduka- speak.

kúr...di has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is erankiduka- speak.

kúr...di has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is vaakku eduththar -speak.

kúr...di has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is vaaai eduththar –speak.

kúr...di has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is kathaiththiduthar -say.

kúr...di has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is navitru – say.

kúr...di has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is ethir maraiyaana kootru / ethir maraiyaana karuththai kooriduka –antagonistic idea ; ethir marai- opposite ; kootru –word /vaarththai [Skt] .

kúr...di has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is kandanam theriviththar – hostile criticism .

kúr...di has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is ethirppu unarchchi / pakaimai unarvu kondu [missing letters- pa –and- sa-] - hostile .

kúr...di has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is ethirkkindra -hostile .

kúr...di has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **veri uoottum kootru- aggressive speech** .

kúr...di has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **verukka thakka kootru – hostile words**; verukka- to hate .

kúr...di has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **thubar – hostility** .

kúr...di has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **viruththam- hostility** .

kúr...di has the consonants - ka- Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **viraatham – hostility** ; ethirkka .

kur7...aka: to inspect ('to watch; lookout' + 'to do').

kur7...aka has the consonants - ka- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **paarkka** [missing letter- pa-]- **–to watch** .

kur7...aka has the consonants - ka- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **eravu naera muraikooru – regular night watch** .

kur7...aka has the consonants - ka- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **aaivu maer kondiduka** [missing letter- the -] - **to inspect ; aaivu- inspection; maerkondiduka- do** .

kur7...aka has the consonants - ka- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koornthu kan- kaanikka vaendum**[missing letter- the -] - **to watch carefully** ; *kan kaaniththiduka - watch* .

kur7...aka has the consonants - ka- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **utru nokkuka** [missing letter- the -] - **watch carefully** .

kur7...aka has the consonants - ka- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koor aaivu – insepection**.

kur7...aka has the consonants - ka- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kan kaaniththiduthar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **watching/ inspecting** .

kur7...aka has the consonants - ka- Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **paraaparikkai** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **inspection**.

kur7...aka has the consonants - ka- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **maer paarvai seika** [missing letters- **pa**- and- **sa**-]- **inspect**.

kur7...aka has the consonants - ka- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **paarvai iduka** [missing letter- **the** -]- **inspect** .

kur7...aka has the consonants - ka- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **saamakkaaran/ yamakkaaran** [missing letter- **sa**-] -**night watch man** .

kur7...aka has the consonants - ka- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaaavar kaaran** -**watch man** .

kur7...aka has the consonants - ka- Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **echcharikkai yaaka erukka** [missing letter- **sa**-] -**watchful** .

kur7...aka has the consonants - ka- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **samayam / naeram paarkka-** [missing letter- **pa** -and- **sa**-] - **to watch** .

kur7...aka has the consonants - ka- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **noakkuthar** [missing letter -**the** -]- **do** .

kur7-aka: inspection record.

kur7-aka has the consonants - ka- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **aaivu arikkai** -**insepection report**; aaivu- inspection ; arikkai -report .

kur7-aka has the consonants - ka- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **aaivu kurippu** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **inspection notes**; aaivu- inspection ; kurippu- notes.

kur7-aka has the consonants - ka - Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **aaivu kuri-p-paedu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- - **inspection -inspection record** ; kurippaedu – record.

kuš...dù: to treat or dress skin ('leather' + 'to raise up, make').

kuš...dù has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **vilankin / aaadu / maattin] tholai patha paduththuka** [missing letters- **la-** and - **pa-**]- - **to treat the skin of the animal** ; thole- skin; vilanku –animal ; aadu maadu – cattle .

kuš...dù has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **vilankin thole** [missing letter- **la-**]-**animal skin.**

kuš...dù has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **thuvaku / thukku -skin**

kuš...dù has the consonants - ka –sa-the -and the interpretation of the word is **thaeka koasam – skin .**

kuš...dù has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -the -and the interpretation of the word is **vakku / vadaku -skin**

kuš...dù has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **mikuthiaakku - raise up .**

kuš...dù has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **undakku – raise as crops or trees / make .**

kuš...dù has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **aakkiduka- make.**

kuš...dù has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **thokukka- make.**

kuš...dù has the consonants - ka –sa--the -and the original Tamil word is **seithiduka- do /make** .

kuš-dù: treated or flayed skin.

kuš-dù has the consonants - ka – sa-- the - and the original Tamil word is **vilankin tholai neekkiduka/ seeviduka** [missing letter- **la-**]- **to remove the skin of the animal** ; vilanku- animal; thole- skin; neekkiduka- to remove; **seeviduka-cut** .

kuš-dù-dù: leather-dresser.

kuš-dù-dù has the consonants - ka -sa – the- and the original Tamil word is **thole vaelai [kaal ani] seithidum sakkiliyan** [missing letter-**la/zha-**] - thole-leather; vaelai- work; sakkiliyan- leather worker; kaal ani- slipper .

kuš-dù-dù has the consonants - ka – -sa- – the- and the original Tamil word is **thoar sarakku** [missing letter-**Ra-**]- **leather**.

kuš-dù-dù has the consonants - ka – -[sa-]- – the- and the original Tamil word is **thoar adukku arai maedai** [missing letter-**Ra-**] -**leather bureau** ; adukku arai – rack .

kuš-dù-dù has the consonants - ka – -sa- – the- and the original Tamil word is **thoar santhookku / thoar manjikai** [missing letter-**Ra-**] - **leather box**; manjikai-box/ basket .

kuš-dù-dù has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] – the- and the original Tamil word is **kidukin padam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **leather shield**.

kuš-dù-dù has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]-- the- and the original Tamil word is **thoar kaedakam** [missing letter-**Ra-**] – **leather shield**; kaedakam- shield .

kuš-dù-dù has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]-- the- and the original Tamil word is **thoar kidaku** [missing letter-Ra-] – **leather shield** .

kuš-dù-dù has the consonants - ka -sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **thoar kavasam** [missing letter-Ra-] – **leather jacket** ; kavasam- mask .

kuš-dù-dù has the consonants - ka -sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **kuthirai saenam** [missing letter-Ra-] – **horse saddle**; saenam- saddle; kuthirai- horse .

kuš-dù-dù has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] – the- and the other interpretation of the word is **dankku vaar/ kiduku vaar / kuthirai erukku vaar** [missing letter-Ra-]- **saddle girth**; kiduku vaar- saddle girth ; kuthirai- horse .

kuš-dù-dù has the consonants - ka -sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **thoar thaat kavasam** [missing letter-Ra-]- – **leather slipper**; thoar- leather

kuš-dù-dù has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] – the- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaaradai / vatthiri** [missing letter-Ra-] - **leather strap** .

kuš-dù-dù has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] – the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kiruththi** [missing letter-Ra-] -**skin** .

kuš-dù-dù has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] – the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thuvakku / thukku** - **skin** .

kuš-dù-dù has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] – the- and the other interpretation of the word is **vadakam / vadaku** – **skin** .

kuš-dù-dù has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] – the- and the original Tamil word is **vilankin thole** [missing letter-la-] -**skin of animal** ; vilankku –animal .

kuš-dù-dù has the consonants - ka -sa-- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thaeka koasam** [Skt] -**skin** .

kuš-lá: leather cord ('leather' + 'to hang; strap')

kusla has the consonants – ka- sa -la – and the original Tamil word is **Sakkiliyan – leather worker**.

kusla has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -la – and the original Tamil word is **kaazh - skin as of a fruit**.

kusla has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -la – and the original Tamil word is **vilankin thole** [missing letter –**the** -] –**skin of animal** .

kusla has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -la – and the original Tamil word is **aranaikal** [missing letter –**Ra** -] – **skin** .

kusla has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -la – and the original Tamil word is **thonkuthal** [missing letter –**the** -] – **hang ; thazhaika** .

kusla has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -la – and the original Tamil word is **naaluka - hang**.

kusla has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -la – and the original Tamil word is **kalanai – saddle**.

kusla has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -la – and the original Tamil word is **kalanai vaar** [missing letter –**Ra** -] - **saddle** .

kusla has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -la – and the original Tamil word is **thole vaar** [missing letter –**Ra** -] - **leather strap** ; thole- leather/skin .

kuš-nag: leather water pail or **hose** ('leather' + '**to drink**').

kusnag has the consonants –ka- [-sa-]- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kidunkin kuduva**i [missing letter –**the** -] - **leather cup**; kuduva*i*- cup .

kusnag has the consonants –ka- [-sa-]- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thanni kudikka vaendum** [missing letter –**the** -] -**to drink water**; thanni –water; kudikka- drink .

kusnag has the consonants –ka- [-sa-]- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **neelamana nelivu -k- kuzhaai** [missing letter- la-] – **hose**; neelam- length; nelivu- flexible; kuzhaai- pipe .

kusnag has the consonants –ka- sa- an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **sakkiliyan** [missing letter- la-] - **leather worker**.

kūš-numun: in the Akkad period, a length measure equal to 2 cubits, **2 GIŠ-BAD**, = **1 meter**.

kusnumun has the consonants- ka –sa- ma - [-an -] – and the original Tamil word is **kasam – length measurement = 2 cubits**.

kusnumun has the consonants- ka –[-sa-]- [-ma-] - -an - and the original Tamil word is **koan – length measurement**.

gisbad has the consonants --ka- [-sa-]- [-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **paatha adi kanakkeedu – foot measurement** ; adi –foot; kanakkeedu- measurement .

kuš7...sud/sù/su: **to level; to devastate** ('devastation' + 'to immerse').

kuš7...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **thattai / oppu aakkida vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]- **to level** ; thattai –flat; aakku- make .

kuš7...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- -sa- the –sa-and the other interpretation of the word is **saman [? Skt]] seithida vaendum - to level** ; seithidu –do ; samam /saman –equal .

kuš7...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- sa- the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **saethamaakkiduka / moasamaakkidu / naasamaakkiduka [?Skt]] - to damage** ; saetham- damage; moasam- bad /ruin ; naasam- ruin .

kuṣṭ...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **munkkiduka – to immerse /to dip .**

kuṣṭ...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **moozhikda [missing letter- zha-] –immerse.**

kuṣṭ...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **thanniyila moozhka [missing letter- zha/ la -] – immersion in water; thanni –water; moozhka- to sink .**

kuṣṭ...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **amizhnthiduka [missing letter- zha-] –immerse.**

kuṣṭ...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **thaazhththiduka [missing letter- zha-] –immerse.**

kuṣṭ...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **moozhukuviththal / moozhka adiththal [missing letter- zha-] – immersion .**

kuṣṭ...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **vellaththil moozhka [missing letter- zha/ la -] - to submerge in flood ; vellam- flood .**

kuṣṭ...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kovil uchchci kalasa / kalayam/ kuda muzhukkaattu [missing letter- zha/ la -] – immersion of temple idols ; kovil –temple ; uchchi –top; kalasam/ kalayam / kudam- pot .**

kuṣṭ...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **azhunthukai [missing letter- zha -] – immersion .**

kuṣṭ...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **thuvaikka- immersion.**

kuṣṭ...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **nanaitthiduka- dip .**

kuṣ7...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- sa- the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is soorai aaduka [missing letter- Ra-] - devastate .

kuṣ7...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- sa- the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is seer kaedu [missing letter- Ra-] - ruin; kaedu- damage .

kuṣ7...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- sa- the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is kutti suvar [missing letter- Ra-] - ruined wall ; kutti- small ; suvar- wall .

kuṣ7...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is kutha- k-kaedu – ruin .

kuṣ7...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- sa- the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is saakkadu -ruin.

kuṣ7...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is thattukaedu -ruin.

kuṣ7...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is thuppu kaedu [missing letter- pa-] –ruin.

kuṣ7...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is vatku - ruin .

kuṣ7...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - the –[-sa-] –and the other interpretation of the word is vikaatham – ruin .

kuṣ7...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- sa-- the –[-sa-] –and the other interpretation of the word is thuvankisam – ruin.

kuṣ7...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is mankkida- ruin /wane .

kuṣ7...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is madivu -ruin .

kuṣ7...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- sa-- the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is sithaikka- destroy .

kuš7...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kedukka- destroy** .

kuš7...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **idikka- demolish** .

kuš7...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- sa- the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **nasiththiduka - demolish** .

kuš7...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- sa- the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **nasukkida- ruin**.

kuš7...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **makkida- spoiled**.

kuš7...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kann adaiya – be spoiled**.

kuš7...sud/sù/su has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - the –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **mudankida – spoiled**.

kušu/kušumx(-ki)...tag: to crawl; to sneak away; **to run** ('herd' (+ ground) + 'to touch').

kušu/kušumx(-ki)...tag has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - ma- ka -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaekamaaka oadi vida vaendum - to run fast**; vaekam- fast; oadu –run.

kušu/kušumx(-ki)...tag has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] - ma- ka -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **mannir uornthu sendrida vaendum** [missing letter-**Ra-**] – **to crawl**; munn- soil; uornthiduka- to crawl ; sendridu –go .

la-ag: (cf., lag).

la-ga: (cf., lú-la-ga).

la-gal: (cf., lagar).

la ha-ma: long-haired hero(s) ?; mythological **sea monster** ?.

la ha-ma has the consonants – la- ka -ma – and the original Tamil word is **thiminkilam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **whale** .

la ha-ma has the consonants – la- ka -ma – and the original Tamil word is **neelaamana mudi / koonthal konda naadaka nadikan / kalaiganan** [missing letter- **the** -] - **actor with long hair** ; neelam- long ; mudi- hair ; nadikan- actor; kalaiganan- artist .

la-la: joy; appeal, charms; abundance; vigor (reduplicated 'happiness').

la-la has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **makizhvu** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **happy** .

***la-la** has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **azhai – appeal**

la-la has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **kaelu** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **ask** .

la-la has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **azhaikka** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **call** .

la-la has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **nalla ennikkiyil**-[missing letter- **ka**-] - **in good numbers** ; nalla- good; ennikkai- numbers.

la-la has the consonant- la -and the interpretation of the word is **amalai – abundance**.

la-la has the consonant- la -and the interpretation of the word is **amali - abundance**.

la-la has the consonant- la -and the interpretation of the word is saal [missing letter- sa-] -abundance.

la-la has the consonant- la -and the interpretation of the word is pampal [missing letter- pa-] -abundance.

la-la has the consonant- la -and the interpretation of the word is mallal- abundance.

la-la has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is yaempal [missing letter- pa-] - pleasure.

la-la has the consonant- la -and the interpretation of the word is jolly - enjoyment / merry spirits .

la-la has the consonant- la -and the interpretation of the word is ullaasam - enjoyment.

la-la has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is nalam – delight.



lá-ia[NI]: remainder of debt left over, **difference**, **arrears** ('to **weigh**; minus' + '**oil**'; may be a connection to ia4 , 'counter'; cf., lalla).

laiani has the consonants - la - an - and the original Tamil word is **nalla ennai** - / **ellu ennai** - **good oil** / **sesame oil** ; nalla- good; ennai- oil .

laiani has the consonants - la - an - and the original Tamil word is **niluvai** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **balance as dues**.

laiani has the consonants - la - an - and the original Tamil word is **thoalanam** [missing letter- **the** -]- – **weighing** .

lagab na4za-gin-na: **a block of lapis lazuli** ('block' + 'lapis lazuli' + genitive).

lagab na4za-gin-na has the consonants – la- ka- pa- an- sa -ka -an –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is pala vannam ulla / pala palppaana / minukkum / oli veesum / vilai mikka / kal - **shining /colorful / bright / costly stones** ; pala vannam – different color ; pala palappu- shining ; minukkam- shining ; oli veesum- bright ; vilai mikka- costly ; kal- stone .

lagab na4za-gin-na has the consonants – la- ka- pa- an- sa -ka -an –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **palinku kal -lil aana silai** - **marble statue** ; palinku kal- marble stone ; silai- statue.

lagab na4za-gin-na has the consonants – la- ka- pa- an- sa -ka -an –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is thoandi / vetti edukka patta manjal vanna thanka / pon / velli kanima paalankal / palakaikal [missing letter- **the** -] – **block of gold /silver metals** ; **vettu**- **cut**; **thoandu** –**dig**; manjal- yellow; vannam- color; pon- gold; velli- silver; kanimam- metal; paalam- block ; palakai- block .

lâl-har: mythological lake, pond ('honey; date syrup' + 'ring').

lâl-har has the consonants – la- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neer ozhukku** - **stream as of water**; neer- water; ozhuka- to flow .

lâl-har has the consonants – la- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **keezhaaru** – **underground stream**; keezh- under; aaru- river .

lâl-har has the consonants – la- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kula karai** - **bank of the pond** ; **kulam**- pond/ *lake* ; karai- bank .

lâl-har has the consonants – la- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaanir kaanum oli veesukira paal veli / paal kulam** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-sa-**] - **shiny milky way of the sky** ; vaan –sky; kaana- see ; oli- light ; paal -milk ; veli- space; veesu -shine .

lâl-har has the consonants – la- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neechchar kulam** [missing letter **-sa-**] – **swimming pool** ; neechchal- swimming ; kulam- pond/ lake .

lâl-har has the consonants – la- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **viral ani - ring** ; viral- finger; ani- jewel .

lâl-har has the consonants – la- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oru valayam**- **a circle** ; valayam- ring .

lâl-har has the consonants – la- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **suvai mikka eechcham pazha / kachoorkkaai - kani saaru** [missing letters- **pa** –and **-sa-**] – **tasty wine/ date syrup** ; eechcham pazham- date fruit ; kani- fruit; saaru- wine; suvai- taste .

lâl-har has the consonants – la- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mazhalai naravam** – **fresh honey** .

lâl-har has the consonants – la- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **malai vaeri** – **mountain honey** ; malai- mountain .

li-gi4-in: exercise **tablet** (loan from Akkadian liginnu).

li-gi4-in has the consonants - la -ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **palinkku kalli- laana palakai** [missing letter -pa-] - **marble tablet** ; palinkku kal-marble stone ; palakai- board .

li-gi4-in has the consonants - la -ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **kali manaal aana Tamil mozhi -yil / Thole mozhi ezhutha patta palaaki / pattayam** - **clay tablet written in Tamil language** ; **kali mun- clay**; ezhuthu – letter; palakai- slab ; Tamizh- Tamil language ; Thole mozhi – Tamil/ sumerian language /ancient language .

li-um, le-um: **plate.**

li-um has the consonants - la -am -and the original Tamil word is **mulaam - electro plating.**

iti dLi9-si4: **calendar month 9** at Umma during Ur III.

iti dLi9-si has the consonants - the - la- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **Tamil thinkkal thondu** [missing letter- ka-] - **ninth month** ; thondu- 9; thinkkal-month .

lu-ga: (cf., lug).

lu-gú: to **twist**; be **crooked, not straight** ('numerous' + 'edge'; cf., ru-gú).

lu-gú has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **konal maanalaaka - bend/ twist/** .

lu-gú has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **valaivaana-curved ; valaivu .**

lu-gú has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nelivu - crooked.**

lu-gú has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koonal – crooked.**

lu-gú has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kulai kulaiyaaka / kuviyal kuviyalaaka / kollai kollai -yaaka / malai malaiyaaka-abundant ; kulai- bunch ; kuviyal- heap ; malai – mountain .**

lu-gú has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **elakkam - numerical figure.**

lu-gú has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ellai kal-border stone; ellai- border; kal- stone .**

lu-gú has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vilimpu [missing letter- pa-] –edge.**

lu-gú has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vellilai – sharp edge .**

lu-gú has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ezhu vilimpu [missing letter- pa-] – raising edge.**

lu-gú has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vilimpu–k-kal – edge stone.**

lu-gú has the consonants - la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **valamai / vaal / valam / uokkal / kazhumal / kuvaal / kezhumai / meekkole- / viyal / veenkkal / malivu /vellam -abundance.**

lu-hu-um: mud (**luh**, 'to wash' + **imi**, 'clay, mud'; don't find Semitic parallels to Akk. luhummû, but Hebrew/Arabic LH/LHH means 'moist'; cf., **lum**, 'fertilizer, manure').

luh has the consonants – la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kazhuvu** -wash .

luh has the consonants – la- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **alakku** [Malayalam] /azhukkai neekku - wash.

luh has the consonants – la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **velukka**- bleach /wash .

lu-hu-um has the consonants – la- ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **kali munn-** clay ; **imi- mun** .

lu-hu-um has the consonants – la- ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **koozhai munn-** clay .

lu-hu-um has the consonants – la- ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **kollam** - mud/ mire.

lu-hu-um has the consonants – la- ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **makkal-** muck.

lu-hu-um has the consonants – la- ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **koolam** - muck.

lu-hu-um has the consonants – la- ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **sulukam** [missing letter- sa-] - mire.

lu-hu-um has the consonants – la- ka- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **kal masham** [missing letter- sa-] – dirt .

lu-hu-um has the consonants – la- ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **kuppai koolam** [missing letter- pa-] -sludge.

lu-hu-um has the consonants – la- ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **kuzhai uram** [missing letter- Ra-] – green manure.

lu-hu-um has the consonants – la- ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **eruk-kalam** [missing letter- Ra-] – - a place where cattle are driven for manure .

lu-hu-um has the consonants – la- ka- ma -and the original Tamil word is **nal vala uram** [missing letter- Ra-] -fertilizer.

lum has the consonants - la -ma- and the interpretation of the word is **malam** [Skt] - shit.

lum has the consonants - la –ma-- and the original Tamil word is **pann pulam** [missing letter- pa-] - well manured field.

lum has the consonants - la -ma- and the original Tamil word is **manitha kazhivu** [missing letters- the –and- ka-]- – human excreta ; manithan- man; kazhivu – excreta/ discharge .

lum has the consonants - la –ma - and the original Tamil word is **paelanum** missing letter- pa-] - to pass stools.

lu-lim: stag (Akkadian loanword ?; 'to graze, pasture' + 'thousand').

lu-lim has the consonants – la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **pulli maan** [missing letter- pa-] - spotted deer ; pulli- spot; maan- deer .

lu-lim has the consonants – la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **maeichchal nilam** [missing letter- sa-] - pasture land; nilam- land .

lu-lim has the consonants – la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **aadu maadu maeiththal** [missing letter- the -] - grazing the cattle ; aadu maadu - cattle ; maeiththal- to graze.

lu-lim has the consonants – la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kalai maan** [missing letter- ka -] – stag .

stag [E] has the consonants –[- sa-] -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaattu maan- wild deer**; kaadu- forest /wild ; maan- deer .

stag [E] has the consonants – sa- -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **sev vannam udaiya maan - red deer**; sev- vannam- red color ; sivappu- red; vannam- color .

stag [E] has the consonants –[- sa-] -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kasthuri maan –[missing letter- Ra-]- musk deer** .

stag [E] has the consonants –[- sa-] -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kada maan- smabar deer** .

stag [E] has the consonants –[- sa-] -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **maan kutti- young deer** ; *kutti- kid* ; maan- deer.

stag [E] has the consonants –[- sa-] -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **maan vaettai- deer hunt** ; vaettai- hunting .

stag [E] has the consonants –[- sa-] -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaai adikka patta aadu maadu- castrated cattle** ; kaai- testis ; adikka- beat ; aadu- goat; maadu –bull .

stag [E] has the consonants –[- sa-] -the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **ann- makanukkaana koottam / avai- gathering of men** ; aan- male; makan- son ; koottam- meeting ; avai –assembly .

lu-úbsar: turnip, beet ('abundant' + 'container').

lu-úbsar has the consonants- la- [-pa-] –[- sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **noor kole [missing letter- ka-] - turnip** .

lu-úbsar has the consonants- la- [-pa-] –[- sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yaeraalam - abundance**.

lu-úbsar has the consonants- la- [-pa-] –[- sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaaraalam [missing letter- the-] – plenty**.

lu-úbsar has the consonants- la- [-pa-] –[- sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aandral** [missing letter- **the-**] –**abundance**.

lu-úbsar has the consonants- la- [-pa-] –[- sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aattral** [missing letter- **the-**] –**abundance**.

lu-úbsar has the consonants- la- pa--[- sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pirankkal** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **abundance**.

lu-úbsar has the consonants- la- pa--[- sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **perukal** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **abundance**.

lu-úbsar has the consonants- la- [-pa-]--[- sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vilari** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **abundance**.

lu-úbsar has the consonants- la- [-pa-] – sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sakkarai valli kizhanku – sweet potato ; sakkarai- sugar .**

lu-úbsar has the consonants- la- pa—[- sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paar kalayam** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **milk pot**.

kušlu-úb: leather bag for holding food; lunch bag ('abundant' + 'container').

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka -sa -la –pa- and the original Tamil word is uchchi vaelai unavukkaana thoali -laana /thoalil sumaukum/ soaththu pai / moottai / kattu saatham/ kalavai saatham [missing letter –**the -**] - **lunch bag carried over the shoulder** ; uchchi vaelai- after noon; unavu –food ; soathu pai- food bag ; thole- leather; thoal- shoulder ; sumakka- to carry .

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -la –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kaazh – leather .**

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -la –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **kaazh pai - leather bag ; pai- bag .**

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -la –[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **thole kalam** [missing letter- **the -**] - **leather vessel** .

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -la –[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **udaimaikal** [missing letter- **the -**] – **bag**.

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka –sa--la –[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **moottai mudichchukal** [missing letter- **the -**] – **bag** ; moottai- bundle .

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka –sa--la –pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **plastic bag [E]** [missing letter- **the -**].

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka –sa--la –[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **saalikai** - **beggar's bag / money bag** .

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]-la –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **valai pai** – **net bag** .

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]--la –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **nekizhi-p-pai** - **plastic bag** ; pai -bag .

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]--la –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **puzhukku** - **well boiled food**.

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka --sa--la –[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **uchchi vaelai unavu** – **lunch** ; uchchi vaelai- afternoon ; unavu –food .

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka --sa--la –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **uchchi vaelai unavukkaana pai** – **bag for afternoon food** ; pai- bag .

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka --[-sa-]--la –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **nunn pakal unavu** – **food for the afternoon** ; nunn pakal - afternoon ; unavu – food .

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka --sa--la –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pallikku / kalvi saalaikku kaiyil eduthu sellum soaththu pai** [missing letter- **the -**]- **school lunch bag** ; palli- school; **kalvi saalai- school**; kai- hand ; edu- take sellu –go ; soathhtu pai- food bag ; pai- bag .

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka --sa--la --pa-- and the original Tamil word is **aluvalakam kondu sellum soaththu pai** [missing letter- **the -**]- **office lunch bag** ; azhuvalakam- office; kondu sellu --carry away .

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka --sa--la --pa-- and the original Tamil word is **vazhi selukkai-k-kana soaththu pai / kattu saatha pai** [missing letter- **the -**]- **lunch bag for travel** ; vazhi selavu- travel ; saatham- cooked food; pai- bag .

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka --[-sa-]--la --pa-- and the original Tamil word is **vazhi payanikkalukkaana / vazhi pokaanukkuaana pakal unavu pai / kalavai saatha /soaththu pai** – **traveller's lunch bag** ; vazhi payanam- travel ; payanikal- travelers; pakal- day time; unavu --food ; kalavai- mixed ; saatham- cooked rice; pai- bag .

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka --[-sa-]--la --[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **kol kalam- container**.

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka --[-sa-]--la --[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **valamai – abundance**

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka --[-sa-]--la --[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **polivu / pozhivu - abundance**

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka --[-sa-]--la --[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **azhuvam – abundance**.

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka --[-sa-]--la --[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **uookkal – abundance**.

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka --[-sa-]--la --[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **kazhumal – abundance**.

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka --[-sa-]--la --[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **kuvaal - abundance**.

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka --[-sa-]--la --[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **kollai- abundance**.

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]--la -[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **kezhumai - abundance**.

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]--la -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **ponkal – abundance**.

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]--la -[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **vellam - abundance**.

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]--la -[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **viyal - abundance**.

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]--la -[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **veenkal - abundance**.

kušlu-úb has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]--la -[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **malivu - abundance**.

kušlu-úb-šir(-ra)...aka: to prepare (**gold or silver**) **for the precious sack** (by sifting) ('leather bag' + **'testicles'** + locative case ending + 'to do').

kušlu-úb-šir(-ra)...aka has the consonants ka- sa - la -pa -sa -Ra -ka - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is koani pai muzhukka / Sivan /Murugan kovil -in vilai mikka pon/ velli / vaira anikalankal / nakai -kal / kaasukal – saliththu pirikka / kollai poaka - **sack full of costly gold / silver jewels /looted from Siva /Murugan temple ; koani- pai- sack ; muzhukka- full; kovil –temple ; vilai mikka- costly ; pion- gold; velli- silver ; nakai kal- jewels ; kollai poka -looted / kollai adiththiduka; salikka- sift ; pirikka- to separate .**

kušlu-úb-šir(-ra)...aka has the consonants ka- sa - la -pa -sa -Ra -ka - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is aan makanin erandu thodai- kalukkum idaiyae thongum eru /surukkam nirantha melliya tholinaal aana / vithai / kottai paikal [missing letter- **the -**] – **the two testicles hanging in between the thighs of a man ; aan makan- man; erandu- two; thodai- thigh ; idaiyae- in**

between; thonkum- hanging; surukkam- wrinkles ; melliya –soft; thole- skin; vithai- testis; pai – bag.

lú-a-tu5(-a): a priest who **bathes the statues of the deities** and rulers - lustration priest ('man' + 'water' + 'to wash, bathe' + nominative).

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is kovil – vizhavil kuda muzhukku - aattum Tamil mozhiyil vaetham oathuvaan [missing letter- ka-]- – **the Tamil priest who bathes the temple pots during the time of consecration** ; kovil –temple; vizhaa- festival; kuda muzhu-k-kaattu vizhaa – consecration function ; oathuvaan- priest ; kudam- pot; muzhukkaattu- to bath ; Tamizh –Tamil ; mozhi- language ; vaetham – sacred scriptures; oathuvaan- one who recites the sacred scriptures .

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is **thalamai aayar** [missing letter- Ra-] – **head priest** .

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is **muzhu muthal / muthaloan –god**.

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is **aaththaal - goddess**.

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is **kadavul** [missing letter- ka-]- – **god**.

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is **muthalvan** [missing letter- ka-]- – **god as the first cause**.

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is **thalaivan** [missing letter- ka-]-**god as the head**.

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is **kula thaeivam** [missing letter- ka-]—**family deity** .

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is **thozhu kulam** [missing letter- ka-]—**family deity** .

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is **kaaval theivam** [missing letter- ka-]— **tutelary deity** .

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is **theiva nilai** [missing letter- ka-]— **-deity** .

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is **adikal** [missing letter- ka-]-- **god**.

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is **puththael** [missing letter- pa-]- **deity**.

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is **mathalai – doll**.

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is **padima nilai** [missing letter- pa-]- **-statue** .

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is **aatchchiyaalan** [missing letter- sa-]- **- ruler**.

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is **mandala maakkal** [missing letter- ka-]- **-ruler**.

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is **naadu aalvoan** - [missing letter- ka-]- **-ruler**.

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is **kuliththidu** [missing letter- ka-]- **- bath**.

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is **mannu peithal** [missing letter- pa-]- **wash**.

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is **aattuthal - bath**.

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is aadal-bath.

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is padithal [missing letter- pa-]- bath .

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the other interpretation of the word is manjanam aaduthal [missing letter- sa-]- bath .

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is kazhuvidu [missing letter- ka-]- -wash .

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the other interpretation of the word is alakkidu [missing letter- ka-]--wash .

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is azhukkai neekkidu [missing letter- ka-]- -wash .

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is veluththiidu [missing letter- ka-]- wash .

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is nalla thanni – good water.

lú-a-tu has the consonants - la – the- and the original Tamil word is vidalai [missing letter- ka-]- man .

lú-á-tuku: strong man, influential person ('man' + 'strength' + 'to have').

lú-á-tuku has the consonants - la -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is kai valimai / vaal valimai konda manithan - strong man ; kai- hand; valimai- skill; vaal- sword; manithan- man .

lú-á-tuku has the consonants - la -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is mudukal –strength .

lú-á-tuku has the consonants - la -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaalithu - strength** .

lú-á-tuku has the consonants - la -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **udal valaimai - body strength**.

lú-á-tuku has the consonants - la -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **vidalai – man** .

lú-á-tuku has the consonants - la -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thalai madukka -to have** .

lú-á-tuku has the consonants - la -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kai kolluthal – to have**.

lú-giśbala: man of the spindle ('man' + 'spindle').

lú-giśbala has the consonants - la- ka- sa- pa- la - and the original Tamil word is **panju noolai kai- tha-k-kali- yil sutrum kai -koalan [missing letter- the -] - the weaver who spindles the thread by hand with a spindle** ; opanju - cotton; nool- thread; kai- hand; thakkali- spindle ; Kai Koalan - weaver caste .

lú-bappir(2/3): brewer (cf., ningi; lunga) ('man' + 'beer bread').

lú-bappir has the consonants - la – [-pa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kallu/ kalankkal kaaichchukiravar [missing letters- ka- and -sa-]- - brewer** ; kallu – alcohol ; *kalankkal- alcohol* ; kaaichchu- brew .

lú-bar-ra: foreigner ('person' + 'outside' + genitive).

lú-bar-ra has the consonants -la –[-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ayal- uoraan - man from other village** ; ayal- foreign .

lú-bar-ra has the consonants -la –[-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **veli puram** [missing letter- ka-]- - **outside**.

lú-bar-ra has the consonants -la –[-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **veli uoor kaaran** [missing letter- ka-]- - **outsider**; veli- outside ; uoor- village .

lú-bar-ra has the consonants -la –[-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oru aal-** a person / single person .

lú-bar-ra has the consonants -la –[-pa-] –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **milaechchar** [missing letter- sa-]- **foreigner**.

lú-búr-ru: interpreter (of omens/dreams) ('person' + 'to reveal, interpret (a dream)' + nominative with vowel harmony).

lú-búr-ru has the consonants - la – pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kanavin porul uraikkum aal** [missing letter- ka-]- **the interpretator of dream**; kanavu- dream ; - porul- meaning .

lú-dam-tuku: a married person ('person' + 'spouse' + 'to have').

lú-dam-tuku has the consonants - la - the -ma –the- ka –and the original Tamil word is **il vaazhakki vaazhnthidum manithan – married man**; **ill vaazhakkai- family life**; ill- house; vaazhkkai- life .

lú-dam-tuku has the consonants - la - the -ma –the- ka –and the original Tamil word is **thottu manja thaali – yaei moonu mudichchu ittu katti -ya kanavan** [missing letter- sa-] - **husband who tied the sacred turmeric thaali**; thodu –touch ; thaali- sacred thread ; mudichchu idu- to make a knot ; kattu- tie ; kanavan- husband .

lú-dam-tuku has the consonants - la - the -ma –the- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kanavanukku kazhuththai neettiya manaivi** [while tying the sacred

thread] - **wife** ; kanavan- husband; kazhuththu- neck; neettu- stretch ; manaivi- wife .

lú-dam-tuku has the consonants - la - the -ma –the- ka –and the original Tamil word is **pendu pillaikaludun kudiththanam nadaththum kanavan / manaivi** [missing letter-**pa-**] - **family man with wife and children**; pendu- female / wife/girl ; pillai- child ; kudiththanam- family ; nadaththu- conduct ; kanavan- husband; manaivi- wife .

lú-dam-tuku has the consonants - la - the -ma –the- ka –and the interpretation of the word is **kaliyaanam mudiththavan - married person**; kaliyaanam[Skt] – marriage; mudi- finish .

lú-dam-tuku has the consonants - la - the -ma –the- ka –and the original Tamil word is mana naalil ketti maelam kotti mana makalai thottu kazhuththil thaali kattiya mana makan -**the bride groom who tied the sacred thread around the neck of the bride** ; ketti maelam- drum ; mana naal- marriage day; mana makjal- bride; *thottu- touch* ; kazhuththu- neck; thaali- sacred thread ; *kattu – wed*; mana makan- bride groom .

lú-dam-tuku has the consonants - la - the -ma –the- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kai-yil yaenthida vaendum -to have in hands**; kai- hand; yaenthu- hold .

lú-di-da: opposing party (in a legal case) ('man' + '**law suit**' + 'with').

lú-di-da has the consonants - la –the- and the original Tamil word is **ethiraali** –[missing letter- **Ra-**]- **opposing party** ; ethir- opposite; aal- person .

lú-di-da has the consonants - la –the- and the original Tamil word is **vazhakkiduthal** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **to file a law suit**.

law suit [E] has the consonants --la- va- [-sa-] - the –and the original Tamil word is **vazhakku aattam/ vazhakku iduthal – law suit**.

law suit [E] has the consonants --la- va- -sa- the –and the original Tamil word is **satta ozhunku - law** ; sattam- law .

law [E] has the consonants- la- va -and the original Tamil word is **ozhunkku – law**.

lú-du-du: vagabond ('man' + reduplicated 'to walk').

lú-du-du has the consonants - la -the - and the original Tamil word is **killadi / kaaladi / kaaladi -kai oadi** [missing letter- ka -]- **- vagabond** ; kaal- leg; kai- hand .

lú-du-du has the consonants - la -the - and the original Tamil word is **oadu kaalan** [missing letter- ka -]- **- vagabond** ; oadu –run; kaal- leg .

lú-du-du has the consonants - la -the - and the original Tamil word is **kudi / naadu illaathavan** [missing letter- ka -]- **- vagabond**; kudi- house ; naadu –state; illai- nil; illaathavan- one who does not have .

lú-du-du has the consonants - la -the - and the original Tamil word is **tharu thalai** [missing letter- Ra-]- **- vagabond**.

lú-du-du has the consonants - la -the - and the original Tamil word is **thaethu- k-kaali** [missing letter- ka -]- **- vagabond**.

lú-du-du has the consonants - la -the - and the original Tamil word is **alainthidu -roam** .

lú-du-du has the consonants - la -the - and the original Tamil word is **naadoadi nilai – vagabondage**; naadoadi- vagabond; naadu –state ; oadi- runner ; nilai- status .

lú-du-du has the consonants - la -the - and the original Tamil word is **naadoadi iyalpu** [missing letter- pa-] **vagabondage**; iyalpu- nature .

lú-du-du has the consonants - la -the - and the original Tamil word is **alainthidum manithan - naadoadi -wanderer/nomad** ; alainthidu- wander; manithan- man .

lú-du-du has the consonants - la -the - and the original Tamil word is **ezhunthu nadaththal /adi edutthhal / nadai iduthal - walking** ; ezhu –raise; nada- walk ;adi step/ foot; edu- take .

lú-é-níg-ka: manager of the treasure-house ('man' + 'house' + 'treasure' + double genitive [a]ka[k]).

lú-é-níg-ka has the consonants - la- an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuru - uoola kaavalan/ kanakkan / kankaani- the guard / accountant / of the treasury** ; karu uoolam- treasury house ; kanakkan- accountant ; kaavalan- police ; kan- kaani- supervisor.

lú-érim: enemy ('man' + 'evil, hostile').

lú-érim has the consonants - la –Ra- ma –and the original Tamil word is **maatralar** [missing letter –the -] – **enemies**.

lú-érim has the consonants - la –Ra- ma –and the original Tamil word is **ethir ani -yil ulla manithan** [missing letter –the -] **person in opposite army** ; ethir- opposite; ani- army ; manithan- man .

lú-éše: prisoner ('man' + 'rope'; cf., é-éše, 'jail' and šaga, 'captive').

lú-éše has the consonants - la – sa- and the original Tamil word is **sirai -yil ulla aal / siraiyaali** [missing letter- Ra-] - **person in jail** ; sirai- jail .

lú-éše has the consonants - la – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mariyal** [missing letter- Ra-] - **jail** .

lú-éše has the consonants - la – -sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **jail [E]** .

lú-éše has the consonants - la – -sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is cell –prison .

lú-éše has the consonants - la –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is aal- man / someone / a person .

lú-éše has the consonants - la – sa- and the original Tamil word is sullam- rope; sanal .

lú-éše has the consonants - la – sa- and the original Tamil word is palinji [missing letter- pa-] – black stay rope.

lú-ga-šum: assassin ('man' + 'I will' + 'to slaughter').

lú-ga-šum has the consonants -la –ka- sa- -ma--and the original Tamil aalai kolai seiyim kolai yaali – murderer ; kolai - killing ; aal- person.

lú-ga-šum has the consonants -la –ka- sa- -ma--and the original Tamil kolai seiyyanum – to kill .

lú-ga-šum has the consonants -la –ka- [-sa-] -ma--and the original Tamil word is kollanum – to kill.

lú-ga-šum has the consonants -la –ka- [-sa-] -ma--and the original Tamil word is azhikkanum –to kill .

lú-gi-di(-da): piper ('man' + 'reed' + di-dé, 'to speak' + nominative).

lú-gi-di(-da) has the consonants – la- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is kuzhal uothuvoan – piper ; kuzhal uothi ; uothuvoan- one who blows .

lú-gi-di(-da) has the consonants – la- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is uothu kuzhal / naatha kuzhal – reed pipe ; uothu –blow ; kuzhal- pipe .

lú-gi-di(-da) has the consonants – la- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is koathumai vaeikkole - wheat reed ; koathumai –wheat .

lú-gi-di(-da) has the consonants – la- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is ezhuthu kole - writing reed ; ezhuthu –to write; kole- stick .

lú-gi-di(-da) has the consonants – la- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is ketti mealm kottuvaon -drummer ; maelam- drum ; kottu –to beat .

lú-gi-di(-da) has the consonants – la- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is yaazh meetuvoan - lyre player; yaazh- harp / lyre .

lú-gi-di(-da) has the consonants – la- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is vaai mozhinthiduka - talk ; vaai- mouth; mozhinthiduka- speak .

lú-gi-di(-da) has the consonants – la- ka -the - and the other interpretation of the word is maatlaaduka [Telugu] - speak .

lú-gi-di(-da) has the consonants – la- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is yaevuthal -speak.

lú-gi-di(-da) has the consonants – la- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is nikazhththuthal -speak.

lú-gi-di(-da) has the consonants – la- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is navizhthal – say.

lú-gi-di(-da) has the consonants – la- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is vaakaaduthal -speak.

lú-gi-di(-da) has the consonants – la- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is vazhankuthal -speak .

lú-gi-di(-da) has the consonants – la- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is vaai mozhithal – speak ; vaai- mouth; mozhiya- say .

lú-gi-di(-da) has the consonants – la- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is viliththal - speak.

lú-gi-di(-da) has the consonants – la- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is vaai eduththal –speak.

lú-gi-di(-da) has the consonants – la- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is kathaiththal- say.

lú-gi-di(-da) has the consonants – la- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is vidai aliththal- tell ; vidai- answer ; ali –give .

lú-gi-di(-da) has the consonants – la- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is vilthal – tell.

lú-gi-di(-da) has the consonants – la- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is vidalai – young man.

lú-gi-gíd-da: flutist ('man' + 'reed' + 'long' + nominative).

lú-gi-gíd-da khas the consonants- la -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is kuzhal uoothi – flutist; kuzhal- pipe; uoothu –blow .

lú-gi-gíd-da khas the consonants- la -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is pullaan-k- kuzhal uoothum kalaignan [missing letter- pa-] - the artist who blows the flute ; pull- grass ; kuzhal- pipe ; uoothu- to blow ; kalaignan- artist .

lú-gi-gíd-da khas the consonants- la -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is uoothu kuzhal- pipe .

lú-gi-gíd-da khas the consonants- la -ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is thuvaaliththal – flute / groove .

lú-gi-gíd-da khas the consonants- la -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is mikuntha neelam kondathu – has good lenthu- neelam- length .

lú-gi-gíd-da khas the consonants- la -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is thennai olai keetthu - palm leaf ; thanni- palm ; **olai- leaf**; **keetthu- weed** .

lú-gu-la: despot ('man' + 'large')

lú-gu-la has the consonants - la- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **thun naattu kudi makkalai adakki aalum kodun-k-kole mannan** [missing letter –the -]- **tyrannical ruler ; naadu- state/ samasthaanam [Skt] ; thun- own ; kudi makkal- citizens ; adakku- to suppres; aalum –rule ; kodun kole - tyrannical; mannan- king .**

lú-gu-la has the consonants - la- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **valliya – large ; vallookam – large ape.**



lú-gub-ba: ecstatic ('man' + 'to stand' + nominative).

lú-gub-ba has the consonants - la -ka -pa - and the original Tamil word is **ullam kalippu kolla - mental joy**; ullam- soul ; kalippu- happiness.

lú-gub-ba has the consonants - la -ka -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ullam uvakai kolla – mental happiness** ; *uvakai- happy*.

lú-gub-ba has the consonants - la -ka -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ukalam- delight**.

lú-gub-ba has the consonants - la -ka -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pulakam – delight**.

lú-gub-ba has the consonants - la -ka -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kulaa- delight**.

lú-gub-ba has the consonants - la -ka -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kali – delight**.

lú-gub-ba has the consonants - la -ka -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ekkaliththal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **overjoyed**.

lú-gub-ba has the consonants - la -ka -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kalivaathal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **blissful**.

lú-gub-ba has the consonants - la -ka -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kuthukaliththal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **overjoyed**.

lú-gub-ba has the consonants - la -ka -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ullam makizha – to feel happy**; makizha- to feel happy .

lú-gub-ba has the consonants - la -ka –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaalai- man**.

lú-gub-ba has the consonants - la -ka –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaalil nikka -to stand on the legs** .

lú-gub-ba has the consonants - la -ka –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nilai- k-kaal –a stand**.

lú-giš-e3/11: doorkeeper, doorman ('man' + 'key').

lú-giš-e3 has the consonants – la- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vaayil kaavalan / kaavalaali - door keeper**; vaayil –gate; kaavalan- guard.

lú-giš-e3 has the consonants – la- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thaat kole/ thaazha kole /kai thaal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **key** .

lú-giš-e3 has the consonants – la- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vaaayil thunai** [missing letter- **the** -] – **key** .

key [E] has the consonants - ka -sa -and the original Tamil word is - **visai** [missing letter- **the** -] – **key**.

lú-giš-e3 has the consonants – la- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kaalai – man** .

lú-hun-gá: hired worker ('man' + 'to hire' + nominative).

lú-hun-gá has the consonants -la -ka – an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **naal koollikku vaelai sei -yim pani -yaal / pannai -yaal / uozhiyan** [missing letters- **pa**- and **-sa**-] - **daily wager** ; naal- day; kooli vaelai aal – hired worker ; aal- person; pani- yaal- worker ; **pani- job** ; vaelai- work; uozhiyan –worker .

lú-im/tum9: 'wind man': **unreliable person** ('man' + 'wind').

lú-im/tum has the consonants - la -ma -the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **elithil nampida mudiyaatha- aal** [missing letter- pa-]- **not a reliable person**; nampidu –to believe ; mudiyaathu- can not; aal- person.

lú-inim-ma: **witness** ('person' + 'word' + genitive).

luinimma has the consonants – la- an -ma –and the original Tamil word is **in - mozhi -sweet words** ; inimai –sweet ; mozhi –word/ language .

luinimma has the consonants – la- an -ma –and the original Tamil word is **nan mozhi – civil words**; nanmi- good .

luinimma has the consonants – la- an -ma –and the original Tamil word is **men mozhi - kind words** ; menmai –soft .

luinimma has the consonants – la- an -ma –and the original Tamil word is **unmai mozhi – true words** ; unmai- truth .

luinimma has the consonants – la- an -ma –and the original Tamil word is **munn ullaan – human beings** ; munn- land / earth /soil .

luinimma has the consonants – la- an -ma –and the interpretation of the word is **manusaal** [missing letter- sa-]- **human being / persons** .

lú-KA×LI-KA×LI: incantation **priest** (cf., tu6 , mu7 , zug4 , uš7 , and sig14).

lú-KA×LI- has the consonants - la –ka- la- - and the original Tamil word is **Murugan kovil marulaali** [missing letter- Ra-]- **priest of the temple of Marduk** ; kovil- temple ; koa- god / king ; il- house .

lú-KA×LI- has the consonants - la –ka- la- - and the original Tamil word is **kovil kurukkal/ kurumaarkal** [missing letter- Ra-]- **temple priests**.

lú-kal-(l): dear one ('person' + 'precious').

lú-kal-(l) has the consonants - la- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **ullaththai kollai kondaval – kaathali** [missing letter- **the** -] - **women who has robbed the heart is his lover** ; ullam- soul; kollai- to rob; kaathali- lover girl .

lú-kal-(l) has the consonants - la- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **nalla vilai ulla -costly ; nalla kalai azhaku ulla – artistic** ; nalla- good; kalai -art; azhaku- beauty; ulla- has .

lú-kal-(l) has the consonants - la- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kaathalikkum aal** [missing letter- **the** -] **loved one**; kaathal- love; aal- person.

lú-kar-ra: refugee ('person' + 'to escape' + nominative).

lú-kar-ra has the consonants - la- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **virialnthu oadi olinthiduka** [missing letter **–the-**] – **run fast to hide** ; viriaka- go fast; oadu –run; olinthiduka- to hide.

lú-kar-ra has the consonants - la- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ayal naattil kudi – yaeriyar / vaazhkiravan** [missing letter **–the-**] – **migrant** ; ayal- foreign; naadu –state; kudiyaeru –to settle ; vaazhkiravan- one who lives.

lú-kaš4: courier ('man' + 'fast runner').

lú-kaš4 has the consonants -- la -ka --sa- – and the original Tamil word is **anjala kaaran / anjal aal** [missing letter- **Ra-**] -**post man**.

lú-kaš4 has the consonants -- la -ka –[sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **vaekamaaka oadum aal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **one who can run fast**; vaekam- speed; aal- person; oaadu -run.

lú-ki-inim-ma: witness ('person' + 'place' + 'oath' + genitive).

lú-ki-inim-ma has the consonants - la -ka -an- ma - and the original Tamil word is nadantha -unmai yaei kann-aal kanda manithan [missing letter -the -] - eye witness/ **one who has seen what has happened** ; nadanthathu -happened/ occurred ; unmai- truth ; kaathal kaetta manithan – **one who has heard** ; kann – eye; kaathu- ear ; kaetkka- to hear ; manithan- man .

lú-kúr-ra: stranger; enemy ('man' + 'mountains, foreign country' + genitive).

lú-kúr-ra has the consonants - la –ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **ayal uoor kaaran** / veli uoor kaaran –**one from a different village** ; ayal- foreign; uoor- village.

lú-kúr-ra has the consonants - la –ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **ayalaarkal- strangers /enemies.**

lú-kúr-ra has the consonants - la –ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **arimukam illaa aal / mukam ariyaa aal - stranger**; arimukam- introduction /acquintence ; illai- nill; aal- person.

lú-kúr-ra has the consonants - la –ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kari malai - blue mountain**; kari- dark; malai- mountain; neela giri [Skt] .

lú-kúr-ra has the consonants - la –ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kurunchi nilam** [missing letter- sa-] – **mountainous land** ; nilam- land .

lú-kúr-ra has the consonants - la –ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pakaivarkal** [missing letter- pa-] –**enemies**; **perum pakaiaali** ; pakai- enmity; perum –big .

lú-kúr-ra has the consonants - la –ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **eikaloar -enemies.**

lú-kúr-ra has the consonants - la –ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kaanalar -enemies.**

lú-kúr-ra has the consonants - la -ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **anukalar- enemies /can not be approached** ; anuku -to approach .

lú-kúr-ra has the consonants - la -ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **eikaliyaar- enemies** .

lú-kúr-ra has the consonants - la -ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **ekazhunar - enemies** .

lú-kúr-ra has the consonants - la -ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kaelaar – enemies** .

lú-kúr-ra has the consonants - la -ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vilankkinar -enemies**.

lú-kúr-ra has the consonants - la -ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kollaar- enemies**.

lú-kúr-ra has the consonants - la -ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pakaivar pulam** [missing letter- pa-] **-enemy country** ; pakai -enmity ; pakaivar- enemy ; pulam- land .

lú-kúr-ra has the consonants - la -ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **veli uoor - village that is foreign** ; veli -outside ; uoor- village .

lú-kurun(-/ak/): brewer; innkeeper ('man' + 'alcoholic drink' (+ genitive)).

lú-kurun(-/ak/) has the consonants - la -ka- Ra- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kallu kaachchukiravan** [missing letter- sa-]- **brewer of toddy** ; kallu – toddy; kaaichchukiravar- brewer.

lú-kurun(-/ak/) has the consonants - la -ka- Ra- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **arasan-k-kallu** [missing letter- sa-]- **pipal toddy** .

lú-kurun(-/ak/) has the consonants - la -ka- Ra- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kallu erakkuvoan – palm drawer** .

lú-kurun(-/ak/) has the consonants - la -ka- Ra- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kallu vikkiravan – toddy seller ; virkka-** to sell .

lú-kurun(-/ak/) has the consonants - la -ka- Ra- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thennai mara kallankkal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **palm toddy ;** thennai – coconut; maram – tree ; **kalankkal-** alcohol .

lú-kurun(-/ak/) has the consonants - la -ka- Ra- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vazhi ampala mukanai –k-kaaran** [missing letter- **pa** -]- **way side inn manager ;** vazhi –way .

lú-la-ga: robber (cf., ma-la-(g)).

lú-la-ga has the consonants - la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kalvan/ kalkan / kalvi - thief.**

lú-la-ga has the consonants - la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kalavaani - thief.**

lú-la-ga has the consonants - la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kollaiyan – robber.**

lú-lul(-la): unfaithful, treacherous man ('man' + 'lies' + genitive).

lú-lul(-la) has the consonants - la- la -and the original Tamil word is **unmai illaa aal – person who is un faithful ;** unmai illai - no truth .

lú-lul(-la) has the consonants - la- [- la -] -and the original Tamil word is **aal-** man / person .

lú-lul(-la) has the consonants - la- [- la -] -and the original Tamil word is **muzhu poei** [missing letter- **pa** -] -**gross lie;** muzhu- whole .

lú-lul(-la) has the consonants - la- [- la -] -and the original Tamil word is **poei sol** [missing letters- **pa** -and -**sa**-] – **lie ;** sol- word; sollu –to say .

lú-lul(-la) has the consonants - la- [- la -] -and the original Tamil word is **pulai** [missing letter- **pa** -] - **lie**.

lú-lul(-la) has the consonants - la- [- la -] -and the original Tamil word is **kallam** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **lie**.

lú-má-gur8: boat captain ('man' + 'large boat').

lú-má-gur has the consonants - la –ma- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kalamaar- sailors** .

lú-má-gur has the consonants - la –ma- ka-Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **maalumikar -sailors**.

lú-má-gur has the consonants - la –ma- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mara –k-kalaththin thalaivan** [missing letter- **the** -] - **captain of the ship** ; thalaivan- leader ; mara- k--kalam- ship .

lú-má-gur has the consonants - la –ma- ka-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **perum mara- k-kalam** [missing letter –**pa**-] - **big ship** ; perum –big; mara –k- kalam- boat.

lú...na-me...nu-: no man does X ('man' + prohibitive modal prefix + 'to be' + 'no, not'; cf., u4-name...nu-tuku).

lú-nam-tag-ga: sinner ('man' + 'guilt' + genitive).

lú-nam-tag-ga has the consonants – la- an- ma- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **theenku izhaththa manithan** - **the man who done the mistake** ; theenku- evil ; ezhaththa –done ; manithan- man .

lú-nam-tag-ga has the consonants – la- an- ma- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kuththam ulla manathu –guilty mind**; *kuththam- mistake/ fault /crime* ; ulla- has ; manathu- mind .

lú-ní-zu(-/ak/): thief ('man' + 'one's own' + 'your' + genitive).

lú-ní-zu(-/ak/) has the consonants - la- an –[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kalvan/ kalavaani - thief** ; kalavu –theft .

lú-ní-zu(-/ak/) has the consonants - la- an –[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kollaiyan- robber**; kollai –robbery .

lú-ní-zu(-/ak/) has the consonants - la- an –[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **unkkalin - your** .

lú-ní-zuh: thief ('man' + 'one's own' + 'to steal, rob').

lú-ní-zuh has the consoants - la- an- [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kollaiyan – burgler**.

lú-ní-zuh has the consoants - la- an- [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kalvan / kallan - thief**.

lú-ní-zuh has the consoants - la- an- [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kalavaani – thief**.

lú-ní-zuh has the consoants - la- an- sa-ka -and the original Tamil word is **kalavu seivoan – thief** ; sei –do; seivoan- one who does .

lú-ní-zuh has the consoants - la- an- [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kumpilan [missing letter- pa-] – thief**.

lú-ní-zuh has the consoants - la- an- sa-ka -and the original Tamil word is **pachchai-k- kallan [missing letter- pa-] – desperate thief** .

lú-ní-zuh has the consoants - la- an- [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **paakal kallan** [missing letter- pa-] – **daylight thief** ; pakal- day .

lú-níg-nu-tuku: poor man, debtor ('man' + 'thing' + 'not' + 'to have').

lú-níg-nu-tuku has the consonants - la –an- ka –an- the- ka - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **uzhavu vaelai illaamal / nilam illaamal / unna unavu illaamal / uduka aadai illaamal / kuntha kudi illaamal / kalvi kalevi illaamal vaadum / vaazhnithidum naattin/ ulkain adi thattu makkal / yaezhai makkal - the lower class people of the state/ world who have no land/ no education/ no food/ no house / no cloth / no education - the poor people ; uzhavu -plough; vaelai- work; illai- nil ; nilam- land; unna- to eat; unavu –food; udukka- to dress; aadai- clothes; kuntha- to sit; kudi- hut; kalvi- education; vaazhu- live ; naadu- state; ulaku- globe; adi thattu makkal- lower class people ; yaezhai- poor.**

lú-níg-nu-tuku has the consonants - la –an- ka –an- the- ka - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kai -neetti vaankiya kadanai-yim vatti -yaei yim adaikka mudiyaatha yaezhai kudiyaanavan / kadanaali - the poor peasant who is not able to repay the loan and the interest - debtor ; vaanku –get; kadan- debt; vatti- interest; adaikka- to repay ; yaezhai- poor ; kadanaali- debtor; kudiyaanavan- peasant .**

lú-níg-nu-tuku has the consonants - la –an- ka –an- the- ka - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **selva valamai illatha kadanaali kudi makan / kudiyaanavan** [missing letter- sa-] - **one who has wealth; selvam- riches; illai- nil; kudiyaanavan- peasant ; kadanaali- debtor ; kudi makan- citizen/ drunkard .**

lú-níg-tuku: rich man, wealthy person ('man' + 'thing' + 'to have').

lú-níg-tuku has the consonants - la -an - ka –the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha selva valamai kondavan** [missing letter- sa-] - **a rich person ; selvam- riches ; valamai- fertility .**

lú-ru-gú: recalcitrant, **intractable individual(s)** ('man' + ru-gú, 'to withstand, oppose').

lú-ru-gú has the consonants- la -Ra - ka -and the original Tamil word is vaazhkkaiyil **valainthu kodukkaatha manithar /manitharkal** [missing letter –**the-**] - **inflexible/ stubborn people** ; valiya- to bend ; kodukkaatha- not yielding ; mainthar- men .

lú-ru-gú has the consonants- la -Ra - ka -and the original Tamil word is kadavul marukkum [**konda**] kolkaiyil **iruthi varai uruthiyoadu maarathavarkal-**[missing letter – **the-**] - **those people who stick on to their doctrine till the end firmly / atheists** ; kolkai- doctrine; iruthi –end; maaraathavar- people who do not change ; uruthi –firm; kadavul- god ; marukka- refuse.

lú-ru-gú-da: river ordeal, to decide an insoluble legal case, which involved **swimming** a certain distance and returning to shore without being pulled under **by the current** ('man' + 'to send' + '**river bank**' + 'to be near'; cf., ru-gú).

lú-ru-gú-da has the consonants- la – Ra- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is karai purandu oadum Caveri / Porunai / Tigris aatru vella neeroattaththil adiththu kondu pokaamaal / ethir neechchal poattu karai- yaei / padi thurai yaei adainthida vaendum[missing letter- **pa** -and **-sa-**] – **to swim against the current of the river Caveri which is flooded with water** ; karai- bank; Caveri- a river ; *Caveri* aatru thanni – Tigris ; Porunai aatu thanni – Euphretes ; aaru – river; neeraottam- water current ; ethir- opposite ; neechchal- swimming; padi thurai- river bank ; adaika- to reach .

lú-ru-gú-da has the consonants- la – Ra- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is vellaanmaikkaana Caveri / porunai / Tigris / aatru neer pankeettu thodarpaana [Thamizh naattirkkum kaaru nadakaththirkkum / kannadiyarukkum / Thamilarukkum idaiyae aana] thakararil neenda ezhu pirikku pinnae naduvar mandra theerppu varum naal [missing letters –pa-

and -sa-]]- the day of judgement regarding the sharing of water fromcaveri river between Karnataka state and Tamil Naadu ; vellanmai- agriculture; Caveri- a river; **Caveri aatru thanni- Tigris** ; **porunai aatru thanni - Euphrates** ; aaru- river| neer- water; pankeedu –sharing; kannadiyar- people who speak Kannadika ; Thamizhan- Tamils ; thakaraaru- dispute; naduvar- judge ; naduvar mandram- court; theerpu- judgement.

lú-silim: perfect man ('man' + 'good, healthy').

lú-silim has the consonants -la- [-sa-]- ma - and the original Tamil word is **nam ulla - healthy ; nam- health; ulla- has .**

lú-silim has the consonants -la- [-sa-]- ma - and the original Tamil word is **nammai ulla- good .**

lú-silim has the consonants -la- [-sa-]- ma - and the original Tamil word is **nalla udal nam ulla manithan** [missing letter- the-] - **man with good health**; nalla- good; udal- body; nam- health ; manithan- man .

lú-silim has the consonants -la- [-sa-]- ma - and the original Tamil word is **nalla manithan**-[missing letter- the-] - **good person.**

lú-silim has the consonants -la- sa- ma - and the original Tamil word is **nalla manasu ulla - good hearted** ; manasu - mind ; ulla- has .

lú-silim has the consonants -la- [-sa-]- ma - and the original Tamil word is **nalla nilamaiyil ulla- in good status** ; nilami –state .

lú-su-a: friend, acquaintance ('man' + su-a, 'cat').

lú-su-a has the consonants – la- [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **thoalan** [missing letter- the-] - **friend.**

lú-su-a has the consonants – la- [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **kael / kaelan** [missing letter-ka-] - **friend** .

lú-su-a has the consonants – la- [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **aal-** **person/ man** .

lú-su-a has the consonants – la- [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **musal/ muyal-** **rabbit**.

lú-su-a has the consonants – la- [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **eli puli** [missing letter- pa-]- **cat** .

lú-su-a has the consonants – la- [- sa -] -and the other interpretation of the word is **pilli** [missing letter- pa-] – **cat**.

lú-su-a has the consonants – la- [- sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **eli – cat / rat** .

lú-su-a has the consonants – la- - sa --and the other interpretation of the word is **maarchchalam** [missing letter- Ra-] –**cat**.

lú-su-a has the consonants – la- [- sa -] -and the other interpretation of the word is **vilaalam** [missing letter- ka-] -**cat** .

lú-su-a has the consonants – la- [- sa -] -and the other interpretation of the word is **alavan** [missing letter- ka-]- **cat** .

lú-šár: numerous individuals, myriads ('men, people' + 'to be many').

lú-šár has the consonants - la –[-sa-] - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **palar/ pala paeru** [missing letter- pa-] - **many persons** .

lú-šár has the consonants - la –sa-- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **silar / sila paeru** [missing letter- pa-] – **less persons** [antonym] .

LÚ.ŠE: (cf., níga).

lú še bad-rá: to thresh ('man' + 'grain' + 'to open, expose, peel, release, split' + nominative).

lú še bad-rá has the consonants - la –[-sa-] – [-pa-] - the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **muttriya nel- well grown paddy; muttriya- mature** .

lú še bad-rá has the consonants - la –[-sa-] - pa- the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thinai -yaei // muttriya aruththa nellai / maadu pootti poar adiththal** - threshing; thinai- millet ; nel- paddy ; maadu- bull .

lú še bad-rá has the consonants - la –[-sa-] - pa- the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **pazhththa palaa pazhaththin thoalai uriththal -to peel the skin of the fruit ; pahzma- fruit; thole- skin; uriththal- to peel ; palaa- jack .**

lú še bad-rá has the consonants - la –[-sa-] - pa- the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **pilaththar – to spilt.**

lú še bad-rá has the consonants - la –[-sa-] – [-pa-] - the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thiraththl –to open** .

lú še bad-rá has the consonants - la –sa- [-pa-] - the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **manathir ullathai thiranthu solluthal- to say openly what one has in his mind ; manthu- mind; thiranthu –to open; solluthal - tell .**

lú-šuku-ra-ke4-ne: persons with allotted portions ('allotted portions' + genitive + plural).

lú-šuku-ra-ke4-ne has the consonants - la -sa –ka- Ra - ka -an - and the original Tamil word is **ov-voru aalukkaamaaka avar avar seitha vaelaikkatra / udal uzhaippukku yaetra muraiyil / vakaiyil / vakuththu vazhankiya pankeedu / vilantha nel -alavu [missing letters- pa -and -the -] - the quantity of paddy given to the individual workers for the amount of work done by them ; ov-**

voru- every ; *aal-* person; *seitha-* done; *vaelai-* work ; *uzhaippu* – hard work ;
vakuththu –divide ; *vazhanku* –give; *pankeedu* –share ; *vilantha-* grown; *nel-*
paddy; *alavu* –quantity.

lú-tu-ra: a sick person ('person' + 'to be **weak, sick**' + nominative).

lú-tu-ra has the consonants - la – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **noaei**
utra aal - **sick person**.

lú-tu-ra has the consonants - la – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **udal**
nam illatha manithar - **un healthy person**; *udal-* body; *nam-* health;
illaatha- nil ; *manithar-* man.

lú-tu-ra has the consonants - la – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **udal**
nala kuraivu [missing letter- **ka-**]- **sickness** ; *nam-* health; *kuraivu-* less .

lú-tu-ra has the consonants - la – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is
noaeiyil vizhuthar [missing letter- **ka-**]- **to be sick**; *noaei-* disease ; *vizha* –to fall .

lú-tu-ra has the consonants - la – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **udal**
thalarchchi [missing letter- **sa-**]- **body weakness**.

lú-tu-ra has the consonants - la – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ulla**
thalarchchi *adaithar* [missing letter- **sa-**]- **mental tiredness** ; *ullam-* soul ;
thalarchchi –tiredness .

lú-tu-ra has the consonants - la – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is
thollaaduthar - **become weak**.

lú-tu-ra has the consonants - la – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is
soaruthal [missing letter- **sa-**]- **become weak**.

lú-tu-ra has the consonants - la – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thalar**
nilai - **weak condition**.

lú-tu-ra has the consonants - la – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ilaitthiduthar – becoming weak.**

lú-tu-ra has the consonants - la – the- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **thur palam** [mising letter- **pa-**]- **weakness** ; palam[Skt] - strength .

lú-tu-ra has the consonants - la – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **moochchu parithal** [mising letters- **pa-** and **-sa-**] - **becoming weak.**

lú-tu-ra has the consonants - la – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uruthi illaa- weak** ; uruthi – strength ; illai- nil .

lú-tu-ra has the consonants - la – the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **melinthiduthar - becomig weak/ puny .**



lú-u5-a: rider ('man' + 'to mount, ride' + nominative).

lú-u5-a has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is aal- person.

lú-u5-a has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is ulaa- travel /ride .

lú-u5-a has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is maelae yaeru [missing letter- Ra-] -mount .

lú-u5-a has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is kaal kollu [missing letter- ka-] -to mount as a horse.

lú-u18[glŠGAL]-(lu): mankind; human being ('humans' + 'huge' [+ 'numerous']).

lú-u18[glŠGAL]-(lu) has the consonants - la - ka –[-sa-] –ka- la – and the original Tamil word is ulakil vaazhum makkal – the people living in the earth ; ulakam/ kuvalayam - globe; vaazha- live ; makkal- people .

lú-u18-um: name of a breed of small cattle (possible Semitic loanword).

lú-u18-um has the consonants - la -ma - and he original Tamil word is kaalai maadu [missing letters- ka- and --the-]- bull.

lú-u18-um has the consonants - la -ma - and he original Tamil word is pullam [missing letter- pa -] —bull .

lú-zàh: runaway, fugitive ('man' + 'to flee').

lú-zàh has the consonants – la- [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **oaadi olika** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to flee**; oadu –run; olika- to hide .

lú-zàh has the consonants – la- [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **oaadu kaali** [missing letter- **the** -] – **one who has ran away from home** .

lú-zàh has the consonants – la- [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaalai-man** .

fugitive [E] has the consonants -pa –ka- the -va –and the original Tamil word is **naadu kadaththa pattavar** - **person in exile** .

fugitive [E] has the consonants –[-pa -] –ka- the -va –and the original Tamil word is **naattai vittu /veettai vitttu oadiyavar** – **fugitive**.

fugitive [E] has the consonants -pa –ka- the -va –and the original Tamil word is **thandanaiku peethi kondu thappi oadiyavar** - **one who has escaped from punishment**.

lú-zi(-d): righteous, good man ('man' + 'faithful, true').

lú-zi(-d) has the consonants- la- [-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **nalla manithan-** **good person**; nalla- good; manithan- man .

lú-zi(-d) has the consonants- la- [-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **nallathu-** **good**.

lú-zi(-d) has the consonants- la- [-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **unami ullathu** - **truly** .

lú-zu(-a): acquaintance ('person' + 'to know' + nominative).

lú-zu(-a) has the consonants - la –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **aal-** **person**.

lú-zu(-a) has the consonants - la -sa --and the original Tamil word is soozh – know.

lú-zuh: thief ('man' + 'to steal, rob').

lú-zuh has the consonants- la- [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is kalvan- thief .

lú-zuh has the consonants- la- [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is kalavu vaelai- stealing .

lú-zuh has the consonants- la- [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is kollai - loot .

lugal-šà-lá-sù: merciful king ('king' + 'merciful').

lugal-šà-lá-sù has the consonants - la- ka –sa- la- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is senkkole vazhuva mannan - benevolent ruler .

lugal-šà-lá-sù has the consonants - la- ka –[-sa-]- la- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is ulakai aalum mannavan – world ruler.

lugal-šà-lá-sù has the consonants - la- ka –sa- la- [-sa-] and the other interpretation of the word is mandala maakkal [missing letter –the -] – kings.

lugal-šà-lá-sù has the consonants - la- ka –[-sa-]- la- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is vallal kunam ulla kaalavan / oan-k-kole - generous minded king .

lugal-šà-lá-sù has the consonants - la- ka –[-sa-]- la- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is nal- kal kunam ulla mannan – king with kindness.

lul...dug4: to tell a lie ('lie' + 'to speak').

lul...dug has the consonants -la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is yaevuthal – speak.

lul...dug has the consonants -la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is sollaaduka [missing letter- sa-]- speak.

lul...dug has the consonants -la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is vaakkaaduthal – speak .

lul...dug has the consonants -la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is vazhankuthal – speak .

lul...dug has the consonants -la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is vaai mozhithal –speak.

lul...dug has the consonants -la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is vaai eduththal – speak .

lul...dug has the consonants -la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is vilamputhal [misisng letter- pa-] -speak .

lul...dug has the consonants -la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is viliththal -speak.

lul...dug has the consonants -la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is vidai alihthal –tell.

lul...dug has the consonants -la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is kathaiththal –tell.

lul...dug has the consonants -la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is kuyiluthal –tell.

lul...dug has the consonants -la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is navizhthal – tell .

lul...dug has the consonants -la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is vilthal – tell.

lul...dug has the consonants -la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **koal solluthal** [missing letter- sa-] –**tell tales** .

lul...dug has the consonants -la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **koal mudiththal** - **tell tales** .

lul...dug has the consonants -la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **asattu vizhikal** [missing letter- sa-] –**tell tale looks** .

lul...dug has the consonants -la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thuththu solluka** [missing letter- sa-] – **to tell lies**.

lul...dug has the consonants -la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **poei – yaana thakavalai solluthal / kallam paesuthal** [missing letters- pa- and- sa-] - **to tell a false information** ; poei- false/ lie; thakaval – message ; **solluthal – to tell** ; kallam- false; paesu- speak .

lul...dug has the consonants -la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **mozhinthiduka / maatlaaduka** [Telugu] - **speak** .

lul...si(-g): to keep silent ('lie' + 'to stay silent').

lul...si(-g) has the consonants -la –[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **amaithai kaaththidal vaendum** [missing letter- the -] –**to keep silance** ; amaithi- silance; **kaakkththiduka – to keep** .

lul...si(-g) has the consonants -la –[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kallam- lie**.

lul...si(-g) has the consonants -la –[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **poei solluka** [missing letter- pa-]- **tell lies** ; poei- a lie ; solluka- tell .

lul...si(-g) has the consonants -la –[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaalaamai – silence**.

lu...si(-g) has the consonants -la –[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai vaalamai** – keeping silent .

lu...si(-g) has the consonants -la –[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai kattuthal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **silence** ; vaai- mouth ; kattu –to tie .

lu...si(-g) has the consonants -la –[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **velu moozhthal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **be silent** .

lum-ma: a **fecund female** ('to be **fertile, productive**' + nominative).

lum-ma has the consonants - la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **ammal-mother** .

lum-ma has the consonants - la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **mallal / mal / mallai** – **fertility / richness** . .

lum-ma has the consonants - la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **sezhumai** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **fertility/ productiveness** .

lum-ma has the consonants - la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **valamai / kezhumai** [missing letter [- **ka**-]- **fertile**.

lum-ma has the consonants - la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **yaeraalamaa** [missing letter – **Ra**-]- **prolific**.

ma-al: Emesal dialect for gál.

(gi)ma-an-sim: **sieve** ('it sifts for me').

gimaansim has the consonants – ka- ma- an- sa -ma –and the original Tamil word is **saladai kondu maavai nalla salikka vaendum** [missing letters- **la**- and

the -] -to sift wit a sieve ; salladai- sieve ; maavu –flour ; nallaa- well ; salikka- to sieve .

ma-az: exuberant, joyful; a female dancer.

maaz has the consonants -ma –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nayam** - joy.

maaz has the consonants -ma –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **amm** happiness.

maaz has the consonants -ma –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **inimai** – pleasantness.

maaz has the consonants -ma –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **inpam** [missing letter- pa-] - joy .

maaz has the consonants -ma –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **pasumai** [missing letter- pa-] - pleasantness.

maaz has the consonants -ma –sa- -and the interpretation of the word is **saemam** – happiness.

maaz has the consonants -ma –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **pani mooppi** [missing letter- pa-] - female - temple dancer.

ma-da: district, realm (Akkadian, **maatu(m)** I, 'land').

ma-da has the consonants - ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **vattam** [missing letter – ka -] ward /circle ; **maa vattam** – district ; maa- big .

ma-da has the consonants - ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **koattam** [missing letter – ka -] - block / district .

ma-da has the consonants - ma- the- and the interpretation of the word is **thaesam** [missing letter- sa-]- **district / state**.

ma-da has the consonants - ma- the- and the interpretation of the word is **thaem / thaeyam - country** .

ma-da has the consonants - ma- the- and the interpretation of the word is **mandalam** [missing letter- la -] —**relam** .

ma-da has the consonants - ma- the- and the original Tamil word is **en- thaai mun-** / thaai naattu mun - **my mother ocountry** ; en- mine; thaai- mother; mun-land.

mattu [Akkadiyan] has the consonants – ma- the – and the original Tamil word is **idam – land / place** .

ma-la-(g): friend (among females) ('to **bind**' + LA.GA, 'an obscene name for the **female genitalia**' per Landsberger).

ma-la-(g) has the consonants - ma- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **pomplaikalin nanpan** [missing letter- pa-] - **friend of women** ; **pompalai- female**; pompalaikal- females ; nanpan –friend .

ma-la-(g) has the consonants - ma- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **thozhamai ullavan** [missing letter- the -] -**friend** ; tozhamai- friendship; ullavan- one who has .

ma-la-(g) has the consonants - ma- la- ka –and the interpretation of the word is **moola vaayil - the primal gate** ; moolam- origin / prime ; vaayil- gate .

ma-la-(g) has the consonants - ma- la- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kaama vaayil- entrance to sexual life** ; **kaamam -sex** ; vaayil- gate.

ma-la-(g) has the consonants - ma-la- - ka –and the original Tamil word is **alkul mukam - pudenda** ; alkul- vulva; mukam- face .

ma-la-(g) has the consonants - ma- - la- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **kaama kuzhi - pit for sex** ; **kaamam- sex**; kuzhi- pit.

ma-la-(g) has the consonants - ma- - la- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **kamalaam- lotus** ; **kamala vaai – mouth of the lotus - allegory/ metaphor** ; kamalam- lotus ; vaai- mouth .

ma-la-(g) has the consonants - ma- la- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **inaikkalaam - can be bound**; inakka- bind.

ma-mu(2)-(d): dream ('it is growing for me').

ma-mu(2)-(d)- has the consonants - ma – the- and the original Tamil word is **kanavu kaana vaendum** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **to dream**; kanavu- dream .

ma-na: a unit of weight measure, mina = ca. 500 grams = 60 gín (since Akkad period, 2 ma-na = 1 sila of water) (Akk., **manûm, 'to count'**).

manum [Akkadian] has the consonants - ma -an - and the original Tamil word is **ennanaum -to count**.

ma-na-tur: a surface area measure, little mina = 1/3 **shekel** = 60 surface še = 720 square fingers; as a volume measure, = 60 še.

manatur has the consonants -ma -an – the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kundri -mani kanakku** [missing letter- **ka-**]- - **weight measurement** ; kanakku – calculation ; kundri mani –rosary pea .

manatur has the consonants -ma -an – the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mu-k-kuruni kana-k-keedu** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **area measurement** ; kana-k-keedu –a measurement / calculation ; oru mukkuruni = 24 cents .

gišma-nu: dwarf ash (?), cornel (?); firewood bundle ('to bind' + nu11, 'fire').

gišma-nu has the consonants – ka- [-sa -] –ma- an –and the original Tamil word is **inaikkanum –to bind.**

gišma-nu has the consonants – ka- sa –ma- an –and the original Tamil word **saekkanum- to join.**

gišma-nu has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] –ma- an –and the original Tamil word **vaanam - fire.**

gišma-nu has the consonants – ka- sa--ma- an –and the original Tamil word **oru vakaiyaaana siru maram** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **a kind of small tree**; oru- one; vakai- kind; siru –small; maram- tree .

ma-ra-az: (variant of ma-az).

(gi)ma-sá(-ab): a basket ('to bind' + 'to equal in value' (+ 'container') ?; Semitic root means 'circle').

gi)ma-sá(-ab) has the consonants- ka –ma- [-sa-]- -pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **sinna poo- koodai mudaiya/ pinna vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to make a basket** ; **koodai- basket** ; pinnu –to weave/ knit .

gi)ma-sá(-ab) has the consonants- ka –ma- [-sa-]- [-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **inaikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to bind** .

gi)ma-sá(-ab) has the consonants- ka –ma- [-sa-]- [-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **vattam** [missing letter- **the -**] - **circle** .

gi)ma-sá(-ab) has the consonants- ka –ma-[-sa-]- pa- and the originala Tamil word is **oppu mikka - equal** .

gi)ma-sá(-ab) has the consonants- ka –ma- sa- [-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **sama- maaka - equal** ; **oppu- samam** .

equal [E] has the consonants -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **okkal- equal**.

(giš)má-addir: ferryboat ('boat' + 'ferry; **bridge**').

(giš)má-addir has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]- ma – the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is siriya **kattu maram** - small **boat**; kattu- to tie; maram- wood .

(giš)má-addir has the consonants - ka -sa- ma – the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is payanam poavatharkkaana / **aatrai kadappatharkkaana siriya payaniyar padaku /thoani / kattu maram** - a small boat for passanger to cross the river ; aaru- river; siriya –small; payanam- travel; kadakka -to cross; payaniyar- passenger ; padaku- boat .

giš)má-addir has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - ma – the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is kadar payanam poavatharkkaana perum padaku / sampaan [missing letter- pa-] -**ship for sea voyage** ; sampaan- ship ; kadar- sea; payanam- travel ; perum- big; padaku- boat.

giš)má-addir has the consonants - ka -sa- ma – the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **Caveri /Tigris aattrin maer katta pattu erukkum vaaravathi- bridge built over a river**; aaru –river; kattu- build; **maer- upper** ; **vaaravathi- bridge** .

ferry boat [E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- [-pa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **payaniyar thoani / oadam - passenger boat** ; **payaniyar- passenger**; oadam - boat.

(gi)má-da-lá: a thick bundle of **reeds used to build rafts** ('boat' + 'to hold near' + 'to strap, bind').

(gi)má-da-lá has the consonants - ka –ma- the- la - and the original Tamil word is mara –k- kalam / kattu mara thoani / kattuvatharkkaana mara kaattaikal [missing letter- Ra-] - **woods to build a boat** ; mara-k -kalam- boat; kattu- build; maram –tree ; **kattai –wood** .

(gi)má-da-lá has the consonants - ka –ma- the- la - and the original Tamil word is **mithavai kalam - boat** ; mithakka - to float .

boat [E] has the consonants- pa -the -and the original Tamil word is **poatham - boat.**

boat [E] has the consonants- pa -the -and the original Tamil word is **theppam - boat.**

boat [E] has the consonants- pa -the -and the original Tamil word is **mithappu - boat.**

boat [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **oadam - boat .**

boat [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **thoani - boat .**

gišmá-diri-ga: the **boat sailing** downstream ('**boat**' + '**to float (with the current)**' + nominative).

gišmá-diri-ga has the consonants - ka –[- sa -] - ma- -the -Ra -ka –and the original Tamil word is **neer oattamakaavae thuduuppu ittu oaatti kattu maraththai mithakka seika** [missing letter- pa-] – **to sail the boat with the current** ; neer- water; oaattam- running ; thuduuppu –oar ; kattu –tie ; maram- wood ; kattu maram- boat ; oaattu drive ; mithakka- to float .

gišmá-diri-ga has the consonants - ka –[- sa -] - ma- -the -Ra -ka –and the original Tamil word is **aatrin vaekaththudanae / kaatru adikkum thikkir / padakin thuduppai poda vaendum / kadar payanam poaka vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] - **to sail along with the river current / along with the wind** ; aaru- river; vaekam- speed ; kaatru –wind; thikku- direction ; padaku- boat ; thuduuppu- oar ; payanam- travel ; kadar- sea.

lúmá-DU-DU(-d): barge captain ('boat' + ?; cf., má-lah4/5).

lumadu has the consonants -la- ma- the - and the interpretation of the word is **oaada thalaimai / thoani thalaimai** – oadaththin maalumi - **capitancy of the boat** ; oaadam- boat; thalaimai- head ; maalumi- captain .

lumadu has the consonants -la- ma- the - and the original Tamil word is **thalamai kalamaan** [missing letter- ka-] – **head of the sailors** ; thalamai- head; kalamaan –sailor ; kalam- vessel .

lumadu has the consonants -la- ma- the - and the original Tamil word is **thimil – ship** .

lumadu has the consonants -la- ma- the - and the original Tamil word is **mathalai - ship** .

lumadu has the consonants -la- ma- the - and the original Tamil word is **ampadalam** [missing letter- pa-] –**boat**.

gišmá...du8: to caulk a boat ('boat' + 'to spread with pitch').

gišmádu has the consonants - ka -sa - ma -the – and the original Tamil word is **thoani santhu oaattiyaei adaikka vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] - **to plug the hole in the boat** ; thoani –baot ; santhu - joint / narrow gap ; oaattai- hole ; adaikka- to plug/ close .

gišmádu has the consonants - ka -sa - ma -the – and the original Tamil word is **sankku vadam – ferry boat** ; vadam- boat .

(giš)má-egir-ra: the stern of a boat ('boat' + 'back' + nominative).

gismaegirra has the consonants - ka- [-sa -] –ma- ka - Ra –and the original Tamil word is **mara -k- kovai -yin pin pakkam** [missing letter- pa-]- **back side of the boat** ; maram- wood ; mara koavai- boat ; pin –back; pakkam- side .

má-gan-an-naki: **Magan** (a country on the sea route to India) ('boats' + 'support' + 'to be high' + nominative).

má-gan-an-naki has the consonants - ma- ka- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kai -thookki vida vaendum / kai kodukka vaendum/** uthavida vaendum [missing letter- the -] –to support /to help/ to give a hand; kai- hand; **kodukka-** to give ; **thookku** –lift /carry ; **uthavu** –help .

má-gan-an-naki has the consonants - -ma-- ka- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **Nikkaam - Nagapattinam – ancient sea port of Tamil Nadu .**

má-gan-an-naki has the consonants - -ma-- ka- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **korkkai maa nakaram** [missing letter- Ra-]- **korkkai -a sea port in ancient Tamil Nadu- kolachchal** ; **maa-** big / great ; **nakaram-** city .

má-gan-an-naki has the consonants - -ma-- ka- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **Marakkaanam** [missing letter- Ra-]- **a sea port in ancient Tamil Nadu/ east coast of Bay of Bengal .**

má-gan-an-naki has the consonants - -ma-- ka- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kanniyaakumari** [missing letter- Ra-]- **costal town of Tamil Nadu .**

má-gan-an-naki has the consonants - -ma-- ka- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **Azhakan kulam** [missing letter- zha/ la]- **a sea port in ancient Tamil Nadu / Ramanathapuram /east coast of Bay of Bengal .**

má-gan-an-naki has the consonants - -ma-- ka- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **mikka uyaramaaka** [missing letter- Ra-]- **tall/height** ; **mikka-** excess; **uyaram-** height .

má-gan-an-naki has the consonants - ma-- ka- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **vankkam - boat.**

(giš)má-gi(4)-lum: a type of small sailing **boat** ('boat' + **gilim**, 'reed bundle').

(giš)má-gi(4)-lum has the consonants – ka- ma - ka- la -ma –and the original Tamil word is mara-k- kalam [missing letter- Ra-] –ship ; maram –wood; kalam- vessel .

giš)má-gi(4)-lum has the consonants – ka- ma - ka- la -ma –and the original Tamil word is vaikkole paakkam [missing letter- pa-] – small reed bundle ; vaikkole- hay .



(giš)má...gíd: to sail (with -da-); to tow a barge ('boat' + 'to draw, pull').

giš)má...gíd has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]-ma- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **padakai thuduppu poattu oaata vaendum** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**to row the boat** ; padaku- boat; thuduppu- oar; oaatta- drive .

giš)má...gíd has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]-ma- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **naavaai -yaei katti ezhukka vaendum** [missing letter- **zha-**] –**to tow the boat**; **naavaai-** boat / *navy*; **katti** –to tie; **ezhukka-** to pull .

giš)má...gíd has the consonants - ka –sa-ma- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **sankuvadam – ferry boat.**

(giš)má-gur8: a large boat, cargo boat; pot stand ('boat' + 'high, deep') [MAGUR archaic frequency: 5; concatenates 2 sign variants].

giš)má-gur has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -ma -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mara-k-koavai -boat/ kattumaran** ; maram- wood .

giš)má-gur has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -ma -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mika periya navaai** [missing letter- **pa-**] -- **big ship**; **mika periya** -big ; **naavaai** - ship .

giš)má-gur has the consonants - ka –sa--ma -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **perum vanika sarakku sampaan / navaai** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **big cargo ship** ; **perum-** big; **vanikam** – business /trade ; **sarakku** –cargo ; **sampaan-** ship ; **naavaai-** ship.

giš)má-gur has the consonants - ka –sa--ma -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kadaintha/ ketti/ thayir paanai -yaei / vennai nirantha paanai-yaei -**

thaenkaai naaru / sanar kayeiru uriyir thonkka vida vaendum [missing letters- **pa** -and -**the** -] – **to keep the curd filled pot in the hanging rope/ coir stand** ; thayir- curd; *vennai-ghee* ; niraintha- filled; paanai- pot ; thaenkaai- coconut; naaru –fibre ; kayeiru- rope ; uri- hanging coir /rope stand ; *thon-k-ka-* **to hang** .

má(-a)...gar: to **load a boat** ('boat' + 'in' + 'to place').

má(-a)...gar has the consonants - ma –ka- Ra – anda the original Tamil word is **sarakkai naavaai - yir yaettra vaendum** [missing letters- **sa**-and -**the** -] – **to load the cargo in the boat**; *sarakku-* **cargo** ; yaettruca- to load ; naavaai- ship .

má(-a)...gar has the consonants - ma –ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **marakkoavai – boat**.

má(-a)...gar has the consonants - ma –ka- Ra – and the interpretation of the word is **paarakam** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **boat**.

má-géš-gur: a boat of sixty-gur capacity ('boat' + 'sixty' + kor **basket** measure).

má-géš-gur has the consonants -ma - ka- sa - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **aaru sokkarai niraiya sarakku sumakkum mara-k-kovai - boat which carries six baskets of goods** ; aaru -6; niraiya- full ; sokkarai - basket; sarakku –cargo; sumakka- carry ; mara-k- koavai- boat .

má-géš-gur has the consonants -ma - ka- sa - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **mun nooru / naa -nooru /aaru nooru / ennooru / aayiram sokkarai niraiya sarakku sumakkum vankkam - a ship which carries 1000 baskets of goods**; moonu -3; nooru -100; munnoru- 300 ; naa nooru -400 ; aaru -6 ;aru nooru -600 ;ennoru -800 ; oru aayiram- one 1000 sarakku –goods ; sokkarai- basket ; sumakka- to carry ;vankkam- ship .

(giš)má-lá: cargo **boat** ('boat' + 'to extend, load').

gišmá-lá has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -ma- la - and the original Tamil word is paelakam [missing letter- pa-] - boat .

gišmá-lá has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -ma- la - and the original Tamil word is kalam- ship.

išmá-lá has the consonants - ka –sa--ma- la - and the original Tamil word is saenn kalam- ship.

išmá-lá has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] --ma- la - and the original Tamil word is kol kalan kalam – container ship ; kol kalan- container .

išmá-lá has the consonants - ka sa--ma- la - and the original Tamil word is sumai [saamaan] kalam - cargo ship .

išmá-lá has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] --ma- la - and the original Tamil word is vallam- boat .

išmá-lá has the consonants - ka – sa---ma- la - and the original Tamil word is makizhchchi / ullaasa / ulaa sellum payana kappal [missing letter- pa-]- cruise ship ; makizhchchi- happiness ; ulaa- trip ; sellu –go; payanam- travel; kappal- ship .

išmá-lá has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] --ma- la - and the original Tamil word is kalamaan- sailors.

lúmá-lah4/5: sailor; barge captain ('boat' + 'to drive along').

lúmá-lah has the consonants - la –ma- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is kala maakkal – sailors; kalam- vessel .

lúmá-lah has the consonants - la –ma- la- ka -and the other interpretaion of the word is maalumikal – sailors/ ship captain .

lúmá-lah has the consonants - la –ma- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is vallam – boat.

má-nisag-gá: boat with first-fruit offerings ('boat' + 'first-fruits' + nominative).

má-nisag-gá has the consonants - ma -an-[- sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **vankkam - boat** .

má-nisag-gá has the consonants - ma -an- sa- ka – and the interpretation of the word is **onnaam poaka pachchai kaai kani** [missing letter- pa-]- **fruits from the first crop**; poakam- yield ; onnaam – first ; onnu –one ; pachchai –green/ fresh ; kaai- vegetable ; kani- fruit .

má-nisag-gá has the consonants - ma -an- sa- ka – and the interpretation of the word is **onnaam vilaichchal kaai kanikal** [missing letter- la]- **fruits from the first crop** ; *onnu* –one; vilaichchal- yield ; kaai – green vegetable ; kani fruit .

má-nisag-gá has the consonants – [-ma-] -an- sa- ka – and the interpretation of the word is **vishu kani / mun kani - first-fruits** ; kani- fruit .

giśmá-ru-ru-gú: the boat sailing upstream ('boat' + 'to move in a direction opposite to [the current]').

giśmá-ru-ru-gú has the consonants- ka -sa – ma- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is *neer oattaththai ethirththu payanam seiyim mara-k-koavai /kattu maram / paai mara kappar* [missing letters- **the-** and- **pa-**] - **the boat sailing upstream** ; neer- water ; oaattam –flow ; ethirththu – against ; payanam- trip /travel ; seiya- do ; kattu maram- boat ; paai maram- mast .

giśmá-sag-gá: the bow of a boat; prow ('boat' + 'point, head' + nominative).

giśmá-sag-gá has the consonants -ka—[-sa-] - ma -[-sa-] - ka –and the original Tamil word is **vankkam - boat /ship** .

gišmá-sag-gá has the consonants -ka—[-sa-] - ma --sa-- ka –and the original Tamil word is soankkin mooku / **naa vaai- in mookku / mukanai – prow of the boat** ; naavaai- ship ; mukanai –tip / prow ; mookku –nose .

gišmá-sag-gá has the consonants -ka—[-sa-] - ma --[-sa-] -- ka –and the original Tamil word is **naavaai -in mun pakkam** [missing letter- pa-] – **front side of the boat /ship** ; naavaai- ship; mun –front; pakkam- side .

má(-a)-si-ga: **describes products used to fill a boat ('boat' + 'in' + 'to fill' + nominative).**

maasiga has the consonants- ma-[- sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vankkam- ship.**

maasiga has the consonants- ma-[- sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mara-k- koavai** [missing letter- Ra-]- **boat.**

maasiga has the consonants- ma-[- sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kalam/ kalavam / vallam** [missing leter- la-]- **boat.**

gišmá...su: (cf., gišmá...du8).

gišmá-su(-a): sunken boat ('boat' + 'submersed' + nominative).

gišmá-su(-a) has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] –ma- and the original Tamil word is **vankkam- ship .**

gišmá-su(-a) has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] –ma- and the original Tamil word is **munkiya naavaai- sunken boat**; munkiya- **sunk** ; naavaai- ship / navy .

gišmá-sù-a: a deep-draught boat ('boat' + 'empty' + nominative).

gišmá-sù-a has the consonants - ka- sa- ma- and the original Tamil word is muzhumaiyaaka sarakku irakkiya / kaaliyaaka irukkum / mara-k- kalam [missing letters- **Ra** –and- **la**-] – **down loaded empty ship** ; **muzhumai yaka-** - **whole** sarakku-goods; irakku- down load; mara-k-kalam- ship ; kaali- empty .

gišmá-še(-/ak/): grain boat ('boat' + 'grain' + genitive).

gišmá-še(-/ak/) has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -ma- [-sa-] - ka –and the original Tamil word is **van-k-kam - ship** .

gišmá-še(-/ak/) has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -ma- sa- ka –and the original Tamil word is **sanku vadam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **ferry boat**.

gišmá-še(-/ak/) has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -ma- [-sa-] - ka –and the original Tamil word is **mara-k-koavai** [missing letter- **the** -]- **boat**.

gišmá-še(-/ak/) has the consonants -ka- [-sa-] -ma- [-sa-] - ka –and the interpretation of the word is **akka vanika van-k-kam - merchant ship for grain**; vanikam- trade ; vankkam- ship .

má-tùn[GÍN]: asphalt specialist ('boat' + 'to bind, bandage').

má-tùn[GÍN] has the consonants - ma- the- an – ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **udaintha kai – ikku/ muttukku [inainthida vaendi] maavu kattu katta vaendum-** to apply pop [plaster of paris] **bandage for the broken hand/ joint** ; udaintha- broken; kai- hand; mutti- joint; maavu- flour ; kattu- bandage ; kattu- to tie ; *inaiththida-* to **bind**.

má-tùn[GÍN] has the consonants - ma- the- an – ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **naavaai oaattum manithan - boat man** ; naavaai- boat; oaatu –drive; manithan- man .

má-tùn[GÍN] has the consonants - ma- the- an – ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **meen pidi padaku oaattum sem -padavan** [missing letters- **pa** -and- **sa**-

] - the fisher man - driving the boat; sempadavan- fisher man; meen- fish; pidi-catch ; padaku- boat.

má(-a)...u5: to go on board; to embark ('boat' + 'to mount').

má(-a)...u has the consonant - ma- and the original Tamil word is **aanam** – boat.

má(-a)...u has the consonant - ma- and the original Tamil word is **paasanam** [missing letters- pa and -sa-]- – **ship** .

má(-a)...u has the consonant - ma- and the original Tamil word is **oadam** [missing letter- the -] – **boat**.

má(-a)...u has the consonant - ma- and the original Tamil word is **naavaai payanam** [missing letters- ka -and pa-] - **boat travel** ; naavaai- ship ; payanam-tour.

má(-a)...u has the consonant - ma- and the original Tamil word is **yaeranum** [missing letter –Ra-] - **mount /embark** .

mà-ùr: ravine, gorge ('to go' ? + 'mountain pass').

maur has the consonants -ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maeru** - **mountain** .

maur has the consonants -ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **parambu** [missing letter- pa-]- **mountain**.

maur has the consonants -ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **erumbu** [missing letter- pa-]- **mountain**.

maur has the consonants -ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **arupam** [missing letter- pa-]-**mountain fort**.

maur has the consonants -ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aaramam** - **mountain grove** .

maur has the consonants -ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vaaram** [missing letter- **va-**]- **mountain slope**.

maur has the consonants -ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maeru kanavaai** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **mountain pass**.

maur has the consonants -ma- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maeru vaai** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **mountain pass**.

mah-bi: adv., **powerfully** ('**great**' + adverbial force suffix).

mah-bi has the consonants – ma- ka- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **valimai mikka** [missing letter- **la-**] - **powerful** .

mah-bi has the consonants – ma- ka- [-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **maha** [Skt] / **mega**[E] - **grand** ; **mikai** / **mikka** .

mah-bi has the consonants – ma- ka- [-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **mahaan-** **great person**.

mah-bi has the consonants – ma- ka- pa- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **peru makan** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **great person** .

mah-bi has the consonants – ma- ka- pa- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **paer arivu mikkavan-**[missing letter- **Ra-**]- **great scholar** .

mah-bi has the consonants – ma- ka- pa-and the original Tamil word is **mika periya** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **huge / bid** ; **mikai-** **excess** ; **periya** - **big** .

mah-bi has the consonants – ma- ka- pa- and the original Tamil word is **mika periya poar maravan** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **great warrior** ; **mika peria** – **big**; **poar-** war ; **maravar-** **warrior** .

mah-bi has the consonants – ma- ka- pa- and the original Tamil word is **paer uoorin mika periyavar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - big person of the city ; paer uoor-city ; periyavar- big person.

mah-bi has the consonants – ma- ka- [-pa-]- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **maenmai mikkavan - honorable person.**

mah-bi has the consonants – ma- ka- pa- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **maanpu mikkavan - honorable person.** ; kunam mikkavan- good person.

gišmar-da ri-a: riding with the wagon ('wagon' + comitative + 'to be located' + nominative).

gišmar-da ri-a has the consonants- ka- sa- ma- Ra- the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kuthirai vandi -yir / mattu vandiyir uoorukku sendrida vaendum – to go to the village riding on a horse cart/ or bullock cart ;** kuthirai- horse; maadu- bull; vandi- cart; uoor - village; sendriduka- go .

gišmar-gíd-da: wagon ('wagon' + 'to draw, pull, tow' + nominative).

gišmar-gíd-da has the consonants- ka- [- sa -]- ma- Ra - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **erandu kaar [sakkaram] [Skt] kondu urundu oadum erattai maattu/ kuthirai vandi - bullock cart with two wheels ;** erandu- two; *kaar-* wheel /car ; *kaar-* **sakkaram** [Skt] ; urundu oaadum –rolling ; maattu vandi – bullock cart ; kuthirai vandi- horse cart .

mar-ru10[TU/GUR8]: **flood** (cf., mar-uru5).

mar-ru has the consonants -ma –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maari – rain /floods.**

mar-ru has the consonants -ma -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pooram** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **flood**.

mar-ruTU/GUR has the consonants - ma -Ra -the- ka - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karai purandu oadum Caveri aatru vellam** / neer perukkam [missing letters- **pa-** and **-la-**] - **flood in River Caveri** ; Caveri- ariver; vellam- flood.

mar-sa: boat transport center ('to lock up' + 'to compensate').

mar-sa has the consonants – ma- Ra- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thoaniyir yaeri erankum thurai** - [missing letters- **the** -and **-ka-**]- **jetty** .

mar-sa has the consonants – ma- Ra- sa -and the original Tamil word is **Korkai /Musiri thurai maukam** [missing letters- **the** -and **-ka-**] - - **Musiri/ korkai harbor** .

mar-sa has the consonants – ma- Ra- sa -and the original Tamil word is **ven- j- sirai - yir adaika vaendum** [missing letters- **the** -and **-ka-**] - **to lock in the jail**; sirai - prison; adaikka -to lock up .

mar-sa has the consonants – ma- Ra- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **eedu kattuthar vaendum**-[missing letters- **the** -and **-ka-**] - **to compensate** .

lúMAR-TU[-KI], gar7-dú: nomad; Amorite - Semitic nomad of the western desert (**'wagon' + 'to be born'**).

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra -the- and the original Tamil word is **pirakka vaendum** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **to be born** ; pirakka- to have birth .

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra -the- and the original Tamil word is **thoatram edukka** - **appear/ be born**; thoatram –form ; edukka- to have .

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra -the- and the original Tamil word is **udar edukka** - **to be born** ; udar- body ; edukka- to take .

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the other interpretation of the word is avatharikka – be born ; eraivan maantha udar edukka ; eraivan erankki munnir vara ; eraivan- god ; maanthan- man; udar- body ; edukka - take ; munn- land ; vara- to come .

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is uoor sutri thirikirvar [missing letter- sa-] - wanderer ; uoor- village; sutruka- to make a round ; thiriya- roam ; thirikiravar- one who wanders .

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is naadoadi koottaththaar- nomads ; naadaodi - nomad.

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is kurava inaththaar/ koottaththaar - nomads ; inam- race .

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is naadaodi koottathtinar /inaththavar – nomads ; naadu –state; oadi –one who runs .

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is aadu maadu /ottakam maekira Idaiyar - shepherds ; aadu- goat ; maaadu –cattle ; ottakam- camel ; maeikka- to pasture ; Idaiyan –shepherd .

Amorite has the consonants -ma -Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is aadu maadu maeiththidum - idaiyar inam - shepherds ; inam- race .

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is thikiri -car.

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is karaththai –cart .

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is kaar vandi cart ; kaar- wheel ; vandi- cart ; urundu oadukira vandi .

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is vir - vandi- spring cart ; vir / vil- spring .

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **siru vandi vakai** [missing letter- sa-] - **taxed cart / a kind of small wagon** ; siru- small; vandi- cart; vakai- kind .

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **eru kar vandi / moondru kaar vandi / naangu kaar vandi / eru sakkara [Skt] vandi** [missing letter- sa-] – **two wheeler**; eru- two ; moondru- three; naanku- 4 ;kaar- wheel; vandi- vehicle .

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **koodaara vandi - covered cart/ dandy cart** ; vandi- wagon .

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **vandi-k-kaar- cart wheel** ; vandi- wagon; kaar- wheel .

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **vandi kottir- cart house**

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **kuthirai vandi – horse cart** ; kuthirai- horse .

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **eruthu vandi /erumai maattu vandi - bullock cart** ; eruthu –buffalo .

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **vandi vari- cart tax** ; vari - tax .

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **paara vandi** [missing leter- pa-] - **goods wagon** ; paaram- load ; **vanika pandam kondu poara vandi** ; vanikam- trade; pandam –goods/ items ; kondu poa- carry; vandi- vehicle

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **sarakku vandi** [missing leter- sa-] –**goods wagon** ; sarakku –goods .

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **kari pukai uorthi / thodar vandi** [missing leter- pa-] - **train** ; kari –charcol ; pukai- smoke; uorthi –vehicle ; thodar- chain ; vandi- wagon .

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is unavu arai vandi- dinner wagon ; unavu- food ; arai- room .

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is vaan uoorthi- airoplane ; vaan- sky; uoorthi- vehicle .

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is thaarakam / kaakkindra – vehicle / that which protects .

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is kani uoorthi- heavy vehicle .

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is thaer vandi- chariot ; thaer/ rath [Skt] - chariot .

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is than iyankku uoorthi – automotive vehicle ; thannai thaane- auto ; iyankku- to function .

gar7-dú has the consonants - ka- Ra –the- and the other interpretation of the word is sukkira [sutrukira][kirankkukira] paatham [missing letteres- pa -and - sa-] - wagon ; paatham- foot .

(tu15)mar-uru5[TU/GUR8]: floodstorm (cf., é-mar-uru5) ('to immerse' + 'high, deep').

(tu15)mar-uru5[TU/GUR8] has the consonants - the –ma- Ra – the- ka- Ra and the original Tamil word is soorai kaatroadu [puyar kaatroadu] peru mazhaiyim pozhinthida [missing letters- pa – sa- and –zha-] - heavy strom and shower; soorai kaatru- strom ; perum- big; mazhai-rain .

(tu15)mar-uru5[TU/GUR8] has the consonants - the –ma- Ra – the- ka- Ra and the original Tamil word is thanneeril nandraaka munkuthar / munki edukka vaendum - to dip in to the water; thanneer- water; munkida-to sink .

maš-dà: gazelle (cf., mašda).

maš-dà has the consonants – ma- [-sa-] - the –and the original Tamil word is **kada maan** [missing letter- ka-] - **sambar deer**; maan- deer .

gazelle [E] has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] - la -and the originala Tamil word is **azhakiya maan- beautiful deer** ; **kalai maan – axis deer /spotted deer** ; azhaku- beautiful ; maan- deer .

itimaš-dù-gu7: calendar month 1 at Drehem through Šu-Sin 3; **calendar month 2** at Drehem after Šu-Sin 3; calendar month 2 at Ur during Ur III.

itimaš-dù-gu7 has the consonants - the –ma- [-sa-] - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **muthal thinkal** [missing letter- la-] - **first month** ; muthal- first; thinkal- month/ moon .

itimaš-dù-gu7 has the consonants - the –ma- [-sa-] - the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **erandavathu maatham** [missing leter- Ra-] - **2nd month** ; erandu- 2; maatham- month .

maš-gána: settlement (Akk. loanword from maškanum, 'location, site', cf., šakaanum 'to place') (ZATU- 356 archaic frequency: 4).

maš-gána has the consonants - ma –[-sa-] -ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **kudi munn** [missing letter- the -] – **building sites** ; kudi -house; munn- land .

maš-gána has the consonants - ma –[-sa-] -ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **thankum idam** [missing letter- the -] – **dwelling place**; thankku- sty ; idam- place .

maš-gána has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]--ka -an – and the interpretation of the word is **puvanam** [missing letter-pa -] – **dwelling place**.

maš-gána has the consonants - ma –[-sa-] -ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **pakkanam** [missing letter-**pa** -] - **village** .

maš-gána has the consonants - ma –sa--ka -an – and the interpretation of the word is **vaasa sthaanam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **dwelling place**.

maš-gána has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]--ka -an – and the interpretation of the word is **nikaayam** - **site** .

maš-gána has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]--ka -an – and the interpretation of the word is **nikamam**- **town** .

maš-gána has the consonants - ma –[-sa-] -ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **nakaram** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **town/ city** .

maš-gána has the consonants - ma –sa--ka -an – and the interpretation of the word is **nivaesanam** – **site**.

maš-gi6: (cf., máš-gi6).

maš-ki: agricultural income, yield ('profit, produce, yield' + 'earth').

maš-ki has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kama** [**vivasaayam** [**Skt**] **varumaanam** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **agricultural income**; **kamam**- agriculture; **varumaanam**- income.

maš-ki has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaayam**- **earth / body** ; **vaanam**- **sky** .

maš-ki has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kama uoothiyam**- **profit from agriculture** ; **kamam**- agriculture; **uoothiyam**- profit .

maš-ki has the consonants - ma –sa- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kama vilaichchal** [missing letter- **la**-] - **agricultural yield** ; **kamam**- agriculture; **vilaichchal**- yield .

maš-ki has the consonants - ma -sa- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is makasool [Arabic] [missing letter- la-]- agricultural yield.



maš-maš(-gal): a type of priest - (great) exorcist (reduplicated 'goat kid; one-half; loan interest, profit').

maš(-gal) has the consoants - - ma- sa –ka- la – and the original Tamil word **kovil nampu seivaan** [missing letter- pa-] – – **temple priest** ; kovil –temple .

maš(-gal) has the consoants - - ma- sa –ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kazhippu seiyim poosakan** [missing letter- pa-]- **exorcist / offering to demons in exorcism**; poosakan- priest .

maš(-gal) has the consoants - - ma- [-sa-] –ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **Murugan kovil marulaali** [missing letter- Ra-] – **priest of the temple of lord Murugan** ; Murugan- Marduk ; kovil- temple ; marulaali- priest .

maš(-gal) has the consoants - ma- [-sa-] –ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **maatha vaelaikku kidaiththa moththa uoothiyam** [missing letter- the -] –**the salary got for a month work**; maatham- month; vaelai –work / job ; kidaiththa – got ; moththam- total ; uoothiyam- profit.

maš(-gal) has the consoants - - ma- [-sa-] –ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **yaezhakam – goat** .

maš(-gal) has the consoants - - ma- sa--ka- la – and the other interpretation of the word is **sakalakam / saakalam - goat**.

maš(-gal) has the consoants - - ma- [-sa-] –ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **valam - profit**.

maš(-gal) has the consoants - - ma- [-sa-]--ka- la – and the other interpretation of the word is **laapamaaka** [missing letter- pa-]- **profitableness**; laapam- profit .

maš(-gal) has the consonants - - ma- sa –ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **muka thalai-k-kaana vellai vaasi** [missing letter- **the** -]- **simple interest for temporary loan** .

maš-šu-gíd-gíd: (cf., šu-maš-gíd-gíd).

maš-tab-ba: **young twins** ('**twin**' + '**to be double**' + nominative).

maš-tab-ba has the consonants -ma –sa--the –pa -and the original Tamil word is **soadi / inai podanum** - **to make it double ; soadi - double/set** .

maš-tab-ba has the consonants -ma –sa--the –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **soadi / inai maadu - twin bull** ; soadi- set/ double ; maadu- bull.

maš-tab-ba has the consonants -ma –[-sa-] -the –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **madanku** [missing letter- **ka** -] –**doubled** .

maš-tab-ba has the consonants -ma –[-sa-] -the –pa- -and the original Tamil word is **madippu -doubling**.

maš-tab-ba has the consonants -ma –sa-the –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mithuna raasi** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **twins** .

máš-anše: **animals, livestock** ('**goats**' + '**equids**').

máš-anše has the consonants -ma- [- sa-] -an –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vilankinam** [missing letters- **ka** -and- **la** -] - **animals** .

máš-anše has the consonants -ma- [- sa-] -an –[-sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **maenatham** [missing letter –**the** -]- **goat**.

máš-anše has the consonants -ma- [- sa-] -an –[-sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **thannam /thanam** [missing letter –**the** -]- **cow calf**.

máš-anše has the consonants -ma- [-sa-] -an -[-sa-] -and the interpretation of the word is **naaampan** [missing letter- pa-]- **bull calf**.

livestocks [E] has the condsonats --la -va -[-sa-] - the- ka -[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kaal nadaikal** - **cattle** / naalu kaal vilankukal -; naalu -4; kaal- legs; vilankku –animal

livestocks [E] has the condsonats --la -va -[-sa-] - the- ka -[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **veettu vilankukal** - **domestic animals** ; veedu –house; vilankku –animal .

livestocks [E] has the condsonats --la -va -[-sa-] - the- ka -[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **naalu kaal vilankukinankkal** –**four legged animals** ; vilankku –animal ; inam race .

livestocks [E] has the condsonats --la -va -[-sa-] - the- ka -[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kaal nadai kaanadai** – **livestock**; *kaal nadai* –**cattle** .

máš-da-ri-a; **maš-da-rá-a**: **offering** ('goat kid' + 'driven [animal]').

maš-da-rá-a has the consonants - ma- sa- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is *sina aattu kutti-yaei /semmari aattai /uyiroadu aandavanukku / theivaththircku/ eraivanukku uyir kaavu koduththar vaendum* [missing letter- ka-]- **to sacrifice the young goat / sheep to the god** ; sinna- small; **aadu kutti** - *goat; kutti- kid; uyir- alive; aandavan- god; eraivan- hero; theivam –god ; kaavu koduththar - to sacrifice* .

maš-da-rá-a has the consonants - ma- sa- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sem marai aadu** –**sheep**.

maš-da-rá-a has the consonants - ma- sa- the –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **pirasaatham** [missing letter –pa-] – **offering** .

maš-da-rá-a has the consonants - ma- sa- the –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **sampiththidanum** [missing letter –pa-] – **offering**.

maš-da-rá-a has the consonants - ma- sa- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naerththi kadan seithidanum** [missing letter- ka-]- **thanks offering** .

maš-da-rá-a has the consonants - ma- sa- the –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **nivaethanam seithiduthar** [missing letter- ka-]- **offerings** .

maš-da-rá-a has the consonants - ma- [-sa-] - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaanikkai tharanum** [missing letter- ka-]- **offerings**.

maš-da-rá-a has the consonants - ma- sa- the –Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **sarvaanka thakanam** [missing letter- ka-]- **burnt offering** .

máš-gi6, maš-gi6: night-time vision, dream; omen ('goat/extispicy' + 'black/night').

maš-gi has the consonants - ma- [-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanavu kaana vaendum** [missing letter- the -] -**to dream** ; kanavu- dream; kaana- see.

maš-gi has the consonants - ma- sa--ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **sakunam** [mana kani^{ppu}] - **omen** .

maš-gi has the consonants - ma- [-sa-] --ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **karu vannam** [missing letter- Ra-] - **black color**; karumai- black; vannam- color.

maš-gi has the consonants - ma- [-sa-] --ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **sev -vannam – red color**.

maš-gi has the consonants - ma- [-sa-] --ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **eravu naeram** [missing letter- Ra-] - - **night time**; eravu- night; naeram- time.

máš-lulim: hind (female of the red deer) (smaller goat-like animal + 'stag, hart').

máš-lulim has the consonants -ma- sa -la -ma – and the original Tamil word is **kalaimaan inam** [missing letter- ka –] - **stag breed** .

máš-lulim has the consonants -ma- sa -la -ma – and the original Tamil word is **sivappu vannam ulla pen maan** [missing letters- ka- and -pa-] - **red deer** ;
sivappu –red; vannam- color; pen- female; maan-deer.

máš-lulim has the consonants -ma- [-sa -] -la -ma – and the original Tamil word is **pulli maan inam** [missing letter- pa-] - **spotted deer breed**.

máš-niga: grain-fed kid (smaller goat-like animal + 'fattened').

máš-niga has the consonants - ma- sa -an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nanku theevanam/ thevasam / thaaniyam / theettai kodukka patta aattu kutti** [missing letter- the -] - **a goat kid fed well with grain** ; nanku –well; theevanam- fodder; thaaniyam- grain; kodukak- to give; *aattu kutti- kid*.

máš...šub: describes an **animal dropping** or **birthing its young** ('goat' + 'to drop').

máš...šub has the consonants- ma –[-sa-]- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mayam- cow dung**.

máš...šub has the consonants- ma –[-sa-]- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aa mayam – cow dung**.

máš...šub has the consonants- ma –sa- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **saanam – cow dung**.

máš...šub has the consonants- ma –sa- pa- and the original Tamil word is **pasu saanam - cow dung**.

máš...šub has the consonants- ma –[-sa-]- [-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **koa mayam** [missing letter-ka -] - **cow dung**.

máš...šub has the consonants- ma –sa- pa- and the other interpretation of the word is **koa miyam** [missing letter-ka -] – **cow urine**.

máš...šub has the consonants- ma –sa- [-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **echcham** - **bird's dung**.

máš...šub has the consonants- ma –sa- -pa- and the other interpretation of the word is **echcham poadu** [missing letter- the -] - **drop excrement**.

máš...šub has the consonants - ma –sa- pa - and the original Tamil word is **maattu saani /pei** [missing letter- the -] - **cow droppings** .

máš...šub has the consonants - ma –sa- [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **saantham** [missing letter- the -] – **cow dung**.

máš...šub has the consonants - ma –sa- [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **malam / samalam** [missing letter- la-] – **ordure; pee paezhanum –to drop excrement; pee- shit ; malam [Skt] –dirt** .

máš...šub has the consonants - ma –sa- [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **asam** -**goat/sheep** .

máš...šub has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **ayam – sheep**.

máš...šub has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **moaththai / maenatham** [missing letter- the -]- **goat**.

máš...šub has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **maedam** [missing letter- the -]- **sheep** .

máš...šub has the consonants - ma –sa- [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **maejaadu** [missing letter- the -]- **goat**.

máš...šub has the consonants - ma –[-sa-]- pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **paedam** [missing letter- the -]- **goat**.

máš...šub has the consonants - ma -sa- [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **sithamai** [missing letter- **the** -]- - **goat** .

máš...šub has the consonants- ma -[-sa-]- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kam** [missing letter- **ka** -]- **goat**.

máš...šub has the consonants - ma -sa- [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **sakam** [missing letter- **ka** -]- **goat**.

máš...šub has the consonants- ma -[-sa-]- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **sinai eenanum** – **to give birth** .

máš...šub has the consonants - ma -sa- [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **sananam** - **birth**.

máš-üz-da(-k): breeding he-goat ('**he-goat**' + '**she-goat**' + genitive).

máš-üz-da(-k) has the consonants -ma -sa – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **sinai undakkum aattu kidaa** – **breeding he goat**; **sinai**- pregnancy ; **aattu kidaa** -male **goat** ; **aadu** –goat; **kidaa**-male .

me-a; mí-a: where ?; how ? ('to be' + locative).

me-a has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **enkanam**-[missing letter- **ka** -] -- **how** .

me-a has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **entha idam**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **which place**; **idam**- place ; **entha idam**- this place; **antha idam** –that place.

me-a...lu(-lu): how numerous are...? ('**how** ?' + '**numerous**').

me-a...lu has the consonants – ma- la - and the original Tamil word is **amalai** – abundance.

me-a...lu has the consonants – ma- la - and the original Tamil word is **malai / mallal** - abundance.

me-a...lu has the consonants – ma- la - and the original Tamil word is **pommal** [missing letter-**pa** -] - abundance.

me-a...túm: to prepare something for the sake of one of the civilized functions ('me' + locative + 'to be **suitable; to prepare**').

me-a...túm has the consonants -ma - the - ma –and the original Tamil word is **aaytham** - preparation.

me-a...túm has the consonants -ma - the - ma –and the original Tamil word is **moottan-k- kattu** [missing letter- **ka**-]- - to prepare .

me-a...túm has the consonants -ma - the - ma –and the original Tamil word is **vattam koottanum** [missing letter- **ka**-]- - to prepare .

me-a...túm has the consonants -ma - the - ma –and the original Tamil word is **muttam pannu** [missing letter- **pa**-]- - to prepare .

me-àm: where is ? ('to be' + locative + enclitic copula).

meam has a consonant -ma –and the original Tamil word is **entha idam** [missing letter- **the**-] - **which place** ; idam- place .

gišme-dím: ship's railing (?) ('function' + 'to build').

gišme-dím has the consonants - ka -sa -ma - the -ma –and the original Tamil word is **senka katti kondu kattidam/ veedu katta vaendum -to build a house with brick** ; senka katti- brick ; kattidam- building; veedu- hut; katta- build .

me-du10-du10-ga: the good 'me's, the beneficial **functions**. ('civilization's functions' + reduplicated '**sweet, good**' + nominative).

me-du10-du10-ga has the consonants - ma- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nar kunam kondavar** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **a good person** ; nar kunam- good nature ; kondidu -have .

me-du10-du10-ga has the consonants - ma- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ketta kunam- bad nature [antonym]**; ketta- bad; kunam- nature .

me-du10-du10-ga has the consonants - ma- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha suvai kondathu** [missing letter- **sa**-] –**tasty** ; mikuntha- excess ; suvai –taste ; kondathu- has .

me-du10-du10-ga has the consonants - ma- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **inippu/ thi-thikkum suvai mikkathu** [missing letters- **pa**- and - **sa**-] - **sweet in taste** ; inippu- sweet ; thiththikka- sweet .

me-du10-du10-ga has the consonants - ma- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **konda noakkam- purpose** ; noakkam –aim .

me-du10-du10-ga has the consonants - ma- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **konda kadamai- given task** ; *kadamai-* duty/*task* .

me-du10-du10-ga has the consonants - ma- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai- konda thaettam - job / occupation**; thaettam- profession .

me-du10-du10-ga has the consonants - ma- the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **uththiyokam [?Skt]– job** .

me-du10-du10-ga has the consonants - ma- the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kooda vaendum- to gather**.

me-du10-du10-ga has the consonants - ma- the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kondaattam- celebration** .

me-en: I am; I; also a writing for me, 'function' ('to be' + '1st & 2nd person ending').

me-en has the consonants - ma- an - and the original Tamil word is **naam- we**.

me-en-dè(-en): we; us ('to be' + '1st person plural ending').

me-en-dè(-en) has the consonants -ma -na- the - an -and the original Tamil word is **naam mattum thaniyaa- we alone** ; naam -we; thaniya -alone .

me-en-zè(-en): you (plural) ('to be' + '2nd person plural ending').

me-en-zè(-en) has the consonants - ma -an- [-sa-] -an and the original Tamil word is **nee -yim- naanum - you and me**; nee- you ; naan- me .

-me-eš: used as plural suffix, especially in late Sumerian and Akkadian context texts.

-me-eš has the consonants - ma -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **panmai-** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**plural** .

-me-eš has the consonants - ma -[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **many[E]** .

me-gal: great **office** ('function' + '**great**').

me-gal has the consonants – ma- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **azhuvalakam – office** ; azhuval –work ; akam- home. .

me-gal has the consonants – ma- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **maalikai / mahal - palace**.

me-gal has the consonants – ma- ka- la - and the other interpretation of the word is **lavu -veekam – office**.

me-gal has the consonants – ma- ka- la - and the other interpretation of the word is **kaariyaalam [missing letter –Ra-] –office**.

me-gal has the consonants – ma- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kammiyar nilaiyam [missing letter –Ra-] – worker’s place** ; kammiyar- worker; nilaiyam - station .

me-gal has the consonants – ma- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vaelai idam [missing letter –the-]- working place** ; vaelai –work ; idam- place .

me-gal has the consonants – ma- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **thozhil akam [missing letter –the-]- working place** ; thozhil- work / occupation ; akam – home .

me-gal has the consonants – ma- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **seyal akam [missing letter –sa-]- - working place** ; seyal –work /action .

me-te...gál: to be **fitting** ('fitting thing' + 'to be').

metegal has the consonants - ma –the- ka – la- and the original Tamil word is **moottan-k-kattuthal - an object to match another one** .

me...gar: to make **silent** ('divine decree' + 'to set').

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is **thaeiveeka / earivanin niyamam – divine decree**.

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is eraivanin uookkoom- god's order.

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is kiramam - order.

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is anukiramam - order.

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is maarkkam- order.

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is vakai murai – order.

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is niruvanam – order.

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is varisai murai [missing letter –sa- -] – order.

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is athikaaram [missing letter –the -] - order.

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is varaaththam [missing letter –the -] –order .

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is venn matta karuththu [missing letter –the -] – superficial judgement.

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is murai kaanaaya mudivu [missing letter –the -] - verdict .

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is karuththu mudivu /theervu mudivu - [missing letter –the -] - verdict .

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is uruthi aavanam [missing letter –the -] - declaration.

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is ozhunku murai [missing letter –zha -] – order.

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is eraivanin vaai mozhi [missing letter –zha -] - god's oral declaration .

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the interpretation of the word is aakama muraimai / nadai murai [missing letter –the -] - divine decree.

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is neethi mandra naduvar mudivu - [missing letter –the -] -decree by court judge.

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is naduvar mandra uththaravu [missing letter –the -] - court's order.

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is theiva vithi murai / theiveeka muraimai [missing letter –the -] -god's decree /divine decree..

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is theivaththin / aandavarin eraivanin theermaanam - god's decree.

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is amaithi uruvaakkida / naattuthar vaendum [missing letter –the -] - to make peace ; maithi- peace/ silence.

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is vaai kattuthar vaendum [missing letter –the -] -to keep silence.

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word theivam ariviththa/ theriviththa arikkai ondru [missing letter –the -]- announcement by god ; theivam-god.

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word niruva vaendum [missing letter –the -]- to set/ put in .

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word **vaeithar vaendum** [missing letter –the -]- – **to set as jems.**

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word **marvu** - set as **jem / encase**

me...gar has the consonants - ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word **maraiika-** to set as **evening sun .**

me-huš: terrible 'me's, **negative attributes** ('functions' + '**terrible, angry**').

me-huš has the consonants - ma- ka- [-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **kopam** [missing letter- pa-]- **anger.**

me-huš has the consonants - ma- ka- [-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **kovam** -**anger.**

me-huš has the consonants - ma- ka- sa-- and the original Tamil word is **mikka sinam-** **anger**; mikka -excess; sinam- anger .

me-huš has the consonants - ma- ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ketta / theenkaana kunam** [missing letter- the -] - **bad character** /attribute ; ketta- bad; kunam- nature ; theenku- bad .

me-huš has the consonants - ma- ka- [-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **theeya visaedanam** [missing letter- the -] - **bad attribute.**

me-huš has the consonants - ma- ka- sa-- and the original Tamil word is **manam koana seika-** **to be angry.**

me-huš has the consonants - ma- ka- sa-- and the original Tamil word is **achcham kodukkum vannam** [missing letter- the -] – **terribleness.**

me-huš has the consonants - ma- ka- [- sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **kodumaiyaana** [missing letter- the -] – **terrible.**

me-kilib-ba: all the 'me's, **all the functions of civilized life.**

me-kilib-ba has the consonants – ma- ka- la -pa – and the original Tamil word is nalla pannpu ulla makkalin nala vaazhukkaana vizhaa – **festival for the well being of the civilized people** ; nalla- good; pannpu- character ; ulla- has ; makkal- people ; nalam- health ; vaazhvu- life ; vizhaa- festival .

civilized [E] has the consonants [- sa -] -va – la- [-sa-] - the -]- and the original Tamil word is **pann patta vaazhakkai nilai udaiya makkal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **civilized people** ; pannpatta- civilized ; vaazhkkai-life ; nilai –state ; udaiya- has; makkal- people .

me-lám/li9(-m), me-lim5[LAM]: terrifying glance; splendor, radiance; **halo**, aura, **light** (myth.) ('divine power' + 'awe-inspiring quality; **to shine**').

me-lám has the consonants- ma- la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **minu minuththal** -[missing letter-**the** -] **to shine.**

me-lám has the consonants- ma- la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **oli veesum valayam** [missing letters- **ka** - and **-sa-** -] - **halo** ; oli- light; veesu- spread /shine ; valayam- circle .

me-lám has the consonants- ma- la -ma -and the original Tamil word is **oli veesum mukam**-[missing letters- **ka** - and **-sa-** -] - **radiant face** ; oli- light; mukam –face.

me-lám...sù-sù: to deck with **splendor** ('splendor' + '**to strew, furnish, provide**').

me-lám...sù-sù has the consonants - ma- la - ma -sa -and the original Tamil word is **minu minuththal** [missing letter-**the** -] – **sparkling / shining** .

me-li-e-a: 'woe is me'.

me-li-e-a has the consonants - ma -la - and the original Tamil word is **mana klavalai-** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **mental worry** ; manam- mind; kavalai- worry.

me-li-e-a has the consonants - ma -la - and the original Tamil word is **mana ulachchal** [misingletter- **sa-**] - **mental stress** .

me-luh-haki: a country - probably the Indus valley civilization in Pakistan.

me-luh-hak has the consonants -ma- la- ka- and the original Tamil word is **Thamilakam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **land of Tamil people** .

me-mah: the high 'me's, the high functions ('**function**' + '**high, exalted**')

me-mah has the consonants - ma – ka- and he original Tamil word is **noakkam-purpose**.

me-mah has the consonants - ma – ka- and he original Tamil word is **maenami miku-** dignified .

me-mah has the consonants - ma – ka- and he original Tamil word is **kadamai** [missing letter- **the-**]- **task** .



me-na- àm: when? ('to be' + èn, 'time; until' + enclitic copula).

me-na [-àm-] has the consonants - ma- an - and the original Tamil word is **ennaeram** [missing letter- Ra-] - **at what time;** naeram- time .

me-na [-àm-] has the consonants - ma- an - and the original Tamil word is **mani** - time.

me-na [-àm-] has the consonants - ma- an - and the original Tamil word is **mani enna?** - **what time is it?** ; enna- what .

me-na-šè: **how long?** ('to be' + èn, 'time; until' + terminative).

me-na-šè has the consonants - ma -an -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mani** -time.

me-nam-nun-na: the (god-given) 'me' of royalty ('function' + 'rulership' + genitive).

me-nam-nun-na has the consonants – ma- na- ma -an -and the original Tamil word is **ammaanin aanai / ennam** - **the order / wish of god** ; amman- god; aanai –order .

me-ni-da: **along with himself** ('to be' + 'self' + 'with').

me-ni-da has the consonants - ma –an—the- and the original Tamil word is **avanoadu naanum** [missing letter- ka-] - me- along with him ; **avan- he** ; naan- i.

me-ni-galam: perfected 'me's ('functions' + 'thing' + 'artistic, complicated').

me-ni-galam has the consonants - ma –an- ka- la- ma - and the original Tamil word is **mikka kalai azhaku konda** mun- kalam / mani maalai / muththu maalai / kazhuththu ani [missing letter- **the** -] - **artistic earthen vessel/ bead chain / pearl necklace** ; mikka- excess; kalai azhaku- artistic ; mun kalam- earthen vessel; muthu maala- pearl necklace; kazhuththu ani- necklace.

me-re: Emesal dialect for giri.

me-šár-ra; me-ša-ra: all the 'me's ('functions' + 'totality; to be numerous' + nominative).

masara has the consonants – ma- [- sa-] - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **yaeralaama** [missing letter- **la**-] – **numerous**.

me-šè: where to?, to where ? ('to be' + terminative).

mese has the consonants –ma- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **entha idam** [missing letter- **the**-] - **which place**.

me-te: fitting thing; **suitability; unique; ornament; proper dress** ('function' + 'to meet').

me-te has the consonants - ma- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **usitham** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **suitability**.

me-te has the consonants - ma- the -and the original Tamil word is **poathumaanthu** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **suitable** .

me-te has the consonants - ma- the -and the original Tamil word is *santhithidanum* [missing letter- **sa-**]- **- to meet** .

me-te has the consonants - ma- the -and the original Tamil word is *paathidanum* [missing letter- **pa-**]- **to meet** .

me-te has the consonants - ma- the -and the other interpretation of the word is **meet[E]** .

me-te has the consonants - ma- the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word **puthumaiyanthu / puthumai** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **novel / new** .

me-te has the consonants - ma- the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word **thoimai -yaana aadai / udai** - **neat cloth** ; thoimai- purity ; aadai- dress.

me-te has the consonants - ma- the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **metti – toe ring** .

me-te has the consonants - ma- the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **undaattam- feast** .

me-te-bi-im: to suit, befit ('to be its fitting thing').

me-te-bi-im has the consonants - ma -the -pa- ma - and the original Tamil wrd is **porutha-m-maanathu** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **fitting one** .

me-te-gál-sag-gi6-ga: adornment of the black-headed people, such as national totems, tatoos, costumes or other symbols of the Sumerians ('ornament' + 'to be' + 'the black-headed' + genitive).

me-te-gál-sag-gi6-ga has the consonants - ma- the- ka –la- sa- ka -ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is thalai -yil karu vanna mudi konda Tamizh mozhi /Thol mozhi kathaikkum thennakaththu makkal / **karum thalai udaiya makkal** [missing letter **Ra-**]- **people who have dark hair on their head** ; thali-

head; karu vannam- black color; mudi- hair; TaMizh- Tamil ; makkal- people; Thol mozhi - ancient/ Sumerian language ; mozhi- language; *kathaikka- to speak* ; thennakam- southern land; karum thalai udaiya makkal- black headed people .

me-te-gál-sag-gi6-ga has the consonants - ma- the- ka -la- sa- ka -ka –and the original Tamil meaning of the word is kondaatta naatkkalil /thiru mana naalil / Thamizh / thol mozhi paesum thennakaththu makkal / pennkal / kuzhanthiakal kazhuththil mani maalai-yim / muththu maalai yim/ ponnaal aan attikai -yim / thankka naaki- kalai yim / aaraththai -yim / vaira mookuththi- yim aninyhu / kaathu -kalukku - thonkkattan / thoadu enum ani -kalankalai- aninthum ; neenda kaar koonthalil manam veesum narumana thiraviyankalai thadavi / thaenkkai ennai ittu / mayirai pinni sadai ittu / mallikai / mullai poo vaiththu /soodi / neththiyil pottu vaiththu / neththi soodi ittu / puruva mayirukku anajanam theetti / mukaththil manja poosi /pattu pudavai katti / pattu paavaadai uduththi / mulai -kalil santhanam thadavi / kai -kalil pon valaiyal kalai aninthu / kaal -kalil velli kolusu aninthu / kai kaal – viral kalil maruthani thadavi -yim /aadaavar pattu vaetti aninthu / pattu sattai aninthu / thoalkalil thankka kankkanam aninthu kondaduvathum vazhakkam [missing letters- **pa** -and **-Ra-**] –**the way of dressing / decorating with various kinds of jewels by the Tamizh people while celebrating the marriage ceremonies .**

kondaattam- celebration ; naatkkal- days ; thiru manm- matrimony ; naal- day ;thol –ancient; mozhi - language ;paesu –speak ; thennakam- southern land ; makkal- people ; penn –woman; pennkal- woman; kuzhunthaikal- children ; kuzhanthai- child ; kazhuthu – neck ; mani- stone/ bead ; maalai- garland/ neck lace ; muththu maalai- pearl necklace ; muththu- pearl ; pon- gold; attikai- neck lace; thankkam- gold; nakaikal- jewels; aaram- necklace ; vairam- diamond; mookku kuththi- nose ring; mookku- nose ; kuththu- prick; kaathu –ear; thonkkaattan- ear ring ; thoadu –stud ; aninthidu –to wear ; neenda- ong ; kaar-dark; koonthal –hair ; manam- smell; veesum- blowing ; narumanm- aroma; thiraviyam- scent ; thadavu –apply ; thaenkkai- coconut ; ennai- oil ; mayir- hair; pinnu- plait ; sadai idu –to plait ; mallikai- jasmine ; mullai- a flower; poo-

flower; soodu –wear; neththi- forehead ; nethti soodi- frontlet ; puruvam- brow; anjanam- antimony ; theettu –apply ; mukam- face; manja- turmeric ; poosu – apply /anoint; pattu –silk ; paavaadai- full skirt ; pudavai –saree ; uduththu – wear ;mulai- breast ; santhanam- sandal ; kai- hand; valaiyal- bangle ; kaal- leg; velli- silver ; kolusu- anklet ; viral- finger ; aadavar- men ; vaetti- dhoti; sattai- shirt ; kankkanam- arm ring ; thoalkal- shoulders ; vazhakkam- habit/ custom .

me(-da)...tùm: how will X attain or succeed ('function' + comitative + '**to obtain**').

me(-da)...tùm has the consonants - ma -the - ma -and the original Tamil word is **enkanam avan athai adainthida mudiyim** [missing letter- **ka-**] - how will he attain that ?; *enkanam- how; avan- he; athai –that ; adainthida- attain .*

mè-šen(-šen-na): battle; war ('battle' + '**copper implement**').

mè-šen has the consonants - ma –[- sa -] –an- and the original Tamil word is **munai - battle.**

mè-šen has the consonants - ma – sa --an- and the original Tamil word is **venjamam** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **war.**

mè-šen has the consonants - ma – [-sa-] --an- and the original Tamil word is **kavanam** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**war .**

mè-šen has the consonants - ma – sa -an- and the interpretation of the word is **sanniyam - battle** ; saenai - troops ; aniyam –troops .

mè-šen has the consonants - ma -sa –an- and the original Tamil word is **sinam- battle.**

mè-šen has the consonants - ma -sa –an- and the original Tamil word is **sandai idum idam** [missing letter- **the-**] - **place to fight / battle field** ; sandai –fight; idam- place.

mè-šen has the consonants - ma –[-sa-] –an- and the original Tamil word is **munai idam** [missing letter- **the-**] - – **battle field** ; idam- place .

mè-šen has the consonants - ma – sa -an- and the interpretation of the word is **suthanam** [missing letter- **the-**] - **battle**.

mè-šen has the consonants - ma – [-sa-] -an- and the interpretation of the word is **oaathanam** [missing letter- **the-**] – **battle** .

mè-šen has the consonants - ma –sa--an- and the original Tamil word is **seppu yaenam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **copper implement** ; seppu –copper .

men-an-uraš-a: **crown of heaven and earth ('crown' + 'heaven' + 'earth' + genitive)**.

men-an-uraš-a has the consonants- ma -an -Ra -sa - and the original Tamil word is *vaanakaththai -yim tharai yaei -yim / mannai-yim aandidum mannavanin mani makudam* [missing letters- **ka** –and- **the** -] –the crown of the king who rules the sky and the earth ; *vaanakam- heaven ; tharai –earth; aandidu -rule ; mannavan- king / ko- makan ; mani makudam- crown*.

men-an-uraš-a has the consonants- ma -an -Ra –[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **antharam [Skt]** [missing letter –**the** -]- **heaven** .

men-an-uraš-a has the consonants- ma -an -Ra –sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **antharitchcham** [missing letter –**the** -]- **heaven** .

men-an-uraš-a has the consonants- ma -an -Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **paer inpam** [missing letter **pa-**]- **heaven** ; paer -big ; inpam- pleasure .

men-an-uraš-a has the consonants- ma -an -Ra –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mun tharai** [missing letter –**the** -]-**earth**; tharai –earth; munn- soil .

men-dalla: beaming crown ('crown' + 'beam, ray; to be bright').

men-dalla has the consonants- ma -an – the- la – and the original Tamil word is **naadu aalum mannan-in thalayil aninthidum minnum mani mudi ; the crown**

of the ruler of the state- the king ; naadu –state; aalum –ruling; manna- king;
mani mudi –crown .

men-dalla has the consonants- ma -an – the- la – and the original Tamil word is
mantha udalin uchchi [missing letter- sa-]- **crown** ; maanthan- man; udal- body;
uchchi- top .

men-dalla has the consonants- ma -an – the- la – and the original Tamil word is
minunkkuthal [missing letter- ka-] – **appear bright**.

men-dalla has the consonants- ma -an – the- la – and the original Tamil word is
oli mikuntha [missing letter- ka-] – **brightness** ; oli- light .

men-dalla has the consonants- ma -an – the- la – and the original Tamil word
is **oli mayamaanthu- brightness**.

men-dalla has the consonants- ma -an – the- la – and the original Tamil word is
minnuthal - shining.

men-ri-ba; men-rib-ba: **supreme crown** ('crown' + 'supreme').

men-ri-ba has the consonants- ma- an -Ra –pa- and rhe original Tamil meaning
of the word is **naattai aandidum pattaththu mannarin mani mudi** / unnidam [
missing letter –the-] - **the crown of the king -the ruler of the state** ; **pattam-**
kingship/ *diadem* ; **mannar- pharaoh** ; **naadu –state**; aandidu –rule; mani mudi-
crown.

men-sag: head-crown ('crown' + 'head'; cf., sag-men).

men-sag has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-] – ka- and the original Tamil word is
mani makudam [missing letter- the -] –**crown** ; makudam sooda vaendum to
have the crown ; mani- jem; makudam- crown .

men-sag has the consonants - ma –an- sa-ka- and the interpretation of the word is **sayinthavam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **head**.

men-sag has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-] – ka- and the original Tamil word is **mundakam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **head**.

men-sag has the consonants - ma –an- [-sa-] – ka- and the interpretation of the word is **varaankkam** [missing letter- **Ra** -] – **head**.

men-sag has the consonants - ma –an- sa-ka- and the interpretation of the word is **siraankkam** [missing letter- **Ra** -] - **head**.

mi-ir: Emesal dialect for **gíri**, '**scorpion**'.

miir has the consonants - ma - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thirunam** [missing letter- **the** -] -**scorpion** .

miir has the consonants - ma - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pooram** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **scorpion** .

mi-rí: (cf., mer).

gišmi-rí-tum: a musical instrument (loanword)

gišmi-rí-tum has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -ma –Ra- the- ma – and the original Tamil word is **miruthankkam** - a **drum** .

gišmi-rí-tum has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] -ma –Ra- the- ma – and the original Tamil word is **eru kai- virar kondu inimaiyaaka adikkum / thattum / kottum / moththum oru vakai kottu isai karuvi** - a musical instrument to be **percussed -drum** ; eru -2 ; kai- hand; virar/ viral - finger ; inimai –sweet ; kottu- to beat ; idai- music ; karuvi- instrument .

gišmi-rí-tum has the consonants - ka -sa -ma –Ra- the- ma – and the interpretation of the word is **thakkusthaaye enum miruthankkam – a percussion instrument.**

gišmi-rí-tum has the consonants - ka -sa -ma –Ra- the- ma – and the original Tamil word is **narampu isai karuvi -yaei kai virar kondu vasikka / meetta / isaiththida vaendum – to play the stringed musical instrument ; narampu - string ; isai- music; karuvi- instrument ; vaasikka – to play.**

gišmi-rí-tum has the consonants - ka -sa -ma –Ra- the- ma – and the original Tamil word is **kaattru isai karuviyaei anaivarukkum kaettkum vannam inimaiyaaka uootha vaendum -to blow the wind instrument ; kaattru –wind ;karuvi- instrument ; anaivarukkum –for all ; kaetkka –to hear; inimai- pleasantness ; uoothu –blow .**

gišmi-rí-tum has the consonants - ka -sa -ma –Ra- the- ma – and the original Tamil word is **damaaram / veera murasu -kotta vaendum – to play the drum; veeram- valor; murasu –drum; kotta –to beat .**

gišmi-rí-tum has the consonants - ka -sa -ma –Ra- the- ma – and the original Tamil word is **arivippu maniyaei adikka /vaasikka vaendum [misisng letter- pa-] –to play the percussion instrument ; arivippu- notice ; mani –bell ;adikka- to beat .**

gišmi-rí-tum has the consonants - ka -sa -ma –Ra- the- ma – and the original Tamil word is **urumi vaasikka vaendum – to play the drum called urumi ; vaasikka –to play .**

gišmi-rí-tum has the consonants - ka -sa -ma –Ra- the- ma – and the interpretation of the word is **thiru manaththu andru naathaswaram /erattai paari naayinam uootha vaendum [misisng letter- pa-] – to blow the pipe on the day of marriage; thiru manam- marriage /matrimony ; andru- on that day ; uoothu –blow / play .**

gišmi-rí-tum has the consonants - ka -sa -ma -Ra- the- ma – and the interpretation of the word is **thlrumanaththu andru miruthankkam vaasika vaendum** =- th play the drum on tha day of marriage ; miruthankkam- drum .

gišmi-rí-tum has the consonants - ka -sa -ma -Ra- the- ma – and the interpretation of the word is **kinnaaram vaasikka vaendum** –to play the harp; kinnaram- harp .

gišmi-rí-tum has the consonants - ka -sa -ma -Ra- the- ma – and the original Tamil word is **vaayaar / naavu kondu uoothum isai karuvi naga suram/ nathasvaram / thimiri naayinam enum vaachchiyam - a pipe / wind instrument** ; vaai- mouth; uoothu –blow; isai – music; karuvi- instrument ; vaachchiyam – musical instrument.

nathaswaram has the consonants –an- the -sa -va -Ra –ma- and the original Tamil word is **thimiri naayinam enum kaatru isai karuvi - a wind instrument.**

gišmi-rí-tum has the consonants - ka -sa -ma -Ra- the- ma – and the interpretation of the word is **mukarsing vaasikka vaendum** –to play the wind instrument/ harp .

(giš)MI(-si)-sahar(-ra)(ku6): sieve; moray eel (?) ('dark'(?)) + 'ray-like; to fill' + 'sand, sediment' + genitive/locative).

(giš) MI(-si)-sahar(-ra)(ku6) has the consonants – ma- [-sa-] - ka- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **karu vannam- - black color; karumai –black; vannam –color.**

(giš) MI(-si)-sahar(-ra)(ku6) has the consonants – ma- [-sa-] - ka- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kum iruttaaka** [missing letter- the -]- **pitch dark** .

(giš) MI(-si)-sahar(-ra)(ku6) has the consonants – ma- sa-- ka- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **oli veesum kathiravan** [missing letters- la- and- the -]- **shining bright sun** ; oli- light; kathiravan- sun .

(giš) **MI(-si)-sahar(-ra)(ku6)** has the consonants – ma- [-sa-] -- ka- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kadar karai manal** -[missing letters- **la-** and- **the -**]- **sea shore sand**; kara karai- beech ; manal- sand.

(giš) **MI(-si)-sahar(-ra)(ku6)** has the consonants – ma- [-sa-] - ka- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kathiravan maerkkir marainthathum vaanam irutta thuvanki vittathu** [missing letter- **the -**]- **sky is becoming dark when the sun sets in the west** ; **kathiravan-** sun; **maerkku-** west; **maraiya** –disappear; **vaanam-** sky; **irutta-** to become dark.

(giš) **MI(-si)-sahar(-ra)(ku6)** has the consonants – ma- [-sa-] - ka- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kullaaral enum vilaanku meen vakai** [missing letter- **la-**] - **sand eel** ; **vilaanku** –eel ; **meen-** fish; **vakai-** kind.

(giš) **MI(-si)-sahar(-ra)(ku6)** has the consonants – ma- sa- ka- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **ari –si- yaei- m kurunai – yaeim ve-vveraaka salladai kondu nandraaka salikka vaendum** [missing letters- **the -** and- **la-**] –**to sieve the rice and the broken grain** ; **arisi- rice**; **kurunai- grain** / broken rice ; **salikka-** to sieve; **salladai-** sieve .

(giš)mi-tum: a mace (Akkadian, miitum, 'dead man').

(giš)mi-tum has the consonants - ka -sa – ma- the -ma –and the original Tamil word is **sandai ida uthavum kathai / kattai - kathai aayutham - a wooden stick which is used in fighting** ; **sandai** –fight; **kathai - mace** .

(giš)mi-tum has the consonants - ka -sa – ma- the -ma –and the original Tamil word is **seththu pinamaaki-pona manithan** [missing letter –**pa-**] - **dead person**; **seththidu** –**die** ; **pinam-** dead body; **manithan-** man.

mí-a: (cf., me-a). **mí...dug4/du11/e: to praise; to handle gently, caress, rub; to take great care with** (often with -ni-) ('female' + 'to speak, do').

mí...dug4/du11/e has the consonants -ma -the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **menmai -yaaaka kai- aandida vaendum - to handle gently** ; kai aandida – to handle; menmai- soft .

mí...dug4/du11/e has the consonants -ma -the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **katti anaikka vaendum- to hug** .

mí...dug4/du11/e has the consonants -ma -the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thaeiththu vida avendum /thaeikka vaendum –to rub /thaeiththar**

mí...dug4/du11/e has the consonants -ma -the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kathaitthida vaendum- to speak** .

mí...dug4/du11/e has the consonants -ma -the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **mudiththida vaendum- to do /mudiththidu** .

mí...dug4/du11/e has the consonants -ma -the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha kavanam kondida vaendum - to take care** .

MÍ-eden-na: she-ass of the steppe ('female' + 'steppe' + genitive).

mí-eden-na has the consonants- ma -the -an –and the interpretation of the word is **penn kaththapam** [missing letters- ka- and - pa -] – **female ass** ; penn-female .

MÍ-gir: **heifer**, young **cow** ('female' + 'young heifer').

mígir has the consonants - ma - ka - Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kidaari maadu** [missing letter- the -]- **heifer**.

mígir has the consonants - ma - ka - Ra –and the interpretation of the word is **maan kandru** [missing letter- the -]- **young deer**; kandru –calf .

mígir has the consonants - ma - ka - Ra –and the interpretation of the word is **varann madu** [missing letter- the -]-- **bull** .

mígir has the consonants - ma - ka - Ra –and the original Tamil word is **erumai kedaa** [missing letter- **the** -]- **buffalo bull** .

mígir has the consonants - ma - ka - Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kuram - cow**.

Mí-u5-a: selected for breeding ('female' + 'to **mount**' + nominative).

miu has the consonant - ma - and the original Tamil word is **yaeranam** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **to mount**.

Mí-u8: ewe lamb ('female' + '**ewe**').

miu has the consonant - ma - and the original Tamil word is **moodu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **ewe**.

miu has the consonant - ma - and the original Tamil word is **penmai** [missing letter-**pa** -]- **female / feminine** .

mí-ús-sá: **bride ?**; son-in-law ? ('**woman**' + 'to come **near** to' + 'to **equal** in value').

mí-ús-sá has the consonants - ma- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mana penn** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **bride** ; manam- marriage; penn –woman.

mí-ús-sá has the consonants - ma- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **maaman ponnu** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**uncle's daughter**; maama- uncle .

mí-ús-sá has the consonants - ma- - [-sa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **maaman paiyan** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**uncle's son**; paiyan –son /boy .

mí-ús-sá has the consonants - ma- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ammai- mother/ lady/ woman ; umai** .

mí-ús-sá has the consonants - ma- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **oppam** [missing letter- pa-] –**equal** ; samam – equal.

mí-ús-sá has the consonants - ma- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **maaman-** **uncle** ; maami [Skt] - aunt .

mí-ús-sá has the consonants - ma- - sa--and the original Tamil word is **machchaan-** **uncle's son** .

mí-ús-sá has the consonants - ma- - sa--and the original Tamil word is **machchi/ machchinachchi** - **uncle's daughter**.

mí-ús-sá has the consonants - ma- - [-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **penn mani** [missing letter- pa-] – **woman**.

mí-ús-sá has the consonants - ma- - [-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **anmai-** **near**.

mí-ús-sá has the consonants - ma- -sa--and the original Tamil word is **saeimai-** **far**.

mí-ús-sá-tur: **son-in-law** ('**woman**' + '**to come near to**' + '**to equal in value**' + '**young, little**').

mí-ús-sá-tur has the consonants -ma –[-sa-] -the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **erandum orae / sama mathippu udaiyathu** [missing letter- pa-]- **the two have equal value**; erandu –two; orae- same ; mathippu –value .

mí-ús-sá-tur has the consonants -ma –[-sa-] -the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **arukae vara vaendum** [missing letter- ka-]- **to come near** ; arukae- near; varuka- come .

mí-ús-sá-tur has the consonants -ma –[-sa-] -the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thiru mana pen** [missing letter- pa-]- **bride**; thirumanam- marriage ; pen- woman .

mí-ús-sá-tur has the consonants -ma –[-sa-] -the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **ennudaiya veettu marumakan** [missing letter- ka-]- – **my son inlaw** ; marumakan- son inlaw ; en- mine.

mí-ús-sá-tur has the consonants -ma –sa- -the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is kattuvatharkku / manam seivatharkku murai / urimai udaiyavanae [missing letter- ka-]- marumakan avaan - **son inlaw is one who has the traditional right to marry ; kattu – to wed** ; murai- tradition; urimai –right ; marumakan- son inlaw.

mí-ús-sá-tur has the consonants -ma –[-sa-] -the -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **maiththunar - brother inlaw**.



itim-in-èš: calendar month 7 at Umma during Ur III.

itimines has the consonants - the -ma- an- [-sa -] – and the original Tamil word is **onnaam maatham – 1st month** ; onnu- 1.

itimines has the consonants - the -ma- an- [-sa -]– and the original Tamil word is **moonaam maatham – 3rd month** ; moonu -3 .

itimines has the consonants - the -ma- an- [-sa -]– and the original Tamil word is **aeinthaam maatham – 5th month** ; aeinthu -5 .

itimines has the consonants - the -ma- an- [-sa -]– and the original Tamil word is **thondaam maatham – 9th month**; thondu- 9 .

mu-X: year X (indicates a date according to a notable event that occurred during the year).

mu has a consonant -ma- and the interpretation of the word is **ayanam – year**.

mu has a consonant -ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **samai** [missing letter- sa-] - **year** .

mu-...-a(k)-šè: because (in a nominalized sentence); for somebody's **sake** ('**name**' + genitive + terminative).

muakse has the consonants -ma- ka -sa – and the interpretation of the word is **akkuvayam- name**.

muakse has the consonants -ma- ka -sa – and the interpretation of the word is **naaam kae vaas- name's sake** .

mu-dili-dili: individual entries (in a **lexical** series) ('**entry**, line on a **tablet**' + reduplicated '**single**').

mudili – dili has the consonants - ma- the – la- -the – la and the original Tamil word is **ullae sella anumathiththal** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **permission to enter inside**; ullae- inside ; sella- to go ; anumathi –allow .

mudili – dili has the consonants - ma- the – la- -the – la and the original Tamil word is **pattayaththil thani thaniyaa ezhuthidanum** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **to write down individually in the tablet** ; pattayam- deed /tablet ; thani thaniyaaka- separately ; ezhuthu –write .

mudili – dili has the consonants - ma- the – la--the – la and the interpretation of the word is Tamizh mozhi sollai paththi paththiyaa / muththu mutththaa pattayaththil / yaettil / panai olaiyil ezhuthidanum / theetanum [missing letters- **pa-** and- **sa-**] –**to write down the Tamil words in lines in the tablet / palm leaves / note book** ; mozhi- language ; sol- word ; sollu –say ; paththi -paragraph ; muththu- pearl ; yaedu –sheet/ book; pattayam- tablet ; panai- palm ; olai- leaf ; exhuthu –write ; theettu –write/ paint .

mu-dù-ù-bi: all year long ('**year**' + '**to work**' + '**after**' + '**it**').

muduubi has the consonants – ma- the – [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **aandu muzhumaiyim** [missing letter- **zha-**] –**through the year; aandu- year; muzhumai- whole** .

muduubi has the consonants – ma- the – [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **aththam-** year.

muduubi has the consonants – ma- the – [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **maatham-** month .

muduubi has the consonants – ma- the – [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **seithidanum** [missing letter- **sa -**] – **to work /do** .

muduubi has the consonants – ma- the – [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **thondu seithidandum** [missing letter- sa -] – **to work**; thondu- service .

muduubi has the consonants – ma- the – [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **uoothiyam thaedanaum /eettanum– to earn** ; uoothiyam- salary ; thaedu- search .

muduubi has the consonants – ma- the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **pannidandum / poadandum - to work** .

muduubi has the consonants – ma- the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **adi paadanum – to work**.

muduubi has the consonants – ma- the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **pani thittam –work**; pani- job; thittam- plan .

mu-dur7[BU](-ra): dirt; **dirty** (rags).

mudur has the consonants - ma - the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thoomai indri- unclean** ; thoomai- cleanliness ; indri- without .

mudur has the consonants - ma - the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **maasu attra** [missing letter- sa-] - clean / without dirt [antonym]; maasu- dust/ pollution ; attra- without .

mudur has the consonants - ma - the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **maasu adaithar** [missing letter- sa-] – **to becaome dirty** ; adaiya-attain .

mu-gub: assigned lines ('**word, sentence**' + 'to **set down**').

mugab has the consonants -ma - ka – [- pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **vasanam** [missin letter- sa-] – **word** ; vayanam ; vaasam .

mugab has the consonants -ma - ka – [- pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **vaaimai -word** .

mugab has the consonants -ma - ka – [- pa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **vaakkiyam** -word /sentence.

mugab has the consonants -ma - ka – [- pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **amaikai** – set down .

mu hé-gál-la: a **year of abundance** ('year' + 'overflow; abundance' + genitive).

muhegalla has the consonants - ma- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **aandu muzhukka valamai / valamiyaana aandu** [missing letter- the -] - **year of abundance**; aandu- year ; muzhukka- whole /all ; valamai- fertility /abundance .

muhegalla has the consonants - ma- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kezhumai** - **abundance** .

muhegalla has the consonants - ma- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **mee-k-kole** .

muhegalla has the consonants - ma- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **valam / valamai** – **abundance** .

muhegalla has the consonants - ma- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **vellam** - **abundance** .

muhegalla has the consonants - ma- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **azhuvam** – **abundance**.

muhegalla has the consonants - ma- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kazhumal** – **abundance** .

muhegalla has the consonants - ma- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **pakulam** [missing letter- pa-] - **abundance** .

muhegalla has the consonants - ma- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **valappam** [missing letter- pa-] - **abundance** .

muhegalla has the consonants - ma- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **maelaaka vazhiya / ozhuka** - over flow.

muhegalla has the consonants - ma- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **ozhukiyakkam / ozhukku valam** - flow; valamai- abundance .

mu-im-ma: last year ('year' + 'last, previous').

muimma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **ayanam- year**.

muimma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **munthaiya aandu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **last year**; munthiya- former; aandu- year .

muimma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **munthaiya maatham** [missing letter- **the** -]- **last month**; maatham- month .

muimma has the consonant- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **munthaiya thinam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **last day**; thinam- day .

muimma has the consonant- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **aththam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **year** .

muimma has the consonant- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **samai** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **year** .

muimma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **munthaiya** [missing letter- **the** -]- **previous**.

muimma has the consonant- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **maaji / mun** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **previous** .

mu-lá: (cf., gal5-la).

mu-mu-a: among all names = among known persons (reduplicated 'name' + locative).

mumu has a consonant - ma - and the interpretation of the word is **esumu-name**.

mumu has a consonant - ma - and the interpretation of the word is **naamam – name**.

mu...pàd/pà: to invoke; to choose ('name' + 'to call, swear').

mupad has the consonants -ma –[-pa-] - the and the original Tamil word is **munida – invoke**.

mupad has the consonants -ma --pa-- the and the original Tamil word is **koopida vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] –to call .

mupad has the consonants -ma --pa-- the and the original Tamil word is **paku padutha vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] –to choose.

mupad has the consonants -ma --[-pa-]-- the and the original Tamil word is **koeithida vaendum** -[missing letter- ka-] - to choose .

mupad has the consonants -ma --[-pa-]-- the and the original Tamil word is **thunnithu edukka vaendum** -[missing letter- ka-] - to choose .

mupad has the consonants -ma --[-pa-]-- the and the original Tamil word is **kai thoda vaendum** -[missing letter- ka-] –to swear; kai- hand; thodu –touch .

mupad has the consonants -ma --[-pa-] -- the and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **aanai ida vaendum** -[missing letter- ka-] –to swear; aanai- order .

mupad has the consonants -ma --pa-- the and the other interpretation of the word is **sapatham seithidanum** [missing letter- sa-] – to swear; sapatham- swear .

mupad has the consonants -ma --pa-- the and the other interpretation of the word is **saththiyam seithidanum** [missing letter- sa-] – **to swear**; seithidu –do .

mu-lugal...pàd/pà: to swear by the king's name ('name' + **king** + '**to call, swear**').

mulugalpad has the consonants - ma –la- ka- la – [-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **kattalai iduthal vaendum -to order** ; kattalai- order .

mulugalpad has the consonants - ma –la- ka- la – [-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **aanai ittu azhaththidal vaendum – to call by order** ; aani- order ; *azhaikka- to call /summon* .

mulugalpad has the consonants - ma –la- ka- la – pa - the- and the original Tamil word is **azhaipaanai anupputhal vaendum –to send a summon** ; azhaippu aani- summon ;anuppu- to send .

mulugalpad has the consonants - ma –la- ka- la – pa - the- and the original Tamil word is **olai ezhuthi / kaditham theetti udanae koopida vaendum – to give a summon by written order** ; olai- palm leaf/ letter ; ezhuthu –write ; theettu – write ; kaditham- letter ; udanae- soon/ immediately ; kooppidu –call .

mulugalpad has the consonants - ma –la- ka- la – [-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **kann viliththal vaendum -to summon**.

mulugalpad has the consonants - ma –la- ka- la – -pa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **thuppal iduthal vaendum to swear**.

mulugalpad has the consonants - ma –la- ka- la – pa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **nedu mozhi paesuthal vaendum** [missing letter- sa-] – **to swear**.

mulugalpad has the consonants - ma –la- ka- la – pa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **kai yaei kizhiththu pulaal thanni sinthi / sen-k-kuruthi sinthi sool urai yaerkka vaendum** [missing letters- **Ra** - and - **sa**-] - **swear by shedding blood**; kai- hand; kizhi- to tear / incise ; pulaal thanni –blood ; pulaal- meat ;thanni- water ; sinthu –to spil ; sen-k- kuruthi- blood; semmai- red; kuruthi- blood ; sool urai- swear ; yaerkka- to accept .

mulugalpad has the consonants - ma -la- ka- la – [-pa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **naadu aalum oaankole - king the ruler of the state** ; naadu –state; aalu –to rule .

mu-ru(-b): (cf., murub4, múru).

mu(-šè)...sa4: to name; to give as name ('**name**' (+ terminative) + 'to name').

musesa has the consonants- ma- [- sa-] – and the interpretation of the word is **naamam- name** .

musesa has the consonants- ma- sa-- and the interpretation of the word is **isumu – name**.

musesa has the consonants- ma- sa-- and the interpretation of the word is **isam – name** .

musesa has the consonants- ma- sa-- and the interpretation of the word is **saththam** [missing letter- **the-**] – **name** .

musesa has the consonants- ma- sa-- and the interpretation of the word is **muraimai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **name** .

mu-sar-ra: (royal) inscription ('name, **word**' + '**to write**' + nominative).

musarra has the consonants- ma -sa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mannarin aanai – king's charter; aanai –order** ; mannar- king .

musarra has the consonants- ma -sa –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **arasarin saasanam – king's charter** ; arasar- king .

musarra has the consonants- ma –[-sa-] –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **amari –word**.

musarra has the consonants- ma –sa-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paasuram** [missing letter- pa-] - word.

musarra has the consonants- ma –[-sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **keeraanum** [missing letter- ka-] - to inscribe .

musarra has the consonants- ma –[-sa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **varaiyanum** [missing letter- ka-] – to write .

túgmu-sír-ra: mourning garment ('garment' + personal prefix + 'weak, feverish' + nominative).

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- [-sa-]- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **aandu / varudaanthira karumaathi** - death anniversary; aandu- year ; varudam- year .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karumaathi thinam / neeththarai ninaivu koorum naar - the day to remember the dead**; neeththar- dead ancestor ; nianivu- memory ; naar- day .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **munnoar vanakkam - homage to the ancestors**; munnoar- ancestors .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aandukku oru murai erantha / neeththa uravinarukku seithida vaendiya neer kadan – water ritual to be done for the dead relatives every one year** ; aandu –year; oru murai- one time ; uravinar- relative ; neeththa- died ; seithidu –do ; kadan- duty; neer- water .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- [-sa-]- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **thukka kaariyam / kaetha karumam – grief ; thukkam/ kaetham - grief** .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha mana thuyaram – extreme suffering** ; mikuntha –excess; manam- mind; thuyaram- grief .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kann-neer vittu kathara vaendum- to wail by shedding** tears ; kann – eye; neer- water; kann neer- tears ; katharu- shout and weep .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oppaari paattu paada vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] - **to sing the funeral song** ; oppaari- dirge /elegy ; paattu –song; paadu –to sing .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is uravinar eranthu andru karuththa udai / aadai thuni uduththa vaendum – **on the day of death of relative black dress to be worn** ; uravinar- relative ; erappu –death ; andru- on that day ; karuppu- black ; aadai- clothe; thuni- cloth ; uduththu- wear .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erantha /seththa uravinarukkaana eruthi vanakkam – last homage**; seththa- died ; uravinar- relative ; eruthi- final; vanakkam- homage .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is uyir neethavarukkaana kadaisi kadamai yaei niraivaetra vaendum – **to do the last duty for the dead one** ; uyir- life ; uyir neeththavar- those who have lost their life ; kadaisi- final ; kadamai- duty ; nirai vaetruka – to do .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is eranthu poanavarai / seththu poana uravinarin pinaththai idu kaattir /Vettiyaanai kondu / aaradi munn thoandi / putthaikka vaendum [missing letter- pa-] – **to dig the ground feets depth done by Vettiyaan and to bury the body** ; eranthu poanavar- dead person ; uravinar- relative ; pinam- dead body ; idu kaadu- grave yard ; vettiyaan- burier ; aaru -6; adi- foot ; munn- ground; thoandu- dug ; putthaikka- to bury .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eratha uravinarai sudu kaattir erikka vaendum – to cremate the dead one** ;sudu kaadu –cremation ground ; erikka- to burn .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is eriththa moondraam naar michcham erukkum enpu [asthi] thundai saekariththu aattrir vida vaendum [missing letter- pa-] – **to collect the bone pieces and to dip it in the river** ; erikka- to burn ; moondru- 3; naar- day ; michcham- residue ; *enpu- bone* ; saekarikka –to gather ; thundu –bit; *asthi/ osteo* - bone ; aaru –river .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pari vattam** [missing letter- pa-] – **garment**.

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **vasththiram – garment** .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa- Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **pattu varkkam / pirivu** [missing letter- pa-] – **silk garment**; pattu - silk .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaanjevaram pattu- silk from the city of Kanjivaram – a town well known for silk** .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- [-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Thiru Puvanam kootturavu pattu** [missing letter- pa-] – – **silk from the Thiru Puvanam [a town] co-operative society –well known for silk production**; koottu uravu –co operation ; koodu –to join; uravu- relationship .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- [-sa-] - Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **amantha kaaran - clothe merchant**.

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kai -thari aadai / **aruvai vanikam seikiravar – handloom clothe merchant** ; vanikam- trade ; seikiravar- doer.

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- [-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maer poarvai aninthiduthar** [missing letter- pa-] - **to wear upper garment** ; maer- upper ; poarvai - cloth/ blanket; aninthiduthar -to wear.

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- sa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maer saaththu aninthuduka** - to wear upper garment.

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- [-sa-]-- Ra- and the original Tamil word **maer kattu uduththiduka** - to wear upper garment; uduththuka- to wear .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- [-sa-]-- Ra- and the original Tamil word **vadakam tharikka / uduththiduthar**- to wear upper garment ; tharikka- to wear .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- [-sa-]-- Ra- and the original Tamil word **maer kothi- feverish** ; kothi- hot .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word **mudakku / mudanku kaaichchar** - dengue fever ; **dengue = mudanku** ; **kaaichchar- fever**.

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- sa-- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **mudanku suravam – dengue fever**; suravam[Skt] - fever .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word **murai kaaichchar adikka** – suffering from periodic fever; murai- periodical ; kaaichchar- fever .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa-- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **ut suvaram/ kaaichchar adikka- to have low grade fever** ; kaaichchar- fever ; ut [ul] – inner .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa-- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **dheerka[Skt] suravam / neenda naar kondu adikkum kaaichchar - long standing fever**; neenda long; naar- day .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word **naar vidaathu /thodarntu adikkum kaaichchar** – continous fever ; naar- day ; vidaathu- without break / interruption ; kaaichchar- fever .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa-- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **thanivu suvaram – intermittent fever.**

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa-- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **raththama soorikai- scarlet fever.**

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word **senkkaaichchar noaei thaakkam – stricken by scarlet fever** ; thaakkku-strike ; noaei- disease .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa-- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **krishna dhosam [Skt] – rheumatic fever.**

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa-- Ra- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaar muttu veenkki - kuruthi pai yaei thaakkum kaaichchar** [missing letter- pa-] - - **rhematic fever** ; kaar- leg; mutti- joint ; kaar mutti- knee joint ; veenkka- to swell ; kuruthi - blood ; pai – bag ; kuruthi pai- blood bag/ heart .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa-- Ra- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **manjar kaaichchar noaei thaakkam – to be stricken by yellow fever** ; manjar- yellow ; kaaichchar – fever .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word **vaari kaaichchar thaakkam- to have epidemic fever.**

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word **pandri kuruvai kaaichchar noaei thaakkam-** [missing letter- pa-]- **to have anthrax fever.**

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word **thinam thoarum adikkum kaaichchar – daily fever** ; thinam- day ; thinam thoarum –daily ; kaaichchar- fever .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa-- Ra- and the interpretation of the word **paar kattu suvaram** [missing letter- pa-]- - **milk fever**; paal/ paar - milk ; suravam - fever .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word **thaayin maarpakaththir paar kattu kondu undakum kaaichchar-** [missing letter- pa-]- - **fever due to blocked milk duct** ; thaai- mother; maarpakam- breast ; paar/ paal – milk ; kattti- swelling .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word **theerkka mudiyaatha / maruhthuvarai kondu kuna paduththa mudiyaatha kadun-k- kaaichchar** [missing letter- pa-]- **to suffer from severe / untreatable fever** ; theerkka- to solve; mudiyaa- can not; maruththuvar- doctor; kuna paduththu –cure; mudiyaa- can not ; kadumai – severe ; kaaichchar- fever .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa-- Ra- and the interpretation of the word **vishama- suvaram - malignant fever**; visam- toxin .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word **uyrikku kaedaai mudiyim nachchu kaaichchar - malignant fever**; uyir- life; kaedu- damage ; mudiya- to end ; nachchu- toxic /toxin .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word **uor enkum kaaichchar noaei thaakkam – epidemic fever**; uoor- village ; enkkum -everywhere ; noaei- disease .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word **makarantha ouv-vaamai kaaichchar- hay fever** ; ovu- vaamai –allergy .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word **soarvu / ayarchchi adaintha manam - mind becoming weak**; soarvu – tiredness ; adaintha – attained ; manam- mind .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -sa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word **mikuntha thasai soarvu adaiya - extreme body weaknes** ; thasai- muscle ; soarvu –tiredness .

tugmusirra has the consonants – the- ka- ma- -[sa-] -- Ra- and the original Tamil word **thiram kettavan – weak person**.

mu-ša-lum: **mirror** (Akkadian loanword).

musalum has the consonants -ma –[-sa-] –la- ma - and the original Tamil word is **oli aththam** [?] [missing letter- **the** -] - **mirror**.

mu...šè: **because** ('**name**' + terminative).

muse has the consonants- ma- sa- and the interpretation of the word is **esumu-name**.

muse has the consonants- ma- sa- and the interpretation of the word is **isam-name**.

muse has the consonants- ma- [-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **naamam – name** .

muse has the consonants- ma- sa- and the interpretation of the word is **saththam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **name**.

muse has the consonants- ma- [-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **naama thaeyam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **name** .

muse has the consonants- ma- [-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **aakku vayam** [missing letter - **ka**-] - **name** .

itimu-šu-du7: calendar **month 9** at Lagaš during Ur III.

itimu-šu-du has the consonants- the- ma – [-sa-] -the – and the original Tamil word is **thondaam maatham /maasam** - 9th month ; thondu- 9;maatham- month .

mu-tuku: **to be famous** ('name' + '**to have**').

mutuku has the consonants- ma- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mathikka – name /respect**.

mutuku has the consonants- ma- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **muthanmai idam kaana vaendum - to be famous** ; muthanmai –first ; idam- place; kaana- see .

mutuku has the consonants- ma- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **maethakai- eminent.**

mutuku has the consonants- ma- the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **uththunkam - eminence.**

mutuku has the consonants- ma- the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **keerthi adaiya vaendum [missing letter- Ra-]- to attain fame;** adaiya – attain ; keerththi [Skt] –fame .

mutuku has the consonants- ma- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **konnuthar vaendum [missing letter- Ra-]- to attain fame .**

mutuku has the consonants- ma- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **uchcham thoada vaendum [missing letter- sa-]- to attain fame / uchcham ;** uchcham- fame/ top .

mutuku has the consonants- ma- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **udaimai aakkida vaendum - to have;** udaimai – possession ; aakkidu- make .

mu-túm: delivery (personal prefix + 'to bring').

mutum has the consonants - ma –the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **thanthidanum - to deliver ;** thanthidu- give .

mutum has the consonants - ma –the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kodukka vaendum [missing letter- ka-] – to deliver ;** kodukka- give .

mutum has the consonants - ma –the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **ueivikka vaendum [missing letter- ka-]- to liberate.**

mutum has the consonants - ma –the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **viduvikka [vittu vida] vaendum-[missing letter- ka-]- to release .**

mutum has the consonants - ma –the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **meettu edukka vaendum [missing letter- ka-] - to rescue.**

mutum has the consonants - ma –the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **eduththu kondu vanthida vaendum [missing letter- ka-] – to bring.**

mu-ú-a: this year ('year' + ? + nominative).

muua has a consonant- ma - and the original Tamil word is **intha aththam [missing letter- the -] -this year**; intha – this .

muua has a consonant- ma - and the original Tamil word is **intha ayanam [missing letter- the -]- this year** ; intha- this .

muua has a consonant- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **maasa maanam [missing letter- sa-] –year.**

muua has a consonant- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **samai [missing letter- sa-] - year .**

mu-ud-na: spouse (mud, 'to give birth' + 'human being').

mu-ud-na has the consonants- ma--- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **manai -aatti – house wife** ; manai- house .

mu-ud-na has the consonants- ma--- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **aampudaiyaan [missing letter- pa-] – husband.**

mu-ud-na has the consonants- ma--- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **manithan / maanthan - man .**

mu-ud-na has the consonants- ma--- the- an- and the original Tamil word is **maantha inam- human race** ; inam- race .

mu-ús-sa: the following year ('year' + 'to follow' + nominative).

muussa has the consonants - ma -[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aduththa maatham/ maasam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **next month** ; aduththa-next; maatham- month .

muussa has the consonants - ma -[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aduththa ayanam** [missing letter- **the -**]- **next year** .

muussa has the consonants - ma -[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aayanam- year**.

muussa has the consonants - ma - sa- - and the other interpretation of the word is **samai- year**.

muussa has the consonants - ma - sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **maasamaanam – year**.

muussa has the consonants - ma -[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aththam** [missing letter- **the -**]- **year**.

mú-mú: always being reborn (such as the **moon**) (reduplicated '**to ignite; to sprout, appear**').

mumu has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **ayanam- birth** .

mumu has a consonant- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **jananam / jenmam** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **birth** .

mumu has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **ammai - future birth** .

mumu has a consonant- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **mun jenmam** [missing letter- sa-] - **past birth** .

mumu has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mani / mini / Meena** -**moon** .

mumu has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **Mani Ammai** – **moon goddess**.

mumu has a consonant- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **Soaman** [missing letter- sa-] – **moon god** .

mumu has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **meela** [missing letter- la -]- **to return** .

mumu has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **thee moottu** [missing letter- the -] - **to light fire** ; thee- fire; moottu- kindle .

mumu has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mulai** [missing letter- la -] – **sprout** .

mumu has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **moadi / mun edu** [missing letter- the -] – **to show** .

mumu has a consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **minukkam** [missing letter- ka -] – **to show** .

mu6[PA]-sùb: shepherd (PA as mu6 only occurs in this compound + 'shepherd').

mu[PA]-sùb has the consonants -ma – pa- [- sa-] - pa - and the original Tamil word is **maeippan** - **shepherd** .

mud-gál: begetter ('to give birth' + 'to be').

mudgal has the consonants – ma- the- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kuzhanthai eena vaendum – to give birth to a baby**; kuzhanthai- child; eena- to deliver .

mudgal has the consonants – ma- the- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kuzhanthai eenum thaai - mother who gives birth to the baby** ; thaai- mother.

mug...dun: to sort out the tow (from the usable, longer fibers) ('**tow**' + '**to heap up**').

mugdun has the consonants - ma -ka – the- an – and the original Tamil word is **kuvikka vandum –to heap .**

mugdun has the consonants - ma -ka – the- an – and the original Tamil word is **katta vaendum –to tow.**

mugdun has the consonants - ma -ka – the- an – and the original Tamil word is **aat kondida vaendum –to tow.**

mugdun has the consonants - ma -ka – the- an – and the original Tamil word is **aatti vaiththida vaendum – tow .**

mugdun has the consonants - ma -ka – the- an – and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha neetam konda naaru** [missing letter- Ra-] – **long fibre** ; mikuntha – excess; neettam- length ; kondathu- having ; naaru –fibre .

mun-du: **emmer groats**; morning **meal** (time); an acceptable **food offering** for the dead (Akk. mundu).

mundu has the consonants- ma – an- the - and the original Tamil word is **umi neekkiya thinai / koathumai thaaniyam** [missing letter- ka-]- **wheat groats** ; umi- husk; neekku –remove ; koathumai –wheat ; thaaniyam –grain .

mundu has the consonants- ma – an- the - and the original Tamil word is **muththala theeni** [missing letter- la-] - **morning food**; theeni –food .

mundu has the consonants- ma – an- the - and the original Tamil word is **oathanam** –food.

mundu has the consonants- ma – an- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **theepanam** [missing letter- pa-] - **food**.

mundu has the consonants- ma – an- the - and the original Tamil word is **pandam** [missing letter- pa-] - **food** .

mundu has the consonants- ma – an- the - and the original Tamil word is **uppu pandam** -[missing letter- pa-] – **salted food**; uppu- salt ; pandam- item .

mundu has the consonants- ma – an- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **mithaa sanam** [missing letter- sa-] – **scanty food**; mitham- less .

mundu has the consonants- ma – an- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **suththa posanam** -[missing letters- pa- and -sa-] – **sacred food** .

mundu has the consonants- ma – an- the - and the original Tamil word is **soattai pandam** [missing letter- sa-] – **favourite food**.

mundu has the consonants- ma – an- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **naivaethanam** [missing letter- ka-]- **food offering** .

mundu has the consonants- ma – an- the - and the original Tamil word is **unavu padaikka vaendum** [missing letter- ka-]- **food offering** ; unavu- food; padaikka- to offer .

mun-gazi: spices; an industrial process of reducing the volume of goods by pulverizing until 'like salt' ('**salt**' + '**cassia spice**').

mun gazi has the consonants -ma -an- ka -sa -and the original Tamil word is **manam veesum kaayam** – **spice** ; manam- smell .

mun gazi has the consonants -ma -an- ka -sa -and the original Tamil word is **Kasa kasa mani – poppy seed ; cassia = kasa kasa ; mani –seed .**

mun gazi has the consonants -ma -an- ka -sa -and the original Tamil word is **manam veesum elavankam [missing letter- la-] - cassia cinnamon.**

mun gazi has the consonants -ma -an- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **venn milaku [missing letter- la-] - safed mirchi ; venn- white .**

mun gazi has the consonants -ma -an- ka –[- sa-] --and the other interpretation of the word is **varaankakam [missing letter- Ra-] – cinnamon bark .**

mun gazi has the consonants -ma -an- ka –sa--and the original Tamil word is **naru mana sarakku [missing letter- Ra-] – spice ; naru manam –good smell .**

mun gazi has the consonants -ma -an- ka –sa--and the original Tamil word is **narumana suvai [missing letter- Ra-] – spicy ; suvai –taste .**

mun gazi has the consonants -ma -an- ka –sa--and the original Tamil word is **kaara saaramaana [missing letter- Ra-] – spicy.**

mun gazi has the consonants -ma -an- ka –sa--and the original Tamil word is **karun-j-seerakam [missing letter- Ra-]- black cumin ; karu- black .**

mun gazi has the consonants -ma -an- ka –sa--and the original Tamil word is **jeeraka mani [missing letter- Ra-]-cumin seed ; mani –seed .**

mun gazi has the consonants -ma -an- ka –sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **vin sukam - fetid cassia .**

mun gazi has the consonants -[-ma -] -an- ka –sa--and the other interpretation of the word is **saenaavu - fetid cassia .**

mun gazi has the consonants -ma -an- ka –[-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **ediththu nangu podi aakkida vaendum [missing letters- pa -and - the -] –to pulveraize in to powder ; edikka - pound ; nangu –well ; podi -powder; aakku-make .**



mur-gig: paralysis (?); lung cancer (?) ('lungs' + 'illness; to be sick, painful').

murgig has the consonants -ma –Ra- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **moochchu kaatru pai putru noavu** [missing letters- **pa-**and **-sa-**]- **lung cancer;** moochchu- breath; kaatru –air; pai- bag ; moochchu kaatru pai- lung ; putru noavu- cancer ; noavu –disease .

murgig has the consonants -ma –Ra- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kuttram-** pain.

murgig has the consonants -ma –Ra- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **varuththam - pain** .

murgig has the consonants -ma –Ra- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **manam varuntha / karukida - be pained;** manam- mind; **varunthu –to worry** .

murgig has the consonants -ma –Ra- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kadu varuththam- excessive pain;** kadumai- severe .

murgig has the consonants -ma –Ra- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **aruvidum vaethanai - griping pain;** vaethanai- pain /suffering .

murgig has the consonants -ma –Ra- ka- the- and the interpretation of the word is **vaatha roakam - paralysis; roakam [Skt] –disease** .

murgig has the consonants -ma –Ra- ka- the- and the interpretation of the word is **thimir vaatham - paralysis** .

murgig has the consonants -ma –Ra- ka- the- and the interpretation of the word is **kai kaal aattral izhantha nilamai** [missing letter- **la / zha-**] – **paralysis / loss of function of arm and leg** ; kai- hand ; kaal- leg ; aattral- functioning capacity ; izhappu –loss ; nilami –state .

mur-gu4: fodder, forage, feed ('fodder' + 'domestic **ox**').

murgu has the consonants - ma -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **aadu maattukku uriya theevanam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **fodder** ; aadu –goat; maadu- cow; theevanam –fodder .

murgu has the consonants - ma -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kurankam- buffalo**.

murgu has the consonants - ma -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **erumai inam- buffalo**.

murgu has the consonants - ma -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **erumai kedaa-** [missing letter- **the** -]- **he buffalo** .

murgu has the consonants - ma -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **varan maadu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **bull**.

murgu has the consonants - ma -Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **eththuvaram** [missing letter- **the** -]- **bull**.

murgu has the consonants - ma -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **erumai kandru** [missing letter- **the** -]-**buffalo calf** ; kandru- calf .

murgu has the consonants - ma -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaattu erumai-**[missing letter- **the** -]- **wild buffalo** ; kaadu –forest .

murgu has the consonants - ma -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **veettu erumai--**[missing letter- **the** -]- **domestic buffalo** ; veedu –house .

murgu has the consonants - ma -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **karavai maadu-**[missing letter- **the** -]- **milch cow** ; karakka- to milk .

murgu has the consonants - ma -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **uzhavu erumai-** [missin letter- **zha-**]- **ploughing buffalo**; uzhavu –plough .

murgu has the consonants - ma -Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **koa - mooththiram** -[missing letter- **the** -]—**cow's urine** ; mooththiram- urine; koa- cow .

murgu has the consonants - ma -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaaraam pasu** -[missing letter-**sa--**]- **black cow** ; karu- black .

murgu has the consonants - ma -Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaariyam- cow dung**.

itimunu4-gu7: calendar month 5 at Lagaš during Ur III.

itimunu-gu has the consonants -the- ma- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **aeinthavathu maatham = 5th month**; aeinthu- 5; maatham- month .

munus-kar-ke4: (cf., (munus)kar-kid).

murgu-ba: turtle carapace, shell - used as a mixing bowl or trough (**'back' + 'turtle'**).

muruguba has the consonants - ma -Ra - ka -pa - and the original Tamil word is **pir pakkam- back side** ; maer pakkam - upper side .

muruguba has the consonants - ma -Ra - ka -pa - and the original Tamil word is **peevaram – turtle** ; koorma – turtle .

muruguba has the consonants - ma -Ra - ka -pa - and the original Tamil word is **peevara maer urai oaadu / thoadu** [oattu] kinnam / koappai / poakani [missing letter- **the** -] - **turtle cup** ; peevaram- turtle ; maer- upper; urai – covering ; oaadu - shell ; kinnam- cup .

múrgu [LUM]-...-**ta**: **after** ('**back**' + ablative).

murguta has the consonants – ma- Ra -ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **muthuku puram** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **back side** ; muthuku- back; puram –side.

murguta has the consonants – ma- Ra -ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **kundi puram** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **back side** ; kundi- buttock .

itimurub4: calendar month 4 at Umma during Ur III.

itimurub has the consonants -the – ma- Ra- [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **naankaaam thinker** [missing ;letter- **ka-**] - **fourth month** ; naanku -4; maatham- month .

itimurub has the consonants -the – ma- Ra- -pa- –and the original Tamil word is **pathinaaram maatham - 16th month** ; paththu -10 ; aaru- 6; pathinaaru -16 .

itimurub has the consonants -the – ma- Ra- -pa- –and the original Tamil word is **pathi moondraam maatham - 13th month** ; paththu- 10; moondru -3; pathi moondru -13 .

itimurub has the consonants -the – ma- Ra- -pa- –and the original Tamil word is **pannerandaam maatham – 12th month** ; paththu -10 ; erandu -2 ; pannerandu - 12..

itimurub has the consonants -the – ma- Ra- -pa- –and the original Tamil word is **pathinondraam maatham – 11th month** ; paththu -10; ondru- one; pathinondru - 11 .

itimurub has the consonants -the – ma- Ra- [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **aarram maatham – 6th month** ; aaru -6 .

itimurub has the consonants -the – ma- Ra- [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **aeinthaam maatham – 5th month** ; aeinthu -5 .

itimurub has the consonants -the – ma- Ra- [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **moondraam maatham – 3rd month** ; moondru -3.

itimurub has the consonants -the – ma- Ra- [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **erandaam maatham – 2nd month** ;erandu -2 .

itimurub has the consonants -the – ma- Ra- [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **muthar maatham –1st month** ; muthar –first .

muš-da-gur4: gecko, **lizard** ('reptile'+ 'arms, sides' + 'plump, big') .

musdagur has the consonants - ma – sa- - the - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is tharaiyir /munnir uorththu sendridum uyir inam - aranai vakai / paam-p-aranai / udumpu / neer udumpu / koathaa -[missing letter- **pa-**] **crawling creature - a kind of lizard** ; tharai – floor ; munn- soil ; uornthidu – to crawl ; sendridu –to go ; uyir-life ; inam- race ; aranai- a kind of lizard ; udumpu - a kind of lizard ; paampu –snake .

musdagur has the consonants - ma –[- sa-] - the - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **udampu paruththida vaendum** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**to become plumpy** .

musdagur has the consonants - ma – sa-- the - ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **pusti adithar vaendum** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **to become plumpy** .

musdagur has the consonants - ma – [-sa-]-- the - ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vannam vaiththudthar vaendum** - **to become stout**; vannam-[Malayalam] stout; vaikka- keep .

musdagur has the consonants - ma –[- sa-] - the - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kundu aakuthar vaendum** - **to become stout** ; kundu –stout / ball .

musdagur has the consonants - ma –[- sa-] - the - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **erandu pakkam** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**two sides** ;erandu -2; pakkam- side .

musdagur has the consonants - ma [- sa-] - the - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maer-k- kai erandu -two arms** ; karam erandu ;kai- hand; maer-k- kai- arm ; maer /mael- upper .

musdagur has the consonants - ma [- sa-] - the - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uruvam periyathu / vadivam periyathu [missing letter- pa-] – big sized figure** ; uruvam- figure; periya –big .

musdagur has the consonants - ma [- sa-] - the - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thadiththa / moatta uruvam - big sized figure** ; thadiththa- fat / stout .

múš...dub: comb or set hair ('appearance' + 'to heap up').

múšdub has the consonants ma - sa the – pa - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **mudi -yae pinni sadai poada vendum- to plait the hair**; mudi- hair; pinnu –plait ; sadai –plaited hair .

múšdub has the consonants ma - sa the – pa -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **mandai mudi yaei vakidu eduththu seeva vaendum [missing letter- ka-] – to comb the hair** ; mandai- head; mudi- hair ; seevu –to comb ; vakidu edukka –to divide .

múšdub has the consonants ma - sa the – pa -and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **uchchi kondai poada vaendum [missing letter- ka-] – to do hair tuft**; uchchi –top; kondai- tuft of hair [for woman] ; kudumi- for men .

mùš...de6/túm: to stop working; to cease ('appearance' + 'to prepare').

musde has the consonants - ma [- sa-] -the – and the original Tamil word is **aayuththam aayidu – to prepare** .

musde has the consonants - ma [- sa-] -the – and the original Tamil word is **thoattram [missing letter- Ra-] – appearance** .

musde has the consonants - ma –[- sa-] -the – and the other interpretation of the word is **uthayam[Skt] – appearance.**

musde has the consonants - ma – sa- -the – and the other interpretation of the word is **senmiththidu [Skt] – appear .**

musde has the consonants - ma –[- sa-] -the – and the original Tamil word is **thayakkam [missing letter-ka -] – appearance.**

musde has the consonants - ma –[- sa-] -the – and the original Tamil word is **mukam kaatta / seithida vaendum [missing letter-ka -] – to appear; mukam-face; kaattu- show .**

musde has the consonants - ma –[- sa-] -the – and the original Tamil word is **minu-k-kida [missing letter-ka -] – to appear/ shine .**

musde has the consonants - ma – sa--the – and the original Tamil word is **kaatchchi kodukka vaendum [missing letter-ka -] – to appear; kaatchchi-appearance/ scene .**

musde has the consonants - ma –[- sa-] -the – and the original Tamil word is **odunkkida vaendum [missing letter-ka -] -to cease.**

musde has the consonants - ma –[- sa-] -the – and the original Tamil word is **mudakka vaendum [missing letter-ka -] – to cease .**

musde has the consonants - ma –[- sa-] -the – and the original Tamil word is **kai-vida vaendum [missing letter-ka -] - to cease.**

musde has the consonants - ma –[- sa-] -the – and the original Tamil word is **moodukai [missing letter-ka -] stopping / shutting .**

musde has the consonants - ma – sa- -the – and the original Tamil word is **suvadai katta vaendum [missing letter-ka -] - to stop an argument .**

musde has the consonants - ma –[- sa-] -the – and the original Tamil word is **aayuththam aayidu – to prepare .**

musde has the consonants - ma –[- sa-] -the – and the original Tamil word is **muttam pannu** [missing letter- pa-] – **prepare**.

musde has the consonants - ma –[- sa-] -the – and the original Tamil word is **pann padanum / pann amaiththidu** [missing letter- pa-] – **prepare**.

musde has the consonants - ma – sa--the – and the original Tamil word is **manam seithidanum / siththam seithidanum** - **prepare**.

musde has the consonants - ma – [-sa-] --the – and the original Tamil word is **vattam koottu** [missing letter-ka -] – **prepare**.

musde has the consonants - ma – sa---the – and the original Tamil word is **vakai seithida vaendum** [missing letter-ka -] - **prepare**.

mùš-me: face, features ('face, appearance' + 'to say, tell').

musme has the consonants - ma –[-sa-] - ma- and the interpretation of the word is **mukam** [missing letter- ka-] – **face / appearance**.

musme has the consonants - ma –sa-- ma- and the interpretation of the word is **amsam** – **feature** .

musme has the consonants - ma –[-sa-] - ma- and the original Tamil word is **unmai kunam** [missing letter- ka-] - **true features** ; unmai- true ; kunam - nature
manusa kunam ; manusan [Skt] - man .

musme has the consonants - ma –[-sa-] - ma- and the original Tamil word is **mozhiyanum** [missing letter- zha-] –**say** ; mozhi- word/ language .

mušen-dù: fowler ('bird' + 'to mould').

musendu has the consonants - ma -sa - an –the- and the interpretation of the word is **andasam** - **bird** .

musendu has the consonants - ma -sa - an –the- and the interpretation of the word is **sakuntham** [missing letter- ka-] –bird.

musendu has the consonants - ma -[-sa -] - an –the- and the interpretation of the word is **maathankan** [missing letter- ka-] – fowler.

musendu has the consonants - ma -[-sa -] - an –the- and the original Tamil word is **achchu edukka vaendum / vadivam kodukka vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] -to mould ; achchu- mould ; vadivam- shape; kodukka- to give .

na-ab-bé-a: thus does he/she speak (affirmative + î, conjugation prefix + b, inanimate pronominal prefix + e, 'to speak' in marû singular + e, 3rd person marû singular subject marker + nominal).

naabbea has the consonants –an- pa - and the original Tamil word is **pannu – speak .**

naabbea has the consonants –an- [- pa -] - and the original Tamil word is **ninai - speak / think .**

naabbea has the consonants –an- pa - and the original Tamil word is **seppanum** [missing letter- sa-]- to speak .

naabbea has the consonants –an- pa - and the original Tamil word is **paesanum / paashanam** [missing letter- sa-] - to speak .

naabbea has the consonants –an- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naa neettu** [missing letter- the -] - speak; naa- tongue; neettu –to protrude .

naabbea has the consonants –an- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nodi** [missing letter- the -] – speak .

na-ág-gi4-in: slavery ('human being' + 'to check, measure' + 'slave').

naaggiin has the consonants- an- ka -an – and the original Tamil word is kinakan – slave.

naaggiin has the consonants- an- ka -an – and the original Tamil word is kann- k-kaani - slave driver.

naaggiin has the consonants- an- ka -an – and the interpretation of the word is human being [missing letter- ba-] .

naaggiin has the consonants- an- ka -an – and the original Tamil word is manuvan - human being .

naaggiin has the consonants- an- ka -an – and the original Tamil word is thadukka vaendum [missing letter- the -]- to check.

naaggiin has the consonants- an- ka -an – and the original Tamil word is madankkadikka vaendum [missing letter- the -] – to check.

naaggiin has the consonants- an- ka -an – and the original Tamil word is adakkida vaendum [missing letter- the -] – to check/ control .

naaggiin has the consonants- an- ka -an – and the original Tamil word is thokai kaana vandum [missing letter- the -] –to measure .

naaggiin has the consonants- an- ka -an – and the original Tamil word is kana- k-kida vaendum [missing letter- the -] – to measure.

na...de5[RI]: to give advice, instructions; to cleanse; to fell trees (cf., na...ri(-g)) (prohibitive/affirmative + 'to advise').

naderi has the consonants - an- the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is arivu - urai kooru vaendum [missing letter- ka-] – to give advice ; arivu urai- advice; arivu- intelligence; urai –speech; kooru –say .

naderi has the consonants - an- the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is eduththu uraikka vaendum [missing letter- ka-] – – to give advice.

naderi has the consonants - an- the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vivaram kooruthar vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] –to give instructions ; vivaram- details ; kooruka- say .

naderi has the consonants - an- the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **karai-yaei neekuthar vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] – to remove dirt; karai- dirt; neekku- remove .

naderi has the consonants - an- the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **munkkuthar vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] – to take bath ; munkku –sink .

naderi has the consonants - an- the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **maram saainthida** [missing letter- sa-] – tree fall ; maram- tree .

na-DU: read na...de6 or **na...ri6** , 'advice, instructions'.

nadu has the consonants- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **thoondu – suggest** .

nadu has the consonants- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **ninaippu uoottu** [missing letter- pa-] – suggest .

nadu has the consonants- an- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **poathanai** [missing letter- pa-] -advice/ instructions.

nadu has the consonants- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **aannai -idu – to give instructions/ order** .

nari has the consonants - an - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nal -urai** [missing letter- la-] - advice ; nal- good; urai- speech .

nari has the consonants - an - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **piraeranai** [missing letter- pa-] – suggestion.

nari has the consonants - an - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mun- arivippu** [missing letters- **ka** -and- **pa**-] - **instructions** ; mun –earlier ; arivippu – instruction / notice .

na-gada: herdsman (from Akkadian naaqidum, 'shepherd').

nagada has the consonants - an - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **aadu maadu ottai maeikkum Idaiyan - one who takes the cattle for pasture - the shepherd** ; aadu –goat; maadu- cattle ; ottai –camel ; maeikka- to pasture ; Idaiyan- shepherd .

nagada has the consonants - an - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **aadu maadu maeikkum Koanaan / Koavan – the shepherd caste .**

nagada has the consonants - an - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **Kudavan – shepherd.**

nagada has the consonants - an - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **Viththakan -shepherd.**

nagada has the consonants - an - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **Pothuvan** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **shepherd.**

nagada has the consonants - an - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Gopi Naathan** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **Krishnan - the shepherd.**

nagada has the consonants - an - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **Amutha kulaththinan** [missing letter- **la**-] – **the people who milk** ; amutham- milk; kulam- clan / family .

nagada has the consonants - an - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Vinthan /Viththakan – shepherd.**

nagada has the consonants - an - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Yaathavan - shepherd.**

nagada has the consonants - an - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Govinthan - shepherd**.

nagada has the consonants - an - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **Govarththanan** [missing letter- Ra-] – **herdsman** .

nagada has the consonants - an - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **maattu kaaran / maadu maeikiravan** [missing letter- Ra-] - **cow herd**.

nagada has the consonants - an - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thoruvan** [missing letter- Ra-] - **cow herd**.

nagada has the consonants - an - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **manthai –k- ku- uriyavar** [missing letter- Ra-] – **herdsman** .

nagada has the consonants - an - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **Idaiyan veethi - shepherd's street** ; veethi –street .

na-gá-ah: fool ('human being' + 'to deliver' + 'spittle' ?).

nagaah has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **manuvan- human being** .

nagaah has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **maanavar / mannavar** [missing letter- Ra-] - **human beings** .

nagaah has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaai neer** [missing letter- Ra-] - **mouth water** ; vaai- mouth; neer- water .

nagaah has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **uei-vikka vandedum** [missing letter- the -]- **deliver**.

nagaah has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **koduththida vaendum** [missing letter- the -]-- **to deliver** .

nagaah has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kayavan- moron**.

nagaah has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is mathi kaedan [missing letter- the -]- fool ; mathi- intelligence ; kaedu- damage .

nagaah has the consonants- an - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is vikadan [missing letter- the -]- fool.

nagaah has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is vadukan [missing letter- the -]- fool.

nagaah has the consonants- an - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is daevan [missing letter- the -]- fool.

nagaah has the consonants- an - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is vithaanam [missing letter- the -]- stupidity.

nagaah has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is yaena vaayan – fool.

nagaah has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is mada-th-thunivu [missing letter- the -]- foolhardy ; madamai- foolishness .

nagaah has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is kupaan [missing letter- pa-]- fool.

nagaah has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is madamai vaaintha [missing letter- the -]- idiotic.

nagaah has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is thekkanaa mutti [missing letter- the -]-fool.

nagaah has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is mooda kunam / mantha kunam [missing letter- the -]- stupidity .

nagaah has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is mandookam [missing letter- the -]- fool.

nagaah has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is ariveenan [missing letter- Ra-] – fool .

nagaah has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **moorkkan** [missing letter- **Ra-**] –**fool** .

nagaah has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **muzhu makan** [missing letter- **zha-**] - **fool**.

na-izi: incense ('incense' + 'fire').

nazi has the consonants - an- sa – and the interpretation of the word is **incense** [E] .

nazi has the consonants - an- sa – and the original Tamil word is **sinam- anger**.

nazi has the consonants - an- sa – and the original Tamil word is **sin- anger**.

nazi has the consonants - an- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **mannai – anger** .

nazi has the consonants - an- sa – and the original Tamil word is **sinam- fire**.

nazi has the consonants - an- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **ammanai- fire**.

nazi has the consonants - an- sa- – and the original Tamil word is **paasanam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **fire**.

nazi has the consonants - an- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **manam- odor**.

na-kab-tum: a cattle pen (Akk. loanword, indicating a place for cattle to be inseminated).

na-kab-tum has the consonants -an - ka – [-pa-] –the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **maattai adaikkum kondi – cattle pound** ; maadu –cattle ; adaikka- to confine .

na-kab-tum has the consonants -an - ka – [-pa-] –the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **maattu thavani - cattle shed/ cattle fair.**

na-kab-tum has the consonants -an - ka – [-pa-] –the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **kondi maadu- stray cattle.**

na-kab-tum has the consonants -an - ka – [-pa-] –the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **vandi maadu- cart animal ; vandi –cart .**

na-kab-tum has the consonants -an - ka – [-pa-] –the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **kaan-k-kaya maadu – cattle from Kaankkayam town .**

na-kab-tum has the consonants -an - ka – [-pa-] –the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **nadai maattu kottam - cattle shed; kottam- cottage .**

na-kab-tum has the consonants -an - ka – pa- –the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **nadai maattai adikkum patti / padappai -cattle shed ; patti –shed .**

na-kab-tum has the consonants -an - ka – [-pa-] –the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **seyarkkaiyaaka maadu ina perukkaththirkkaana aan vinthu saemippu koodam / maiyam / idam [missing letters- Ra -and sa-] –place for artificial insemination of cattle.**

na-kab-tum has the consonants -an - ka – [-pa-] –the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **maattin aan vinthu yaeththum idam – place for cattle insemination ; maadu –cattle; aan- male; vinthu -semen ; yaeththu- infuse; idam- place .**

na-nam: indeed.

nanam has the consonants -an -ma -and the original Tamil word is **unmai yaa - indeed.**

nanam has the consonants -an -ma -and the original Tamil word is **mei-yaana - indeed .**

na(-šè)...ri(-g): to inspect; to counsel in a friendly way (cf., na...de5)
(prohibitive/affirmative + 'to pick').

naserig has the consonants – an- [-sa-] - Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **therinthu edukkai** [missing letter- **the** -] – **picking** .

naserig has the consonants – an- [-sa-] - Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **parikkanum / porukkanum** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **pick** .

naserig has the consonants – an- sa- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **sari paarkkanum** – **to inspect** .

naserig has the consonants – an- sa- Ra- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **visaarikanum / visaaranai seiyyanum** – **to insepct**.

naserig has the consonants – an- sa- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **maer paarvai seiyanum** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **to supervise** .

naserig has the consonants – an- sa- Ra- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **parisikkanum[Skt]** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **to inspect**.

naserig has the consonants – an- sa- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **theera aayivu seithidar vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to inspect**.

naserig has the consonants – an- [- sa-] - Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kann kaaniththiduthar vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to inspect**.

naserig has the consonants – an- [- sa-] - Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **arivu -uruththa vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to give advice**.

naserig has the consonants – an- [- sa-] - Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **porumaiyaaka eduththu koorida vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to give advice patiently** .

na-RI: instructions (cf., na-DU).

nari has the consonants - an -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neri murai aanai – instructions.**

na(4)-rú-a: stele, dedicatory stone ('stone' + 'to erect, plant' + nominative).

narua has the consonants- an- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naduthar** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to plant.**

narua has the consonants- an- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naaththu naduthar** [missing letter- **the-**] –**to transplant .**

narua has the consonants- an- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naattuthar** [missing letter- **the-**] –**to erect.**

giśná-gi4-rin-na: divine bed ('bed' + 'fruit, flowers' + genitive).

gisnagarinna has the consonants- ka – [- sa -] - an – ka- Ra- an –and the original Tamil word is **aandavarin / eraivan-in kidakkai** [missing letter- **the-**] – **god's bed** ;aandavan- god; *kidakkai- cot .*

gisnagarinna has the consonants- ka – sa -- an – ka- Ra- an –and the other interpretation of the word is manam veesum **makaranthaukam** [missing letter- **the-**] – **fragrant flower** ; manam- smell ; veesum- blowing .

gisnagarinna has the consonants- ka - sa - an – ka- Ra- an –and the original Tamil word is **naru manam veesukindra thoadu / kusumam / yaedakam** [missing letter- **the-**] - **fragrant flower** ; *naru manam- aroma* ; veesa –to blow .

gisnagarinna has the consonants- ka - sa - an – ka- Ra- an –and the original Tamil word is **naavirkku suvai kodukum kaai kanikal** [missing letter- **the-**] - **tasty fruits** ; naa- tongue ; suvai –taste ; kani- fruit ; kaai –unripe fruit .

na4-šag4-túg: stone weight for cloak ('pebble, weight' + 'inside' + 'cloth garment').

nasagtug has the consonants - an- [-sa-] - ka- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kana kanakkeedu /edai kanakkeedu – weight measurement ;** kanakkeedu- measurement ; kanam /edai –weight .

nasagtug has the consonants - an -[-sa-] - ka- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **edai kaana vaendum – to weigh;** edai- weight; kaana – to see .

nasagtug has the consonants - an -sa- ka- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kanjikai kattuka- / uduththuka- to wear garment;** kattuka- to wear .

nasagtug has the consonants - an -sa- ka- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **sattai aninthiduka – to wear shirt ;**sattai –shirt; aninthidu –wear .

nasagtug has the consonants - an -[-sa-] ka- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaetti uduththuka – to wear dhoti ;** uduththuka- wear .

nasagtug has the consonants - an -sa- ka- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **semmai katta vaendum - to dress .**

nasagtug has the consonants - an -sa- ka- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaetti –yin / sattaiyin ut pakkam [missing letter- pa-] - inner side of the shirt or dhoti ;** vaetti -dhoti ; sattai- shirt ; ut pakkam- inner side ; pakkam- side .

na4-šu-min: anvil ('weight' + 'hand, strength' + 'partner, equal').

nasumin has the consonants -an – [- sa-] - ma- an -and the original Tamil word is **kammiyanin/ kammaalanin/ kollanin adaikal [missing letters- ka- the -la-]- smith's anvil ;** kammiyan- smith ; adai kal- anvil .

nasumin has the consonants -an – [- sa-] - ma- an -and the original Tamil word is **kanam- aana [missing letter- ka-] – weighty .**

nasumin has the consonants -an – [- sa-] - ma- an -and the original Tamil word is **munna-k- kai** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **fore arm** ; mun –front; kai- hand .

nasumin has the consonants -an – sa-- ma- an -and the other interpretation of the word is **samam -aanavan / samaanan** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **equal person** ; samam- equal .

nasumin has the consonants -an – [- sa-] - ma- an -and the original Tamil word is **oththa** manithan / maanthan [missing letter- **the-**] - **equal person**; maanthan- man .

nasumin has the consonants -an – [- sa-] - ma- an -and the original Tamil word is **mindan** [missing letter- **the-**] - **strong man** .

nag-énsi-ka: city **ruler**, beverage ('**drink**' + 'city ruler' + genitive).

nagensika has the consonants - an- ka- an –[- sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **ulakai /kuvalayam aalum mannavan** [missing letter- **la /zha-**] – **emperor/ ruler of the world**; ulakam- world ; kuvalayam globe ; aalu –to rule; mannavan- king .

nagensika has the consonants - an- ka- an –[- sa-] -ka – and the interpretation of the word is **akkaani / vikuni kudikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] –**to take intoxicating drink/ sweet toddy** ; akkaani- liquor ; kudikka- to drink .

nag-ku5: reservoir created by erecting embankments off to the side of a canal to which to divert some of the flood water within the canal ('**drink**' + 'to cut').

nagku has the consonants -an -ka and the interpretation of the word is **vikuni-intoxicating drink** .

nagku has the consonants -an -ka and the original Tamil word is **akkaani-sweet toddy**

nagku has the consonants -an -ka and the interpretation of the word is **kanjaa** [missing letter - sa-] – **toddy/ cannabis** .

nagku has the consonants -an -ka and the original Tamil word is **konku- toddy**.

nagku has the consonants -an -ka and the original Tamil word is **paanakam** [missing letter -pa -] –**drink** .

nagku has the consonants -an -ka and the original Tamil word is **vaempanam** missing letter -pa -] - **toddy**.

nagku has the consonants -an -ka and the original Tamil word is **kinnam-** **drinking cup** .

nagku has the consonants -an -ka and the original Tamil word is **kann maai – lake / sluice** .

nagku has the consonants -an -ka and the original Tamil word is **kankku –dam**.

nagku has the consonants -an -ka and the original Tamil word is **kaeni –well**.

nag-TAR: drinking water reservoir ('drink' + 'to separate')

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kudi thanneer thotti - water fountain /tank**; kudi- drink; thanneer- water; thotti- tank /tub .

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neer thaekkam - water reservoir** ; neer- water .

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuttai neer – pond water** ; kuttai- pond .

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thadaaka neer – pond water** ; neer –water .

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is tharum -padikka vaendum - to build a dam .

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kar -kattu anai - masonry dam ; kar- stone; kattu- build .

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is tharuvai neer- big lake water .

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kundu neer- pool water ; kundu- pond .

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is anai katti oadum aattru neerai thaekku – to build a dam to store the flowing river water; anai- dam; kattu –build ; aattru neer- river water ;thaekku –to block .

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is nandraaka- well [good] .

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kudi thanneer uottru – well ; kudi –drink; thannner- water; uottru –spring .

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kaeni thanneer – well water ; kaeni- well .

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kinatru neer- well water ; kinaru –well .

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is thaenkki erukkum neer - stagnant water .

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kudi than-neer kinaru - drinking water well .

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is vadi kinaru – absorbing well .

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is ponku uootru kinaru [missing letter- pa-] - artesian well .

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kaattroatta kinaru – air well; kaattru –wind /air .

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is saenthu kinaru [missing letter- sa-] - - draw well .

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is idi kinaru - dilapidated well .

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is antha kinaru - hidden well .

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is neer surakkindra uooththu [missing letter- sa-] - - stream ; neer- water; surakka- secrete ; uooththu- spring

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is arunthiduka – drink .

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is thundiththi -iduthar vaendum – to cut/ split .

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is vevaeru vakaiyaaka piriththu vaiththida vaendum [missing letter- sa-] -to separate in to different kinds.

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is murikka vaendum -to break .

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is pirinthu poaka vaendum [missing letter- pa-] -to get seaprated .

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kooru paduththa vaendum [missing letter- pa-]- to separate.

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vakirthar vaendum –to separate .**

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pakuthar vaendum [missing letter- pa-]- – to separate .**

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kudi thanneer kudiththar vaendum -to drink water ; kudi thanneer- drinking water .**

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neer arunthida vaendum - to drink water ; arunthu-drink .**

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paanam parukuthar vaendum [missing letter- pa-]- -to drink a drink ; paanam – drink; paruku –drink .**

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **unnuthar vaendum /eat/ drink ; unnu –eat /drink .**

nagtar has the consonants – an- ka – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nukarthar vaendum - to eat /consume/ drink .**



naga...dúb: to wash with soap ('soap' + 'to flop about, strike').

nagadub has the consonants -an – ka- the - pa – and the original Tamil word is **kuththanum / thaakkanum / adikka-num / pudaikkanum / idikkanum – to strike / beat / hit** ; adikka – beat ; idikka- hit ; kuththu- blow ; *thakka- attack* .

nagadub has the consonants -an – ka- the – [-pa -]– and the original Tamil word is **vazhalai kondu kazhuva vaendum** [missing letter- zha / la] -**to wash with soap** ; kazhuvuka - to wash .

nagadub has the consonants -an – ka- the – [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kaanthal** [missing letter- la] – **soap** .

nagadub has the consonants -an – ka- the – [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **nei-k-kottai - soap nut**.

nagadub has the consonants -an – ka- the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **poovanthi – soap nut**.

naga-gaz: crushed soda (plant ?) ('soda, alkali' + 'to crush, powder').

nagagaz has the consonants - an - ka - sa – and the original Tamil word is **nasukku – to crush** .

nagagaz has the consonants - an - ka –[- sa -] – and the original Tamil word is **nunukkiya uppu** [missing letter- pa-] – **crushed soda** ; uppu –salt ; nunukku- crush / to powder .

nagagaz has the consonants - an - ka – [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **ilavanam** [missing letter- la-] - **alkali** .

nagagaz has the consonants - an - ka – sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaasal vanam - soda in crystal form** .

nagagaz has the consonants - an - ka – [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **nununkku / nununkkiya- powdered**.

nag-kum: crushed soda (plant ?) ('soda, **alkali**' + '**to crush, bruise**').

nagkum has the consonants -an - ka -ma –and the interpretation of the word is **ilavanam** [missing letter- **la-**] -**alkali** .

nagkum has the consonants -an - ka -ma –and the original Tamil word is **nasakka-num** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **to crush** .

nagkum has the consonants -an - ka -ma –and the original Tamil word is **van kaaram** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **alakali** .

nagkum has the consonants -an - ka -ma –and the original Tamil word is **kaara maani** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **alkalimeter**.

nagkum has the consonants -an - ka -ma –and the interpretation of the word is **viranam** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **bruise** .

nagkum has the consonants -an - ka -ma –and the original Tamil word is **sinna kaayam** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **small wound** ; sinna- small ; kaayam- wound .

naga-si-è: sprouted alkaline plant ('**soapwort**' + '**antennae**' + 'to go forth').

nagasie has the consonants -an -ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nei kottai** [missing letter- **the -**] - **saponaria /soap nuts / soap berry - a tree** ; kottai- seed / testis /nut .

nagasie has the consonants -an -ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mani poon-k-kan** [missing letter- **pa -**] - **saponaria /soap nuts / soap berry - a tree** .

nagasie has the consonants -an -ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nunnakan - antennae** .

naga...su-ub: to rub with soap ('soap' + 'to suck [away with]').

nagasuub has the consonants -an -ka –[-sa-] – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nei kottai konda thaeikka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to rub with soap nut**; thaeikka- to rub .

nagasuub has the consonants -an -ka –sa-- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **suppa vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] -**to suck**; *sappu –sip* .

nagasuub has the consonants -an -ka –[-sa-]-- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **uompida vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] -**to suck** .

nam-a-zu: medical arts (**abstract prefix + 'physician'**).

namazu has the consonants - na -ma –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **noavai kunam-aa-k-kuvoan** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **healer of the illness** ; noavu – sickness ; kuna- maakku- to cure .

nam-á-gál: strength (abstract prefix + '**arm, strength**' + '**to be available**').

namagal has the consonants - an -ma – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **nalla valimaiyaana kaikal - arms with strength** ; nalla- good; valimai –strength ; kai- arm; kaikal- arms/ hands .

namagal has the consonants - an -ma – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **munnam- kaikal – fore arms** ; mun –front .

namagal has the consonants - an -ma – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vallamai nilai – strength** ; vallamai –power/ skill / strength; nilai –status /state .

namagal has the consonants - an -ma – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vallamai ullavan - a person with strength**; ulla- has; ullavan- one who has .

namagal has the consonants - an -ma – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **muzhumaiyaana valimai - great strength** ; muzhumai –full /whole .

namagal has the consonants - an -ma – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vali munpu [missing letter- pa-]- great strength**.

namagal has the consonants - an -ma – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **munai valimai – pole strength** .

namagal has the consonants - an -ma – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **elaku nilai valimai – yield strength** .

namagal has the consonants - an -ma – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **mana valimai- mental strength** ; manam- mind .

nam-ab-ba: the older generation, elders (abstract prefix + '**father, elder**').

namabba has the consonants - an -ma - pa – and the original Tamil word is **mooppaan- elder** .

namabba has the consonants - an -ma – [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **munnoar [missing letter- Ra-]- older generation**.

namabba has the consonants - an -ma – [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **ammaan- father**.

namabba has the consonants - an -ma – [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **em -maan - our father** .

namabba has the consonants - an -ma – [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **maanaa- father**.

namabba has the consonants - an -ma – [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **munnoan - father**.

namabba has the consonants - an -ma – [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **maaman** - **uncle** .

namabba has the consonants - an -ma – pa- and the original Tamil word is **thamappan** [missing letter- **the** -] - **father** .

namabba has the consonants - an -ma -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **perumaan** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **elder** .

namabba has the consonants - an -ma – [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **mooththoan** [missing letter- **the** -] -**elder** .

nam-ama: motherhood (abstract prefix + '**mother**').

namama has the consonants – an- ma - and the original Tamil word is **ammanai** - **mother** .

namama has the consonants – an- ma - and the original Tamil word is **manai** - **mother** .

namama has the consonants – an- ma - and the original Tamil word is **em-anai** - **our mother**; **num- annai** - **our mother** ; **um annai** –**your mother** ; em- mine ; num- our ; um –your .

namama has the consonants – an- ma - and the original Tamil word is **tham-anai** [missing letter- **the** -]- **mother** .

namama has the consonants – an- ma - and the original Tamil word is **thai- mai adainthida** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to attain motherhood** ; **thaimai-** motherhood ; **adainthida-** to attain .

nam-bára: monarchy (abstract prefix + '**throne dais; ruler**').

nambara has the consonants - an -ma – [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mannarin ariyanai – king’s throne** ; mannar- king ; ariyanai – lion throne ; arima- lion .

nambara has the consonants - an -ma – [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mannar- king**.

nambara has the consonants - an -ma – [-pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ma mannar- emperor**; maa- great .

nambara has the consonants - an -ma –pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **perumaan- lord**.

nambara has the consonants - an -ma --pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pattam soodiya mannar aatchchi murai** [missing letters- **sa-** and **-the-**] - **monarchy** ; pattam- crown ; soodu –wear ; mannar- king ; aatchchi –rule ; murai- method .

nambara has the consonants - an -ma --[-pa-] -- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thun aatchchi urimai udaiya arasu /naadu** [missing letters- **sa-** and **-the-**] – **sovereign state** ; thun –own ; aatchchi –rule ; urimai –rights ; udaiya –has ; arasu –kingdom ; naadu –state .

nambara has the consonants - an -ma --[-pa-] -- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **suthanthairamana raajiyam** [missing letters- **sa-** and **-the-**] – **independent state** ; raajiyam- kingdom ; suthanthiram- independence .

nam-dam: marital status (abstract prefix + '**spouse**').

namdam has the consonants -an - ma – the- ma –and the original Tamil word is **manam mudiththa / manam mudiyaatha - married / unmarried** ; manm- marriage ; mudiththa /mudinthha - over/ finished ; mudiyaatha- not over .

namdam has the consonants -an - ma – the- ma –and the original Tamil word is **manam mudiththa aampudaiyaan** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **husband** ;

aampudiayan / akam udaiyaan – husband ; akam- home / heart ; udaiyaan- one who has .

namdam has the consonants -an - ma – the- ma –and the original Tamil word is **manam mudiththa penndaatti-** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**wife**; penndaatti- wife .

nam-dam-gàr: trade (abstract prefix + '**merchant**').

namdamgar has the consonants - an - ma -the – ma- ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **panda maatram seikidraavar / pandam virppanai seikidraavar – vanikar/ Saaththuvar/ Paththar / Nakaraththar / kadaikaarar / Thoandrikar / Thoonikar / varththakar / viyaapaari / vaisiyar / sow-k-kaar / daesikan** [missing letters- **pa-** and - **sa-**] – **barter**; pandam- goods ; maatram –exchange ; seikindraavar –one who does; virppanai –sale ; vanikar- trader ; Saaththuvar- trader caste .

namdamgar has the consonants - an - ma -the – ma- ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **arukai vanikam seikindra amantha -k -kaaran** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **cloth merchant** ; arukai- cloth ; vanikam- trade ; seikindra -doing ; amantha-k -kaaran- cloth merchant .

nam-digir: divinities (abstract prefix + '**deity**').

namdigir has the consonants - an- ma - the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kadavur thanmai – divine nature**; kadavur/ kadavul- god .

namdigir has the consonants - an- ma - the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaeiva thanmai udaiyoar - divine person** ; thaeivam- god; thanmai- nature; udaiya- has .

namdigir has the consonants - an- ma - the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaeivam thantha theerppu - divine judgement** ; thantha- given ; theerppu –judgement .

namdigir has the consonants - an- ma - the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muttraivoan – god as the omniscient.**

namdigir has the consonants - an- ma - the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kathiravanae num thaeivam / iraivan - sun is our god** ; kathiravan – sun; num- our ; thaeivam- god ; eraivan /eesvaran –god .

namdigir has the consonants - an- ma - the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **num kudi kaakkum thaeivam / aandavar – Thiru Murugan / Marduk - the god who protects our family is Marduk** ; num- our ; kudi –family ; kaakka- to save ;thaeivam- god ; aandavar- god .

namdigir has the consonants - an- ma - the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naam vanankkum thaeiva thaai - kottravai – the goddess we worship is Kottravai/ Victoria** ; naam –we ; vanankkum- worshipping ;thaai- mother .

namdigir has the consonants - an- ma - the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Kaaththava-raaayan enum thaeivam - the protecting god by the name Kaatththavaraayan** ; kaakka- to protect ; raayan- king ; *thaeivam- god* .

nam-dùg/du10: something favorable (abstract prefix + 'sweet').

namdug has the consonants -an –ma- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nanmai kidaikkum / uoothiyam kidaikkum / uthavi kidaikkum - rewarding** ; nanmai –good; uoothiyam- salary ; uthavi- help ; kidaikkum -will get .

namdug has the consonants -an –ma- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **uookkam / namppikkai kodukkum vakai -yaaka** [missing letter- pa-]- **favorable**; namppikkai- hope/ confidence .

namdug has the consonants -an –ma- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **inimai kondathu - sweet one** ; inimai –sweet .

namdug has the consonants -an –ma- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **in manam konda – sweet** ; inimai- sweet/ pleasantness ; manam –smell .

namdug has the consonants -an -ma- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kumattum vannam - excess sweet / nauseating ..**

namdug has the consonants -an -ma- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thikattum vannam - excess sweet / nauseating .**

namdug has the consonants -an -ma- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thaenikka vaendum - be sweet.**

namdug has the consonants -an -ma- the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **mathunkkida - sweet .**

nam-dugud: heaviness; importance (abstract prefix + **'heavy'**).

namdugud has the consonants - an -ma – the- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **muthanmai kondathu – important .**

namdugud has the consonants - an -ma – the- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **udanadiyaaka kavanikka vaendiyathu – to be dealt with immediately ; udanae- immediately ; kavaikka- to attend .**

namdugud has the consonants - an -ma – the- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha edai konadthu - heavy one ; mikunta -excess ; edai- weight ;kondathu- has .**

nam-dumu: childhood, youth (abstract prefix + **'child'**).

namdumu has the consonants - an -ma -the- ma – and the interpretation of the word is **maathankkam [misisn letter- ka-]- youth .**

namdumu has the consonants - an -ma -the- [-ma-] – and the original Tamil word is **mainthu - child.**

nam-en: lordship; office of lord, high priest (abstract prefix + 'lord').

namen has the consonants - [-an-] – ma- an - and the original Tamil word is **emmaan** - our lord.

namen has the consonants - an – ma- an - and the original Tamil word is **naman** – Lord Yeman .

namen has the consonants - [-an -]– ma- an - and the original Tamil word is **thammaan** [missing letter- the -] -lord .

namen has the consonants - an - ma- an - and the other interpretation of the word **namathan** [missing letter- the -] – lord .

namen has the consonants - an - ma- an - and the other interpretation of the word **yesamaanan** [missing letter- sa-] - lord / boss .

namen has the consonants - [-an-] - ma- an - and the other interpretation of the word **mani aatti** [missing letter- the -] – family priest ; mani- bell ; aatti – one who shakes ; aattu –shake .

nam-en-zi-da: true 'en'-ship ('lordship' + 'legitimate; true' + nominative).

namenzida has the consonants - an –ma- en –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **unmai thanmai udaiyathu-** true nature/ legitimate ; unmai –truth ; thanmai- nature; udaiyathu –has .

namenzida has the consonants - an –ma- en –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **thoimai aana onnu** – pure one; thooya- pure .

namenzida has the consonants - an –ma- en –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **naattai aatchchi seithidum muthanmai idam / sthaanam** - lordship .

namenzida has the consonants - an –ma- en –[-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **mannanin maedai-** king's throne; mannan- king; maedai- seat / peedam .

namenzida has the consonants - an –ma- en –sa--the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sannithaanam [pantheon] - religious head of a mut.**

nam-érim; nam-érin: solemn **oath; curse** (abstract prefix + '**enemy, destruction**').

namerin has the consonants- an –ma- Ra -an –and the original Tamil word is **muranan -enemy .**

nam-érim has the consonants -an -ma –Ra- ma- and the original Tamil word is **maaranam – destruction .**

nam-galam(-ma): **majesty, perfection** (abstract prefix + '**artistic, complicated**' + nominative).

namgalam has the consonants- an -ma –ka- la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **kalai vannam / nayam mikka- artistic ; kalai- art .**

namgalam has the consonants- an -ma –ka- la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **elakkanam mikka onnu – perfect one; elakkanam- beauty / perfection .**

namgalam has the consonants- an -ma –ka- la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **muzhumai mikka onnu – perfect one ; muzhumai –whole/ full /perfect .**

namgalam has the consonants- an -ma –ka- la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **kuzhappam mikka onnu- [missing letter- pa-] complicated one; kulappam- trouble .**

namgalam has the consonants- an -ma –ka- la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **kizhamai mikka onnu – majestic one.**

nam-gi4-me-a-aš: collegiality, **fellowship** (abstract prefix + '**to return, come back**' + '**office, function**' + locative + plural suffix) (cf., gi4-me-a-aš).

namgimeaas has the consonants -an –ma- ka - ma –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **inam inamaaka kooda** [missing letter- **the -**] – **fellowship; inam – race/ species** .

namgimeaas has the consonants -an –ma- ka - ma –sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **samukamaaka [Skt]** [kumukaayamaaka] **kooda vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] – **fellowship**; samukam /kumukaaayam –society; koodu –to assemble / join .

namgimeaas has the consonants -an –ma- ka - ma –[-sa-] – and the other interpretation of the word is **anniyoaniyam maaka – fellowship** .

namgimeaas has the consonants -an –ma- ka - ma –sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **snaekam - maaka - fellowship**.

namgimeaas has the consonants -an –ma- ka - ma –sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **sama-m-maanavan -fellow ; samam- equal ; oppumai mikkavan ; oppumai –equal** .

namgimeaas has the consonants -an –ma- ka - ma –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **inam –maanavan -fellow**.

namgimeaas has the consonants -an –ma- ka - ma –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **inakkam mikkavan – fellow**.

namgimeaas has the consonants -an –ma- ka - ma –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **inakkam kondida / kaatta** [missing letter- **the -**] – **fellowship**; kondida- to have; kaattu –show .

namgimeaas has the consonants -an –ma- ka - ma –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **koottu inakkam -maaka** [missing letter- **the -**] – **fellowship ; koottu –joint ; inakkam- harmonious / in agreement** .

namgimeaas has the consonants -an –ma- ka - ma –[-sa-]-- and the other interpretation of the word is **anukatham [Skt] - maaka** [missing letter- **the -**] – **fellowship**.

namgimeaas has the consonants -an –ma- ka - ma –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **pani manai akam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **office**; pani- job ; akam/ manai - home .

namgimeaas has the consonants -an –ma- ka - ma –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **koottu kadamai mudikkum idam** –[missing letter- **the -**] – **place to do the duty**; koottu –joint ; kadamai –duty ; mudikka –to finish ; idam- place .

namgimeaas has the consonants -an –ma- ka - ma –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **meendu vanthida vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] -**to return**.

nam-gur4: pride; feeling of importance (abstract prefix + '**to feel big**').

namgur has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sirappu kavanam-** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **special importance** ; sirappu –special ; kavanam –attention .

namgur has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **yaerkka-nam** - **to accept** .

namgur has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **ankeekaaram-** **importance**.

namgur has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thaan endra ennam kondavan** [missing letter- **the -**] – **arrogant person** ; than /thun- self /ego ; ennam- thinking / idea ; kondavan- one who has .

namgur has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kondeeyaaram** [missing letter- **the -**] -**pride**.

namgur has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **koa -yindramai** - [missing letter- **the -**] - **arrogance** .

namgur has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **perumai unarvu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **pride**.

namgur has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mana serukku** [missing letter- sa-] – **pride**.

namgur has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **serukku mikkavan** [missing letter- sa-] - **arrogant person** ; serukku- arrogance .

namgur has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **mana karvam** - **self pride** ; manam- mind .

namgur has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **karvam mikkavan** -**arrogant person** .

namgur has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **govu-ravam paarppavan** [missing letter- pa-] - **one who expects importance**.

namgur has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **akampaava kaaran-** [missing letter- pa-] - **arrogant person**.

namgur has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **veeraappu mikkavan** [missing letter- pa-] - **arrogant person**.

namgur has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aanavam mikka oruvan** -**arrogant person** ; aanavam- self pride .

namgur has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mana kirukku** –**arrogance** ; manam- mind ; kirukku –cranky .

namgur has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **moor-k-kan-** **arrogant person**.

namgur has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **perumai kaaran** [missing letter- pa-] - **arrogant person**; perumai –pride .

namgur has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **mamathai mikka oruvan** [missing letter- the -]- **arrogant person** ; oruvan- one person ; oru- one .

namgur has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mandai kanam kondavan** [missing letter- **the** -] -**arrogant person /one with head weight / big headed** ; mandai –head ; kanam –weight ; kondu- has ; kondavan- one who has .

namgur has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thimir thanam mikkavan** [missing letter- **the** -]- **arrogant person** ; thanam /thanmai- nature .

namgur has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **akanthai manam kondavar** [missing letter- **the** -]- **arrogant person** ; akanthai- egositic ; manam- mind .

namgur has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **yevarai-yim mathikkaathavan** - [missing letter- **the** -] - **one who never respects others** ; mathikka- to respect ; mathi-k-kathae- do not respect .

namgur has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thanakkae anaiththum theriyim ena ninaikkiravan** [missing letter- **the** -]- **one who thinks that he only knows everything / one with self pride** ; thanakku - oneself – anaiththum –all ; theriya - know ; ninaikka - to think / imagine .

nam-guruš: youthful **vigor** (abstract prefix + '**young man, worker**').

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **Murugan – handsome young man** / sun god of Tamil people / Marduk of Sumerian people / Kouros of Greek .

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kuru makan / siru makan - youngster** ; siru –small ; makan- boy /son/ lord .

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **kowmaaran - youngster**.

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra- sa-- and the original Tamil word is **manja kaaran- youngster**.

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maravan – fighter** .

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **veeram mikkavan- fighter** ; veeram- valor .

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **veeriyam mikkavan –one with vigour**.

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra- sa - and the original Tamil word is **anjaatha nenjam mikka oruvan – bold person ;anju –to have fear ; anjaatha- no fear ; nenjam- chest / heart ; oruvan- one person** .

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **vikkiraman – fighter/ king** .

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **varman- fighter/ king** .

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **theeram mikkavan** [missing letter- **the-**] - **one with talent**.

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thiramai mikkavan** -[missing letter- **the-**] - **one with talent** ; thiramai – smart .

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra- sa-- and the original Tamil word is **suru surupu mikkavan** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **one with energy**.

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra- [-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **poar kunam mikkavan** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **one with fighting vigour**; poar- war; kunam- character ; mikka- excess .

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra- [-sa]-- and the other interpretation of the word is **paraakiraman** [missing letter- pa-] - **one with fighting vigour**.

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra- [-sa] -- and the original Tamil word is **kama-k-kaaran** /vivasaym seikiravan -**farm worker** ; kamam- agriculture ; vivasaayam –agriculture ; seikiravan –one who does .

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra- -sa--- and the other interpretation of the word is **saruma kaaran** - **leather worker**; sarumam[SkT] - skin .

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra -sa--- and the original Tamil word is **ara pani / sarkkai pani / urivai pani / puniru pani / poarvai pani - seikira semmaan** [missing letter -pa-] - **leather worker**.

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra -sa--- and the original Tamil word is **mara pani seikira thachchar - / aasaari** -[missing letter -pa-] **carpenter**; maram –wood ; pani job ; sei –do .

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra -sa--- and the original Tamil word is **panai maram yaerukira Sanaar- Sanaar caste - palm tree climbers** ; panai - palm ; maram- tree; yaeru- to climb .

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra -sa--- and the original Tamil word is **saaraayam kaachchukiravan /virkkiravan** - **one who makes /sells arrack** ; saaraayam –arrack ; virkka- to sale ; virkkiraavn –one who sells; kaaichchu-brew .

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra –[-sa]--- and the original Tamil word is **Neela maikkaran** [missing letter- la-] – **Nadaar's sub caste** .

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra –[- sa-] --- and the original Tamil word is **meenavar – fishermen** .

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra- -sa--- and the other interpretation of the word is **uoozhiyam seikiravan** [missing letter- **zha-**]-**worker**; uoozhiyam- work .

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra – sa--- and the original Tamil word is **kochchaiyar inam- shepherd race** ; inam –race .

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra – [-sa-] --- and the original Tamil word is **erumai/ moori maekiravan – ox herd**; erumai- ox/ buffalo; maeikka- to pasture .

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra – sa--- and the original Tamil word is **sirpam seikravan**-[missing letter **-pa-**] – **sculptor** ; sirppam- statue; seika- make ; seikiravar- one who makes .

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra – [-sa--]- and the original Tamil word is **marakkaayan - boatman** .

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra – [-sa--]- and the original Tamil word is **karumaan / karu makan / karumaaran - blacksmith** .

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra – [-sa--]- and the original Tamil word is **manuvar - blacksmith**.

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra --sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **moasa-k- kaaran - goldsmith** .

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra --sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **swarna makan – goldsmith ; swarnam / semmai varnam - gold** ; semmai- red ; varnam [Skt]- color ; vanna niram= varnam ; vananm –color; niram- ray

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra – [-sa--]- and the original Tamil word is **kalam –tharu- nan** [missing letter- **la-**] -**gold smith** .

namgurus has the consonants -an- ma- ka –Ra --sa- and the original Tamil word is **ponnai urukki nakai seithidum kammiyan** -[missing letter **-pa-**] - **gold smith**; pon- gold; urukku-to melt ; nakai- jewel ; seithidu –do; kammiyan- smith .

nam-hé: abundance (abstract prefix + 'abundant').

namhe has the consonants- an – ma- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kanam/kaenam** -abundance .

namhe has the consonants- an – ma- ka –and the original Tamil word is **vanmai** - abundance .

namhe has the consonants- an – ma- ka –and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha** [missing letter- **the** -] – **excess**.

nam-hul: pain, discomfort (abstract prefix + 'to harm').

namhul has the consonants- an - ma - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha vali** / mikuntha avalam / uyaval / ulaivu [missing letter- **the** -] - **severe pain** ; mikuntha- excess; vali –pain .

namhul has the consonants- an - ma - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **keezh muthuku vaethanai** [missing letter- **the** -] – **lower back pain**; keezh- lower; muthuku –back ; vaethanai- pain .

namhul has the consonants- an - ma - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **venn -noakkaadu kolla vaethanai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to have false labour pains** .

namhul has the consonants- an - ma - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **mutti kaal vaethanai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **knee joint pain** ; mutti kaal- knee joint ; mutti / muttu - joint ; kaal- leg ; vaethanai- pain .

namhul has the consonants- an - ma - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **mandai vali** [missing letter- **the** -] - **head ache** ; mandai- head; vali- pain .

namhul has the consonants- an - ma - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **mana ulaivu / nakalvu** - **mental discomfort** ; manam- mind .

namhul has the consonants- an - ma - ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **kaedu / theenku vilaiikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**]-**to harm** ; kaedu- evil / damage ; theenkku –evil; vilaiikka- to produce .

nam-išib: purification.

namisib has the consonants- an- ma -sa –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thoamai seithidanum** [missing letter- **the -**]-**to purify** ; thoimai- cleanliness; thooya- pure .

namisib has the consonants- an- ma -sa – pa- - and the other interpretation of the word is **suththam seithidanum / pannanum** [missing letter- **the -**]-**to purify** ; suththam- cleanliness ; pannu – do ; seithidu –do .

nam-kalag: strength (abstract prefix + 'strong').

namkalag has the consonants – an- ma- ka- la -ka - and the original Tamil word is **mikka vazhuvaana onnu / valimai / vallamai / vallai mikka onnu - one with great strength**; mikka- excess; vazhimai –strength ; *onnu- one* .

nam...kar: to take away one's destiny ('destiny' + 'to take away').

namkar has the consonants - an –ma- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **akattra vaendum**-[missing letter- **the -**]- **take away** ; **akattru- remove** .

namkar has the consonants - an –ma- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oruvar-in mudivai / vithi - yaei maattri amaikka / maattri edukka / thiruththi amaiththida - kai-yir edukka vaendum** -[missing letter- **the -**]- **to change one's destiny** ; mudivu –end ; vithi –fate ; maattru –change ; amaikka –to set ; thiruththu- to correct; kai- hand ; edukka- take .

namkar has the consonants - an –ma- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oruvar-in mudivu-** [missing letter- **the** -] -**one's destiny** ; oruvar- one person ; mudivu –end .

nam-ki-ága: love (abstract prefix + 'to love').

namkiaga has the consonants - an –ma- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mikka naesam – love; mikka- excess** .

namkiaga has the consonants - an –ma- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mikka kanivu - love** .

namkiaga has the consonants - an –ma- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **vankkanam- love**.

namkiaga has the consonants - an –ma- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mikka anpu** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**love; anpu- love/ kindness** .

namkiaga has the consonants - an –ma- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaama pinakku** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **love quarrel; pinakkaam- quarrel** .

namkiaga has the consonants - an –ma- ka - and the original Tamil word is **manam vempida** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **longing for love** .

namkiaga has the consonants - an –ma- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mikka vaanjai** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **love ; mikka- excess** .

namkiaga has the consonants - an –ma- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **snaekam- [Skt]** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **love** .

namkiaga has the consonants - an –ma- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **sankkam** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **love** .

namkiaga has the consonants - an –ma- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **anu raakam [Skt]** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **love** .

namkiaga has the consonants - an –ma- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **aan-k-kaaram** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **love** .

namkiaga has the consonants - an –ma- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kani karam-** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **love** .

namkiaga has the consonants - an –ma- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mikka mana eeram / eeram mikka manam** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **love**; eeram- love /amorous / **piriyam [Skt]** .

namkiaga has the consonants - an –ma- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mikka ninaru/ naaru** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **love** .

namkiaga has the consonants - an –ma- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaama** [mokam] [Skt] **noavu- love sickness** ; noavu –sickness .

namkiaga has the consonants - an –ma- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaamukan- lover**; kaamam- love/ heat .

namkiaga has the consonants - an –ma- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mana poakku** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **affection**.

namkiaga has the consonants - an –ma- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vanakkam** - **adoration/ worship** .

namkiaga has the consonants - an –ma- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaathanmai** [missing letter- **the-**]- **love /affection** .

namkiaga has the consonants - an –ma- ka - and the original Tamil word is **yankkidum manam** [missing letter- **the-**]- **longing for love** ; manam- mind; yaenkkukai –longing .

namkiaga has the consonants - an –ma- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaama** [mun matha] [Skt] **vaethanai** [missing letter- **the-**]- **love sickness**; mun mathan –god of love ; vaethanai- pain.

namkiaga has the consonants - an –ma- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **moakithan[Skt]** [missing letter- **the-**]- **lover**; moakam [Skt] - love .

nam-kiri4-šu-dù-a: supplication(s) (abstract prefix + 'supplication(s)').

namkirisuda has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **koadiththar vaendum- supplicate.**

namkirisuda has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **koarikkai vaithiduthar vaendum –to make a plea;** koarikkai – request .

namkirisuda has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **vaendu koar vaikka vaendum- to make a plea;** vaendu koar-plea .

namkirisuda has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kai edutthu / kai kooppi kumpiduthar vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] – **to pray** ; kai- hand ; kumpidu –worship ; kai kooppu- fold the arms together .

namkirisuda has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **vanan-k-kuthar vaendum- to pray .**

namkirisuda has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra- [-sa-] -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **vinnappaththir vaendum-**[missing letter- pa-] **-to apply;** vinnappam –application .

namkirisuda has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **manu koduththiduthar vaendum – to apply.**

namkirisuda has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **mandraaduthar vaendum –to pray.**

namkirisuda has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra- sa -the -and the original Tamil word is **kenjuthar vaendum -to request .**

namkirisuda has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kurai theerka murai ida vaendum – to make a plea;** kurai-

complaint / want /suffering / need ; theerkka- to solve ; murai eedu sei –to make a plea .

namkirisuda has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **aandavar-idam /eraivan- idam murai eedu seithiduthar vaendum – to make a plea to the lord** ; aandavar- god; eraivan- god ; murai eedu –plea .

namkirisuda has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **erakkam kaatta kai eduththhal vaendum – supplicate [kai eduththhal]**; erakkam- mercy ; kaatu –show .

namkirisuda has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra- [- sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **eraththar vaendum/ eranthu kaettida vaendum - to pray.**

namkirisuda has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra- sa- -the -and the original Tamil word is **maarkkanam seithiduthar vaendum – to beg.**

namkirisuda has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra- sa- -the -and the original Tamil word is **kai - yaenthi yaasiththiduthar vaendum- to beg** ; kai- arm; yaenthu –raise to get alms .

namkirisuda has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra- -sa--the -and the other interpretation of the word is **pitchchai eduththiduthar vaendum -to beg;** pichchai- begging .

namkirisuda has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra- -sa--the -and the other interpretation of the word is **siraankkithar vaendum- to beg.**

namkirisuda has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra- [-sa-] - -the -and the original Tamil word is **thenduthar vaendum- to beg.**

namkirisuda has the consonants - an –ma- ka- Ra- [-sa-]- -the -and the original Tamil word is **mandi ittu vanakkuthar vaendum- to pray in kneel down position;** mandi idu- kneel down ; vanankku –worship .

namkirisuda has the consonants - an -ma- ka- Ra- -sa--the -and the other interpretation of the word is **pirarththanai [Skt] seithiduthar vaendum – to pray.**

nam-kù-zu: wisdom, expertise, cleverness (abstract prefix + 'expert').

namkuzu has the consonants -an -ma –ka-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kavanam –wisdom.**

namkuzu has the consonants -an -ma –ka-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nunukkam - acumen .**

namkuzu has the consonants -an -ma –ka-[- sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **kiyaanam – wisdom.**

namkuzu has the consonants -an -ma –ka-[- sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **inkkam- wisdom.**

namkuzu has the consonants -an -ma –ka- sa- and the interpretation of the word is **vaasanam- -wisdom.**

namkuzu has the consonants -an -ma –ka-[- sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **vinaanam / vingnayanam – wisdom.**

namkuzu has the consonants -an -ma –ka-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **viththanmai –[missing letter- the -] - wisdom .**

namkuzu has the consonants -an -ma –ka-[- sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaethanam--[missing letter- the -] - wisdom .**

namkuzu has the consonants -an -ma –ka- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **vasitta gnanam [missing letter- the -]- excellent wisdom .**

namkuzu has the consonants -an -ma –ka- [- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nun arivu mikkavan [missing letter- Ra-]- expert with excellent wisdom; nun – fine ; arivu –intelligence .**

namkuzu has the consonants -an -ma -ka- [- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **koor arivu mikkavan** [missing letter- Ra-]- **one with excellent wisdom ; koor – sharp ; arivu- intelligence .**

namkuzu has the consonants -an -ma -ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **suranai mikkavan**[missing letter- Ra-]- **intelligence person ; soranai- intelligence ; mikka- excess .**

namkuzu has the consonants -an -ma -ka- [- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **ketti -thanam-** [missing letter- the -]- **cleverness.**

namkuzu has the consonants -an -ma -ka- [- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **noana-vattiyam-** [missing letter- the -]- **wisely.**

namkuzu has the consonants -an -ma -ka- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **kadantha gnanam** [missing letter- the -]- **transcendent wisdom.**

namkuzu has the consonants -an -ma -ka- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **gnana thikkam-** [missing letter- the -]- **possession of wisdom.**

namkuzu has the consonants -an -ma -ka- [- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nun mathi kondamai** [missing letter- the -]- **possession of wisdom ; nun- fine; mathi- intelligence ; kondu – has .**

namkuzu has the consonants -an -ma -ka- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **gnana- kamam – wisdom literature.**

namkuzu has the consonants -an -ma -ka- sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **Siva gnanam - wisdom about the lord -Siva .**

namkuzu has the consonants -an -ma -ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **unmaiyaiei /aandavanai / Sivanai / Sivan adiyaei kanda manam** [missing letter- the -]- **one who has seen the lord Siva – the truth; unmai- truth; aandavan – god; adi- foot ; kanda- seen ; manam- mind .**

namkuzu has the consonants -an -ma -ka- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **anupavam** [missing letter -pa-]- **wisdom / experience .**

namkuzu has the consonants -an -ma -ka- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **paandiththiyam mikkavan** [missing letters -pa - and-the- -]- **an expert**.

nam...kud/ku5: to curse (often with -ta-); **to decide** ('destiny' + 'to cut').

namkudu has the consonants- an -ma- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **mudivu edukka vaendum –decide**.

namkudu has the consonants- an -ma- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **vetta vaendum- cut**.

namkudu has the consonants- an -ma- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **thundikka vaendum – cut**.

namkudu has the consonants- an -ma- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **thitta vaendum – to curse**.

namkudu has the consonants- an -ma- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **vaithida vaendum – to scold**.

namkudu has the consonants- an -ma- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **paattu vida vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] **-to curse** ; paadu –sing / curse /worship/ praise .

namkudu has the consonants- an -ma- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **yaesida vaendum** [missing letter- sa-] **-to curse**.

namkudu has the consonants- an -ma- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **mattu pidikka vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] **- to decide**.

namkudu has the consonants- an -ma- ka- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **nichchayam seithida vaendum** [missing letter- sa-] **– to decide** ; seithidu –do ; nichchayam -surity /promise .

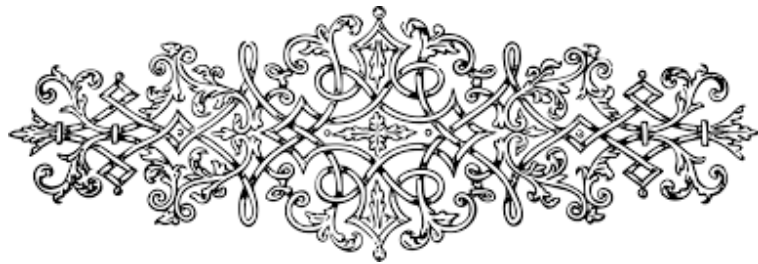
namkudu has the consonants- an -ma- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **thuniya vaendum- to decide** .

namkudu has the consonants- an -ma- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **vaethanai thanthida vaendum – to annoy** ; vaethanai- pain / sickness/ trouble ; thanthidu –give .

namkudu has the consonants- an -ma- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **aandavan-in ennam - destiny – god's intention** ;aandavan- god; ennam- thinking /idea .

namkudu has the consonants- an -ma- ka- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **dhevaa theenam - divine providence/ destiny** .

namkudu has the consonants- an -ma- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **thaeivaththai adainthida vaendum- to reach the god** ; thaeivam- god ; adainthida- to reach .



nam-ku-li: friendship (abstract prefix + 'friend').

namkuli has the consonants - an -ma –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **ekulai kunam- friendly nature**; kunam- nature .

namkuli has the consonants - an -ma –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **inakkam ullavan – friendly person** ; inakkam- harmonious .

namkuli has the consonants - an -ma –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **tholamai kunam- [missing letter- the -]- friendly nature**.

namkuli has the consonants - an -ma –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **tholamai ullavan [missing letter- the -]-friendly person** .

nam-érim(-bi)...kud: to swear, confirm by oath ('**destiny**' + '**hostile**' (+ adverbial force suffix) + '**to cut**').

namerimbukud has the consonants -an- ma- Ra –ma- pa- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **ovu-vondraiym / anaitthaiym / thundu thundu aaka narukkida vaendum – cut into pieces** ; ovu- vondru –every ; anaitthum- all ; thundu- piece / bit ; narukku –to cut .

namerimbukud has the consonants -an- ma- Ra –ma- pa- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **manathaara kai thottu / kai pidiththu vaarikka vaendum – to swear whole heartedly**; manathu aara- whole heartedly; kai- hand ; thodu –touch ; pidi- hold .

namerimbukud has the consonants -an- ma- Ra –ma- pa- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **nampikkai yaerpaduththum vakaiyir paadai koorida vaendum – confirm by oath** ; nampikkai- hope ; yaerpaduththu- make .

namerimbukud has the consonants -an- ma- Ra –ma- pa- ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **sapatham yaerkka vaendum** [missing letter- sa-] – **to swear** .

namerimbukud has the consonants -an- ma- Ra –ma- pa- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha pakamai unarvu kondu erukka – hostile/ unfriendly** ;mikuntha- excess; pakaimai –enmity ; unarvu –feel ; kondida-to have .

namerimbukud has the consonants -an- ma- Ra –ma- pa- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **nar paeru kidaikkum naeram- lucky time** ; nar- good; paeru- gift ; kidaikkum- will get ; naeram –time .

PN **nam-kúr-re:** 'may PN **not change it**' (na, prohibitive prefix + nasal î, 'impersonal conjugation prefix', + -ib-, 'it', + 'to change' in marû form).

namkurre has the consonants - an -ma – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **maattrida vaendum** [missing letter- the -] – **do not change**; maattridu- change .

namkurre has the consonants - an -ma – ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **maattrida vaendum** [missing letter- the -] – **to change** [antonym] .

nam-lú-inim-ma: **the act of witnessing** (abstract prefix + '**witness**').

namluinimma has the consonants - an –ma- la- an- ma –and the original Tamil word is **nadanthathai kann munnae kaanuthal vaendum** – [missing letters- ka and -the -]- **should have witnessed what has happened**; nadanthathu- occurred ; kann – eye; munnae- front ; kaanuthal –seeing .

namluinimma has the consonants - an –ma- la- an- ma –and the original Tamil word is **kann munnae nadanthathai thun kankallal kanda manithan** [missing letters- ka -and -the -]- **one who has witnessed what has happened with his own eyes** ; thun- own ; kann-kal- eyes ; kanda- seen ; manithan- man .

nam-lú-u18/lu7, nam-lú-ùlu: **people, mankind, humanity** (abstract prefix + 'human being' + 'huge').

namluu has the consonants- an- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **mana nekizhvu** [missing letter- ka-]- **humanity** .

namluu has the consonants- an- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **munnulloar** [missing letter- Ra-]-**human beings** ; munn- land/ soil .

namluu has the consonants- an- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **maenmakkal** [missing letter- ka-] -**great people**;maenmai-highness ; makakal- people .

namluu has the consonants- an- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **maanthal / maanuda kulam** [missing letters- ka -and - the-] -**mankind** ; maanthan –human; kulam- race /clan .

namluu has the consonants- an- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **maanuda ina kuzhukkal** [missing letters- ka -and - the-]- **mankind** ; inam- race ; kuzhu –group .

namluu has the consonants- an- ma- la -and the original Tamil word is **nalla neelamum akalamum ulla** [missing letter- ka-] – **one with good length and width** ; neelam- length ; akalam –width ; ulla- has .

nam-lú-ùlu...aka: to treat with human **dignity** ('**humanity**' + '**to do**').

namluuluaka has the consonants – an- ma- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **maanuda kulam** [missing letter- the -] – **humanity** ; maanudun- human ; kulam- clan .

namluuluaka has the consonants – an- ma- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **maanuda thanamiyudan nadaththuthal vaendum** -[missing letter- the -] - **to treat with human dignity** ; maanudun -human ; thanmai nature ; nadaththu- to treat /conduct .

namluuluaka has the consonants – an- ma- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **nalla vithamaaka / nalla kudi makanaaka / nadaththa vaendum** [missing letter- the -] – **to treat in a good way** ; nalla- good ; vitham- manner ; kudi makan- citizen ; nadaththida- to treat .

namluuluaka has the consonants – an- ma- la- ka -and the original Tamil word is **noakkuthal vaendum** [missing letter- the -] – **to do**.

namluuluaka has the consonants – an- ma- la- ka -and the original Tamil word **muyankkuthal vaendum** [missing letter- the -] – **to do** .

nam-lugal: kingship (abstract prefix + 'king').

namlugal has the consonants –an- ma –la- ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **aalum oaankole- ruling king**.

namlugal has the consonants –an- ma –la- ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **naatai aalum muthalvan** [missing letter- the -] – **king – the head of the state**; naadu –state; aalu –to rule; aalum ruling ; muthalvan- head / first man .

namlugal has the consonants –an- ma –la- ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **mandala maakkal** [missing letter- the -] – **rulers**.

namlugal has the consonants –an- ma –la- ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **yaezhu ulakai aalum ma mannan – the emperor of seven worlds** ; yaezhu -7; ulakam/ kuvalayam - world ; maa- great ; mannan- king .

namlugal has the consonants –an- ma –la- ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **munnai aalum kula muthalvan** [missing letter- the -]- **king – the ruler of the state** ; munn- land ; aalum –ruling ; kulam- clan ; muthalvan- the head .

namlugal has the consonants –an- ma –la- ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **kudi makkalai kaakkum kaavalan** [missing letter- the -]- **king – the protector of his citizens** ; kudi makkal- citizens ; kaaka- protect /save ; kaavalan- guard /king .

namlugal has the consonants –an- ma –la- ka -la –and the other interpretation of the word is **aalum naemi valavan – king** ;aalu –to rule; aalum- ruling .

namlugal has the consonants –an- ma –la- ka -la –and the other interpretation of the word is **mannan vaazhum maalikai- the place where the king lives.**

namlugal has the consonants –an- ma –la- ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **mannanin maalikai valakam- king's campus** ; **maalikai-** palace/ **mahal** ; **valaakam-** campus .

namlugal has the consonants –an- ma –la- ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **aalum mannan-in elakkanam – king's qualities** ; elakkanam- qualities .

namlugal has the consonants –an- ma –la- ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **aalum mannain selvam** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **king's fortune**; selvam –wealth .

namlugal has the consonants –an- ma –la- ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **aalum mannan-in senkkole** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **king's scepter** ; aalu –rule ; aalum -ruling ; mannan- king ; senkkole- scepter ; kole- stick ; semmai- good .

namlugal has the consonants –an- ma –la- ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **aalum mannanin avai kalam – king's court** ; avai -court ; kalam- field .

nam-luh: purification (abstract prefix + '**to clean**').

namluh has the consonants - an - ma – la- ka - and the original Tamil word is **azhukkau neekkanum – to clean / to remove the dirt** ; azhukku- dirt ; neekku –remove .

namluh has the consonants - an - ma – la- ka - and the original Tamil word is **Kuli-k-ka-num – to have a bath** .

namluh has the consonants - an - ma – la- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kazhuva-num – to wash.**

nam-lul: treachery (abstract prefix + 'to lie, deceive').

namlul has the consonants -an- ma -la -and the original Tamil word is **muzhumaiyaana poi** [missing letter- pa-] – **gross lie** .

namlul has the consonants -an- ma -la -and the original Tamil word is **vinkalam** [missing letter- ka-] – **treachery** .

nam-mah: greatness (abstract prefix + 'high, exalted, great').

nammah has the consonants –an- ma -ka - and the original Tamil word is **maenmai mikka- greatness** .

nammah has the consonants –an- ma -ka - and the original Tamil word is **makan – exalted person**.

nammah has the consonants –an- ma -ka - and the original Tamil word is **maenmai mikkavan - exalted person**.

nam-mah...dug4/du11/e: to exalt ('greatness' + 'to effect').

nammahdug has the consonants - an - ma - ka – the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kozhu kodukka vaendum** [missing letter- zha-] – **to exalt** .

nammahdug has the consonants - an - ma - ka – the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **thaakkam undaakku – to make an effect** .

nammahdug has the consonants - an - ma - ka – the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vantha mudivu – the result**.

nammahdug has the consonants - an - ma - ka – the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **maenmai mikkathu - greatness** .

nammahdug has the consonants - an - ma - ka – the- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **makaththuvamaanathu – greatness**.

nammahdug has the consonants - an - ma - ka – the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **nedun -thakamai kondathu - greatness**.

nam-me: may he/she/it not be (na, prohibitive + î, conjugation prefix + 'to be').

namme has the consonants -an - ma - and the original Tamil word is **annaan inmai- he is not** ; annaan- he ; inmai- not .

nam(-ga)-me-a/àm: should there not be (na, prohibitive + { î, conjugation prefix + ga, conjugation prefix 'and then' + me, 'to be' } + (-a)-m, 3rd. sing. enclitic copula).

namgameaam has the consonants -na- ma - ka - ma – and the original Tamil word is **ankkanam inmai- not there** ; ankkanam –there/ thus ; imai- nil -

nam-mu: why does it **concern** me? (a-na-àm, 'why' + '**my**, mine').

nammu has the consonants -an - ma - and the original Tamil word is **en ennam - my concern** ; en- my ; ennam- concern / thought .

nammu has the consonants -an - ma - and the original Tamil word is **manam inmai - not concerned** ; manam- mind ; inmai – not .

nam-mul: sparkling (abstract prefix + '**stars**').

nammul has the consonants - an -ma -la -and the original Tamil word is **minu minuththal – [missing letter- the -]- sparkling**.

nammul has the consonants - an -ma -la -and the original Tamil word is **minnal-lightening**.

nammul has the consonants - an -ma -la -and the original Tamil word is **Naal Meen- a star** .

nammul has the consonants - an -ma -la -and the original Tamil word is **Azhal Meen - dog star** ; azhal- hot / fire .

nammul has the consonants - an -ma -la -and the original Tamil word is **Maalai Meen- evening star** ; maalai- eveing ; meen- star /fish .

nammul has the consonants - an -ma -la -and the original Tamil word is **Nilai yaana Meen- fixed star**; nilaiyaana- stable .

nammul has the consonants - an -ma -la -and the original Tamil word is **Yaazh Meen - Aarudra [Skt] star** .

nammul has the consonants - an -ma -la -and the original Tamil word is **anila Naal Meen – Swathi [Skt]** .

nammul has the consonants - an -ma -la -and the original Tamil word is **Nallu Meen- Shravana [Skt]** .

nam-nin: rulership; position of supreme power (abstract prefix + 'queen').

namnin has the consonants - an - ma -na – and the original Tamil word is **mannan – king**.

namnin has the consonants - an - ma -na – and the original Tamil word is **maanavan** [missing letter- ka-] - **king** .

namnin has the consonants - an - ma -na – and the original Tamil word is **maanthan** [missing letter- the -] – **king as destroying the pride of his enemies**.

nam-nar: concert, **harmony** (abstract prefix + 'musician').

namnar has the consonants - an - ma –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naermai- harmony** .

namnar has the consonants - an - ma -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kadikai maarayan** [missing letters- ka – and- the -] – **chief musician** .

namnar has the consonants - an - ma -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kattiyam kooruvoan** [missing letters- ka – and- the -] – **panegyrist** ; kooru- say ; kooruvoan- one who says .

namnar has the consonants - an - ma -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ondru koodi thittam idu** [missing letters - ka – and- the -]- **concert** ; ondru koodu –to assemble .

kachchaeri has the consonants - ka- sa -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **isai virunthu** [missing letter- the -] -**musical feast** ; isai- music/ jaz; virinthu –feast .

kachchaeri has the consonants - ka- sa -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **concert [E]** [missing letter- the -] -**musical feast** .

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an –sa- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **ondru saernthu / thirandu** - thittam iduka / ondraaka **oththu paaduka** [missing letter- the -] –**to sing in a concert** ; saernthu- jointly ; thirandu -gathered ; oththu paaduka -to sing harmoniously /cordially ; paadu – sing ; ondraaka- together .

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an –sa- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **oththu – isai paattu paaduthar vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]- **to sing in a concert** .

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an –sa- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **ondru koodi / ondraaka - oththu isaivaaka / vaaththiyam / isai karuvi /vaasiththu- konu / isaiththu konu paattu paaduthar vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]- – **to play music with song in a harmonious way** ; *isai* - music/jaz ; karuvi- instrument ; oththu isaivaaka - harmoniously ; ondru koodu- to gather/ assemble ; ondraaka- together ; vaaththiyam- musical instrument ; vaasi –to play ; paattu- song ; paadu –to sing .

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an –sa- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **naattu pura paattu isai arankku** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **ballad concert**; naattu puram - village side ; paaattu –song ; isai- music .

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an –sa- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **isai virinthu – musical feast** ; virunthu- feast .

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an –sa- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **isai virunthukku poakiravar** [missing letter- **pa-**]-**concert goer**; poka- go; pokiravar- one who goes .

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an –sa- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **isai arankku maedai - concert hall** ; maedai -stage .

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an –sa- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **thuruththi poandra isai-karuvi vakai** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **concertina** ; isai karuvi- musical instrument ; vakai- kind .

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an –sa- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **isai karuvi vakaiyir madankki surukka peru** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **concertina**.

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an –sa- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **thani isai-karuvikkaaka amaikka patta oru siru paadar** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **concertino** ; amaikka- to set / compose ; oru- one ; siru –small ; paadar- song .

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an –sa- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **oththu isai paattu paaduthar vaendum – to sing in a concert /to sing together as one** .

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an –sa- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word is **naadaka arankku - theater** ; naadakam- measured dance/ drama .

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an –sa- Ra- the – and the other interpretation of the word is **sankeetha [Skt] arankku -theater**; sankeetham- music .

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an –sa- Ra- the – and the other interpretation of the word is **kar- naadaka isai kachchaeri - music of south Indians.**

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an –sa- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word /meaning is **Then Naattavarin / Dravidar-in / therkku naattavar - in isai virunthu – music fest by south Indians ; then- south; naadu –state ; isai- music; virunthu- feast; therkku- south .**

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an –[-sa-] - Ra- the – and the original Tamil word /meaning is **kattiya kaaran- panegyrist .**

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an –[-sa-] - Ra- the – and the other interpretation of the word is **vaeththira tharan – panegyrist.**

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an –sa-- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word /meaning is **sattiya kaaran – panygyrist.**

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an –[-sa-] - Ra- the – and the other interpretation of the word is **kavi kattroan - panegyrist ; kavi- poem ; karkka- learn; kattroan- one who has learnt .**

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an –sa-- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word /meaning is **isai paattu katta kattru arintha arignan [missing letter-pa-] –one who has learns to compose song / scholar of music ; paattu kattu- to compose a song ; kattru arintha- learned ; arignan - scholar .**

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an –[-sa-] -- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word /meaning is **paattu paadukiravan / vaai asai –k- kindravan [missing letter- pa-]- – singer ; paattu –song ; paadu –to sing ; paadukiravan- singer; vaai- mouth; asai- move .**

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an –[-sa-] -- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word /meaning is **isai karuvi vaasi-k-kindravan – one who plays musical instrument ; vaasikka- to play .**

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an –sa-- Ra- the – and the other interpretation of the word is is **kinnaaram vaasi-k-kindravan - harp player; kinaaram- harp** .

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an –sa--- Ra- the – and the other interpretation of the word is is **vaaththiyam vaasi-k-kindravar - one who plays musical instruments** ; vaasikka- to play .

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an- sa-- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word /meaning is **isai paattu kattukindravar – composer of song and music; paattu kattu –to compose** .

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an- [-sa-] -- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word /meaning is **kottu kottukiravar- drummer; kottu –a drum ;kottuka- to beat** .

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an- sa-- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word /meaning is **narampu isai karuvi meettukiravar [missing letter- pa-] - player of string instruments; narampu –string ; isai- music ; karuvi- instrument ; meettu –to play** .

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an- sa-- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word /meaning is **isai isai—k-kindravar – music player; isaikka- to play** .

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an- [-sa-] -- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word /meaning is **paattu kaaran [missing letter- pa-] - singer** .

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an- sa--- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word /meaning is **isai pattukku mettu poadukiavar [missing letter- pa-] – one who composes tune; mettu- tune** .

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an- sa--- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word /meaning is **nattuvaankkar / isai kattru kodukkindravar - music/ dance teacher ; karkka- to learn ; kattru kodukka- to teach** .

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an- sa-- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word /meaning is **ari thaaram poosi koothaadu-kindravar [missing letter- pa-]**

- dancers/ stage players ; ari thaaram- facial make up ; poosu –apply ; kooththaadu –to dance .

concert [E] has the consonants- ka- an- [- sa-] -- Ra- the – and the original Tamil word / meaning is vandar – panegyrists .

nam-nir-gál: distinction, reputation; superiority (abstract prefix + 'noble, authority').

namnirgal has the consonants -an - ma -an -Ra - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is perum pukazh konda manithan / maanthan / oaankkole [missing letters- pa- and- the -] – a rupted person ; periya- big ; pukazh -fame ; oaankkole- king/ great man .

namnirgal has the consonants -an - ma -an -Ra - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is uyar kudiyl / parun –k-kudiyl pirantha maanthan [missing letters- pa- and- the -] – one born in a noble family ; uyar – high; kudi- family ; pirantha- born ; maanthan- man .

namnirgal has the consonants -an - ma -an -Ra - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is pothu makkal-in / uoor makkalin nan mathippai perttravan [missing letters- pa- and- the -] – one who is respected by the public ; pothu- general; makkal- people ; uoor- village; nan- good; mathippu- respect ; peru –to get; pettra- got ; pettravar- one who has got .

namnirgal has the consonants -an - ma -an -Ra - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is oppaarum mikkaarum illaatha uyarnta maanthan/ peru makan [missing letter- pa- and- the -] -un matchable person ; oppumai –equal; oppaar- equal persons ; mikai- excess ; mikkaar- un matchable people ; illai- nil ; uyarnta- tall / high ; manithan- man ; peru makan- lord .

namnirgal has the consonants -an - ma -an -Ra - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is paer aattral konda maa manithan [missing letters- pa- and- the -] – powerful person ; paer- great ; aattral ; power / skill / talent ; maa- great; manithan- man .

namnirgal has the consonants -an - ma -an -Ra - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **uyarntha kunam ulla pannpaalan** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **the -**] – noble person; uyarnta- high ; kunam- nature ; ulla- has ; pann- paalan- civilized person .

namnirgal has the consonants -an - ma -an -Ra - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **maantha kula maanikkam – gem among the human beings**; maanthan- man; kulam- clan ; maanikkam- diamond .

namnirgal has the consonants -an - ma -an -Ra - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **ara vazhiyil payanikkum aathan** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **the -**] -- noble person ; aram- virtue ; vazhi- way; payanikka- to travel .

namnirgal has the consonants -an - ma -an -Ra - ka - la - and the original Tamil word is **mattroarkku kattalai idum urimai kondavan**[missing letter- **the -**] - one who has the right to give orders to others ; mattroar- others ; kattalai- orders ; urimai –rights; kondavan- one who has .

nam-nu-tar: ill-fated ('destiny' + 'not' + 'cut').

namnutar has the consonants- an- ma - an –the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **mikintha thunpam / thuyaram niraintha iruthi mudivu /vithi** [missing letters- **ka-** and- **pa -**] - ill fated destiny; mikuntha- excess; thunpam- suffering ; thuyaram – suffering ; vithi- fate .

namnutar has the consonants- an- ma - an –the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **idar paadudun mudintha mudivu** [missing letters- **ka-** and- **-pa-**] - ill fated destiny ; idar paadu –difficulties ; mudinthathu –finished ; mudivu –end .

namnutar has the consonants- an- ma - an –the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **theenkku niraintha mudivu** [missing letter- **ka-**]- ill fated destiny ; theenkku- bad/ evil ; niraintha- full ; mudivu- end .

namnutar has the consonants- an- ma - an –the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **varuththam kodukkindra iruthi mudivu** [missing letter- ka-]- **ill fated destiny** ; varuththam- worry ; kodukka- give ; iruthi –final .

namnutar has the consonants- an- ma - an –the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thaanka onnaa vaethanai tharukindra iruthi mudivu** [missing letter- ka-]- **ill fated destiny** ; thaanka- to bear; onnaa- no ; vaethanai –pain /suffering /grief ; tharuka- give ; iruthi- final ; mudivu- end / decision .

namnutar has the consonants- an- ma - an –the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vettuthar vaendum** [missing letter- ka-]- **to cut**.

namnutar has the consonants- an- ma - an –the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kaathu thar vaendum** [missing letter- ka-]- **to cut**.

namnutar has the consonants- an- ma - an –the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **aruththiduthar vaendum** [missing letter- ka-]- **to cut**.

namnutar has the consonants- an- ma - an –the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **erukkuthar vaendum** [missing letter- ka-]- **to cut**.

namnutar has the consonants- an- ma - an –the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **keeruthar vaendum** [missing letter- ka-]- **to cut**.

namnutar has the consonants- an- ma - an –the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vakirnthida vaendum** [missing letter- ka-]- **to cut** .

namnutar has the consonants- an- ma - an –the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **muriththidu- thar vaendum** [missing letter- ka-]- **to cut** .

nam-nun: **deep, profound** (abstract prefix + '**great, fine, deep**').

namnun has the consonants -an -ma -an – and the original Tamil word is **maenmai--yaana –great / high** .

namnun has the consonants -an -ma -an – and the original Tamil word is **nunmai--yaana - fine .**

namnun has the consonants -an -ma -an – and the original Tamil word is **menmai--yaana – fine/ soft /tender .**

nam-ra-ag: prisoner of war, used for work; **captivity** (abstract prefix + 'to impress with a seal').

namraag has the consonants -an -ma –Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **muththirai kuththa vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] –**to stamp with the seal**; muththirai- stamp .

namraag has the consonants -an -ma –Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **muththirai kooda sandai / nikar kaithi /sankara adimai** [missing letters- **sa -** and- **the-**] - **prisoner of war**; kaithi- prisoner ; sandai- fight ; sankkaram[**Skt**] - war .

namraag has the consonants -an -ma –Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **nikar adimai** [missing letter- **the -**] - **war captives** ; adimai –slave ; nikar- war .

nam-RI-hU: bird breeder (?) (abstract prefix + 'to tend' + 'bird').

namrihu has the consonants -an -ma –Ra- **ka** – and the original Tamil word is **paravai ina perukkam** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**bird breeding** ; paravai- bird; inam- species ; perukku - to increase / multiply .

nam-sa6-ga: pleasure (abstract prefix + 'to please, satisfy').

namsaga has the consonants - an –ma- [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **mikka inpam** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**pleasure** ; mikka- excess; inpam- joy .

namsaga has the consonants - an –ma- [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **mana uvappu** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**happiness** ; manam- mind; uvappu- happy .

namsaga has the consonants - an –ma- [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **mana makizhchchi** [missing letter- zha-] – **pleasure**; makizhchchi- happiness .

namsaga has the consonants - an –ma- [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **mana kalippu** [missing letter- la-] – **pleasure** ; kalippu- happiness .

namsaga has the consonants - an –ma- [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **mana uvakai – happiness**; uvakai- happy .

namsaga has the consonants - an –ma- sa-- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **mana sukam –happiness** ; sukam- well being .

namsaga has the consonants - an –ma- sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mana nukarchchi** [missing letter- Ra-] -**enjoyment**.

namsaga has the consonants - an –ma- [-sa-]-- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **anupoakam** – [missing letter- pa-] – **enjoyment**.

namsaga has the consonants - an –ma- [-sa-]-- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **anupavam** [missing letter- pa-] -**enjoyment**.

namsaga has the consonants - an –ma- sa-- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **sukaanupavam[Skt]** [missing letter- pa-] -**enjoyment**.

namsaga has the consonants - an –ma- [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **manathai thanikka vaendum** [missing letter- the -] – **satisfy** ; manathu- mind; thanikka- to satisfy .

namsaga has the consonants - an –ma- [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **mana amaithi / nimmathi** [saantham] **[Skt] undaakka vaendum** [missing letter- the -] – **satisfy** ; amaithi- peace ; undaakku –make .

namsaga has the consonants - an –ma- sa- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **thayavu seithidanum** [missing letter- the -] – **please**.

namsaga has the consonants - an –ma- sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kenjanum - to please** .

namsaga has the consonants - an –ma- sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **konjanum – to please.**

namsaga has the consonants - an –ma- sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **konjam kavanikkanum - to please ; konjam- little; kavanikka- to listen .**

namsaga has the consonants - an –ma- [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **makizhvikkanum** [missing letter- zha-] - **to please**; makizh- vikka- to make happy .

namsaga has the consonants - an –ma- [-sa-]-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **ithamaaka nadakka vaendum – to please .**

nam-sag-gá...aka: to treat with respect (abstract prefix + **'first-class'** + nominative + **'to do'**).

namsaggaaka has the consonants –an- ma –[-sa-] - ka –and the original Tamil word is **mathikka vaendum** [missing letter- the -] – **to give respect ; mathippu – respect .**

namsaggaaka has the consonants –an- ma –[-sa-] - ka –and the original Tamil word is **muthanmai mikkathu-**[missing letter- the -] - **first rated ; muthanmai – first/ prime .**

namsaggaaka has the consonants –an- ma –[-sa-] - ka –and the original Tamil word is **manitha naeyaththoadu nadaththa vaendum** [missing letter- the -] -**to treat with respect ; manitham- humanity .**

namsaggaaka has the consonants –an- ma –sa- ka –and the original Tamil word is **seyyya vaenum - vinai seithida vaendum** [missing letter- the -] –**to do**; vinai – action .

namsaggaaka has the consonants –an- ma –[-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **aakkanum- aakka vaendum / undaakka vaendum** [missing letter- the -] - **to make.**

namsaggaaka has the consonants –an- ma –[-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is nadaththi kaatta vaendum / **nadaththi mudikka vaendum** / eduththu nadaththa vaendum [missing letter- **the -**] - **to execute** .

namsaggaaka has the consonants –an- ma –sa- ka –and the original Tamil word is **enniyathai seithu mudikka vaendum**-[missing letter- **the -**] - **to achieve**; enniyathu- the thought ; seithidu –do ; mudikka- to finish .

namsaggaaka has the consonants –an- ma –sa-ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **saathiththu kaatta vaendum** -[missing letter- **the -**]- **to achieve** ; saathanai –achievement .

namsaggaaka has the consonants –an- ma –sa- ka –and the original Tamil word is **sonnathai seithu kaatta/ mudikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**]-**to achieve /carry out** ; sonnathu- told ; mudikka- to complete .

namsaggaaka has the consonants –an- ma –sa- ka –and the original Tamil word is **samaitthida vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**]-**to perform** .

namsaggaaka has the consonants –an- ma –[-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **muyankida vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**]-**perform** .

nam-sipa...aka: to practice shepherdship (abstract prefix + 'shepherd' + 'to do').

namsipaaka has the consonants - an -ma –[-sa-] –[-pa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **aadu maadu / ottakam maeikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] **herding** ; aadu –goat; maadu- cattle ; ottakam- camel ; maeikka- to pasture .

namsipaaka has the consonants - an -ma –[-sa-] --pa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **adu maadu / ottakam / panni -- maeikkum kudi makan - maeipan - / Idaiyan / Koanaan / Yathava inaththinan** [missing letter- **the -**] -**shepherd** ; panni- pig ; maeippan- shepherd ; kudi makan- citizen ; Koanaan –shepherd caste ; Idaiyan –shepherd; Yaathavan –shepherd ; inam- race .

namsipaaka has the consonants - an -ma –sa- -[-pa-] --ka- and the original Tamil word is **seithu mudikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to do** .

namsipaaka has the consonants - an -ma -[sa-] --pa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **pannida vaendum** / paniyaei panni mudikka [missing letter- **the -**] - **to do**; pani- job; pannu -do ; panniyam- business .

namsipaaka has the consonants - an -ma -sa- -[pa-] --ka- and the original Tamil word is **samaitthida vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to do**.

namsipaaka has the consonants - an -ma -[sa-]- -[pa-] --ka- and the original Tamil word is **noakkida vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to do**.

namsipaaka has the consonants - an -ma -[sa-]- -[pa-] --ka- and the original Tamil word is **muyankida vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to do**.

namsipaaka has the consonants - an -ma -[sa-]- -[pa-] --ka- and the original Tamil word is **thookkuka vaendum** - [missing letter- **the -**] - **to do**.

namsipaaka has the consonants - an -ma -[sa-]- -[pa-] --ka- and the original Tamil word is **aakkida vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to do/ make**.

nam-sun5: humility (abstract prefix + '**modesty**').

namsun has the consonants -an - ma - [sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **naanum thanmai udaiya** [missing letter- **the -**] - **modest** .

namsun has the consonants -an - ma - [sa-] - an- and the original Tamil word is **than maanam** [missing letter- **the -**] - **modesty**.

humility [E] has the consonants- **ka-** ma -la -the - and the original Tamil word is **keezhami-yudaiya** - **with humility** .

humility[E] has the consonants- **ka-** ma -la -the - and the original Tamil word is - **thaazhuvu mana paanamai / mana paankku** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **inferiority complex** ; thaazhvu -low ; mana paankku- mental frame .

humility [E] -has the consonants- **ka-** ma -la -the - and the original Tamil word is **thaazhnthu panikai** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **obedient**

humility [E] has the consonants- **ka-** ma -la -the – and the original Tamil word is **-mikuntha adakkam ulla - with humility ;** mikuntha -excess; adakkam- humility ; ulla- has .

modesty [E] has the consonants – ma -the- sa- the - and the original Tamil word is naanum thanmai udaiya / **thun maanam udaiya - with self respect ;** naanam- shyness ; thanmai – nature ; thun- own ; maanam- respect ; udaiya- has .

nam-sun7: quarreling, bickering (abstract prefix + '**quarrel**').

namsun has the consonants –an- ma –sa- an – and the original Tamil word is **sandai idanum [missing letter- the -] –to fight;** sandai- fight .

namsun has the consonants –an- ma –sa- an – and the original Tamil word is **sandai moottanum [missing letter- the -] - to incite fight ;** moottu- induce .

namsun has the consonants –an- ma –[-sa-]- an – and the original Tamil word is **pandanam [missing letters- pa -and -the -]- quarrel .**

nam-šeš(-a): bitterness (abstract prefix + 'to taste bitter').

namsesa has the consonants -an -ma –[- sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **inippu inmai [missing letter- pa-] - not sweet;** inippu –sweet; inmai- without .

nam-šilig: violence (abstract prefix + '**powerful; axe**').

namsilig has the consonants -an –ma- [- sa-] - la -ka –and the original Tamil word is **valimai-yaana – powerful .**

namsilig has the consonants -an –ma- [- sa-] - la -ka –and the original Tamil word is **vanmi ulla / vallamai ulla - powerful ;** ulla- has .

namsilig has the consonants -an –ma- [- sa-] - la -ka –and the original Tamil word is **vanndaalam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **pick axe**.

nam-šilig...aka: to use violence ('violence' + 'to do').

namsiligaka has the consonants -an –ma- sa- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vun murai seyal** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **violence** ; seyal –action .

namsiligaka has the consonants -an –ma- sa- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vun murai suzharchchi** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **cycle of violence** ; suzharchchi – cycle .

namsiligaka has the consonants -an –ma- sa- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kuzhu vun murai seyal** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **mob violence** ; kuzhu –group ; vun murai –violence .

namsiligaka has the consonants -an –ma- [-sa-]- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **valavantham** [missing letter- **Ra**-]- **violence**.

namsiligaka has the consonants -an –ma- sa-la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vun kodumai seyal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **violent act** ; kodumai –severe ; seyal –action .

namsiligaka has the consonants -an –ma- [-sa-] -la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **mana ponkkal** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **violent anger** ; manam- mind; ponkka- to raise .

namsiligaka has the consonants -an –ma--sa--la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **mana -vezhuchchi - violent anger** ; ezhuchchi –raise .

namsiligaka has the consonants -an –ma—[-sa-] --la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **pakai mudiththal vaendum** [missing letters- **pa**- and **the** -] - **to indulge in violent enmity** ; pakai- enmity ; mudikka- to finish off .

namsiligaka has the consonants -an –ma—[-sa-] --la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thee kunam ullavan** [missing letter- the -] - **violent tempered person** ; theethu /theemai –bad /evil ; kunam- nature ; ulla- has ; ullavan- one who has .

namsiligaka has the consonants -an –ma—[-sa-] --la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **aalumai kunam ullavan – aggressive person.**

namsiligaka has the consonants -an –ma—[-sa-] --la -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **kalai ankkam – fighting** .

namsiligaka has the consonants -an –ma—[-sa-] --la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **muyankkal- to do.**



nam-šilig...gum/gú-gá-àm: **it is disastrous** (?) ('**violence**' + 'mortar/**back of neck**' + 'to place' + 'it is').

namsiliggum has the consonants- an- ma- sa- la -ka – [-ma-]- and the original Tamil word is **valumai-yaana seyal – violent act** ; seyal –act .

namsiliggum has the consonants- an- ma- sa- la -ka – ma- and the original Tamil word is **vun murai seyal azhivu tharum** [missing letter -**Ra**-] – **violent act is disastrous** ; vun murai- violence ; seyal- action ; azhivu- destruction; tharum- giving .

namsiliggum has the consonants- an- ma- [-sa-]- la -ka – ma- and the original Tamil word is **vallantham** [missing letter –**the** -] -**violence**

namsiliggum has the consonants- an- ma- sa- la -ka – [-ma-]- and the original Tamil word is **kazhuththin pin pakkam** [missing letters- **pa** –and- **the** -] – **back of the neck**; kazhuththu- neck; pin- back ; pakkam- side .

nam-šita: prayer, supplication (abstract prefix + '**clean, bathed**').

namsita has the consonants - an - ma –[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **mandraadu** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **prayer**.

namsita has the consonants - an - ma –[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **murai idanum** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **to pray**.

namsita has the consonants - an - ma –sa- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **namaasu seithidanum – to pray**.

namsita has the consonants - an - ma –sa- the - and the original Tamil word is **yaasiththidanum – to supplicate** .

namsita has the consonants - an - ma --[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **oaathanum- to pray/ recite** .

namsita has the consonants - an - ma --[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **thuthi paadanum** [missing letter- pa-] - **to pray** ; paadu –sing / pray .

namsita has the consonants - an - ma --sa-- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **jepiththidanum / jepam seithidanum** [missing letter- pa-] - **to pray**.

namsita has the consonants - an - ma --sa-- the - and the original Tamil word is **poosai seithidanum** [missing letter- pa-] - **to pray**.

namsita has the consonants - an - ma --[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **thoimaiyaana / thomai seithidanum - clean** ; thoimai- cleanliness; seithida- do .

namsita has the consonants - an - ma --sa-- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **suththamaana / suththam seithidanum – clean** ; suththam- cleanliness .

namsita has the consonants - an - ma --sa-- the - and the original Tamil word is **maasu thudaitthidanum - to clean** ; maasu- pollution / dust ; thudaitthidu – wipe out .

namsita has the consonants - an - ma --sa-- the - and the original Tamil word is **saanai idanum - to clean/ polish/ grind as in gems** .

namsita has the consonants - an - ma --[-sa-]-- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **punithamaana[Skt]** [missing letter- pa-] - **clean**.

namsita has the consonants - an - ma --sa-- the - and the original Tamil word is **poosidanum** [missing letter- pa-] – **to clean** .

namsita has the consonants - an - ma --[-sa-] -- the - and the original Tamil word is **thaeiththidanum – to clean** .

namsita has the consonants - an - ma –sa-- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **snaanam [Skt] seithidanum – to bath**.

namsita has the consonants - an - ma –sa-- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **manjanam aadu - to bath** .

namsita has the consonants - an - ma –sa-- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **mannu peithidanum [missing letter- pa-] – to bath** .

namsita has the consonants - an - ma --[-sa-] -- the - and the original Tamil word is **padinthidanum [missing letter- pa-] – to bath** .

namsita has the consonants - an - ma --[-sa-] -- the - and the original Tamil word is **aadanum / neeraadanum [missing letter- Ra-]– to bath** .

nam-šub: incantation, spell (abstract prefix + 'to cast').

namsub has the consonants - an -ma –[-sa-] - pa –and the original Tamil word is **porun mozhi [missing letters- Ra -and -zha-] - manthra; mozhi –words** .

namsub has the consonants - an -ma –[-sa-] -[- pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **munu muniththida [missing letter- the -] -utter incantation/ whisper** .

namsub has the consonants - an -ma –sa- [- pa-] –and the other interpretation of the word is **uchchaadanam [Skt] [missing letter- the -] – incantation**.

namsub has the consonants - an -ma –[-sa-] -[- pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **mana mayakkam [missing letter- ka-]- spell ; manam- mind; mayakkam- charming** .

namsub has the consonants - an -ma –sa- [- pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **manasai vasi -yam sei [missing letter- ka-]- to cast spell** .

nam-tag: responsibility, guilt (abstract prefix + 'to handle').

namtag has the consonants – an- ma- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **mun - eedu kondida vaendum-** to take responsibility .

namtag has the consonants – an- ma- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuththam udaiya manathu / mana kuththam – guilty mind ; kuththam-** *mistake* .

namtag has the consonants – an- ma- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai** **aaandida vaendum-** to handle.

nam-tar: fate, destiny (abstract prefix + '**to determine, decide**').

namtar has the consonants -an – ma- the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **maattra mudiya ondu - one that can not be changed – fate;** maattru –change; mudiyaathu –cannot; ondu- one .

namtar has the consonants -an – ma- the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **maanthal- rin iruthi mudivu** [missing letter- ka-] - **fate** ; maanthal- people ; iruthi –final; mudivu –end .

namtar has the consonants -an – ma- the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **munnae vakuththathu** [missing letter- ka-]- **pre determined / fate;** munnae-earlier ; vakuththathu –decided .

namtar has the consonants -an – ma- the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **mudivu eduththidar / kattuthar vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] – **to decide;** mudivu –decision ; edukka- take .

namtar has the consonants -an – ma- the- Ra and the other interpretation of the word is **theermanikka vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] – **to decide;** theermaan- decision .

namtar has the consonants -an – ma- the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **theerththu kattuthar vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] – **to decide as in dispute.**

namtar has the consonants -an – ma- the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **thunithar vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] – **to determine**.

namtar has the consonants -an – ma- the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **varai aruththida vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] – **to decide**.

nam...tar: to decree the fate (most often with -ni-, or -ri-, 2. sg.; with -da- indicates that several parties are deciding the fate); **to make a firm promise** ('destiny' + 'to determine').

namtar has the consonants -an – ma- the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **varukindra naeram** [missing letter- ka-] - **future** [the time that is going to come]; varukindra –coming; naeram- time .

namtar has the consonants -an – ma- the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **urithi thara vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] – **to promise**; uruthi –promise; tharuka- give .

namtar has the consonants -an – ma- the- Ra and the other interpretation of the word is **nichchiyam seithuduthar** [missing letter- sa-] - **to determine** .

namtar has the consonants -an – ma- the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **mudivu eduththiduthar vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] - **to come to a decision**; mudivu -decision .

namtar has the consonants -an – ma- the- Ra and the other interpretation of the word is **theermanikka vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] - **to determine** .

namtar has the consonants -an – ma- the- Ra and the other interpretation of the word is theermanam / **vida theermaanam** [missing letter- ka-] – decision / **inflexible determination** .

namtar has the consonants -an – ma- the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **arithi iduthar vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] - **to determine** .

namtar has the consonants -an – ma- the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **varai aruththida vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] - **to determine**

namtar has the consonants -an – ma- the- Ra and the other interpretation of the word is **nirnayaththiduthar vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] - **to determine.**

namtar has the consonants -an – ma- the- Ra and the original Tamil word is **niruththuthar vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] - **to determine .**

nam-tar-egir-ra(-/ak/): the **future order** ('fate' + 'future' + genitive).

namtaregirraak has the consonants - an -ma -the –Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **ini varukindra naeram- future.[the time that is going to come].**

namtaregirraak has the consonants - an -ma -the –Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **ini varukindra nadai murai** [uththaravu] [anukiramam]- **future order.**

namtaregirraak has the consonants - an -ma -the –Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **munnaarae mudivaana ondru- destined one** ; munnar- earlier; mudivu –decision ; ondru –one .

namtaregirraak has the consonants - an -ma -the –Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **eraivan-udaiya / aandavar-udaiya karppanai /mudivu- god's idea/ decision**; eraivan- god; aandavar- god ; karppanai- imagination; mudivu –decision.

namtaregirraak has the consonants - an -ma -the –Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **inuthiyaana mudivu- final end/ fate** ; iruthi –final; mudivu – decision .

namtaregirraak has the consonants - an -ma -the –Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **marunthin iruthi mudivu- fate** ; marunthu- drug .

namtaregirraak has the consonants - an -ma -the –Ra- ka –and the original Tamil word is **maattri amaikka mudiyaatha ondru– one that can not be changed /fate** ; maattru –change ; amaikka –to set ; mudiyaathu –can not .

namtaregirraak has the consonants - an -ma -the -Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanikka mudiyaatha ondru – can not be determined** ; kanikka- to guess/ to assess ; mudiyaathu –can not .

nam-ti, **nam-til-la: life** (abstract prefix + **'to live'**).

namtila has the consonants - an- ma –the- la -and the original Tamil word is **vaazhnthida vaendum** [missing letter- ka-]- **to live**; **vaazhu –live** .

namtila has the consonants an- ma –the- la -and the original Tamil word is **maantha vaazhkkai** [missing letter- ka-]- **human life**; maanthan- man; vaaazhkkai- life .

namtila has the consonants - an- ma –the- la -and the original Tamil word is **munnil thankkuthal vaendum** [missing letter- ka-]- **to live /stay** ; munn- land /earth ; thankku –stay .

namtila has the consonants - an- ma –the- la -and the original Tamil word is **neenda nedu naal nalamudan vaazhnthida vaendum**-[missing letter- ka-]- **have a long and healthy life**; neenda- long ; naal –day ; nalam- health ; vaazhnthidu – live .

namtila has the consonants - an- ma –the- la -and the original Tamil word is **kaalamaaka vaendum** [missing letter- ka-]- **to die**.

nam-ugula[PA]: foremanship (abstract prefix + **'foreman'**).

namugula[PA] has the consonants –an- ma- ka -la -pa - and the original Tamil word is **uzhai-p-paalar-kalin maen murai aal** [missing letter- Ra-] **-foreman** ; uzhaippoar- workers ; aal- person .

nam-ur5-ra: **after** that, **as a result** ('**destiny**' + 'it' + genitive).

namurraa has the consonants - an –ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nadanthae theerum ondru** [missing letter- **the-**] - **the destiny / it has to occur surely** ; nadanthida- to occur .

namurraa has the consonants - an –ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **appuram than** [missing letters-**pa-** -and **-the -**] - **after** .

namūkur/ūku(-r): poverty (abstract prefix + '**to be poor**').

namukur has the consonants –an- ma- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **nakkavaaram- poverty** .

namukur has the consonants –an- ma- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **varumai / verumai / kai -aravu kandida / adainthida** [missing letter- **the -**] –**to become poor**; kai aravu- poverty ; adainthida- to attain .

namukur has the consonants –an- ma- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thaanka onnaa varumai-**[missing letter- **the -**] - **poverty** .

namukur has the consonants –an- ma- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thaanka onnaa orkkam / varumai / verun-k-kai -**[missing letter- **the -**] - **severe poverty** ; thaanku –to bear ; onnaa- can not ; varumai- poverty ; verun-k- kai- empty hand ; kai- hand ; verumai- nothing .

nam-umun-na: sovereignty (abstract prefix + 'title of respect' + nominative).

nam umun na has the consonants - an -ma -an - and the original Tamil word is **erai -yaanmai koanmai** [missing letters- **ka-** and- **Ra-**]- **sovereignty**; erai aanmai- sovereignty; koanmai- king's rule ; koan - king .

nam-úš: death (abstract prefix + '**to die**').

namus has the consonants – an- ma- sa - and the original Tamil word is **saakanum** [missing letter- ka-]- **to die**.

namus has the consonants – an- ma- sa - and the original Tamil word is **moochchu nikkanum** –[missing letter- ka-]- **to die / to stop breathing ;** moochchu- breath; nikka- to stop .

namus has the consonants – an- ma- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **avasaanikkanum** [missing letter- ka-]- **– death / end** .

namus has the consonants – an- ma- sa - and the original Tamil word is **madiyanum / mudiyatum / maainthidatum / madi saayanum / mudi saayanum** [missing letter –the-] – **to die**.

namus has the consonants – an- ma- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is mudiyatum / **astha manam** [missing letter –the-] – **death /end**; mudiya –to end ; madiya- to die .

namus has the consonants – an- ma- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **thetchchanam** [missing letter –the-] – **death** .

namus has the consonants – an- ma- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **naama saedam** [missing letter –the-] **-death** .

namus has the consonants – an- ma- sa-- and the original Tamil word is **naasam** – **death**.

namus has the consonants – an- ma- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **nithanam** [missing letter –the-] **-death** .

namus has the consonants – an- ma- [-sa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **antham /aanantham** [missing letter –the-] –**death /end** .

namus has the consonants – an- ma- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maraiyanum** [missing letter- Ra-] – **to die/ to disappear** .

namus has the consonants – an- ma- [-sa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **maranam**[Skt] [missing letter- Ra-] – **death**.

namus has the consonants – an- ma- [-sa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **niriyaanam** [missing letter- Ra-] – **death**.

namus has the consonants – an- ma- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **azhiyanum / ozhiyanum / maalanum** [missing letter- zha-] - **die** .

namus has the consonants – an- ma- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pinam** [missing letter- pa-] - **dead body** .

namus has the consonants – an- ma- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **payanam** [missing letter- pa-] - **death** .

NÁM-di: swindle (?) ('**planning ability**' + '**legal case**').

namdi has the consonants -an - ma –the- and the original Tamil word is **thettanum / yaamaaththunum / yaemaaththa thittam idu** - **plan to swindle**; **yaemaaththu**- to cheat ; **thittam**- plan .

namdi has the consonants -an - ma –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **moasadi pannu** [missing letters- pa -and -sa-] - to **swindle** ; **pannu** –do .

ne...gub: to position oneself ('**precise**' + '**to stand**'); cf., ní...gub).

negub has the consonants - an - ka – pa- and the original Tamil word is **nutpam maaka** [missing letter- the -] – **precise / fine** .

negub has the consonants - an - ka – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nunmai mikka** -**with precision**.

negub has the consonants - an - ka – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nikka** - **to stand** .

ne-ha: rest, repose (from Akkadian neehtum, '**peace, security**').

neha has the consonants - an - ka -and the original Tamil word is **thankku** [missing letter- **the** -] –**rest / stay**.

neha has the consonants - an - ka -and the original Tamil word is **thankkukai** [missing letter- **the** -] –**resting** .

neha has the consonants - an - ka -and the original Tamil word is **thankkum idam** [missing letter- **the** -] -**resting place** ; idam- place .

neha has the consonants - an - ka -and the original Tamil word is **oaaivu edukka vanedum** [missing letter- **the** -] –**to take rest** ; oaaivu –rest ; edukka take .

neha has the consonants - an - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kidakka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to lie down**; kidakka- to lie down /to sleep .

neha has the consonants - an - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vithaanam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **rest** .

neha has the consonants - an - ka -and the original Tamil word is **manam amaithi kondida vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] -**to have mental peace**; manam- mind; amaithi- peace ; kondida- to have .

neha has the consonants - an - ka -and the original Tamil word is **thaankki** [missing letter- **the** -] –**defence**.

ne-mur: glowing coals, **fire**.

nemur has the consonants -an - ma -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eriyim neruppu** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **burning fire**; neruppu –fire; eriya- burn .

nemur has the consonants -an - ma -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eriyim kari kankku** [missing letter- **ka**-] – **burning coal** ; eriyim- burning ; kari- coal .

itiNE-izi-gar: calendar **month 5 at** Nippur during Ur III.

Itineizigar has the consonants -the- an -[-sa-] - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **aeinthaam thinkkar- month 5** ; aeinthu -5 ; thinkkar-month/ moon .

NE-ra: (cf., bí-ra).

ne-sag: (cf., nisag).

ne...su-ub: to kiss ('an instance' + sub, 'to suck').

nesuub has the consonants -an - sa –pa- and the original Tamil word is **sappanum - to suck** .

nesuub has the consonants -an - sa –pa- and the original Tamil word is **muththam idanum /sundai sappanum** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to kiss**.; muththam- kiss ; sundu –lip ; sappu- suck .

ne-šè: on whose behalf ?; concerning someone (**'this one'** + terminative suffix).

nese has the consonants –an-[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **evanukkaaka** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**for whom** .

nese has the consonants –an-[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **intha onnu** [missing letter- **the -**] – **this one** ; intha- this ; **onnu- one** .

NI-dub: (cf., ì-dub).

ni-gi-da: unit of sixty, thing of sixty = ba-rí-ga (nig-gešta).

nigida has the consonants -an – ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **enn moon-in thokuthi - unit of three** ; enn- number ; moonu -3; thokuthi- unit .

nigida has the consonants -an – ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **enn - naankin thokuthi – unit of numerical four**; naanku -4.

nigida has the consonants -an – ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **enn - aeinthin thokuthi - unit of numerical five** ; aeinthu -5 .

nigida has the consonants -an – ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **enn - ettin thokuthi / 'a' - -enn-in thokuthi – unit of eight** ; Tamil numerical letter 'a' = 8 ; ettu -8 .

nigida has the consonants -an – ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **thondaam enn-in thokuthi – unit of 9** ; thondu -9 .

nigida has the consonants -an – ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **su paththin thokuthi - unit of 6 x 10 =60** ; Tamil numerical letter - su- 6 ; paththu- 10 .

ni-gi4-ib: a resin ('this one' + 'to restore' + 'loins').

nigiib has the consonants - an - ka – [-pa-] and the original Tamil word is **kovanam / kowpeenam – loin cloth** .

nigiib has the consonants - an - ka – pa- and the original Tamil word is **iduppu kundi** [missing letter- **the** -] – **loin/ buttocks** ; iduppu- hip ; kundi- buttock .

nigiib has the consonants - an - ka – pa- and the original Tamil word is **pana-k-koanthu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **palmyra resin**; panai- palm ; koanthu- resin .

nigiib has the consonants - an - ka – pa- and the original Tamil word is **panai mara pisin vakai** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **a kind of resin / palmyra resin** ; pisin – resin; vakai- kind .

nigiib has the consonants - an - ka – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vellai kunkiliyam** [missing letter- **la-**]- **white resin** ; vellai- white .

nigiib has the consonants - an - ka – pa- and the other interpretation of the word is **punniyaakkam – Konkani resin** .

nigiib has the consonants - an - ka – pa- and the original Tamil word is **vaepkam pisin – margosa resin** ; vaempu –margosa .

nigiib has the consonants - an - ka – pa- and the original Tamil word is **meettu edukka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] –**to restore** .

ni-ik-tum: a resin (loanword ?).

niiktum has the consonants- an- ka- the- ma –and the original Tamil word is **mara koanthu** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **resin** ; maram- tree; koanthu –resin/ gum .

ni-is-ku: choice; a class of persons or animals; fine steed (from Akkadian nisqum).

niisku has the consonants- an -[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **maantha koottam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **class of persons** ; maanthan- human being ; koottam- group / crowd .

niisku has the consonants- an -[-sa -]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **maantha vakai / kanam /thokuthi** [missing letter- the -] – **class of persons**; vaaki- kind ; thokuthi- unit .

niisku has the consonants- an -[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **vilankku inam** [missing letter- **la-**]- **class of animals**; inam- race;vilankku –animal .

niisku has the consonants- an -[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **mana ukappu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **choice**; manam- mind .

niisku has the consonants- an -[-sa-]-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **varanam** [missing letter- **Ra-**] –**choice**.

niisku has the consonants- an -sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **suvamai munaippaana** [missing letter- pa-]- **choice** .

niisku has the consonants- an -[-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **kannukam / koanam / naanukam** - **horse**.

niisku has the consonants- an -[-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **vanni** - **horse**.

niisku has the consonants- an -sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **kusini**- **horse groom**.

niisku has the consonants- an -[-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaanam**- **horsebean**.

niisku has the consonants- an -[-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai pon**-[missing letter- pa-]- **horse bit** .

NI-KUŠ-NÍGIN: a vessel.

nikusnikaan has the consonants- an – ka- [-sa-] - an - ka an –and the original Tamil word is **ennai-k kinnam – oil cup**; ennai- oil; kinnam- cup .

ní-a: by itself ('self' + adverbial suffix).

nia has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **thannai thaanae** [missing letter- **the** -] – **by itself**.

nia has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **thaaan** [missing letter- **the** -] - **self**.

nia has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **naan / en manam – me/ mine** ; en- mine ; manam- mind .

nia has the consonant- an- and the original Tamil word is **naanae- - me / myself.**

ní-ba: by itself ('self' + bi, 'its' + a, nominative ?).

niba has the consonants- an- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thannai thaanae** [missing letter- **the -**] – **by itself.**

niba has the consonants- an- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thaan** [missing letter- **the -**] **-self.**

ní-bi(-a): (by) itself ('self' + adverbial force suffix).

nibia has the consonants- an- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is [missing letter- **the -**] **-thannai thaanae – by itself.**

nibia has the consonants- an- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naan – self .**



ní-bulug5[DÚB]; ní-balag: **pompous** ('self' + 'to grow big').

nibulugdub has the consonants -an – [-pa-] -la -ka - the -pa –and the original Tamil word is **pakattu azhaku kondathu – pompous**.

nibulugdub has the consonants -an – pa- -la -ka - the -pa –and the original Tamil word is **pakattu azhaku konda paa kandan - a pompous person**.

nibulugdub has the consonants -an – [-pa-] - -la -ka - the -pa –and the original Tamil word is **periyavanaaka / uyaramaaka valarnthida vaendum** [missing letter- Ra-] - **to grow as a big person** ; uyaram- height ; periya- big; valarnthidu- to grow .

nibulugdub has the consonants -an – [-pa-] - -la -ka - the -pa –and the original Tamil word is **undu paduthuththal vaendum – to grow**.

nibulugdub has the consonants -an – [-pa-] - -la -ka - the -[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **oaanki valarnthidu** [missing letter- Ra-] – **to grow**.

nibulugdub has the consonants -an – [-pa-] - -la -ka - the -pa –and the original Tamil word is **perukuthal vaendum – to grow** ; **perukku- to multiply** ; **perukkam- prosperity /abundance** .

nibulugdub has the consonants -an – [-pa-] - -la -ka - the -[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **thalai eduththal vaendum – to grow**; thalai- head; edukka- take .

nibulugdub has the consonants -an – [-pa-] - -la -ka - the -[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **sezhiththida vaendum** [missing letter- sa-]- **to grow**; sezhippu –fertility/ abundance .

nibulugdub has the consonants -an – [-pa-] - -la -ka - the -[-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **thazaitthida vaendum – to grow**.

nibulugdub has the consonants -an – [-pa-] - -la -ka - the [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **mael-iduthal vaendum – to grow.**

nibulugdub has the consonants -an – [-pa-] - -la -ka - the [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **mulai -ththu ezhunthida vaendum** [missing letter- the -] – **to grow**; mulaikka- to sprout; ezhunthidu –to raise .

nibulugdub has the consonants -an – [-pa-] - -la -ka - the [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kozhuththida vaendum –to grow fat .**

nibulugdub has the consonants -an – [-pa-] - -la -ka - the [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kandiththal- to grow fat .**

nibulugdub has the consonants -an – pa-- -la -ka - the [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kann panjadaithal** [missing letter- sa-]- **grow dim**; kann –eye .

nibulugdub has the consonants -an – pa-- -la -ka - the [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **oli mankuthal - grow dim ; oli- light .**

nibulugdub has the consonants -an – pa- -la -ka - the [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kandu iyalthal - grow dim .**

nibulugdub has the consonants -an – [-pa-] - -la -ka - the [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **koonal aathal – grow crooked.**

nibulugdub has the consonants -an – [-pa-] - -la -ka - the [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **mankkuthal –grow less; mankku –wane .**

nibulugdub has the consonants -an – [-pa-] - -la -ka - the [-pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **oaankuthal – grow.**

nibulugdub has the consonants -an – [-pa-] - -la -ka - the -pa--and the original Tamil word is **kizhandu poathal / kizha thanam adaithal - grow old**; kizham-old ; kizhvan- old man .

nibulugdub has the consonants -an – [-pa-] - -la -ka - the -pa--and the original Tamil word is **nekizhthal - grow soft.**

nibulugdub has the consonants -an – [-pa-] - -la -ka - the [-pa-] --and the original Tamil word is **naaththu viduthal - grow seedlings.**

nibulugdub has the consonants -an – [-pa-] - -la -ka - the [-pa-] --and the original Tamil word is **nettu viduthal – grow tall .**

ní...dar: to be fearful ('fear' + 'to slice, shatter').

nidar has sthe consonants - an – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aratti adainthida – to be fearful ; aratti- fear .**

nidar has sthe consonants - an – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **anjuthar [missing letter- sa-]- to be fearful ; anjida –to get fear .**

nidar has sthe consonants - an – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **peethi adainthiduthar [missing letter- pa-]- to be fearful ; peethi –fear; adaiya –to get .**

nidar has sthe consonants - an – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paerundam [missing letter- pa-]- fear.**

nidar has sthe consonants - an – the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **thaarunam - fear.**

nidar has sthe consonants - an – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arinthidu - to slice.**

nidar has sthe consonants - an – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thundu iduthar – to cut into pieces**

nidar has sthe consonants - an – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **murinthida- to get broken**

nidar has sthe consonants - an – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **udainthidu-thar - to get broken .**

nidar has sthe consonants - an – the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sithainthidu-thar [missing letter- sa-] – to get shattered.**

ní-digir(-/ak/): the fear of god ('fear' + 'god' + genitive).

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aandavar – god- the ruler .**

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Aaandravar -god.**

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aandavarai kuriththa achcham / eraivanai kuriththu achcham** [missing letter-sa-] - **fear of god ; aandaavar- god ; achcham- fear ; eraivan - god .**

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **manam nadukkam ura / nadunkuthar - to be fearful ; manam- mind; nadukkam- trembling .**

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **verundida / veruvantham -fear.**

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kathiravan - sun ; kathir- sun ray .**

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **Dina Karan - sun .**

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Thiru Murugan /Marduk - sun god of Tamils.**

nidigir has the consonants – [-an-] -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Marduk - Sumerian god.**

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Kaaththava-raayan- god- the protector ; kaakka- to protect ; raayan- king .**

nidigir has the consonants – [-an-] -the - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **karththaa - creator.**

nidigir has the consonants --an- -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is kar-Thiruman – god.

nidigir has the consonants – an--the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is undaakkiyavar- the creator.

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is Akandar / Akandithar – god - the undivided one.

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is Akaththu Eruppoan [missing letter- pa-]- god- as residing in one's mind ; akam- soul / ego ; eruppoan- one who resides .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is Guna Paththiran- [missing letter- pa-]- god.

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is thaanae thoandriyavan - god- one who came on his own ; thaane- on one's own ; thoandru –appear ; thoandriyavan- one who appeared .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is Anda -Vaandar- god; andam- universe .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is aandavar-in thiru uruvam / Uruva Thiru Maeni – god as assuming form and shape; uruvam –form / figure; thiru- holy ; maeni /mei – body ; aandaavar- god ; aandidu –to rule; aandai –the ruler .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is Nir Thattuvan – god , as beyond philosophy.

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is Varathan- god.

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is Vikkirthan -god as different from the world.

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **Vaetha-arththan - god as the ultimate meaning of the Vaedas**; arththa-meaning .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **Nir Kunaththaan- god who has no attributes** ; kunam- nature .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **Makaendran - god.**

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **Gangatharan- Krishna .**

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **Varththaaman -god.**

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Krittinan - Krishna .**

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Vettri kondaan -god as the conqueror** ; vettri- success .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **Muruganatham - Murugan- sun god.**

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **Aanantha krishnan** [missing letter- sa-]- **lord Krishna** ; aanantham-happiness .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muttrum arinthavan - god who knows all** ; muttrum –every thing ; arinthidu-know ; arinthavan- one who knows .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Muthu Kuravan – god as the master /ancestor**; muthu- old/ aged ; kuravan-teacher/ ancestor .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is Kuraththi Makan – Murugan - son of Kuraththi – hill dweller; kuraththi- female gypsy ; makan- son .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is kundra-ththoan - Murugan as dwelling in hills ; kundram- hillock .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is Saevar kodiyaon [missing letter- sa-] —Murugan whose flag has the symbol of rooster; saevar- rooster; kodi- flag .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is Siva Thaandavam Aadukiravan [missing letter- sa-] – Siva , the dancer ;thaandavam- a dance; aadu –to dance .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is Kurinchchi aandavar [missing letter- sa-] – the god of the hills ;kurinchchi- mountain ; aandavar –god .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is Thaandava -k- karan -Siva, the dancer -

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is Koothaadukiravan / Kooththaandavar - Siva- sun god - as the dancer [cosmic dance]; kooththu / kit –a dance ; aadu- to dance; kooththaadi –dancer .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is Kondrai Vaenthan- Siva having kondrai flower / Cassia fistula ; vaenthan- king .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is Narththakan - god , the dancer .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is kannai thiranthavan – one who gives light to the eyes; kann- eye; thira- open .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is arivai koduththavan – one who gives wisdom ; arivu- intelligence; kodu –give .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Noaei yaei kunamaakkum Maruhthuvan - god- the healer**; noaei- disease; kunamaakku- cure .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Aru / uyir Maruthanavan- the elixir** ; marunthu- drug/ medicine ; aru –rare/ precious; uyir- life .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **Vaiththiya Naatha Swami** [missing letter- sa-] – **god of healing**; vaiththiyan- doctor .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **Theer-thank-K-aran - god.**

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaarthikaeyan – Lord Murugan .**

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **Raga-Vaendaran- god.**

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **Aththi Varathan - god – Perumaal / Vishnu .**

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **Kathiraesan** –[missing letter- sa-] - **Lord Murugan.**

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Thaeiva Kumaran - Murugan , son of Siva** ; thaeivam –god ; kumaran- son /youth .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Thiru Kumaran /Marduk – Murugan , the sun god.**

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Vettri Thiru Magan -god as the conqueror** ; vettri- success; thiru- holy .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **Nantha Kumaran - Murugan**.

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Korttavan- /Victor - god as the king**.

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Vaarathu vantha Maa Mani- god the matchless gem**; maa- great; mani- gem .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Then Naattavar - in- [Dravidar] Thaeivam – god of the southerners- Dravidian People** ; then- south ; naattar- people ; then thiru naattavar- Dravidar ; thaeivam- god .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Muththu Kumaran – Murugan the sun god** ; muththu- pearl; kumaran- the youth .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Maarkandaeyan - god - Siva** .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Aaaru Mugam kondavan – god Murugan who has 6 faces** ; aaru- 6; mukam- face; konda- has; kondavan- the one who has .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Murugan Adimai - devotee of lord Murugan** ; adimai- disciple /slave .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Kathir Kaaman – Murugan** ; kathir- sun ray .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Aran-udaiya Makan - god- Murugan** ; makan- son .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Maadu Maekkira Idiyan - god - the shepherd** ; maadu –cattle- maeikka- to pasture ; idiyan- shepherd .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is uyirai kodukkidravn- one who gives life ; uyir- life; kodukka- to give

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is uyirai edukkindravn – one who takes away the life ; edukka- to take away .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is aattuvikkiravan - god the ruler .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is Thiru Aavina-k- kudi Uraivoan - Murugan in his abode Palani hills ; uraiya- to dwell ; thiru –holy ; Aavina kudi- a town .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is Thiru Paran-k -kundrathir kudi erukkum Murugan –Thiru Paran- k-Kundram ; kudi erukka- to reside; Thiru –holy ; Perun-k-kundram - hillock / a town ; perum- big ; kundram- hillock .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is Thiru Senthor kadar karayir Uraivoan [missing letter- sa]- Thiru Senthor- the abode of Murugan ; kadar- sea; karai- shore .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is Kandarathoor Kumaran –Murugan dwelling in his abode Kundraththur- a place .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is Thanthaikku manthiram / Thiru Marai kooriya / oaathiya idam / uoor – Swami Malai – Thiru Vaerakam -the abode of Murugan ; thanthai –father; manthiram- scriptures ; thiru marai- holy scriptures ; oaathu –recite; uoor- village .

nidigir has the consonants - an -the - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is Thiru Murugan kudi erukkum Azhagar Malai [misisg letter- la]- Pazha Muthir Soalai - the abode of Lord Murugan ; kudi erukka –to reside ; malai- mountain ; pazham- fruit ; soalai –grove .

ní[IM]...dirig: to sail ('self' + 'to float over'; ní reading from Alster, Sumerian Proverbs).

niimdirig has the consonants - an - ma- the -Ra - ka – and the original Tamil word is **aattru thanni-yir mithakka – to float in the river water** ; aaru –river; thanni- water ; mithakka- to float .

niimdirig has the consonants - an - ma- the -Ra - ka – and the original Tamil word is **neer-ir mitha-k-kindravai – the one that floats** ; neer- water .

niimdirig has the consonants - an - ma- the -Ra - ka – and the original Tamil word is **mithakkindra theppam** [missing letter- pa-] – **floating boat** ; theppam- float / boat .

niimdirig has the consonants - an - ma- the -Ra - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kadar payana mithavai** [missing letter- pa-] - **navigation float**; kadar- sea; payanam –travel.

niimdirig has the consonants - an - ma- the -Ra - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kattu mara padaku payanam** [missing letter- pa-] - **boat trip**; padaku- boat; kattu maram- kattumaran ; kattu –tie / make; maram- tree /wood .

niimdirig has the consonants - an - ma- the -Ra - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kadar payanam** [missing letter- pa-] –**sea voyage** .

niimdirig has the consonants - an - ma- the -Ra - ka – and the original Tamil word is **paai mara padaku payanam** [missing letter- pa-] - **sailing** ; paai maram- mast .

niimdirig has the consonants - an - ma- the -Ra - ka – and the original Tamil word is **peru vatta kadar payanam** [missing letter- pa-] – **great -circle sailing** ; peru –big ; vattam- circle ; kadar-sea ; payanam –travel .

ní...dúb: to relax ('self' + 'to knock down')

nidub has the consonants -an -the – [-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **oaaivu edukka vaedum** [missing letter- ka-] -to relax/ to take rest ; oaaivu –rest ;**edukka- take** .

nidub has the consonants -an -the – [-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **kattu vida vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] -to relax .

nidub has the consonants -an -the – [-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **vaekam thanikka** [missing letter- ka-] -to relax; vaekam- speed; thanika- to lessen .

nidub has the consonants -an -the – -pa- and the original Tamil word is **padukka vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] –to lie down ; padukka- to lie down /to sleep .

nidub has the consonants -an -the -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thanivu** [missing letter- ka-] – relaxation.

nidub has the consonants -an -the -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thaan-self**.

ní-gal: great fear, awe ('fear, awe' + 'great').

nigal has the consonants -an- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **manam kalakkam kolla –to have fear** ; manam- mind; kalakkam- anxiety ; kolla- to have .

nigal has the consonants -an- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **mana kavalai kolla - to worry** ; manam- mind ; kavalai -worry .

nigal has the consonants -an- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **innal kolla- - to worry** ; innal- suffering .

nigal has the consonants -an- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **mana kuzhappam kolla** [missing letter- pa-] – mental confusion; kuzhappam- confusion .

nigal has the consonants -an- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **mana gili-panic** ; manam- mind ; gili- panic .

ní-gál: terrifying ('fear' + 'to place').

nigal has the consonants- an- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **azhunkal-fear** .

nigal has the consonants- an- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **manam kili / gili - kolla- fearful mind / panic** .

nigal has the consonants- an- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **manam kalakkam kolla – terrifying** ; manam- mind; kalakkam –anxiety .

nigal has the consonants- an- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **thaen-k-kuthal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **be afraid** .

nigal has the consonants- an- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vekuli thanam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **fearful nature**; thanam /thanmai- nature .

nigal has the consonants- an- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **thikil adainthida** [missing letter- **the** -]- **frightened** ; thikil –panic; adaiya –attain .

nigal has the consonants- an- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **manam kavalai kolla- worrying mind**; kavalai –worry .

ní...gíd: to stretch out ('self' + 'to reach out, lengthen').

nigid has the consonants -an -ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **neettukai –stretching** .

nigid has the consonants -an -ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **neettika-lengthen** .

nigid has the consonants -an -ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **adainthiduka - reach out** .

nigid has the consonants -an -ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **aka thanmai - self** ; akam- soul /ego; thanmai- nature .

ní...gub: to position oneself ('self' + 'to stand'; cf., ne...gub).

nigub has the consonants -an -ka- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nikka- to stand** .

ní-gùr-(r); ní-guru6: imposing, **awesome ('fear, awe'** + 'bearing').

nigurr has the consonants -an - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uru kann- fear**.

nigurr has the consonants -an - ka -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **payankaram** [missing letter- pa-] – **fearful**.

nigurr has the consonants -an - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kavarum vannam - awesome / attractiveness**.

ní-gu10, ní-mu: myself ('self' + 'my').

nigu has the consonants -an -ka - and the original Tamil word is **naanka –we**.

nigu has the consonants -an -ka - and the original Tamil word is **neenka- you**.

nigu has the consonants -an -ka - and the original Tamil word is **enka- our**.

nigu has the consonants -an -ka - and the original Tamil word is **unka- your**.

nigu has the consonants -an -ka - and the original Tamil word is **avan – he**.

nimu has the consonants – an- ma -and the original Tamil word is **nam - our**.

nimu has the consonants – an- ma -and the original Tamil word is **umm- your**.

nimu has the consonants – an- ma -and the original Tamil word is **em – mine** .

ní...íla: to inspire awe; to raise oneself ('fear, awe; self' + 'to raise').

niila has the consonants – an- la -and the original Tamil word is **en ullam - my self**; en- mine; ullam- soul .

niila has the consonants – an- la -and the original Tamil word is **maelae ezhanum – to raise up** ; maelae- up ; ezhuka- raise .

niila has the consonants – an- la -and the original Tamil word is **nadunkkal** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **fear/ trembling** .

niila has the consonants – an- la -and the original Tamil word is **azhunkkal** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **fear**.

niila has the consonants – an- la -and the original Tamil word is **kalankkal** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **fear**.

ní(-zu)...lá: to diminish or humiliate (your)self ('self' + 'your' + 'to diminish').

nizula has the consonants -an –[- sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is **en ullam- my self**.

nizula has the consonants -an –[- sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is **nilai thaazhthuthal** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to lower the status one** ; nilai –state; thaazha - low .

nizula has the consonants -an –[- sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is **thanithal- diminish** .

nizula has the consonants -an – sa-- la – and the other interpretation of the word is **sinkkal** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **diminishing** .

nizula has the consonants -an –[- sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is **neenkkal** [missing letter- ka-] -you .

nizula has the consonants -an –[- sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is **unkkal** [missing letter- ka-]- your.

nizula has the consonants -an –[- sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is **enkkal** [missing letter- ka-]- our.

ní...ri: to be afraid of something, to inspire fear (with -da-) ('**fear**' + '**to strike**').

niri has the consonants – an- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **agnar** -fear.

niri has the consonants – an- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **arann-** fear.

niri has the consonants – an- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **thaarunam** [missing letter- the -] – dread.

niri has the consonants – an- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nooruthar** / **nettuthar** [missing letter- the -] – to strike.

ní-su-ub: coward ('**fear**' + '**to suck**; to **pray, prostrate** oneself').

nisuub has the consonants -an –sa- pa- and the original Tamil word is **sappanum** / **uompanum** – to suck .

nisuub has the consonants -an –sa- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mana achcham** – fear ; achcham- fear ; manam- mind .

nisuub has the consonants -an –sa- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **anjaamai** – fearless [antonym] .

nisuub has the consonants -an –sa- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ila nenju** [missing letter- la-] – cowardice ; nenju –chest ; ilamai-youth /fresh .

nisuub has the consonants -an –sa- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **achcham ulloan** [missing letter- la-] – **fearful person**.

nisuub has the consonants -an –sa- pa- and the original Tamil word is **anjupavan** [missing letter- ka-]- **timid person** .

nisuub has the consonants -an –sa- [-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **sithan** [missing letter- the -] -**timid person** .

nisuub has the consonants -an –[-sa-]- -pa- and the other interpretation of the word is **peethan / payanthoan / peethi adainthoan** [missing letter- the -] – **timid person** ; peethi –fear ; adaiya –to have .

nisuub has the consonants -an –sa- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vanankku** [missing letter- ka-]- **prostration**.

nisuub has the consonants -an –sa- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kenju** [missing letter- ka-]- **plead / beg** .

nisuub has the consonants -an –[-sa-]- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **manu** – **prayer** .

nisuub has the consonants -an –sa- -pa- and the other interpretation of the word is **sepam seiyyanum-** **to pray** .

nisuub has the consonants -an –sa- -[- pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **ocanna [Hebrew] - save we pray** .

nisuub has the consonants -an –sa- -[- pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **yaasnai - request** .

nisuub has the consonants -an –sa- - pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **pitchaadanam** [missing letter- the -] - **begging** .

nisuub has the consonants -an –sa- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **yaasiththidanum** –[missing letter- the -]- **to beg**.

ní šu-a...gi4: to submit oneself to someone's protection ('self' + 'hand, strength' + locative + 'to return to').

nisuagi has the consonants -an -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nothi kai** [missing letter- **the** -] – **hand** .

nisuagi has the consonants -an -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vanmai** -**strength** .

nisuagi has the consonants -an -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kon** -**strength** .

nisuagi has the consonants -an -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koanai** – **strength** .

nisuagi has the consonants -an -sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **sikkanavu** – **strength** .

nisuagi has the consonants -an -sa- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **jeevan** – **strength** .

nisuagi has the consonants -an -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **adanki nadakka**[missing letter- **the** -] - **to submit** .

nisuagi has the consonants -an -[-sa-] - ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **aatheenamaakku** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to be brought into one's possession**.

nisuagi has the consonants -an -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **inankki nadakka** – **to submit** .

nisuagi has the consonants -an -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **meendu vaa** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to return** .

nisuagi has the consonants -an -[sa]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **idam kodukka vaendum/ maanththai vittu kodukka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] **-to submit** ; idam- place; kodukka- to give .

ní...te/ti(-ge26): to be scared; to fear, respect (with -da-) ('fear' + '**to attack**').

nitetige has the consonants - an -the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **thunukkam - fear ; aathankam [Skt]** .

nitetige has the consonants - an -the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **mana nadukkam –fear**; manam- mind; nadukkam- trembling .

nitetige has the consonants - an -the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **yaenkkida - fear**.

nitetige has the consonants - an -the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **kaniththida- respect** .

nitetige has the consonants - an -the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **vana-k-kiduka- give respect / worship** .

nitetige has the consonants - an -the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **mathikka vaendum –to give respect** .

nitetige has the consonants - an -the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **maenmai mikkathu - respectful one** ; maenmai –highness/ honorable .

nitetige has the consonants - an -the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **thaakkida vaendum –attack**.

nitetige has the consonants - an -the -ka –and the original Tamil word is **padai edukka vaendum** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **to invade**; padai –army .

ní...te (-en): to rest; to calm down; to cool ('fear; body' + ten, '**to extinguish, allay, cool down**').

ní-te [en] has the consonants -an - the -an- and the original Tamil word is **mana amaithi adainthida - to calm down mentally** ; manam- mind; amaithi – peace ; adaiya –attain .

ní-te has the consonants -an - the - and the original Tamil word is **thaniththidu to allay** .

ní-te has the consonants -an - the - and the original Tamil word is **anaiththidu / nathu – to extinguish** .

ní-te(-n): alone; personally ('fear' + '**to be frightened**').

ní-te(-n) has the consonants -an - the - an - and the original Tamil word is **thaniyae / than-th- thaniyae - alone** .

ní-te has the consonants -an - the - and the original Tamil word is **achcham adainthida** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **to be frightened** ; achcham –fear .

ní-te has the consonants -an - the - and the original Tamil word is **thanipatta** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **personally** .

ní...tuku: to experience awe or fear; awesome ('fear' + 'to get, have').

nituku has the consonants - an – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nadukkam - fear/ trembling** .

nituku has the consonants - an – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nadu nadunka – to have fear**.

nituku has the consonants - an – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **anjiduka / anji nadakka** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **to have fear** .

nituku has the consonants - an – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **peethi kondida** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **to have fear**; peethi –fear .

nituku has the consonants - an – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thayankida- fearfulness/ hesitation** .

nituku has the consonants - an – the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **aathankam- fear** .

nituku has the consonants - an – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thunukkam- fear** .

nituku has the consonants - an – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **adainthiduka- get**.

nituku has the consonants - an – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaankiduka- get/ have** .

nituku has the consonants - an – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kai kondidu- have; kai- hand** .

nituku has the consonants - an – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thaankku – have**.

nituku has the consonants - an – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vasamaakki kondidu [missing letter- sa]- – have** .

nituku has the consonants - an – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaiythu kondidu – have / to keep** .

nituku has the consonants - an – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **adankku – have** .

ní-zu: yourself ('self' + 'your').

nizu has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **naan - me / self** .

nizu has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **en manam – myself** .

nizu has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **en- mine**

nizu has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **un- your** .

nizu has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **un manam- yourself**.

nizu has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nee/ nim - you** .

nizu has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nam- our**.

ní-zu/zup: (cf., lú-ní-zu, lú-ní-zup).

nì: (cf., níg).

túgníñ-XXX: (cf., túg-níñ-XXX).

níg-a-ru: a consecrated gift ('thing' + 'to give as a votive gift').

nigaru has the consonants – an- Ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naerththi kadan** [missing letter- the -] – **votive gift** ; kadan- gift / offering .

nigaru has the consonants – an- Ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eraivanukkaana / aandavarukkaana / thaeivaththirikkaana kaanikkai** [missing letter- the -] - **gift to the lord** ; eraivan – god; thaeivam –god ; kaanikkai- offering.

níg-á-gar: violence ('thing' + 'arm, strength' + 'to set').

nigagar has the consonants -an – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vun murai- violence**.

nigagar has the consonants -an – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uruthiyaana kai** [missing letter- the -]- **strong arm** ; uruthi –strong; kai- hand.

nigagar has the consonants -an – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **niruvuthar vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**]- **-to set** .

níg-á-si-ga: well-established (?) ('thing' + '**strength**' + 'to set in place' + nominative).

nigasiga has the consonants -an -ka – [- sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **nanku niruviya** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **well-established** ; nanku –well/ good .

nigasiga has the consonants -an -ka – [- sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **mikka vanmai – great strength** ; mikka- more/excess .

nigasiga has the consonants -an -ka – [- sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **sikkanavu - strength** .

nigasiga has the consonants -an -ka – [- sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **nookkam- force**.

nigasiga has the consonants -an -ka – [- sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **midukkaana** [missing letter- **the -**] - **with strength** .

nigasiga has the consonants -an -ka – [- sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha kadumai** [sakathi] **konda** [missing letter- **the -**] – **with great strength** ; mikuntha- exces.

lúnig-ága: a temple servant ('things' + 'to **measure**, check').

lunigaga has the consonants - la -an - ka – and the original Tamil word is **alakka-num / alanthidu** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to measure** ; alakka- to measure .

lunigaga has the consonants - la -an - ka – and the original Tamil word is **ellai kaanuka / elakku kaanka - to measure** ; ellai- limit ; kaanuka- see .

lunigaga has the consonants - la -an - ka – and the original Tamil word is **alavu enn - measured figure/ numerical** ; enn- numerical no .

lunigaga has the consonants - la -an - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kana alavu/ kana alavai - cubic measure; kanam –cubic .**

lunigaga has the consonants - la -an - ka – and the original Tamil word is **10 kuzhikal kanakku – 66.6666 mili second ; paththu -10 ; kuzhi – land measurement ; kanakku –calculation .**

lunigaga has the consonants - la -an - ka – and the original Tamil word is **2 kann imaikal – 0.125 second ; kann- eye ; imai- eye lid .**

lunigaga has the consonants - la -an - ka – and the original Tamil word is **2 nodikal – 0.80 second .**

lunigaga has the consonants - la -an - ka – and the original Tamil word is **6 anukkal- 24 seconds.**

lunigaga has the consonants - la -an - ka – and the original Tamil word is **1 naalikai kanakkku - 24 minutes ; naalikai- unit of time measurement ; kanakku –measurement/ counting .**

lunigaga has the consonants - la -an - ka – and the original Tamil word is **yaezu naal kanakku - 7 days for a week; yaezhu- 7; naal- day; kanakku –calculation .**

lunigaga has the consonants - la -an - ka – and the original Tamil word is **neela akala kanakku - length and width measurement ; neelam- length; akalam- width.**

lunigaga has the consonants - la -an - ka – and the original Tamil word is **neela alaku – unit of measurement.**

lunigaga has the consonants - la -an - ka – and the original Tamil word is **aazha kanakku – depth measurement; aazham- depth .**

lunigaga has the consonants - la -an - ka – and the original Tamil word is **oankal kanakku – height measurement.**

lunigaga has the consonants - la -an - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kol alavu kaankku - capacity measurement ; kol alavu- capacity .**

lunigaga has the consonants - la -an - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kuzhui kanakku – land measurement .**

lunigaga has the consonants - la -an - ka – and the original Tamil word is **1.5 Kazhanju [missing letter- sa-]- - 8 grams of gold.**

lunigaga has the consonants - la -an - ka – and the original Tamil word is **alavu kinnam- measuring cup ; alavu- measurement; kinnam- cup .**

lunigaga has the consonants - la -an - ka – and the original Tamil word is **thokai kaanal [missing letter- the -]- to measure.**

lunigaga has the consonants - la -an - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kanakkiduthal [missing letter- the -]- to measure/ calculate .**

lunigaga has the consonants - la -an - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaniththal [missing letter- the -]- estimate .**

lunigaga has the consonants - la -an - ka – and the original Tamil word is **ilakkam kaana vaendum [missing letter- the -]- to measure .**

to measure [E] has the consonants- the – ma- [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thoaraayam -a rough measurement .**

to measure [E] has the consonants- the – ma- [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **maaththirai- measurement .**

measure [E] has the consonants- – ma- [-sa-]- Ra - and the – and the other interpretation of the word is **naaraayam- measurement .**

lunigaga has the consonants - la -an - ka – and the original Tamil word is **madkkiduththal vaendum [missing letter- the -]-- to check / to keep within certain limits .**

lunigaga has the consonants - la -an - ka – and the original Tamil word is **adakki aala vaendum [missing letter- the -]--to control /check ; adakku –to control; aala- to rule .**

lunigaga has the consonants - la -an - ka – and the original Tamil word is **madankkadiththal** [missing letter- **the** -]---**to put to rout** .

níg-ak-ak: deed; activity ('thing' + reduplicated '**to do**').

nigakaak has the consonants – an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **noakku – do** .

nigakaak has the consonants – an- ka - and the original Tamil word is **pannukua** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **do** .

nigakaak has the consonants – an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mannuka – do**.

nigakaak has the consonants – an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **muyankuka -do** .

nigakaak has the consonants – an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuyin – deed /activity** .

nigakaak has the consonants – an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vinai – dees /activity**

nigakaak has the consonants – an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nadavadikkai** [missing letter- **the**-] – **action**.

nigakaak has the consonants – an- ka- and the original Tamil word is **iyankida vaendum** [missing letter- **the**-] –**to do** .

níg-ba: gift, present ('thing' + '**to give**').

nigba has the consonants- an -ka –[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kanaikkai -/ kai-k- kaani - gift** .

nigba has the consonants- an -ka -[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **vekumaanam- gift** .

nigba has the consonants- an -ka -[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kai neettam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **presents** ; kai- hand; neettu –to stretch /raise .

nigba has the consonants- an -ka -[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **nan kodai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **gift** .

nigba has the consonants- an -ka -[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **maniyam kodu / inaam kodu / thaanam kodu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to give gift** ; maaniyam / inaam / thaanam –gift / grant .

nigba has the consonants- an -ka -[-pa-] – and the other interpretation of the word is **nivaethanam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **offering**.

nigba has the consonants- an -ka -[-pa-] – and the other interpretation of the word is **aakavanam - sacrificial offering** .

nigba has the consonants- an -ka -[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is word is **kaavu kodukka vaendum**[missing letter- **the** -]- **to sacrifice**; kaavu –sacrifice; kodukka- to give .

nigba has the consonants- an -ka -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **aandavanukku padaikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to offer the god**; padaikka- offer; aandavan- god .

nigba has the consonants- an -ka -[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kodukka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to give**.

nigba has the consonants- an -ka -[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **vazhankku** [missing letter- **zha**-] – **give**.

nig-bal-bal: trading of merchandise ('things' + 'to revolve, transfer, deliver').

nigbalba has the consonants - an -ka -[-pa-] -la- [- pa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **vilaiyaalan – merchant** ; vilai- price .

nigbalba has the consonants - an -ka -[-pa-] -la- [- pa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **uzhalthal vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] –**to revolve**.

nigbalba has the consonants - an -ka -[-pa-] -la- [- pa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **vazhankkuthal vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] – **deliver**.

níg-bàn-da: a measuring vessel ('thing' + 'junior').

nigbanda has the consonants – an- ka – pa- an- the- - and the original Tamil word is **kanakkidum paandam – measuring vessel** ; paandam- vessel .

nigbanda has the consonants – an- ka – pa- an- the- - and the original Tamil word is **pinthiyavan – junior** ; pinthi- later/ after .



níg-bún-na (ku6): turtle ('thing' + 'blister; to be swollen').

nigbunna has the consonants - an – ka- -pa--an--and the original Tamil word is **thanni-k-katt- iya punnu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to blister** ; thanni – water; punnu- sore.

nigbunnaku has the consonants - an – ka- pa--an- --and the original Tamil word is **punnu veekkam kaaana – swollen blister ; punnu –sore/ ulcer ; veekkam- swelling .**

nigbunnaku has the consonants - an – ka- pa--an- --and the original Tamil word is **ponikkiya punnu -swollen sore .**

nigbunnaku has the consonants - an – ka- [-pa-] --an--and the original Tamil word is **sinna veekkam- small swelling ; sinna- small; veekkam- swelling .**

nigbunnaku has the consonants - an – ka- [-pa-] --an--and the original Tamil word is **muthuku naani** [missing letter- **the** -] – **turtle.**

níg-dab5: something held or for which responsibility is assumed; wages ('thing' + 'to hold, hire, receive').

nigdab has the consonants -an- ka –the- pa – and the original Tamil word is **poruppu yaerkka vaendum** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **to take responsibility ;** poruppu – responsibility ; yaerkka- to accept .

nigdab has the consonants -an- ka –the- pa – and the original Tamil word is **pera vaendum** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **to receive .**

nigdab has the consonants -an- ka –the- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **vaankki kondida vaendum – to receive .**

nigdab has the consonants -an- ka –the- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **vaadakaikku edukka vaendum - to hire** ; vaadakai- hire.

nigdab has the consonants -an- ka –the- [-pa-] – and the other interpretation of the word is **vandi saththam** [missing letter- sa-] – **carriage hire** ; **vandi – wagon** ; saththam- wages.

nigdab has the consonants -an- ka –the- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **vandi vaadakai - carriage hire**.

nigdab has the consonants -an- ka –the- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **vaadakai vandi – hired vehicle** .

nigdab has the consonants -an- ka –the- [-pa-] – and the other interpretation of the word is **vaethanam – wages**.

nigdab has the consonants -an- ka –the- [-pa-] – and the other interpretation of the word is **vaththanai - wages**.

nigdab has the consonants -an- ka –the- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **uoothiyam kodukka vaendum –to give wages** ; uoothiyam- salary / wages; kodukka- to give .

nigdab has the consonants -an- ka –the- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **thinikai - daily wages**.

nigdab has the consonants -an- ka –the- [-pa-] – and the other interpretation of the word is **thina kooli** [missing letter- la-] - **daily wages** ; thinam- day; kooli- wages .

nigdab has the consonants -an- ka –the- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **adakki kondidu - hold**.

nigdab has the consonants -an- ka –the- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **ut kondidu – hold**.

nigdab has the consonants -an- ka –the- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **thaanku – hold**.

nigdab has the consonants -an- ka –the- -pa- – and the original Tamil word is **sunda pidikka** [missing letter- sa-] - **to hold tightly**; pidikka- hold .

nigdab has the consonants -an- ka –the- -pa- and the original Tamil word is **thookki pidikka vaendum – hold aloft .**; thooku –lift .

nigdab has the consonants -an- ka –the- -pa- and the original Tamil word is **kootti pidikka vaendum – hold together.**

nigdab has the consonants -an- ka –the- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **thadukka vaendum – to hold back**; thadukka- block .

nigdab has the consonants -an- ka –the- -pa- and the original Tamil word is **nimiththi pidikka vaendum - hold erect** ; pidikka- to hold.

nigdab has the consonants -an- ka –the- -pa- and the original Tamil word is **kattu paduththi vaikka vaendum – to hold/ control** ; kattu paduththu- to control ;vaikka- to keep .

nigdab has the consonants -an- ka –the- -[- pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **vaiyththu kondidu / kai kondidu - hold /keep** .

nigdab has the consonants -an- ka –the- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pidiththu kondidu- hold.**

lúnig-dab5[-ba]-ke4-ne: warehouse keepers ('thing' + 'to hold, receive').

lunigdabbakena has the consonants- la -an - ka –the- [- pa-] -ka- an - and the original Tamil word / meaning is **kaiyil vaanki kolluthal vaenum – to get** .

lunigdabbakena has the consonants- la -an - ka –the- [- pa-] -ka- an - and the original Tamil word / meaning is **thaanki kolluthal vaendum – to hold.**

lunigdabbakena has the consonants- la -an - ka –the- pa--ka- an - and the original Tamil word / meaning is **nalla pidiththukolluthal vaendum –to hold tightly** .

lunigdabbakena has the consonants- la -an - ka –the- pa--ka- an - and the original Tamil word / meaning is **kai paththi kolluthal vaendum -hold**.

lunigdabbakena has the consonants- la -an - ka –the- pa--ka- an - and the original Tamil word / meaning is **pandaka saalai kaappaalan** [missing letter- sa-] - **ware house keeper**.

níg-dagal: teeming; **wide** ('things' + 'copious').

nigdagal has the consonants- an –ka- the – ka- la- and the original Tamil word / meaning is **nalla akalam konathathu - has good width** .

nigdagal has the consonants- an –ka- the – ka- la- and the original Tamil word / meaning is **valamai kondathu – copious** .

níg-dím-dím-ma: **created creatures** ('things' + 'to fashion, create' + nominative).

nigdimdimma has the consonants -an - ka – the- ma -the -ma –and the original Tamil word is **puthiya vadivam kodukka vaendum - to give a new shape** .

nigdimdimma has the consonants -an - ka – the- ma -the -ma –and the original Tamil word is **puthmayyaaka yaethanum undaakkida vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] - **to create novel things** .

níg-diri: **supplement** ('thing' + 'addition').

nigduri has the consonants -an -ka -the -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **thunai niraivu - supplement**.

nigduri has the consonants -an -ka -the -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kootuthar vaendum – adding up[maths]** .

nigduri has the consonants -an -ka -the -Ra –and the original Tamil word is kootti Kanakkiduthar - count by addition.

nigduri has the consonants -an -ka -the -Ra –and the original Tamil word is kosuru thara vaendum [missing letter- sa-] –to give extra .

nigduri has the consonants -an -ka -the -Ra –and the original Tamil word is perukki thara vaendum / yaetri thara vaendum / uyarththi thara vaendum / mikuthiyaaka thara vaendum / kootti thara vaendum [missing letter- pa-] –to give more.

niG-DU: a length measure.

nigdu has the consonants –an- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is adi kannkeedu / neetta kana-k-keedu - length measurement / foot measure.

nigdu has the consonants –an- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is nedukku – length as of a wall.

nigdu has the consonants –an- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is naaduka- measure.

nigdu has the consonants –an- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is thokai kaanuka- measure .

nigdu has the consonants –an- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is madanku/ madanku enn – measure .

nigdu has the consonants –an- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is mathippu ida vaendum [missing letter- pa-] – to measure .

nigdu has the consonants –an- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is nadavadikkai- measures.

nig-dù-a: a measure for fruit ('thing' + 'to erect on the ground' + nominative).

nigdua has the consonants -an- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **kani koththai / kani koodai yei edai kaanuka – to measure the fruit bunches /fruit baskets**

nigdua has the consonants -an- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **naattuka / mann meethu naduka - to erect on the ground.**

níg-du7: what is suitable, prescribed, or as it should be ('thing' + 'suitable').

nigdu has the consonants - an –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **thakkanai -suitable .**

nigdu has the consonants - an –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **inakkamanathu - suitable.**

nigdu has the consonants - an –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **noakka thakunthathu- suitable.**

nigdu has the consonants - an –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **thakka sev -viyaai amainthathu [missing letter- sa-]- suitable .**

nigdu has the consonants - an –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **vithi yin padi [missing letter- pa-]- as prescribed ; aandavanin enna padi .**

nigdu has the consonants - an –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **vithikka pattathu / vakukka pattathu [missing letter- pa-]- prescribed.**

nigdu has the consonants - an –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **paniththiduka [missing letter- pa-]- prescribe .**

níg...dug4: to say something ('thing' + 'to speak').

nigdug has the consonants –an- ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **yaethaenum kathaitthiduka to speak something .**

níg-á-zi...dug4: to speak unjustly ('thing' + 'violence' + 'to speak').

nigazi has the consonants – an- ka- [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **adaavadiyaaka / kodumaiyaaka kathaikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to speak unjustly**; **niyaaya -k kaedu** .

nigazi has the consonants – an- ka- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **aniyaayamaaka paesuka** [missing letter- **pa -**] - **to speak unjustly** .

nigazi has the consonants – an- ka- sa - and the original Tamil word is **vaai asaikkanum - speak** ; **vasanikka** .

nigazi has the consonants – an- ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pannuka** [missing letter- **pa -**] - **speak** .

nigazi has the consonants – an- ka- -sa- - and the original Tamil word is **vanjam – violence** .

níg-DUN: submission ('thing' + 'subordinate').

nigdun has the consonants - an –ka- the- an – and the original Tamil word is **vanankidanum- submission** .

nigdun has the consonants - an –ka- the- an – and the original Tamil word is **adankida vaendum – to submit oneself** .

nigdun has the consonants - an –ka- the- an – and the original Tamil word is **thanivu kondu -submission** .

nigdun has the consonants - an –ka- the- an – and the original Tamil word is **mandi ida vaendum - submission** .

nigdun has the consonants - an –ka- the- an – and the original Tamil word is **panivu kaatta vaendum** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **submission** .

nigdun has the consonants -an -ka- the- an – and the original Tamil word is **adi paninthida vaendum** / paninthu nadakka vaendum [missing letter- **pa-**] – **submission**.

níg-en-na: 'gentlemen's possession' ('thing' + 'lord' + genitive).

nigenna has the consonants -an -ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **kanniyavanin – gentleman [kanniyam ulla manithan]**.

nigenna has the consonants -an -ka- an - and the other interpretation of the word is **naayakan – lord**.

nigenna has the consonants -an -ka- an - and the other interpretation of the word is **aththiyaakkan** [missing letter- the -] –**lord**.

nigenna has the consonants -an -ka- an - and the original Tamil word is **aandavan** [missing letter- **the -**] – **lord /god** .

níg-érim: **evil; wickedness; dishonesty; injustice** ('thing' + 'hostile').

nigerim has the consonants –an- ka- Ra- ma - and the original Tamil word is **karu vinai kodumai** [missing letter- **the-**] -**evil act** .

nigerim has the consonants –an- ka- Ra- ma - and the original Tamil word is **naermai kuraivu** -**dishonest** .

nigerim has the consonants –an- ka- Ra- ma - and the original Tamil word is **pakamai unarvu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **hostile feeling** .

nigerim has the consonants –an- ka- Ra- ma - and the original Tamil word is **arum-p-pu kaaran** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **wicked person**

nigerim has the consonants –an- ka- Ra- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **visamakaaran** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **wicked person** .

nigerim has the consonants –an- ka- Ra- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **aakaamiya kaaran -- wicked person** .

nigerim has the consonants –an- ka- Ra- ma - and the original Tamil word is **murai kaedu kondathu** [missing letter- **the** -] –**injustice**.

gínig-esir-ra: washbowl (made of **bitumen-coated reeds**) ('thing' + '**bitumen**' + genitive).

gnigesirra has the consonants - ka –an- ka- sa-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **iyarkkair kidaikkum kar-saththu thadviya korukkai kinnam** [missing letter- the -] - **the reed cup coated with natural bitumen** .

gnigesirra has the consonants - ka –an- ka- sa-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **iyarkkaiyaana kar saththu – bitumen** .

níg-GA: (cf., níg-gur11).

níg ga-ti: I **promise** it ('thing' + 1st person cohortative modal prefix + 'to keep alive').

niggati has the consonants – an- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vaakku kodukka vaendum –to promise**.

niggati has the consonants – an- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **nampikkai kodukka vaendum** [missing letter- **pa**-] –**to assure**.

niggati has the consonants – an- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kanippu** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **assurance** .

niggati has the consonants – an- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **udan padikkai** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **assurance** .

niggati has the consonants – an- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kai kodukka vaendum** / kai adiththida vaendum - **to give assurance**.

níg gal-gal: things of all sort ('thing' + reduplicated '**big**').

niggala has the consonants – an- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **ella vakaiyaana** - **of all sort** .

niggala has the consonants – an- ka- la – and the other interpretation of the word is **ellaa vakaiyaana saamankalum** / ? sumaikalum [missing letter- **sa-**] - **goods of all sort**.

niggala has the consonants – an- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **nalla neelamum akalamum ulla** - **big/ having good length and width** .

niggala has the consonants – an- ka- la – and the other interpretation of the word is **visalaamana** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **large** .

níg-gi-na: justice; trustworthiness; truth ('thing' + 'true, **reliable**' + nominative).

niggina has the consonants - an – ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **nadumai kondathu** [missing letter **-the-**] – **justice** .

niggina has the consonants - an – ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **unmai kondathu** [missing letter **-the-**] – **has got truth** .

niggina has the consonants - an – ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **namapaka thanamai kondathu** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-the -**] – **reliable**.

níg-gig: evil; taboo, abomination ('thing' + '**illness**').

niggig has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **innaanku** – **evil**.

niggig has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **vinai** – evil deed.

niggig has the consonants- an - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **vikkinam** –evil .

niggig has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **van kann / ven-k-kann** - evil eye .

niggig has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **nachchu kann** [missing letter- **sa-**] - evil eye .

niggig has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **vanjakan** [missing letter- **sa-**] – evil minded person .

niggig has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **sankkai** – evil spirit .

niggig has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **thadai kattaana** [missing letter- **the -**] – **taboo** ; thadai idu - to block .

niggig has the consonants- an - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **asinkkam** [missing letter- **sa -**] – **disgust**.

niggig has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **noavu / naivu** -sick.

niggig has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **anankku** – disease.

niggig has the consonants- an - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **anukkam**- infantile sickness.

niggig has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kanam**- child's disease.

niggig has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kanai noaei vakai** – a disease type.

niggig has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **mookku kanam-** a disease.

niggig has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaama noaei** - love sickness; **kaamam-** sexual desire/ heat.

niggig has the consonants- an - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **sukaveenam** [missing letter- sa-] -**sick** .

niggig has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **mani kaasam** [missing letter- sa-] - **eye disease**.

niggig has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **masakkai noavu** [missing letter- sa-] – **morning sickness**; **noavu** –sickness .

niggig has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **soakai noaei vakai-**[missing letter- sa-]- **anemia** / bright's disease

niggig has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kann noaei** – eye disese ; **kann** –eye .

niggig has the consonants- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **pun- kann** [missing letter- pa-] - **disease** .

nig-gilim: sieve; ruining, spoiling; mongoose ('thing' + 'to twist'; cf., dnin-kilim).

niggilim has the consonants - an -ka - la -ma - and the original Tamil word is **maavu salikkanum** [missing letter- sa-] -**to sieve flour**; **maavu** –flour; **salikka-** to sieve .

niggilim has the consonants - an -ka - la -ma - and the original Tamil word is **veezha seiyanum** [missing letter- sa-] -**to ruin**.

niggilim has the consonants - an -ka - la -ma - and the original Tamil word is **azhikkanum / alai kazhikkanum / alai kulaiyaakanum** -**to ruin** ; **azhikka-** to ruin .

niggilim has the consonants - an -ka - la -ma - and the original Tamil word is paazhaa-k-kanum [missing letter- pa-] - to spoil ; paazh –spoil .

niggilim has the consonants - an -ka - la -ma - and the original Tamil word is kuzhappanum [missing letter- pa-] – to spoil .

niggilim has the consonants - an -ka - la -ma - and the original Tamil word is kollai kollanum -to take spoil /to plunder .

niggilim has the consonants - an -ka - la -ma - and the original Tamil word is valai-k-kanum – to twist .

niggilim has the consonants - an -ka - la -ma - and the original Tamil word is neli-k-kanum – twist .

niggilim has the consonants - an -ka - la -ma - and the original Tamil word is paampin pakaiyaali [missing letter- pa-] - enemy of snake – mongose .

níg-gu7: food ('thing' + 'to eat').

niggu has the consonants -an –ka- and the original Tamil word is uanvu - food.

niggu has the consonants -an –ka- and the original Tamil word is unnuka- eat.

níg-gu7-a: fattened; consumption; food consumed ('thing' + 'to eat' + nominative suffix).

niggu has the consonants – an- ka -and the original Tamil word is unnuka / unnukai - eat/ eating .

niggu has the consonants – an- ka -and the original Tamil word is unnum unavu vakai - food types; unavu –food; vakai –type .

niggu has the consonants – an- ka -and the original Tamil word is punakam / poanakm / pakkaannam [missing letter- pa-] - cooked food.

niggu has the consonants – an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanji** [missing letter- sa-] – **liquid food / gruel** .

niggu has the consonants – an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kundu aaka / thadi vaikkanum** [missing letter- the-] – **fattened**; **kundu** –stout; **thadiththa** – thick/ stout .

niggu has the consonants – an- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vannam vaikka - to get fattened/ to become handsome/ to have good figure**; **vannam**[Malayalam] - fat/ stout; **vaikka**- keep .

níg-gu7-da: nourishment ('thing' + 'to eat' + contraction of marû participial and nominative suffixes).

nigguda has the consonants -an - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **saththaana unavu unna vaendum** [missing letter- sa-] – **to eat nutritious food**.

níg-gu7-dè: something designated for consuming ('thing' + 'to eat' + marû participial suffix).

niggude has the consonants - an - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **unna koodiaya unavu vakai-** - **the food that can be consumed** ; **unna-** to eat ; **unavu** – food ; **vakai** –type .

niggude has the consonants - an - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **thinkka vaendum** – **to eat** ; **thinnu** –*dine* .

níg-gul: maul, used to break the clods left after harrowing ('thing' + 'to destroy').

niggul has the consonants- an – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kottan kattai / kundakam kondu thaali adiththa kettiyaana munn katti-yai nanku udaitthidal vaendum** [missing letter- the -] - **to break the clods left after**

harrowing ; ketti munn - hard soil ; nanku –well ; udaikka- to break ; kundakam-blade harrow .

niggul has the consonants- an – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **azhithidal vaendum** / keduththidal vaendum / kolluthal vaendum / matkadiththal vaendum /alikazhiththidal vaendum [missing letter- **the -**] -**to destroy**; azhiththidu –to destroy ; kedu –destroy ; matkadikka- detroy .

níg-gur11[GA]: property; possession; **property owner** ('thing' + '**piled up**').

niggur has the consonants -an - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **udamai-k-kaaran** [missing letter- **the -**] -**property owner**.

niggur has the consonants -an - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thani manitharin udamai** / urimai [missing letter- **the -**] – **property of a person** ; urimai –rights; udaimai- belongings ; thani manithar –individual person .

niggur has the consonants -an - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **ondrin kooru** [missing letter- **the -**] – **property of something** .

níg-gál(-la): sickle ('object' + '**to fill a storage basket**' + nominative).

niggal has the consonants -an- ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **koon vaal** -sickle.

niggal has the consonants -an- ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **valaivaana vaal** – **sickle**; valaivu –curve ; vaal- sword .

níg-giš-tag-ga: offering ('object' + '**to make a religious offering**').

niggistagga has the consonants - an – ka- the- ka –and the original Tamil word is **aandavanukku kaannikkai kodukka vaendum** - **to give offering to the god** ;aandavan –god; kaanikkai- offering ; kodukka- to give .

níg-hu-hu-nu: helplessness ('object' + 'helpless').

nighuhunu has the consonants- an – ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **thathi kaedu adainthavan - kaanki** [missing letter- **the -**] – **helpless person** .

níg-igi...nu-du8-a: something never seen (by an eye) ('thing' + 'eye' + 'not' + 'to crack open' + nominative).

nigiginudua has the consonants – an- ka- an -the -and the original Tamil word is **kann kaanatha onnu - something never seen by an eye**; kann- eye; kaana –to see; kaanaathu –not seeing .

níg-íl(-l): support ('thing' + 'to raise up').

nigil has the consonants – an- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **nilai kaal – support - as a post** .

nigil has the consonants – an- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kalai kann - support as relieving in distress**.

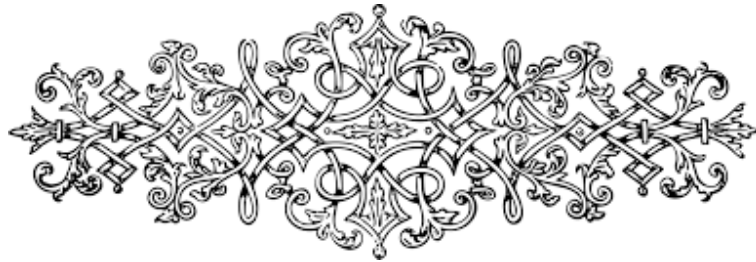
nigil has the consonants – an- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **thaankkuthal / kai thaankkuthal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **– support** ; kai- arm .

nigil has the consonants – an- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **uondru kaal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **support /crutch** ; kaal- leg .

nigil has the consonants – an- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **thaankku kole** [missing letter- **the-**]- **support** ; kole- stick .

nigil has the consonants – an- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **thunai vazhu** [missing letter- **the-**]- **support**.

nigil has the consonants – an- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **thaankkal**
[missing letter- **the-**]- **raise up**.



íg-im-ba: loss ('thing' + 'the paid out').

igimba has the consonants - ka -ma- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kayam – loss**.

igimba has the consonants - ka -ma- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **manku - loss**.

níg-ka-bi ba-ak: account settled ('account' + 'its' + conjugation prefix + 'to make').

nigkabibaak has the consonants - an - ka – [-pa -]-ka - and the original Tamil word is **kanakku – account**.

nigkabibaak has the consonants - an - ka – -pa -ka - and the original Tamil word is **mudikka patta kanakkau** [missing letter- **the** -] - **account settled** ; mudikka- to finish ;kanakku –accounts

nigkabibaak has the consonants - an - ka – -pa -ka - and the original Tamil word is **undaakka vaendum –to make** ;undaaku -make.

níg-kal-la: precious ('thing' + '**to value, esteem**' + nominative).

nigkalla has the consonants –an- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **nalla vilai yulla - valued one** ; vilai- value ;ulla- having ;nalla- good .

nigkalla has the consonants –an- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kannaiyam ulla- with esteem** .

nig-kal-kal(-la): everything valuable ('things' + reduplicated 'to value, esteem' + nominative).

nigkalkalla has the consonants - an - ka - la - ka -la- and the original Tamil word is **anaiththu anikalan-k-kalum mikuntha vilai kondathu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **all jewels are highly expensive**; naiththum- all ; ani-kalan -jewel ; mikuntha- excess ; vilai –price ; kondathu- has .

nigkalkalla has the consonants - an - ka - la - ka -la- and the original Tamil word is **anaiththu thankka anikalan-k-kalin vilaiyai alavu ida vaendum-** **to value all the gold jewels** ; thankkam- gold; ani- kalan- jewel ; vilai- price ; alavu idu –to calculate .

nigkalkalla has the consonants - an - ka - la - ka -la- and the original Tamil word is **anaiththu thankka anikalan-k-kalaiyim thokam kaanal vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to value all the gold jewels** ; thokam- value ; kaana- to see .

nigkalkalla has the consonants - an - ka - la - ka -la- and the original Tamil word is **thozhu thakuthal vaendum – to respect** .

nigkalkalla has the consonants - an - ka - la - ka -la- and the original Tamil word is **mee-k-kolluthal vaendum – to respect**.

nig-kas7/ka9[ŠID]: account; accounting; result (of a mathematical operation or **calculation**) (from Akk. nikkassu , 'deduction', from nakaasu , '**to cut off**').

nigkaskasid has the consonants- an-- ka - [- sa-] - ka – [-sa-] - the – and the original Tamil word is **enn kanakkeedu – accounting** ;enn –numerical number; kanakkeedu -accounting.

nigkaskasid has the consonants- an-- ka - [- sa-] - ka – [-sa-] - the – and the original Tamil word is **ennikkai- yaei kana-k-keeda vaendum – calculate** ; kanakkidu -calculate .

nigkaskasid has the consonants- an-- ka - [- sa-] - ka – [-sa-] - the – and the original Tamil word is **koottu thokai ennikkai - the number got while adding** ; kootu –add; thokai –amount; ennikkai- number .

nigkaskasid has the consonants- an-- ka - [- sa-] - ka – [-sa-] - the – and the original Tamil word is **vakuththa thokai ennaikkai – kanakku -the number got while dividing**; vaku -divide; thokai –amount ;ennikkai- number ; kankku – account /calculation .

nigkaskasid has the consonants- an-- ka - [- sa-] - ka – [-sa-] - the – and the original Tamil word is **vetti vida vaendum / thundikka vaendum –to cut off** ;vettu –cut; thundikka- to cut .

níg-ka9-ak: balanced account ('account' + 'made').

nigkaak has the consonants –an- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kanakku - account.**

nigkaak has the consonants –an- ka – and the original Tamil word is **enjiya kanakku / michcha kanakku / sochcha kanakku** [missing letter- sa-] - **balance account** ; michcham /sochcham- balance; kanakku –account .

nigkaak has the consonants –an- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **paakki -kanakku** [missing letter- pa-] - **balance account** ; paakki- balance .

nigkaak has the consonants –an- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **aakina- made** .

níg-kas7; níg-gaz: half-reed = **3 cubits** (Akk. nikkas).

nigkas has the consonants -an- ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **moonu kai muzham** [missing letter- zha-] – **3 cubit**; moonu -3; kai- arm; muzham- cubit .

níg-ki: **vermin**; **beasts** ('things' + 'ground').

nigki has the consonants- an –ka - and the original Tamil word is **kuranku** [missing letter- **Ra-**] –**beast** .

nigki has the consonants- an –ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **nun - kirumi** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **micro organism** ; nun- micro ; **kirumi -germ** .

nigki has the consonants- an –ka - and the original Tamil word is **venn nilam** [missing letter- **la-**] – **barren ground** ; nilam –ground .

nigki has the consonants- an –ka - and the original Tamil word is **van nilam** [missing letter- **la-**] – **hard ground** .

níg-ki-sè: **funerary offerings** (cf., ki-sì-ga) ('things' + 'ground' + 'to apply').

nigkise has the consonants - an - ka – [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **eema kaanikkai - funerary offerings** ; eemam- funeral ; kaanikkai –gift .

nigkise has the consonants - an - ka – [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **eeema vanam / vayaanam - cremation ground** ; vanam –forest / ground .

nigkise has the consonants - an - ka – [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **vinnappikka** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **to apply** .

níg-kú: (cf., níg-gu7).

gišnig-ku5(-da): **wedge** to tighten a bound join ? on a plow ('thing' + 'to separate' + nominative).

gisnigkuda has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - an - ka -the –and the originaltamil word is **kalappai - padaikkalin appu /aani** [missing letters- **la-**and- **pa-**] – **wedge of the plough** ; kalappai –plough ;padiakkal -the wooden part of the

plough share to which the iron point is attached ; aappu –wedge ; aani -wedge / nail

níg-kúr: belligerence; breaking an agreement ('thing' + 'hostile'/'to change').

nigkur has the consonants – an- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **inakka murivu** - **breaking the agreement** ; murivu – break .

nigkur has the consonants – an- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naermai meeruka / naermai murivu- breaking the agreement.**

nigkur has the consonants – an- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pakai unarvu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **hostile feeling**; unarvu -feeling; **pakai** enmity .

nigkur has the consonants – an- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **poar kunam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **fighting tendency / nature**; **poar-** fight/ war; **kunam** –nature. .

nigkur has the consonants – an- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **porunar- k-uku uriya** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **belligerent.**

nigkur has the consonants – an- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pirankku** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**change** .

nigkur has the consonants – an- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maara vaenum** -**to get changed** .

níg-lul-la: treachery ('thing' + 'to lie, deceive' + nominative).

niglulla has the consonants - an- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **vanjanai mozhi sollu** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **to lie** ; **mozhi** –word; **sollu** –say .

niglulla has the consonants - an- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **vanjiththal** [missing letters- **sa-** and - **the** -] – **deceive.**

niglulla has the consonants - an- ka- la – and the other interpretation of the word is **vinkalam** – **treachery** .

nig-mah: a lot; **too much** ('thing' + 'to be large').

nigmak has the consonants- an -ka - ma - ka –and the original Tamil word is **mikka kanamaa - too much** ; mikka- excess; kanam- weight .

nigmak has the consonants- an -ka - ma - ka –and the original Tamil word is **nalla neelamum , akalumum , kanamum ullavai** [missing letter- la-] – **one with great length and width** ; nalla- good; neelam- length ; akalam- width ; kanam – weight .

nig-me-gar: **silence; acclaim;** the '**perfect tribute**' ('thing' + 'to make silent').

nigmegar has the consonants -an - ka -ma –ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **mika sariyaana vanakka murai** [missing letter –sa-] – **perfect way of respecting** ; mikka- excess; sariyaana –correct; vanankku -salute / worship; murai- method .

nigmegar has the consonants -an - ka -ma –ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **amaithi kaaththiduthar vaendum** [missing letter –the-]- **to keep silence** ; amaithi – peace/ silence ;kaaththidu -to keep .

nigmegar has the consonants -an - ka -ma –ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **umm** ena erukka vaendum [missing letter –the-]- **to keep mum** ; mounamaaka erukka vaendum ; mounam- not talking .

nigmegar has the consonants -an - ka -ma –ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vaai adaitthar vaendum** - [missing letter –the-]- **to close the mouth** ; vaai - mouth .

nigmegar has the consonants -an - ka -ma –ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **aara vaara maaka vara vaerkka vaendum** [missing letter –the-]-**to greet a person in a grand way** ; aaravaaram –sound ; vara vaerkka- to welcome .

níg-mí-ús-sá: wedding gift ('thing' + 'woman' + 'to come near to' + 'to equal in value').

nigmiusaa has the consonants- an -ka -ma -sa - and the original Tamil word / meaning is **mana pennu-k-kuaana san-maanam / vekumaanam / kaanikkai / eevu/ eekai** [missing letter- pa-] – **gift for the bride** / bride groom ; mana penn – bride; kaanikkai –gift ; sanmaanam / vekumaanam- gift ; eevu /eekai- gift .

nigmiusaa has the consonants- an -ka -ma –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word / meaning is **anukanum - to approach** .

nigmiusaa has the consonants- an -ka -ma –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word / meaning is **mankai- woman** .

nigmiusaa has the consonants- an -ka -ma –[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **mokanaan-k-kanni / kaama –k- kani - fascinating woman** ; moakam - lust; kaamam -lust; kanni – girl / virgin .

níg-na-me; **níg-nam: anything** ('thing' + emphatic prefix + 'to be').

nignam has the consonants - an - ka –an- ma – and the original Tamil word is **ethu vaendu-maa-naalum** [missing letters- la- and- the-] -**anything** ; ethuvum – any thing .

níg-nam-kù: property made of precious metal ('possessions' + abstract prefix + 'precious metal').

nignamku has the consonants -an - ka - na – ma- ka –and the original Tamil word / meaning is **thanka kan-k-kanam aninithiduka -to wear gold jewel for the arm** ; thanakm –gold; kankkanam- arm wearing ; aninithiduka- wear .

nignamku has the consonants -an - ka - na – ma- ka –and the original Tamil word / meaning is **thanka ottiyaanam aninithiduka** [missing letter- the-]-**to wear gold jewel for the waist** ; thankam- gold; ottiyaanam- jewel for the hip .

nignamku has the consonants -an - ka - na – ma- ka –and the original Tamil word / meaning is **thanka mookkuththi aninthiduka** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to wear gold nose ring** ; mookkuththi – nose ring; mookku -nose; kuththu –pierce .

níg-nam-nu-kal: nothing is precious ('anything' + 'not' + 'valued').

nignamnukal has the consonants –an- ka –an- ma- an – ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **evu –anikalan-k-kalukkumae vilai illai** -**all jewels are not valuable** ;evu -all; anikalan -jewel ; vilai –cost ; illai- nil .

níg-nam-tar-ra: nature ('thing' + 'fate').

nignamtara has the consonants - an - ka -an - ma –the- Ra –and the originalTamil word is **iyarkkaiyaan thanmai – nature**.

nignamtara has the consonants - an - ka -an - ma –the- Ra –and the originalTamil word is **munnarae mudivaana ondru – already decided one** ; munnarae- earlier; mudivaana- decided; ondru -one .

nignamtara has the consonants - an - ka -an - ma –the- Ra –and the originalTamil word is **theivam ninaikidra ondru / oru mudivu - wish of god**; theivam -god; ninaikkindra -thinking; oru –one; mudivu -decision .

nignamtara has the consonants - an - ka -an - ma –the- Ra –and the originalTamil word is **aandavarin ennam – thoughts of god** ;aandavan -god; ennam- thought .

níg-nu-dùg: unpleasant (things) ('things' + not + 'sweet, good').

nignudug has the consonants –an- ka- an- the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **inimaikku kaedaana- unpleasant** ; inimai -pleasant ; kaedu -damage .

nignudug has the consonants –an- ka- an- the -ka – and the original Tamil word **mikuntha nanmai kondathu –good one** ; mikuntha –excess; nanamai -good/ profit ; kondathu –having .

nignudug has the consonants –an- ka- an- the -ka – and the original Tamil word **thaenikkum onnu / mikuntha inippu/ thi -thithippu kondathu** [missing letter- pa-]- **sweet** ;inippu –sweet ; thi-ththippu -sweet; thaen- honey ;thaenikka- sweet. .

níg-nu-mu-da-sá: nothing is comparable with it ('things' + 'not' + conjugation prefix + 'with' + 'to **equal in value**').

nignumudasa has the consonants- an- ka –an- ma –the- sa- and the original Tamil word is **oppittu kaana mudiyaatha mathippu udaiya onnu** [missing letter- pa-]- **one that can not be compared with**; oppidu -to compare ; mudiyaathu -can not ; mathippu -value ; udayathu –having ;ondru –one .

nignumudasa has the consonants- an- ka –an- ma –the- sa- and the original Tamil word is **oppaana mathippu kondathu** [missing letter- pa-]- **-has equal value** ; opaana- equal ; mathippu -value ; kondathu –having .

Ní sa6-ga: unpleasant (things) ('things' + not + '**sweet, good**').

nisaga has the consonants - an –[- sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **inimaiyaaaka – sweet** .

nisaga has the consonants - an – sa- –ka- and the original Tamil word is **suvaaiyaana- tasty** .

nisaga has the consonants - an – sa- –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kasappaana** [missing letter- pa-] - **bitter** .

nisaga has the consonants - an –[- sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **nanku -good**.



níg...ra: to throw something; **to beat** (up) ('thing' + 'to strike').

nigra has the consonats – an- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thookki erinthiduka** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to throw** .

nigra has the consonats – an- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kavaru urutta vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to throw as of dice** .

nigra has the consonats – an- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **nookuthar** [missing letter- **the** -]- **throw / discharge as a weapon** .

nigra has the consonats – an- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **yaevuthar vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -]- **throw as a dart**.

nigra has the consonats – an- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kuththuthar vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -]-**to give blows** ; kuththu- punch.

nigra has the consonats – an- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thaakuthar vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -]-**to attack** ; *thakka*- *attack*.

nigra has the consonats – an- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **moththuthar vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -]-**to hit**.

nigra has the consonats – an- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **erukkuthar vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -]- **beat as a drum** .

nigra has the consonats – an- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **araitnar vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to slap** .

nigra has the consonats – an- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kottuthar vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to hit with hand knuckles** .

nigra has the consonants – an- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **nooruthar vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to beat /strike** .

nig-sa-ha(2): fruit remaining after the harvest; garden fruit; **springtime fruit** ('thing' + Akk. ,sahharu , 'something small'; cf., also Akk. muthummu).

nigsaha has the consonants – an- ka -sa –ka- and the original Tamil word is **minjiya kaai kani** - **remaining fruits** .

nigsaha has the consonants – an- ka –[-sa -] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **ila vaenil kaala kaai kanikal** [missing letter- **la**-] - **spring time fruits** .

nigsaha has the consonants – an- ka -sa –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vasantha kaala kaai kanikal** [missing letters- **la**- and **-the** -] - **spring time fruits** .

nigsaha has the consonants – an- ka -sa –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **visu kani** - **fruit remaining after the harvest**.

(urudu)nig-sa-sa: roasting oven ('thing' + **'roasting'**).

urudunigsasa has the consonants -Ra -the –an- ka- [-sa -]-- and the original Tamil word is **varuththida vaendum** –**to roast**.

urudunigsaga has the consonants -Ra -the –an- ka- [-sa -]- – and the original Tamil word is **vathakkuthar vaendum** -**to roast** .

urudunigsaga has the consonants -Ra -the –an- ka- sa - and the original Tamil word is **nandraaka varuththa soottu eraichchi** - **roasted meat** .

urudunigsaga has the consonants -Ra -the –an- ka- [-sa -]- – and the original Tamil word is **karukkuthar vaendum** – **to fry** .

urudunigsaga has the consonants -Ra -the –an- ka- [-sa -]- – and the original Tamil word is **kaichchuthar vaendum** – **to fry** .

urudunigsaga has the consonants -Ra -the -an- ka- sa - - and the original Tamil word is **iraichchi varukkindra satti – frying pan.**

urudunigsaga has the consonants -Ra -the -an- ka- sa - - and the original Tamil word is **iraichchi varukkindra mu-k-koottu – roasting oven .**

urudunigsaga has the consonants -Ra -the -an- ka- sa - - and the original Tamil word is **iraichchi porikkindra soottu aduppu / poaranai / kanappu aduppu [missing letter- pa-] - oven to fry meat .**

níg-sá[DI]: goal ('thing' + 'to compare with; to compete').

nigsadi has the consonants -an - ka –[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **konda noakkam – goal .**

nigsadi has the consonants -an - ka –[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **konda ennam – goal .**

nigsadi has the consonants -an - ka –[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **konda ayanam – goal .**

nigsadi has the consonants -an - ka –sa-- the - and the original Tamil word is **konda van moochchu - aspiration one has .**

nigsadi has the consonants -an - ka –[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **adaiya vaendiyathu – that which has to be attained .**

nigsadi has the consonants -an - ka –[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **konda naattam / naada vaendiyathu / thaeda vaendiyathu -that which has to be sought .**

nigsadi has the consonants -an - ka –[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **naadi thittam ida vaendum - to aim .**

nigsadi has the consonants -an - ka –[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **oppida vaendum/ oppu noakkida vaendum [missing letter- pa-]- to compare .**

nigsadi has the consonants -an - ka –[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **uvamiththida vaendum -to compare .**

nigsadi has the consonants -an - ka –[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **inai ittu noakku - compare.**

nigsadi has the consonants -an - ka –[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **eedu kodukka vaendum- to compete .**

nigsadi has the consonants -an - ka –[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **poatti poada vaendum [missing letter- pa-] –to compete.**

nigsadi has the consonants -an - ka –sa-- the - and the original Tamil word is **saduththam pannuka [missing letter- pa-] – compete .**

nigsadi has the consonants -an - ka –[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **nikaridu [missing letter- Ra-]- compare.**

níg-sa6-ga: pleasure, happiness ('thing' + 'sweet, good').

nigsaga has the consonants - an- ka –[-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **mana vakumai / mana uvakai / uvakai kaana – mental happiness.**

nigsaga has the consonants - an- ka –sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mikka mana makizhchchi [missing letter- zha-] – mental happiness.**

nigsaga has the consonants - an- ka –[- sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **mikka inpam [missing letter- pa-] – extreme pleasure ; mikka anu .**

nigsaga has the consonants - an- ka –[- sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **thaenikka [missing letter- the-] – be happy .**

nigsaga has the consonants - an- ka – sa-- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **sukam kaana -to enjoy pleasure .**

nigsaga has the consonants - an- ka – [-sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is **nanmai mikka – good ; nanmai payakka .**

nigsaga has the consonants - an- ka – [-sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is **inimai mikka** -sweet.

níg-sám: price ('thing' + 'to buy, sell').

nigsam has the consonants - an -ka – [-sa-] - ma - and the original Tamil word is **vaankanum – to buy**.

nigsam has the consonants - an -ka – [-sa-] - ma - and the original Tamil word is **vikkanum – to sell**.

nigsam has the consonants - an -ka – sa-- ma - and the original Tamil word is **vanikam sei- sell**.

nigsam has the consonants - an -ka – sa-- ma - and the original Tamil word is **sodikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] -to sell.

nigsam has the consonants - an -ka --sa- ma - and the original Tamil word is **poakku seiyanum** [missing letter- **pa**-]- sell.

nigsam has the consonants - an -ka – [-sa-] - ma - and the original Tamil word is **kunthakam** [missing letter- **the** -] - low price .

níg-sám/sa10-ma(-šè): (for) purchase ('thing' + 'to buy, sell' + nominative [+ terminative suffix]).

nigsam has the consonants - an- ka- [-sa-] -ma - and the original Tamil word is **vaankanum - to buy** .

nigsam has the consonants - an- ka- [-sa-] -ma - and the original Tamil word is **vikkanum – to sell**.

nigsam has the consonants - an- ka- [-sa-] -ma - and the original Tamil word is **vanaikam- trade** .

nigsam has the consonants - an- ka- sa--ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **vanichchiyam** -trade.

nigsam has the consonants - an- ka- [-sa-] -ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **nikamam** – trade.

nigsam has the consonants - an- ka- sa- -ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **pasankam** [missing letter- pa-] - **business**.

níg-si-sá: equity, **justice, fairness** ('thing' + '**straight**').

nigsisa has the consonants - an -ka –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **naduvu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **justice**.

nigsisa has the consonants - an -ka –[-sa -] -and the other interpretation of the word is **neeyaaya maaka** – **justice**.

nigsisa has the consonants - an -ka –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **kavin** – **fairness**.

nigsisa has the consonants - an -ka –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **paanku** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**fairness / beauty** .

nigsisa has the consonants - an -ka –[-sa -] -and the other interpretation of the word is **vanappu** [missing letter- **pa**-] –**fairness/ beauty** .

nigsisa has the consonants - an -ka –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **naeraaka** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **straight** .

nigsisa has the consonants - an -ka –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **koanaama** - **straight/ not bend** .

nigsisa has the consonants - an -ka –sa --and the original Tamil word is **sev-vaiaana** - **straight**.

nigsisa has the consonants - an -ka –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **naermaiyaaka** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **equity** .

níg-sig-ga: weakness ('thing' + 'small, weak').

nigsigga has the consonants - an - ka -[- sa-] - ka – and the interpretation of the word is **anukkam - weakness from fever , lethargy** .

nigsigga has the consonants - an - ka - sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **sunakkam kaaana - weak** .

nigsigga has the consonants - an - ka -sa- ka – and the interpretation of the word is **thanja -k –kaedu [missing letter- the -] - weakness/ debility / destitution**.

nigsigga has the consonants - an - ka - sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **sinna vadivam kondathu [missing letter- the -] - having a small size**.

nigsigga has the consonants - an - ka - sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **Konjooundu [missing letter- the -] – little**.

nigsigga has the consonants - an - ka - sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **nasukku – that which is small**.

níg-sila11[ŠID]-gá: dough.

nigsilasidga has the consonants- -an - ka -sa - la – sa- the- ka - and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **nalla salladai kondu saliththa nalla puliththa pisaintha koathumai maavu [missing letter- pa-] - well sieved wheat dough** .

níg-šà-bi: what is in it; contents ('things' + 'interior' + 'its').

nigsabi has the consonants -an - ka [-sa -]- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **akani- interior**.

nigsabi has the consonants -an - ka [-sa -] - [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aka nilai** [missing letter- la-]- **interior**.

níg-šà-gar-ra: famine ('thing' + 'hunger' + nominative).

nigsagara has the consonants – an- [-sa-] - ka - Ra - and the interpretation of the word is **neevarakam - famine**.

nigsagara has the consonants – an- [-sa-] - ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **oruvanai- scarcity** .

nigsagara has the consonants – an- [-sa-] - ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **unavu kuraivaana naeram- time of food shortage**; unavu- food; kuraivu- less ; naeram- time .

nigsagara has the consonants – an- [-sa-] - ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nal - kuravu** [missing leter- la-] - **starvation**.

nigsagara has the consonants – an- [-sa-] - ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vara naeram - time of famine** .

nigsagara has the consonants – an- -sa- ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **varatchchiyaana naeram** [missing leter- the -] – **time of famine** .

nigsagara has the consonants – an- [-sa-] - ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **unna unavu indri varuntha / vathaikka** [missing leter- the -]- **starvation**; unna- to eat; unavu –food ; indri –without varuntha- suffer /worried .

nigsagara has the consonants – an- [-sa-] - ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mikuthiyaana varumai / or-k-kam/ aruvam** [missing leter- the -]- **starvation / dearth / scarcity** ; mikuthi –excess; varumai- poverty .

nigsagara has the consonants – an- [-sa-] - ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kodumaiyaana varam** [missing leter- the -]- **severe famine**; kodumai- severe .

nigsagara has the consonants – an- [-sa-] - ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vayiru kaaikindathu/ visarkkindathu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **hunger** ; vayeiru – stomach ; kaaya –hungry .

nigsagara has the consonants – an- sa-- ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **unnum unarvu / unarchchi – appetite** ; unna- to eat ; unarchchi- fee .

nigsagara has the consonants – an- [-sa-] - ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vayiru erikindrathu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **hungry**; vayeiru- stomach; erikindrathu –burning .

nigsagara has the consonants – an-sa-- ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kaar – kaar- ena pasikka** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **hungry** ; pasikka- to have hunger .

nigsagara has the consonants – an-[- sa-] -- ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **unnum viruppam** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **appetite** ; unna- to eat; viruppam- desire .

nigsagara has the consonants – an- sa-- ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **in suvai kavarchchi- appetite** ; in suvai- good taste ; kavarchchi- interest .

nigsagara has the consonants – an- [-sa-] - ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kattaantharaiyaana** [missing letter- **the** -]- **hungry** .

nigsagara has the consonants – an- sa- ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pasikkindrathu** [missing letter- **pa**- and- **the** -]- **hungry** .

nigsagara has the consonants – an- sa- ka - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **soaru vaenum / aakaram vaenum - in need of cooked rice**; soaru- cooked rice; vaendum –want .

níg-šà-te-na: soothing to one's heart or mood ('thing' + '**heart, mood**' + 'to soothe' + nominative).

nigsatena has the consonants- an- ka - sa – the- an - and the original Tamil word is **manathai thaniya seithida vaendum- soothing one's mind**; manathu- mind; thaniya- to satisfy ; seithidu –do .

nigsatena has the consonants- an- ka - sa – the- an - and the original Tamil word is **amaithi kanda nenjam – the heart who has got the peace** ; amaithi- peace ; kanda- seen ; nenjam- chest .

nigsatena has the consonants- an- ka – [- sa -] – the- an - and the original Tamil word is **akaththin kunam /thanmai - mood** ; akam- mind/ soul ; kunam- nature .

nigsatena has the consonants- an- ka - sa – the- an - and the original Tamil word is **nejakaththin kundi –k-kaaai - the heart with in the chest**; nenjakam- chest ; kundi-k- kaai –heart /lung /liver/ kidney .

níg-ŠID: (cf., níg-kas7/ka9).

níg-šu-gá: everything in my hands ('thing' + 'hands' + 'in my').

nigsuga has the consonants- an – ka- [- sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **ellaamae / ulakamae en ullan-k-kai - kku ullae [missing letter- la-] - everything /whole world is within my palm** ; ellaamae- all ; ulakam –world ; en- my ; ullan- k-kai- palm of the hand .

níg-šu-taka4-a: objects that will be given away ('object' + 'to send, **abandon**' + nominative).

Nigsutaka has the consonants - an - ka – [-sa -] – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **koduththu anuppa pada vaendiya pandam / saamaan [missing letter- pa-] – objects that has to be given away** ; kodu –give; anuppu –send ; pandam- material .

Nigsutaka has the consonants - an - ka – [-sa -] – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kai vida vaendum - abandon**.

Nigsutaka has the consonants - an - ka – [-sa -] – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vittu neenkida vaendum – to abandon**; neenkkidu- leave .

Nigsutaka has the consonants - an - ka – [-sa -] – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **othukkida vaendum - to leave as refuse** ; othukku –to keep away .

Nigsutaka has the consonants – [- an-] - ka – [-sa -] – the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **vithukam – abandoning** .

níg-šu-ti-a: what(ever) one receives ('object' + **'to receive'** + nominative).

nigsutia has the consonants- an -ka –[- sa-] - the – and the original Tamil word is **vaankiduka - receive** .

níg...šub: to neglect something ('thing' + **'to let drop'**).

nigsub has the consonants - an - ka – [-sa-] –[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kai vida vaendum** [missing letter- **the-**] –**to neglect**; **kai vidu- leave away** .

nigsub has the consonants - an - ka – [-sa-] –[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kavanikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the-**] –**to neglect** ; kavanikka- to look after ; vaendaam- do not .

nigsub has the consonants - an - ka – [-sa-] –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **paena-k-koodaathu** [missing letter- **the-**] –**to neglect** ; paenuthal- to look after .

nigsub has the consonants - an - ka - sa –[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **asattai seithida vaendum** [missing letter- **the-**] -**to neglect** /disrespect .

nigsub has the consonants - an - ka - sa --pa- – and the other interpretation of the word is **upaetshiththida[Skt] vaendum** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to neglect** .

nigsub has the consonants - an - ka - sa --pa- – and the other interpretation of the word is **uthaa seena paduththa vaendum** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to neglect** .

nigsub has the consonants - an - ka - sa –[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **ninthanai seithida vaendum** [missing letter-**the-**]-**to neglect** ; **ninthanai- derision** .

nigsub has the consonants - an - ka – [- sa-] –[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **thonkka vida vaendum** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to drop** .

nigsub has the consonants - an - ka – [-sa-] -pa- and the original Tamil word is **thaanki pidikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to let drop** ; **pidikka-** to catch .

nigsub has the consonants - an - ka – sa--pa- and the original Tamil word is **kai pisaka vaendum** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to let drop** .

níg-túg: blanket (for an animal); **pack-saddle** ('thing' + '**cloth**').

nigtug has the consonants- an - ka -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **saena-k-kattu** [missing letter- **sa-**] -**pack saddle**; **saenam-** saddle .

nigtug has the consonants- an - ka -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **padukkai thuni** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **bed spread** ; **padukkai-** bed; **thuni-** cloth .

nigtug has the consonants- an - ka -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **naeiynthu poana kanthai thuni - kappadam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **rags** .

textiles[E] has the consonants - the –ka- sa - the - la – sa- and the original Tamil word is **Senkunthan Kai - Kolanaal nesavu seitha thukil-kal – cloths made by weaver** ; **Senkuthan-** weaver caste ; **Kai Kolan –weaver caste** ; **nesavu –weaving** ; **seitha-** done ; **thukil-** cloth .

níg-tuku: rich, wealthy ('thing' + '**to have**').

nigtuku has the consonants –an- ka -the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kai kondiduka – to have**; **kai-** hand ; **kondidu – to have** .

nigtuku has the consonants –an- ka -the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **yaeththu kondiduka – to have** .

nigtuku has the consonants –an- ka -the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **udamai mikuthi kondavan – wealthy person** ; udamai- possession ; mikuthi – excess; kondavan- one who has .

nigtuku has the consonants –an- ka -the - ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **nithi-k-koan – kubera - as the lord of the riches**; koan- king ; nithi-fund .

nigtuku has the consonants –an- ka -the - ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **thana-k-kattu / nithi kattu - immense riches**; thanam –wealth .

nigtuku has the consonants –an- ka -the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **thiraviyavaan** [missing letter- Ra-]- **wealthy person**.

nigtuku has the consonants –an- ka -the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **iyarkkaiyaana kudi** [missing letter- Ra-]- **wealthy family** ; kudi –family .

níg-tukum-ta(-/ak/): something **coincidental** ('thing' + 'if' + 'from' + genitive).

nigtukumta has the consonants -an -ka - the -ka -ma -the –and the original Tamil word is **munmathaka ethuvumae thittam idaathu nadanthavai – unplanned one**; munmathakaa- earlier ; thittam- plan ; nadanthida - to occur.

níg-tur: a **small amount** ('thing' + 'small').

nigtur has the consonants -an - ka -the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kuraintha thokai – small amount**; kuraintha- less; thokai- amount .

níg-ú-rum: **possession; acquisition** ('thing' + 'personal, private').

nigurum has the consonants - an -ka- Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **thani manithar oruvarudaiya udaimai / urimai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **private property/ rights** ; thani manithar- individual person ; oruvar- one person ; udaimai- belongings ; urimai -rights .

nigurum has the consonants - an -ka- Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **udamai aakkuthar vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] -**to acquire** ;udaimai – possessions ; aakku- to make .

nigurum has the consonants - an -ka- Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **kavarthida vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] -**to acquire** .

nigurum has the consonants - an -ka- Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **thani manitharukku uriya** [missing letter- **the** -] - **personal** .

nigurum has the consonants - an -ka- Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **thani oru manitharai noakkiyathu / kuriththathu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **personal** ;thani manithar- individual person .

nigurum has the consonants - an -ka- Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **near mukamaaka** - **personally / face to face** ; mukam- face .

nigurum has the consonants - an -ka- Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **naermuka kavanam** – **personal attention**; kavanam –attention .

nigurum has the consonants - an -ka- Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **thirai maraivaana** [missing letter- **the** -] - **behind the screen** ; thirai- screen; maraivu - secret .

nigurum has the consonants - an -ka- Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **maraivaana** - **covert/ hidden /secret** .

nigurum has the consonants - an -ka- Ra -ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **antharankam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **personal / private** .

níg-ú-zug4[KA×LI]: fowl food ('thing' + 'plant, food' + 'to spit out ?').

niguzug kal has the consonants -an - ka – [-sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kettu poana /azhuki poana - aduku valam / kai thodal / auvalaa / vals**i [missing letters- **pa** -and **-the** -] - **foul food** ; kettu poana –spoiled /decayed ;azhukiya- rotten ; aduku valam –food .

niguzug kal has the consonants -an - ka – [-sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **paazh-aana unavu vakai kal** [missing letter - **pa**-] - **spoiled food** ;paazh –spoil ; unavu –food; vakai- kind .

niguzug kal has the consonants -an - ka – sa--ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **vaai echchilai thuppida vaendum** [missing letters- **pa** -and **-the** -] -**to spit saliva** ;vaai- mouth ; echchil –saliva ;*thuppu –spit* .

niguzug kal has the consonants -an - ka – sa--ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **suvai mikka / manam veesum / manam kamazhum vaki vakaiyaana unavu vakaikal** - **various varieties of tasty food with flavor** ; suvai- tasty ;mikka- excess ; manam- smell ; vaki- kind ; unavu –good .

niguzug kal has the consonants -an - ka – sa--ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **vakai vakaiyaana sedi kodi kal** [missing letters - **the** -] - **varities of plants and creepers** ; vakai vakaiyaana- various kinds of ; sedi –plant ; kodi- vine .

níg-u4-da-rí(-/ak/): everlasting, persistent ('thing' + 'days' + '**long lasting**' + genitive).

nigudari has the consonants - an- ka -the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **endrum erukindra** - **ever lasting** ; endrum –all days ; erukka- exist /live .

nigudari has the consonants - an- ka -the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **endrum erukindra kathiravan** - **sun – eternal one** ; kathiravn –sun .

nigudari has the consonants - an- ka -the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **endrum kaakkindra Thiru Murugan** - **ever protecting god Murugan**; kaakka- to save ; Thiru Murugan –Marduk .

nigudari has the consonants - an- ka -the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is endrum erukindra Thinkkar- moon - eternal one ;t hinkkar- moon .

nigudari has the consonants - an- ka -the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is endrum erukindra Kuruthi nira koar / kirakam - sen -thee vannan – Mars - eternal one; kuruthi nira koar- Mars ; kurthi –blood ; niram- color ; koar- planet ; sen thee- divine fire/ red fire .

nigudari has the consonants - an- ka -the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is endrum erukindra Arivan Koar - Mercury - eternal one; koar- planet ; endrum –all days / eternal ; arivu- intelligence .

nigudari has the consonants - an- ka -the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is endrum erukindra Perum- koar [missing letter- pa-] – jupitor - eternal one ; periya- big; koar-planet .

nigudari has the consonants - an- ka -the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is endrum erukindra Venn meen / Nar koar –Venus - eternal one ; venn – white ; meen- star .

nigudari has the consonants - an- ka -the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is endrum erukindra Mai meen / kaari meen / Karum-k koar – Saturn - eternal one ; mai- dark; karumai- black ; meen- star ; koar- planet .

nigudari has the consonants - an- ka -the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is mudivu indri endrum erukindra - everlasting with out any end ; mudivu- end; indri –without ; endrum –all days ; erukka- to be there .

nigudari has the consonants - an- ka -the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is neenda naar kondu thodarntu erukindra- long lasting ; neenda- long ; naar- day ; thodaru -continue ; eru- to be /exist .

nigudari has the consonants - an- ka -the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is neediththu erukindra [naar/ vaaram / maatham / thinkker/ aandu kadanthu] - long lasting ; naar - day; vaaram – week ; maatham- month ; thinkkar- month ; aandu –year ; kadakka- to pass .

nigudari has the consonants - an- ka -the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **endrum uruthiyaaka nirkka- persistent** ; endrum –always ; uruthi –strength ; nirkka- to stand .

nigudari has the consonants - an- ka -the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **ethirppai kadanthu munnaera - persisitent** ; ethirppu- opposition ; kadakka- to cross ; munnaera- to progress .

nigudari has the consonants - an- ka -the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vidaa pidiyaaka nirkka** [missing letter –pa-] – **persisitent**.

nigudari has the consonants - an- ka -the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vidaa muyarchchi konu** [missing letter –sa-] – **persisitent** ; muyarchchi –effort ; vidaa- not giving up .

níg-u4-i[ZAL]-li: something **for the future** ('thing' + '**days**' + '**to pass**' + participial marû e(d) with vowel harmony).

niguizalli has the consonants- an- ka- sa- la –and the original Tamil word is **kadanthu selluthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to pass**; kadakka- to cross ; sellu –go .

niguizalli has the consonants- an- ka-[-sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **vazhanku- to pass** .

niguizalli has the consonants- an- ka-[- sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **naatkal** –[missing letter- **the** -] - **days** .

niguizalli has the consonants- an- ka-[- sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **naalaikkaaka- for the future**.

niguizalli has the consonants- an- ka-[- sa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **venn- kalam – a day - period of 24 hours**.

níg-ul: what is fit for the **cult** ('thing' + '**primordial**').

nigul has the consonants -an – ka- la- nd the original Tamil word is **pazhan-k-kaalam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **ancient times** ; palaiya- palio ; kaalam- time .

nigul has the consonants -an – ka- la- nd the original Tamil word is **Kaanal** - **worshipping**.

níg-úr-limmu: four-legged creature, livestock ('thing' + 'legs' + 'four').

nigurlimmu has the consonants -an – ka- Ra – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **naalu kaal ulla uyir vaazhum uyir inam** -**four legged living creatures** ; naalu -4; kaal- leg; ulla- having ;vaazhum- living; uyir inam -creature ; uyir- life ; inam- species .

nigurlimmu has the consonants -an – ka- Ra – la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **veedukalil valarkkapadum kaal nadaikal** [missing letters- **pa-** and **the** -] – **domestic animals** ; veedu- house ; valarkka- to grow ; *kaal nadai* –**cattle** .

níg-ur5-sa6-sa6: sweetness; (sexual) happiness ('thing' + ur5...sa6 , 'to feel comfortable').

nigursa has the consonants - an -ka- Ra- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **inpa uravu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **sexual pleasure** ; **saerkkai inpam** ; inpam-pleasure; uravu- relationship .

nigursa has the consonants - an -ka- Ra- sa --and the other interpretation of the word is **sowkariyamaa unara** - **to feel comfortable**.

nigursa has the consonants - an -ka- Ra- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **thaeru mukamaana** [missing letter- **the** -] – **comfortably**.

nigursa has the consonants - an -ka- Ra- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **manathirkku aaruthar tharum vaanam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **comfortably**; manam- mind ; aaruthar –comfort ;thara- give .

nigursa has the consonants - an -ka- Ra- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **inimai tharukira** [missing letter- **the** -] - **sweetness**; inimai- sweet; tharuka- to give

nigursa has the consonants - an -ka- Ra- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **thaenikkindra** [missing letter- **the** -] - **sweetness**.

nigursa has the consonants - an -ka- Ra- [-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **kanippura** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **sweetness**.

nigursa has the consonants - an -ka- Ra- sa- --and the original Tamil word is **nenju kanivu- ura** - **sweetness**.

nigursa has the consonants - an -ka- Ra- sa --and the original Tamil word is **in - kavachchi** - **sweetness**.

nigursa has the consonants - an -ka- Ra- sa --and the other interpretation of the word is **suvaraachchiyamaana – sweetness ; viruviruppaana** .

níg-zi(-šà)-gál: living creature ('thing' + 'alive').

nigzisagal has the consonants – an- ka- [-sa-] - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vaazhum naалу kaal vilankku –four legged living animal ; vaazhum- living ; naalu- 4 ; kaal- leg ; vilankku –animal** .

níg-zú-gub: food ('thing' + '**teeth**' + '**to set**').

nigzugub has the consonants -an- ka -sa - ka- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **suvai mikka unavu -tasty food ; suvai- taste; mikka- excess; unavu – food** .

nigzugub has the consonants -an- ka -[-sa-] - ka- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **amai-k-kanum – to set** .

níg-zuh: something stolen ('thing' + 'to steal, rob').

nigzuh has the consonants - an- ka --sa-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **sun-k-kam- stealing** .

nigzuh has the consonants - an- ka –[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kalavu kaana** [missing letter- la-]- **steal**.

nigzuh has the consonants - an- ka –[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kollai ida vaendum** [missing letter- la-]- **rob /to plunder** .

nigzuh has the consonants - an- ka --sa-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kochchu kalvan** [missing letter- la-]- **robber**.

nigzuh has the consonants - an- ka –[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kava- an – robber** .

nigzuh has the consonants - an- ka –[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaettu vida vaendum** [missing letter- the -] –**to steal** .

nigzuh has the consonants - an- ka –[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **thon-k-kan** [missing letter- the -] –**robber**.

nigzuh has the consonants - an- ka --sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vanjakamaaka edukka vaendum** [missing letter- the -] –**to steal**.

lúníg-ZUM-DIM4: a temple servant.

lunigzumdim has the consonants -la -an –ka- sa – ma- the- an – and the original Tamil word is **kovilil thondu seithidum manithan / thondan – one who serves in the temple**.

nigir-si: paronymph, **a man who had to take care of the bride before the young couple was married** ('a bride's male attendant' + 'upright, normal').

nigirsi has the consonants- an- ka – Ra- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maaman kaaran – maternal uncle.**

nigirsi has the consonants- an- ka – Ra- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naermaiyaaka- upright.**

nigirsi has the consonants- an- ka – Ra- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naer nirkkai- uprightness.**

nigirsi has the consonants- an- ka – Ra- sa-- and the original Tamil word is **seerakkanum – to normalize.**

nigirsi has the consonants- an- ka – Ra- sa-- and the original Tamil word is **kana seeraaka - absolutely normal .**

nigirsi has the consonants- an- ka – Ra- [-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **iyarkkaiyaana - normal.**

nigirsi has the consonants- an- ka – Ra--sa-- and the original Tamil word is **mika seeraana varai aravu [missing letter -la-] – normal standard .**

nigirsi has the consonants- an- ka – Ra- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **saatharanamaaka [missing letter- the -] – normal / common.**

nigirsi has the consonants- an- ka – Ra- [-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **nadutharamaaka [missing letter- the -] – in the middle.**

nim...gír: to lighten; to flash ('upper country' + 'lightning flash').

nimgir has the consonants - an -ma - ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **mazhai naeram vaanil thoandrum minnal [missing letters- la- and - the -] - lightning during rainy times.**

nimgir has the consonants - an -ma - ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kana naeram- flash [time] .**

nimgir has the consonants - an -ma - ka -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **kiranam- light**.

nimgir has the consonants - an -ma - ka -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **nayanoarchchuvam** [missing letter- **sa-**] -**light**.

nimgir has the consonants - an -ma - ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is kannai koosa seiyim **peru minukkam** [missing letters- **pa** -and **-sa-**] -**flash of light**.

nimgir has the consonants - an -ma - ka -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **pirakaasamaana** [missing letters- **pa** -and **-sa-**] - **light flash** .

nimgir has the consonants - an -ma - ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **minukkuravu - sparkle** .

nimgir has the consonants - an -ma - ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **minnukira- twinkling** .

nimgir has the consonants - an -ma - ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **minnukira vin meen – twinkling star** .

nimgir has the consonants - an -ma - ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kann - min olirvu** [missing letter- **la-**] - **twinkle**.

nimgir has the consonants - an -ma - ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **niramaayai erukka - to shine bright with fine colors**.

nin-digir: high priestess ('lady' + 'gods').

nindigir has the consonants -an- the – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **aandavar – god**.

nindigir has the consonants -an- the – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **Thiru Murugan – sun god of Tamils** .

nindigir has the consonants -an- the – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kathiravan -sun** .

nindigir has the consonants [-an-] - the – ka- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **Marduk – Sumerian sun god.**

nindigir has the consonants -an- the – ka- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **Dinakaran .**

nindigir has the consonants -an- the – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **Thiru vadi pidippaan [missing letter- pa-] - temple priest .**

nindigir has the consonants -an- the – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **maen pattu kuraththi [missing letter- pa-] – high priestess .**

nindigir has the consonants -an- the – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **perum kudi penndu [missing letter- pa-] - lady .**

nindigir has the consonants -an- the – ka- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **naakarika madanthai – lady .**

nindigir has the consonants -an- the – ka- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **guru paththini [missing letter- pa-]- priests's wife.**

nindigir has the consonants -an- the – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **oathuvar manaivi - priests's wife.**

nindigir has the consonants -an- the – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **guru puththiran [missing letter- pa-]- priest's son.**

nindigir has the consonants -an- the – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **oathuvar makan- priest's son.**

nindigir has the consonants -an- the – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **adi kann maar – priests .**

nindigir has the consonants -an- the – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **Thiru marai oathukindravar – one who recites saced scriptures.**

nindigir has the consonants -an- the – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **Daevaram oathukindravar –one who recites Daevaram .**

nindigir has the consonants -an- the – ka- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **manthiram koorukindravar –one who recites manthira** .

nindigir has the consonants -an- the – ka- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **prokithan** [missing letter- pa-]- **priest** .

nindigir has the consonants -an- the – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **mani adikkiravar - family priest / one who rings the bell** .

nindigir has the consonants -an- the – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **Thiru neeru kodukkiravar – one who gives sacred ash**.

nindigir has the consonants -an- the – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **poosai seikindravar /aandavarukku poo sorikindravar** [missing letters- pa - and- sa-] –**one who does poosai** .

nindigir has the consonants -an- the – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **samaya / matha sadanku seikidravar** [missing letter- sa-] – **one who does religious rituals**.

nindigir has the consonants -an- the – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **Thiru kovir karau varai - yaei kaakkukindravar – one who looks after the sanctum sanctorum of the temple** .

nindigir has the consonants -an- the – ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **aadu / maadu kaavu kodukkindravar – one who does animal sacrifice** .

nin-EN: (cf., nin-uru16).

nin-isib: lustration **priestess** ('**lady**' + 'to **purify**').

ninisib has the consonants - an -[-sa-] –pa- and the original Tamil word is **pen mani- lady** .

ninisib has the consonants - an -[-sa-] -[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ammani / ammanai -lady** .

ninisib has the consonants - an -[-sa-] -pa- and the original Tamil word is **pen** – female.

ninisib has the consonants - an -[-sa-] -pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **pinaa- woman** .

ninisib has the consonants - an -[-sa-] --pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **paamini –woman** .

ninisib has the consonants - an sa—[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **manjani – woman** .

ninisib has the consonants - an -sa—[-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **manushi –woman** .

ninisib has the consonants - an -[-sa-] -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maanini – woman** .

ninisib has the consonants - an -[-sa-] -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **min – woman** .

ninisib has the consonants - an -sa—[-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **yesamaani - mistress/ lady** .

ninisib has the consonants - an -sa—[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naachchi- lady** .

ninisib has the consonants - an -sa--pa- and the original Tamil word is **pen poosaari** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **priestess**.

ninisib has the consonants - an -sa—[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **iyana /aasaan- priest** .

ninisib has the consonants - an -sa--pa- and the original Tamil word is **manja poosanum - to purify**.



dnin-kilim: **mongoose** ('divine proprietress' + 'herd of wild animals'; cf., ní-gilim).

dninkilim has the consonants - the -an- ka -la -ma – and the original Tamil word is **kaattu vilankukalin koottam -herd of wild animals**.

dninkilim has the consonants - the -an- ka -la -ma – and the original Tamil word is **theiva thanmai konda kizhaththi / kizhavi / kizhavoan - divine proprietress/ proprietor** .

dninkilim has the consonants - the -an- ka -la -ma – and the original Tamil word is **padam eduththeadum naakaththin pakai yaali** [missing letter- pa-] - **enemy of the cobra** .

dnin-nínnamušen: **owl** ('divine proprietress' + 'owl').

dnin ninnamusen has the consonants - the -an – ma- [-sa-] -an – and the original Tamil word is **uomaththan-k-kookai enum aanthai** [missing letter- ka-] -- **owl as blind by day** .

dnin ninnamusen has the consonants - the -an – ma- [-sa-] -an – and the original Tamil word is **koattan enum aanthai** [missing letter- ka-] - **owl**.

dnin ninnamusen has the consonants - the -an – ma- [-sa-] -an – and the original Tamil word is **manthamaana –owlish** .

dnin ninnamusen has the consonants - the -an – ma- [-sa-] –[-an -]– and the other interpretation of the word is **theevantham**[missing letter- ka-] - **owl as blind by day** .

dnin ninnamusen has the consonants - the -an – ma- [-sa-] -an – and the original Tamil word is **irai thanmai udaiya yesamaani** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **divine proprietress** ; irai- god; thanmai- nature ; udaiya –having ; yesamaani- mistress .

nin ur5 ì-sa6: lady, sweetheart ('lady' + 'to be/make comfortable, happy').

ninursa has the consonants –an- Ra -sa – and the original Tamil word is **naachchiyaar – lady** .

ninursa has the consonants –an- Ra –[- sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **en uyirae - my life / sweet heart** ; en- mine ; uyir- life .

ninursa has the consonants –an- Ra –[- sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **nanami - ura - good / happy**; nanmai- good ; ura- to occur .

ninursa has the consonants –an- Ra –[- sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **manam niraiya – satisfied / happy** ; manam- mind; niraiya- to fill .

ninursa has the consonants –an- Ra –[- sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **nar paeru ura** [missing letter –**pa-**]- **happy**; nar paeru –good fortune .

ninursa has the consonants –an- Ra –[- sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **inpam ura** [missing letter –**pa-**]- **happy**; inpam- happiness .

ninursa has the consonants –an- Ra – sa- – and the original Tamil word is **manam /mansai niraiya sei – to make comfortable/ happy** ; niraiya sei -to satisfy .

nin-uru16: mighty queen ('lady' + 'mighty').

nin-uru has the consonants –an- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pen arasi** [missing letter- **pa** -and **-sa-**] - **queen**; penn- female; arasi- queen .

nin-uru has the consonants –an- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **raani [Skt] -queen**.

ninda-ār-ra: pulpy dish (prepared) of **green-malt** ('bread' + 'to chew' + nominative).

nindaarra has the consonants- an -the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mennudithar –chew**.

nindaarra has the consonants- an -the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **inippu maa roatti / paan roatti** [missing letter- pa-] - **sweet bread**; inippu- sweet ; maa- flour ; rotti- bread .

nindaarra has the consonants- an -the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **inippu paruththu** [missing letter- pa-] – **sweet bread ; paruththu- bread** .

ninda-ba: bread offering ('bread' + 'to give; to divide, apportion').

nindaba has the consonants- an- the- pa – and the original Tamil word is **unavu padaikka vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] - **to offer food**; unavu –food; padaikka- offer .

nindaba has the consonants- an- the- [- pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kodukka vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] – **to give** ; kodukka- to give .

nindaba has the consonants- an- the- [- pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **vakkukka vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] – **to divide**.

nindaba has the consonants- an- the- pa – and the original Tamil word is **pankkida vaendum / pakuththu kodukka vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] – **to share** ; paku -divide .

ninda-bar-si: a type of **bread** made with bar-si emmer **wheat flour**.

nindabarsi has the consonants - an - the –pa- Ra- sa –and the original Tamil word is **koathumai maavaar seitha soodana / suvaiyaana inippu appam / rotti**

/ paroatta / bread [missing letter- ka-] – **sweet hot wheat bread** ; *koathumai-wheat* ; maavu- flour ; seitha -done ; soodaana- hot ; suvaiyaana- tasty; inippu – sweet ; appam- bread ; rotti- bread .

ninda-durunx[DÚR.DÚR]-**na**: **long-lasting bread (?)**; **bread to eat while sitting (?)** ('bread' + 'to sit, dwell; to dry out' + nominative; opposed to ninda-gub-ba, 'snack-bread').

nindadurunx has the consonants - an – the- Ra- an- ka -sa –and the original Tamil word is neenda naeraththircku kedaathu -vaithu unna koodiya - adu manaiyir sutta appam /rotti [missing letter- pa-] - **baked bread that can be kept for long time** ; neenda- long; naeram –time ; kedaathu –not spoiled ; unna- eat ;adu mania- oven ; sutta –roasted ;appam- bread .

nindadurunx has the consonants - an – the- Ra- an- ka -sa –and the original Tamil word is erukkai yir / tharaiyir kunthi erunthu virunthu unavu / kari soarai / rotti yaei unna vaendum - **sit and eat the meat food / bread** ; erukkai- chair; tharai –floor ; kunthu –sit down ; virunthu- feast ; unavu –food ; kari soaru- meat rice ; rotti- bread; unnu –eat .

nindadurunx has the consonants - an – the- Ra- an- ka –[-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is erukkaiyir **kunthi erukka vaendum -to sit down** / take down the seat; erukkaiyir erukka- to be seated ; erukkai -seat .

nindadurunx has the consonants - an – the- Ra- an- ka –sa--and the original Tamil word is adu mania-yir sutta soodana koathumai maavu paan / appam / uoothappam / sappaththi / poori / rotti / paththiri / paroatta [missing letter- pa-] - **baked wheat bread** ; adu manai - oven / bakery ; sutta –roasted ; soodaana –hot ; koathumai –wheat ; maavu- flour ; paan- bread .

nindadurunx has the consonants - an – the- Ra- an- ka –[-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **thankuthar vaendum –to dwell** ; thankku –stay .

nindadurunx has the consonants - an – the- Ra- an- ka --sa---and the other interpretation of the word is **sanjariththidar vaendum – to dwell**.

nindadurunx has the consonants - an – the- Ra- an- ka –[-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **kudi erunthida vaendum – to dwell** ; kudi- house; eru –to be there .

nindadurunx has the consonants - an – the- Ra- an- ka –[-sa-] --and the original Tamil word is **erai koorntthida vaendum – dwell.**

nindadurunx has the consonants - an – the- Ra- an- ka –sa--and the original Tamil word is entha naeramum thinna –k-koodiya **suvaiaana norukku theeni - tasty snack taken at any time** ; entha naeramum –all time ; thinna- eat ; suvai –taste ; norukku theeni- snacks .

ninda-gu: a type of bread ('**bread**' + '**net**' ?).

nindagu has the consonants – an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **soodaana koathumai appam / vethuppi** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-sa-**] - **hot wheat bread** ; soodaana- hot ; koathumai- wheat ; appam- bread .

ninda-gu7: food ('bread; **food**' + '**to eat**').

nindagu has the consonants – an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **unanvu unna vaendum – to eat food** ; unavu –food; unna- eat .

nindagu has the consonants – an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **unavu pandam** [missing letter-**pa-**]- **food** .

nindagu has the consonants – an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **oathanam thinnka –eat food** ; thinnuka- eat

nindagu has the consonants – an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kai thoda vaendum/ kai vaikka vaendum / kai nanaikka vaendum – to eat** ; kai- hand ; thoda- touch ; nanaikka- to make wet .

nindagu has the consonants – an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kondi** - food.

nindagu has the consonants – an- the- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **thakanam- food**.

nindagu has the consonants – an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **manduka- eat**.

ninda-giri: a type of bread ('bread' + 'expedition, trip').

nindagiri has the consonants – an- the- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thunikara payanam** [missing letter- pa-] – **adventurous trip** ; payanam- travel ; thunivu –boldness .

nindagiri has the consonants – an- the- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **ethiri naattin meethu padai thodukka vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] – **to invade the enemy country** ; ethiri-enemy ; padai edukka- to invade .

nindagiri has the consonants – an- the- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **virainthida vaendum - to go fast** ; **viraika- hurry** .

nindagiri has the consonants – an- the- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thuritham vendum - to go fast** ; thuritham- fast .

nindagiri has the consonants – an- the- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **siru payanam / sutru payanam / inpa payanam - maer kondida vaendum** [missing letters- pa -and -sa-] –**to make a short trip** ; sutru payanam- circuit ; payanam- trip ; inpam- joy ; siru –short /small .

ninda-KA-gu7: a type of bread ('bread' + 'mouth' + 'to eat').

nindakagu has the consonants - an – the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **thinnuka- eat** .

nindakagu has the consonants - an – the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kai thoda vaendum** - eat ; thodu –touch .

nindakagu has the consonants - an – the- ka – and the original Tamil word is inippu **vethuppi pandam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - sweet **bread** ; inippu –sweet .

nindakagu has the consonants - an – the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **unavu pandam**-[missing letter- **pa -**] – **food** ; unavu- food .

nindakagu has the consonants - an – the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kondi** – food.

nindakagu has the consonants - an – the- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **thakanam**- food.

nindakagu has the consonants - an – the- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **sakad-a-annam** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **bad food**.

ninda-kum4[UD]-ma: a type of bread ('bread' + 'mortar-ground flour' + nominative).

nindakumudma has the consonants- an –the- ka -ma -the -ma – and the original Tamil word is nanku idiththa / podiyaaaiya kothumai maavu kondu panniya inippu appam [missing letter- **pa-**]- **sweet bread made from nicely grounded wheat flour**; nanku –well ; idiththa- pounded ; podi aakkiya - powdered ; koathumai –wheat; maavu –flour ; panniya- made ; inippu –sweet;appam- bread .

ninda-pad-rá: morsels of bread ('bread' + 'bite, morsel').

nindapadra has the consonants – an- the -pa- the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **inippu rotti thundu** - morsel of sweet bread.

nindapadra has the consonants – an- the -pa- the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **poondu rotti** - garlic bread .

nindapadra has the consonants – an- the -pa- the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is neruppir ittu sutta /adu manaiyir sutta paan / appam / sappaththi enum maa theeni pandam [missing letter- sa-] - oven baked bread .

nindapadra has the consonants – an- the -pa- the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is enniyir ittu poriththa maa appam / paan / uoothappam – oil fried bread.

nindapadra has the consonants – an- the -pa- the -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is paththiri thundu / paroatta [bread] thundu - morsel/crumb of bread.

nindapadra has the consonants – an- the -[- pa-] - the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is thinnuthar / unnuthar – bite /eat .

ninda-sag-gu7: the best bread for eating ('bread' + 'prime' + 'to eat').

nindasaggu has the consonants- an- the - sa -ka - and the original Tamil word is suvai mikka theeni– tasty snack .

nindasaggu has the consonants- an- the – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is thinka vaendum - to eat .

nindasaggu has the consonants- an- the – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is unavu unna vaendum –to eat.

nindasaggu has the consonants- an- the – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is kai thoda vaendum -to eat.

nindasaggu has the consonants- an- the – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is muthanmai kondathu – prime ; mukkiyamanathu .

ninda-siki[UD]: a type of bread.

ninda sikiud has the consonants -an -the -sa- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **sutta koathumai theeni pandam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **roasted wheat snack** .

ninda-SILA: a type of bread ('bread' + 'liter').

nindasila has the consonants -an - the - sa - la - and the original Tamil word is **soodaana paaalil thoiththu eduththa appa thundu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **bread berry / bread pieces in hot milk** .

nindasila has the consonants -an - the - sa - la - and the original Tamil word is **adu manaiyil sutta aappam / paann / sappaththi** -[missing letter- **pa-**] – **baked bread**.

nindasila has the consonants -an - the - sa - la - and the original Tamil word is **samayalil payan payanpaduththa padum appa thundu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **bread crumb used in cooking** .

nindasila has the consonants -an - the - sa - la - and the original Tamil word is **sodaana ittli thosai** – **hot idli and dosa** .

nindasila has the consonants -an - the - [-sa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **alanthidu** - **to measure**.

liter [E] has the consonants - la – the- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **alanthidum murai** - **a type of measurement** .

NIR-da: (cf., šer7-da).

nir-gál: noble (one); authority, **expert**; authorities; reliance ('**raised high**' + 'to be').

nirgal has the consonants- an –Ra- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is nallavar - good man .

nirgal has the consonants- an –Ra- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is nar - kula makkal - noble .

nirgal has the consonants- an –Ra- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is aandorkal [missing letter- the -] – noble.

nirgal has the consonants- an –Ra- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is kai thiramai ullavan [missing letter- the -] -en expert.

nirgal has the consonants- an –Ra- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is thurai vallunan [missing letter- the -] -en expert of his field.

nirgal has the consonants- an –Ra- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is uyarae ezhukindra [missing letter- the -] - raising high.

nirgal has the consonants- an –Ra- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is oanki nirkkindra [missing letter- the -] - raising high.

nirgal has the consonants- an –Ra- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is vinnai muttukira alavil uyarae ezhum [missing letter- the -] - raising high.

nirgal has the consonants- an –Ra- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is vaan uyara alavil ezhum - raising high.

nirgal has the consonants- an –Ra- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is nampikkai vazhankikira vakiyil [missing letter- pa-] – reliance .

nirgal has the consonants- an –Ra- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is aanai idum urimai ulla azhuvalar [missing letter- the -] - officer who has the right to give orders .

nirgal has the consonants- an –Ra- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is kattu mukanai ullavar [missing letter- the -] - one who has got the authority .

nirgal has the consonants- an – Ra- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **maer paarvai yaalan** [missing letter- pa-] - **supervisor**.

maer kolla -

nir...gál: to have authority; to be **reliable**; to rely, trust in (with -da-) ('authority' + 'to be with').

nirgal has the consonants- an – Ra- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **maer kollum urimai vaenum** - **to have authority**.

nirgal has the consonants- an – Ra- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **maara nilai vaenum** – **to be reliable** /constant .

nir-gál-mè-a: respected in **battle ('authority'** + 'battle' + locative).

nirgalmea has the consonants -an – Ra- ka - la -ma – and the original Tamil word is **aranka kalam** – **battle field**.

nirgalmea has the consonants -an – Ra- ka - la -ma – and the other interpretation of the word is **rana kalam** - **battle field**.

nirgalmea has the consonants -an – Ra- ka - la -ma – and the original Tamil word is **maer kollum urimai ullavan** – **person in authority** .

nir-gam-(m): vault ('raised high' + 'to **curve**').

nirgum has the consonants - an - Ra - ka -ma - and the original Tamil word **pankkuram** [missing letter- pa-] - **curve** .

nirgum has the consonants - an - Ra - ka -ma - and the original Tamil word **uyramaana kamaan** - **high vault** ; uyaram –tall ; kamaan- vault .

nirgum has the consonants - an - Ra - ka - ma - and the original Tamil word uyramaana vanar - tall vault ; vanar- vault .

nirgum has the consonants - an - Ra - ka - ma - and the original Tamil word kanima suran-k-ka arai- [missing letter- sa-] - room of the mines / vault ; kanimam- metal ; surankkam- mines; arai –room .

nir-padku6: a fish ? ('frog' + 'bite, small repast').

nirpaduku has the consonants -an -Ra – [- pa -] - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is norukku theeni korithiduthar vaendum - to nibble snacks.

nirpaduku has the consonants -an -Ra – [- pa -] - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is virunthu - feast .

nirpaduku has the consonants -an -Ra – pa - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is peru virunthu -banquet.

nirpaduku has the consonants -an -Ra – pa - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is pothu virunthu -public feast .

nirpaduku has the consonants -an -Ra – pa - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is kedaavetti kari virunthu poada vaendum – to give mutton rice.

nirpaduku has the consonants -an -Ra – [-pa-] - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is virunthu koodam / muri -banquet hall.

nirpaduku has the consonants -an -Ra – pa - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is peru virunthu mandavam - banquet hall.

nirpaduku has the consonants -an -Ra – [- pa -] - the -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is adi yanthiram - marriage feast .

nirpaduku has the consonants -an -Ra – [- pa -] - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is murukaiyarthar vaendum - give feast .

nirpaduku has the consonants -an -Ra – [- pa -] - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kadaavu kodukka vaendum – to give buffet.**

nirpaduku has the consonants -an -Ra – pa - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **panthi vaiththu soaru poda / padaikka vaendum** [missing letter- sa-] - to give meals .

nirpaduku has the consonants -an -Ra – pa - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **virunthu saappaadu poda vaendum** [missing letter- sa-]- **give feast .**

nirpaduku has the consonants -an -Ra – [-pa-] - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **virunthinarukku sitrundi thara vaendum** [missing letter- sa-] - **to offer repast for the guests.**

nirpaduku has the consonants -an -Ra – [-pa-] - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **uravinar anaivarum ondru koodi / ondraaka panthi -yir utkaarnthu unavu unna vaendum - to eat together in a feast .**

nirpaduku has the consonants -an -Ra – pa - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kodaara pandikai virunthu - feast of tabernacles.**

nirpaduku has the consonants -an -Ra – [-pa-] - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **Thiru virunthu - divine feast .**

NITAP-dun-gi: a type of jackass ('male' + 'yoke' ?).

nita[MUNUS-UŠ]-dam: husband ('male' + 'spouse').

nitadam has the consonants - an -the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **aamudiyaan – husband.**

nitadam has the consonants - an -the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **husband- husband / son.**

nitadam has the consonants - an -the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **aampudaiyaan** [missing letter- pa-]- **husband** .

nitadam has the consonants - an -the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **akam udaiyaan** [missing letter- ka-] - **husband** .

nitadam has the consonants - an -the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **mananthavan** [missing letter- ka-] - **husband – the person who married her** .

nitadam has the consonants - an -the -ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **miththunan** - **sisiter's husband** .

nu-a: to lack, be without ('not' + nominative).

nua has the consonant - an -and the original Tamil word is **inmai- without**.

nu-banda^{3,5}: supervisor of works, **overseer** ('not' + 'young').

nubanda has the consonants - an – [-pa-].- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **nadaththunar** [missing letter- Ra-]- **manager**.

nubanda has the consonants - an – [-pa-].- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **mainthan** - **young man** .

nu-dùg(-ga): unpleasant ('not' + 'sweet, good' + nominative).

nudugga has the consonants- an- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is - **thaenikka –sweet** .

nudugga has the consonants- an- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is - **inimai kondathu – pleasant**.

nudugga has the consonants- an- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is - **inaathavai – unpleasant one** .

nudugga has the consonants- an- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is - **inpam kondathu** [missing letter-**pa**-]- – **pleasant**.

nudugga has the consonants- an- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is - **thunpam kondathu** - [missing letter-**pa**-]- – **unpleasant**.

nudugga has the consonants- an- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is - **natpu idai pinakku** [missing letter-**pa**-]- **unpleasantness**.

nudugga has the consonants- an- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is - **ketta ennam**- **unpleasantness**.

nudugga has the consonants- an- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is - **kaathukku inpam / kannukku inpam kondathu / manthukku inpam koduppathu** [missing letter-**pa**-]- - **pleasant to ear /eyes/ mind** .

nudugga has the consonants- an- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is - **thanmai kondathu**- **pleasant**.

nudugga has the consonants- an- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is - **iniya kunam konda**- **pleasant nature**.

nudugga has the consonants- an- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is - **inippu mikuthi kondathu** [missing letter-**pa**-]- **excess sweet**.

nudugga has the consonants- an- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **iniya maanam kondathu** – **good smelling**.

nudugga has the consonants- an- the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **mathunka** - **sweet**.

nudugga has the consonants- an- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **nanmai kondathu**- **good**.

nu-dug4-ga: not talking ('not' + '**to speak**' + nominative).

nudugga has the consonants -an -the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kathaikka vaendum- to speak.**

nudugga has the consonants -an -the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **oatha vaendum- speak.**

nudugga has the consonants -an -the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **naa neetta vaendum – speak.**

nudugga has the consonants -an -the - ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaai edukka vaendum –speak.**

nu-èš: knife bearer - a cultic functionary ('image, likeness' + 'shrine').

nues has the consonants -an –[-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **thaanam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **temple.**

nues has the consonants -an –[-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **samanjithan** [missing letter- **the -**]-**temple servant.**

nues has the consonants -an –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mani aatti** [missing letter- **the -**]-**priest .**

nues has the consonants -an –sa- and the original Tamil word is **aasaan – priest .**

nues has the consonants -an –sa- and the original Tamil word is **oasan – priest of the goddess temple .**

nues has the consonants -an –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **iyana – priest**

nues has the consonants -an –sa- and the interpretation of the word is **sanjeyan – family priest of Duryodhana .**

nues has the consonants -an –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thooya munn- holy land .**

nues has the consonants -an –[-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **niyamam- temple**

nues has the consonants -an –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thaniyal** [missing letters- **la** –and- **the** -] - [Murugan] **shrine** .

nues has the consonants -an –sa- and the original Tamil word is **senthil – shrine for Murugan in Tirunelveli district Tamil Nadu** .

nues has the consonants -an –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **anthali** [missing letters- **la** –and- **the** -] – **temple** .

nues has the consonants -an –[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **nilai thaanam** [missing letters- **la** –and- **the** -] -**temple /shrine** .

nues has the consonants -an –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nilayam** [missing letter- **la**-] – **temple**.

nues has the consonants -an –sa- and the interpretation of the word is **sannithi** [missing letter- **the** -] – **temple** .

nues has the consonants -an –sa- and the interpretation of the word is **sanju - likeness**.

nues has the consonants -an –sa- and the interpretation of the word is **samamaanam – likeness**.

nues has the consonants -an –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oppaana – likenesss**.

nues has the consonants -an –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **inai yaana - likeness** .

nues has the consonants -an –[-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **maan- likeness**.

nues has the consonants -an –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nizhal** [missing letter- **zha**-] – **image** .

nu-gi-na: unjust; unfit ('not' + 'just; firm' + nominative).

nugina has the consonants -an – ka- an – and the original Tamil word is **thinmai kondathu** / ketti thanmai kondathu [missing letter- **the** -] - **firm** .

nugina has the consonants -an – ka- an – and the original Tamil word is **nadumai** [neethi] **kondathu** / niyaayam kondathu [missing letter- **the** -] - **justness**.

nugina has the consonants -an – ka- an – and the original Tamil word is **kodun-k- konmai kondathu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **unjust**.

nugina has the consonants -an – ka- an – and the other interpretation of the word is **aniyaayam kondathu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **unjust**.

nugina has the consonants -an – ka- an – and the original Tamil word is **noeimai kondathu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **weakness**.

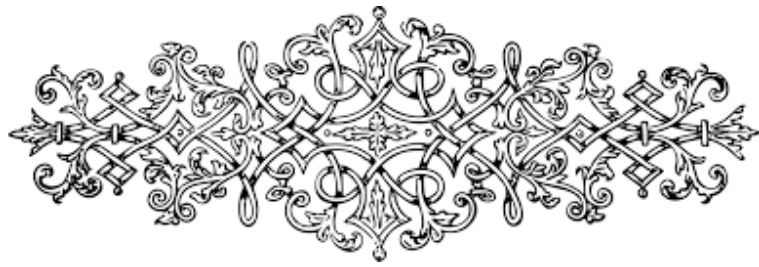
nu-gig: temple prostitute, hierodule ('not' + 'sick, painful').

nu-gig has the consonants -an –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanikai- prostitute** .

nu-gig has the consonants -an –ka- and the original Tamil word is **panaan-k- kanai** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **prostitute** .

nu-gig has the consonants -an –ka- and the original Tamil word is **noavu – sick** .

nu-gig has the consonants -an –ka- and the original Tamil word is **noava/ noaka- painful** .



nu-gar-ra: thriftless; disorderly ('not' + 'to store' + nominative).

nugarra has the consonants – an- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is kattukku adankaata [missing letter- the -] – disorderly.

nugarra has the consonants – an- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is thaaru maaru erukindra [missing letter- the -] – disorderly one .

nugarra has the consonants – an- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is thaaru maaru kaaran [missing letter- the -] –a disorderly person .

nugarra has the consonants – an- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is murattu kunam udaiyavan [missing letter- the -] –a disorderly person.

nugarra has the consonants – an- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is nadai murai yaei meerukindra [missing letter- the -] – disorderly .

nugarra has the consonants – an- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is murai kaedu adanithida / murai thavaraana [missing letter- the -] – disorderly

nugarra has the consonants – an- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is inakkam indri [missing letter- the -] – disorderly/ disharmony .

nugarra has the consonants – an- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is mattravarkku thontharavu kodukindra [missing letter- the -] –disorderly/ disturbing

nugarra has the consonants – an- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is murai mayakkukindra [missing letter- the -] – disorderly .

nugarra has the consonants – an- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is kolaarana [missing letter- la-] –disorderly.

nugarra has the consonants – an- ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **avantharai** [missing letter- **the** -] –**disorder**.

nugarra has the consonants – an- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **narusu orusaaka** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **thirftly** .

nugarra has the consonants – an- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **naruvisu** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **thrift**.

nugarra has the consonants – an- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kattu mattu indri** - [missing letter- **the**-]-**thirft** .

nugarra has the consonants – an- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kattu mukanai indri** [missing letter- **the**-]- **thirft less**.

nugarra has the consonants – an- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **ketti thanam indri** [missing letter- **the**-]- **thirft less**.

nugarra has the consonants – an- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **Kai erukkam indri** [missing letter- **the**-]- **thirft less**.

nugarra has the consonants – an- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uoothaari thanamaaka** [missing letter- **the**-]- **thirft less**.

nugarra has the consonants – an- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **munnaetram indri** [missing letter- **the**-]- **thirft less**.

nugarra has the consonants – an- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thiratti vaikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the**-]-**to store**.

nugarra has the consonants – an- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kuviththu vaiththiduthar vaendum** [missing letter- **the**-]- **to store /heap** .

nugarra has the consonants – an- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **saekarikkanum** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **to store** .

nugarra has the consonants – an- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **panni kaaram** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **stores**.

nugarra has the consonants – an- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **arai kaaran** – temple **store keeper**.

nugarra has the consonants – an- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thiraviya kidanku** [missing letter- **the-**]- – **store room** .

nu-giškiri6(-k): gardener (pronominal prefix or dialectal lú --> nu ?).

nugiskiri has the consonants - an -ka – [- sa-] - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thoatta kaaran** [missing letter- **the -**] – **gardener**; thoattam- garden .

nugiskiri has the consonants - an -ka – [- sa-] - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kudiyānavar** [missing letter- **the -**] – **farmer**.

nugiskiri has the consonants - an -ka – [- sa-] - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kama –k- kaaran** - **farmer**; kamam –cultivation .

nugiskiri has the consonants - an -ka – sa-- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **vivasaayam [Skt] seikiravar** – **farmer**

nugiskiri has the consonants - an -ka – sa-- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **payir seikiravar** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **farmer** ; payir- crop ; seika- do; sikiraavar- one who does .

nugiskiri has the consonants - an -ka – [- sa-] -- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **pannai kaaran** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **farmer**; pannai- farm .

nugiskiri has the consonants - an -ka – sa-- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **karshakar** -**farmer**.

nugiskiri has the consonants - an -ka – sa-- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **Kirushikan** -**farmer**.

nugiskiri has the consonants - an -ka – sa-- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kuththakai-k- kaaran** [missing letter- **the -**] - **farmer / a lessee**; kuththakai- lease .

nu-kù: no money, i.e., a worthless penny ('not' + 'silver, precious metal').

nuku has the consonants –an- ka -and the original Tamil word is kan naanayam - copper coin .

nuku has the consonants –an- ka -and the original Tamil word is kaasu inmai -[missing letter- sa-] - no money ; kaasu- cash; inmai- without .

nuku has the consonants –an- ka -and the original Tamil word is kai panam-[missing letter- pa-] – pocket money /ready cash in hand ; kai- hand; panam- money .

nuku has the consonants –an- ka -and the original Tamil word is venn pon [missing letter- pa-] - silver; vennmai –white .

nuku has the consonants –an- ka -and the original Tamil word is velli naanayam [missing letter- la-] – silver coin.

nuku has the consonants –an- ka -and the original Tamil word is velli nakai /anikalan [missing letter- la-] - silver jewel; velli- silver .

nuku has the consonants –an- ka -and the original Tamil word is thankkam [missing letter- the -] – gold .

nuku has the consonants –an- ka -and the original Tamil word is kanayam- gold .

nuku has the consonants –an- ka -and the original Tamil word is kanaku / kanam – gold .

nuku has the consonants –an- ka -and the original Tamil word is kaankaeyam – gold.

nuku has the consonants –an- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is kaanjanam [missing letter- sa-] - gold.

nuku has the consonants –an- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is suvanam [missing letter- sa-] -gold .

nuku has the consonants –an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **nunakam – gold.**

nuku has the consonants –an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vannam – gold.**

gišnu-kúš: door pivot ('not' + 'to be tired').

gisnukus has the consonants - ka –[-sa -] - an -ka –[-sa -] – and the original Tamil word is **veettu kathavin kudumi** [missing letter- **the -**] –**door pivot ;veedu-** house; **kathavu-** door; **kudumi-** knob .

gisnukus has the consonants - ka –[-sa -] - an -ka –[-sa -] – and the original Tamil word is **kidakka vaendum / thoonka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to sleep;** **kidakka-** to lie down; **thoonkku –**sleep .

gisnukus has the consonants - ka –[-sa -] - an -ka –[-sa -] – and the original Tamil word is **oaivu edukka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] -**to take rest ;** **oaivu –**rest ;**edukka –**take .

nu-kúš-ù: restlessness ('not' + 'to be tired').

nukusu has the consonants - an- ka- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **oaivu inmai – no rest /tiredness;** **oaivu –**rest ; **inmai-** nil .

nukusu has the consonants - an- ka- sa- – and the original Tamil word is **mana soarvu** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **mental tiredness ;** **manam-** mind; **soarvu –** tiredness .

nukusu has the consonants - an- ka- sa- – and the original Tamil word is **manam thudikka** [missing letter- **the-**]- **mental agitation;** **thudukka-** throb .

nukusu has the consonants - an- ka- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **mana kalakkam** [missing letter- la-] – **mental agitation** ; kalakkam- fear; manam- mind .

nu-luh-ha(sar): a plant (**asa foetida**) the fetid gum resin of whose root was used as a medicine ('not' + 'to be **clean, fresh**' + nominative).

nuluhhasar has the consonants -an -la -ka –sa--Ra – and the original Tamil word is **sirithum eeram akalaatha ondu** [missing letter- the -] - **one with freshness**; eeram- moisture .

nuluhhasar has the consonants -an -la -ka –sa--Ra – and the original Tamil word is **sirithum kattu kulaiyaatha ondu** [missing letter- the -]- **one with freshness** .

nuluhhasar has the consonants -an -la -ka –sa -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **sirithum kasankal indri** [missing letter- the -]- **one with freshness**.

nuluhhasar has the consonants -an -la -ka –[-sa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **ilamai kuraivu indri** [missing letter- the -]- **still fresh/ young** ; ilamai- youth ; kuraivu- less; indri- nil .

nuluhhasar has the consonants -an -la -ka –[-sa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **sinna karai kooda illaama** [missing letter- the -] – **without dirt** ; sinna- small ; karai –dirt ; illai- nil .

nuluhhasar has the consonants -an -la -ka –[-sa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **azhukku indri** [missing letter- the -] – **without dirt**; azhukku –dirt; indri- nil .

nuluhhasar has the consonants -an -la -ka –[-sa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **niraiya azhaukku - dirty [antonym]** ; niraiya- more .

nuluhhasar has the consonants -an -la -ka –[-sa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **azhukkai akatra / nee-k-kida vaendum** [missing letter- the -] – **to remove the dirt** ; azhukku- dirt ; akatra –to remove ; neekku –remove .

nuluhhasar has the consonants -an -la -ka -[-sa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kazhuvuthar vaendum / thulakkuthar vaendum / vilakkuthar vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to wash**; kazhuvu –wash ; thulakku –wash ; vilakku –wash .

nuluhhasar has the consonants -an -la -ka -sa--Ra – and the original Tamil word is **narumanum veesum inkkuli - aromatic aso foetida** ; narumanam- good smell ; inkkuli -asofoetida .

nuluhhasar has the consonants -an -la -ka -[-sa-] --Ra – and the original Tamil word is **inkuli vaeru / keezham – root / resin of aso foetida**; vaeru –root .

nu-ma-su: (cf., nu-mu-un-su).

nu-me-a: which is not.... (**'not'** + 'to be' + nominative).

nu-me-a has the consonants- an- ma -and the original Tamil word is **inmai- nil** .

nu-me-en-na-ta: **you don't exist** ('not' + me-en, 'to be', 2nd pers. sing. + a-ta, temporal clause suffix).

numeennata has the consonants- an -ma –an- the – and the original Tamil word is **nee uyiroadu erunthida vaendaam** [missing letters- **ka** -and **-Ra-**] –**donot exist / live** ; nee- you ; uyir- life; erukka- to be ; vaendaam- do not .

nu-mu-da-sá: (cf., níg-nu-mu-da-sá).

nu-mu-un-su, **nu-ma-su: widow** ('she has not replaced [her husband]').

numasu has the consonants -an – ma- [- sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kaim-pen** [missing letters- **ka** - and **-pa-**] – **widow**.

widow [E] has the consonants -va –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **vithavai [Skt] - widow.**

widow [E] has the consonants -va –the- and the original Tamil word is **kondavan / kanavan /thunaivan / kattiyavan kidaiyaathu – no husband;** kondavan- husband; kidaiyaathu- no .

widow [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the original Tamil word is **kaim pondaatti [missing letter- pa-]- widow;** kaimai – widowhood .

widow [E] has the consonants - va –the- and the original Tamil word is **kainthalai [missing letter- la-] – widow.**

widower [E] has the consonants- va -the -Ra and interpretation of the word is **vithuran [Skt] – widower.**

widower [E] has the consonants- va -the -Ra and - and the original Tamil word is **veettu kaari indri / thunivai indri / manaivi indri -without wife;** veedu- house ; indri –without; veettu- k- kaari –wife ; manaivi- wife; manai- house .

widower [E] has the consonants- va -the -Ra and - and the original Tamil word is **pondaattiyaei pari kodutthavan [missing letter- pa-]- - one who has lost his wife;** pari kodukka- to loose; pondaati –wife .

widower [E] has the consonants- va -the -Ra and - and the original Tamil word is **kurai paattavan [missing letter- pa-]- widower.**

widower [E] has the consonants- va -the -Ra and - and the original Tamil word is **aruththava – widow.**

nu-ra: not stamped with a seal ('not' + 'to stamp').

nura has the consonants- an -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **muththirai indri [missing letter –the -] - with out stamp ;** indri –without .

nu-sa6: not good ('not' + 'sweet, good').

nusa has the consonants- an –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **inippu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **sweet**.

nusa has the consonants- an –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **inimai** – **sweet**.

nusa has the consonants- an –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nanmai** – **good**.

nusa has the consonants- an –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **inmai -nil** .

nu-siki/síg: **orphan** ('not' + 'wool [garment/blanket?]').

nusiki has the consonants - an- sa - ka and the original Tamil word is **kanjikai** – **garment**.

nusiki has the consonants - an- [-sa -] - ka and the other interpretation of the word is **anki** – **garment** ; root word - anika- wear.

nusiki has the consonants - an- -sa - ka and the other interpretation of the word is **nivaesanam** – **clothes**.

nusiki has the consonants - an- -sa - ka and the other interpretation of the word is **vasanam / vaasanam** – **cloth**

nusiki has the consonants - an- [-sa-] - ka and the other interpretation of the word is **vaakanam** – **cloth** .

nusiki has the consonants - an- [-sa-] - ka and the original Tamil word is **paanku pannu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **to dress neatly** .

nusiki has the consonants - an- sa- - ka and the original Tamil word is **panju vakai** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **silk cotton**; panju –cotton ; vakai- kind .

(giš)nu-úr-ma: pomegranate (tree) (Akk. *nurmû, lurmûm, luriinu*; Orel & Stolbova #2122 **riman-* 'fruit').

gisnuurma has the consonants –ka- [- sa-] -an - Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **kamunai kani maram – pomegranate fruit tree**; kani- fruit; maram- tree .

gisnuurma has the consonants –ka- sa- -an - Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **serukka kani maram - pomegranate fruit tree.**

gisnuurma has the consonants –ka- sa--an - Ra -ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **uru saka kani maram - pomegranate fruit tree.**

gisnuurma has the consonants –ka- sa- -an - Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **mani veesam maram - pomegranate tree**; maram- tree .

gisnuurma has the consonants –ka- sa- -an - Ra -ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **neer rasa kani maram -pomegranate fruit tree**; kani –fruit .

gisnuurma has the consonants –ka- [-sa-]- -an - Ra -ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **rummaan kani maram - pomegranate fruit tree.**

gisnuurma has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] -an - Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **aruna kani maram – tender pomegranate .**

gisnuurma has the consonants –ka- [- sa-] -an - Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **maankaai maram – mango tree.**

gisnuurma has the consonants –ka- sa- -an - Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **sakkarai kani maram - apple fruit tree .**

gisnuurma has the consonants –ka- [- sa-] -an - Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **naaran-k-kaai maram - orange tree ;** maram- tree .

gisnuurma has the consonants –ka- [- sa-] -an - Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **koaiyaa kani maram – guava fruit tree ;** kani –fruit; maram -tree .

gisnuurma has the consonants –ka- [- sa-] -an - Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **aanai koa-yaa maram- butter fruit tree.**

gisnuurma has the consonants –ka- [- sa-] -an - Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **naavar kani maram- black berry tree .**

gisnuurma has the consonants –ka- sa- -an - Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **siru naavar kani maram - eugenia rubicunda ; siru –small .**

nu(-un/ub)-zu: to not know; to not recognize; to not notice ('not' (+ 'him, her'/'it') + 'to know').

nuunubzu has the consonants - an –[- pa-] – [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **ninai – to know.**

nuunubzu has the consonants - an –[- pa-] – [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **naadu [missing letter- the -] - to know.**

nuunubzu has the consonants - an –[- pa-] – [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **nadaathu [missing letter- the -] - to not know.**

nuunubzu has the consonants - an –[- pa-] – [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **ninaiththidaathu [missing letter- the -] - to not know.**

nuunubzu has the consonants - an –[- pa-] – [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kaanka [missing letter- ka -] - to notice / know.**

nu-zu: ignorant ('not' + 'to know').

nuzu has the consonants- an-[- sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **angnanam – ignorance.**

nuzu has the consonants- an-- sa- and the interpretation of the word is **neesan - ignorant person.**

nuzu has the consonants- an-[- sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **angnan - ignorant person.**

nuzu has the consonants- an—[-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **kingnan [missing letter- ka-] – ignorant person.**

nuzu has the consonants- an-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **konkaan [missing letter- ka-] -ignorant person.**

nuzu has the consonants- an-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **venmai [missing letter- ka-] - ignorance.**

nuzu has the consonants- an-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **unaraamai [missing letter- Ra-] – ignorance.**

nuzu has the consonants- an-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **unaru [missing letter- Ra-] -to know.**

nuzu has the consonants- an-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nenjariya [missing letter- Ra-] - knowingly .**

nuzu has the consonants- an-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **manasu ariya [missing letter- Ra-] - knowingly .**

nuzu has the consonants- an-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **moodan / madan [missing letter- the -]- ignorant person.**

nuzu has the consonants- an-[- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mada-th-- thanam [missing letter- the -]- ignorance /stupidity .**

nu-zu-a: unknown ('not' + 'to **know**' + nominative).

nuza has the consonants - an –[- sa-] and the original Tamil word is **ninai – know.**

num-sahar-ra: fly (insect) ('flying insect' + 'dust; rubbish' + genitive).

num saharra has the consonants - an -ma- [-sa-] - ka-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **eru siraku udaiya parakkum vandu** [missing letters- pa- and- the -] - **flying insect with two wings** ; eru -2; siraku –wing ; udaiya – having ; parakka-fly ; vandu –insect .

num saharra has the consonants - an -ma- sa-- ka-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **parakkum min mini poochchi** [missing letter- pa -] – **flying / glowing insect** ; parakka- to fly ; minuppu –shining ; poochchi –insect .

num saharra has the consonants - an -ma- [- sa-] -- ka-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mar kunam - bug**.

num saharra has the consonants - an -ma- [- sa-] -- ka-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vayira munn – diamond dust** .

mum saharra has the consonants - an -ma- [- sa-] -- ka-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **maeruvn vaari – gold dust** .

num saharra has the consonants - an -ma- [- sa-] -- ka-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kaveri munn – iron sand**.

num saharra has the consonants - an -ma- sa - ka-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **senkar maa - brick dust** ; senkkar- brick .

num saharra has the consonants - an -ma- [- sa-] - ka-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **ekkar munn- fine sand** .

num saharra has the consonants - an -ma- [- sa-] - ka-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **venn nira munn – white sand** ; venn niram- white color .

num saharra has the consonants - an -ma- [- sa-] - ka-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uvar munn / kaari munn - brackish soil** ; munn- soil .

num saharra has the consonants - an -ma- [- sa-] - ka-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **karu munn- barren soil**; karu –black .

num saharra has the consonants - an -ma- [- sa-] - ka-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **verum munn –waste ground** ; munn –soil .

numun...è/i-i: to issue seed, bring forth offspring ('seed' + 'to send forth').

numunei has the consonants- an- ma - an -and the original Tamil word is **anuppanum** [missing letter- pa-] – **to send** .

numunei has the consonants- an- ma - an -and the original Tamil word is **makavu eenanum** [missing letter- ka-] – **give birth to offspring** ; makavu –child; eenu –to give birth .

numun...gar: to sow ('seed' + 'to place, deposit').

numun gar has the consonants -an - ma -an- ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **munnir vithai vithaiththiduthar / thoovuthar vaendum** [missing letter- the -]- **to sow** ; munn –soil ; vithai –seed ; vithaikka - plant ; thoovu - sow .

gišnumun-gar-GUL: a part of the seeder plow ('seed' + 'to place' + 'to obstruct').

gisnumun gar gul has the consonants –ka- [-sa -] - an – ma- an- ka- Ra – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is kama kaaran ilaan-k-kalaththai poar pai kaaliyaei / thunna poaththai- poota uthavum nuka kaal / nuka thadi [missing letters- pa -and- the -] -**shaft of the plough** ; kama kaaran- farmer; ilaankalam- plough ; poar pai kazhi - plough ; poaththu –bull/ buffalo ; poottu –lock/ join nuka kaal –shaft

gisnumun gar gul has the consonants –ka- sa - an – ma- an- ka- Ra – ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **tharaiyir sithari kidak-k-indra kurunai manikal** [missing letter- the -] - **grains on the floor** ; tharai –floor ; sithara –scatter ; **kurunai- grain** ; manikal –seeds .

NUMUN-gisal: a tool ('seed' + 'rudder').

numungisal has the consonants –an- ma- an -ka –[- sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is **nel manikal** – rice seeds; nel –paddy .

numungisal has the consonants –an- ma- an -ka –[- sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is **venthaiya manikal** [missing letter- the -]- – fenugreek seeds; mani –seed/ stone /bead .

numungisal has the consonants –an- ma- an -ka –[- sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is **thinai / thaaniya manikal** [missing letter- the -]-- millet seeds ; thinai- millet ; mani- seed .

numungisal has the consonants –an- ma- an -ka – sa-- la – and the original Tamil word is **manjal uonum koththu** [missing letter- the -]- turmeric rhizome dibbler -agricultural tool; manjal –turmeric/ yellow ; uoonu- to plant .

numungisal has the consonants –an- ma- an -ka –[- sa-] -- la – and the original Tamil word is **munnil kuzhi thoanda uthavum kunthaali** [missing letter- the -]- – pickaxe for digging the ground -agricultural tool ; munn –soil; kuzhi- pit ; *thoandu* –dig ; uthavu –help ; kunthaali –pickaxe .

numungisal has the consonants –an- ma- an -ka –[- sa-] -- la – and the original Tamil word is **vilai nilaththil ulla kalai yaei neekka uthavum kalai koththu** [missing letter- the -]- hand hoe - agricultural tool ; vilai nilam- field ; kalai- weed ; neekka- remove ; kalai koththu- hoe .

numungisal has the consonants –an- ma- an -ka - sa-- la – and the original Tamil word is **Kammaalanin / kann -vilaiyaanin / suttu kole** [missing letter- the -]- smith's poker; kammaalan- smith; suttu kole –poker .

numungisal has the consonants –an- ma- an -ka – [-sa-] -- la – and the original Tamil word is **Kammaalin ani -kalankal** – smith's instruments ; kammaalan-smith .

numungisal has the consonants –an- ma- an -ka – sa--- la – and the original Tamil word is **kal thachchanin savukkam** [missing letter- **the -**]- **stone cutter's chisel**; kal- stone ; savukkam- chisel .

numungisal has the consonants –an- ma- an -ka – [-sa--]- la – and the original Tamil word is **kattaidam kattum kothanin mael mattam** [missing letter- **the -**]- **– mason's level** ; kattidam- building ; kattu –build ; koththan- mason ; mattam- level .

numungisal has the consonants –an- ma- an -ka –sa- la – and the original Tamil word is **thachchu vinai maakkalin sethukku uli** [missing letter- **the -**]- **– carpenter's chisel** ;uli- chisel .

numungisal has the consonants –an- ma- an -ka –sa- la – and the original Tamil word is **thachchu vinai maakkalin naka uli** [missing letter- **the -**]- **carpenter's gouge** ; thachchan - carpenter ; nak uli- gouge .

numungisal has the consonants –an- ma- an -ka –[-sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is **munn vinai maakkalin aazhi – carpenter's wheel** ; aazhi –wheel ; munn- soil ; vinai –action .

numungisal has the consonants –an- ma- an -ka –sa-- la – and the original Tamil word is **nesavaalin oadam / nasavu naada** [missing letter- **the -**]- **weaver's shuttle**; nesavaali- weaver .

numungisal has the consonants –an- ma- an -ka –sa-- la – and the original Tamil word is **Kai kolanin [moka lingam] seer maram** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **weaver's beam** .

numungisal has the consonants –an- ma- an -ka –sa-- la – and the original Tamil word is **kai kolanin kunjam – weaver's brush** ; kai kolan –weaver .

numungisal has the consonants –an- ma- an -ka –[-sa-] -- la – and the original Tamil word is **kammiyanin kannai kole - weaver's rod**.

numungisal has the consonants –an- ma- an -ka –[-sa-] -- la – and the original Tamil word is **kammiyanin nilai yaadi** [missing letter- **the -**]-**weaver's swift**; kammiyan- weaver .

numungisal has the consonants –an- ma- an -ka –[-sa-] -- la – and the original Tamil word is **Sakliyanin /Semaanin thole veetum uli** [missing letter- **the -**]-**leather worker's chisel** ; uli- chisel ; thole- leather /skin .

numungisal has the consonants –an- ma- an -ka –sa- la – and the original Tamil word is **machchikanin [Komuttu Settiyin] thukku -kole** [missing letter- **the -**]-**trader's blance** ; thookku kole- balance .

numungisal has the consonants –an- ma- an -ka –[- sa-] -- la – and the original Tamil word is **kama** [vivasaayam] [**Skt**] **tholizhukkaana ilaankalam** [missing letter- **the -**]-**plow for agricultural work** ; kamam- cultivation ; thozhil – work /occupation ; ilaankalam- plough .

numungisal has the consonants –an- ma- an -ka –sa- la – and the original Tamil word is **kappal sellum thikkai maaththa uthavum sukkaan** [missing letter- **the -**]-**rudder**; **sellu –sail /go** ; thikku – direction ; maaththu –change ; uthavu- help ; sukkaan- rudder

numungisal has the consonants –an- ma- an -ka –[- sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is **kappalin mun paakam** [missing letter- **pa-**]-**helm of the ship** ; kappal- ship ; mun –front ; pakkam- side .

numun-sum-gaz: crushed onion seed ('seed' + 'onion' + 'crushed').

numunsumgaz has the consonants – an- ma - an -sa - ma - ka –sa- –and the original Tamil word is **nasukkiya manam veesum venkaaya mani -crushed onion seed** ; nasukku –crush ; manam- smell ; venkkayam- onion .

numun...til: to run out of seeds ('seeds' + 'to finish, put an end to').

numuntil has the consonants- an- ma- an -the- la -and the original Tamil word is **nalla mudivukku vanthiduthal vaendum** [missing letter-ka -] –**to take a good decision**; nalla- good ; mudivu –decision ; vanthidu –to come .

numuntil has the consonants- an- ma- an -the- la -and the original Tamil word is **nanku mudithidal vaendum** [missing letter- ka -] –**to finish nicely** ; nanku –good; mudikka- finish .

numuntil has the consonants- an- ma- an -the- la -and the original Tamil word is **munnil thoova nel mani vithaikal illaamai** [missing letter- ka -] –**lack of rice seeds** ; munn –soil ; thoova- to sow ; nel- paddy ; mani- seed ; illai- nil .

numuntil has the consonants- an- ma- an -the- la -and the original Tamil word is **nalla vithai manikkal** [missing letter- ka -]– **good seeds** ; nalla- good; vithai –seed ; mani- grain/ stone/ bead .

NUN.ME(.PÙ): (cf., abgal(2)).

pa-ág: nostrils ('wings' + 'to measure, check').

paag has the consonants [--pa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mooku – nose/ nostril** .

paag has the consonants [--pa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **koanam- nose / nostril** ; pakkam- ckeek ; mukam –face .

paag has the consonants [--pa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mookku oattai** [missing letter- **the** -] – nostril ; mookku –nose;oaatti –hole .

paag has the consonants [--pa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mathippu iduka** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to measure**.

paag has the consonants [--pa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kanakku paakka - to measure** .

paag has the consonants -pa- ka - and the original Tamil word is panavai – measure .

paag has the consonants - [--pa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is sankkai [missing letter- sa-] – measure .

paag has the consonants - [--pa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is kai kavikka- check as by hand gesture ; kai- hand .

paag has the consonants - [--pa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is aikai – check .

paag has the consonants --pa - ka - and the original Tamil word is thaduppu amaivu [missing letter- the -] -check .

paag has the consonants - [--pa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is adakku / adakkam [missing letter- the -] - to check .

paag has the consonants - [--pa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is kattu mukana [missing letter- the -] -check .

paag has the consonants - [--pa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is thadukka [missing letter- the -] -check .

paag has the consonants - pa- ka - and the original Tamil word is kattu paadu [missing letter- the -] -check .

paag has the consonants - pa- ka - and the original Tamil word is mattu paduththuka-[missing letter- the -]- check.

paag has the consonants - pa- ka - and the original Tamil word is thadai poaduka-[missing letter- the -]- - check .

paag has the consonants – [-pa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is thakai- [missing letter- the -]- check .

paag has the consonants – [-pa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is madakkidu – check .

paag has the consonants – [-pa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **madankkadikka** --[missing letter- **the** -]- **check** .

paag has the consonants -pa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **pakkam** – wing.

paag has the consonants -pa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **paravai** /**erakkai** [missing letter- **Ra** -] – **wing** ; paravai –bird .

paag has the consonants -[-pa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **oasanikka** [missing letter- **sa**-] - **to flap the wings**.

paag has the consonants -[-pa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kai**- **wing of an army** .

PA+DUG-um: an allowance, payment.

padugum has the consonants - pa- the – ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **panam katta vaendum** - **to pay** ; panam –fees; kattu –to pay .

padugum has the consonants - [-pa-]- the – ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **kattanam katta vaendum** – **to pay the fees** ; kattanam- fees ; kattu –to pay .

padugum has the consonants - [-pa-]- the – ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **kattanam**- **payment** .

padugum has the consonants - pa- the – ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **pakuthi panam** - **part payment**; pakuthi –part; panam- money .

padugum has the consonants - [-pa-]- the – ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **thokai kodaamai**- **non payment** ; thokai - money /amount ; kodukka- to give ; kodaamaai- not given .

padugum has the consonants - [-pa-]- the – ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **udanadi thokai kodukka vaendum - to give down payment** ; udanae- immediate ; thokai- amount/ sum ; kodukka- to give .

padugum has the consonants - [-pa-]- the – ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **maatha uoothiyam kodukka vaendum -to give monthly salary** ; maatham - month ; uoothiyam- salary ; kodukka- to give.

padugum has the consonants - [-pa-]- the – ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **thokai katta vaendum – to pay the fees** ; thokai- amount/ sum ;kattu – to pay .

padugum has the consonants - pa- the – ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **kodu-k-ka vaendiya panam – payment**; kodukka- to give ; panam- money.

padugum has the consonants - -pa- the – ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **inaippu kattanam -affiliation fees**; iaippu – affiliation ; kattanam- fees .

padugum has the consonants - [-pa-]- the – ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **mukamai thokai- agency fees** ; mukamai- agency ; thokai- amount/sum .

padugum has the consonants - [-pa-]- the – ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **thani kattanam –special fees** .

padugum has the consonants - [-pa-]- the – ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **thaedu kattanam- search fees** ; thaedu –search .

padugum has the consonants - pa- the – ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **viduvippu kattanam- release fees** ; viduvikka- to release .

padugum has the consonants - pa- the – ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **pathivu kattanam - registration fees** ; pathia-- to register .

padugum has the consonants - [-pa-]- the – ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **mun kattanam- advance fee** ; mun –early .

padugum has the consonants - -pa- the – ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **vinnappa kattanam –application fee** ; vinnappam –application .

padugum has the consonants - -pa- the – ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **amaippu-k- kattanam- composition fee**; kattanam –fees.

padugum has the consonants - -pa- the – ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **padi eduppu kattanam- copying fees**; padi- copy .

padugum has the consonants - -pa- the – ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **aandu kattanam- annual fees**; aandu –year .

padugum has the consonants - -pa- the – ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **maatha kattanam- monthly fees** ; maatham- month .

padugum has the consonants - pa- the – ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **kodukka vaendiya uthavi thoaki / uthavai panam – stipend to be given** ; kodukka- give; uthavi- help; thoaki –amount; panam- money .

padugum has the consonants – [-pa-]- the – ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **koottu moththam- sum total** ; moththam- total; koottu –to add .

padugum has the consonants – [-pa-]- the – ka- ma - and the original Tamil word is **moththa thokai- lump sum** ; mottham –total ; thokai- sum .

padug has the consonants - pa- the – ka- - and the original Tamil word is **padi thokai -allowance** .

padug has the consonants - pa- the – ka- - and the original Tamil word is **koduppu unavu –allowance** .

padug has the consonants –[- pa-]- the – ka- - and the original Tamil word is **koduththu uthavu- to give allowance** ; kodu- give; uthavi- help; uthavu –to help

padug has the consonants –[- pa-]- the – ka- - and the original Tamil word is **uthavi thokai- allowance**; uthavi- help; thokai- amount .

padug has the consonants –[- pa-]- the – ka- - and the original Tamil word is **odukku- payment** .

padug has the consonants [- pa-] - the - ka- - and the original Tamil word is **kattaaya nun kodai- capitation fees** ; nun kodai -gift ; kattaayam- compulsory.

padug has the consonants [- pa-] - the - ka- - and the original Tamil word is **koottu thokai / koottukai -sum**; koottu -add ; thokai -sum .

padug has the consonants - pa- the - ka- - and the original Tamil word is **thokuppu- sum** .

pa...è; **pa-è...aka: to show; to make appear; to let shine**; to make resplendent (often with -nior bi-) ('**bud, sprout**' + '**to send forth**' + '**to make**').

paèaka has the consonants [- pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaa- to make appear / come** .

paèaka has the consonants [- pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **mei kanikka / kaanpikka - to show** [one's body] ; mei- body /soma .

paèaka has the consonants [- pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **mukam kaamikka - to appear / to show** one's face; mukam- face; kaamikka- to show .

paèaka has the consonants [- pa-] - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **sanikka [Skt]** [missing letter- sa -] - **to appear** .

paèaka has the consonants [- pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaatchchi kodukka** -[missing letters- sa -and- the -] - **to appear** ; kaatchchi - appearance ; kodukka- to give

paèaka has the consonants [- pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **mukam - appearance / face** .

paèaka has the consonants -pa- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **paavakam - appearance** .

paèaka has the consonants [- pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaamikka/ kaanpikka - show**.

paèaka has the consonants – pa- ka -and the original Tamil word is pon -paduka [missing letter- the -] - to appear bright .

paèaka has the consonants –[- pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is minu minukka- minunka / minu minuppaaka -shine .

paèaka has the consonants –[- pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is minukkam- showy .

paèaka has the consonants –[- pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is ayanka / iyanka / vayanka- shine / resplendent.

paèaka has the consonants – pa- ka -and the original Tamil word is poo pookka – bud / sprout ; poo- flower; pookka- to blossom .

paèaka has the consonants –[- pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is veesam [missing letter- sa-] - sprout.

paèaka has the consonants –[- pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is mookai- bud .

paèaka has the consonants –[- pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is mokku – bud .

paèaka has the consonants –[- pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is kanni- bud .

paèaka has the consonants –[- pa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is kannikai- flower bud .

paèaka has the consonants –[- pa-] - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is sayakam [missing letter- sa-] - flower bud.

paèaka has the consonants –[- pa-] - ka -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is mukai- opening bud .

paèaka has the consonants – pa- ka -and the original Tamil word is anuppuka- to send .

paèaka has the consonants – pa- ka -and the original Tamil word is **poakku- to send** .

paèaka has the consonants –[- pa-] - ka -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **neekku –send away / remove** .

paèaka has the consonants –[- pa-] - ka -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **aakkuka- to make** .

paèaka has the consonants –[- pa-] - ka -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **amaikka- make** .

paèaka has the consonants –[- pa-] - ka -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **seika [missing letter- sa-] – make/ do** .

paèaka has the consonants –pa-ka -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pannuka – make** .

paèaka has the consonants –pa-ka -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **punaivu/ punaika - making/ make** .

pa(4)har: wages ('small canal' + 'coil of silver', cf, a-pa4).

pahar has the consonants - [- pa-] - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **velli raekku [missing letter- la-] – silver leaf** ; velli- silver .

pahar has the consonants - pa- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **venn nira pon – silver**; vennmai –white .

pahar has the consonants - [- pa-] - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **varumaanam / varuvaai / varavu –income** .

pahar has the consonants - [- pa-] - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kurun- k- kooli [missing letter- la-] - husking wages** ; kooli –wage .

pahar has the consonants - [- pa-] - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **naar kooli [missing letter- la-] -daily wages** ; naar- day; kooli –wage .

pahar has the consonants - [- pa-] - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vaara kooli** [missing letter- la-] - **weekly wages**; vaaram- week .

pahar has the consonants - [- pa-] - ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **virakini- wages**.

pahar has the consonants - pa -ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pana thokai kattuthar** [missing letter- the -] -**to pay** ; panam- money ; thokai- sum; kattu –to pay .

pahar has the consonants - pa - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **varum padi** [missing letter- the -] – **income** .

pahar has the consonants - [- pa-] - ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **uruththikam** [missing letter- the -] -**wages**.

pahar has the consonants - [- pa-] - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **varuththanai** [missing letter- the -] - **wages**.

pahar has the consonants - [- pa-] - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vaari oattu** [missing letter- the -] – **an artificial water way connecting two bodies of water**.

pahar has the consonants - pa- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **peru valavaai** [missing letter- la-] - **big channel** ; peru –big .

pahar has the consonants - pa- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **peruvalappur** [missing letter- la-] – **village with a big channel**; uoor- village ; peru –big .

pahar has the consonants - [- pa-] - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vella vaari** [missing letter- la-] – **feeder channel**; vellam- flood .

pahar has the consonants - [- pa-] - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **maru kaal** [missing letter- la-] - **surplus channel** .

pahar has the consonants - [- pa-] - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kai yaru- field channel** .



pa-pah: cella, inner sanctum of a temple (cf., Orel & Stolbova #1926, *pah- "close, lock").

papah has the consonants – [- pa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **koayir karuvarai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **inner sanctum of a temple**; kovir- temple ; karu varai –womb ; karu –embryo /dark ; arai –room .

papah has the consonants – [- pa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **karumanai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **cella** ; manai- house; karu –dark .

papah has the consonants – [- pa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuvi** - close as flowers.

papah has the consonants – pa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai Koompa** - close as petals of flowers ; vaai- mouth .

papah has the consonants – [- pa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **nooku** - close as a door.

papah has the consonants – [- pa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **neekkam** - shut.

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pa-rim4: (cf., parim).

pa-sa-lal-a: a bundle of brushwood ('branch' + 'bundle' + 'to lift, carry; to bind' + nominative).

pasalala has the consonants – [- pa-] - sa- la - and the original Tamil word is **sulli** – branch/ dried twigs .

pasalala has the consonants – [- pa-] - sa- la - and the original Tamil word is **sulli mudi** - bundle of withered tree branches / twigs .

pasalala has the consonants – pa- sa- la - and the original Tamil word is **suppal** - dry twigs .

pasalala has the consonants – pa- sa- la - and the original Tamil word is **silumpal** – the twigs sticking out in a basket .

pasalala has the consonants – [- pa-] – [- sa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **thazhai** [missing letter- the -] – foliage.

pasalala has the consonants – [- pa-] – [-sa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **aali** – bundle .

pasalala has the consonants – pa-- [-sa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **pottalam** [missing letter- the -] – bundle.

pasalala has the consonants – [- pa-] - sa- la - and the original Tamil word is **eduththu seulluthal / sumanthu poathal** [missing letter- the -] – to carry .

pasalala has the consonants – pa-- [-sa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **pinaiththal** [missing letter- the -] – to bind.

pa-TAR: cut-off branches/twigs ('branch' + 'to cut off').

pa-TAR has the consonants -[-pa-]-the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vilaaar- ai vettuka** [missing letter- ka-]- vilaaar- twig; vettu –cut .

pa-TAR has the consonants -[-pa-]-the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thurai** – branch .

pa-TAR has the consonants -pa--the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **tharippu** -cut.

pa-TAR has the consonants -pa--the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **panar tharippu** – cutting the branch ; panar- branch .

pa-TAR has the consonants [-pa-]-the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is thundiththar / thundaaduthar – cut off .

pa-TAR has the consonants [-pa-]-the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is aruththidu- tear .

pa-TAR has the consonants [-pa-]-the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is muriththidu- cut/ break .

pa-TAR has the consonants -pa-the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is piriththiduthar- separate.

pa-TAR has the consonants -pa--the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is uooru paadu –cut.

pa-TAR has the consonants -pa--the -Ra - and the original Tamil word is uru maathiri- cut .

PA+USAN: a shepherd.

PA+USAN has the consonants [- pa-] [- sa -] -an - and the original Tamil word is Aayan- shepherd.

PA+USAN has the consonants - pa- [- sa -] -an - and the original Tamil word is Maeippan – shepherd.

pà-da: an occupation ('to find; to declare' + nominative).

pà-da has the consonants – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is panithi- job.

pà-da has the consonants – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is seithidum pani [missing letter- sa-]– the job one is doing; seithidu –do; pani- job .

pà-da has the consonants – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **aadai / thuni neithidum pani – weaving job** ; aadai- clothe; thuni –cloth ; neithidu –to weave; pani- job .

pà-da has the consonants – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **thuni pinnum pani - knitting job**; thuni –cloth; pinnu –knit .

pà-da has the consonants – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **paanai seithidum pani -pot making work**; paanai –pot; seithidu –make .

pà-da has the consonants – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **paai mudaiyim pani – mat weaving job**; paai- mat ; mudaiya- weave .

pà-da has the consonants – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **pani thaedu – to find out a job**; pani- job; thaedu –search .

pà-da has the consonants – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **pani idam- work place**; idam- place .

pà-da has the consonants – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **pani uoothiyam –work salary** ; uoothiyam- salary .

pà-da has the consonants – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **paesidu- [missing letter- sa-] -say** .

pà-da has the consonants – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **seppidu [-missing letter- sa-] – say** .

pà-da has the consonants – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **pannidu – declare** .

pà-da has the consonants – pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **paadidu – declare/ sing** .

pà-da has the consonants – [-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **oathidu – declare/ recite** .

pa4[PAB]-a-da-ga: flowing irrigation ditch ('irrigation ditch' + 'flowing with water').

paadaga has the consonants – [-pa-] - the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaal eduththal** [missing letter- la-] – **to dig irrigation channels** ; kaal- canal ; edu –make .

paadaga has the consonants – pa- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thanni paainthidum kaal vaai** [missing letter- la-] – **water flowing canal** ; thanni –water; paaya- flow ; kaal vaai –canal .

paadaga has the consonants – [-pa-] - the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vadi-kaal** [missing letter- la-] – **channel** ; vadiya- to drain ; kaal- canal .

paadaga has the consonants – [-pa-] - the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thozhuvai - pond**.

paadaga has the consonants – [-pa-] - the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thanni kuttai - pond** ;thanni- water; kuttai- lake .

paadaga has the consonants – [-pa-] - the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kundu- pond**.

paadaga has the consonants – [-pa-] - the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kuttam- pond** .

paadaga has the consonants – [-pa-] - the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thadaakam – pond**.

paadaga has the consonants – pa-- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **puda kini - lotus pond** .

pa4...ba-al: to dig ditches ('irrigation ditch' + 'to dig').

pabaal has the consonants- pa -la -and the original Tamil word is **pallam thoandu** [missing letter- the-] - **to dig ditches**; pallam- pit /ditch ; thaondu- dig .

pabaal has the consonants- [-pa -]-la -and the original Tamil word is **kaal eduththal** [missing letters- **ka-** and- **the-**]- **to dig irrigation ditches**.

pabaal has the consonants- pa -la -and the original Tamil word is **pallam – ditch** .

pabaal has the consonants- [-pa -]-la -and the original Tamil word is **kaal vaai / vaai-k-kal** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **irrigation ditch/ branch canal** .

pabaal has the consonants- [-pa -]-la -and the original Tamil word is **akazhu**[missing letter- **ka-**] - **dig** .

pap-hal(-la): n., **leg, thigh; confinement, poverty; share** (Akk. loan, cf., hal, ha-la). v., to **walk**. adj., walking about, **movable**.

pap-hal(-la) has the consonants - [- pa-] **-ka-** la - and the other interpretation of the word is **lack [E]** .

pap-hal(-la) has the consonants - [- pa-] **-ka-** la - and the original Tamil word is **kaalkal – legs**; kaal- leg ; kaalkal- legs .

pap-hal(-la) has the consonants - [- pa-] **-ka-** la - and the original Tamil word is **kaikal – hands**; kai- hand; kaikal - hands .

pap-hal(-la) has the consonants - [- pa-] **-ka-** la - and the original Tamil word is **kanu-k-kaal- - ankle** ; kanu- joint .

pap-hal(-la) has the consonants - [- pa-] **-ka-** la - and the original Tamil word is **nilai kaal – leg** .

pap-hal(-la) has the consonants - [- pa-] **-ka-** la - and the original Tamil word is **poei -k -kal -artificial leg** ; poei –false; **kaal- leg** .

pap-hal(-la) has the consonants -pa-**ka-** la - and the original Tamil word is **kappu – k- kaal – bandy legs** .

pap-hal(-la) has the consonants -pa-ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kappai** -k -kaal – bow leg .

pap-hal(-la) has the consonants -[-pa-] -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **yaanai** -k -kaal – cochin leg / elephantiasis; yaanai –elephant .

pap-hal(-la) has the consonants -[-pa-] -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **valai kaal** – bandy legs ; valaiya- curved ; *kaal- leg* .

pap-hal(-la) has the consonants -[- pa-] -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **peechchai kaal** – left leg ; peechchai –left ; pee- shit ; peechchaan-k-kai- left hand for washing the back ; kai- hand /arm ; *kaal- leg* .

pap-hal(-la) has the consonants -[- pa-] -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vala-k- kal- right leg** ; **vala-k -kai – right arm**; valam –right side; kai- arm; *kaal- leg* .

pap-hal(-la) has the consonants -[- pa-] -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vilankkin kaal** – leg of an animal ; vilankku –animal .

pap-hal(-la) has the consonants - pa-ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kaal ezhumpu** –leg bone ; ezhumpu- bone ; *kaal- leg* .

pap-hal(-la) has the consonants - [- pa-] -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **mael kaal- uppr leg /thigh** ; mael- upper; *kaal- leg* .

pap-hal(-la) has the consonants - [- pa-] -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **akgal /alkal** – poverty .

pap-hal(-la) has the consonants - [- pa-] -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **azhivu** - poverty .

ap-hal(-la) has the consonants - [- pa-] -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **avalam- poverty** .

ap-hal(-la) has the consonants - [- pa-] -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **ulaivu** – poverty .

ap-hal(-la) has the consonants - [- pa-] -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is yaeval – poverty .

ap-hal(-la) has the consonants - [- pa-] -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is kan kuzhivu – poverty .

ap-hal(-la) has the consonants - [- pa-] -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is kullakam – poverty .

ap-hal(-la) has the consonants - [- pa-] -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is yaezhai makkal – poor people; yaezhai - poor person; yaezhmai- poverty ; makkal- people .

ap-hal(-la) has the consonants - [- pa-] -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is onkki vaazhal – confinement; vaazhal- live .

ap-hal(-la) has the consonants - pa--ka- la - and the original Tamil word is veliyil poaka iyaala nilai – confinement ; veliyae- outside ; poaka- to go ; iyaalaathu –not possible ; nilai –state .

ap-hal(-la) has the consonants - [- pa-] -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is kaavalil vaikka- to confine ; kaaval- protection ; vaikka- to keep .

ap-hal(-la) has the consonants - [- pa-] -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is ulaavu / ulaavukai – walk .

ap-hal(-la) has the consonants - [- pa-] -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is olku -walk.

ap-hal(-la) has the consonants - [- pa-] -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is sellukai [missing letter- sa-] - walk .

ap-hal(-la) has the consonants - [- pa-] -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is kai- kole -walking stick; kole- stick .

ap-hal(-la) has the consonants - [- pa-] -ka- la - and the original Tamil word is kai kazhi - walking stick ; kai- hand / arm ; kazhi –stick .

ap-hal(-la) has the consonants - [- pa-] -ka- la - and the other interpretation of the word is **walk [E]** .

walk [E] has the consonants - va- la - ka - and the original Tamil word is **ulaavuka – to walk around** .

itipa4-ú-e: calendar month 11 at Umma during Ur III.

itipaue has the consonants- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **pathinonnaam maatham - 11th month** ; pathinonnu -11; maatham- month ; paththu -10; onnu -1 .

itipaue has the consonants- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **paththaam maatham – 10th month** ; paththu- 10.

itipaue has the consonants- the- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thondaam maatham -9th month** ; thondu- 9.

itipaue has the consonants- the- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aeinthaam maatham – 5th month** ; aeinthu -5.

itipaue has the consonants- the-[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **moonaam maatham – 3rd month**; moonu -3 .

itipaue has the consonants- the- [- pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mutha maatham / onnaam maatham -first month**; mutha- first .

itipaue has the consonants- the- [- pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **Thaei maatham – first month -Thaei** ; Thaei- Tamil month .

itipaue has the consonants- the- [- pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aadi maatham / nandu maatham – Aadi [Tamil] month** ; nandu- crab .

pa4-úgur[SIG7]: ditch ('irrigation ditch' + 'field, garden' ?).

paugur has the consonants [-pa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vaai-kaar - canal**.

paugur has the consonants [-pa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **marakka- grove** .

paugur has the consonants [-pa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **seruvu** [missing letter- sa-] –**garden** .

paugur has the consonants [-pa-]- ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **kaethaaram / kaeththiram**- [missing letter- the-]- **field**.

paugur has the consonants [-pa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **koadaram** [missing letter- the-]- **garden**.

paugur has the consonants [-pa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thoatta kooru**- [missing letter- the-]- **garden land**; **thoattam**- garden .

paugur has the consonants -pa-- ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **piraavam**- **garden** .

paugur has the consonants -pa ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **parikai-ditch**.

paugur has the consonants -pa-- ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vappiram**- **ditch**.

paugur has the consonants -pa-- ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **kurampu – garden bed**.

pa5-sig: small branch canal ('irrigation ditch, canal' + 'small').

pasig has the consonants [-pa-] -sa –ka- and the original Tamil word is **koachchu –small**.

pasig has the consonants [-pa-] -sa –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kunji – anything small** .

pasig has the consonants -[-pa-] -[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaan – channel** .

pasig has the consonants -[-pa-] -sa –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kullam** [missing letter- **la-**] - **small / short** .

pasig has the consonants -[-pa-] -[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **akazhi** [missing letter- **zha-**] – **ditch** .

pasig has the consonants -[-pa-] -[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai-k-kaal** [missing letter- **la-**] - **canal**

pasig has the consonants -[-pa-] -[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaal vaai** [missing letter- **la-**] – **canal** .

pasig has the consonants -pa- -sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **paasna vaai-k-kaal** [missing letter- **la-**] - **irrigation ditch** ; paasanam- cultivation .

pasig has the consonants -[-pa-] -[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kilai kaal** [missing letter- **la-**] - **branch canal**; kilai- branch .

pasig has the consonants -[-pa-] -[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **akai vaaikkaal** [missing letter- **la-**] - **branch channel** .

pasig has the consonants -[-pa-] -[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanni kaal** [missing letter- **la-**] - **branch channel** .

pasig has the consonants -[-pa-] -[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vazhivu vaaikkaal** [missing letter- **zha/ la-- overflow channel** ; **vazhiya- overflow** .

pasig has the consonants -pa- -[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **puka muka kaal vaai / vaayil kaalvaai** [missing letter- **la-**] - **entrance channel** ; mukam- face .

pasig has the consonants -[-pa-] -[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **valavaai** [missing letter- **la-**] - **channel**.

pasig has the consonants [-pa-] [-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **Kuzhaai kinaru** [missing letter- zha-] -**tube well**; kuzhaai- -pipe ; kinaru -well .

pasig has the consonants [-pa-] [-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **neima-k- kuzhaai** [missing letter- zha-] - **small canal / duct / tube** .

pasig has the consonants [-pa-] [-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhai / kuzhal / koakilam** [missing letter- zha/ la-] – **tube** .

pasig has the consonants [-pa-] -sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **kusa – k-kuzhaai** [missing letter- zha-] – **brick tube** .

pasig has the consonants [-pa-] [-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **vazhi** [missing letter- zha-] – **channel** .

pah-zil: an intestinal disease (?) ('legs; leprosy' + 'to divide; to peel').

pah-zil has the consonants – [-pa-] -ka – [-sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **kudal noei** -[missing letter- the -] - intestinal disease; kudal- intestine; noaei- disease .

pah-zil has the consonants – pa- -ka –sa- la- and the original Tamil word is **pasi aaval illamai** – **lack of appetite**; pasi –appetite; aaval- interest ; illai- nil .

pah-zil has the consonants – pa- -ka –sa- la- and the original Tamil word is **vayeiththu vali / moadu vali / kumpi vali / kutchchi vali / unthi vali / koodu vali / akadu vali / vandi vali / soaththu pai vali / anna saaya [Skt] vali / pakuva saaya [Skt] vali** - **abdominal pain; vayiru- stoamch ; moadu -stomach**; kumpi- stomach ; unthi –stomach ; kumpi- stomach ; koodu- stomach /cage akadu –stomach ; soaththu pai- food bag ; saatham- cooked food ; soaru – cooked rice ; annam- food ; vali- pain .

pah-zil has the consonants – [-pa-] -ka – [-sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **vaai kumattuthal / umattuthal / kaakuthal** -[missing letter- the -] - **nausea / vomiting** ; vaai- mouth; *umatta- vomit* .

pah-zil has the consonants – [-pa-] -ka – [-sa-]- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaanthi eduththal** --[missing letter- **the** -] - **to vomit** ; vaanthi-vomit .

pah-zil has the consonants – [-pa-] -ka – [-sa-]- la- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **valaiya kanaiya noei** - **disease of the annular pancreas** ; kanayam-pancreas; valaiyam- circle/ annular; noaei –disease .

pah-zil has the consonants – [-pa-] -ka – [-sa-]- la- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kulai noei** - **liver disease** .

pah-zil has the consonants – pa--ka – [-sa-]- la- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kozhuppu miku kalleeral noaei** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **fatty liver** ; kozhuppu- fat; mikka- excess; kal eeral- liver; noaei – disease .

pah-zil has the consonants – [- pa-] --ka – sa- la- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kal eeral izhai naar valarchchi** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **cirrhosis of liver** ; kal eeral- liver .

pah-zil has the consonants – [- pa-] --ka – sa- la- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **manjal kaamalai noei** – **jaundice** ; manjal- yellow; kaamalai- jaundice .

pah-zil has the consonants – [-pa-] -ka – [-sa-]- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **moolaakkini [Skt]** – **warmth of the stomach** .

pah-zil has the consonants --pa--ka – [-sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **Kokki puzhu noei** - **hook worm disease**

pah-zil has the consonants –pa --ka – [-sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **kudal adaippu noei** --[missing letter- **the** -] - **abdominal obstruction** ; kudal-intestine ; adaippu- obstruction .

pah-zil has the consonants – [-pa-] -ka – [-sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **kudal vaaal veekkam** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **appendicitis** ; kudal vaal- intestine ; veekkam- swelling.

pah-zil has the consonants – [-pa-] -ka – [-sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **kudal ilakka naoei** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **diarrhea** ; kudal- gut ; noaei- disease .

pah-zil has the consonants – [-pa-] -ka – [-sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **kudal yaeththam/ kudalukkul kudal** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **intussusception** ; kudal- gut; ul- in .

pah-zil has the consonants – pa--ka --sa-la- and the other interpretaion of the word is pee kazhi –p-pathil sikkal / kollaikku selvathil sikkal / kakkusukku selvathil sikkal / **malam [Skt]** / kakka / kazhivu **sikkal noei** / mala kattu noaei --[missing letter- **the** -] -**constipation**; pee- shit; kazhaikka- to pass; sella-pass; sikkal- difficulty ; kakkusu- toilet ; kakka- shit ; malam –shit ; kattu- block .

pah-zil has the consonants – pa- -ka – sa- la- and the original Tamil word is **seetha paethi aakuthal** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **diarrhea** .

pah-zil has the consonants – [-pa-] - -ka – sa- la- and the original Tamil word is **kazhichchal noei – diarrhea** .

pah-zil has the consonants – [-pa-] - -ka – sa- la- and the original Tamil word is **kothi kazhichchal noei -slight diarrhea** .

pah-zil has the consonants – pa- -ka – sa- la- and the original Tamil word is **vayeiththu poakku- / vayeiththaala pokuthu** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **diarrhea** ; vayeiru- stomach ; poaka- to pass .

pah-zil has the consonants – pa- -ka – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **kudal puththu noaei** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **colonic cancer**; kudal- intestine; puththu noaei- cancer .

pah-zil has the consonants – [-pa-] - -ka – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **ull moolam / veli moola noei - internal piles / external piles** ; ull- inner; moolam- piles ; veli - outer.

pah-zil has the consonants – [-pa-] - -ka – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **kaal – leg; kaalkal- legs** .

pah-zil has the consonants – [-pa-] - -ka – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **vellai kuttam / kushtam** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **white leprosy** .

pah-zil has the consonants – -pa-- -ka – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **pankkiduthal** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **divide**; pankku –share .

pah-zil has the consonants – -pa-- -ka – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **paku-ththal** -[missing letter- **the** -] -**divide**.

pah-zil has the consonants – -pa- - -ka – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **paakam iduthal** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **divide**; paakam –share .

pah-zil has the consonants – -[-pa-]- - -ka – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **kandiththal** -[missing letter- **the** -] -**divide**.

pah-zil has the consonants – -[-pa-]- - -ka – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **kathuthal** -[missing letter- **the** -] -**divide** .

pah-zil has the consonants – -[-pa-]- - -ka – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **koduththal**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **divide** .

pah-zil has the consonants – -[-pa-]- - -ka – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **vakuththal** -[missing letter- **the** -] – **divide** .

pah-zil has the consonants – -[-pa-]- - -ka – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **vakaithal** -[missing letter- **the** -] -**divide** .

pah-zil has the consonants – -[-pa-]- - -ka – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **vilaadiththal** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **divide** .

pah-zil has the consonants – -pa - -ka – -sa- - la- and the original Tamil word is **vipa- jiththal** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **divide** .

pah-zil has the consonants – -[-pa-]- - -ka – -sa- - la- and the original Tamil word is **pazha tholai neekku** -[missing letter- **the** -] -- **remove the skin of the fruit** ; pazham- fruit; thole- skin ; neekku- remove .

pah-zil has the consonants – -[-pa-]- - -ka – -sa- - la- and the original Tamil word is **savuu eduththal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **peel off** ; savuu- membrane .

pe-el(-lá): (cf., pil(2)).

pe-en-zé-er: a functionary; hearth tender (?); **leather worker** (??) ('bellows' + 'to cut'; cf., metaphor in dūg...zil).

peenzeer has the consonants - pa -an -[-sa -] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thaor panthu** / thuruththi panthu [missing letter- **the -**] - **leather bellows** ;thaor- leather; thuruththi- bellows.

peenzeer has the consonants - [-pa -] -an -[-sa -] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nurai eerar - bellows / lung** ; nurai- foam .

peenzeer has the consonants - [-pa -] -an -[-sa -] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thoatrunnar** [missing letter- **the -**] - **leather worker** .

peenzeer has the consonants - [-pa -] -an -sa -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **saruma kaaran / saru makan** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **leather worker** .

peenzeer has the consonants - [-pa -] -an -[-sa -] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ara- k-kaaran** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **leather worker** .

peenzeer has the consonants - [-pa -] -an -[-sa -] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mayir neenkika urivai** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **skin** .

peenzeer has the consonants - [-pa -] -an -[-sa -] -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **puniru / purani - skin** .

peenzeer has the consonants - [-pa -] -an -[-sa -] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aranai - skin** .

peenzeer has the consonants - pa -an -[-sa -] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pani-k-karan** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **worker** .

peenzeer has the consonants - [-pa -] -an -[-sa -] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kanapparai** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **hearth** .

hearth [E] has the consonants – Ra-the- and the original Tamil word is thee **eriyim idam – fire place** ; thee- fire; eriya- burning; idam- place .

hearth [E] has the consonants – Ra-the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thanthoori - oven** .

peš-mur7: a palm tree product ('palm frond' + 'ridge').

pesmur has the consonants –pa- [-sa-]- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **panai maram- palm tree**; panai- palm ; maram- tree.

pesmur has the consonants –[-pa--] -sa-- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eechcham maram - date palm tree** ; eechcham –date fruit .

pesmur has the consonants –[-pa--] –[-sa-]-- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maa maram- mango tree**.

pesmur has the consonants –[-pa--] –[-sa-]-- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muram- winnowing pan** .

pesmur has the consonants –[-pa--] –[-sa-]-- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **panai mara naaru - palmyra fibre ; naaru –fibre** .

pesmur has the consonants –[-pa--] –[-sa-]-- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **panai mara nonkku** [missing letter- ka-] - **palmyra fruit ; nonkku- palmyra fruit** .

pesmur has the consonants –pa---sa-- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **panai mara sakkarai /aavaaram** -[missing letter- ka-]- **palm sugar ; sakkarai- sugar** .

pesmur has the consonants –[-pa--] –[-sa-]-- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaama maram**-[missing letter- ka-]- **a palm tree**.

pesmur has the consonants –[-pa--] –[-sa-]-- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kamuku panai maram** -[missing letter- ka-]- **–areca palm tree**.

pesmur has the consonants [-pa-] [-sa-]-- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kaaikkum panai maram [missing letter- ka-] -fruit bearing palmyra .

pesmur has the consonants [-pa-] [-sa-]-- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is panai mara kavaru [missing letter- ka-] – palmyra timber .

pesmur has the consonants --pa---[-sa-]-- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is karum puram [missing letter- ka-] - palmyra palm .

pesmur has the consonants --pa---[-sa-]-- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kar-p-pakam [missing letter- ka-] – palmyra.

pesmur has the consonants --pa---[-sa-]-- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is maari –fermented sap of palm tree.

pesmur has the consonants -pa--sa-- ma- Ra- and the other interpretaion of the word is suraa paanam – palm wine/ toddy .

pesmur has the consonants --pa---sa-- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is panai mara pisin palmyra resin ; pisin –resin .

pesmur has the consonants --pa---sa-- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is pana-j -serumpu - palmyra spathe .

pesmur has the consonants [-pa-]--sa-- ma- Ra- and the other interpretaion of the word is thuraa roakam / thuruma siraettam [missing letter- the -] palmyra palm .

pesmur has the consonants [-pa-]--[-sa-]-- ma- Ra- and the other interpretaion of the word is panai uththiram / panai mara thadi [missing letter- the -] - palmyra beam .

pesmur has the consonants --pa---[-sa-]-- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is panai mara mattai [missing letter- the -] - palm- leaf stalk .

pesmur has the consonants --pa---[-sa-]-- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is panai mara ennai- palm tree oil ; ennai –oil .

pesmur has the consonants --[-pa--]—[-sa-]-- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aeintharam** / aeinthaar [missing letter- **the** -] - **palmyra** .

pesmur has the consonants --pa--[-sa-]-- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **varampu** [missing letter- **ka**-] -**ridge**.

pesmur has the consonants --[-pa--]—[-sa-]-- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kai vaaram** [missing letter- **ka**-] -**edge** .

pesmur has the consonants --[-pa--]—[-sa-]-- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koormai** – **edge**.

pesmur has the consonants --[-pa--]—[-sa-]-- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oaram-rim** .

peš-peš: **very wide, spacious; physically handicapped** (reduplicated '**womb**; to **expand**; to be wide').

pes has the consonants- [- pa -] – [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **akalamaana** [missing letters- **ka** –and- **la** -] – **wide** .

pes has the consonants- [- pa -] – sa- -and the original Tamil word is **visaalamaana** [missing letters- **ka** –and- **la** -] – **spacious**.

pes has the consonants- pa – [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **painkuzhi** [missing letters- **ka** –and- **la** -] - **womb**.

pes has the consonants- [- pa -] – [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kai -kaal vilankaamai** [missing letters- **ka** –and- **la** -]- **hand/ leg handicapped** ; kai- hand; kaal- leg; vilankkaamai- not functioning .

pes has the consonants- [- pa -] – [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vilakku / nekila** [missing letters- **ka** –and- **la/ zha** -]- **expand** ; akalamaakku .

peš-(giš)gi: canebrake **mouse** or mole **rat** ('mouse' + '**reeds**').

pesgis has the consonants –[-pa-] – [-sa-] - ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aaku – rat** .

pesgis has the consonants –[-pa-] – [-sa-] - ka- sa-- and the original Tamil word is **eli kunju** [missing letter –la-] – **young rat; eli –rat; kunju –small** .

pesgis has the consonants –[-pa-] – [-sa-] - ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sikka- rat** .

pesgis has the consonants –[-pa-] – sa- ka- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **moosikam - rat**.

pesgis has the consonants –[-pa-] – [-sa-] - ka- sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **kowsik -rat**.

pesgis has the consonants –[-pa-] – [-sa-] - ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is korukkai / **koarai vakai** [missing letter – Ra-] –**reed type** .

pesgis has the consonants –[-pa-] – [-sa-] - ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vai-k-kole** [missing letter – la-] - **reed**.

pesgis has the consonants –[-pa-] – [-sa-] - ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pul vakai** [missing letter – la-] –**grass type; pul- grass; vakai- kind** .

pesgis has the consonants –pa- sa- ka- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **kasapam – grass**.

pesgis has the consonants –pa- sa- ka- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **pasaviyam - grass**.

gišpèš-duru5: fresh figs ('figs' + 'fresh').

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] - pa -[-sa-] -the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **puthu karukku -freshness ; puthu- new** .

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] - [-pa-] -[-sa-] -the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **virunthu – freshness** .

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] - [-pa-] -[-sa-] -the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **eeram mikuntha - with freshness**; eeram- moisture .

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] - pa- -sa- -the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **pasumai kuraiyaathathu -with freshness** .

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] - pa- -[-sa-] -the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **puthumai kundraatha - fresh** ; puthumai- novel .

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] – [-pa-] --sa---the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is sirthum **vaattam uraatha – with freshness** .

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] – [-pa-] –[-sa-] ---the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **viruththoon -fresh food**.

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] – pa--[-sa-] ---the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **puthu neer perukku -freshet** ; aadi perukku ' puthu- fresh ;neer- water; perukku –flood.

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] – pa--[-sa-] ---the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **puthiya varuvaai –fresh income** .

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] - [-pa-] -sa- -the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kann saathar – loose freshness [antonym]**. .

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] - pa--[- sa-] - -the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vethumputhar – loose freshness [antonym]**.

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] - pa--[- sa-] - -the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **puya- k -karuthar – loose freshness [antonym]**.

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- sa—[- pa-]--[- sa-] -the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kasankuthar - loose freshness [antonym]**.

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- [-sa-]—pa- [- sa-] -the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **Kanni poathar -loose freshness [antonym]** .

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- sa - pa -sa -the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **aththi mara pachchai kaai - fresh unripe fig**; aththi- fig ; maram- tree; pachchai- green; kaaaai –unripe fruit .

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] – [-pa -] –[-sa-] -the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **eraththiri kani – fig tree fruit ; kani -fruit.**

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] – [-pa -] –[-sa-] -the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **athavau maram - fig tree ; maram- tree.**

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- sa - pa -sa -the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **pachchai-yaana kandru - fresh country fig** ; pachchai- fresh .

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- sa - pa -sa -the- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **pachchai seetha varkkam fresh country fig .**

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- sa - pa -[- sa -] -the- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **puththira jeevi - Java fig.**

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- sa - pa - sa - -the- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **suppira thasta kani – fig fruit.**

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- [- sa-] - [-pa-] -[- sa -] -the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kuru kaththi - white fig.**

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- [- sa-] - [-pa-] -[- sa -] -the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kani kooda aththi maram - the fig tree which is not yielding fruits**; ; kani- fruit; kooda- not giving ; aththi- fig; maram- tree.

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- [- sa-] - pa -sa -the- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **aththi mara pisin – fig tree resin; pisin –resin .**

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- [- sa-] - [-pa-] -[- sa -] -the- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **thara kathi – fig.**

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- [- sa-] - [-pa-] -[- sa -] -the- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **erankaa thurai - that which is not proper or suitable ford /fig.**

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- [- sa-] - [-pa-] -[- sa -] -the- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **utkaara vaiththiduthar - floor as an opponent / fig .**

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- [- sa-] - [-pa-] -[- sa -] -the- Ra – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **karadi viduthar – to tell false stories / fig.**

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- [- sa-] - pa- -[- sa -] -the- Ra – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pakattaana udai uduththiduthar – to dress in an attractive way /fig ; udai- dress; pakattu -showy ; uduththu- to dress .**

gispesduru has the consonants –ka- [- sa-] - pa- -[- sa -] -the- Ra – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kuthirai yaei thatti viduthar – to drive the horse /fig ; kuthirai- horse .**

gišpèš-hád: dried figs ('figs' + 'dried').

gispeshad has the consonants –ka- -sa - pa- sa – ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **kaainthu poana suvai mikka aththi kani - tasty dried fig fruit ; kaaya- to dry; suvai – taste; mikka- excess; aththi- fig; kani- fruit.**

gišPI-apin: a part of the seeder plow (barig, '36 liters in Old Sumerian period', + 'plow').

gispiapin has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -[- pa -] -an - and the original Tamil word is **nukathadi [missing letter - the -] – shaft of the plow.**

gispiapin has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -[- pa -] -an - and the original Tamil word is **ilaan-k-kalam [missinh letter- la-] – plow.**

pi-il: (cf., pil(2)).

pi-lá: (cf., pil(2)).

pi-lu5-da: (cf., billuda).

PIRIG.TUR: (cf., nemurx).

pisandub: container for clay tablets (cf., gadub; lúša13-dub-ba) ('vessel' + 'clay tablet').

pisandub has the consonants – pa- [-sa-]- an- the –[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **mat- paandam - clay vessel** .

pisandub has the consonants – [-pa-]- sa- an- the –[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **mun satti – clay pot**.

pisandub has the consonants –[-pa-] - [-sa-]- an- the –[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **thoandi /andaa - vessel for keeping water** .

pisandub has the consonants – pa- [-sa-]- an- the –[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **mann pattayam - clay tablet**.

pisandub has the consonants – pa- [-sa-]- an- the –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **mann pattaya petti – box for clay tablet** .

piš10...tag: to go around (said of a **boat**) ('shore, river bank' + 'to touch, strike').

piš...tag has the consonants - -pa- [-sa-] – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **padaku payanam – boat travel** .

piš...tag has the consonants - -pa- [-sa-] – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **navaada payanam -boat travel** .

piš...tag has the consonants - -pa- [-sa-] – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kadaththu payanam - boat travel** .

piš...tag has the consonants - [-pa-]- [-sa-] – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is koattakam- shore/riverbank .

piš...tag has the consonants - pa- [-sa-] – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is paadakam -shore .

piš...tag has the consonants - [-pa-]- [-sa-] – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is thoduka - touch .

piš...tag has the consonants - [-pa-]- [-sa-] – the- ka -and the original Tamil word is theenduka- touch .

piš...tag has the consonants - [-pa-]- sa-- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is seeenthuka - touch .

piš...tag has the consonants - [-pa-]- [-sa-]-- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is thaakiduka- - strike .

piš...tag has the consonants -pa- [-sa-]-- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is pudaikka – strike

piš...tag has the consonants - [-pa-]- sa-- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is idaasuka – strike.

piš...tag has the consonants - pa- [-sa-]-- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is poattu adikka – beat .

piš...tag has the consonants - [-pa-] - [-sa-]-- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is moathuka / idikka - hit.

piš...tag has the consonants - [-pa-] - [-sa-]-- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is kuththuka- punch/ hit .

pu-úh-ru-um: assembly (Akk. puhru 'assembly', cf., unkin).

puuhruum has the consonants -pa-- ka - Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is perum- koottam [missing letter- the -] - great assembly ; perum thirakku .

puuhruum has the consonants [-pa-]-- ka - Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **mandrakam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **assembly**.

puuhruum has the consonants [-pa-]-- ka - Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **koota mandram**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **assembly hall**.

puuhruum has the consonants --pa-- ka - Ra- ma – and the other interpretation of the word is **parikirakam** - **assembly**.

puuhruum has the consonants [-pa-]-- ka - Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **saekaram** [missing letter- **sa** -] – **gathering**.

puuhruum has the consonants [-pa-]-- ka - Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **aravaakkam** – **gathering**.

puuhruum has the consonants [-pa-]-- ka - Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **varum -k-koatti** [missing letter- **the** -] - **ignorant assembly** .

puuhruum has the consonants -pa-- ka - Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **mannarin paeravai** - **king's assembly** .

puuhruum has the consonants - pa- ka - Ra- ma – and the other interpretation of the word is **kirama sapai** [missing letter-**sa** -] -**village assembly** .

puuhruum has the consonants [-pa-] -- ka - Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **uoraka koottam** [missing letter- **the** -] -**village assembly** .

púgiškiri6: irrigated orchard ('well, cistern' + 'orchard').

pugiskiri has the consonants- pa- ka –[-sa-]- ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **neer paaikindra kani thoattam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **an irrigated orchard** ; thanni vasathi erukkindra kani thoattam .

pugiskiri has the consonants- [-pa-]- ka –[-sa-]- ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **marakka** – **forest** .

pugiskiri has the consonants- [-pa-]- ka –sa- ka -Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **kusuma kaaram – flower garden** .

pugiskiri has the consonants- pa- ka –[-sa-]- ka -Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **pokkarani – sacred tank**.

pugiskiri has the consonants- [-pa-]- ka –[-sa-]- ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kurun-k-kaadu** [missing letter- **the** -] -**copse**.

pugiskiri has the consonants- [-pa-]- ka –[-sa-]- ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **mara-k-kadu** [missing letter- the -] - **woods**.

pugiskiri has the consonants- [-pa-]- ka –[-sa-]- ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **thoatta - k -kooru** [missing letter- the -] -**garden** .

pugiskiri has the consonants- [-pa-]- ka –[-sa-]- ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kaai kari thoattam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **kitchen garden** .

pugiskiri has the consonants- [-pa-]- ka –[-sa-]- ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **mara-k -kari thoattam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **kitchen garden** .

pugiskiri has the consonants- [-pa-]- ka –[-sa-]- ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kudi neer kinaru** [missing letter- **the** -] -**drinking water well** .

pugiskiri has the consonants- [-pa-]- ka –[-sa-]- ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **neer-k-kundu** [missing letter- **the** -] -**water pond** .

pugiskiri has the consonants- [-pa-]- ka –[-sa-]- ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **neer thae-k-kam** [missing letter- **the** -] -**water reservoir**.

pú-lá: deep well ('well, **cistern**' + 'to be **high; to hang, stretch, reach**').

pula has the consonants – [-pa -]-la -and the original Tamil word is **aazhamaana ulliyam - deep well** ; aazham- deep ; ulliyam- well .

pula has the consonants --[-pa-] -- la- and the original Tamil word is **oliyal- river**.

pula has the consonants --pa-- la- and the original Tamil word is puzhai- river.

pula has the consonants --[-pa-] -- la- and the original Tamil word is gnalu /
naalu– hang .

pula has the consonants --[-pa-] -- la- and the original Tamil word is ezhu- rise.

pula has the consonants --[-pa-] -- la- and the original Tamil word is izhu-
stretch .

pula has the consonants --[-pa-] -- la- and the original Tamil word is neelu -
stretch .

pula has the consonants --[-pa-] -- la- and the original Tamil word is sellu –
reach .



pú-níg-gir(-/ak/): pitfall ('well, cistern' + 'thing' + 'path' + genitive).

puniggir has the consonants – pa -an- ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **perun-k-kuzhi** [missing letter- **zha-**] - **pit fall**; periya- big ; kuzhi pit .

puniggir has the consonants – [-pa -]-an- ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kinaru / erai kinaru -well** .

puniggir has the consonants – [-pa -]-an- ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **marai kinaru -covered / hidden well** ; marai –secret /covert .

puniggir has the consonants – [-pa -]-an- ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **ennai kinaru – oil well** ; ennai- oil ; kinaru –well .

puniggir has the consonants – [-pa -]-an- ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kanima neer uottru** [missing letter- **the -**]– **mineral spring** ; kanimam- mineral ; neer- water; uottru –spring .

puniggir has the consonants – [-pa -]-an- ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **ven neer uottru** [missing letter- **the -**]– **hot water spring** ; ven neer- hot water .

puniggir has the consonants – pa -an- ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **ponkku uottru kinaru** [missing letter- **the -**] – **artesian well**.

puniggir has the consonants – [-pa -]-an- ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **uravu neer / vuvar neer / nagar - river / brackish water** .

puniggir has the consonants – [-pa -]-an- ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **poaei varukindra thadam / nadai paathai** [missing letter- **the -**] – **path** ; poa-go; vaara- come ; thadam- path .

puniggir has the consonants – [-pa -]-an- ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kudi neer thotti** [missing letter- **the** -] -**water tank** ; kudi- to drink; thanni- water; thotti- tank /tub .

ra-ah: to strike repetitively [with a hoe]; to shake ('to strike' + h, 'many, numerous').

raah has the consonants – Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **idai vidaathu meendum meendum thaakkuthar thodukka** [missing letter –**the** -] - **to strike repetitively without interruption** ; meendum –again ; *thaakka- attack* .

raah has the consonants – Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mun vetti konu vidaathu adiththiduthar** [missing letter –**the** -] - **to strike repetitively with a hoe** ; munn- soil ; vettu –cut; munn vetti –spade ; vidaathu –without interruption / break .

raah has the consonants – Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kuththuthar / araavuthar / kuttruthar / erukkuthar** [missing letter –**the** -] - **to strike**.

raah has the consonants – Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **ondrukkum mikuthiyaana** [missing letter –**the** -] - **many**; ondu- one; mikuthi- excess .

raah has the consonants – Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kana-k-kattra** -[missing letter –**the** -] - **numerous** ; kanakku- accounts / calculation ; attra- without .

raah has the consonants – Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nadunkkuthar** [missing letter –**the** -] - **shake / trembling** .

ra(2)-gaba: rider; courier (Akkadian rakbu).

ragaba has the consonants –Ra- ka- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **anjar kaarar** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **courier** ; anjal- postal .

ragaba has the consonants –Ra- ka- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **oaadupavar** [missing letter- **the** -] – **courier/ runner**; oaadu –run .

ragaba has the consonants –Ra- ka- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **payana thunaivar** [missing letter- **the** -] – **courier/ tour assistant** ; payanam- travel ; thunai- support/ companion .

ragaba has the consonants –Ra- ka- [-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **virai thuthar** [missing letter- **the** -] – **courier**; **viraika- hurry**; thoothar – ambasadior .

ragaba has the consonants –Ra- ka- [-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **savaari seikiravar** [missing letter- **sa**-]- **rider**.

ragaba has the consonants –Ra- ka- [-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **Raavuththar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **horse man** .

ragaba has the consonants –Ra- ka- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **kuthirai paakan** [missing letter- **the** -] - **horse man**; kuthirai- horse .

ragaba has the consonants –Ra- ka- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kuthirai vandi oaattukiravar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **horse cart rider**; kuthirai- horse ; vandi- vehicle ; oaattu –to drive .

ragaba has the consonants –Ra- ka- -pa- - and the original Tamil word is **parunthu uorthi maer yaeri varukiravar** [missing letter- **the** -]- **kite rider**; parunthu –eagle ; uorthi- vehicle ; yaeru –climb ; vara- to come .

ragaba has the consonants –Ra- ka- [-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **karuda-aaroodan** [missing letter- **the** -]- **kite rider**; karudan- kite .

ragaba has the consonants –Ra- ka- -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thaer oaattukiravar** [missing letter- **the** -]- **chariot rider**; **thaer- rath/ chariot** .

ragaba has the consonants –Ra- ka- [-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **yeruthu vaakanan / erumai uorthi maer yaeri varukiravar** [missing letter- **the** -]- **Siva, the bull rider** ; erumai/ yeruthu- buffalo ; uorthi- vehicle ; vaakanam –wagon ; yaeru –to climb .

ragaba has the consonants –Ra- ka- pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **Rishapa[vikaari] vaakanan** [missing letter- sa-]- **bull rider**.

rider [E] has the consonants – Ra- the- and the interpretation of the word is -
aaroodan- rider.

rider [E] has the consonants – Ra- the- and the interpretation of the word is
thoothar – courier.

; to make wide (reduplicated 'to stamp').

ri-ba: enormous, supreme (Akkadian rabbu).

raba has the consonants -Ra -pa -and the original Tamil word is **periya-**
enormous / big / great .

raba has the consonants -Ra -pa -and the original Tamil word is **paru -**
enormous .

raba has the consonants -Ra –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **arumai-**
super .

raba has the consonants -Ra –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ariya- rare/**
precious .

raba has the consonants -Ra -pa -and the original Tamil word is **sirappaana** [missing letter- sa-]- **supreme** .

raba has the consonants -Ra –[-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is
siram [missing letter- sa-]-**top / head** .

raba has the consonants -Ra –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **uyaramaana**
– highest .

raba has the consonants -Ra -pa -and the original Tamil word is **oppu-attra** [missing letter- the -] - **un comparable**; oppumai –equal; attra- nil .

raba has the consonants -Ra -[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **uyariya-** superior .

raba has the consonants -Ra -pa- and the original Tamil word is **periyoar-** the superiors .

raba has the consonants -Ra -pa -and the original Tamil word is **uyarnthathu** [missing letter- **the** -] - superior.

raba has the consonants -Ra -[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **aruthi / iruthi** [missing letter- **the** -] - ultimate .

raba has the consonants -Ra -pa -and the original Tamil word is **uyar idam – high place**; uyar- high; idam- place .

raba has the consonants -Ra -[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **maerttaram /tharamaana** [missing letter- **the** -] - **best** ; maer- upper; tharam- standard .

raba has the consonants -Ra -pa -and the original Tamil word is **paraman** - supreme being .

raba has the consonants -Ra -pa -and the other interpretation of the word is **nirupan** - supreme being .

gišri-gi4-bil-lú: a tool.

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] -Ra- ka – pa- la –and the original Tamil word is **irumpu Kollanin ulai aani kole** - **blacksmith's poker**; irumpu- iron ; Kollar- smith .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka -sa- -Ra- ka – [-pa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **Karun-k -kollanin kor smaati / ayaoakm** [missing letter -**the**-] - **blacksmith's hammer** ; karun –k-kollar- black smith ; karu- black ; kor sammatti – hammer .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - Ra- ka - [-pa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **Karu makanin ulai thuruththi** / ulai uoothu karuvi [missing letter –the-] -- **blacksmith's bellows** ; karu makan- black smith ; ulai thuruththi- bellow .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - Ra- ka - [-pa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **Kammiyarin ulai kalam** - **blacksmith's work shop**; kammiyar- blacksmith .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - Ra- ka - [-pa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **Manuvarin thee-k- kathir** [missing letter –the-] - **blacksmith's poker**; Manuvar- blacksmith .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka –sa- Ra- ka - [-pa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **Karum Kollan- in saeri – blacksmith's quarters** ; saeri- residential area .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka –sa- Ra- ka – pa- la –and the original Tamil word is **por Kollarin / pon sei kollarin kazhi achchu** - **goldsmith's matrix**.

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka –sa- Ra- ka – pa- la –and the original Tamil word is **por Kollarin kasai murukki** - **goldsmith's pincers**.

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka –sa- Ra- ka - [-pa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **Kolanjekarain ilai kuradu** [missing letter –the-] – **goldsmith's tongs**.

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka –sa- Ra- ka – pa- la –and the original Tamil word is **Kalantharunin kaikole /savanam** [missing letter –the-]- **goldsmith's pincers**; Kalantharu -nar- goldsmith; kai kole- pincer .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka –sa- Ra- ka – pa- la –and the original Tamil word is **thanka anikalan seiyim pon vinaignarin / thattaarin/ swarnakaaranin / pachchima thoakaranin patru kodiru** [missing letter –the-]- **goldsmith's pincers**.

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka –sa- Ra- ka – pa- la –and the original Tamil word is nesavu neithidum Kammiyarin /Kaarukar-in / Senkuntha Muthaliyaarin / Daevaanka chettiyaarin / Pattu nool kaarar-in / Sowraastrar-in **seer maram – weaver's beam** ; Senkuntha Mudaliyaar / Daevaankka Chettiyaar -

weaver's caste ; pattu nool kaaran- weaver 's caste ;pattu –silk; nool- thread/
yarn; kaaran –the person .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka –sa- Ra- ka – [-pa-] - la –and the original
Tamil word is **kai thari nesavaalarin vaer kuchchu – weaver's bush** ; kai thari
nesavaalar- hand loom weaver; kai- hand; thari- loom .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka –sa- Ra- ka – [-pa-] - la –and the original
Tamil word is **nesavaalarin thari kidankku** [missing letter –the-]- **weaver's loom
pit** ;thari- loom; kidankku- pit .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka –sa- Ra- ka – [-pa-] - la –and the original
Tamil word is **kaithari neavaalarin kannai –k-kole** [missing letter –the-]- **-
weaver's rod** ;kannai-k- kole- rod /stick .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka –[- sa-] - Ra- ka – pa-- la –and the original
Tamil word is **kai thari nesavaalarin noor padaku** [missing letter –the-]-
weaver's warp ; noor padaku- warp .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka – sa- Ra- ka – [- pa-] -- la –and the original
Tamil word is **kai thari nesavaalarin nool achchu** [missing letter –the-]-
weaver's reed ; kai- hand; thari- loom ; nesavaalar- weaver .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka – sa- Ra- ka – [- pa-] -- la –and the original
Tamil word is **kalantharu -narin** sakkiri / **thirikai** [missing letter –the-]-**potter's
wheel**; sakkiri- wheel ; kalanthu nar- potter .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka – sa- Ra- ka – pa--- la –and the original
Tamil word is Kulappanin / Kumpa kaararin / Kusavanin / Kuyavarin / munn ari
vaalar-in / miruththukararin / munn vilai maakkalin **thaer -k -kaal** / aazhi /
makuram [missing letter –the-]-- **potter's wheel** ; aazhi –wheel ; Kulappan/
Kusavan / munn-ari vaalan- potter .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka – sa- Ra- ka – pa--- la –and the original Tamil
word is **paanai / mut - paandam seithidum Kusavarin kalari-k- kal** [missing
letter –the-]-- **potter's stone**; paanai- pot; mut paandam –earthen ware ;
seithidu –do ; kusavar- potter .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - Ra- ka – pa--- la –and the original Tamil word is **Kama kaararin kalappai – farmer’s plow** ; kamam- cultivation; kama kaaran –farmer; kalappai- plough .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka – sa-- Ra- ka – [- pa-] --- la –and the original Tamil word is **Sakkiliyarin / Sarumakaarain aarai - leather cutting chisel** ; Sakkiliyar- leather worker ; aarai- chisel .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] -- Ra- ka – [- pa-] --- la –and the original Tamil word is **thole thozhilaarkal payan paduthum thole vettum uli** [missing letter –**the-**]- **leather cutting chisel** ; thole- leather /skin; thozhil- job; thozhilaalar- worker ; vettu –cut ; uli –chisel .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] -- Ra- ka – [- pa-] --- la –and the original Tamil word is **maram vettum thozhilaaliyin kodaali** / kanichchi [missing letter –**the-**]- **wood cutter’s axe**; maram- wood; vettu –cut; thozhil- job ; kodaali- axe.

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] -- Ra- ka – pa-- la –and the original Tamil word is **payir / kathir arukka vuthavum kodu vaal/ koon vaal**-[missing letter –**the-**]- **sickle** ; payir- crop ; arukka- to cut ; uthavu- help ; koon vaal- sickle .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] -- Ra- ka – [-pa-] -- la –and the original Tamil word is **payir seithidum vilai nilaththil kalai edukka uthavum kalai koththu** [missing letter –**the-**]- **hand hoe**; vilai nilam- field; kalai koththu- hoe ; kalai- weed .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] -- Ra- ka – [-pa-] -- la –and the original Tamil word is **mun-ir kuzhi thoanda uthavum kunthaali** [missing letter –**the-**] – **pick axe** ; munn- soil / ground ; kuzhi- pit ; *thoanda –dig*; kunthaali- pickaxe .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] -- Ra- ka – [-pa-] -- la –and the original Tamil word is **kattidam kattum Koththanin / Koththu kaararin mael mattam** [missing letter –**the-**] - **mason’s level** ; mattam- level ; kattidam- building ; kattu -to build ; koththan- mason .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka – sa--- Ra- ka – [-pa-] -- la –and the original Tamil word is **kattida vaelai seithidum Koththanin naer koana karuvi** [missing letter –the-] - **mason’s rule**; karuvi- tool ; koththan- mason .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka – sa--- Ra- ka – [-pa-] -- la –and the original Tamil word is **Koththan-in arasu ilai -k- karandi** [missing letter –the-] – **mason’s trowel**; koththan- mason ; karandi- trowel .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka – sa--- Ra- ka – pa- la –and the original Tamil word is **kattida vaelai seithidum Koththan-in mani aasu palakai** [missing letter –the-] **mason’s smoothing plane** ; kattidam- building ; vaelai – work ; seithidu –do ; koththan- mason .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka – sa--- Ra- ka – pa- la –and the original Tamil word is **kallai seuthuki silai seithidum kal thachcharin uli** [missing letter –the-] **stone worker’s /sculptor’s chisel**; kal- stone; sethukku –carve ; kal- thachchar- sculptor ; uli- chisel .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka – sa--- Ra- ka – [-pa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **mara thachcharin / aasariyin seththu-k-ku uli** [missing letter –the-] – **carpenter’s chisel** ; maram –wood; thachchar- carpenter ; sethukku –to carve; uli- chisel .

gisrigibilu has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] --- Ra- ka – [-pa-] - la –and the original Tamil word is **mara Kollarin / mara vinai maakkalin thiruku uli** [missing letter –the-]- **carpenter’s plane**; maram- wood/ tree; mara kollar- carpenter ; thirukku uli- chisel .

ri-ha-mun: (cf., im-ri-ha-mun).

RI-hU: bird breeder (?) ('to tend' + 'birds').

rihu has the consonants - Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **paravai ina perukkunar** [missing letter- pa-]- **bird breeder** ; paravai- bird ; inam- species ; perukka- to increase /multiply .

rib-ba: enormous, supreme (Akkadian **rabbu**).

ribba has the consonants –Ra- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **uyariya - supreme** ; **perumai ura** .

ribba has the consonants –Ra- -pa- and the original Tamil word is **sirappaana** [missing letter- sa-] – **super**.

ribba has the consonants –Ra- -pa- and the original Tamil word is **oppu attra** [missing letter- the -] – **unmatched**; oppumai- equal ;attra- without .

ribba has the consonants –Ra- -pa- and the original Tamil word is **paraman-/perumaan - superme being**.

ribba has the consonants –Ra- -pa- and the original Tamil word is **periya / paariya – big/ great** ; **pennam periya** .

ribba has the consonants –Ra- -pa- and the original Tamil word is **perum peyar - great name/ supreme being** ; perum- big ; peyar- name .

ribba has the consonants –Ra- -pa- and the original Tamil word is **maa perum – enormous**; maa- great; perum- big .

ribba has the consonants –Ra- -pa- and the original Tamil word is **alappariya** [missing letter- la-]- **enormously**.

ribba has the consonants –Ra- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **yaeraalamaa** [missing letter- la-]- **enormously**.

ribba has the consonants –Ra- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **enn niraintha** [missing letter- the-]- **enormously** ; enn- numerical no; niraiya – enormous .

ribba has the consonants –Ra- -pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **apari mitham** [missing letter- **the-**]-**enormously** .

ru-gú: to withstand; to oppose; to move in a direction opposite to; to face (cf., lú-ru-gú-da).

ru-gú has the consonants –Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **marai- irukka** – **to oppose** .

ru-gú has the consonants –Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **muran-aaka** – **to oppose**.

ru-gú has the consonants –Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **evarai-** **oppose**.

ru-gú has the consonants –Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ethirththu uraikka** [missing letter- **the-**] – **oppose**; uraikka- speak .

ru-gú has the consonants –Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ethirththu nirkka** [missing letter- **the-**]- **withstand / oppose**; nirkka- to stand .

ru-gú has the consonants –Ra- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **viroatham kaatuka** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to oppose** ; viroatham- enmity / wrath; kaatta- to show .

ru-gú has the consonants –Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thaankki nirkka** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to withstand** .

ru-gú has the consonants –Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **eedu tharuka** [missing letter- **the-**]-**withstand** .

ru-gú has the consonants –Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thaduththu nirkka** [missing letter- **the-**]- **withstand** ; thadukka- stop/ block .

ru-gú has the consonants –Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **naeriduka** [missing letter- **the-**]- **to face** .

ru-gú has the consonants –Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **naerittu kaanuka**-[missing letter- **the**]- **to face**; kaana –see .

ggšsa-bí-tum: a musical instrument (Akk. sabiitu 'gazelle').

ggssabitum has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - the-[- pa-] –ma- and the original Tamil word is **koattu vaaththiyam - a string musical instrument** .

ggssabitum has the consonants – ka- -sa- - the-[- pa-] –ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **thakunichcham –drum** .

ggssabitum has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - the-- pa--ma- and the original Tamil word is **vaaththiyam pothu – drum** .

ggssabitum has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - the-- pa--ma- and the original Tamil word is **paadakam –a drum** .

ggssabitum has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - the—[-pa-]--ma- and the original Tamil word is **thamukku - a drum** .

ggssabitum has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - the—[-pa-]--ma- and the original Tamil word is **gummatti – a pot shaped drum** .

ggssabitum has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - the—pa--ma- and the original Tamil word is **pidavam - a musical instrument**.

ggssabitum has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - the—[-pa-]--ma- and the original Tamil word is **thondakam - a musical instrument**.

ggssabitum has the consonants – ka- -sa- the—[-pa-]--ma- and the original Tamil word is **themmaankku – a drum rhythm** .

ggssabitum has the consonants – ka- -sa- the—[-pa-]--ma- and the original Tamil word is **mutha sankkam – playing conch at the the time of birth**; mutha-first ; sankku- conch shell .

ggssabitum has the consonants – ka- sa - the—[-pa-]--ma- and the original Tamil word is **idai sankkam** - **playing the conch shell at the time of marriage** ; idai- middle .

ggssabitum has the consonants – ka- sa - the—[-pa-]--ma- and the original Tamil word is **kadai sankkam** - **playing the conch shell at the time of death.**; kadai- last .

sa-šè...DU: to roast ('to roast (barley)' + 'for the sake of' + 'to go').

sa-šèDU has the consonants- sa –the- and the original Tamil word is **sudu** - **to roast** .

sa-šèDU has the consonants- sa –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **toast** [E] .

roast [E] has the consonants -Ra- sa –the- and the original Tamil word is - **suduthar** -**to roast** .

roast [E] has the consonants -Ra- sa –the- and the original Tamil word is - **soottu eraichchi** –**roasted meat** ; eraichchi- meat ; **suttathu** –roasted .

roast [E] has the consonants -Ra-[- sa -]-the- and the other interpretation of the word is **padiththiram**- [missing letter- pa-] - **roasted meat** .

roast [E] has the consonants -Ra-[- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **ennai-yir/ nei- yir eraichchiyai** **poriththiduthar** [missing letter- pa-] – **oil fry / roast** ; **ennai- oil** ; **nei –ghee** ; **pori- fry** .

roast [E] has the consonants -Ra-[- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is - **purattuthar** [missing letter- pa-] - **to fry**

roast [E] has the consonants -Ra- sa-the- and the original Tamil word is - **kaaichchuthar** [missing letter- ka-] –**fry** .

roast [E] has the consonants -Ra-[- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is -
varuththidu [missing letter- ka-] – to roast .

roast [E] has the consonants -Ra-[- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is -
muruvar aakkuthar [missing letter- ka-] – to roast .

roast [E] has the consonants -Ra-[- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is
vaattuthar [missing letter- ka-] – to roast .

roast [E] has the consonants -Ra-[- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is
vathakkuthar / vakkuthar [missing letter- ka-] – to roast .

roast [E] has the consonants -Ra-[- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **sudu**
manaiyir **kaaichchuthar / vaeka vaiththiduthar** [missing letter- ka-] -to roast.

roast [E] has the consonants -Ra-[- sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is -
karukkuthar -singe.

sa-šèDU has the consonants- [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **oaadu-**
run /go .

sa-šèDU has the consonants- [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **adi edu**
-walk / go ; adi –foot / step; edu- take .

sa-šèDU has the consonants- [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **nada-**
walk /go .

sa-šèDU has the consonants- [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **nadai-**
going.

sa-šèDU has the consonants- [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is
nadamaattam- going about.

sa-šèDU has the consonants- [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **mun**
eedu- going before.

sa-šèDU has the consonants- [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **poaei du**
[missing letter- pa-] – go .

sa-šèDU has the consonants- [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **pattimai**-[missing letter- **pa**]- **going astray** .

sa-šèDU has the consonants- [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **thanappu**- [missing letter- **pa**]- **going** .

gišsa-du8(-a): a tool ('net, bundle; roasting' + 'residue' + nominative).

gissadu has the consonants -ka- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kottu/ koththu - spade**.

gissadu has the consonants -ka- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **vettu vaayan – spade**.

gissadu has the consonants -ka- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kaththi – knife** .

gissadu has the consonants -ka- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **munn vetti- spade** ; munn- soil ; vettu –cut .

gissadu has the consonants -ka- sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **sethu-k-kaththi- sickle**; sethukka- to cut/ carve .

gissadu has the consonants -ka- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **koduvaa- garden sickle**.

gissadu has the consonants -ka- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kuntham – barbed dart** .

gissadu has the consonants -ka- sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **suduka- roast** .

gissadu has the consonants -ka- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **vaattuka- roast**.

gissadu has the consonants -ka- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kattu- bundle**.

*gissadu has the consonants -ka- sa- the- and the original Tamil word is kasadu -residue.

sa-dúr(-ra); ŠEŠ-dúr-rá/a: low-lying end of a **farmer's field** ('?' + **'buttocks'**).

sadur has the consonants -sa –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is soothu puram [missing letter –pa-] – **buttock**.

sadur has the consonants –[sa-] –the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is piruttam [missing letter –pa-] – **buttock**.

sadur has the consonants -sa –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is thiranda sathai patru [missing letter –pa-] - **muscle mass** ; sathai- flesh ; thiranda-gathered .

sadur has the consonants –[sa-] –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is thaerai kundi [missing letter- ka-] – **flat buttock** ; thaerai- flat .

buttock [E] has the consonants-[- pa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is - kundi / kundi kaai- **buttock**.

buttock [E] has the consonants- pa- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is - - kadi pakuthi / kundi pattai ;kundi- waist ; pakuthi –area/ part .

sadur has the consonants –[sa-] –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is poadiyaar [payir iduvoar] pannai - [missing letter- pa-] –**farmer's farm land**; pannai- farm ; payir- crop ; iduvoar- one who does .

sadur has the consonants –[sa-] –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kudiyaanavar kamam [missing letter- ka-] – **farmer's field**.

sadur has the consonants –sa--the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is za mindar / munn udaiyaar – **land owner** .

sa-gaz; sag-gaz: highway **robber** (**'head'** + **'to smash'**).

sagaz has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kavaa- an – thief** .

sagaz has the consonants- -sa- -ka –[-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **moasakan -thief**.

sagaz has the consonants- -sa--ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **vanjakan- cunning person**.

sagaz has the consonants- -sa--ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kunji – head**.

sagaz has the consonants- -[-sa-]--ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kam/ ukkam / uvu-vi- head**.

sagaz has the consonants- -[-sa-]--ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **idikka [missing letter-the-]-smash**.

sa-gaz...aka: to **rob** (someone: dative infix); to commit **murder** ('robber' + 'to do').

sagazaka has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kavaa - an - robber**.

sagazaka has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **edukka/ oduku / vaettu viduka**[missing letter –the -] - **rob /steal** .

sagazaka has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka –sa-- ka – and the original Tamil word is **een-k-kisai – to murder** .

sagazaka has the consonants --sa -ka –sa-- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **himsai [Skt] seika – to kill**.

sagazaka has the consonants --[-sa-] -ka –sa-- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **paavakam [missing letter- pa-] – murder** .

sagazaka has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka –sa-- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vathaikka [missing letter –the -] –to kill**.

sagazaka has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka –sa-- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaathiduka**-[missing letter –the -] - **to kill**.

sagazaka has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka –[-sa]--- ka – and the original Tamil word is **thevuka**-[missing letter –the -] - **steal**.

sagazaka has the consonants --sa --ka --sa--- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mudichchu avukka** [missing letter –the -] – **steal** ; mudichchu –knot; avukka- to open .

sagazaka has the consonants --sa --ka --[-sa]--- ka – and the original Tamil word is **sun-k-kam**- **stealing**.

sagazaka has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka –sa-- ka – and the original Tamil word is **samaikka** –do .

sagazaka has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka –[-sa]--- ka – and the original Tamil word is **noakkuka** -do .

sagazaka has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka –[-sa]--- ka – and the original Tamil word is **aakkuka**- do /make.

sagazaka has the consonants --sa -ka –sa-- ka – and the original Tamil word is **sevu-vanae seika** – do it right .

sagazaka has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka –[-sa]--- ka – and the original Tamil word is **muyankkuka** –do .

steal [E] has the consonants- sa- the- la- and the original Tamil word is – **sulayamaada** -steal.

steal [E] has the consonants- sa- the- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **aattai poaduthal** -steal .

steal [E] has the consonants- sa- the- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **suduthal** - steal .

steal [E] has the consonants- [-sa-]- the- la- and the original Tamil word is – **eduththal – steal /take** .

sa...gi4: to prepare ('mat' + 'to restore' ?).

sa...gi has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **okiya – prepare** .

sa...gi has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **aayuthtamaakku** [missing letter- **the** -] – **prepare** .

sa...gi has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **eththanikka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **prepare** .

sa...gi has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **thakuthi uootu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **prepare** .

sa...gi has the consonants -sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mun needu seika** [missing letter- **the** -] – **prepare**

sa...gi has the consonants -sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **pann seika** [missing letter- **pa** -]- **prepare**

sa...gi has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **pann amaikka** [missing letter- **pa** -]- **prepare** .

sa...gi has the consonants –sa--ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **siththam seika**-[missing letter- **the** -] -**prepare** .

sa...gi has the consonants –sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vakai seika – to prepare /to plan**; vakai- means ; seika- do .

sa...gi has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **muttam kattuka** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **prepare** .

sa...gi has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **vattam koottuka** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **prepare** .

sa...gi has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thodakkam**- -[missing letter- **the** -]- **preparation** .

sa...gi has the consonants –sa--ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **sannaakam**- **preparation** .

sa...gi has the consonants –sa--ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **saekaram**--[missing letter- **Ra** -]- **preparation** .

sa...gi has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **koalumai**- -[missing letter- **la** -]- **preparation** .

sa...gi has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kaakuli** --[missing letter- **la** -]- **mat** .

sa...gi has the consonants –sa---ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thavisu** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **mat** .

sa...gi has the consonants –[-sa]---ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thadukku** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **mat** .

sa...gi has the consonants –[-sa]---ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **akani paai** - [missing letter- **pa** -]- **bamboo mat** ; paai- mat .

sa...gi has the consonants –[-sa]---ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **paai vakai**- [missing letter- **pa** -]- **grass mat**; paai- mat; vakai- kind .

sa...gi has the consonants –sa-ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sikku adaiya / sikku adaintha sadai** [missing letter- **the** -]- **matted hair** ; **sadai**- **plaited hair** .

sa...gi has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **meettu edukka** -**restore**.

sa...gi has the consonants -sa--ka - and the other interpretation of the word is ratchchikka [Skt] – restore.

restore [E] has the consonants -Ra – sa -the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is maru seer amaiththidu -restore.

restore [E] has the consonants -Ra – sa -the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is seer thiruththu – restore.

restore [E] has the consonants -Ra – sa -the -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is seeranoaththaranam [Skt] -restore.

restore [E] has the consonants -Ra – [-sa-] -the -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is punaruththaranam [missing letter- pa -]- restore.

restore [E] has the consonants -Ra – [-sa-] -the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is punar amaithhtudu [missing letter- pa -]- restore.

prepare [E] has the consonants - pa-- Ra – pa-Ra – and the original Tamizh word is mun yaer-p-paadaai eru [missing letter- the -]- be prepared .

prepare [E] has the consonants - pa-- Ra – pa-Ra – and the original Tamizh word is poar purinthida eththanthiththar [missing letter- the -]- be prepared to fight a war ; poar- war ; puriya –do ; eththaniththar- ready .

prepare [E] has the consonants - pa-- Ra – pa-Ra – and the original Tamizh word is aayuththamaai erunthiduthar [missing letter- the -]- prepare .

prepare [E] has the consonants - pa-- Ra – pa- Ra – and the original Tamizh word is seeriya mur -payirchchi seithar /eduththiduar [missing letters- sa - and- the -]- prepare .

prepare [E] has the consonants - pa-- Ra – pa- Ra – and the original Tamizh word is perum mun eedu seithiduthar [missing letters- sa - and- the -]- prepare hard; perum- big ; mun eedu- preparation .

prepare [E] has the consonants - [-pa-] -- Ra – [-pa-] - Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is thayaariththiduthar / thayaar seithiduthar /

thayaarai erunthiduthar [missing letters- **sa** - and- **the** -]- **preparation/ prepare/ be prepared** ; *thayaar- ready*; *thayaar sei –prepare* ; *thayaraa eru- be prepared* .

prepare [E] has the consonants - pa- Ra – [-pa-] - Ra – and the other Tamizh interpretation of the word is **pannuruthar-** [missing letter- **the** -]-**become ready** .

prepare [E] has the consonants - [-pa-] - Ra – [-pa-] - Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **uosaarai erunthiduthar** [missing letters- **sa** - and- **the** -]-**readiness**.

sa-hab: (metathesis of zipap).

sa-hir: **net; bundle** (e.g., of straw) ('net' + '**produce, yield**').

sahir has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **katrai-**[missing letter- **the** -] - **bundle** .

sahir has the consonants- [-sa-] –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaikoar poar** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **straw stack** .

sahir has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vaiththorru** [missing letter- **the** -] – **straw stack** .

sahir has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karuvai / varaku vaikoar-** – **millet straw** .

sahir has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vandu viduthar-**[missing letter- **the** -] – **twist straw**.

sahir has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vai naar-** **straw for making hat** .

sahir has the consonants –sa--ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **neer urinjuka-** **straw** [to take water]

sahir has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is vaikoar vaari- rake of straw

sahir has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is vaikoar puri [missing letter- pa-] – bundle of straw .

sahir has the consonants –sa--ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is sanar katrai -[missing letter- the -] - bundle of hemp .

sahir has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is ari kattu -[missing letter-the -] - sheaf / bundle of reaped corn .

sahir has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is keerai kattu -[missing letter- the -] – bundle of greens .

sahir has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is moottai kattuthar -[missing letter- the -] -to pack / bundle .

sahir has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is kokkarai - net .

sahir has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is vaakuram- net .

sahir has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is nikara-net [amount] .

sahir has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is uruvaakku – produce.

sahir has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is udai vaaram--[missing letter- the -] - the whole of the produce .

sahir has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is inankuthar --[missing letter- the -]- to yield .

sahir has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is adanki nadanthiduthar --[missing letter- the -]-obey .

sahir has the consonants –sa--ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nasinthu koduththar** --[missing letter- **the** -]- **yield**.

sa-KU: arms (rare meaning; cf., sa-dúr) ('sinew, tendon' + 'to **build** ?').

saku has the consonants –[- sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai –arm**.

saku has the consonants –[- sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaaku-arm**.

saku has the consonants –[- sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **paakam/paaku** [missing letter- **pa-**] –arm .

saku has the consonants – sa--ka- and the interpretation of the word is **savukkai -embracing arms**.

saku has the consonants –[- sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **amaikka-build** .

saku has the consonants – sa--ka- and the interpretation of the word is **sankanam – tendon** .

build [E] has the consonants- [- pa-]- la -the -and the original Tamil word is **amaitththal -build /set up** .

build [E] has the consonants- pa- la -the -and the original Tamil word is **ezhupputhal -build/ to raise up**

build [E] has the consonants- [- pa-]- la -the -and the original Tamil word is **thithiththal – build**.

build [E] has the consonants- - pa- la -the -and the original Tamil word is **udal amaippu -body build**

build [E] has the consonants- pa- la -the -and the original Tamil word is **inaiththal- build in**.

sa...lal/lá: to stretch the net; **to sweep; to** tie with cords ('net' + **'to stretch'**).

salalla has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **neettuthal** [missing letter- the -] –**stretch** .

salalla has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **thoondle idu** [missing letter- **the** -] -

salalla has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **thudraithal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **sweep** .

salalla has the consonants – sa-- la- and the original Tamil word is **noolaal mudichchu iduthal** [missing letter- **the** -] –**to fasten with thread** .

sa-li: a type of lyre ('string' + 'true measure').

sali has the consonants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **yaazh - lyre** .

sali has the consonants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **mayil yaazh – lyre of peacock shape**.

sali has the consonants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **yaazh nool - book on lyre**.

sali has the consonants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **mani izhai-string**.

sali has the consonants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **melliya nool –**

sali has the consonants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **ani izhai - string** .

sali has the consonants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **ellai – measure**.

sali has the consonants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **ellai maanam** -
measure .

sali has the consonants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is ala / **alapu** /
alappu [missing letter- pa-] - **measure** .

sa-ma(-a)-ná: skin disease; grain diseases such as leaf rust (Akk. samaanu 'skin
disease').

samaana has the consonants –sa- ma -an –and the interpretation of the word is
sanma noaei -**skin disease** .

samaana has the consonants –sa- ma -an –and the other interpretation of the
word is **sanma poonjana noei** [missing letter –pa-]- – **fungus disease of skin**.

samaana has the consonants –sa- ma -an –and the other interpretation of the
word is **sanma punn** [missing letter –pa-]- **skin lesion/ sore**.

samaana has the consonants –sa- ma -an –and the original Tamil word is
sinnammai- rash /chicken pox/ measles .

samaana has the consonants –[-sa-] - ma -an –and the original Tamil word is
ammai noaei- pox disease.

samaana has the consonants –[-sa-] - ma -an –and the original Tamil word is
noei ammai – measles .

samaana has the consonants –[-sa-] - ma -an –and the original Tamil word is
sinna muththu [missing letter –the -] -**measles/ rubella** .

samaana has the consonants –[-sa-]- ma -an –and the original Tamil word is
namaippu [missing letter –pa-]- **skin disease -itching** .

samaana has the consonants –sa- ma -an –and the other interpretation of the
word is **pinasam** [missing letter –pa-]- **-ulceration of the head with offensive
mucous discharges from nostrils**

samaana has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ma -an –and the original Tamil word is **mani noaei - grain disease** .

samaana has the consonants –[-sa-]- ma -an –and the original Tamil word is **mana noaei –mental disease**.

samaana has the consonants –[-sa-]- ma -an –and the original Tamil word is **maethai noai [missing letter- the -] -skin disease**.

sa-par4; si-par4: a type of **net ('net'/'to fill' + 'to stretch out')**.

sa-par has the consonants – [- sa-]- pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nirappu –fill** .

sa-par has the consonants – [- sa-]- pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pori – trap** .

sa-par has the consonants – [- sa-]- pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **parappu – broaden** .

sa-par has the consonants – [- sa-]- pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nampi eru -repose**.

sa-par has the consonants – [- sa-]- pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uyirppu -repose**.

sa-par has the consonants – [- sa-]- [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aaru – repose**.

sa-par has the consonants – [- sa-]- [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **soampi meru – lounge**.

sa-par has the consonants – sa- [-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saaru – recline** .

sa-sa: roasting, burning; reddish (reduplicated 'to roast (barley)').

sasa has the consonants –sa- and the original Tamil word is **semmai- red** .

sasa has the consonants –sa- and the original Tamil word is **sae- red**.

sasa has the consonants –sa- and the original Tamil word is **saepu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **red** .

sasa has the consonants –sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **saethu /saeththu / soanitham** [missing letter- **the -**] - **red** .

sasa has the consonants –sa- and the original Tamil word is **sudu/ suda** [missing letter- **the -**] – **roast/ burn** .

sa-šú-uš-gal: huge net ('cord, net' + šúš/šú, 'to cover' + 'big').

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants –[- sa-] –sa- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **nalla neelamum akalamum ulla / visaalamaana / valliya valai- a net of good length and breadth** .

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants -- sa- –sa-- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **valaavu - to cover**.

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants –[- sa-] –sa- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **cinna valai- small net** .

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants –[- sa-] –sa- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **saalakam- net** .

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants –[- sa-] –[-sa-]- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **valai vakai- net** .

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants –[- sa-] –[-sa-]- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **meen valai –fish net** .

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants -- sa- -sa- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is soozhchchi valai - evil plot .

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants -- [-sa-]- -[-sa-] - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is pazhankal / kanikal vaikkum valai pai [missing letter- pa-] - fruit bag .

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants -- [-sa-]- -sa- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is valai veesuka – to throw the net.

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants -- [-sa-]- -[-sa-] - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is valai pinnal vaelai [missing letter- pa-] - stitching the net .

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants -- [-sa-]- -sa-- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is kazhivu poka enji ulla [missing letter- pa-]- net [amount] .

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants -- [-sa-]- -sa-- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is valisam- fish hook .

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants -- [-sa-]- -sa-- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is sekil - fish scales .

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants -- [-sa-]- -sa-- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is silavankam- fish bone .

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants -- [-sa-]- -[-sa-] -- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is vakuli- fish .

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants -- [-sa-]- -[-sa-] -- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is kaal ili – fish [without legs] .

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants -- [-sa-]- -[-sa-] -- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is meen kulampu –fish sauce.

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants -- [-sa-]- -sa-- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is savalam- a fish .

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants -- [-sa-]- -sa-- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is kasali- a fish .

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants -- [-sa-]- -sa-- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kowvaalan-** a fish .

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants -- [-sa-]- -[-sa-]-- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **valaignan / valaiyan - fisherman** .

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants -- [-sa-]- -sa-- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **valaichchi - fisherwoman** .

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants -- [-sa-]- -sa- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **saakuli- fisherman** .

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants -- [-sa-]- -[-sa-] - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kalavan- fisherman** .

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants -- [-sa-]- -[-sa-] - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **salanku – pearl fishery** .

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants -- [-sa-]- -[-sa-] - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **salaapa kuli** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **pearl fishery** .

sa-šú-uš-gal has the consonants -- sa- -sa-- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **sanku salaapam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **chank fishery** .

sa-tu: mountain; upper parts (Akk. **šadû(m)** I, 'mountain(s)').

satu has the consonants- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **oathai – mountain**.

satu has the consonants- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **oathimam – mountain**.

satu has the consonants- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thadam – mountain slope** .

satu has the consonants- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thani – mountain**.

satu has the consonants- [-sa-]- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thaanu - mountain**.

satu has the consonants- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thaamam - mountain**.

satu has the consonants- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **maedu- hill** .

satu has the consonants- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **mun maedu – mount**.

satu has the consonants- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **poathi** [missing letter –pa-] – **mountain**.

satu has the consonants- sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **sinna thittai- hillock**

satu has the consonants- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **mun thittu- hillock** .

satu has the consonants- sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **uchchi maedu / maettu uchchi - hill top** .

satu has the consonants- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **mael idam / thalai / thalai uchchi** [missing letter –la-]- **upper part** .

sa-ZI-ZI-a; sa-ZI-ZI-ŠĚ: a trawling (?) net ('**net**' + '**to take out**, extract' + locative or terminative suffix).

sazizia has a consonant- [- sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **edu** [missing letter- the -] -**take out /extract** . .

sazizia has a consonant- [- sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **kanni** [missing letter- ka-]- **net**.

sazizia has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **sikkam** [missing letter- ka-]- - **net**.

sazizia has a consonant- [- sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **maaku** [missing letter- ka-]- **– net.**

sazizia has a consonant- [- sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **inaiyam – net.**

sazizia has a consonant- [- sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **pinaiyam** [missing letter- pa-]- **- net.**

sazizia has a consonant- sa -and the original Tamil word is **kasaayam** [missing letter- ka-]- **– extract.**

sá[DI]...DI: to evaluate ('value' + 'to judge').

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants - sa -the - and the original Tamil word is **mathippu eedu sei** [missing letter- pa-] - **evaluate .**

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **mathiththidu - estimate .**

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **mattu- estimate .**

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **thittamidu – estimate .**

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **mathippu** -[missing letter- pa-]- **value .**

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – sa- -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **uththaesam / uththaesa mathippu** -[missing letter- pa-]- **– estimate/ rough estimation.**

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **mattu thittam- rough estimation.**

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [- sa-] - -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **mathiyam- rough calculatuion.**

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – sa- -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **anthaanj- estimate** .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – sa- -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **ada satta – cultivation estimate**.

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – sa- -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **anja naathan – estimator** .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa -] -the - and the original Tamil word is **edai poadu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **evaluate** .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants - sa -the - and the original Tamil word is **kanakkeedu seika / kaniththiduka** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **evaluate/ calculate** .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thokam kaanu** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**estimate**.

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **nithanam – estimate** .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **kuththu mathippu** [missing letters- **ka-** and - **pa-**] – **rough estimate** .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **kai mathippu** [missing letters- **ka-** and - **pa-**] – **rough estimate** .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **mathippu aaivu** –[missing letters- **ka-** and - **pa-**] - **assessment**.

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **mathippeettu aakkam** –[missing letters- **ka-** and - **pa-**] – **performance appraisal** .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **thun mathippu** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**self appraisal** .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **kadamai** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **assessment**.

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **ippadi** [missing letter- pa-] - **penal assessment**.

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **noattam idu** –**appraise** .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **thokai**-[missing letter- ka-] - **calculation**.

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **ennidu**- **calculate** .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **thaam** –**price**.

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **nodai** - **price**.

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **thankaan** [missing letter- ka-] - **cost price**.

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **adakkam** [missing letter- ka-] - **cost price** .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **naataanmai** – **village judge / head** .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **neethi pathi** [missing letter- pa-]- **judge** .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **niyaaya athipathi** [missing letter- pa-]- **judge** .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – sa-- -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **niyaaya maththiasththan** – **mediator**

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **naduvan** -[missing letter- ka-] – **judge** .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **avaiyaththoan** --[missing letter- ka-] - **judge** .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thandanai** – **judgement**.

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mathi**- **judgement**.

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kandanam** --[missing letter- ka-] - **judgement**.

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **paenidu**-[missing letter- pa-]- **value** .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thakuthi**-[missing letter- ka-] – **value/ vizhumiyam** .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **maethakavu** -[missing letter- ka-] - **value** .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thakaimai**-[missing letter- ka-] - **worth** .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thakkathu** -[missing letter- ka-] – **worth while**.

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kunam udaiyathu** -[missing letter- ka-] - **valuable**.

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **payan udaiyathu** -[missing letter- pa-] - **useful** ;
payan- use; udaiyathu- has .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **maenmai udaiyathu** – **worthiness** .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **ethun-k- kettavan** --[missing letter- ka-] -**a person of no worth** .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **mukkiyaththuvam vaainththau**--[missing letter- ka-] -**important one** .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **muthanmaiyaanathu-** **first in importance**

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **muthanmai kondathu / mun kaana vaendiyathu** --[missing letter- ka-] -**important one** .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thani manithanin mathippu** [missing letter- pa-] - **importance of a person** ; thani manithan- individual man; manithan – man ; mathippu –respect .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **padi**-[missing letter- pa-] - **rate** .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vikitha padi** -[missing letters - ka -and- - pa-] - **rate**.

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – [-sa--] -the - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nutpam/ otpam / thani thanmai udaiuathu** -[missing letter- pa-] -**significant** ; thani thanmai- individual nature ; thanmai- nature .

sá[DI]...DI has the consonants – sa-- -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **thani sinnam amaiththidu** – **to signify** .

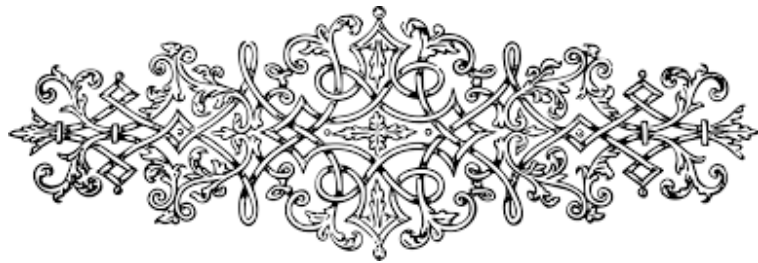
sá-dug4/du11: a **capacity measure**, = 24 sila in Presargonic Girsu and 40 sila starting with Akkad period; regular "**tithe**" or "**offering**" important to the temple economy ('to equal in value' + 'to effect').

sadug has the consonants --sa- --the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **sevidu** – volume measurement / 360 nel .

sadug has the consonants – [-sa-] –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **padakku** [missing letter- pa-] - volume measurement .

sadug has the consonants – [-sa-] –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **panaa vedai** [missing letter- pa-] - gold weights.

sadug has the consonants – [-sa-] –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kottai** - grain volume measurement.



sá...dug4/du11/e: to reach, arrive, overwhelm (often with -ni-); to provide regular **offerings** (reduplication class) ('to equal in value' + 'to effect').

sadug has the consonants – sa- the ka- and the original Tamil word is **saenthida vaendum –to reach** .

sadug has the consonants –[- sa-]- the ka- and the original Tamil word is **ettudiduka / ettida vaendum - to reach**.

sadug has the consonants –[- sa-]- the ka- and the original Tamil word is **adainthiduka /adainthida vaendum - to reach**

sadug has the consonants –[- sa-]- the ka- and the original Tamil word is **muttida vaendum - to reach** .

sadug has the consonants –[- sa-]- the ka- and the original Tamil word is **adipaduka [missing letter- pa-] – reach** .

sadug has the consonants –[- sa-]- the ka- and the original Tamil word is **anukiduka- reach**.

sadug has the consonants –[- sa-]- the ka- and the original Tamil word is **naadiduka- reach** .

sadug has the consonants –[- sa-]- the ka- and the original Tamil word is **vanthu adaikai- reaching**.

sadug has the consonants –[- sa-]- the ka- and the original Tamil word is **vanthamai- arrive** .

sadug has the consonants – sa- the ka- and the original Tamil word is **vanthu saenthiduka- arrive** .

sadug has the consonants –[- sa-]- the ka- and the original Tamil word is **katham- reaching** .

sadug has the consonants –[- sa-]- the ka- and the original Tamil word is **unavu padaikka** [missing letter- pa-] – **offer food**.

sadug has the consonants –[- sa-]- the ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaavu kodukka -to sacrifice**; kaavu –sacrifice; kodukka- give .

sadug has the consonants –[- sa-]- the ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaavadi edukka- to carry the pole of burden** .

sadug has the consonants –[- sa-]- the ka- and the original Tamil word is **mudi kaankikkai kodukka – offering the hair of the head** ; mudi- hair; kaanikkai- offering ; kodukka- to give .

sadug has the consonants –[- sa-]- the ka- and the original Tamil word is **oppadaikka** [missing letter- pa-] -- **to offer**.

sadug has the consonants -- [-sa-]-- the ka- and the original Tamil word is **vekumaanam thanthiduka –to offer gift**;vekumaanam- gift;thanthiduka- to give.

sadug has the consonants --sa-- the ka- and the original Tamil word is **sanmaanam kodukka- to offer gift**; san maanam- gift .

sadug has the consonants --sa-- the ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **thiyaakam / eekai seithiduka –to sacrifice** .

sadug has the consonants –[--sa-]-- the ka- and the original Tamil word is **kodai kodukka -to offer gift** ; *kodai- gift* .

sadug has the consonants –[--sa-]-- the ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **nivaethanam seika – to offer** .

sadug has the consonants –[--sa]-- the ka- and the original Tamil word is **aat-kondida- overwhelm** .

sadug has the consonants –[--sa]-- the ka- and the original Tamil word is **ponkkida** [missing letter –pa-] – **overwhelm**.

sadug has the consonants –[--sa]-- the ka- and the original Tamil word is **mikuthiyaaka / mikaiyaanathu - overwhelm** ; athikamaaka.

sadug has the consonants –[--sa]-- the ka- and the original Tamil word is **adakku - overwhelming**.

sadug has the consonants --sa-- the ka- and the original Tamil word is **nasu-kiduka- overwhelming** .

sadug has the consonants –[--sa]-- the ka- and the original Tamil word is **amukkida - overwhelming** .

sá-gar: adviser, counselor ('guidance' + 'to halt; to turn round').

sagar has the consonants –[sa]- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ari urai koorukira arignar - advisors** ; ari urai- advice; kooru- tell ; arignar –scholar .

sagar has the consonants –[sa]- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ari urai –advice**.

sagar has the consonants –[sa]- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ari urai kooruka – give advice**.

sagar has the consonants –[sa]- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ari urai kurippu** [missing letter- pa-] – **advisory memo** ; kurippu –notes/ remarks .

sagar has the consonants –sa- ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **aaloaskar** [missing letter- la-] –**counselor** .

sagar has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **nal urai koorukiravar** [missing letter- **la-**] –**counselor** ; nal urai- good news; nal- good; urai –saying/ say .

sagar has the consonants –sa- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **soozh valloar** [missing letter- **zha/ la-**] - **advisor /counselor**.

sagar has the consonants –sa- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **soozhvoar** [missing letter- **zha-**] - **advisor /counselor**.

sagar has the consonants –sa- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **soozhchchi kaarar** [missing letter- **zha-**] - **advisor /counselor/ minister as skilled in deliberation** .

sagar has the consonants –sa- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **usaakaiyyar** - **counselor** .

sagar has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuravar** - **minister**.

sagar has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ari urai-** **guidance** .

sagar has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thankuthar** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to halt**.

sagar has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kinthuthar** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to halt/ limping** .

sagar has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **niruththuka** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to halt**.

sagar has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mukaam iduthar** [missing letter- **the-**] – **to halt /to camp** .

halt [E] has the consonants – **ka** – **la** – **the** - and the original Tamil word is **thanukkuthal / kidaththal** –**staying /sleeping** .

halt [E] has the consonants – ka – la – the - and the other interpretation of the word is **mukaam iduthal- to camp** ; *mukaaam- camp* .

sagar has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thirika /thiruku** [missing letter- **the-**] - **turn** .

sagar has the consonants –sa-- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sutruka** [missing letter- **the-**] -**turn around** ; *sutri varuka* .

sagar has the consonants –[-sa-] -- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **madankuthar** [missing letter- **the-**] –**to turn back**.

sagar has the consonants –[-sa-] -- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yaerkka marukka- turn down** ; *yaerkka –to accept ; marukka –refuse*.

sá-nigin(2): part of a **harness** (?) ('**guidance**' + '**to halt; to turn** round').

sanigin has the consonants –[-sa-]–an- ka- an –and the original Tamil word is *mukaam ittu* **thanka vaendum** [missing letter- **the-**] -**to halt** ; *mukaam- camp; thankku –stay* .

sanigin has the consonants –[-sa-]–an- ka- an –and the original Tamil word is *thunaiyaaka /* **thunaikku vanthidu -guide/ accompany** ; *thunai –companion; vanthiduka –to come* .

sanigin has the consonants –sa-an- ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **saenaththai inaikka** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to harness** ; *saenam- saddle; inaikka- to bind* .

sanigin has the consonants –sa-an- ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **kavasam aninthida vaendum** [missing letter- **the-**] – **to harness** ; *kavasam- mask ;aninthidu- to wear* .

sanigin has the consonants –[-sa-]-an- ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **madankida vaendum** [missing letter- **the-**] –**to turn** .

sá-pa: part of a **harness (?) ('guidance' + 'branch; wing')**.

sapa has the consonants- sa --pa- and the other interpretation of the word is **pisam – wing**.

sapa has the consonants- sa –[-pa-] and the original Tamil word is **saenam - harness**.

sapa has the consonants- sa –[-pa-] and the original Tamil word is **saena -pattai** [missing letter –the -] – **harness**.

sapa has the consonants- sa --pa- and the original Tamil word is **saenam poottu** [missing letter –the -] - **to harness** .

sapa has the consonants- sa –[-pa-] and the original Tamil word is **settai** [missing letter –the -] – **wing**.

sapa has the consonants- sa --pa- and the original Tamil word is **seppattai** [missing letter –the -] – **wing**.

sapa has the consonants- sa --pa- and the other interpretation of the word is **patcham** [missing letter –the -] -**wing** .

sapa has the consonants- sa –[-pa-] and the original Tamil word is **pakkam** [missing letter- ka-] – **wing / branch** .

sapa has the consonants- sa --[-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaasam – wing /branch** .

sapa has the consonants- [-sa -]-[-pa-] and the original Tamil word is **thunai** [missing letter –the -] – **guidance** .

sapa has the consonants- sa -pa- and the original Tamil word is **kaappu kavasam** [missing letter- ka-] -**harness** ; **kaappu kavasam poonuka** ; **kaappu – safty** ; **kavasam- mask**; **poonuka- to wear** .

sá...sè(-g/k): to plot; to plan ('advice' + 'to apply; to compare').

sasegk has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **uvamikka – compare .**

sasegk has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **oppu noakukka** [missing letter –pa -] – **compare .**

sasegk has the consonants- -sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **sathi thittam theettuka** [missing letter –the -] - **to plan an evil plot;** thittam- plan ; theettuka- to make ; sathi thittam –evil plan .

sasegk has the consonants- -sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vinai soozha** [missing letter –zha--] – **plot evil .**

sasegk has the consonants- -sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **sei vinai seika – to plot / sorcery .**

sasegk has the consonants- -sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **soozhchchi seika** [missing letter –zha--] - **to plot.**

sasegk has the consonants- -[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **appuka** [missing letter –pa -] -**to apply /anoint.**

sasegk has the consonants- -sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **poosuka** [missing letter –pa -] -**to apply /anoint.**

sasegk has the consonants- -sa- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **vinnappikka** [missing letter –pa -] – **to apply [for a job] .**

sasegk has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **manu kodukka - to apply [a petition].**

sasegk has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **iduka** [missing letter- the -] - **to apply/ anoint.**

sasegk has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thadavuka** [missing letter- the -] – **to apply/ anoint.**

sasegk has the consonants--sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **manasu kauva** -to apply the mind.

sasegk has the consonants—[-sa-]-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nanku kavani** – to apply the mind / to concentrate ; nanku – well ; kavanam –attention .

sasegk has the consonants—[-sa-]-- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **upa- yoakikka** [missing letter –pa -] - to apply /use.

sasegk has the consonants—[-sa-]-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **payanaakku**-[missing letter –pa -] to apply/ use.

sasegk has the consonants—sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nalla sollu / kaekka / solluka** [missing letter- la-] –to give advice /good words ; aaloasani **kaekka**; nalla- good; sollu –word ; solluka- tell .

sasegk has the consonants—sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **usaavuka**-to ask /take advice.

sa12-du5: read sa12-sug5 ?, from the Akkadian form šassukkum).

sa12-sug5; sa12-su5[SAG-KU];

sá-sug5: land register manager; registrar of **deeds; librarian** ('head' + 'to lay the warp of the land' ?, also read sa12-du5).

sasug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word **noolakar** [missing letter- la--] – **librarian** ; nool- book; noolakam- library .

sasug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word **uzhuku** [missing letter- zha-] – **land register** .

sasug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word **kaani kanakku** - **land register**; kaani – land .

sasug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word **kaaani aavanam – land documents** ; aavanam –document .

sasug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word **Kaani aavana kanakkan / kanakkaayan - land register accountant** ; kanakkan – accountant; kanakku –account .

sasug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word **kan –k-kaani –supervisor** .

sasug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word **vanna-k-kann - manager**.

sasug has the consonants- -sa-- ka – and the original Tamil word **kunji – head** .

sa12-ti-umki: the eastern mountains.

satiumki has the consonants – [- sa-] - the -ma -ka- and the original Tamil word is **guna thikku munn maedu - eastern mound** ; gunam –east ; thikku –direction ; *mun maedu- mound* .

sag9-hul: both good and bad ('good' + 'bad').

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka -la- and the original Tamil word is **nallankum pollaankum** [missin letter- pa-] – **good and bad** ; nalla- good; pollaa-bad .

sag-hul has the consonants- sa-- ka -la- and the original Tamil word is **vaazhvum azhivum / vaazhvum veezhchchiyim – life and death** ; vaazhvu –life; azhivu –ruin ; veezhchchi –fall .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka la- and the original Tamil word is **nallavai -good things** .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka la- and the original Tamil word is **azhivu-**destructive .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nalaanku** -good.

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **pollaanku** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **badness** .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka -la- and the original Tamil word is **nal** **vinai** -good deeds .

sag-hul has the consonants- sa-- ka la- and the original Tamil word is **vinai** **soozha** /soozhchchi **seika** - to plot evil .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka -la- and the original Tamil word is **val** **vinai** – bad deed; **vinai** –action .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nal** **ozhukkam**- good behavior ; **nalla**- good .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **izhukku** -wickedness.

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **kalankam** – bad name /stain .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **kalankam inmai** –not bad / holy ; **kalankkam**- stain ; **inmai**- nil .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kullam**- wickedness.

sag-hul has the consonants- sa- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **salakku**-wickedness .

sag-hul has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **paava seyal** [missing letter- **pa-**] – bad deed; **seyal** -deed; **paavam**- evil .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka- la- and the original Tamil word is ozhukka pizhai [missing letter- pa-] – bad conduct ; pizhai- mistake .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is pollaa ozhukkam [missing letter- pa-] - wicked conduct ; pollaa- bad / evil .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is ozhukkam inmai - immoral ; ozhukkam- morality; inmai- nil .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is ozhukka vanakkam- good conduct .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is izhivu - vulgar .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is keezhmai- vulgar .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is alka-vulgarity.

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is kaevalam- vulgar .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is azhukku - dirt .

sag-hul has the consonants- sa-- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is kal masam – dirt .

sag-hul has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is kuppai koolam/ kuppai kuviyal [missing letter- pa-]- dirt .

sag-hul has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is vazhumpu-[missing letter- pa-]- filth .

sag-hul has the consonants- sa-- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is kasumaalam- dirt .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nun makkal- good children** ; nun- good ; makkal- people/ children .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **keezh makkal- bad people** ; keezh- lowness; makkal- people.

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **mael makkal- noble**; mael- upper ; maenmai – respected.

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka -la- and the other interpretation of the word is **anukoolam – good / profit** .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka la- and the original Tamil word is **payan alikkum** [missing letter- pa-] - **good/ profit** ; payan- use.

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka -la- and the original Tamil word is **nanmai alikkum – good**; nanmai- goodness; ailikka- to give .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nalla naalum kilamiyum –good / auspicious days** ; nalla- good; naal –date ; kizhamai – day .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka -la- and the original Tamil word is **nalla velli kilamai – good friday** ; velli kizhamai – Friday ; nalla- good .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka -la- and the original Tamil word is **nalla pazhakkam** [missing letter- pa-] - **good habit**; pazhakkam- habit .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka -la- and the original Tamil word is **nalla vaelai / nalla kaalam - good time/ good luck**; vaelai- time; kaalam –time .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka -la- and the original Tamil word is **azhivu kaalam - bad times/ evil times** ; **naasa kaalam** ; kaalam- time .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nalla nanivu – good memory**; ninaivu- memory .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nalla kanavu –good dreams** ; nalla- good; kaanvu -dream.

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **pollaa kanavu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **bad dream** ; pollaa- bad .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka -la- and the original Tamil word is **kaalai vanakkam- good morning** ; **kaalai- morning** .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **pakal vanakkam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **good afternoon** ; pakal- day time .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **maalai vanakkam- good evening** ; **maalai- evening** .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **azhaku -good nature**.

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nalla kunam – good nature**; nalla- good; kunam- character .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kuna pizhai** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **bad nature** .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nallavan/ kunaalan- good person** .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kallan- bad person** .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kochchu /cinna kalii- bad woman** .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaiyaali- wicked man** .

sag-hul has the consonants- sa-- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **salakkan- wiked man** .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] -- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kalan / kaya vaali - wicked man** .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] -- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaali payal [missing letter- pa-] –bad person**.

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] -- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **vekuli** .

sag-hul has the consonants- sa—ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nalla vaelai aal / seavakan - good servant** ; nalla- good; vaelai –work; aal- person; vaelai aal- worker .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nalla vakai- good sort** ; nalla- good; vakai- kind.

sag-hul has the consonants- sa—ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **sol vanamai / naa vanmai ullavan –good speaker** ; naa- tongue ullavan- one who has .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-]-- ka -la- and the original Tamil word is **vizhumam- good state**

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nalla vazhi –good way / sev vazhi** ; vazhi –way; nalla- good .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-]- ka -la- and the original Tamil word is **nal vaazhvu –good life** ; nalla- good; vaazhvu- life .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nal vaazhththukkal / vaazhka vaazhka** - [missing letter- the-]- **good wishes** .

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **veezhka** - abuse.

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **ozhika / azhika** - **to fall down/ ruin** .

sag-hul has the consonants- sa- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kochchai sollu / kilavi - vulgar language ; kilavi- language .**

sag-hul has the consonants- sa- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vellai sollu- vulgar language .**

sag-hul has the consonants- sa- ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **vasai sollu - vulgar language; sollu- word .**

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **nal vazhakku- good usage .**

sag-hul has the consonants- [- sa-] ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **izhi vazhakku /azhi vazhakku – vulgar usage.**

sag-hul has the consonants- sa- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kochchai vazhakku – vulgarism .**

sag-hul has the consonants- [-sa-] ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **izhi - vaakkal - vulgarization .**

sag-hul has the consonants- sa- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kochchai aakkal - vulgarization .**

sag-hul has the consonants- sa-ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **selluka- good bye .**

sag-hul has the consonants-[- sa-] ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **azhukiya- corrupt/ rotten .**

sag-hul has the consonants-[- sa-] ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **mazhivaana - vulgar .**

sag-hul has the consonants-[- sa-] ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **uozhal mikka - corrupt .**

sag-hul has the consonants- sa--ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **lanja laavanyam- corrupt .**

sag-hul has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kai koli vaankum aal- the person who gets bribe**; kai kooli- bribe; kai- hand; kooli- wages ; vaankku- get ; aal- person .

sag-hul has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **paazhaaha** –[missing letter- pa-] - **ruined/ corrupt /spoil** .

sag-hul has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **aa – koozh ilaamai – unfortunate**.

sag-hul has the consonants- sa--ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **achcham kollum vannam - dreadful**; achcham -fear; kolluka- to have .

sag-hul has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kampalai** [missing letter- pa-] – **dread**.

sag-hul has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kavalai – dread**.

sag-hul has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **mana kalakkam – dread**.

sag-hul has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kili - panic**.

sag-hul has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **avalam- evil**.

sag-hul has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **allavai - evil**.

sag-hul has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **vippilavam- [missing letter- pa-] - evil** .

sag-hul has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kolli kann- evil eye ; kann –eye** .

sag-hul has the consonants- sa--ka- la- and the other interpretation of the word is **ava suzhi/ avala suzhi - evil fate.**

sag-hul has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **paei pisaasukal** [missing letter- pa-] – **evil spirits /aavikal .**

sag-a-ki-ta: **lower end of a field ('head' + 'water' + 'to be lower' + nominative).**

sagakita has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **suvaiaana kudi thanni - drinking water** ; kudi –drink; thanni –water .

sagakita has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **kaattin mudivu – end of the fields**; kaadu –field/ forest ; mudivu –end .

sagakita has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **keezhai kaadu** [missing letter- zha-] – **lower field** ; adi – lower end ; kaadu – field.

sagakita has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **kaithai – paddy field.**

sagakita has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **kaeththu – field.**

sagakita has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **paththu-k-kaadu** [missing letter- pa-] -**field .**

sagakita has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **kama- k -kaadu - agricultural field** ; kamam- agriculture .

sagakita has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **koattam -field.**

sagakita has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **vattai - field.**

sagakita has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **kudi kaadu - village.**

sagakita has the consonants – sa-- ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **sudu kaadu -cremation ground.**

sagakita has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **idu kaadu – grave yard.**

sagakita has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **thaazhvaanathu [missing letter- zha-] – lower .**

sagakita has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **keezhaanathu [missing letter- zha-] – lower .**

sag...aka: to care ('head' + 'to do').

sag...aka has the consonants –sa- - ka- and the original Tamil word is **Kunji – head.**

sag...aka has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **ukkam - head.**

sag...aka has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **uvvi – head.**

sag...aka has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kavanikka- care .**

sag...aka has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kavanippu [missing letter- pa -] – care .**

sag...aka has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kavanam- care .**

sag...aka has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **evvai- care .**

sag...aka has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is kav-vai-care.

sag...aka has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is ninaivu – care .

sag...aka has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- and the other interpretation of the word is nika- care .

sag...aka has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- and the other interpretation of the word is samu saaki –worries.

care [E] has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is echcharikkai – careful/ caution/ warning ; munn arikkai ; munn- early; arikkai – notice .

care [E] has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is akkarai -care .

care [E] has the consonants - ka -Ra -and the interpretation of the word is care-karisanam [missing letter- sa-] –care .

sag...aka has the consonants –sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is seika- do .

sag...aka has the consonants –sa-- ka- and the original Tamil word is seikai-action.

sag...aka has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is pannuka [missing letter- pa-] – make /do .

sag...aka has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is kam –act

sag...aka has the consonants –sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is vinai seika-do .

sag...aka has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is muyanku- do .

sag...aka has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **noakku-do/ see** .

sag...aka has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **aakku-make** .

sag...aka has the consonants –sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **samaikka-do / perform** .

sag-kešda/kéš...aka: to pay attention (with -ši-); **to admonish ('head' + 'to fasten' + 'to do'**, cf., gizzal...aka).

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **kavanikka vaendum –to pay attention** ; kavanam –attention ; vaendum –want .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **kaathu koduththu kaetka vaendum - to lend ears attentively** ; kaathu-ear ; kodu –give ; kaetka- to hear .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - the - and the other interpretation of the word is **unnippaaka kaetka vaendum** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **to pay attention** .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **nattam kaatta vaendum – to pay attention** ; naattam- interest; kaattu –show

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kannoodu kondu – attentive**.

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - the - and the other interpretation of the word is **ava thaanam – attention** .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kann vaankida – to pay attention /to withdraw attention .**

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **mikuntha vanakkaththoadu- attentive; mikuntha - excess .**

sag-kešda has the consonants- sa-- ka –[-sa-] - the - and the other interpretation of the word is **sinthikka vaendum [Skt] –to think ; sinthikka- to think .**

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **enniduka –think .**

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **nayamaaya kandikka – admonish ; nayam- pleasant ; kandikka- rebuke**

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **arivu urai kooriduka [missing letter- Ra-] – admonish / to give advice ; arivu urai- advice; kooruka- say .**

sag-kešda has the consonants- sa-- ka --sa- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **echcharikkai seithu vaikka [missing letter- Ra-] –to warn /admonish .**

sag-kešda has the consonants- sa-- ka --[-sa-] - the - and the other interpretation of the word is **jaakkirathai [missing letter- Ra-] – warning.**

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] -- ka --[-sa-] - the - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nun neri uottuka [missing letter- Ra-] -admonish ; nun –good; neri- ethics / way /rule .**

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] -- ka --[-sa-] - the - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **idiththu uraikka- [missing letter- Ra-]- admonition.**

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] -- ka --[-sa-] - the - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uruthi katturai- [missing letter- Ra-]- admoniton.**

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] -- ka --[-sa-] - the - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **eduththu koorukai** [missing letter- **Ra-**]-**admonish**; kooruka- say .

sag-kešda has the consonants- sa-- ka --[-sa-] - the - and the other interpretation of the word is **poathanai** [Skt] **seika** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **admonish**.

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] -- ka --[-sa-] - the - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kandippu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **admonish** .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kattuka- fasten**

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **adaikka-fasten**.

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –sa-- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **mudichchu iduka—to tie a knot**; mudichchu- knot .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] -- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **mudi poaduka-** -[missing letter- **pa-**] - **fasten**.

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –sa-- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **isai -ththiduka –fasten** .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] -- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kootti mudikka / saeththu kattuka –fasten**; kattu – tie ; saeththu –together/ jointly .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] -- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thuyakka – fasten** .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] -- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pinaiththiduka** -[missing letter- **pa-**] - **fasten/bind** .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] -- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **poottuka-** [missing letter- pa-] -fasten/ to fix as an arrow in the bow.

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] -- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **panthikka** [missing letter- pa-] – fasten .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] -- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **maattuka** –fasten/ to fix as an arrow in the bow.

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] -- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **mooduka**-fasten/ to fix as the reepers of a tiled roof .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] -- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **poaduka** [missing letter- pa-] –fasten as a bolt .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –sa-- the - and the other interpretaion of the word is **upa santhaanam** [Skt] [missing letter- pa-]- fastening .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] -- the - and the other interpretaion of the word is **yaeka panthanam** [Skt] [missing letter- pa-]- fastening .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] -- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **anaiththiduka** – fasten .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] -- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thakai**- fasten.

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] -- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thodukkai**- fasten / fixing as an arrow. .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] -- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kondai** – head .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] -- the - and the other interpretaion of the **maththakam** – head .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] -- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **mandakam – head**.

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] -- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **mandai koodu - head** .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –sa- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **seithiduka- do** .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –sa- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **seithu mudikka- complete**; seithidu –do; mudikka- to finish .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **mudiththu kodukka – complete** ; mudikka- to finish; kodukka- give .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **aakiduka- make** .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **undu panniduka** [missing letter- pa-] - **make** .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **undakkuka – make** .

sag-kešda has the consonants- sa- ka –[-sa-]- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **samaitthiduka -do** .

sag-kešda has the consonants- sa- ka –[-sa-]- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thokukka – do**.

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **muyankidu – do** .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **nadaththiduka- excute** .

sag-kešda has the consonants- sa-- ka –[-sa-]- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **semmai kattuka – complete** .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] -- ka –[-sa-]- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **padaikka- [missing letter- pa-] - make** .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] -- ka –[-sa-]- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **Kaikooda / kai koodukai- achieve** .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] -- ka –[-sa-]- the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **mudivu kandiduka- achieve** .

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] -- ka –sa -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **saathikka / adainthiduka -achieve**

sag-kešda has the consonants- [-sa-] -- ka –sa -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **sampaathikka [missing letter- pa-] /eettuka- achieve** .

sag šu...aka: to enslave ('slave' + 'to take captive)

sagsuka has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka- [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kinakan – slave** .

sagsuka has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka- [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **adimai / dhaasan /daasi - aakku [missing letter- the -] – enslave** .

sagsuka has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka- [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **aat- kondiduka [missing letter- the -] -enslave** .

sagsuka has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka- [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **adaikika [missing letter- the -] – locked up** .

sagsuka has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka- sa-- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaithu seika / kaithu seithu adaikka [missing letter- the -] -to arrest** .

sagsuka has the consonants – sa--ka- [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **vasmaakkuka – captivation**.

sagsuka has the consonants – sa--ka- sa-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **sokka seika - captivation**.

sagsuka has the consonants – sa--ka- [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **sikkiyathu [missing letter- the -] -captured .**

sag-an-na: upper end of a field ('head' + 'to be high' + nominative).

saganna has the consonants -sa –ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **kunji – head**.

saganna has the consonants –[- sa-] –ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **oanku – raise high .**

saganna has the consonants –[- sa-] –ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **maekku munn - high place .**

sag-apin(-na): plow guide ('head' + 'plow' + genitive).

sagapin has the consonants – sa- ka- [-pa-] -an – and the original Tamil word is **kunji - head .**

sagapin has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- [-pa-] -an – and the original Tamil word is **vaelaanmai [missing letter- la-] – plow.**

sag...bala: to shake the head ('head' + 'to turn').

sagbala has the consonants – [- sa-] – ka- [- pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **thalai -yaei aattuka [missing letter- the -]– to shake the head ; thalai-head; aattuka- to shake .**

sagbala has the consonants – [- sa-] – ka- [- pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **madankuthal** [missing letter- **the -**]-**to turn** .

sagbala has the consonants – sa- – ka- [- pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **vilakuthal / vilaka seithal** [missing letter- **the -**]-**turn aside** .

sagbala has the consonants – [- sa-] - – ka- [- pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **neenkuthal** [missing letter- **the -**]-**turn away**.

sagbala has the consonants – [- sa-] – ka- [- pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **kaaazh- turn** .

sagbala has the consonants – [- sa-] – ka- [- pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **valaivu- turning**

sagbala has the consonants – sa- – ka- [- pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **suzhaluka- to turn /whirl** .

sagbala has the consonants – sa- – ka- [- pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **suzhalukai- turning**.

sagbala has the consonants – [-sa-] - – ka- [- pa-] - la - and the other interpretation of the word is **aleekan – head** .

sagbala has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- [- pa-] - la - and the other interpretation of the word is **mouli - head**.

sag...bul: to toss or **shake the head** ('**head**' + 'to **blow**', cf., sag...bala).

sagbul has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- [-pa-] -la – and the interpretation of the word is **aleekan - head**.

sagbul has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- pa- -la – and the interpretation of the word is **kapaala – skull**.

sagbul has the consonants – sa-- ka- pa- -la – and the interpretation of the word is **pichchai-k- kalam / yaasikkam kalam -skull**; yaasikka- to beg ; kalam- vessel .

sagbul has the consonants – sa- ka- [-pa-] -la – and the original Tamil word is **thalaiyai asaikka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **shake the head**.

sagbul has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- [-pa-] -la – and the original Tamil word is **thalai vali** [missing letter- **the** -] – **head ache** ;thalai- head; vali- ache .

sagbul has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- [-pa-] -la – and the original Tamil word is **thalaivan** [missing letter- **the** -] - **the head**.

sagbul has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- [-pa-] -la – and the original Tamil word is **izhuku** – **waft , blow as the wind**.

sagbul has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- [-pa-] -la – and the original Tamil word is **kaal vessa**- **blow as the wind**.

sag-du: head (**'head' + 'to walk'**).

sag-du has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **kondai** – **head**.

sag-du has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **mukadu**- **head /top** .

sag-du has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **mandai enpu koodu**[missing letter-**pa** -] –**skull** ; mandai- head ; **enpu** -**bone** ; koodu –**cage** .

sag-du has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **maththakam** - **head**.

sag-du has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **mandakam** - **head**.

sag-du has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **nadakka** – **walk** .

sag-du has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **adi edukka / adi eduththu vaikka- walk / to step ; adi –foot/ step; edukka- take .**

sag-du has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **kadakka- walk .**

sag-du has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **vaekamaaka nadakka- walk fast ; vaekam- speed.**

sag-du has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **nadai vaekam- speed of walking ; nadai –walk ; vaekam- speed .**

sag-du has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **methuvaaka nadakka- walk slowly ; methuvaaka- slowly .**

sag-du has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **kadu nadai – a hard walk; kadumai- hard/ severe .**

sag-du has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **nondi nondi nadakka -limping ; nondu- to limp .**

sag-du nu-tuku: idiot, a term of derision ('head' + 'not' + 'to have').

sag-du nu-tuku has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka -the -an -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **mooda kunam kondavan - idiot; kunam- character ; kondavan- one who has; konda- having ; madamai- lack of intelligence .**

sag-du nu-tuku has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka -the -an -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **mooda thanam kondavan – idiot ; thanam/ thanmai - nature .**

sag-du nu-tuku has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka -the -an -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **mathi kaedu kondavan - idiot ; mathi- intelligence; kaedu –damage/ spoil /ruin .**

sag-du nu-tuku has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka -the -an -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **mantha kunam kondavan - dull headed fellow /dunce** ; mantham- dullness ; kunam- character; kondavan- one who has

sag-du nu-tuku has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka -the -an -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **onnuththukkumae uthavaathavaan - useless fellow**; uthavaathavan- not a useful / helpful person; uthavu- help; uthavaathu –not helping .

sag-du nu-tuku has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka -the -an -the -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **puththi suvaatheenam [Skt] kondavan - [missing letter- pa-]- mad fellow**; puththi- intelligence; kondidu-to have; kondavan- one who has .

sag-du nu-tuku has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka -the -an -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **paethamai kondavan [missing letter- pa-]- stupid fellow**.

sag-du nu-tuku has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka -the -an -the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **paeiththiyam / piththam pidiththavan [missing letter- pa-] – mad fellow** ; piththam / paeithhtiyam – madness .

sag-du nu-tuku has the consonants –sa- -ka -the -an -the -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is Tamil word is **asattu thanam kondavan - foolish person**.

imbecile [E] has the consonants – ma-[- pa-] - sa -la - and the original Tamil word is **moosaali - one without brain** / moolai illaamai .

moronic [E] has the consonants - ma –Ra- an - ka - and the original Tamil word is **arivu koormai inmai -without mental sharpness** ; arivu- intelligence; koormai –sharpness .

moron[E] has the consonants -ma -Ra –an- and the original Tamil word is -- **paamaran [misin letter- pa-]- illiterate / ignorant person**.

sag-dù: triangle ('head' + 'shape').

sagdu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is mukkoana vadivam- triangle shape; mukkoanam- triangle; vadivam- shape .

sagdu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is muk-kattam- triangle .

sagdu has the consonants – sa- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is sevu-vaka vadivam/ naangu koana vadivam- quadrangle shape; sevu-vakam -quadrangle; naangu -4; koanam -angle ; vadivam- shape .

sagdu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is matta koanam- right angle.

sagdu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is matta mukkoanam- right triangle; mukkoanam- triangle .

sagdu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is mudakku - angle.

sagdu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is vattam- circle.

sagdu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is vatta thundu koanam- angle in a segment of a circle; vattam- circle; thundu- piece/ segment .

sagdu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is thodu koanam- angle of contact ; thodu –to touch .

sagdu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is pudai koanam- [missing letter- pa-] - adjacent angle.

sagdu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is paathi koanam- [- missing letter- pa-] - angle at the circumference.

sagdu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is pinna vattam- [- missing letter- pa-] - arc of circle.

sagdu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **pakuthi** [- missing letter- pa-]- **circle**.

sagdu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kadakam**- **circle**.

sagdu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **pattai koompu** [missing letter- pa-] - **pyramid shape** ; koompu- pyramid .

sagdu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **thunai vattam**- **auxillary circle** ; vattam- circle .

sagdu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **mandai koodu**- **skull** ; mandai- head;koodu –cage .

sagdu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **head [E]** .

sagdu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vadivam / vadivu / vadi** –**shape** .

sagdu has the consonants – -sa- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **sattakam** - **shape** .

sagdu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **padivam** [missing letter- pa-] **shape** .

sagdu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **maathankam** - **shape** .

sagdu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **viyakathi** – **shape** .

sagdu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kondai** – **head of a nail** .

sagdu has the consonants – -sa- ka- the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uchchi kudumi- hair tuft of the head [men] ;** uchchi- top; kudumi- tuft of hair .

sagdu has the consonants – -sa- ka- the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uchchi kondai - hair tuft of women / crest of birds.**

sagdu has the consonants – sa- ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sayinthavam – head .**

sagdu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **maththakam - head of the elephant .**

sagdu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **mundakam - head .**

sagdu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mukadu –head .**

sagdu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mukkaadu- head covering ;** mandai -yaei mooduka- mandai- head; mooduka- to cover .

sag-dub: regular worker ('head' + 'tablet-recorded').

sagdub has the consonants – [- sa-] –ka- the – [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **vaadikkai vinaiyan / kammiyan /thondan / pani eduppavan - regular worker;** vaadikkai- regular ; vinaiyan- doer ; vinai –action .

sagdub has the consonants – sa- –ka- the – [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **vasam kettavan – un willing worker.**

sagdub has the consonants – [-sa-]- –ka- the – [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **maththakam –head.**

sagdub has the consonants – [-sa-]- –ka- the – [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **mundakam** -

sagdub has the consonants – [-sa-]- –ka- the – [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kadikai – head**.

sagdub has the consonants – sa- –ka- the – [-pa-] – and the other interpretation of the word is **sayinthavam - head**.

sagdub has the consonants – [-sa-]- –ka- the – [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **mukadu -head**.

sagdub has the consonants – [-sa-]- –ka- the – [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **makudam – head dress**.

sagdub has the consonants – [-sa-]- –ka- the – [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **thukin mudi - head dress**.

sagdub has the consonants – [-sa-]- –ka- the – pa- – and the original Tamil word is **eetti pidanku- spear head**.

sagdub has the consonants – [-sa-]- –ka- the – pa- – and the original Tamil word is **ampin kondai -arrow head**.

sagdub has the consonants – [-sa-]- –ka- the – [-pa-]- – and the original Tamil word is **kondai – knob as of a cane**.

sagdub has the consonants – [-sa-]- –ka- the – [-pa-]- – and the original Tamil word is **mukkaadu – head covering**.

sagdub has the consonants – [-sa-]- –ka- the – [-pa-]- – and the original Tamil word is **mandai kuththu – head ache**; mandai- head; kuththu- pain .

sagdub has the consonants – [-sa-]- –ka- the – [-pa-]- – and the original Tamil word is **mandai noavu - head ache** ; *noavu- ache* .

sagdub has the consonants – [-sa-]- –ka- the – pa- – and the original Tamil word is **pattaya thakadu - tablet** .

sagdub has the consonants – [-sa-]- -ka- the – [-pa-]- – and the original Tamil word is **thakadu -tablet** .

sagdub has the consonants – [-sa-]- -ka- the – pa- – and the original Tamil word is **pathivaanathu -recorded** .

sagdub has the consonants – [-sa-]- -ka- the – pa- – and the original Tamil word is **pathivaedu -records** .

sagdub has the consonants – [-sa-]- -ka- the – pa- – and the original Tamil word is **pathuppikka / putthaka paduththu - to record**.

sagdub has the consonants – sa--ka- the – pa- – and the original Tamil word is **pathivu seika- to record**.

sagdub has the consonants – [-sa-]- -ka- the – pa- – and the original Tamil word is **thanippatta aavanam - private record**; aavanam- document .

sag...dúb: to smash the head (often with -da-) ('**head**' + '**to knock down**').

sagdub has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- the- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mandai -yaei udaikka – to break the head** ; **mandai oadu udaiya**; mandai-head; udaikka- break .

sagdub has the consonants –sa- ka- the- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mandai nasunkida – crushing the head** nasukku –crush .

sagdub has the consonants –sa- ka- the- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **adiththu saaittiduka- knock down** .

sagdub has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- the- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mandai koodu -skull**; manda i-head; koodu- cage/ nest .

sagdub has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- the- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mukadu -head**.

sagdub has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- the- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kondai- head**.

SAG-DÙN: (cf., sa12-du5, šassuk).

sag-èn-tar: overseer; guardian ('head' + 'to investigate; to take care of, handle').

sag-èn...tar has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- an -the -Ra and the original Tamil word is **kann kaaikkiravar – overseer** ; kann kaanikka- to watch .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- an -the -Ra and the original Tamil word is **kaathu varukindravar – protector** ; kaakka - save/ protect .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- an -the -Ra and the original Tamil word is **paathu kaaththu varukindravar** [missing letter-pa-]- **protector**; paathu kaakka- protect .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- an -the -Ra and the other interpretation of the word is **paara paththiya kaaran** [missing letter-pa-]- **guardian** .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- an -the -Ra and the other interpretation of the word is **athikaaran -head/ authority** .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- an -the -Ra and the original Tamil word is **kundaakkar / kedi kondoar / urimai kondoar - chief/ authority** ; kedi- power; urimai- rights; kondaar- one who has .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- an -the -Ra and the other interpretation of the word is **aatharavu [Skt] kodukkukindravan –supporter**.

sag-èn...tar has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- an -the -Ra and the original Tamil word is **kai kodukkindravar - supporter**; kai- hand; kodu- give; kodukkindravar- one ho gives .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- an -the -Ra and the other interpretation of the word is **kotharan – guardian** .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants --sa- ka- an -the -Ra and the other interpretation of the word is **erachchikindravar[Skt] / uyir kaakindravar – savior** .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants --sa- ka- an -the -Ra and the other interpretation of the word is **paramariththu [Skt] varukindravar-one who looks after/ takes care ; paarkka/ paramarikka- to look after / maintain** .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- an -the -Ra and the original Tamil word is **paeni kaaththu varukindravar - one who looks after**.

sag-èn...tar has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka- an -the -Ra and the other interpretation of the word is **guardian [E]** .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- an -the -Ra and the original Tamil word is **kavaniththuduthar vaendum –to take care**.

sag-èn...tar has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- an -the -Ra and the original Tamil word is **akkarai kaattuthar vaendum –to take care ; akkarai –care** .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- an -the -Ra and the original Tamil word is **kaaththu nirkka vaendum –to take care**.

sag-èn...tar has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka- an -the -Ra and the other interpretation of the word is **paraamarikka vaendum [missing letter –pa-] –take care**.

sag-èn...tar has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- an -the -Ra and the original Tamil word is **karuththu uondruka- take care** .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants --sa- ka- an -the -Ra and the other interpretation of the word is **echcharikkai kondiduthar – to take care**.

sag-èn...tar has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- an -the -Ra and the original Tamil word is **kai aandiduthar vaendum -to handle** .

sag-èn...tar: to notice ('head' + 'to investigate').

sag-èn...tar has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- an -the -Ra and the original Tamil word is **kandu noakkuthar vaendum – to notice.**

sag-èn...tar has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- an -the -Ra and the original Tamil word is **kavaniththidar vaendum/ kavanaththir kondida vaendum –to notice;** kavanikka- to attend/ to notice .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants –sa- ka- an -the -Ra and the original Tamil word is **mun arivippu seithidar vaendum – to give prior notice ;** arivippu –a notice ; mun –early .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- an -the -Ra and the original Tamil word is **thundu arikkai thara vaendum- to give bit notice ;** arikkai- notice; thundu –bit .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants –sa- ka- an -the -Ra and the original Tamil word is **mun echcharikai tharuthar vaendum –to give prior warning;** echcharaikkai – warning ; mun –prior .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants –sa- ka- an -the -Ra and the original Tamil word is **satta saarpaana mun arivippu [missing letter- pa-] - legal notice;** sattam- law; saarpu –related ;arivippu- a notice; mun- prior .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- an –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **navitru – investigate .**

sag-èn...tar has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- an –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **unmaiyaei kandu arinthidu - to find out the truth;** unmai –truth ; kandu ariya –to find out .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants –sa- ka- an -the -Ra and the other interpretation of the word is **sootchchamam kandu arinthida vaendum- to find out the inner issue .**

sag-èn...tar has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- an –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaera / thaera / thuruvi aainthu arinthuduka -to dig out the truth;** aainthidu –examine / test ; arinthidu- know .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- an –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **udaadi paarththida vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]- **to investigate.**

sag-èn...tar has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- an –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aainthu kaniththidar vaendum- to investigate ;** kaniththidu- assess .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- an –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thookki aaraaainthida vaendum to investigate;** aaraaainthidu -examine ; thookku –to weigh .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants- sa- ka- an –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aaraaichchi seithida vaendum – to do research ;** aaraaichchi- research ; seithidu –do .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants- sa- ka- an –the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **soathiththu [Skt] arinthida vaendum – to test and find out ;** soathanai- testing .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- an –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vinavuthar vaendum - to ask;** vinavuka –ask .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants- sa- ka- an –the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **visaariththu [Skt] arinthida vaendum – to enquire.**

sag-èn...tar has the consonants- sa- ka- an –the- Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **usaavi arinthida vaendum –to ask and find out;** usaavuka- ask; arinthidu –ask .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- an –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaettu arinthida vaendum- to ask and find out ;** kaetka- ask .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants- sa- ka- an –the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **parishiththu [Skt] paarkka vaendum / paritchchai**

seithidar vaendum / pari sothiththu arinthida vaendum [missing letter- pa-]- – to test and find out ; pari soathanai- testing .

sag-èn...tar has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- an –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kindi paarththida vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]- – to seek deeply .

sag-gaz...aka: to **slay** ('head' + 'smash' + 'to do'; cf., sa-gaz).

sag-gaz...aka has the consonants -sa –ka- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kolluka / kolai seika** [missing letter- zha-]- **kill**.

sag-gaz...aka has the consonants -[-sa-] –ka- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **azhikka** [missing letter- zha-]- **kill**.

sag-gaz...aka has the consonants -[-sa-] –ka- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **koal izhaikka** –[missing letter- zha-]- **kill** .

sag-gaz...aka has the consonants -[-sa-] –ka- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **vathaikka** [missing letter- the-]- **kill**.

sag-gaz...aka has the consonants -[-sa-] –ka- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kaathuka** [missing letter- the-]- **kill**.

sag-gaz...aka has the consonants -[-sa-] –ka- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **edikka** [missing letter- the-]- **kill**.

sag-gaz...aka has the consonants -[-sa-] –ka- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **orukku** [missing letter- Ra-] – **slay** .

sag-gaz...aka has the consonants -[-sa-] –ka- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **norukku** [missing letter- Ra-] – **smash** .

sag-gaz...aka has the consonants -sa--ka- sa- ka –and the original Tamil word is **sevu-vanae seika- do in a good way** ; seika- do; sevu v-anae- in the best way

sag-gaz...aka has the consonants -sa--ka- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **samaikka – do** .

sag-gaz...aka has the consonants -[-sa-]--ka- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **noakkuka – do** .

sag...gi4: to topple; to close ('head' + 'to send back').

sag...gi has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kavukka - topple** .

sag...gi has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kuvikka / kuvu -iya - to close** .

sag...gi has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **neekkam – to close** .

sag...gi has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **koompa seika** [missing letter –pa-]- **to close** as the petals .

sag...gi has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaai kooppa** [missing letter –pa-]---**to close the mouth as the flower** petals ; vaai-mouth .

sag...gi has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **naanuka – close as flowers**.

topple [E] has the consonants - the – pa- la and the original Tamil word is – **pin thallu – topple** ; pin- back; thallu- push .

topple [E] has the consonants - the – [-pa-] - la and the original Tamil word is **thalli keezhaaka kavizhkka** [missing letter- ka-] -**to topple down** ; thallu- push ; keezhaaka- down ; kavizhkka- topple .

topple [E] has the consonants - the – [-pa-] - la and the original Tamil word is **thadukki / thallaadi keezhae vizhuka** [missing letter- ka-] –**to get toppled / tumbled** ; keezha- down/ under; vizhuka- to fall ;

to close [E] has the consonants - the - ka -la -sa - and the original Tamil word is ankaadi / veettin / kovilin - **kathavai mooduthal / saathuthal – to close the door** ; vaathilai [Malayalam] adaikka ; ankaadi- shop / dukan ; veedu- house; kathavu- door / gate; mooduthal- to shut ; *saaththu –shut* .

very close [E] has the consonants - Ra- ka -la –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **veku arukaamaiyil – very near [place]** ; arukaaami- near .

very close [E] has the consonants - Ra- ka -la –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **veku nerukkam ulla – very close [person]** ; nerukkam- close.

very close [E] has the consonants - Ra- ka -la –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaal vazhi uravu – as in very close relative** ; uravu- relationship .

to close [E] has the consonants - the- ka -la –sa - and the original Tamil word is **kolai seithiduka /azhiththiduka – to kill** ; kolai- killing ; seithiduka- do ;azhiththiduka- to kill .

to close [E] has the consonants - the- ka -la –sa - and the original Tamil word is **vaelai- yaei seithu mudikka - to finish the work** ; vaelai- work; seithidu- do ; mudikka- finish .

to close [E] has the consonants - the- ka -la –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kanakkai mudiththu vaiththal –to close the accounts** ; kanakku –account; mudikka- to finish .

to close [E] has the consonants - the- ka -la –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **moodi / saaththi /adaiththu vaiththal- to close** ; moodu – shut; adai –shut; *saaththu –shut* .

to close [E] has the consonants - the- ka -la –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **odukkuthal – to fold [as the umbrella]** .

to close [E] has the consonants - the- ka -la –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **odunkuthal – close as the petals of the lotus flower.**

to close [E] has the consonants - the- ka -la –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **ikuththu viththal – close as by a sluice** .

to close [E] has the consonants - the- ka -la -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **ithazh kuviththal - close as eyelids, flowers** ; ithazh- petal .

to close [E] has the consonants - the- ka -la -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **ull adankuthal – to be furled , drawn as the limbs of tortoise.**

to close [E] has the consonants - the- ka -la -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kan mooduthal- close as eyes** ; kann- eye; mooduthal – closing .

to close [E] has the consonants - the- ka -la -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kuvithal / kuviththal – close as flowers by night.**

to close [E] has the consonants - the- ka -la -sa - and the original Tamil word is **koompa seithal / koomputhal [missing letter- pa-] - close as the flowers .**

to close [E] has the consonants - the- ka -la -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **mukam / kann puthaiththal / kaathai poththuthal [missing letter- pa-] - - close the face/ eyes /ears** ; mukam- face; kann- eye ; kaathu- ear .

to close [E] has the consonants - the- ka -la -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaai yaei adiththal –close the mouth** ; vaai- mouth .

to close [E] has the consonants - the- ka -la -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaai yaei poththuthal –[missing letter- pa-] - shut up the mouth; poththu –shut up** .

to close [E] has the consonants - the- ka -la -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaai koomputhal [missing letter- pa-]- close the mouth as petals of a flower** ; vaai –mouth .

to close [E] has the consonants - the- ka -la -sa - and the original Tamil word is **suvadi yaei kattuthal - stop , close as one's arguments , action .**

to close [E] has the consonants - the- ka -la -[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **nookuthal – close as a door** .

sag...gíd: (cf., sag-ki...gíd).

sag-gú-ne(-/ak/): cupbearer (loan from Akk. šaaqû).

saggune has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **kooviyan - butler**.

saggune has the consonants – sa-ka -an -and the other interpretation of the word is **sowndikan** [missing letter- **the -**] - **toddy seller**.

saggune has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -an -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kudi kinnam yanthi** [missing letter- **the -**] –**liquor cup bearer**; kudi- liquor; kinnam- cup; yaenthu – to hold.

saggune has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -an -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaenaiyan / annakan – enuch** .

sag...gar/gá-gá: to proceed; to oppose (someone/something: -da-) ('**the head**' + 'to set').

saggar has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **munnaeruka - to advance/ progress**.

saggar has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **marukka – to counter**; maari nirkka .

saggar has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **murnaaka – in opposition** .

saggar has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kurukkae nirkka - in opposition to**.

saggar has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ivarikka – contend against** .

saggar has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is naervu- opposing.

saggar has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is nivaaram – opposition.

saggar has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is moor-k-ka kunam- opposing nature.

saggar has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is iraiyan- the head/ god .

saggar has the consonants --sa- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is eswaran - the head/ god .

saggar has the consonants --sa- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is sikaram - head.

saggar has the consonants --sa- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is siraankam– head .

saggar has the consonants sa- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is saekaram - head.

saggar has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is naviram- head.

saggar has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is varaankam- head.

saggar has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is niruvuka- to set.

sag-sig...gar: to bend or lower one's head (before someone/something: -ši-) ('head' + 'small, weak' + 'to place').

sagsiggar has the consonants [-sa-] -ka- [-sa-]- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kuninthu nirkka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to stoop**; kuninthidu- stoop; nirkka- to stand .

sagsiggar has the consonants -sa -ka- [-sa-]- ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **siran-k-kam – head**.

sagsiggar has the consonants [-sa-] -ka- [-sa-]- ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **varaan-k-kam – head**.

sagsiggar has the consonants [-sa-] -ka- [-sa-]- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kattu viduthar** [missing letter- **the -**]- **be weakened**.

sagsiggar has the consonants [-sa-] -ka- [-sa-]- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uyram mika kuraivu – less in height /small** ; uyaram- height; mika – excess ; kuraivu- less.

sagsiggar has the consonants -sa--ka- [-sa-]- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **siriya vakai – small type** ; siriya- small .

sagsiggar has the consonants [-sa-] -ka- [-sa-]- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **arukae arukae vaikka – to place nearby** ; arukae- nearby ; vaikka- to keep .

sag-gi6(-ga): black-headed people; Sumerians ('**head**' + '**black**' + nominative; cf., dumu-gir15/gi7 and ki-en-gir15/gi7(-r); ki-en-gi(-r)).

saggi has the consonants- sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kunji – head**.

saggi has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **ukkam / kam / mukam – head**.

saggi has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **maei vannam – black color**.

saggi has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **maei vanna mukam / kunji – black colored head / face** ; maei- dark; vannam- color; maukam- face; kunji- head .

sag-giš...ra: to kill, murder ('head' + 'wood tool' + 'to strike').

sag-giš...ra has the consonants- sa -ka –[-sa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **sanku arukka – to kill / to tear the heart** .

sag-giš...ra has the consonants- [-sa -] -ka –[-sa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kondriduka** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to kill** .

sag-giš...ra has the consonants- [-sa -] -ka –[-sa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **uyirai edukka** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to take away one's life**; uyir- life; edukka- to take away .

sag-giš...ra has the consonants- sa --ka –[-sa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **uyirai / usurai parikka / poakka** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **to take away one's life** ; parikka- pluck ; uyir- life.

sag-giš...ra has the consonants- [-sa -] --ka –[-sa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thakarkka-**[missing letter- **the -**] -**strike** .

sag-giš...ra has the consonants- [-sa -] --ka –[-sa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **yerukku - strike**.

sag-giṣ...ra has the consonants- [-sa -] --ka –[-sa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **araavu – strike**.

sag-giṣ...ra has the consonants- sa --ka –[-sa-] -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **siraan-k-kam- head** .

sag-giṣ...ra has the consonants--sa --ka –[-sa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **sikaram- head**

sag-giṣ...ra has the consonants- sa ---ka –[-sa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **saekaram- heads**

sag-giṣ...ra has the consonants—[-sa-] --ka –[-sa-] -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **varaan-k-kam- head**.

sag-giṣ...ra has the consonants—[-sa --]-ka –[-sa-] -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **naviram- head**.

sag-giṣ...ra has the consonants- [-sa -] --ka –[-sa-] -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **mara karuvi – wood tool** ; maram-wood; karuvi- tool .

sag-giṣ...ra has the consonants-sa --ka --sa- -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thachchu karuvi** [missing letter- **the** -] -**carpenter's tool** ; thachchan- carpenter; karuvi- tool .

sag-giṣ...ra has the consonants-sa --ka --sa- -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kaattaachchaari / kattai aachchaari** [missing letter- **the** -] – **carpenter** .

sag-giṣ...ra has the consonants- [-sa -]--ka –[-sa-] -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **rathakaaran** [missing letter- **the** -] –**carpenter** .

sag-giṣ...ra has the consonants-[-sa-] --ka --[-sa-]- -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **mara vinaignar -carpenter**; maram- tree; vnaignar- doer .

sag...ha-za: to **attach secure** ly ('**head**' + '**to hold, grasp, retain**').

saghaza has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is ottuka [missing letter –the -] - attach .

saghaza has the consonants –sa-- ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is saethhu kattuka / kootti kattuka [missing letter –the -] - to attach securely; saeththu –together ; kattu- to tie .

saghaza has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is inaikka- attach .

saghaza has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is kadai kottu [missing letter –the -] – secure.

saghaza has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is thakka vaikka [missing letter –the -] – retain

saghaza has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is adakka [missing letter –the -] - to hold.

saghaza has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is eduka [missing letter –the -] - to hold.

saghaza has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is vaaippu [missing letter –pa -] - – hold.

saghaza has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is kai vidaathu vaikka [missing letter –the -]- hold / retain

saghaza has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is aavikai – hold.

saghaza has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is kai kondidu [missing letter –the -]- grasp .

saghaza has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is thevvu – grasp .

sag (an-šè)...il: to lift the head (towards heaven); **to raise up** ('head' (+ 'unto heaven') + 'to lift up').

sag il has the consonants- sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **sel ulaku** – heaven .

sag il has the consonants- [-sa--] ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vin ulakam / vaan ulakam** – sky / heaven ; vin – sky ; vaan- sky; ulakam- world .

sag il has the consonants- [-sa--] ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **man-k-kul** -sky .

sag il has the consonants- [-sa--] ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **man-k-veli /vin veli /vaan veli** – sky .

sag il has the consonants- [-sa--] ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **ezhuka-raise**.

sag il has the consonants- [-sa--]- ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is word is **kapaalm** [missing letter- pa-] – skull.

sag il has the consonants- sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **uchchi kalam- head /top vessel – kalasam** ; uchchi- top; kalam- pot.

sag il has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **enpu kalam** [missing letter- pa-] - **bone vessel /skull** ; **enpu** -bone; kalam- pot .

sag il has the consonants- sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **salliya kalam** – bone vessel /skull .

sag il has the consonants- [-sa--]- ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is word is **alakku kalam** – bone vessel /skull .

sag il has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **mandai kalam** [missing letter –the -] – head .

sag il has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **thalai akam / thalai koodu** [missing letter –the -] – head ; thalai- head ; thookku – lift .

sag il has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **thalai yaei maelae thookku** [missing letter –the -] – **to raise the head up** ; maelae- up .

sag il has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **mukthi adaithal** [missing letter –the -] –**to reach heaven** .

sag il has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **mael veedu** [missing letter –the -] – **heaven; mael- up; veedu- heaven** .

sag il has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **mael ulaku** – **heaven** .

sag il has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **malae thookkuthal** –**to lift up** .

sag il has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kai thookki viduthal** – **to lift up** ; **kai kodutthal; uthavuthal** .

sag-kal-(l): foremost; leader ('head' + 'excellent').

sag-kal-(l) has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **muthalaavathaaka/ muthan muthalaaka** [missing letter- the-] - **foremost** .

sag-kal-(l) has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **oankkal- king / leader**.

sag-kal-(l) has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vael** – **head of the clan**.

sag-kal-(l) has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **avaval- principal** .

sag-kal-(l) has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **thalaivan** [missing letter- the-] – **leader**.

sag-kal-(l) has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kazhaka thalaivan**-[missing letter- the-] - **ring leader** .

sag-kal-(l) has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is katchchi thalaivan-[missing letter- the-] – party leader ; katchchi- party .

sag-kal-(l) has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is vazhi thunaivan -[missing letter- the-] - guide/ leader .

sag-kal-(l) has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is kudi thalaivan -[missing letter- the-] - leader of the clan; kudi- family .

sag-kal-(l) has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is muthalvan [missing letter- the-] – leader.

sag-kal-(l) has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is vizhumiya – excellent .

sag-kal-(l) has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is nallaaka - excellently .

sag-kal-(l) has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is azhakaaka- beautifully .

sag-kal-(l) has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is oli mikka / oli mayamaaka - brilliant.

sag-kal-(l) has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is pala palappaaka –[missing letter- pa-]- shining /brilliant.

sag-kal-(l) has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- la -and the original Tamil word is pukazh mikka –[missing letter- pa-]- famous/ brilliant.

sag-kal-(l) has the consonants – sa--ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is skull [E] .

sag-kal-(l) has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is kapaala [Skt] [missing letter- pa-]- - head ; pichchai [Skt] kalam ; pitchchai- begging ; kalam- vessel .

sag-kal-(l) has the consonants – sa--ka- la -and the original Tamil word is yaasikkum kalam - skull as begger's bowl ; yaasikka- to beg ; kalam- pot .

sag...kal: **to choose, prefer; to make foremost, prominent ('head' + 'to value')**.

sagkal has the consonants- [- sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is koeithal [missing letter- the -] – choose.

sagkal has the consonants- [- sa-] -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is aakkamali – prefer.

sagkal has the consonants- sa- -ka –la- and the other interpretation of the word is salukai – preference.

sagkal has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –la- and the other interpretation of the word is anukoolam [Skt] – favour.

sagkal has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka –la- and the original Tamil word is nalkal- favour.

sagkal has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka –la- and the original Tamil word is vizhaika/ vizhaivu - desire.

sagkal has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka –la- and the original Tamil word is veezhvu – desire.

sagkal has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka –la- and the original Tamil word is vegkal- excessive desire.

sagkal has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka –la- and the original Tamil word is vael - desire.

sagkal has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka –la- and the original Tamil word is ulavai- desire.

sagkal has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka –la- and the original Tamil word is avaa kolla /aaval kolla- desire.

sagkal has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **pukal/ pukalvu** [missing letter- pa-]- **desire**.

sagkal has the consonants- sa-- -ka –la- and the other interpretation of the word is **uchchu valam-** **desire**.

sagkal has the consonants- sa--ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **ichchai kollu / aasai kollu / vayaa kolluka –desire ; kaamam kolla / mokam [Skt] kola- to heve sexual desire; kaamam- sexual desire ; mokam- sexual desire ; kolluka- to have .**

sagkal has the consonants- sa--ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **uvakai kolla-to have sexual deire**.

sagkal has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **manam kolluka- desire**.

sagkal has the consonants- [-sa-] -- -ka –la- and the other interpretation of the word is **maeval –desire**.

sagkal has the consonants- sa-- -ka –la- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaankisai kolla- to have desire**.

sagkal has the consonants- [-sa-]--ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **vizhumiyam- /vizhumam - value**.

sagkal has the consonants- sa--ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **uchchi-k-kalam -skull**.

sagkal has the consonants- [-sa-]--ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **moolai-k-kalam – skull**.

sagkal has the consonants- [-sa-]--ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **vilai alavu – value /price**.

sag...kéš: to attend to; to watch, guard ('head' + 'to bind').

sagkes has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **kavanikka / kavanam –to attend /attention.**

sagkes has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **kavanippu [missing letter- pa-] –to attend [guests] .**

sagkes has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **kann kaanikka- to watch .**

sagkes has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **ninaivu – attention .**

sagkes has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **vanpu [missing letter- pa-] - attention .**

sagkes has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **vinaa- attention.**

sagkes has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **kaakka- to guard .**

sagkes has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **oampuka [missing letter- pa-] – to guard .**

sagkes has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **kaappu [missing letter- pa-] – guard /protection .**

sagkes has the consonants- -[-sa-]-- ka --sa --and the original Tamil word is **inaikka/ saekka /anaikka- to bind.**

sagkes has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka --sa --and the original Tamil word is **mukam /ukkam / kam / kunji / uvvi- - head.**

kušsag-kéš: a **thong** connecting the yoke to the plow ('head' + 'to bind').

kussagkes has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] -ka –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **erukku kayeiru /erukku vaar/ vaar kayiru** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **thong**.; erukku- to make tight ; kayeiru- rope .

kussagkes has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] -ka –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **inaikka - bind**.

kussagkes has the consonants –ka- [-sa-] -ka –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **pinaikka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **bind** .

kussagkes has the consonants –ka- sa--ka –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **saekka- bind** .

kussagkes has the consonants –ka- sa--ka –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **isaikka- bind**.

kussagkes has the consonants –ka- [-sa-]--ka –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **poakku** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**bind** .

kussagkes has the consonants –ka- [-sa-]--ka –[-sa -] -and the original Tamil word is **ukkam- head**.

sag-ki: forehead ('head, point' + 'place').

sagki has the consonants- sa-- ka – and the interpretation of the word is **sankam / maka sankam – fore head** .

sagki has the consonants- sa-- ka – and the interpretation of the word is **nakaasu - forehead**.

sagki has the consonants –[- sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is **ponkam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **fore head** .

sagki has the consonants- sa-- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kunji – head**.

sagki has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **ukkam- head**.

sagki has the consonants- [- sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is kam – head.

sagki has the consonants- [- sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is mukam-head.

sagki has the consonants- [- sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is mukam/mukanai – point .

sagki has the consonants- [- sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is vai – point/ place .

sagki has the consonants- sa-- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is vasi – point.

sagki has the consonants- [- sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is pakkam/paakam/ paanku / poakku / vaippu [missing letter- pa-] - place.

sagki has the consonants- [- sa-] -- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is puvanam [missing letter- pa-]-place .

sagki has the consonants- sa-- ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is akam / ankanam / ankam - place .

sagki has the consonants- sa-- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is avakaasam - place.

sagki has the consonants- sa-- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is nivaesanam – place.

sagki has the consonants- sa-- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is jekaa- place.

sagki has the consonants- sa-- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is jaakai – halting place.

sagki has the consonants- sa- ka – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is saekkai - dwelling place.

sagki has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **maekku – high place** .

sagki has the consonants- sa-- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **nikaayam – place**

sagki has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **auv -vaai – beautiful place**.

sag-ki...gíd: to get angry (with someone: -da-) ('forehead' + 'to lengthen').

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **kadumai- anger**.

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **kadam/ katham - anger**.

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **kaattam - anger**.

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **kaandu – anger**.

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **kaenthi- anger**.

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **edankam –anger**.

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **kathavu- anger** .

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **konthu / koatham – anger**.

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **vettimai- anger**.

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is mukam kadu kadukka - angry face ; mukam- face .

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is vedukkan – angry person.

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is kadu vaayan- angry person.

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – sa- ka - the -and the original Tamil word is sinam kondu – angry ; sinam- anger; kondu- having.

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is kopithidu [missing letter- pa-] – to get angry ; koavam kodida .

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is kadum koapam / koavam [missing letter- pa-] – - extreme anger.

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is venthippu- [missing letter- pa-]- anger.

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is kothippu-[missing letter- pa-]- anger.

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is ponkida--[missing letter- pa-]- angry .

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka - the -and the other interpretation of the word is kupithan -[missing letter- pa-]- angry person .

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is manam koanida – angry .

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is munavida – angry / to murmur .

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – sa- ka - the -and the original Tamil word is kann sivanthida – angry- reddening of eyes ; kann- eye; sivakka- to become red .

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **mukam koanida / mukam kaatta - to pout** ; mukam- face .

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – -sa- ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **kadum sinaththan – angry person**; kadumai –severe; sinam –anger .

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – -[-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **mandakam - forehead**.

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – -[-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **maththakam - forehead**.

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – -[-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **koathi - forehead**.

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – -[-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **mandaiyin mun pakkam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **front side of the head.**; mandai-head; mun –front; pakkam –side .

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – -[-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **neettuka/ neettikka/ neettukai - lengthen /extend**.

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – -[-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **vadi – lengthening**.

sag-ki...gíd has the consonants – -[-sa-] - ka - the -and the original Tamil word is **mikunthida- lengthening** .

sag-ki-gud: trapezoid (**'head, point' + 'location' + 'bulky like an ox'**).

sagkigud has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- the – and the original Tamil word is **mukadu- head** .

sagkigud has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- the – and the other interpretation of the word is yaanai **maththakam- head** - skull of elephant.

sagkigud has the consonants [-sa-]- ka- the – and the other interpretation of the word is *mandakam/ mundakam – head*.

sagkigud has the consonants [-sa-]- ka- the – and the original Tamil word is *mandai koodu- skull* ; mandai- head; koodu- cage

sagkigud has the consonants -sa- ka- the – and the original Tamil word is *uchchi kondai- head* ; uchchi- top; kondai- crest .

sagkigud has the consonants -sa- ka- the – and the other interpretation of the word is *sayinthavam –head*.

sagkigud has the consonants [-sa-] - ka- the – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is *kedaa maadu – bull* .

sagkigud has the consonants [-sa-]- ka- the – and the original Tamil word is *keda maattai oththa thadippam* [missing letter- pa-]- *bulky like the bull* ; oththa- like that/ similar ; thadippam- stout .

sagkigud has the consonants [-sa-]- ka- the – and the original Tamil word is *kundai- ox*.

sagkigud has the consonants [-sa-]- ka- the – and the original Tamil word is *kottiyam- ox*.

sagkigud has the consonants [-sa-]- ka- the – and the original Tamil word is *ida amaivu- location*.

sagkigud has the consonants [-sa-]- ka- the – and the original Tamil word is *amaividam- location*.

sagkigud has the consonants [-sa-]- ka- the – and the original Tamil word is *mudivu - point*.

sagkigud has the consonants [-sa-]- ka- the – and the original Tamil word is *munai koadi - point*.

SAG-KU: (cf., sa12-su5).

giṣṣag-kul: lock ('head' + 'thick').

gissagkul has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **akalamaaka- broad**.

gissagkul has the consonants- ka –sa- – ka- la - and the other interpretation of the word is **visaalamaaka - wide**.

gissagkul has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kozhu kozhuppaaka** [missing letter- pa-] -fat .

gissagkul has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vizhukku -fat** .

gissagkul has the consonants- ka – [-sa-] – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **nerukkam ulla** [missing letter- Ra-] - **thick** .

gissagkul has the consonants- ka – sa- – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kunji koonthal** [missing letter- the -] - **lock [of hair]** ; koonthal- hair .

gissagkul has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vazhuukai thalai** [missing letter- the -] – **bald head** ; vazhukai- baldness; thalai- head .

gissagkul has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **thalai-k-koalam** [missing letter- the -] - **head dress** ; koalam- decoration .

gissagkul has the consonants- ka –sa- – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **thalai kavasam** [missing letter- the -] - **head piece**; *kavasam- mask* .

gissagkul has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **thaazha-k-kole** [missing letter- the -] - **lock**.

gissagkul has the consonants- ka –[- sa-] – ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **naathanki mulai vakai** [missing letter- the -] – **padlock** .

gissagkul has the consonants- ka -[- sa-] - -- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **keezhakam – lock**.

gissagkul has the consonants- ka -[- sa-] - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **villankkam- lock** .

sag-kur-ra: a foreign slave ('slave' + 'foreign land' + genitive).

sagkurra has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kinkarar / kinakar – slave** .

sagkurra has the consonants -- sa -ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **seemai kinkarar - foreign slaves**.

sagkurra has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **adiyavar** [missing letter- **the -**] –**slave**.

sagkurra has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kundar** [missing letter- **the -**] – **slave** .

sagkurra has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **thun urimai attravar** [missing letter- **the -**]- **one who has no self rights**; thun urima - individual rights; urimai –rights ; attravar- one who does not have .

sagkurra has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka -Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **viruththiyaan** [missing letter- **the -**] -**slave**.

sagkurra has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kankaaniyar – slave driver** .

sagkurra has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **vaeru kandam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **foreign land**.

sagkurra has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **vaeru marunkku - foreign land** ; vaeru –different; marunkku- land .

sagkurra has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **vaeru uor- different city**; vaeru –different; uor- village .

kuśag-kúr[PAB]: a fish ('head' + 'strange').

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- sa- ka- Ra –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **satrum ethi paar-k-kaatha** [missing letter- **the -**] - **strange/ unexpected** ; ethir paru –expect ; ethir paarththathu –expected ; ethir paarkkaathathu – unexpected .

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- sa-- ka- Ra –[-pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **visiththiramaaka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **strange** .

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - ka- Ra –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **mun pin paarkkaatha / kaetkaatha** [missing letter- **the -**]- **un known** ; mun- before; pin- later ; paarkkaatha- not seen ; kaetkaatha –not heard .

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - ka- Ra –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **puthumai-k-kuriya** [missing letter- **the -**]- **novel** ; puthumai- novelty .

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - ka- Ra –[- pa--] - and the original Tamil word is **otrai -yaai erukka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **odd** .

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - ka- Ra – pa-- and the original Tamil word is **kaan paarpatharkku ariya** [missing letter- **the -**]-**rare one to see**; kann- eye; paarkka- to see ; ariya- rare .

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - ka- Ra – pa-- and the original Tamil word is **ethu varai kaettirathaa** [missing letter- **the -**]-**un heard so far**; ethu varai –so far; kaetkaathathu –un heard .

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- ka- Ra –pa- and the interpretation of the word is **abiraekku -fish**.

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- ka- Ra –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **neer vaazhai-k-kaai / neer vaazh uyir inam** [missing letter-**zha-**] - **fish**

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- ka- Ra –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kuruva meen – a sea fish** ; meen –fish .

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- sa- ka- Ra –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **muruka urutti suraa** [missing letter-**zha-**]- **a sea fish** .

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - ka- Ra –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kalavar** [missing letter- **la-**] -**fishermen** .

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- -sa-- ka- Ra –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **salankai -k- kaarar** [missing letter- **la-**] - **fishermen** .

Kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- -[-sa-] -- ka- Ra –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **karu vavaal** [missing letter- **la-**] - **black pomfret** .

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- -[-sa-] -- ka- Ra –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **karu vaalai** [missing letter- **la-**] - **white fin wolf herring**.

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- -[-sa-] -- ka- Ra –pa - and the original Tamil word is **paravaa koala** [missing letter- **la-**] - **flying fish**.

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- -[-sa-] -- ka- Ra –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **koruvai meen – murrel** [snake head fish] .

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- -[-sa-] -- ka- Ra –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **karaka- - catla** .

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- -[-sa-] ka- Ra –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **kur kuruppan - grunter**.

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- -[-sa-] ka- Ra –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **meenavarkal** [missing letter- **la-**] - **fishermen** .

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- -[-sa-] ka- Ra –[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **meen vikkiravar** - fish monger.

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- -[-sa-] ka- Ra –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **meen pidikkiravar** [missing letter- the -] –fisherman .

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- -[-sa-] ka- Ra –[- pa--] - and the original Tamil word is **thiruththa kadiyan** [missing letter- the -] – barracuda /sea pike .

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- -sa- ka- Ra –[- pa--] - and the original Tamil word is **san-k-kara meen** - threadfin bream .

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- -sa- ka- Ra –[- pa--] - and the original Tamil word is **vankkara vaasi** - Bombay duck .

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- -[-sa-]- ka- Ra –[- pa--] - and the original Tamil word is **thirukkai meen** [missing letter- the -] – ray fish / whip tail sting ray; meen –fish .

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- -[-sa-]- ka- Ra –[- pa--] - and the original Tamil word is **parava - kaaran**– fisherman as dwelling in a maritime town .

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- -[-sa-]- ka- Ra –[- pa--] - and the original Tamil word is **karuvaadu**-[missing letter-the] - dried fish .

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- -sa- ka- Ra –[- pa--] - and the other interpretation of the word is **siraan-k-kam** - head.

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- -[-sa-] - ka- Ra –[- pa--] - and the other interpretation of the word is **varaan-k-kam** -head.

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- -sa- ka- Ra - pa-- and the original Tamil word is **sirappukkuriya idam** [missing letter-the] - head /special place; idam-place; sirappu –super .

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- -[-sa-] - ka- Ra -[- pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **anaikkuriya idam** [missing letter-the]- commanding place ; anai –command ; idam- place .

kusagkurpab has the consonants – ka- -[-sa-] - ka- Ra - pa--- and the original Tamil word is **arivu koormaiyin iruppidam** [missing letter-**the**]- **place of wisdom** ; arivu- intelligence ; koormai – sharpness ; idam- place .

sag-gišmá: bow of a boat ('head' + 'boat').

saggisma has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka –[-sa-] -ma – and the original Tamil word is **ukkam / mukam / kam – head.**

saggisma has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka –[-sa-] -ma – and the original Tamil word is **vankkam –ship .**

saggisma has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka –[-sa-] -ma – and the original Tamil word is **vankka mukam – bow of a boat ; vankkam- boat ; mukam –face .**

sag-men: head-crown (cf., men-sag).

sagmen has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka -ma -an - and the original Tamil word is **mani makudam** [missing letter- **the**]- **crown**; mani –stone/ bead; makudam- crown .

sag-mí: female slave ('head; slave' + 'female').

sagmi has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- am – and the original Tamil word is **ukkam – head.**

sagmi has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- am – and the original Tamil word is **kam – head .**

sagmi has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- am – and the original Tamil word is **mukam- head.**

sagmi has the consonants [-sa-]-ka-am – and the original Tamil word is **mankai - woman** .

sagmi has the consonants [-sa-]-ka-am – and the original Tamil word is **manaivi – female / wife**.

sagmi has the consonants [-sa-]-ka-am – and the original Tamil word is **kaamuki – lover** .

sagmi has the consonants [-sa-]-ka-am – and the original Tamil word is **manaakki- school girl** .

sagmi has the consonants [-sa-]-ka-am – and the original Tamil word is **kothth-a -adimai** [missing letter- **the-**] – **bonded labour** ; adimai –slave .

sag-nitah: male slave; (**grown**) **man** ('**head**; **slave**' + '**male**').

sagnutah has the consonants- [-sa -] -ka –an- the- - and the original Tamil word is **kondai – head**.

sagnutah has the consonants- sa --ka –an- the- - and the other interpretation of the word is **sayinthavam – head**.

sagnutah has the consonants- [-sa -] -ka –an- the- - and the original Tamil word is **mundakam – head**.

sagnutah has the consonants- [-sa -] -ka –an- the- - and the original Tamil word is **aadavan - male / grown man** .

sagnutah has the consonants- [-sa -] -ka –an- the- - and the original Tamil word is **kundan - slave**.

sagnutah has the consonants- sa --ka –an- the- - and the other interpretation of the word is **sedakan -slave**.

sag-níg-gur11[GA]-ra(-ak): capital on hand ('in front, at first' + 'what' + 'piled up' [+ genitive]; sag and 'capital' refer to the 'head' of an accounting column in different languages).

sagniggorraak has the consonants –sa- ka -an – ka- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kayir irukkindra kaasu – money in hand** ; kai- hand kaasu- cash .

sagniggorraak has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka -an – ka- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **ethir mukamaaka erukkindra** [missing letter- **the -**]- **the one in front** ;ethir- opposite; mukam- face .

sagniggorraak has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka -an – ka- Ra- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kuviththu [sakariththu] vaiththu erukindra** [missing letter- **the -**]- **–piled up** ; kuviththidu- heap .

sag-rib: (cf., sag-kal-(l)).

sag-rig7: gift; dowry.

sagrig has the consonants -[-sa-]- Ka -Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kai urai kodai** [missing letter- **the -**]- **gift** ; kai- hand; urai- cover; kodai- gift .

sagrig has the consonants -sa- Ka -Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kai urai kaasu - gift money** ; kai- hand; urai- cover; kaasu- cash .

sagrig has the consonants -[-sa-]- Ka -Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kodai vari**-[missing letter- **the -**]- **gift tax** ; vari- tax .

sagrig has the consonants -[-sa-]- Ka -Ra - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **vekumaanam tharuka** -[missing letter- **the -**]- **to give gift** ; tharuka- give ; vekumaanam- presents .

sagrig has the consonants -[-sa-]- Ka -Ra - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **verukkai- offering** .

sagrig has the consonants -[-sa-]- Ka -Ra - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **akkiram- food offering**.

sagrig has the consonants -[-sa-]- Ka -Ra - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **anukirakikka- grant**.

sagrig has the consonants -sa- Ka -Ra - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **sampikka [missing letter-pa--]- offer** .

sagrig has the consonants -[-sa-] - Ka -Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **naerthhi-k- kadan [missing letter- the -]- votive offering** .

sagrig has the consonants -[-sa-]- Ka -Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **arun -k-kunam - gifted personality ; kunam- character** .

sagrig has the consonants -[-sa-]- Ka -Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaanikkai peruka -[missing letter-pa-]- to receive gift ; kaanikkai- gift ; peruka- to receive** .

sagrig has the consonants -[-sa-]- Ka -Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kizhi arukka [missing letter-zha-]-- to win a contest and secure a prize** .

sagrig has the consonants -[-sa-]- Ka -Ra - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **paari perkkam -[missing letter-pa-] – wedding gift** .

sagrig has the consonants -[-sa-]- Ka -Ra - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **apa varkkam--[missing letter-pa-]- gift**.

sagrig has the consonants -[-sa-]- Ka -Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **vekumaanam peruka / puravu peruka- [missing letter-pa-] - to receive gift** .

sagrig has the consonants -sa- Ka -Ra - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **vichchiraanam/ visarchchanam kodukka--[missing letter- the -] - to give gift** .

sagrig has the consonants -sa- Ka -Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **mana makanukkaana seer varisai– dowry [to the bride groom] ; mana makan-groom; seer- wealth** .

sagrig has the consonants -sa-- Ka -Ra - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **vara dachchinai kasu - dowry money** [to the bride groom] ; varan-husband / groom .

sagrig has the consonants -sa- Ka -Ra - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **manapennukkaana surkam** [missing letter- pa-]- **dowry** [to the bride] .

sagrig has the consonants -sa- Ka -Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **manapennukkaana parisam/ pariyam** [missing letter- pa-]- **dowry** [to the bride]

sagrig has the consonants -sa- Ka -Ra - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **seethana- k-kaari** [missing letter- the -] –**woman with a dowry**; seethanam- dowry .

sagrig has the consonants -sa- Ka -Ra - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **maker kaasu - dowry money** to the bride; *kaasu- cash* .

sagrig has the consonants -sa- Ka -Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **mana peenin annai-k-kaana paar kaasu** [missing letter- pa-]- **milk money for the mother of the bride** ; mana penn- bride; annai- mother ; paar- milk- **kaasu- cash** .

sagrig has the consonants -sa- Ka -Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **virunthu unavukkaana moei kaasu** [missing letter- the-]-**gift for the feast food** ; **virunthu** –feast ; unavu- food; *kaasu –cash* .

sagrig has the consonants -sa- Ka -Ra - ka - and the original Tamil word is **sen-k-kuruthi kodai** [missing letter- the-]- **blood donation** ; kodai- gift; kuruthi- blood; semmai- red .

sag/sa12...rig7: to donate, bestow, grant, **give as a present** (with -ni- and -ri-) ('**present, gift**' + '**to deed, grant**', where these meanings derive by back-formation from this compound which derives from Akkadian šaraakum).

sagsarig has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka -sa -Ra -ka –and the original Tamil word is [pana mudiyaei parisaaka] **parisu kodukka vaendum** [missing letters- pa- and - the -] – **to give a prize** ; *parisu- prize; kodukka- to give* .

sagsarig has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –[- sa-] -Ra -ka –and the original Tamil word is **nun- kodai koduththiduthar vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to give a gift** ; nun kodai- gift .

sagsarig has the consonants- sa- -ka –[- sa-] -Ra -ka –and the original Tamil word is **eekai seithiduthar vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to donate** ; eekai- gift; seithidu- do .

sagsarig has the consonants- [-sa-] - -ka –[- sa-] -Ra -ka –and the original Tamil word is **vekumathi koduththiduthar vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] –**to give a present** ; vekumathi –gift ; kodu –give

sagsarig has the consonants- sa- -ka – sa- -Ra -ka –and the original Tamil word is **panam kaasu uthavi seithiduthar vaendum** [missing letter- **pa- -**] -**to help by giving money** ; panam- money ; kaasu –cash ; uthavi- help ; seithidu –do .

sagsarig has the consonants- [- sa-] - -ka –[- sa-] - -Ra -ka –and the original Tamil word is **kaanikkai koduththiduthar vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to give a gift**; kaanikkai- votive offering .

sagsarig has the consonants- sa- -ka –[- sa-] - -Ra -ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **san -manam / vekumaanam koduththiduthar vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to give a gift**.

sagsarig has the consonants- sa- -ka –[- sa-] - -Ra -ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **maaniyaamaka / inaan-m-kaa / sanmaanamaaka / thaanamaaka / kodaiyaaka kodukka vaendum**– **to give as a grant** .

sagsarig has the consonants- [- sa-] - -ka –[- sa-] - -Ra -ka –and the original Tamil word is **kodai oppu aavanamaaka kodukka vaendum** [missing letters- **pa -** and- **the-**] - **to give as gift deed** ; oppu aavanam- agreement document ;aavanam –document .

sag...sá: to vie with (with -da-) ('head' + 'to compare').

sagsa has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **oppaakanum** [missing letter- pa-] – **to vie with** .

sagsa has the consonants --sa- ka –[- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **samam- m-aakkanum** – **to vie with**

sagsa has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – sa- and the original Tamil word is **kunji** - **head**.

sagsa has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **akam / uookkam / kam** – **head** .

sagsa has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **oppu noakkuka** [missing letter- pa-] -**to compare** .

sagsa has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **uvamikka**- **to compare** .

sagsa has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **noakku** – **to compare** .

sag...sal-la: to be silly (?) ('head' + 'to belittle').

sagsalla has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka – [-sa-]- la – and the interpretation of the word is **aleekan** – **head**.

sagsalla has the consonants –[- sa -] -ka – [-sa-] - la – and the interpretation of the word is **movuli** – **head**.

sagsalla has the consonants –[- sa -] -ka – [-sa-] - la – and the interpretation of the word is **kapaalam** [missing letter- pa-] – **skull**.

sagsalla has the consonants -- [-sa-] --ka --[-sa--]- la – and the original Tamil word is **pakaalam** [missing letter- pa-] – **skull**.

sagsalla has the consonants -- sa --ka --sa-- la – and the original Tamil word is **uchchi-k-kalam** – **head /vessel on the top** .

sagsalla has the consonants -- sa --ka --sa-- la – and the interpretation of the word is **pichchai-k-kalam** [missing letter- **pa-**] / **yaasikkum kalam –skull as the begging bowl** ; yaasikka- beg; kalam- vessel .

sagsalla has the consonants --[- sa-] --ka --[-sa--]- la – and the original Tamil word is **moolai-k-kalam – vessel of the brain** ; moolai- brain; kalam- vessel .

sagsalla has the consonants –[- sa -] -ka – [-sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is **kayanthalai** [missing letter- **the -**] – **soft head** .

sagsalla has the consonants – sa --ka – [-sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is **ikazhu / ikazhchchi – belittle** .

sagsalla has the consonants – sa --ka – [-sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is **yaelanam seika- ridicule**; seika- do .

sagsalla has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka – [-sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is **nakal- ridicule**.

sagsalla has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka – [-sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is **ilivu- ridicule** .

sagsalla has the consonants – sa --ka – [-sa-] - la – and the interpretation of the word is **kaeli seika – belittle** .

sagsalla has the consonants – [-sa -]--ka – [-sa-] - la – and the interpretation of the word is **kaeli maali- ridicule**.

sagsalla has the consonants –[- sa-] --ka – [-sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is **kalli- ridicule**.

sagsalla has the consonants –[- sa-] --ka – [-sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is **vaezhampam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **ridicule**.

sagsalla has the consonants –[- sa-] --ka – [-sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is **pazhikka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **ridicule**.

sagsalla has the consonants –[- sa-] --ka – [-sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is kinduthal / kindal [missing letter- the -] - ridicule.

sagsalla has the consonants – sa---ka – [-sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is aasu kaattuthal [missing letter- the -] - ridicule.

sagsalla has the consonants –[- sa-] ---ka – [-sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is ekaththalam-[missing letter- the -] - ridicule.

sagsalla has the consonants –[- sa-] ---ka – [-sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is kadhuthai kooththtu--[missing letter- the -] -ridiculous behavior.

sagsalla has the consonants –[- sa-] ---ka – [-sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is vaedikkai kaattuthal -[missing letter- the -]- silly behaviour.

sagsalla has the consonants –[- sa-] ---ka – [-sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is vilayaattu kaattuthal –silly behavior /to play with ; vilaiyaattam- play / game .

sag...sar: to shave the head ('head' + 'to crop ?').

sagsar has the consonants - sa –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is mayir vinai seika – to shave the hair.

sagsar has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is mayirai neekkuka / mayirai arukka – to remove the hair; mayir- hair ; neekku –remove .

sagsar has the consonants - sa –ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is mayirai saraikka- to shave the hair; saraikka [Skt] - shave .

sagsar has the consonants - sa –ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is savaram [Skt] – shaving.

sagsar has the consonants - sa –ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is savara nurai- shaving foam; nurai- foam .

sagsar has the consonants - sa –ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **savukkaara nurai - shaving cream** .

sagsar has the consonants - sa –ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **siraankkam- head**.

sagsar has the consonants - sa –ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **eswaran -head**.

sagsar has the consonants - sa –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saekaram/ sikaram - head**.

sagsar has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **naviram- head**.

sagsar has the consonants – [-sa -]–ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **varaankkam- head**.

sagsar has the consonants - sa –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **narukka – to crop** .

sagsar has the consonants - sa –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arukka- to crop** .

sagsar has the consonants –[- sa-] –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vettuthar** [missing letter- **the -**] –**to crop /cut** .

sagsar has the consonants – sa–ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sethukuthar** [missing letter- **the -**] -**to crop /cut** .

sag...sè/sì-(g): to entrust; to take care of; to pay attention ('head' + 'to apply; to surround').

sagsesi has the consonants -sa -ka- [- sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kunji – head**.

sagsesi has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka- [- sa-] –and the original Tamil word is mukam- head.

sagsesi has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka- [- sa-] –and the original Tamil word is uookkam- head.

sagsesi has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka- [- sa-] –and the original Tamil word is kam – head.

sagsesi has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka- [- sa-] –and the original Tamil word is uv-vi- head .

sagsesi has the consonants – sa--ka- [- sa-] –and the original Tamil word is poosuka [missing letter- pa-]- apply .

sagsesi has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka- [- sa-] –and the original Tamil word is appuka [missing letter- pa-]- apply .

sagsesi has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka- [- sa-] –and the original Tamil word is vinnappikka [missing letter- pa-] - to apply an application .

sagsesi has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka- [- sa-] –and the original Tamil word is oppu -vikka [missing letter- pa-] - to entrust .

sagsesi has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka- [- sa-] –and the original Tamil word is nampikkai vaikka [missing letter- pa-] - to entrust .

sagsesi has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka- [- sa-] –and the original Tamil word is kavanikka - to pay attention .

sagsesi has the consonants – [- sa-] -ka- [- sa-] –and the original Tamil word is vinaa- unaccountable mental focus .

sagsesi has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka- [- sa-] –and the original Tamil word is kavanam vaikka- take care .

sagsesi has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka- [- sa-] –and the original Tamil word is evvai – care .

sagsesi has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka- [- sa-] –and the other interpretaion of the word is **nikaa- care** .

sagsesi has the consonants – sa- -ka- sa- –and the other interpretaion of the word is **soochchichu [Malayalam] vaikka -take care** .

sagsesi has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka- [- sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **ninaivu vaikka – take care** .

sagsesi has the consonants – sa--ka- [- sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **vasam- care** .

sagsesi has the consonants – [- sa-] --ka- [- sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kann kanikka- watch out**.

sagsesi has the consonants – [- sa-] --ka- [- sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **vanankku - surround**.

sagsesi has the consonants – [- sa-] --ka- [- sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **vai – surround**.

sagsesi has the consonants – sa--ka- [- sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **vasai – surround** .

saG-sig-ga: head-covering ('head' + 'small' + nominative).

sagsigga has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka –[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **mukkaadu [missing letter- the-] - head covering**.

sagsigga has the consonants -[sa-] -ka –[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **ukkam- head**.

sagsigga has the consonants -[sa-] -ka –[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaikku adakkamaaka [missing letter- the-] - small for the hand** ; kai- small .

sagsigga has the consonants -sa- -ka –[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **sinna vadivam [missing letter- the-] - small size**; sinna- small; vadivam –size .

sagsigga has the consonants -sa- -ka –[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is siriya vakai [missing letter- Ra-] - small type ; siriya –short ; vakai –kind .

sagsigga has the consonants -[-sa-] - -ka –[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is paakkam [missing letter – pa-] - small bundle.

sagsigga has the consonants -[-sa-] - -ka –[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is kappanam [missing letter- pa -] –small caltrop.

sagsigga has the consonants -sa-- -ka –sa- -ka – and the original Tamil word is savir sinki [missing letter- Ra -] – small cannon .

sagsigga has the consonants -[-sa-] - -ka –[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is kunn kanni - small garland.

sagsigga has the consonants -sa-- -ka –[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is sinna kathavu [missing letter- the-] – small door ; sinna- small; kathavu –door .

sagsigga has the consonants -[-sa-] - -ka –[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is odukkam [missing letter- the-] - small .

sagsigga has the consonants -[-sa-] - -ka –[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is kai - valai [missing letter- la -] - small casting net ; valai- net; kai- hand .

sagsigga has the consonants -[-sa-] - -ka –[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is kuzhaan-k- kal [missing letter- la /zha -] - small pebble.

sagsigga has the consonants -[-sa-] - -ka –[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is kanni vaaikkaal-[missing letter- la -] - small channel .

sagsigga has the consonants -[-sa-] - -ka –[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is kai vaal [missing letter- la -] - small sword ;kai –hand .

sagsigga has the consonants -[-sa-] - -ka –[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is nunnukku – smallness .

sagsigga has the consonants -[-sa-] - -ka –[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is odukku vaai [missing letter- the-]- small mouth ;vaai- mouth.

sagsigga has the consonants -[-sa-] -ka -[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **kai theevatti –small torch** ; kai- hand; theevatti –torch

sagsigga has the consonants -sa---ka -[-sa-] -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **maka kusikai- small pox** .

sagsigga has the consonants -[-sa-] ---ka -[-sa-] -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **akkini / nunnukku – small quantity** .

sagsigga has the consonants -[-sa-] -ka -[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **thukkuni** [missing letter- **the-**]- **small quantity**

sagsigga has the consonants -[-sa-] -ka -[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **mai-k-kodu** [missing letter- **the-**]- – small receptacle.

sagsigga has the consonants -sa--ka -[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **senna –k-kooni- small shrimps** .



sag...sìg: to **tremble**; to **move the head** from side to side (with -da-) ('**head**' + 'to **shake**').

sagsig has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **nadu nadun-k-ka** [missing letter- **the-**] – **tremble**.

sagsig has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kidu kidunka** [missing letter- **the-**] - **tremble**.

sagsig has the consonants –sa- ka- [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **mandai ayei asaikka** [missing letter- **the-**] – **to shake the head**; mandai- head; asaikka –shake .

sagsig has the consonants –sa- ka- [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **asaikka** – **shake**.

sagsig has the consonants –sa- ka- [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **asan-k-ka** - **shake** .

SAG-SUG5: (cf., sa12-sug5, šassuk).

sag...sum: to **hurry** towards ('**head**' + 'to **give**').

sagsum has the consonants- [- sa-]- ka- [-sa-] - ma - and the original Tamil word is **kodukka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to give** .

sagsum has the consonants- [- sa-]- ka- [-sa-] - ma - and the original Tamil word is **vaekamaaka**- **fast**.

sagsum has the consonants- [- sa-]- ka- [-sa-] - ma - and the original Tamil word is **miku viraivu / virai-uokkam** [missing letter **Ra-**] – **hurry** .

sagsum has the consonants- [- sa-]- ka- [-sa-] - ma - and the original Tamil word is **kudu kudu vena oattam edukka** -[missing letter- **the -**] - **rush** .

sagsum has the consonants- [- sa-]- ka- [-sa-] - ma - and the original Tamil word is **ukkam- head**.

sagsum has the consonants- sa- ka- [-sa-] - ma - and the original Tamil word is **sayinthavam--**[missing letter- **the -**]- **head** .

sagsum has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka- [-sa-] - ma - and the original Tamil word is **mukam- head**.

sagsum has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka- [-sa-] - ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **kam- head**.

sagsum has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka- [-sa-] - ma - and the original Tamil word is **mukadu** -[missing letter- **the -**]- **head**.

sagsum has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka- [-sa-] - ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **mandakam** [missing letter- **the -**]- **head**.

sagsum has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka- [-sa-] - ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **maththakam**[missing letter- **the -**]- **head**.

sag-sum-sikil: bulb of garlic ('head' + 'garlic').

sagsumsikil has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka - sa -ma –[-sa-]- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **manam veesum vel ulli – fragrant garlic**; manam- smell; veesa- blow ; vel- white; ulli- garlic .

sagsumsikil has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka - sa -ma –[-sa-]- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **manam veesum vel ulli kizhanku – garlic bulb**; kizhankku- bulb .

sagsumsikil has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka - sa -ma –sa- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **manam veesum sinna vel vankaayam – fragrant onion ;** venkkaayam- onion .

sagsumsikil has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka – [- sa-] -ma –[- sa-] - ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **vazhukkai mandai [missing letter- the -]- bald head ;**vazhukkai- baldness ; mandai - head .

sag-šu4: cap ('head' + 'to cover').

sagsu has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- sa- and the original Tamil word is **kunji – head.**

sagsu has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mukam- - head .**

sagsu has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kam- head.**

sagsu has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-]- and the other interpretation oif the word is **anukkam- head .**

sagsu has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mooduka [missing letter- the -] - to cover .**

sagsu has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mukadu / akadu / kaattai / koodam [missing letter- the -] -cap / top .**

sagsu has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **konkaani –rain cap .**

sag...túm: to defame ('first position' + 'to carry away').

sagtum has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka -the - ma -and the original Tamil word is **maanaththai vaanka – to defame ;** manaam- prestige .

sagtum has the consonants – sa-- ka -the - ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **ava maanam seithida vaendum - to defame** ; ava maanam –defame ; seithidu -do .

sagtum has the consonants – sa-- ka -the - ma -and the original Tamil word is **ninthanai seithida vaendum - to defame.**

sagtum has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka -the - ma -and the original Tamil word is **nun mathippai kedukka** [missing letter- pa-]- **to defame** ; nun –good; mathippu- respect .

sagtum has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka -the - ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **ava mathikka vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]- **to defame**; mathikka- to give respect ; ava mathikka [**Skt**] – dis respect .

sagtum has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka -the - ma -and the original Tamil word is **muthanmai konda idam - first position**; muthanmai –first / important ; konda- having ; idam -place .

sagtum has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka -the - ma -and the original Tamil word is **muthar erukkai** [missing letter- Ra-]- **first position**; muthar –first ; erukkai – chair /seat .

sagtum has the consonants – sa-- ka -the - ma -and the original Tamil word is **eduththu kondu sella vaendum** [missing letter- la-]- **to carry away**; kondu sellu –take waay ; edukka- take; sellu –go .

sag ú-a...šub: to hide ('head' + 'in the grass' + 'to drop').

saguasub has the consonants - sa—ka- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kunji – head.**

saguasub has the consonants - [-sa-] --ka -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **ukkam- head.**

saguasub has the consonants - [-sa-] --ka -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is kam- head.

saguasub has the consonants - [-sa-] --ka -[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is mukam –head.

saguasub has the consonants - [-sa-] --ka --pa-and the original Tamil word is pul- veliyil [missing letter- la-] - in the meadow; pul- grass ; veli –space .

saguasub has the consonants - [-sa-] --ka -[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is keezhae veezha [missing letter- la-] - to drop ; keezhae- down; veezha- to fall .

saguasub has the consonants - [-sa-] --ka -[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is ozhuka [missing letter- la-] - to drop .

saguasub has the consonants - [-sa-] --ka --pa-and the original Tamil word is kai - nazhuvi poaka [missing letter- la-] -to drop ; kai- hand ; nazhuva- to slip .

saguasub has the consonants - sa---ka -[-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is kai-yil sikkaama [missing letter- la-] -to drop.

saguasub has the consonants - [-sa-] --ka --pa-and the original Tamil word is kaikku- ettama poka [missing letter- the -] -to drop.

saguasub has the consonants - [-sa-] --ka -[-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is kai vida / vittu viduka [missing letter- the -] - to drop .

saguasub has the consonants - [-sa-] --ka –pa-and the original Tamil word is poaduka [missing letter- the -]- to drop.

saguasub has the consonants - [-sa-] --ka -[-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is sottu sottaaka kotta [missing letter- the -]- drop .

saguasub has the consonants - [-sa-] --ka -[-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is vadiya /thoova - drop.

saguasub has the consonants - [-sa-] --ka -[-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is **maraikka / maraivu** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **to hide** ; kisu kisukka/ parama - rakasiyam kaakka .

saguasub has the consonants - [-sa-] --ka -[-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is **oliththu vaikka** [missing letter-**la-**]- **to hide**; oliththidu- to hide; vaikka- keep .

saguasub has the consonants - sa--ka -[-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is **suzhikka** [missing letter-**la-**]- **to hide**.

saguasub has the consonants - [-sa-] --ka -[-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is **moodi vaikka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to hide**.

saguasub has the consonants - [-sa-] --ka -pa -and the original Tamil word is **pathunka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to hide**.

saguasub has the consonants - sa---ka -pa -and the other interpretation of the word is **ama sadakkam panna** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to hide**.

saguasub has the consonants - [-sa-] --ka -[-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is **koodam / kuttu** [missing letter- **the -**]- **hidden** .

saguasub has the consonants - [- sa-] ---ka -[-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **kookam -hidden** .

saguasub has the consonants - [-sa-] --ka -[-pa-]-and the original Tamil word is **kamukkam- hidden /secret**.

sag-ur-sag: eunuch; royal attendant ('head or **slave**' + '**warrior**').

sagursag has the consonants -[-sa-] -- ka -Ra- [-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaai neekkiya annakar / virai neekiyavar- koasa – castrated eunuch**; kaai- testis/ unripe fruit ; neekku- remove; virai-testis .

sagursag has the consonants –sa-- ka –Ra- sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **arasarin yaever pani seikiravar** [missing letter- pa-]- **king's attendant/ slave** ; yaever pani- menial work; pani -job ; sei –do; seikiravar- doer ; arasar- king .

sagursag has the consonants –sa-- ka –Ra- sa- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **arasarin saevakan - king's attendant**; saevakar- servant .

sagursag has the consonants –sa-- ka –Ra- [-sa-] - ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **san-k-karar – warriors** .

sagursag has the consonants –sa- ka –Ra- [-sa-] - ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **saevakar - warrior** .

sagursag has the consonants –sa- ka –Ra- [-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **Saervai-k-kaaran – warriors /caste** .

sagursag has the consonants –sa- ka –Ra- sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **seru** [samaram] **seikiravar – warriors** .

sagursag has the consonants –sa- ka –Ra- [-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **poar seikiravar** [missing letter- pa-] -**warrior**; poar- war; seika- do; seikiravar- one who does.

sagursag has the consonants –[-sa-] -- ka –Ra- [-sa-] - ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **vikkiraman - warrior**.

sagursag has the consonants –[-sa-] -- ka –Ra- [-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **Vanniyar kumukaayam/ samukam - warrior group**; kumukaayam- community .

sagursag has the consonants –[-sa-] -- ka –Ra- [-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **maravar kumukaayam/ samukam -warrior group**; maravar- warrior .

sagursag has the consonants –[-sa-] -- ka –Ra- [-sa-] - ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **veera Vanniyar – warrior caste** ; veeram- valor .

sagursag has the consonants –[-sa-] -- ka –Ra- [-sa-] - ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **veeravaan/ veeram mikkavan / veeraa karan / maka veeran – great warrior; maka[Skt] - great ; veeran –warrior .**

sagursag has the consonants –sa- ka –Ra- [-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **vanniyar kavasam - warrior's armour; vanniyar- warrior ; kavasam- mask .**

sagursag has the consonants –sa- ka –Ra- [-sa-] - ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **veera swarkkam – warrior's heaven ; vanniyar akkarai kaana ; swarkkaa [Skt]/ akkarai - heaven .**

sag-ús: constant; to be available; to care for something's maintenance ('point' + 'to be moored to').

sagus has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mukanai / mukam /vai - point .**

sagus has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nilai-yaaka [missing letter- la-]- constant /stable .**

sagus has the consonants- -sa-- ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naa - vaai yaei nilaikka seika [missing letter- la-]- mooring ; naa vaai- ship .**

sagus has the consonants [-sa-] - ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaappu / paenuka / paenukai [missing letter- pa-]- to care.**

sagus has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kavanikka / ninaikka / ninaivu / kaakka /evvai / kavvai - to care .**

sagus has the consonants- sa- ka- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **vasam- care.**

sagus has the consonants- sa- ka-sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **jeeva naamsam / jeevana saesam - maintainance amount given for the divorcee .**

sagus has the consonants- sa-- ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaappu panam /kaappu kaasu / paenukai kaasu** [missing letter- pa-]- **maintanace amount given to the divorcee** ; kaappu –safty ; panam- money ; **kaasu- cash**; paenuka- to look after .

sagus has the consonants- sa-- ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **uivanavu kaasu - maintanace money given to the divorcee** ; **kaasu- cash** .

sagus has the consonants- -sa-- ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kidaikka koodiyathu / kidaikka seika** [missing letter- the -] –**available one / make it available** ; kidaiyaathu – not available; kidaikkum- available .

ság...dug4/du11/e: to scatter (with -da- or -ta-) ('**scattered**' + 'to effect').

sagdug has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **ankum inkumaka thoova vaendum / thoovuka – to scatter**.

sagdug has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **idai idaiyae thoovuka – scatter** ; idai iadiyae- in between; thoovuka- to sow/ scatter .

sagdug has the consonants - -sa-- ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **inkkum ankkumaaka veesiduka - scatter**; veesiduka –throw away ; inkku- here; ankku- there .

sagdug has the consonants - -[-sa-] -- ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **ankum inkumaaka sitharida** [missing letter- Ra-] – **scatter**; sitharida- scatter .

sagdug has the consonants - -[-sa-]-- ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **ankkum inkkumaaka irraiththiduka** [missing letter- Ra-] – **scatter**; **irraiththiduka- scatter** .

scatter [E] has the consonants – sa- ka- the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sithara adikka- scatter** .

scatter [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **anukkum inkkumaaka irraiththiduka – scatter** ; inkku –here; ankku –there .

scatter [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **idai idaiyae uthirththiduka – scatter**; idai idaiyae- in between .

scatter [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **therikkadikka- scatter**.

sahar...dub: to raise a cloud of dust ('dust' + 'to shake, agitate').

sahardub has the consonants – [- sa-]- ka - Ra - the - pa - and the original Tamil word is **puzhuthiyaei kilapputhar** [missing letter- **zha / la** -]- **to raise a cloud of dust** ; puzhuthi –dust ; kilappu- raise .

sahardub has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra -the- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thakar- dust** .

sahardub has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra -the- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **athirvu undaakuthar – shake**; undakku- make ; athirvu –shake .

sahardub has the consonants - sa- ka- Ra -the- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **asaiuruthar/ asakkuthar - shake**

sahardub has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- Ra -the- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **puthu viruviruppu - agitate**.

sahardub has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- Ra -the- [-pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **nadunkuthar – totter** .

sahardub has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- Ra -the- pa -and the original Tamil word is **kampiththar – tremble**.

sahardub has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- Ra -the- [-pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **kirunkuthar – shake** .

sahardub has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- Ra -the- [-pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **nudankuthar – to be tremulous.**

sahardub has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- Ra -the- [-pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **kindi aaraaika - agitate.**

sahardub has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- Ra -the- [-pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **aaravaaram kondida – agitated .**

sahardub has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- Ra -the- pa -and the original Tamil word is **paraparappu kondida -agitated.**

sahardub has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- Ra -the- pa -and the original Tamil word is **athir adiyaaka – violent agitation .**

sahar(-da)...gi4: to turn into dust; euphemism for **'to die'** ('dust' + 'to turn, return').

sahardagi has the consonants – sa--ka- Ra- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **eranthu / seththu pinamaaki [sunnaampu aaki] munnoadu muanaaka marainthu poka / puthainthu vaendum [missing letter- pa-] –to turn into dust after death;** eranthida- to die; seththida- die; pinam- dead body ; sunnaampu- lime; munn- soil ; maraiya- disaappear ; puthaiya- buried .

sahardagi has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- Ra- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **uyirai thurakka vaendum – to loose one's life;** uyir- life; thurakka- renounce/ give up .

sahardagi has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- Ra- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **erakka vaendum –to die ;**erakka- die .

sahardagi has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- Ra- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **uyir koodu vittu piriya / uyir kaatru kaatroodu kaattraai maraiya [missing letter- pa-] – loss of life ;** uyir- life; kaatru- wind/ air ; maraiya- disappear; koodu- cage / body ; piriya- gone .

sahardagi has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- Ra- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **aavi yaeyi thurakka- to die** ; aavi- air/ life/ breath/ vapour ; thurakka- give up .

sahardagi has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- Ra- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **veedu paeru adaika** [missing letter- pa-] –**to reach heaven** ; adaika- reach; veedu paeru -paradise.

sahardagi has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- Ra- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **akkaraiyai adaika -to reach heaven**; akkarai- the other bank; karai- bank .

sahardagi has the consonants – sa-ka- Ra- the -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **suvarkkam/ narakam adaika -to reach heaven / hell** ; swarkka[Skt] - heaven ; narakam –hell .

sahardagi has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- Ra- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **uyir odun-k-kida –to die**; uyir- life .

sahardagi has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- Ra- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaaadu maraika – to reach grave yard** ; kaadu- forest / grave yard .

sahardagi has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- Ra- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thavaruka – to die/ fail** .

sahardagi has the consonants – sa--ka- Ra- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **eraivan adi saeruka – to reach the feet of god** ;eraivan- god; adi –foot; adaika- to reach .

sahardagi has the consonants – sa--ka- Ra- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **iruthi moochchu nirkka – stopping the last breath** ; iruthi- final; moochchu- breath; nirkka- stop .

sahardagi has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- Ra- the -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **ukkiraanthi** .

sahardagi has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- Ra- the -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **theerkka niththirai [Skt]** - final sleep; niththirai-sleep .

sahardagi has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- Ra- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **nediya urakkam – long sleep** ; nediya- lond ; urakkam- sleep .

sahardagi has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- Ra- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaatttam-uruka- -die / to** become dry and shrivel .

sahardagi has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- Ra- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thaeivu- uruka --die / to** become emaciated .

sahardagi has the consonants – sa--ka- Ra- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **sen-theekku eraiyaaka vaendum -to fall prey to the divine fire**; thee- fire ; senthee- red fire / divine fire ; erai- prey .

sahardagi has the consonants – sa--ka- Ra- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **uyiroadu / usiroadu meendu- thirumpi vara vaendum** [missing letter – pa-] – **to come back alive** ; meendu vaa- come back; vaa- come; uyiroadu –with life ; thirumpi vaa- return back .

sahardagi has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- Ra- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thirumpi varuka** [missing letter- pa- -] – **to return /come back** ; varuka- come .

sahardagi has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- Ra- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thiruppi kodukka** [missing letter- pa- -] – **to return back / give back**; kodukka- give .

sahardagi has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- Ra- the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thiruppi anuppuka** [missing letter- pa- -] – **to return / send back**; anuppuka- send .

sahar-gar-ra: volume ('earth' + 'to accumulate' + nominative) (cf., ki-lá).

sahargarra has the consonants - sa- ka- Ra- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **siruka siruka saerththu [saekariththu] vaiththiduthar [kumiththiduthar] vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to accumulate little by little ;** siruka- little ; saerkka- gather; vaikka- keep ; kuvi- heap .

sahar si-ga: to pile up earth; earth piling ('**earth, silt**' + '**to fill, increase**' + nominative).

sahargarra has the consonants -[-sa-] – ka- Ra- ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vandar mannai / kaari mannai / uvar mannai kuviththiduthar vaendum** [missing letter- **the-**] – **to pile up the silt/ brackish soil .**

sahargarra has the consonants -sa– ka- Ra- ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **serukkuthar** [missing letter- **the -**] - **increase .**

sahargarra has the consonants -[-sa-]– ka- Ra- ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **mee-k-kooruthar** [missing letter- **the -**] - **increase .**

sahargarra has the consonants -[-sa-] – ka- Ra- ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **perukkuthar vaendum** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-the -**] –**to increase .**

sahargarra has the consonants -[-sa-] – ka- Ra- ka -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **abi viruththi aakkuthar vaendum** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-the -**] –**to increase .**

sahargarra has the consonants -[-sa-] – ka- Ra- ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **nirai viththar vaendum** [missing letter- **the-**] –**to fill .**

sahar...su(3): to cover with dust or silt (redup. class) ('**dust, silt**' + '**to sprinkle, immerse**').

sahursu has the consonants – [- sa-] – ka- Ra- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaari - brackish soil .**

sahursu has the consonants – [- sa-] – ka- Ra- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **uvar munn - brackish soil /alkaline soil** .

sahursu has the consonants – [- sa-] – ka- Ra- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **karampai** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**silt** .

sahursu has the consonants – [- sa-] – ka- Ra- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **paraakam** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**dust** .

sahursu has the consonants – [- sa-] – ka- Ra- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **eraikka- sprinkle** .

sahursu has the consonants – sa- ka- Ra- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil **sorika- sprinkle**.

sahursu has the consonants – sa- ka- Ra- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil **visiruka- sprinkle**.

sahar šu-bal-a: to transport earth ('earth, silt' + 'hand' + 'to transfer, deliver' + nominative).

sahursubal has the consonants -[- sa-] - **ka-** -Ra --sa- pa -la –and the original Tamil word is **kazhi muka aatru vandal munnai** [kuru manar] **vayal -lukku - mattu vandiyil kondu selluthal** [missing letter- **the-**] – **- to transport the river silt to farm field by bullock cart** ; aaru- river; vandal munn- silt ; vandi- wagon ; kondu sellu –take away ; kazhi mukam- mouth of river .

sahursubal has the consonants -[- sa-] - **ka-** -Ra --[-sa-]- [-pa-] -la –and the original Tamil word is **eru kaikal- two hands**; eru -2; kai- hand /arm .

sahursubal has the consonants -[- sa-] - **ka-** -Ra --[-sa-]- [-pa-] -la –and the original Tamil word is **vazhankkuthar** [missing letter-**the -**] -**to deliver**.

sahursubal has the consonants -[- sa-] - **ka-** -Ra --[-sa-]- [-pa-] -la –and the original Tamil word is **nakarhthuthal** [missing letter-**the -**]- **transfer**.

sahursubal has the consonants [- sa-] - ka- -Ra --[-sa-]- [-pa-] -la –and the original Tamil word is **alakkal- earth**.

sahursubal has the consonants [- sa-] - ka- -Ra --[-sa-]- [-pa-] -la –and the other interpretation of the word is **naraka ulakam – hell /earth** .

sahursubal has the consonants [- sa-] - ka- -Ra --[-sa-]- pa- -la –and the original Tamil word is **pal- uyir inan-k-kal / makkal - vaazhum munn / puvi - the place where people live; pal- poly ; uyir inankkal- organisms/ creatures ; makkal- people ; vaazha- live ; munn- land ; ouvi –earth**.

sahar šu-ti-a: to **collect earth** ('earth' + 'to receive' + nominative).

sahar sutia has the consonants [-sa-] - ka- -Ra -sa -the – and the original Tamil word is **kaari munnai saerthiduka - to collect the brackish soil ;karu- dark; munn –soil ; saerkka –to gather .**

sahar sutia has the consonants [-sa-] - ka- -Ra [- sa-] -the – and the original Tamil word is **koaththirai – earth** .

sahar sutia has the consonants [-sa-] - ka- -Ra [- sa-] -the – and the other interpretation of the word is **paarththevam / pirithivi [missing letter- pa-] – earth** .

sahar sutia has the consonants [-sa-] - ka- -Ra [- sa-] -the – and the other interpretation of the word is **miruththikai -earth** .

sahar sutia has the consonants [-sa-] - ka- -Ra [- sa-] -the – and the original Tamil word is **yaerkka vaendum –to receive** .

sahar sutia has the consonants [-sa-] - ka- -Ra sa- -the – and the other interpretation of the word is **ankikaaram seithidu -receive** .

sahar sutia has the consonants [-sa-] - ka- -Ra [- sa-] -the – and the original Tamil word is **vaankuthar – receive** .

sahar sutia has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -Ra - [-sa-] - -the – and the other interpretation of the word is kirakiththar – receive.

sahar sutia has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -Ra -[- sa-] -the – and the original Tamil word is thekkuthar / thev-u-uthar - receive.

sahar sutia has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -Ra - [-sa-] - -the – and the other interpretation of the word is pari-k – kirakiththar [missing letter- pa-] -receive.

sahar sutia has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -Ra -[- sa-] -the – and the original Tamil word is pera vaendum [missing letter- pa-] -receive.

sahar sutia has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -Ra -[- sa-] -the – and the original Tamil word is thara vaendum -to give [antonym] .

sahar zi-ga: **to remove earth** or silt; earth moving ('earth, **silt'** + 'to tear out, **deduct'** + nominative).

saharziga has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra -[- sa -]-ka - and the original Tamil word is munnai akatruka [missing letter- the-] - to remove the soil ; munn- soil ;akatru –remove .

saharziga has the consonants - [-sa-] - Ra -[- sa -]-ka - and the original Tamil word is karampai [missing letter- pa-] – classification of soil or sediment .

saharziga has the consonants - sa-- Ra -[- sa -]-ka - and the original Tamil word is saetru padivu [missing letters- pa -and- the -] - silt.

saharziga has the consonants -[- sa-]-- Ra -[- sa -]-ka - and the original Tamil word is kuraikku –to deduct .

saharziga has the consonants -[- sa-]-- Ra -[- sa -]-ka - and the interpretation of the word is gowri -earth .

saharziga has the consonants -[- sa-]-- Ra -[- sa -]-ka - and the original Tamil word is karai- land [opposite to sea] .

saharziga has the consonants – sa-- Ra –[- sa -]-ka - and the interpretation of the word is **vaasurai - earth**.

saharziga has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra –[- sa -]-ka - and the interpretation of the word is **varaaki – earth** .

saharziga has the consonants –[- sa-]- Ra –[- sa -]-ka - and the original Tamil word is **kattaantharai** [missing letter- **the-**] – **rocky floor/ land** .

sar-KA×SAR-KA×SAR: a vegetable.

sarka has the consonants – [- sa-] - Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaara mani- cow pea** .

sarka has the consonants – sa-- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **suraikkai – bottle gourd** .

sarka has the consonants – sa- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **seemai suraikai – zucchini** .

sarka has the consonants – [-sa-] - Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **avaraikkaai - - broad beans** .

sarka has the consonants – sa-- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **seevarikkaai - celery** .

sarka has the consonants – [-sa-] -- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **venkaaya keerai – leafy onion**.

sarka has the consonants – [-sa-] -- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **paranki-k-kaai** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **pumpkin**.

sarka has the consonants – [-sa-] -- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **peer-k-kankaai** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **ridge gourd**.

sarka has the consonants – [-sa-] -- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **paakar- k-kai** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **bitter gourd**.

sarka has the consonants – [-sa-] -- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaai kari - vegetable**.

Sl.A: (cf., dirig or (gi)ušub).

si-BÀD-na: top of the sky ('straight up' + 'to ascend' + nominative).

sibadna has the consonants – [- sa-] -[-pa-] - the -an – and the original Tamil word is **vaan mukadu** [missing letter- ka-]- **top of the sky** ; vaan- sky .

sibadna has the consonants – [- sa-] -[-pa-] - the -an – and the original Tamil word is **oankidu** [missing letter- ka-]-**to ascend**.

sibadna has the consonants – [- sa-] -[-pa-] - the -an – and the original Tamil word is **nimiththu - straight up**.

si-ga: n., silence (cf., sig5).

sigā has the consonants- [-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **mookam – silence**.

sigā has the consonants- [-sa-] –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **mounamaaka – silently**

sigā has the consonants- [-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **uomaiyaaka – mute**.

sigā has the consonants- -sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai paesaamai** [missing letter- pa-] – **not talking**.

si-ga/ge: v., to pile or fill up (e.g., **earth** for a **levee** or **temple foundation**).

sigage has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **anai -k--katta munnai kuvikka** [missing letter –**the-**] - **to pile up soil for building a levee** ;anai –dam; kattu- build ; munn- sand; kuvikka- to heap .

sigage has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **mannai kuvikka- pile up the soil** ; manal- sand; kuvikka- heap .

sigage has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **koavil adi thala kuththun-k-kuzhi** [missing letters- **la-** and **-the -**] - **temple foundation pile**; koavil –temple ; adi thalam- foundation ; kuzhi- pit .

sigage has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **koavil adithalam / adi vaanam** [missing letters- **la-** and **-the -**] - **temple foundation**.

sigage has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kattida kadai kaal** [missing letters- **la-** and **-the -**] - **foundation of a building** ; kattidam- building .

sigage has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaana kuzhi** [missing letter- **zha-**] - **foundation pile** ; kuzhi- pit .

si-ga: adj., **quiet; weak** (cf., sig5 and sig).

si-ga has the consonants -sa--ka- and the interpretation of the word is **manunamaaka - mute** .

si-ga has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka- and the original Tamil word is **oaivu –aaka quiet** .

si-ga has the consonants –[- sa-] --ka- and the original Tamil word is **iyakkam inmai - quiet** / without any movement /action .

si-ga has the consonants – sa---ka- and the original Tamil word is **asaivu inmai – calm / no movement** .

si-ga has the consonants – [-sa-] ---ka- and the original Tamil word is *adakkam* [missing letter- the -] – *quiet* .

si-ga has the consonants – [-sa-] ---ka- and the original Tamil word is *naavu adakkam* - *quiet* .

si-ga has the consonants – [-sa-] ---ka- and the original Tamil word is *thanivu – quiet* .

si-ga has the consonants – [-sa-] ---ka- and the original Tamil word is *amai vadakka nadai* [missing letter- the -] - *calm nature* .

si-ga has the consonants – [-sa-] ---ka- and the original Tamil word is *othunkiya nadai* [missing letter- the -] *calm nature* .

si-ga has the consonants – [-sa-] ---ka- and the original Tamil word is *thani othukkam* [missing letter- the -] – *quiet*.

si-ga has the consonants – [-sa-] ---ka- and the original Tamil word is *amaithiyaka* [missing letter- the -] – *quiet*.

si-ga has the consonants – [-sa-] ---ka- and the original Tamil word is *vaai vidaa amaithi* [missing letter- the -] – *quiet*.

si-ga has the consonants – [-sa-] ---ka- and the original Tamil word is *vaai adaikka* [missing letter- the -]- *quiet*

si-ga has the consonants – [-sa-] ---ka- and the original Tamil word is *vaai katta* [missing letter- the -]- *quiet* ; *vaai*- mouth ; *kattu* –tie .

si-ga has the consonants – sa---ka- and the original Tamil word is *vaai adanka seika* [missing letter- the -]- *be silent / keep silence* .

si-ga has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka- and the interpretation of the word is *nithanamaaka* [missing letter- the -]- *quietly*

si-ga has the consonants – [-sa-] ----ka- and the original Tamil word is *thanivaaka*- [missing letter- the -]- *quietly* .

si-ga has the consonants – [-sa-] ----ka- and the original Tamil word is amaithiyaana kunam / kunavaan [missing letter- the -]- – calm nature/ calm person; amaithi- peace/ silence; kunam –nature .

si-ga has the consonants –sa---ka- and the interpretation of the word is sowmiyam [Skt] - quiet .

si-ga has the consonants – [-sa-] ----ka- and the original Tamil word is mookam – silence .

si-ga has the consonants –sa--ka- and the interpretation of the word is saath veekan [Skt] [missing letter- the -]- calm person .

si-ga has the consonants –sa--ka- and the interpretation of the word is saanthamaaka [Skt] [missing letter- the -]- quietly .

si-ga has the consonants – sa---ka- and the original Tamil word is moochhcu kaataamai [missing letter- the -]- quietly.

si-ga has the consonants –sa--ka- and the interpretation of the word is nisaphamaaka [Skt] [missing letters- pa- and- the -]- quietly.

si-ga has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka- and the original Tamil word is methuvaaka [missing letter- the -] –quietly /slowly /calm .

si-ga has the consonants –sa--ka- and the other interpretation of the word is ama sadakkam [missing letter- the -] – quietly .

si-ga has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka- and the other interpretation of the word is koappiyam [missing letter- pa-]- quiet .

si-ga has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka- and the original Tamil word is anukkam- weakness .

si-ga has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka- and the other interpretation of the word is kiyamatham [missing letter- the-]-weak.

si-ga has the consonants –sa---ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **savutham** [missing letter- **the-**]-**weak**.

si-ga has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka- and the original Tamil word is **thathi kaedu** [missing letter- **the-**]-**weak**.

si-ga has the consonants- sa---ka- and the original Tamil word is **thanja kaedu** [missing letter- **the-**] –**weak** .

si-ga has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka- and the original Tamil word is **kan puthaikka** [missing letters -**pa-** and- - **the-**]-**weaken** .

si-ga has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka- and the original Tamil word is **kattu vida-**[missing letter- **the-**]- **be weakened** .

si-ga has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka- and the original Tamil word is **thaeika-** [missing letter- **the-**]-**become weakened**

si-ga has the consonants –sa---ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **sakthi [Skt] inmai** [missing letter- **the-**]-**weak** .

si-ga has the consonants –sa---ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **soarvu /ayarvu** -[missing letter- **Ra-**]- **weakness** .

si-ga has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka- and the original Tamil word is **melivu** -[missing letter-**la** -]-**weak**.

si-ga has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka- and the original Tamil word is **valimai inmai** [missing letter-**la** -]-**weak**.

si-ga has the consonants- -sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **sunanka / sunakkam** –**weak**.

si-ga has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka- and the original Tamil word is **kodi oada-**-[missing letter- **the-**]-**be feeble**

si-ga has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka- and the original Tamil word is **udaivu** - -[missing letter- **the-**]- **brittle**

si-ga has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka- and the original Tamil word is **novvu - brittle** .

si-ga kala-ga: weak and strong points.

sigakalaka has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka - la -ka – and the original Tamil word is **valimai ulla / valimai illaa ennan –k-kal - strong and weak thoughts ; valimai –strength ; ulla- has ; illaa- nil ; ennankkal- thoughts** .

si-gal: croissant ('horn-shaped' + 'large').

sigal has the consonants –sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **koonal anichchal – bread like baked dessert**.

sigal has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kaalam – horn** .

sigal has the consonants –sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kaala saayal – horn shaped**.

sigal has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kaala mukam – horn shaped**.

sigal has the consonants –sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **visaalamaaka – large** .

gišsi-gar: bolt ('horn; straight' + 'form, appearance').

gissigar has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **murukku kompu [missing letter- pa-] - twisted horn** .

gissigar has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mukkaaram – bolt**.

gissigar has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naeru-k-ku naeraa --straight** .

gissigar has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uruvaa-k-ku - to give a form** .

gissigar has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **marun-k-ku -form** .

gissigar has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **vikkirakam [Skt] – form** .

gissigar has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **varaankam –elegant form** .

gissigar has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **yaekaa kaaram - unchanging form** .

gissigar has the consonants -ka –sa-- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uruvam amaiya seika – to give a form**

gissigar has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uruvam kolluka [missing letter- la-] -to take a form; uruvam- form/figure ; kolluka- to have** .

gissigar has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uruvam edukka [missing letter- the -]-to take a form; edukka- to have/ take** .

gissigar has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuri kaana -appear** .

gissigar has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mukam peruka [missing letter- pa-] - to appear; mukam- face; peruka- increase** .

si-i-tum: balance owing carried forward from an earlier **account** (from Akkadian šiaatum, 'to leave behind', šittu, **'remainder, deficit'**) (cf., lá-ia[NI]).

siitum has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **meethi panam** [missing letter –pa-] – **balance amount** ; meethi- balance ; panam- money .

siitum has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **poathaamai** [missing letter –pa-] -**deficit**.

siitum has the consonants – sa- the- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **sishttam – balance** .

siitum has the consonants – sa- the- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **saedam – remainder/ balance**.

siitum has the consonants – sa- the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **minjiyathu / meenthathu – remainder** .

si-ig; si(-g): v., to **place into** the ground; to calm or **put out a fire**; to **strike down, level; to silence**. adj., silent; **weak** (cf., sig5 and sig).

siig has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaikka- to place**.

siig has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **iduka** [missing letter- **the -**]-**place**.

siig has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thee- yaei anaikka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to put off the fire**.

siig has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thaakku/ adika / moathuka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **strike/ beat/hit**.

siig has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **veekku- strike**.

siig has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **neekku – delete**.

siig has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mattamaakku** [missing letter- **the** -]- **– to level down** .

siig has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **sama-maakku** - **to level**.

siig has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thathi kaedu** [missing letter- **the** -]-**weakness**.

siig has the consonants – sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thanja kaedu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **weakness**.

siig has the consonants – sa-ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **savutham**- **weakness**.

siig has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **anukkam**- **weakness** .

siig has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **naavu adakkam** [missing letter- **the** -]—**silence**; naavu –tongue; adakkam- control .

siig has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **amaithi kakka** [missing letter- **the** -]-- **to keep silence**; amaithi- silence .

siig has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaau adaikka**- missing letter- **the** -]-- **silence**; vaai- mouth; adaikka- to shut .

siig has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaai kattu**- missing letter- **the** -]-- **silence** ; vaai- mouth; kattu –tie .

siig has the consonants –sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **moochchu kaattaamai** [missing letter- **the** -]-- **breath less silence**; moochchu- breath; kaattaa- do not show .

siig has the consonants –sa-ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **nisaphamaaka** [missing letters- **pa**- and- **the** -]—**silence vaai yaei pothhtuka** .

siig has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaai poottu poaduka** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **the -**]-**be silent** .

siig has the consonants –sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **oasi koodathu-no sound** [missing letter- **the -**]-**no sound**.

siig has the consonants –sa-ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **saththam koodaathu-**[missing letter- **the -**]-**no sound**.

siig has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaai yaei poththuka** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **the -**]-**be silent** .

siig has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **mookam- silence**.

siig has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **mounam kaaka- to be silent** ; maunam- silence; kaaka- to keep

si-il: to split; to tear apart; to go away, absent oneself (cf., sila).

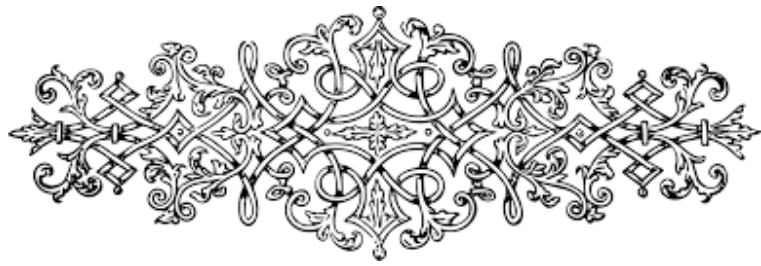
si-il has the consoants – [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **pila** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **split** .

si-il has the consoants – sa- - la -and the original Tamil word is **silumpal** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**tear as in garment**

si-il has the consoants – sa- - la -and the original Tamil word is **sellu – go**

si-il has the consoants – [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **illai – nil / no/ absent** .

si-il has the consoants – [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **ullaen** - iam **present** .



(urudu)si-im: kettledrum(s) ? ('to fill' + 'wind').

urudusiim has the consonants-- Ra - the --[-sa -]-ma – and the original Tamil word is **thamarukam** [missing letter- ka-] - **kettle drum** .

urudusiim has the consonants-- Ra - the --sa -ma – and the original Tamil word is **thoar [isai] karuvi** [missing letter- ka-] - **percussion drum**; thoar- leather ; karuvi –instrument .

urudusiim has the consonants-- Ra - the --[-sa-] -ma – and the original Tamil word is **kurum thadi** [missing letter- ka-] - **percussion stick**; kuru- small; thadi- stick .

urudusiim has the consonants-- Ra - the --sa- -ma – and the original Tamil word is **murasu adippoan** [missing letter- pa-] –**drummer**; murasu- drum ; adi- beat ; adippoan- one who beats .

urudusiim has the consonants-- Ra - the --[-sa-] -ma – and the other interpretation of the word is **kottu vaaththiyam** [missing letter- ka-]- **percussion drum** .

urudusiim has the consonants-- Ra - the --[-sa-] -ma – and the original Tamil word is **thoa maram – drum**.

urudusiim has the consonants-- Ra - the --sa- -ma – and the original Tamil word is **nadai saari maelam** [missing letter- la-]- **funeral drum** ; maelam- drum .

urudusiim has the consonants-- Ra - the --[-sa-] -ma – and the original Tamil word is **muradu - drum** .

urudusiim has the consonants-- Ra - the --[-sa -]-ma – and the original Tamil word is **padai thampoor** [missing letter- pa-] - **kettle drum** .

urudusiim has the consonants-- Ra - the -[-sa -]-ma – and the original Tamil word is **perun-k- kodanai** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-ka -**] – **kettle drum**.

urudusiim has the consonants-- Ra - the -sa -ma – and the original Tamil word is **poar murasu kotta vaendum** [missing letters- **ka-** and **-ka-**]- **to beat the kettle drum as sign of waging a war** ; poar- war; murasu –drum ; kotta –to beat .

urudusiim has the consonants-- Ra - the -[-sa-] -ma – and the original Tamil word is **petram** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **wind**.

urudusiim has the consonants-- Ra - the -[-sa-] -ma – and the other interpretation of the word is **maarutham** – **wind**.

urudusiim has the consonants-- Ra - the -sa--ma – and the other interpretation of the word is **sanda maarutham - wind strom**.

urudusiim has the consonants-- Ra - the -[-sa-] -ma – and the original Tamil word is **maruththu** - **wind**.

urudusiim has the consonants-- Ra - the -[-sa-] -ma – and the original Tamil word is **niraiththidanum / aarththidanum / thooranum** – **to fill** .

urudusiim has the consonants-- Ra - the -[-sa-] -ma – and the other interpretation of the word is **poorththi pannanum** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **to fill**.

si-im-si-im...aka: to sniff (reduplicated '**to fill**' + '**wind**' + '**to do**'; cf., šim-im, 'an aromatic substance').

simaka has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- ka - and the original Tamil Tamil word is **mukara** [missing letter- **the -**]- **sniff**.

simaka has the consonants- sa-- ma- ka - and the original Tamil Tamil word is **seenthida vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**]- **sniff**.

simaka has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- ka - and the original Tamil Tamil word is **manam kaana vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to smell**; manam- smell; kaana- to see .

simaka has the consonants- sa- ma- ka - and the original Tamil Tamil word is **seithida vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to do** .

simaka has the consonants- [- sa-] - ma- ka - and the original Tamil Tamil word is **madukka** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to fill** .

simaka has the consonants- sa- ma- ka - and the original Tamil Tamil word is **veesum kaaththu** [missing letter- **the** -]-- **blowing wind** ; kaaththu- wind .

si-li-ig: (cf., šilig, silig).

si-mú: to have horns; horned [can indicate a 'male' animal if only the male sex grows horns] (**'horns' + 'to sprout, appear'**).

simu has the consonants -sa-ma- - and the original Tamil word is **sinkam** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **horn**.

simu has the consonants -sa-ma- - and the other interpretation of the word is **kisam** [missing letter- **ka**-] – **sprout**.

simu has the consonants -sa-ma- - and the other interpretation of word is **veesam** [missing letter- **ka**-] – **sprout** .

simu has the consonants -[-sa-] -ma- - and the original Tamil word is mookai / **mokku** [missing letter- **ka**-] – **sprout** .

simu has the consonants -sa-ma- - and the original Tamil word is **mukam sei** [missing letter- **ka**-] -**to appear** .

si-mùš: shining horns; light rays ('horns; rays' + 'to glisten, shine').

simus has the consonants -[-sa-]- ma- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **minna-** to shine .

simus has the consonants -[-sa-]- ma- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **minu minuppu** [missing letter- pa-] - **shining** .

simus has the consonants -sa- ma- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **minukkum sinkam** [missing letter- ka-] - **shining horn** ; minukka- to shine .

simus has the consonants -sa- ma- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **vishaanam** [missing letter- ka-] – **horn** .

simus has the consonants -[- sa-] - ma- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **vaamam / makam / mayookam** [missing letter- ka-] – **light / ray**.

simus has the consonants -sa- ma- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **oasa aayanam** – **light ray** ; oasam –light .

simus has the consonants -[- sa-] - ma- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **thiyutham** [missing letter- the -] -**ray** .

simus has the consonants -[-sa-] - ma- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **niram** [missing letter- Ra-] - **light** .

si-par4: (cf., sa-par4).

si-sá: right; legal ('straightness' + 'to equal').

sisá has the consonant -sa- and the original Tamil word is **sattam** [missing letter- the -] – **legal; neethi** .

sisá has the consonant -sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **uchchattam** [missing letter- the -] - **straightness** .

sisā has the consonant -sa- and the original Tamil word is **semmai** - straightness .

sisā has the consonant -sa- and the original Tamil word is **seppam**-[missing letter- pa-] - straightness .

sisā has the consonant -sa- and the original Tamil word is **oppam** [missing letter- pa-] – equal.

sisā has the consonant -sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **samam** - equal.

si...sā: to do something in the right way; to make straight; **to put in order**; to **tune** (an instrument); **to prepare, get ready**; **to yoke** (often with -ni- or bi-) (redupl. class) ('straightness' + 'to equal').

sisā has the consonant -sa- and the original Tamil word is **semmaiya sei** - to do in the right way.

sisā has the consonant -sa- and the original Tamil word is **muraiya sei** [missing letter- Ra-] -to do in the right way.

sisā has the consonant -sa- and the original Tamil word is **muraimai sei** [missing letter- Ra-] - to put in order.

sisā has the consonant -sa- and the original Tamil word is **sariya/ seera sei** [missing letter- Ra-] – to do in the right way.

sisā has the consonant -sa- and the original Tamil word is **sari sei / seer sei** [missing letter- Ra-] - put in order .

sisā has the consonant -sa- and the original Tamil word is **pann isaipu** [missing letter- pa-] – to tune .

sisā has the consonant -sa- and the original Tamil word is **isai**- tune.

sisā has the consonant -sa- and the original Tamil word is **in isai** –tune .

sisá has the consonant [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **inimai**- **tuneful**

sisá has the consonant -sa- and the original Tamil word is **ennam sei** / manam sei - **get ready**

sisá has the consonant [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **aniyam** - **readiness**.

sisá has the consonant [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **punai** –[missing letter- pa-] - **make ready** .

sisá has the consonant [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **pann sei** / **pann amai** [missing letter- pa-] - **prepare**.

sisá has the consonant [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **pinai** / **poonn** --[missing letter- pa-] - **to yoke**.

si...si-sá: to assemble in order, to march in line.

sisisa has the consonant [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **ani vakukka** [missing letter- ka-] – **to march** .

sisisa has the consonant [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **payanam** [missing letter- pa-] - **marching**.

sisisa has the consonant [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **ani nadai** [missing letter- the -] – **march fast** .

si-si-ig: whirlwind (reduplicated sig, '**to demolish, flatten**').

sisiig has the consonants –[sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kodunk kaathu** [missing letter- the -] –**stormy wind** .

sisiig has the consonants –[sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thattai aakku** [missing letter- the -] - **to flatten** .

sisiiig has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **idikka** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to demolish** .

si-šuš-nu: a sea creature ('antennae' + 'to go down' + 'do not').

sisusnu has the consonants – [-sa-] - an - and the original Tamil word is **meen** – **fish** .

sisusnu has the consonants – [-sa-] - an - and the original Tamil word is **nei meen** - **black king fish** .

sisusnu has the consonants – sa- an - and the original Tamil word is **sem -meen** – **prawn**.

sisusnu has the consonants – sa- an - and the original Tamil word is **saayanum** – **lie down** .

sisusnu has the consonants – sa- an - and the original Tamil word is **unarchchi narampu** [missing letters - **Ra-** and - **pa-**] –**antennae**.

si4-lum: a garden plant ('raddish' + 'to grow luxuriantly').

silum has the consonants - sa- la -ma and the original Tamil word is **sezhumai**

silum has the consonants - [- sa-] - la -ma and the original Tamil word is **mullanki** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **raddish** .

silum has the consonants - [- sa-] - la -ma and the original Tamil word is **valamai** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **luxuriant growth**.

silum has the consonants - [- sa-] - la -ma and the original Tamil word is **kozhumai** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **luxuriant growth**.

sig-sig: narrow (reduplicated '**small**').

sig has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kurukiya** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **narrow**.

sig has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **odunkiya** [missing letter- **the -**] –**narrow**; sankadam- narrow path .

sig has the consonants- sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **silavaana** [missing letter- **la-**] -**small**.

sig has the consonants- [- sa-] -- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kullam-** [missing letter- **la-**] - **short** .

sig has the consonants- [- sa-] -- ka - and the original Tamil word is **elavam-** [missing letter- **la-**]- **little** .

sig has the consonants- [- sa-] -- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kammi/ konjam-** **little**.

sig has the consonants- sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nasukku-** **little**.

sig...gar: to prostrate oneself ('low' + 'to set').

siggar has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mandi ittu / adi thottu / mannai thottu vanankuthar** [missing letter- **the-**] – **to worship in kneel down position** ; mandi idu- kneel down ;adi- foot; thodu –touch ; vananku- worship .

siggar has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kuraivu / mika kuraivu / uyaram kuraivu-** low ; mika- excess; kuraivu- less ;uyaram- height .

siggar has the consonants – - sa-- ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **kachcharaa-** **lowness**.

siggar has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **noiyaa kooru – small**.

siggar has the consonants –sa-- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **surukkam- short**.

siggar has the consonants –[-sa-] -- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kurukkam / kuruka – short**.

siggar has the consonants –[-sa-] -- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **erakkam- low** .

siggar has the consonants --sa- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **sarivu- decline/ low** .

siggar has the consonants –[-sa-] -- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **niruvuka -to set ; nirmaanikka** .

sig-ba: wool allotment, **ration** ('**hair**; **wool**' + '**share**, rations').

sigba has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka -pa - and the original Tamil word is **unavu panku – ration food** .

sigba has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka -pa - and the original Tamil word is **panku - share** .

sigba has the consonants – sa- ka –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sikai – hair** .

sigba has the consonants – sa- ka –[- pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **kaesam- hair** .

sigba has the consonants – sa- ka –[- pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **kaisiyam – hair** .

sigba has the consonants – sa- ka –[- pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **masakam- hair** .

sigba has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka – pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pinnakam – braided hair** .

sigba has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –[- pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **vaenikai – braided hair**.

sigba has the consonants – sa- - ka – pa- - and the other interpretation of the word is **poosuvana- scented hair oil** ; poosu –to anoint .

sigba has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka – pa-- and the original Tamil word is **panki – man’s hair**.

sigba has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka – pa-- and the original Tamil word is **kappu – hair dye**.

sigba has the consonants – sa- ka – [- pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **sikai kaai - soap nut** ; sikai- hair .

sigba has the consonants – sa- ka – [- pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **sikai yaei seevuka- to comb the hair** ;seevuka –to comb .

sigba has the consonants – -sa- ka – pa-- and the original Tamil word is **sikai - yaei pinnuka- to plait the hair**; pinnu- plait; sikai- hair .

sigba has the consonants – sa- ka – [- pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **sikai saayam - hair coloring** ; saayam- paint /color .

sigba has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka – [-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **koozhai [missing letter- la-] - womens’s hair**.

sigba has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka – [-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhal [missing letter- zha-]- human hair**.

sigba has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **kampali [missing letter- la-] -wool**.

sigba has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka – [-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **keththai/ koathai [missing letter- the-] -womens’s hair**.

sigba has the consonants – sa- ka – [-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **uchchi kudumi [missing letter- the-] – hair tuft[men]** .

sigba has the consonants – sa- ka – [-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is uchchi kondai- hair tuft [women] ; uchchi- top .

sigba has the consonants --sa- ka –[- pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is [missing letter- la-] - silk [E].

sigba has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka –[- pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is nakuli [missing letter- la-] - red silk cotton.

sigba has the consonants –sa-- ka –pa--- and the original Tamil word is ilavu / ilavam panju [missing letter- la-]- silk cotton tree/ silk cotton .

sigba has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka –[-pa-] --- and the original Tamil word is kalinkam-[missing letter- la-]- silk cloth.

sigba has the consonants – sa-- ka –[- pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is kowseekam -silk cloth .

sigba has the consonants –sa- ka -pa- and the original Tamil word is kaanji pattu [missing letter- the -]- kaanjevaram silk .

sigba has the consonants –sa- ka -pa- and the original Tamil word is kaasi pattu [missing letter- the -]- Benares silk .

sigba has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka –[- pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is akikai- silk cotton tree.

sigba has the consonants -- sa- ka –pa-- and the original Tamil word is panju vakai – silk cotton; panju –cotton .

sigba has the consonants -- [-sa--] -ka –pa-- and the original Tamil word is venn pattu [missing letter- the -]- white silk; venn- white; pattu –silk .

sigba has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka -pa- and the original Tamil word is mugaa pattu [missing letter- the -]- – a kind of silk .

sigba has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is thakadi [missing letter- the -]- gold embroidered silk .

sigba has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thaevaankam** [missing letter- **the -**]- **silk cloth** .

sigba has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka –pa- and the original Tamil word is **pattu pudavai** [missing letter- **the -**]- **silk saree**; pattu –silk; pudavai –saree .

sigba has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka –pa- and the original Tamil word is **pattu paavaadai** [missing letter- **the -**]- **silk skirt**.

sigba has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka –pa- and the original Tamil word is **pattu vaetti** [missing letter- **the -**]- **silk dhoti** .

sigba has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka –pa- and the original Tamil word is **pattu kunjam** -[missing letter- **the -**]- **silk tassel** .

sigba has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka -pa- and the original Tamil word is **panuval** [missing letter- **la-**] - **cotton thread**.

sigba has the consonants – sa-- ka -pa- and the original Tamil word is **kazhivu panju** [missing letter- **la-**] --**cotton waste**; kazhivu –waste ; panju- cotton .

sigba has the consonants – sa-- ka -pa- and the original Tamil word is **panju kotti--**[missing letter- **the -**]- **cotton cleaner**.

sigba has the consonants – sa-- ka -pa- and the original Tamil word is **vedi panju** [missing letter- **the -**]- **gun cotton** .

sigba has the consonants – sa-- ka -pa- and the original Tamil word is **kottai** [missing letter- **the -**]- **cotton** .

sigba has the consonants – sa-- ka -pa- and the original Tamil word is **pattu poochchi koodu** [missing letter- **the -**]- **cocoon / silk flower ?** ; pattu –silk ; poochchi- insect ; koodu- nest .

sig-bar: **loosely hanging hair** ('**hair**' + '**to uncover, expose**').

sigbar has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka -[- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **veli konara** [missing letter- la-] – **un cover** ; veli- out side ; konaru- bring .

sigbar has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka - pa - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **alai paaikira mayir** [missing letter- la-] - **swaying hair** ; alai- wave; paaya- flow; mayir- hair .

sigbar has the consonants- sa-- ka -[- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **seevaa mayir- uncombed hair** ; mayir- hair; seevu- to comb ; sevaa- uncombed .

sigbar has the consonants- [-sa-]-- ka - pa- - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koatha peraatha mayir** / kondai poaddatha mayir [missing letter- the-] - **uncombed hair**; koathu –to comb ; koathaatha- uncombed ; kondai- tuft of hair/ tassel .

sigbar has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka -[- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kilaru** [missing letter- la-] - **to expose**.

sigbar has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka - pa-- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **puram kooruka- to expose scerets** ; kooruka- say; puram- outside .

sigbar has the consonants- -sa-- ka -[- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sondu virkka-** [missing letter- the -] - **expose**.

sigbar has the consonants- -[- sa-] -- ka -[- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thiranthu kaattuka** [missing letter- the -] - **expose** ; thira- open; kaattu –show .

sigbar has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka -[- pa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karu mayir- black hair**; karu –black .

sigbar has the consonants- sa-- ka -[- pa-] - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **sikuram- hair** .

sigbar has the consonants- sa-- ka -[- pa-] - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **anka rookam – hair**.

śig-babbar: white wool ('hair; **wool**' + '**white**').

sigbabbar has the consonants - [-sa-] –ka- pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **venn nira kampali mayir izhai** [missing letter- **la-**] – **white wool** ; kampali- wool; mayir- hair ; lizhai –fibre ;venn niram –white color .

sigbabbar has the consonants - [-sa-] –ka- [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **venn- niram- white color** ; niram- ray /color .

sigbabbar has the consonants - [-sa-] –ka- [-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karu mayir – black hair** ; karu- black; mayir- hair .

śig ga-zum-aka(-a): carded wool.

sigga zumaka has the consonants -sa -ka – [-sa-] - ma -ka - and the original Tamil word is **sikku nee-k-kiya kampali ilai** [missing letter- **la/ zha-**] – **carded wool** ; kampali –wool ; neekku –remove ; izhai –fibre .

śig...peś5: to card wool ('hair, wool' + 'to comb and clean').

sigpes has the consonants – sa- ka- [-pa-]- [-sa -] – and the original Tamil word is **sikai** / kaesam- **hair**.

sigpes has the consonants – sa- ka- [-pa-]- [-sa -] – and the original Tamil word is **seevuka-** **to comb**.

sigpes has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- pa- [-sa -] – and the original Tamil word is **kampali** [missing letter- **la-**] - **wool** .

sigpes has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- pa- [-sa -] – and the original Tamil word is **kampalam** [missing letter- **la-**] - **woolen blanket** .

sigpes has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka- -pa- [-sa -] – and the original Tamil word is **kamplai pannal** [missing letter- **la-**] - **wool carding**.

sigpes has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- pa- [-sa -] – and the original Tamil word is **poolai vakai** [missing letter- **la-**] - **wool plant**.

sigpes has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- pa- [-sa -] – and the original Tamil word is **kannu -p-poonai** – **wool plant**.

sigpes has the consonants – sa-- ka- -pa- [-sa -] – and the original Tamil word is **kampali izhai vettum vaelai / kampali izhai sikku edukkum vaelai** [missing letters- **la-** and **-the -**] –**wool carding**.

sigpes has the consonants – sa-- ka- -pa- [-sa -] – and the original Tamil word is **panju kottanam/ vettanum** [missing letter- **the-**] –**carding** ; panju –cotton .

sig-sur(-ra): spun wool ('hair; **wool**' + '**to spray** out, **expel**' + nominative).

sigsura has the consonants - sa -ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **puram seika** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **to expel** .

sigsura has the consonants - [- sa-] -ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thoovuthar** [missing letter- **the -**] - **spray** .

sigsura has the consonants - [- sa-] -ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **noor-k-ka-** **to spin** .

sigsura has the consonants - [- sa-] -ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **naann murukku - yaeriya vaiyiram - spun woollen cloth** .

sigsura has the consonants - [- sa-] -ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kaarukam** – **spinning**.

sig-ud5: goat's hair ('hair' + '**she-goat**').

sigud has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- the- - and the original Tamil word **aadu vakai-** **goat** .

sigud has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- the- - and the original Tamil word **aattu** kidaai- he goat .

sigud has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- the- - and the original Tamil word **aattu** kutti- kid.

sigud has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- the- - and the original Tamil word **kedaa-** sheep.

sigud has the consonants- sa- ka- the- - and the original Tamil word **sanna** kedaa- well fed ram .

sigud has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- the- - and the original Tamil word **thinnakam-** ram.

sigud has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- the- - and the original Tamil word **mai** vidai- ram.

sigud has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- the- - and the original Tamil word **aattu** kidai- sheep fold.

sigud has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- the- - and the original Tamil word **kaattu** aadu- wild sheep.

sigud has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- the- - and the original Tamil word **kedaa** vettu –goat sacrifice.

sigud has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- the- - and the original Tamil word **pidi** kedaa [missing letter- pa-] -gelded goat .

sigud has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- the- - and the original Tamil word **kedaa** maadu- bull.

sigud has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- the- - and the original Tamil word **kundai** - bull.

sigud has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- the- - and the original Tamil word **kuththam-** bull.

sigud has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- the- - and the original Tamil word **kottiyam- bull**.

sigud has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- the- - and the other interpretation of the word is **vikathu- bull**.

sigud has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- the- - and the other interpretation of the word is **vidai - buffalo bull**.

sigud has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- the- - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kandi- buffalo bull** .

sigud has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- the- - and the original Tamil word **pakadu** [missing letter- pa-] – **buffalo bull**.

sigud has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- the- - and the original Tamil word **poathakam- elephant calf**.

sigud has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- the- - and the original Tamil word **patti kidaa**-[missing letter- pa-] - **covering bull**.

sigud has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- the- - and the original Tamil word **kannu kutti- calf**.

sigud has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- the- - and the other interpretation of the word is **koathanam- calf [ilam kali] [kooli]**.

sigud has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- the- - and the other interpretation of the word is **kaattaa- wild cow**.

sigud has the consonants- sa-- ka- the- - and the original Tamil word **kudam suttu –cow offering pot full of milk** .

sigud has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- the- - and the other interpretation of the word is **kaama thaenu – celestial cow**.

sigud has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- the- - and the original Tamil word **theiva pasu / pasu theivam** -[missing letter- pa-] - **cow goddess**.

sigud has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- the- - and the original Tamil word **maattu kottakai- cow stall**.

sigud has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- the- - and the original Tamil word **keththai- hair**.

sigud has the consonants- sa- ka- the- - and the original Tamil word **uchchi kudumi- hair tuft of men** .

sigud has the consonants- sa- ka- the- - and the original Tamil word **uchchi kondai [soodkai] - hair of women /crest of birds**.

sigud has the consonants- sa- ka- the- - and the other interpretation of the word is **sakkattam [mandai sikai] - hair**.

sig...dug4/du11/e: to be destroyed ('stroke, blow' + 'to apply').

sìg...dug has the consonants- [- sa-] – ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kedukka - to destroy** ; **kedukka vaendum- to destroy**.

sìg...dug has the consonants- sa-- ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **sithaikka vaendum – to destroy**.

sìg...dug has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mat-kadikka- to destroy**.

sìg...dug has the consonants- sa- ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **saetham / naasam / nastam undakka vaendum –to destroy**.

sìg...dug has the consonants- sa- ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **sattikka vaendum - to destroy**.

sìg...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **idikka vaendum- to destroy/ demolish** .

sìg...dug has the consonants- sa- ka- the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **thuvankeesam – destruction**.

sig...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is adikka- stroke / assault/ hit.

sig...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is thatti kodukka- pat .

sig...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is thaakka- stroke/ attack/ blow .

sig...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is thadavi viduka – stroke/ rub.

sig...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is kottuka- hit.

sig...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is kuththuka- to hit.

sig...dug has the consonants- sa- ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is konjiduka - caress.

sig...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is kondaaduka- to caress.

sig...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is anpu kaattuka [missing letter- pa-] - to caress .

sig...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is katti anaiththiduka - to embrace.

sig...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is vaai muththam kodukka- to kiss.

sig...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is koathaattuka- caress.

sig...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is vinnppikka vaendum [missing letter- pa-] –to apply as a petition .

sig...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **upayoka paduthuka** [missing letter- pa-] - **to use**.

sig...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil of the word is **kai -aandiduka** – **to apply / to handle** .

sig...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil of the word is **payan paduththi kaanuka** [missing letter- pa-] – **to use and see** .

sig...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- the- ka - and the original Tamil of the ennai **thadavuka-** **to apply** as oil .

sig-sig: whirlwind (reduplicated sig, '**to demolish, flatten**').

sig has the consonants - sa –ka- and the original Tamil word is **sithaikka** / idikka [missing letter- the -] - **demolish** .

sig has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **azhikka** [missing letter- zha-] – **demolish** .

sig has the consonants – sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **nasikka / naasam seika-** **to demolish** .

sig has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **thattai aakku** [missing letter- the -] - **to flatten**.

sig has the consonants –sa--ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **sadaikka** [missing letter- the -] -**to flatten** .

sig has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kodunkaaththu-** [missing letter- the -]- **storm** .

sig4-áb: half-brick ('brick' + 'cow' = 'cow pat').

sigab has the consonants – sa- ka -pa – and the original Tamil word is **paathi senka katti** [missing letter- **the -**] - **half brick** .

sigab has the consonants – sa- ka –[-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **senka katti-** [missing letter- **the -**] – **brick** .

sigab has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –[-pa-]– and the interpretation of the word is **ukkam / koa / maki / makai / maakaeyee – cow**.

sigab has the consonants – -sa-ka –[-pa-]– and the interpretation of the word is **vasai -cow**.

sigab has the consonants --sa--ka –[-pa-]– and the interpretation of the word is **koa mayam / koa saani / koa saanam - cow dung**.

sigab has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –[-pa-]– and the interpretation of the word is **koamiyam- cow urine**.

sig4-al-ur5-ra: kiln-burnt brick(s) (cf., ízi-ur5 , 'coal').

sigalurra has the consonants - sa –ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **soalai -yil / kaalavaayil / senkkal maalil achchil vaarththa sutta senkal / senka kattikal** [missing letter- **the -**] - **kiln burnt bricks**; soalai- kiln; kaala vaai- kiln ; sankkal- brick ; senkkal maal –kiln ; achchu- mould ; sutta- heated/ burnt .

sigalurra has the consonants - sa –ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **senkkal tholir saalai-**[missing letter- **the -**]- **brick workshop**; **tholir saalai – factory** .

sigalurra has the consonants - sa –ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **silai urikku - kal- over burnt bricks**.

sigalurra has the consonants - sa –ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **soalai karkkal- kiln bricks**; karkkal- stones .

sigalurra has the consonants - sa –ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is vellai raasi kal- half burnt brick .

sigalurra has the consonants - sa –ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is senkkal arukka- - make brick.

sigalurra has the consonants - sa –ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is kar saalar vaelai-honey comb work.

sigalurra has the consonants - [-sa-] –ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is kaala vaayir- brick kiln.

sigalurra has the consonants --sa--ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is senkkal suvar - brick wall ; suvar- wall .

sigalurra has the consonants - [-sa -]-ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is kollatru kaaran [missing leter- the-] –brick layer.

sigalurra has the consonants - sa -ka- la -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is sathura kal- [missing leter- the-] - square brick.

sigalurra has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka- la -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is koapura kal [missing letter- pa-] - brick .

sigalurra has the consonants - [-sa -]-ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is nila kari – coal.

sig4-anše...gub: to stack a brick pile ('brick' + 'donkey' + 'to set').

sigansegub has the consonants - sa- ka – an--sa-- ka-[- pa-]- and the original Tamil word is sutta senka kattiyaei adukki vaikka / kuvikka vaendum [missing letter- the -] -to stack a brick pile ; sutta- burnt ; senkka- brick ; adukku –to pile up ; kuvikka- to heap .

sigansegub has the consonants – [- sa-]- ka – an—[-sa-]- ka-[- pa-]- and the original Tamil word is amaikka vaendum [missing letter- the -] –to set.

sigansegub has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka – an—[-sa-]--ka-[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nedum- thondai kondavan** [missing letter- **the** -] - **donkey [one with big throat]** ; nedumai - long; thondai- throat ; kondavan- one who has .

sig4-ba: turtle shell (?) ('brick; wall' + 'turtle').

sigba has the consonants -sa -ka – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **senkkar suvar** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **brick wall**.

sigba has the consonants -sa -ka – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **senkkar**-[missing letter- **Ra**-] - **brick**.

sigba has the consonants -sa -ka – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **suvar** - [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **wall**.

sigba has the consonants -sa -ka -pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **kachchapam**- **turtle**.

sigba has the consonants -sa -ka -pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **kachchapa kadaai**- **turtle shell**.

sigba has the consonants -sa -ka –[-pa--] - and the other interpretation of the word is **Kachchan** - **turtle**.

sigba has the consonants -sa -ka –pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **panchaankam** – **turtle**.

sigba has the consonants -sa -ka –pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **panja naakam** – **turtle**.

sigba has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka –[-pa-]-- and the other interpretation of the word is **koormam**--[missing letter- **Ra**-] - **turtle**.

sigba has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka –[-pa-]-- and the other interpretation of the word is **kiraakam** -[missing letter- **Ra**-] - **turtle**.

sigba has the consonants –sa- -ka -pa- and the original Tamil word is **kochchi pirampu aamai** -[missing letter- **Ra**]- **chochin cane turtle; aamai- turtle** .

sigba has the consonants --sa- -ka – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **surukki** -[missing letter- **Ra**]- **turtle**.

sigba has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **azhunkaamai** [missing letter- **zha**]- **hawkbill sea turtle**.

sigba has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **oankkal aamai** [missing letter- **la**]- **leather back turtle / luth** .

sigba has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vannam theetiya aamai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **color turtle; vannam- color; theetiya- painted ; aamai –turtle / tortoise** .

sigba has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **oadu odunki** [missing letter- **the** -] – **turtle; oadu –shell** .

sigba has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka –[-pa-]-- and the other interpretation of the word is **kamadam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **turtle**.

sigba has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka –[-pa-]-- and the other interpretation of the word is **koodaankam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **turtle**.

sigba has the consonants –sa -ka –pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **pancha kuththam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **turtle**.

sigba has the consonants –sa -ka –[-pa-] -- and the other interpretation of the word is **vanjaka / kapada moodi** [missing letter- **the** -] – **turtle**.

sigba has the consonants –sa -ka –[-pa-] -- and the other interpretation of the word is **sathur kathi** [missing letter- **the** -] – **turtle**.

sigba has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka --pa--- and the other interpretation of the word is **kadippu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **turtle**.

sig4-báhar(-ra): baked brick (?) or potter's brick(?) ('brick' + 'potter' + genitive).

sigbahar has the consonants- sa – ka-[- pa-] - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **sutta senkkar katti** [missing letter- **the** -] – **baked brick**; sutta- baked; senkkar- brick ; katti -block.

sigbahar has the consonants- [-sa-] – ka-[- pa-] - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **Vaet- Koavar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **potter**.

sigbahar has the consonants- [-sa-] – ka- pa-- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **mat - pakaivar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **potter**.

sigbahar has the consonants- sa-- ka- pa-- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **mat-paandam seikiravar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **one who makes pot** ; mat paandam- earthen vessel .

sigbahar has the consonants- [-sa-] – ka- pa-- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kumpa karan – potter**.

sigbahar has the consonants- [-sa-] – ka- pa-- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kumpa kaari- woman potter**.

sigbahar has the consonants- -sa- – ka- [-pa-] -- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **sakkiri – potter**.

sigbahar has the consonants- sa- ka-pa-- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **satti paanai seikiravar** [missing letter- **the** -] – **one who makes pots** ; satti / paanai - pot ; sei –do ; seikiravar- doer /maker .

sigbahar has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- [- pa-] -- ka- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **miruththu-karan** [missing letter- **the** -] - **potter**.

sigbahar has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka-[-pa-] -- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kuyavarin thirikai** [missing letter- **the** -] – **potter's wheel** ; thirikai – wheel ; kuyavar- potter .

sigbahar has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka-[-pa-] -- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thaer-k-kaar-** [missing letter- **the** -] - **potter's wheel** .

sigbahar has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka-[-pa-] -- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thikirikai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **potter's wheel** .

sigbahar has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- pa-- ka- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **kuyavarin enthiram [Skt]** [missing letter- **the** -]- **potter's wheel** ; enthiram – machine .

sigbahar has the consonants- sa-- ka- pa-- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kutavarin sutrum pori** - kattai [missing letter- **the** -] - **potter's wheel** ; sutra- to rotate ; pori- machine/ devise ; kattai -wood.

sigbahar has the consonants- -sa-- ka-[-pa-] -- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thanda -k- kaar** / thanda sakkaram [Skt] [missing letter- **the** -] – **potter's wheel** ; sakkaram/ kaar- wheel / leg .

itisig4-ga: calendar month 3 at Nippur during Ur III.

Itisigga has the consonants - the – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **moonaam thin-k-kal** [missing letter- **la-**] – **3rd month** ; moonu -3; thinkkal- month .

itisig4- giši-šub-ba-gar: calendar month 2 at Umma during Ur III

itisiggisubbagar has the consonants - the -[-sa-] -ka – [-sa-] -[-pa-] –ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **erandaavathu thin-k-ker- 2nd month** ; erandu -2; thinkkal- month/ moon .



sig4 ; sig14; še25; še26...gi4: **to resound**; to shout; **to howl** (reduplication class) ('walls' + 'to answer').

sig has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **enku** - resound.

sig has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **moku mokukka-** to resound

sig has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **koovuka** – to howl .

sig has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **seppuka** [missing letter- **pa-**] –answer .

sig has the consonants –sa--ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **javaappu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - answer .

sig has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuvi / vae** – wall.

sig has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **suvar** [missing letter –**Ra-**] –wall.

wall [E] has the consonants- va- la- and the original Tamil word is **vaeli** –wall.

sig4 -gi4 -a: roaring ('to resound' + nominative).

siggi has the consonants - [- sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **urumuka** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - to roar.

siggi has the consonants - sa-- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **karjikka** [missing letter- **Ra-**] -to roar ; karjikkum sinkam – roaring lion .

siggi has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is kumiru /kumaru [missing letter- Ra-] -to roar .

siggi has the consonants -- sa-- ka- and the original Tamil word is aaravaaram seika [missing letter- Ra-] - to resound.

siggi has the consonants -- [-sa-] -- ka- and the original Tamil word is moku mokukka - to resound.

siggi has the consonants -- [-sa-] -- ka- and the original Tamil word is enku – resound.

siggi has the consonants - sa-- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is koasanai - roar .

siggi has the consonants -- sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is koochchal [missing letter- la-] - roaring.

siggi has the consonants -- [-sa-] -- ka- and the original Tamil word is muzhakkam [missing letter- zha-] - roaring.

sig7-sig7: to be beautiful (reduplicated 'to be beautiful, pleasing').

sig has the consonants –sa-- ka – and the original Tamil word is inaiyavai/ kannukku inimai /sevikku iniya - pleasing/ beautiful .

sig has the consonants –[-sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is nun mukam- beautiful face.

sig has the consonants -sa-- ka – and the original Tamil word is suvai- beauty .

sig has the consonants -sa-- ka – and the original Tamil word is sevi- beauty .

sig has the consonants –[-sa-]-- ka – and the original Tamil word is ananku – beautiful woman .

sig has the consonants –[-sa-] -- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is anakam -beauty.

sig has the consonants –[-sa-] -- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is anakan- handsome person.

sig has the consonants --sa-- ka – and the original Tamil word is sokkan- handsome person.

sig has the consonants –[-sa-] -- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is ankam - beauty.

sig has the consonants –[-sa-] -- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is yav-vannam - beauty.

sig has the consonants –[-sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is nav- vi – handsomness.

sig has the consonants –sa-- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is kanisama- handsome.

sig has the consonants –[-sa-] -- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is vanappu [missing letter- pa-]- beauty.

sig14[KA×LI]..gi4: (cf., sig4...gi4).

silakúr...dab5/dīb: to take a different way ('street' + 'different' + 'to take'/'to traverse').

silakur dab has the consonants – sa- la - ka -Ra – the- pa –and the original Tamil word is vaeru oru saalai- yaei / theru veethi-yaei / vazhiyaei / paathaiyaei thaerntu edukka - take a different road / street / way/ path ; vaeru –different ; oru- one ; saalai- road ; theru veethi –street ; vazhi- way/ via; paathai- path ; thaerntu edukka- to select .

silakur dab has the consonants –[- sa-] - la - ka -Ra – the-[- pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **theru veethikal – streets**.

silakur dab has the consonants –[- sa-] - la - ka -Ra – the-[- pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kurukku therukkal- cross streets**; kurukku –cross; theru –street .

silakur dab has the consonants –[- sa-] - la - ka -Ra – the- pa- –and the original Tamil word is **therukkal ulla kudi iruppu – streeted hamlet** -kudi iruppu – residential place / village ; theru –street ; ulla- having .

silakur dab has the consonants –[- sa-] - la - ka -Ra – the-[- pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **uyar kudi makkal vaazhum theru veethi - street for high class people**; uyar- high; kudi –family / house ; makkal- people ;*vaazhu – live* ; theru - street.

silakur dab has the consonants – sa-- la - ka -Ra – the-[- pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **mael saathi yinar/ inaththaar / maettu kudi yinar vaazhum therukkal - street for high class people**; mael saathi- upper caste ; inam- race ; maettu kudi- rich people ; vaazhu- live ; theru –street .

silakur dab has the consonants – [-sa-]-- la - ka -Ra – the-[- pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **theru vilakku - street lamp**; vilakku- lamp .

silakur dab has the consonants –[- sa-] - la - ka -Ra – the-[- pa-] –and the other interpretation of the word is **akkirakaara therukkal – street of Brahmins** .

silakur dab has the consonants – sa-- la - ka -Ra – the-[- pa-] –and the original Tamil word is **otrai vazhi saalai- one way road**; otrai- single; vazhi –way ;saalai –road .

silakur dab has the consonants – [-sa-] -- la - ka -Ra – the- pa- –and the original Tamil word is **iru vazhi paathai - two way path**; iru -2; vazhi- way ; *paathai - path*.

silakur dab has the consonants – -sa-- la - ka -Ra – the- pa- –and the original Tamil word is **poakku varththu mikuthiyaaka ulla saalaikal - roads with high traffic**; poakku varaththu –traffic ; mikuthi –excess ; ulla- having ;saalai –road .

silakur dab has the consonants --[-sa-] -- la - ka -Ra – the- [-pa-] - --and the original Tamil word is **kovil thaer oadam veethi – temple car street ; kovir-temple ; thaer- car/ rath /chariot ; oadam –run ; veethi –street .**

silakur dab has the consonants – -sa--- la - ka -Ra – the- [-pa-] - --and the original Tamil word is **porulai eduththu kondu / sumanthu kondu selluthar – to take things; sumanthidu -carry ; sellu –go ; porul- goods .**

silakur dab has the consonants – -[-sa-]--- la - ka -Ra – the- [-pa-] - --and the original Tamil word is **kurukku- koodu vazhi- traverse; vazhi –way .**

silakur dab has the consonants – -sa- la - ka -Ra – the- [-pa-] - --and the original Tamil word is **kurukkae selluthar –to traverse; kurukku- cross ; sellu –go .**

sila-bàn-da: small sila-vessel ('liter' + 'junior').

silabanda has the consonants –[- sa-] -la –pa- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **ilam padiyinar [missing letter- Ra-] - junior; ilam- youth .**

silabanda has the consonants –[- sa-] -la –pa- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **pinthiya aal – junior.**

silabanda has the consonants –[- sa-] -la –pa- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **thaazhntha padi udaiya - junior ; thaazhntha- low .**

silabanda has the consonants –[- sa-] -la –[-pa-] - an- the - and the original Tamil word is **idai nilai – junior / middle [high school] .**

silabanda has the consonants –[- sa-] -la –[-pa-] - an- the - and the original Tamil word is **alanthidu – to measure.**

silabanda has the consonants – sa- -la –pa-- an- the - and the original Tamil word is **chitti allathu padi-yaal alanthidu - to measure with sitti or padi [units of measurements; chitti - a capacity measurement ;allathu –or; padi - a capacity measurement ; alanthidu –to measure.**

silaga-sub-ba: milk suckling lamb ('lamb' + 'milk' + 'to suck' + nominative).

silagasubba has the consonants – [- sa-]- la – ka- [-sa-] – [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **vellaadu/ vellaattu kutti** milk suckling lamb – **lamb**; vellaadu –goat ; **kutti- kid** .

silagasubba has the consonants – [- sa-]- la – ka--sa-pa- and the original Tamil word is **mulaiyai sappi paal kudikkum vellaattu kutti - milk suckling lamb - milk suckling lamb**; **mulai- breast**; **sappu –suck** ; **paal- milk**; **kudi –drink** ; **vellaadu –goat** ; **kutti- kid** .

silagasubba has the consonants – [- sa-]- la – ka—[-sa-]-[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **konkai paal- breast milk** ; **konkkai- breast** ; **paal- milk** .

silagasubba has the consonants – [- sa-]- la – ka- sa-pa- and the original Tamil word is **mulai yaei sappuka- to suck the breast** ; **sappuka- to suck** .

silaga-gub: offspring (children or of flocks); mature young of animals ('lambs' + 'to stand').

silagub has the consonants –[-sa-] –la- ka- [-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **makkal – children** .

silagub has the consonants –[-sa-] –la- ka- [-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhu- flock** .

silagub has the consonants –[-sa-] –la- ka- pa - and the original Tamil word is **pillaikal - children** .

silagub has the consonants –[-sa-] –la- ka--pa - and the original Tamil word is **penn makkal - female children** ; **pen makal[female child]** ; **penn –female** .

silagub has the consonants –[-sa-] –la- ka--pa - and the original Tamil word is **aan makkal- male children** ; **aan- male** .

silagub has the consonants –[-sa-] –la- ka- [-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **kaan mulai- son.**

silagub has the consonants –sa--la- ka- [-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **selvan- son; anpu selavan / selva makan ; anpu- kindness; selvam –wealth .**

silagub has the consonants –sa--la- ka- [-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **selvi- daughter; selva makal ; makal- daughter .**

silagub has the consonants –[-sa-] –la- ka- [-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **kula vilakku- only child; kulam- clan ;vilakku- lamp .**

silagub has the consonants –[-sa-] –la- ka- [-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **kozhai- son ; kaalai- young man.**

silagub has the consonants –[-sa-] –la- ka- [-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **kaal vazhi- descendants.**

silagub has the consonants –[-sa-] –la- ka- [-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **vilaivu- descendants .**

silagub has the consonants –[-sa-] –la- ka- -pa - and the original Tamil word is **vilai payan- offspring.**

silagub has the consonants –[-sa-] –la- ka- -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kuzhakan- little boy .**

silagub has the consonants –[-sa-] –la- ka- -pa- and the original Tamil word is **vazhukkai payal- young boy.**

silagub has the consonants –[-sa-] –la- ka- -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vizhanku- animal.**

silagub has the consonants –[-sa-] –la- ka- -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ilam -k-kalai- young bull.**

silagub has the consonants –[-sa-] –la- ka- -pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **kalapam- young elephant.**

silagub has the consonants –sa–la- ka- -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **eli kunju – young rat .**

silagub has the consonants –sa–la- ka- -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **koali kunju - chick .**

silagub has the consonants –sa–la- ka- -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ilam sinkam / sinna koa vilanku - young lion; ilam- youth ; sinkkam- lion ; koa vilankku- lion; koa- king; vilankku –animal .**

silagub has the consonants –sa–la- ka- -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **anil kunju / velil pillai – young squirrel [suval vari] .**

silagub has the consonants –sa–la- ka- -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kili kunju – young parrot.**

silagub has the consonants –sa–la- ka- -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **savalai kannu young calf.**

silagub has the consonants –[-sa-] –la- ka- -[-pa-] -- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vellaattu kutti [missing letter- the -] -lamb .**

silagub has the consonants –[-sa-] –la- ka- -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vellaattu manthai - [missing letter- the -] – flock of lambs; manthai- flock .**

silagub has the consonants –[-sa-] –la- ka--pa- and the original Tamil word is **puli kutti [missing letter- the -] - young tiger.**

silagub has the consonants –[-sa-] –la- ka—[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kazhuthai kutti [missing letter- the -] - young ass.**

silagub has the consonants –[-sa-] –la- ka- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **keeri pillai [missing letter- Ra-] - young mongoose.**

silagub has the consonants -sa—la- ka- [-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **sinka kuralai-[missing letter- Ra-] - young lion .**

silagub has the consonants –[-sa-]--la- ka- [-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **nilai kollu – to stand**.

silagub has the consonants –[-sa-]--la- ka- [-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **kaalil nikka- to stand on legs**; kaal- leg; nikka- to stand .

sila4-nim: early spring lamb ('lamb' + 'early').

silanim has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- an -ma - and the original Tamil word is **mun naalil – early days** ;mun- early; naal –day .

silanim has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- an -ma - and the original Tamil word is **kalai maan** [missing letter- ka-]- **rein deer**; maan –deer .

silanim has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- an -ma - and the original Tamil word is **ila vaenal kaalam** [missing letter- ka-]- **early spring**; kaalam- time/ season ; ilam- youth .

silanim has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- an -ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **kaamanaal-** [missing letter- ka-]- **spring**.

sila4-nitah: lamb buck ('lamb' + 'male').

silanitah has the consonants - [- sa-] - la - an – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thullukindra mari** [missing letter- Ra-] - **lamb buck** .

silim...dug4/du11/di/e: to greet, say "Hello" ('health' + 'to speak').

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **nal vazhuththukal solla vaendum – to greet** ; nal- good; vaazhththu- greetings ; sollu –say .

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **palaandu vaazhka vaazhka ena vaazhththida vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] -to **bless for a long life**; pal- many ; aandu- year ; vaazhka –live ; vaazhthu- to bless.

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **vanakkam sollida vaendum – to say hello / to salute .**

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the other interpretation of the word is **vanthanam sollida vaendum -to salute /to say hello .**

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the other interpretation of the word is **namasthae sollida vaendum- to say hello / to salute .**

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the other interpretation of the word is **salaam alaikkum sollida vaendum -to say- 'salam alaikkum';** sollu –say .

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -[sa-] -la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **udal nalam kaettidal vaendum -to say - how are you;** udal- body ; nalam- health; kaetkka- ask .

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa- --la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **sathaam /oasai seithidal vaendum – to make noise ;** oasai- noise; seithidu –do .

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the other interpretation of the word is **veettukku azhaththida / viliththida vaendum / kooppida vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] –to **call to visit the house;** veedu –house; azhaikka- call .

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **valathu kaalai eduththu veettukullae vaanka vaanka ena azahaththida vaendum - -to welcome by asking to come inside the house**

with the right foot to step in first ; valathu- right ; kaal- leg ; edukka- take ; veedu –house; ullae- inside vaankka- come ; azhaikka – call -

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **nun mukaman sollida vaendum - greet**

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **vinavuthal vaendum – to enquire /greet .**

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **minavuthal vaendum - greet .**

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **veetukku varum virunthalaiaei makizhnthu nalla muraiyil nal varavu koori varavaerkka vaendum [missing letter- Ra-] – to welcome the guests in a good way ;veedu –house; varum- coming ; virunthinarguests ; nalla- good ; makizha- to feel happy ; murai – method ; nal varavu – welcome; kooru -say ; vara vaerkka –to welcome/ greet .**

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **kai-kalai kooppi vanankkuthal vaendum [missing letter- pa-] – worship by keeping the hands together in raised position ; kai-hand .**

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **mandi ittu vanankkuthal vaendum- to kneel down ; mandi idu –kneel down ; vanankku –worship -**

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **kaalil veezhnthu vanankkuthal vaendum – to fall on one's feet ; kaal- leg ; veezha –fall ; vanankku –worship .**

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **thalai kuninthu vanankuthal vaendum ----**

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **santhiththal vaendum -to meet .**

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **kandu paesuthal vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] --to meet /address .

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -[sa-] - la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **munthuthal vaendum – to meet** .

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa-- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **Tamizh mozhiyil paesuthal vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]- **speak Tamil** ; mozhi- language; paesu –speak .

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -[sa-] -- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **meimai vakaiyil paesuthal vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]- **speak the truth**; meimai- truth .

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa-- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **sepputhal vaendum**[missing letter- pa-]- **speak** .

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -[sa-] -- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **iyamputhal vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]-- **speak** .

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -[sa-] -- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **naa neettuthal vaendum – speak** ; naa- tongue; neettu –protude .

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa-- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is veliyae **solluthal vaendum / sollaaduthal vaendum – speak / speak out** .

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa-- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **veliyiduthal vaendum – to speak**

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa-- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is vaai asaiththiduthal / **vaai edukka vaendum - to speak**; vaai- mouth; edukka- take .

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -[sa-] -- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **kathaitthiduthal vaendum – to speak** .

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -[sa-] -- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **oathuthal vaendum – speak**

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -[sa-] -- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **yaevuthal vaendum – speak .**

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa--- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **kanakkaai paesuthal vaendum [missing letter- pa -] – speak accurately .**

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa--- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **silaediththal vaendum – speak ambiguously .**

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa--- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **kootti solluthal vaendum – speak connectedly .**

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa--- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **nayanthu solluthal vaendum- speak effectively; nayam-pleasant ; sollu –say .**

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa--- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **pidi kodaathu paesuthal vaendum [missing letter- pa -] -- speak evasively ; pidi- hold; kodukaathau –not giving ; paesu –speak .**

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa--- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **anpaaka paesuthal vaendum –[missing letter- pa -] speak kindly; anpu- kindness .**

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa--- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **kadu kaduppaaka paesuthal koodaathu –[missing letter- pa -] - talk angrily ; kaduppu –anger .**

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa--- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **veduku vedukkena paesuthal koodaathu –[missing letter- pa -]**

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa--- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **mella / oasi illaamal paesuthal vaendum-** –[missing letter- pa -] - **speak softly**; oasai –noise; illai- nil; paesu- speak .

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa--- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **naa- thanki paesuthal vaendum--**[missing letter- pa -] **speak thoughtfully**; naa- tongue ; thikka- stutter ; paesa- speak .

silim...dug4/du11/di/e has the consonants -sa--- la -ma – the- ka -the – and the original Tamil word is **enni paesuthal vaendum --**[missing letter- pa -] - **speak thoughtfully**; ennu –think; paesu –speak .

greet [E] has the consonants -ka –Ra- the –and the original Tamil word is **minavuthar / vinavuthar -to make kind enquiries of .**

greet [E] has the consonants -ka –Ra- the –and the other interpretation of the word is **mukaman kooridu- greet.**

greet [E] has the consonants -ka –Ra- the –and the original Tamil word is **vanakkam kooriduka -greet.**

greet [E] has the consonants -ka –Ra- the –and the original Tamil word is **vara vaertriduka- greet.**

silim-šè gù...dé: to greet, say "Hello" ('health' + 'regarding' + 'to call, say').

silimseguthe has the consonants - sa -la -ma – [-sa-]- ka – the -and the original Tamil word is **vanakkam solla vaendum - to greet ;** solla- say ; vanankku – worship / greet .

silimseguthe has the consonants - sa -la -ma – [-sa-]- ka – the -and the other interpretation of the word is **mukaman solla vaendum- to greet;** mukaman- greeting .

silimseguthe has the consonants - sa -la -ma – [-sa-]- ka – the -and the other interpretation of the word is **sowkkiyam thaanaanu [kunamaannu] kaelu - to enquire about health.**

silimsegu has the consonants – [-sa-] -la -ma – [-sa-]- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **nam kaetka vaendum - to enquire about health / courtesy call;** nam- health; kaetka –enquire .

silimsegu has the consonants – [-sa-] -la -ma – [-sa-]- ka -- the- and the original Tamil word is vizhaa- vukku **azhaikka vaednum – to call ;** vizhaa- function; **azhikka- call .**

silimsegu has the consonants – sa--la -ma – [-sa-]- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **solla vaendum –to say .**

silimsegu has the consonants – [-sa-] -la -ma – [-sa-]- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **vilikka vaendum –to call .**

silim...sum: to greet, say "Hello" ('greeting' + 'to give').

silimsum has the consonants – sa- la- ma- [-sa-] –ma- and the original Tamil word is **nun- mukaman solli azhai [missing letter- ka-] - to greet.**

silimsum has the consonants – sa- la- ma-[- sa-] –ma- and the original Tamil word is **vanakkam solli azhaikkanum [missing letter- ka-] - to greet.**

silimsum has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- ma-[-sa-] –ma- and the original Tamil word is **alli alli kanakkilaama vazhankanum [missing letter- ka-]-give liberally;** kanakku illaama- without measure ;vazhankka- give .

sipad-ama-[ŠA.]GAN: shepherd of mother animals ('shepherd' + 'mother' + 'to bring forth').

sipadamasagan has the consonants –[-sa-]- pa- the -ma – [-sa-] -ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **aadu maadu maeikkum Idaiyan/ Yaathavan/ maeippan / Konaan -shepherd**; aadu –goat; maadu- cattle ; maeikka- to pasture ; Idaiyan- shepherds caste .

sipadamasagan has the consonants –sa-[-pa-]- the -ma – [-sa-] -ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **Idai saathi [koanan kudi] makan - boy of shepherd caste**; saathi / thinai –caste ; kudi –family .

sipadamasagan has the consonants –[-sa-] -[-pa-]- the -ma – [-sa-] -ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **kudavan- nudaiya amma- mother of a shepherd**; amma- mother; kudavan –shepherd .

sipadamasagan has the consonants –[-sa-] --pa- the -ma – [-sa-] -ka -an –and the original Tamil word is **peththu kodukka vaendum- to bring forth/ beget** .

sipad-amar-ru-ga: shepherd of brought back (?) ('**shepherd**' + '**young ones**' + **rúg**, 'to restore' + genitive).

sipadamarruga has the consonants - sa –[-pa-]- the -ma -Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **aadu maadu maeikira idaiyan / siruvan – shepherd boy**.

sipadamarruga has the consonants -[sa-]-[-pa-]- the -ma -Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **maattu kaaran- cow herd**.

sipadamarruga has the consonants - [-sa-] –[-pa-]- the -ma -Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **thoru makan - boy of shepherd caste**.

sipadamarruga has the consonants - [-sa-] --pa- the -ma -Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **murattu kampalam / kampala virippu [missing letter- la-] – rug**.

sipadamarruga has the consonants - [-sa-]-pa- the -ma -Ra –ka- and the original Tamil word is **padukkum meththaiyin maer idum poarvai- rug**.

sipadamarruga has the consonants [-sa--pa- the -ma -Ra -ka- and the original Tamil word is **tharaiyir viriththidum periya samukkaalam** [missing letter- la-] – rug.

sipadamarruga has the consonants [-sa-] –[-pa-] - the -ma -Ra -ka- and the original Tamil word is **karadu muradaana – rugged .**

sipadamarruga has the consonants [-sa-] –[-pa-] - the -ma -Ra -ka- and the original Tamil word is **meettu eduththar vaendum- to restore.**

sipad-udu-siki-ka: shepherd of **wool sheep** ('shepherd' + 'sheep' + 'wool' + double genitive).

sipadudusikika has the consonants – [-sa-] –[-pa-]- the – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **aadu maadu maeiththidum Idaiyan/ Koanan/ Yaathavan - shepherd.**

sipadudusikika has the consonants – [-sa-] –pa- the – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **aadu /maadu maeippavan - shepherd.**

sipadudusikika has the consonants – [-sa-] –[- pa-] - the – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **Kudavan- shepherd; Kudaththi- female .**

sipadudusikika has the consonants – [-sa-] –[- pa-] - the – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **viththakan - shepherd; vinthan .**

sipadudusikika has the consonants – [-sa-] –[-pa-] - the – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kurumpaadu** [missing letter- Ra-] - **woolly sheep .**

sipadudusikika has the consonants – sa--[-pa-] - the – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaattu semmari aadu** [missing letter- Ra-] – **sheep .**

sipadudusikika has the consonants – [-sa-] –[-pa-] - the – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thakar** [missing letter- Ra-] -**sheep.**

sipadudusikika has the consonants – [-sa-] –[-pa-] - the – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thuruvai**-[missing letter- Ra-] -**sheep**.

sipadudusikika has the consonants – [-sa-] –[-pa-] - the – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thoruvan**--[missing letter- Ra-] - **shepherd**.

sipadudusikika has the consonants – sa---pa-- the – [-sa-] -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **koapa-s-sthri** -[missing letter- Ra-]- **shepherdess**.

sipadudusikika has the consonants – [-sa-]---pa-- the – [-sa-] -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **paarvathi** [missing letter- Ra-]- **shepherdess**.

sipadudusikika has the consonants –[-sa]---pa-- the – [-sa-] -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **paathu kaar**--[missing letter- Ra-]- **shepherd**.

sipadudusikika has the consonants –[-sa]---pa-] -- the – [-sa-] -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **Yaathavar** --[missing letter- Ra-]- **shepherd caste**.

sipadudusikika has the consonants – [-sa-] –[-pa-] - the – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **Thiru Murugan** --[missing letter- Ra-] Dravidian god- Murugan- the shepherd [Sumerian Marduk].

sipadudusikika has the consonants – [-sa-] –[-pa-] - the – [-sa-] -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **Kiruttinan** --[missing letter- Ra-]- **lord Krishnan – the shepherd**.

sipadudusikika has the consonants – [-sa-] –[-pa-] - the – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **varattaadu**-[missing letter- Ra-] - **dry sheep**.

sipadudusikika has the consonants – [-sa-] –[-pa-] - the – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **varai aadu**--[missing letter- Ra-] - **mountain sheep**.

sipadudusikika has the consonants – [-sa-] –[-pa-] - the – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **aadu arukka**-[missing letter- Ra-] - **to slay sheep**; kedaa vettu ;aadu –goat; arukka –to cut ; kedaa- goat; vetta- to cut.

sipadudusikika has the consonants – [-sa-] –[-pa-] - the – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **aattu kidai- sheep fold** ; aadu –sheep ; kidai- pen.

sipadudusikika has the consonants – [-sa-] –[-pa-] - the – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaattaadu- wild sheep**; kaadu- forest; aadu -goat.

sipadudusikika has the consonants – [-sa-] --pa- the – [-sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **aattam puzhukkai-**[missing letter- zha-] - **sheep's ordure**; aadu - goat.

sipadudusikika has the consonants – -sa--[-pa-] - the – [-sa-] -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **sakalaththu** [missing letter- la-] - **woollen stuff**.

sipadudusikika has the consonants – -[-sa-]---pa- the – [-sa-] -ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kamapali aadai/ thuni** [missing letter- la-] - **woollen cloth**; kampali- wollen; aadai- dress ;thuni –cloth .

sipadudusikika has the consonants – -[-sa-]--pa - the – [-sa-] -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kamapali thukil** [missing letter- la-]- **woollen dress**.

sipadudusikika has the consonants – -[-sa-]--pa - the – [-sa-] -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kampalaththaan** [missing letter- la-]- **woollen draper**.

sipadudusikika has the consonants – -sa-pa - the – [-sa-] -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **ven pattu** [pudavai /vaetti/ sattai] – **white silk** [saree/ dhothi/ shirt]; venn- white; pattu –silk ; pudavi- saree; vaetti- dhoththi ; sattai – shirt .

sipadudusikika has the consonants – -[-sa-]--pa - the – sa--ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kanji pattu - silk from kaanjipuram - a town famous for silk** .

siskur...e: to say a prayer [often introduces direct, quoted speech in the texts] ('prayer' + 'to speak').

siskure has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –Ra- original Tamil word is irai vanakkam-prayer.

siskure has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –Ra- original Tamil word is iraivanidam / aandavanidam mandraaduka [missing letter- the -]- to pray the god; iraivan-god ; aandavan –god ; mandraadu –to pray .

siskure has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –Ra- original Tamil word is iraivanidam murai iduka- [missing letter- the -]- to make a complaint to the god ; murai idu – to tell / complain .

siskure has the consonants – sa-- ka –Ra- original Tamil word is iraivanidam isaivu koaruka [missing letter- the -]- ask the god's permission ; isaivu – permission ; koaruka- ask .

siskure has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –Ra- original Tamil word is iraivanidam kurai -yaei kooruka [missing letter- the -] – tell the god about one's suffering ; kurai- complaints ; kooruka- tell.

siskure has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –Ra- original Tamil word is iraivanidam manam varunthi kaetka-[missing letter- the -]-to confess to the god ; iraivan – god; manam- mind; varunthu –suffer/ worry ; kaetka- ask .

siskure has the consonants – sa-- ka –Ra- original Tamil word is iraivanidam kenjuthar-[missing letter- the -]- make a request to god ; kenjuthar –request .

siskure has the consonants –[-sa-]-- ka –Ra- original Tamil word is iraivanidam vaendi kaetka [missing letter- the -]- make a request to god.

siskure has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka –Ra- original Tamil word is kooruka-speak.

siskure has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka –Ra- original Tamil word is urai aaduka--[missing letter- the -]-to speak.

siskure has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka –Ra- original Tamil word is karuththu therivikka-[missing letter- the -]- to tell one's view ;karuththu- idea.

siskure has the consonants – sa-- ka –Ra- original Tamil word is uchcharikka-
speak.

siskure has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka –Ra- original Tamil word is erankuka-
speak.

siskure has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka –Ra- original Tamil word is uraik kai-
speaking.

siskure has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka –Ra- original Tamil word is navitru- -[
missing letter- the -]- speak.

siskure has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –Ra- original Tamil word is thiru marai
oathuka-[missing letter- the -]- to recite holy scriptures ; thiru marai- holy
scriptures; oathuka- to recite .

su-a: cat (cf., sug8).

sua has the consonant--sa- and the original Tamil word is poochchai [missing
letter- pa-] – cat.

sua has the consonant—[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is poonai [missing
letter- pa-] –cat.

sua has the consonant--sa- and the other interpretaion of the word is paya
supam -cat.

su-búru: quicksand, quagmire ('to immerse' + 'to dissolve, loosen').

suburu has the consonants - sa –[- pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is sori
manar – quicksand.

suburu has the consonants - sa –[- pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is
saeru munn- mire.

suburu has the consonants - sa -[- pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **asaru – mire**.

suburu has the consonants – [-sa-] -pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nurampu -mire**.

suburu has the consonants – sa- -pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paer-rasam- large swamp** .

suburu has the consonants – [-sa-] -pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **puthai manar** [missing letter- **the -**] – **quicksand**; manar- sand ; puthai –bury .

suburu has the consonants – [-sa-] -[-pa -] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **atram**-[missing letter- **the -**] - **loosening** .

suburu has the consonants – [-sa-] -pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **piri -ya**– **loosening / dissolving**.

suburu has the consonants – [-sa-] -[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uruva** -[missing letter- **ka-]** – **loosening** .

suburu has the consonants – [-sa-] -[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karaivu** -[missing letter- **ka-]** - **dissolving** .

suburu has the consonants – [-sa-] -[-pa-] -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uruka**- -[missing letter- **ka-]** - **dissolving/ melt** .

suburu has the consonants – [-sa-] -pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **tharai padu** -[missing letter- **the -**] – **get immersed** .

su-din(-dal)mušen: bat ('**body**' + '**to cure**'; Akk. s/šū(t)tinnu).

sudindalmusen has the consonants -sa- -the -an- the - la - ma –[-sa-] -an - and the original Tamil word is **udalai ulla noavaei - yaei thaniththiduthal / sannuthal / neekkuthal / kunamaakkuthal vaendum** [missing letter- **ka-]** – **to cure the illness of the body** .

su-din: butterfly; part of a wagon or plough (cf., giššudun).

sudin has the consonants – sa- –the- an- and the original Tamil word is **vannam udaiya poochchi** [missing letters- **ka-** and - **pa-**] – **vanaththu poochchi** .

sudin has the consonants –[- sa-] –the- an- and the original Tamil word is **nuka thadi** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **yoke of the plough** .

sudin has the consonants –[- sa-] –the- an- and the original Tamil word is **vandi mattin nuka thadi** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **yoke of the bullock cart**.

su-gu7/kú: skin disease ('flesh, skin' + 'to eat, consume').

sugu has the consonants –sa- ka -and the interpretation of the word is **skin[E]** .

sugu has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **unnuka- eat**

sugu has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vakku- skin**.

sugu has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vakku noaei** – **skin disease** . .

sugu has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thukku - / thuvakku / vadakam / vadaku** [missing letter- the -] - **skin**.

sugu has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **hide [E]** [missing letter- **the -**] – **skin** .

sugu has the consonants –sa- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaeka koasam [Skt]** [missing letter- **the -**] - **skin** .

sugu has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **coat [E]** [missing letter- **the -**] .

sugu has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaedu-** [missing letter- **the -**] - **covering**.

sugu has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is moodukai missing letter- the -] - covering.

sugu has the consonants –sa- ka -and the original Tamil word is ama sadukkam[Skt] [- missing letter- the -] - covering.

sugu has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is ava kundanam [missing letter- the -] – covering.

sugu has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is veekkam-covering .

sugu has the consonants –sa- ka -and the original Tamil word is savvu-membrane.

sugu has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is koathu [missing letter- the -] - covering.

sugu has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is vaeivu-covering.

sugu has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is kavippu [missing letter- pa-] - covering .

sugu has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is vidakku [missing letter- the -] - flesh .

sugu has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is thoovu/ thu-v-vai /thuvai [missing letter- the-] –flesh.

sugu has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is maekai-flesh.

sugu has the consonants –sa-ka -and the other interpretation of the word is maankisam- flesh .

sugu has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is ittu kodu [missing letter- the-]- serve meat.

sugu has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **kaimaa- minced meat**.

sugu has the consonants --sa--ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **kasaayee- meat vendor**.

sugu has the consonants --sa--ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **kasaappu [missing letter- pa-] - meat** .

su(3)-hé[GAN]: a type of **copper; slag; borax (?) powder ('to stretch' + 'to support')**.

suhegan has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **kan-copper**.

suhegan has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- an –and the interpretation of the word is **akkanam / ankunam - borax**.

suhegan has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **venkaaram [missing letter- Ra-]- borax**.

suhegan has the consonants – sa--ka- an –and the interpretation of the word is **kuranjanam [missing letter- Ra-]- borax**.

suhegan has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka- an –and the interpretation of the word is **tan-k-kanam [missing letter- the -]-borax**.

suhegan has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka- an –and the interpretation of the word is **vanka nadam [missing letter- the -] - borax**.

suhegan has the consonants – sa--ka- an –and the interpretation of the word is **idankam [missing letter- the -] - borax**.

borax [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] –Ra- ka- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ven kaaram - borax**.

borax [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] --Ra- ka- sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **kuranjanam - borax**.

suhegan has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **muttu kodukka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] –**to support**.

suhegan has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **kai thooki vida vaendum** - **to support**.

suhegan has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **thaankida vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] –**to support**.

suhegan has the consonants --sa---ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **uthavi seithda vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] –**to support**.

suhegan has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **kai kodukka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] –**to support**.

suhegan has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **kaaka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] –**to support**.

suhegan has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **kai thunai** [missing letter- **the** -] – **support**.

suhegan has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **aravanaikka** [missing letter –**Ra**-] - **to support**.

suhegan has the consonants – [-sa-] --ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **neettika** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to stretch** .

su-lá-a: salted or cured **meat** ('flesh' + '**to hang**' + nominative).

sulaa has the consonants – [-sa -] - la -and the original Tamil word is **pulaal** [missing letter- **pa**-] –**meat/ mutton**.

sulaa has the consonants – [-sa -] - la -and the original Tamil word is **naalu- to hang**.

su-lim: awesome **radiance, splendor** (Akk. šalummatu, šalummu).

sulim has the consonants – [-sa-] - la –am- and the original Tamil word is **oli mayamaa-** **radiant** .

sulim has the consonants – [-sa-] - la –am- and the original Tamil word is **milira** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **radiant**.

sulim has the consonants – [-sa-] - la –am- and the original Tamil word is **malaippu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **splendor**.

sulim has the consonants – [-sa-] - la –am- and the original Tamil word is **vilakkam** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **splendor**.

sulim has the consonants – [-sa-] - la –am- and the other interpretation of the word is **mankalam** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **splendor**.

sulim has the consonants – [-sa-] - la –am- and the original Tamil word is **oli vannam** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **glow**.

sulim has the consonants – [-sa-] - la –am- and the original Tamil word is **mallal-** **brilliance**.

sulim has the consonants – [-sa-] - la –am- and the original Tamil word is **minu minuththal** [missign letter- **the -**] - **sparkling**.

su(11)-lum...mar: to disgrace, treat with contempt, **mock** ('**body**' + '**manure**' + 'to **coat, apply**'; cf., sulummar).

sulummar has the consonants – [-sa-]- la- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhai uram** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **green manure** .

sulummar has the consonants – [-sa-]- la- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uram adiththal** [missing letter- **the-**]-**cart manure**.

sulummar has the consonants – [-sa-]- la- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thozhu uram-** [missing letter- **the-**]- **farm land manure.**

sulummar has the consonants – [-sa-]- la- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pasum thaal uram** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **the-**]- **green manure.**

sulummar has the consonants – [-sa-]- la- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maattuerithal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **to apply .**

sulummar has the consonants --sa- la- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maer poochchu apputhal / poosuthal** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **the-**]-**to coat.**

sulummar has the consonants --[-sa-]- la- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oththadam tharuthal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **to apply fomentaion.**

sulummar has the consonants --[-sa-]- la- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yaelanam mura-** **mocked.**

sulummar has the consonants --[-sa-]- la- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ollaamai ura-** **mocked.**

sulummar has the consonants --[-sa-]- la- ma- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pulattranam** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **the-**]- **body .**

body [E] has the consonants –pa- the -and the original Tamil word is **pothi -** **body.**

body [E] has the consonants –pa- the -and the original Tamil word is **pandam-** **body.**

body [E] has the consonants –pa- the -and the original Tamil word is **udampu -** **body.**

body [E] has the consonants –pa- the -and the original Tamil word is **pootham –** **body.**

su-ub: (cf., sub).

su-zìg/zi...ri: to scare ('gooseflesh' + 'to put into').

suzigziri has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka –[-sa-]- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **Koram-frightful**.

suzigziri has the consonants – [-sa -]--ka –[-sa-]- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **payankaram** [missing letter- pa-] - **frightful/ terror**.

suzigziri has the consonants – sa --ka –[-sa-]- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **verukka seika- frightful**.

suzigziri has the consonants – [-sa -]--ka –[-sa-]- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **aru -varukka – frightful**.

suzigziri has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka –[-sa-]- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **athatti thuraththuka** [missing letter- the-] - **to scare and chase away**

suzigziri has the consonants – sa -ka –sa- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **achchu-uruththuka-** [missing letter- the-] - **to scare**.

suzigziri has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka –[-sa-]- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **arattuka-** [missing letter- the-] - **to scare**.

suzigziri has the consonants – [-sa -] -ka –[-sa-]- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **veruli** [missing letter- la-] - **to scare**.

suzigziri has the consonants --sa --ka –sa-Ra – and the original Tamil word is **mayir koochcham gooseflesh** .

su...zìg/zi: to have/give gooseflesh; to be afraid of (with -da-) ('flesh' + zìg, zi, 'to stand up, rise').

suzig has the consonants –sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **miku achcham – terror**.

suzig has the consonants –sa- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is sankai- terror

suzig has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is nikka – stand.

suzig has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is ukai- rise.

suzig has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is oanku- rise.

suzig has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is maen- noakkam – rise.

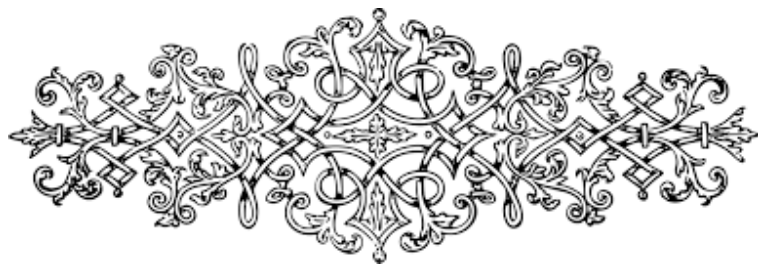
suzig has the consonants –sa-- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is maankisam- flesh.

suzig has the consonants –[-sa-]-- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is maekai- flesh .

su-zi: terror.

*suzi has the consonant- sa-and the original Tamil word is achcham- fear.

suzi has the consonant- sa-and the original Tamil word is anju –to fear.



su(3)-ud: (cf., sud).

sù-ga: deceitful(ly) (cf., sug4).

suga has the consonants – sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vanjakam – deceitfulness.**

suga has the consonants – sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vanjam- deceitfulness**

suga has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **evvam – deceitfulness.**

suga has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **vinaiyam – deceitfulness.**

suga has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kayamai- deceitfulness.**

suga has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **moakanam –deceitfulness.**

suga has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **pokkam [missing letter- pa-] –deceitfulness.**

suga has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **mayakku- deceit.**

suga has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaeivu – to deceive.**

suga has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaei- deceit.**

suga has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **vanjakan – decitful person** .

suga has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kayavan- – decitful person.**

suga has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **ayaokkiyan- decitful person.**

suga has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **vinaiyan- decitful person.**

suga has the consonants – -sa - ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **ayaokkiya sika mani – the most dishonest person.**

suga has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaeki- decitful person.**

sù(-ud)-ága: diamond ?; electrum ?; brass ? ('to be lasting; to rejoice' + 'to measure, check').

suaudga has the consonants- [- sa -]- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kondaadukai / kondaattam - rejoice** .

suaudga has the consonants- [- sa -]- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kanakku iduka – to measure.**

suaudga has the consonants- [- sa -]- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kattu mukanai –check.**

suaudga has the consonants- [- sa -]- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thakai- check** .

suaudga has the consonants- [- sa -]- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thadukka- check** .

suaudga has the consonants- [- sa -]- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **adakka - check** .

suaudga has the consonants- [- sa -]- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kai kaviththida - check** .

suaudga has the consonants- [- sa -]- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **oththu noakka – check**.

suaudga has the consonants- [- sa -]- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **madankadikka – check**.

suaudga has the consonants- sa - the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vasatti / vaatti- diamond dust** .

suaudga has the consonants- [- sa -]- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kudakki / kudavam- brass ; kadaakam- brass boiler**.

suaudga has the consonants- [- sa -]- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thankam / aadakam/ katti / kantham /thodukkam - gold ; vaethanam ; makaa thaathu** .

suaudga has the consonants- [- sa -]- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thuththa naakam- zinc**.

suaudga has the consonants- [- sa -]- the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **koa Maethakam –onyx**.

suaudga has the consonants- [- sa -]- the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **vaathookam- copper**.

suaudga has the consonants- [- sa -]- the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **ven thaathu – silver**.

suaudga has the consonants- sa - the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kittam- / kichchu kittam iron dross**.

suaudga has the consonants- [- sa -]- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **ottanki - beak iron** .

suaudga has the consonants- [- sa -]- the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **athankam- lead**.

suaudga has the consonants- sa - the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **seethakam- lead**.

suaudga has the consonants- [- sa-] - the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kavadi- tin**.

sù-rá: far-reaching ('**far away**' + '**to go**'/indicator of ð phoneme in sud).

sura has the consonants- sa –Ra and the original Tamil word is **sendridu** [missing letter- **the -**] – **go** .

sura has the consonants- [-sa -]–Ra and the original Tamil word is **ettaththir** missing letter- **the -**] - **far away**.

sura has the consonants- [-sa -]–Ra and the other interpretation of the word is **thooram**-[missing letter- **the -**] - **far away** .

su6-nam-ti-la: beard of life ('**beard**' + '**life**' + genitive).

sunamtila has the consonants – sa- an- ma - the -la - and the original Tamil word is **thaavan-k-kattaiyil / kannaththil / mukaththil / uthattin mael / mookkin keezh mulaikaum meesaiyim nedum thaadiyim / muzhu thaadiyim** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **mustache and the long beard that grows over the cheek / jaw** .

sunamtila has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- ma - the -la - and the original Tamil word is **manai vaazhakki / il vaazhakkai / kudi vaazhkkai vaazhnthida vaendum** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **to lead a domestic life/ married life** .

sunamtila has the consonants – sa-- an- ma - the -la - and the other interpretation of the word is **jeevitham nadathtida vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] –to live.

sunamtila has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- ma - the -la - and the original Tamil word is **vaazhnthidum kaalam** [missing letter- ka-] – **life time** .

sunamtila has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- ma - the -la - and the original Tamil word is **thani manithanin vaazhvu** [missing letter- ka-] – **everyday life/ private life**.

sunamtila has the consonants – [-sa-] - an- ma - the -la - and the original Tamil word is **nal vaazhakkai** [suka vaazhvu] kavalai illatha **vaazhnthida vaendum** – **to have a happy life / care free life** .

su6-za-gin(-na): lapis lazuli (-colored) beard; clean beard ('beard' + 'lapis lazuli; clean' + genitive; might be some wordplay with Akk. ziqnu, 'beard').

suzaginna has the consonants – sa- ka- an – and the original Tamil word is and the original Tamil Tamil word is **kunju thaadi** [missing letter- the -] – **a short beard** .

suzaginna has the consonants – sa- ka- an – and the original Tamil word is and the original Tamil Tamil word is **vanna sookam** – **cloured beard**.

suzagin has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- an – and the original Tamil word is and the original Tamil Tamil word is **kodunkai thaadi** [missing letter- the -] - **long rounded beard**.

suzagin has the consonants – sa-- ka- an – and the original Tamil word is and the original Tamil word is **sookam udaiya mukam** [missing letter- the -] - **bearded face** .

suzagin has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka- an – and the original Tamil word is and the original Tamil word is **kanna kudumi** [missing letter- the -] -**beard**.

suzagin has the consonants – sa-- ka- an – and the original Tamil word is and the original Tamil word is **kanna parisai** [missing letters- **pa** -and **-the** -] - **the whiskers**.

suzagin has the consonants – sa-- ka- an – and the original Tamil word is and the original Tamil word is **saanai iduka** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to clean** .

suzagin has the consonants – sa-- ka- an – and the original Tamil word is and the original Tamil word is **seevanum**- **to clean** .

suzagin has the consonants – sa-- ka- an – and the original Tamil word is and the original Tamil word is **thooimai aakanum** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to clean** .

suzagin has the consonants – sa-- ka- an – and the other interpretation of the word is **suththam siethida vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to clean** .

suzagin has the consonants – sa-- ka- an – and the other interpretation of the word is **seevan – lapis lazuli** .

suzagin has the consonants – sa- ka- an – and the other interpretation of the word is sev- vanna / manja vanna / pachchai **vanna mani – red/ yellow/ green clour beads / lapis lazuli** .

suzagin has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- an – and the original Tamil word is **kanthaka kann maki** [missing letter- **the** -]- **lapis lazuli**

suzagin has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- an – and the original Tamil word is **mani- kal vakai / maanikka kal** [missing letter - **la**-] –**a kind of precious stone** .

suzagin has the consonants – sa-- ka- an – and the original Tamil word is **oli veesum kanthaka kan makyin neela vannam** [missing letters- **la** -and **-the** -]- **the blue color of the shining lapis lazuli** .

gisu7-su7: a basket (reduplicated '**threshing floor**').

gisusu has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaa-** basket.

gisusu has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **Kumai** – clothes basket.

gisusu has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nel kalam** [missing letter- la-] – **threshing floor**.

su11...li9-li9: (cf., zú...li9-li9).

su11-lum: (cf., zú-lum(-ma)).

SUD-la: a quality of the ground ('to sprinkle, immerse' + 'freshness').

sudla has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- la - and the original Tamil word is **nilaththin thanmai** - nature of the ground.

sudla has the consonants – sa- the- la - and the original Tamil word is **sinthuthal** – sprinkle .

sudla has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- la - and the original Tamil word is **theliththal** – sprinkle .

sudla has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- la - and the original Tamil word is **thumiththal / thuliththal / thumithal** – sprinkle.

sudla has the consonants – sa- the- la - and the original Tamil word is **pisu pisuththal** [missing letter- pa-] – **sprinkle** [as the drizzling rain] .

sudla has the consonants – sa- the- la - and the original Tamil word is **salluthal** - sprinkle water .

sudla has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- la - and the original Tamil word is amizhththuthal – to immerse.

sudla has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- la - and the original Tamil word is thaazhththuthal - to immerse.

sudla has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- la - and the original Tamil word is aazhthuthal - to immerse.

sudla has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- la - and the original Tamil word is thulaithal – be immersed .

sudla has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- la - and the original Tamil word is azhunthuthal - be immersed .

sudla has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- la - and the original Tamil word is thaazhppu [missing letter- pa-] – immersion.

sudla has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- la - and the original Tamil word is ilamai nalam udaiya – fresh.

sudla has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- la - and the original Tamil word is thoomai ulla – fresh / pure .

sudla has the consonants – sa- the- la - and the original Tamil word is maasu illaatha- fresh / pure .

sudla has the consonants – sa- the- la - and the original Tamil word is seuviya azhiyaatha [missing letter- ka-]- freshnes.

sudla has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- la - and the original Tamil word is azhuku adaiyaatha [missing letter- ka-]- fresh/ pure.

sudla has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- la - and the original Tamil word is kattu kalaiyaatha / kulaiyaatha [missing letter- ka-]- fresh .

sudla has the consonants – sa- the- la - and the original Tamil word is kann saathal [missing letter- ka-]- loose freshness [antonym] .

sudla has the consonants – sa- the- la - and the original Tamil word is kasankal illatha [missing letter- ka-]- fresh .

sudla has the consonants – sa- the- la - and the original Tamil word is kasankuthal [missing letter- ka-]- - loose frshness [antonym].

sudla has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- la - and the original Tamil word is pathan azhithal [missing letter – pa-] - loose freshness.

sug-zag-gi4...gu7: to **destroy** ('swamp' + 'territory' + 'to surround' + 'to finish off').

zaggigu has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is keduikka [missing letter- the -] – **destroy**.

zaggigu has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is idikka-[missing letter- the -]- **to demolish**.

zaggigu has the consonants --sa-ka – and the original Tamil word is sithaikka missing letter- the -]-**destroy**.

zaggigu has the consonants --[-sa-]-ka – and the original Tamil word is neekkuka- **destroy/ delete**.

zaggigu has the consonants --[-sa-]-ka – and the original Tamil word is mudikka missing letter- the-] –**to finish** .

zaggigu has the consonants --[-sa-]-ka – and the original Tamil word is maaikka-**destroy**.

zaggigu has the consonants --[-sa-]-ka – and the original Tamil word is veekku-**destroy**.

zaggigu has the consonants --sa-ka – and the original Tamil word is kasaku-**destroy**.

zaggigu has the consonants --sa-ka – and the original Tamil word is **sattikka-** missing letter- **the-**] – **destroy**.

zaggigu has the consonants --[-sa-]-ka – and the original Tamil word is **vatku** [missing letter- **the-**] – **destroy**.

zaggigu has the consonants --sa-ka – and the original Tamil word is **sakathi** [missing letter- **the-**] - **swamp**.

zaggigu has the consonants --sa-ka – and the original Tamil word is **aatchchi pakuthi** - missing letters- **pa-** and **-the-**] - **territory** .

zaggigu has the consonants --sa-ka – and the original Tamil word is **valaikkai / valai** [missing letter- **la-**]- **to surround**.

zaggigu has the consonants --sa-ka – and the original Tamil word is **sulavu** [missing letter- **la-**]-**to surround**.

zaggigu has the consonants --[-sa-]-ka – and the original Tamil word is **valaiya koalukai** [missing letter- **la-**]-**to surround**.

zaggigu has the consonants --[-sa-]-ka – and the original Tamil word is **kai kollu** [missing letter- **la-**]- **to surround**.

zaggigu has the consonants --[-sa-]-ka – and the original Tamil word is **valaiyam** [missing letter- **la-**]- **surrounding region**.

zaggigu has the consonants --[-sa-]-ka – and the original Tamil word is **valaakam / vilaakam** [missing letter- **la-**]- **surrounding area** .

zaggigu has the consonants --sa-ka – and the original Tamil word is **soozhkai** missing letter- **la-**]-**to surround**.

zaggigu has the consonants --[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **akkam pakkam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **surroundings** .

zaggigu has the consonants --[-sa-]-ka – and the original Tamil word is **vananku**- **surround**.

zaggigu has the consonants --sa--ka – and the original Tamil word is **vasai-surround**.

zaggigu has the consonants --[-sa-] -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **vaedanam / vaettanam / vaetitham** [missing letter- **the-**]- **surround**.

suh-kešda: ornament ('carefully chosen' + 'to fasten').

suhkesda has the consonants -sa -ka -sa -the - and the original Tamil word is **mudichchu iduka- fasten** .

suhkesda has the consonants -[-sa -] -ka –[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **kattuka – fasten** .

suhkesda has the consonants -[-sa -] -ka –[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **kootti mudikka -fasten** .

suhkesda has the consonants -[-sa -] -ka –[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **anaiththiduka- fasten**.

suhkesda has the consonants -[-sa -] -ka –[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **adaiththiduka - fasten**.

suhkesda has the consonants -[-sa -] -ka –[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **asaiththiduka –fasten**.

suhkesda has the consonants -[-sa -] -ka –[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **thakaikka – fasten**.

suhkesda has the consonants -[-sa -] -ka –[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **panthikka** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **fasten** .

suhkesda has the consonants -[-sa -] -ka –[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **pinaitthiduka** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **fasten** .

suhkesda has the consonants -[-sa -] -ka –[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **pottuka** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **fasten** .

suhkesda has the consonants [-sa -] -ka –[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **maattuka -fasten** .

suhkesda has the consonants [-sa -] -ka –sa -the - and the original Tamil word is **kootti pidikka / saththu pidikka** [missing letter- pa-] - **fasten** .

suhkesda has the consonants [-sa -] -ka –[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **mooduka- fasten** .

suhkesda has the consonants [-sa -] -ka –[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **thodukkai- fastening** .

suhkesda has the consonants [-sa -] -ka –[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **kattu poottu** [missing letter- pa-]-- **ornament** .

suhkesda has the consonants [-sa -] -ka –[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **nakai nattu - ornament** .

suhkesda has the consonants -sa --ka –[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **sevidu - an ear ornament**.

suhkesda has the consonants [-sa -] -ka –[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **kaathu thoadu – ear ornament** ; thankka thoadu – gold stud .

suhkesda has the consonants [-sa -] -ka –[-sa-] -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **vaedakam -an ear ornament**.

suhkesda has the consonants [-sa -] -ka –sa-the - and the original Tamil word is **vaesam kattu – to wear ornaments** .

suhkesda has the consonants [-sa -] -ka –sa-the - and the original Tamil word is **ithaya vaasanai - an ornament**.

suhkesda has the consonants [-sa -] -ka –[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **kadippu - an ear ornament** .

suhkesda has the consonants [-sa -] -ka –sa--the - and the other interpretation of the word is **kannaa vathanjam - an ear ornament**.

suhkesda has the consonants -[sa -] -ka -[sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **kai pottu - thodakku vadivu**

suhkesda has the consonants -[sa -] -ka -[sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **kandi – neck ornament.**

suhkesda has the consonants -[sa -] -ka -[sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **kaathani – ornament for ears**

suhkesda has the consonants -[sa -] -ka -[sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **thonkaattan - ear pendent .**

suhkesda has the consonants -sa --ka --sa--the - and the original Tamil word is **kondai kuchchu - ornament hair pin .**

suhkesda has the consonants -[sa -] -ka -[sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **thonkkani – pendent .**

suhkesda has the consonants -[sa -] -ka –sa--the - and the original Tamil word is **kunjam katti thonka viduka – to hang down the tassels as ornaments.**

suhkesda has the consonants -[sa -] -ka –sa--the - and the other interpretation of the word is **anka suththam – an ornament .**

suhkesda has the consonants -[sa -] -ka -[sa-] --the - and the original Tamil word is **mookuththi - nose ring.**

suhkesda has the consonants -[sa -] -ka -[sa-] --the - and the original Tamil word is **kadukkan - ear ring .**

suhkesda has the consonants -[sa -] -ka -[sa-] --the - and the original Tamil word is **attikai - necklace.**

suhkesda has the consonants -sa--ka -[sa-]--the - and the other interpretation of the word is **saavadi - five layers of chain .**

suhkesda has the consonants -[sa -] -ka -[sa-] --the - and the original Tamil word is **thanka kundu mani – golden bead.**

suhkesda has the consonants -[sa -] -ka -[sa-] --the - and the original Tamil word is **naagaththu – snake shaped vanki** .

suhkesda has the consonants -[sa -] -ka -[sa-] --the - and the original Tamil word is **pathakkam** [missing letter- pa-]- **an ornament**.

suhkesda has the consonants -[sa -] -ka -[sa-] --the - and the original Tamil word is **kattuvanam - an ornament**.

suhkesda has the consonants -[sa -] -ka -sa---the - and the original Tamil word is **vaguppu sutti** [missing letter- pa-] – **jewel for fore head**.

suhkesda has the consonants -sa --ka -sa---the - and the original Tamil word is **Seevaka Sintha Mani - jewellery for fore head**.

suhkesda has the consonants -[sa -] -ka -sa---the - and the original Tamil word is **Kundala kaesi** [missing letter- la-] – **ear stud**.

suhkesda has the consonants -[sa -] -ka -[sa-] ---the - and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha kavanaththoadu edukka / koithiduka – carefully choose**.

suhkesda has the consonants -[sa -] -ka -[sa-] ---the - and the original Tamil word is **vadippu** [missing letter- pa-] – **choosing**.

sukkal-mah: vizier, prime minister, 'minister of the interior' ('minister' + 'grand').

sukkalmah has the consonants –[sa-] - ka- la- ma- ka –and the original Tamil word is **malaikka vaikkaum azhaku - grand beauty** .

sukkalmah has the consonants –[sa-] - ka- la- ma- ka –and the original Tamil word is **ul - naattu ilaakka noa-k-kum amaiththan / amaaththiyan / amaichchan** [missing letter- the -] –**minister of the state** .

sukkalmah has the consonants –[sa-] - ka- la- ma- ka –and the original Tamil word is **naattin muthal kudi makan** [missing letter- the -] - **president / first citizen of the state** .

sukkalmah has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- la- ma- ka –and the original Tamil word is **mandala maakal** [missing letter- the -] - **rulers**.

sukkalmah has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- la- ma- ka –and the original Tamil word is **makkal thalaivan** [missing letter- the -] – **chieftain / leader of the people**.

sukkalmah has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- la- ma- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kula mutalvan** [missing letter- the -]- **duke**.

sukkalmah has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- la- ma- ka –and the original Tamil word is **naadu allaum maa- mannavanin aatchchiyin keezh ulla maa nilaththai** [makanaththai] **alum koaman / koamakan** [missing letter- the -]- **duke/ vizier**.

sukkalmah has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- la- ma- ka –and the original Tamil word is **ulakai aalum mannavan/ koa makan / oankole** - **world ruler / emperor** .

sukkalmah has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- la- ma- ka –and the original Tamil word is **naadu aalum kaavalan** – **king – the ruler of the state** .

sukkalmah has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- la- ma- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **naemai valavan** – **king**.

sukkalmah has the consonants –sa-- ka- la- ma- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **soozh allumai ullavan / mikkavan** – **minister** .

vizierate [E] has the consonants - va - sa - Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **arasu avai amaichchar pathavi** - **minister post** ; arasu- kingdom / government; avai –assembly; amaichchar- minister ; pathavi- seat / post .

vizierate [E] has the consonants - va - sa - Ra –the- and the original Tamil word is **kudi arasu muthanmai aatchchiyar** – **president** ; kudi arasu- republic ; muthanmai- prime ; aatchchiyar –ruler.

minister [E] has the consonants – ma- an- sa -the - Ra- and the interpretation of the word is **samanthar** - **minister** . .

sum-GUD: a type of **onion** ('onion' + 'robust like a **bull**').

sumgud has the consonants -sa- ma- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **poondu venkaayam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- – **garlic and onion.**

sumgud has the consonants -sa- ma- ka -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **kutham/ mukunthakam /sukantham / theechchana kaantham – onion.**

sumgud has the consonants –[- sa-] - ma- ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **kedaa madu / kuththam/ kottaiyam -bull.**

sum-sag9: a type of **onion** ('onion' + '**good, pleasing**').

sumsag has the consonants- sa- ma- [- sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **cinna venkaayam –small sized onion.**

sumsag has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- [- sa-] -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **mukanthakam** [missing letter- **the -**]- **onion.**

sumsag has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- [- sa-] -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **kutham** [missing letter- **the -**]-**onion.**

sumsag has the consonants- -[-sa-]-- ma- sa- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **sukantham / sukaantham** [missing letter- **the -**]-**onion.**

sumsag has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- sa- -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **theechchana kaantham** [missing letter- **the -**]-**onion.**

sumsag has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- [- sa-] - -ka – and the original Tamil word is **mikka nanmai - good.**

sumsag has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- [- sa-] - -ka – and the original Tamil word is **inaimaiyaaka- pleasing.**

sum-sikil: garlic ('onion' + 'pure, concentrated').

sum sikil has the consonants - sa -ma –[-sa-]- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vaasam ulla sinna [vel] venkkaayam – onion** ; vaasam- smell ; ulla- has ; sinna- small ; venkkaayam - onion .

sum sikil has the consonants - sa -ma –[-sa-]- ka- la - and the other interpretation of the word is **manam ulla saevakam – a wild kind of onion [fragrant one]** ; saevakam- onion .

sum sikil has the consonants –[- sa-] -ma –[-sa-]- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **manam mikka vellai ulli [lasunam / asunam] - white / fragrant garlic;** manam – smell ; mikka- excess ; vellai- white ; ulli- garlic .

sum sikil has the consonants –[- sa-] -ma –[-sa-]- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **appazhukku illaamai [missing letter –pa-] –not dirty** .

sum sikil has the consonants –[- sa-] -ma –[-sa-]- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **azhukku ilaami – not dirty** ; azhukku- dirt ; illai- nil .

sum sikil has the consonants –[- sa-] -ma –[-sa-]- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kalankkam illaami / holy - not tainted** ; kalankkam- stain .

sum sikil has the consonants –[- sa-] -ma –[-sa-]- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kalappu illaamai [missing letter –pa-]- –unpolluted** .

sum sikil has the consonants – sa--ma –sa- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **konjamum maasu maruvu illaamai [missing letter –Ra-]- pure** ; maasu maru –pollution ; illai- nil ; konjam- little .

sum sikil has the consonants – [-sa-]--ma –[-sa-]- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **thooimai kaedu illamai [missing letter –the -]- not dirty** ; thooimai- cleanliness ; kaedu- damage ; illai- nil .

sum sikil has the consonants – sa--ma –[-sa-]- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **seirvu ullamai** [missing letter –Ra-]-**concentrated** ; seirvu –density; ulla-has .

sum-tab-ba: **binding double sheaf ('to give' + 'double' + nominative).**

sumtabba has the consonants- [-sa-]- ma- the- pa -and the original Tamil word is **padaiththida-num - to give /offer.**

sumtabba has the consonants- [-sa-]- ma- the- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thanthida-num -to give.**

sumtabba has the consonants- [-sa-]- ma- the- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **eenthida-num -to give.**

sumtabba has the consonants- [-sa-]- ma- the- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ida-num – give.**

sumtabba has the consonants- sa- ma- the- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **osiththida-num -give**

sumtabba has the consonants- [-sa-]- ma- the- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **neettida-num – give .**

sumtabba has the consonants- [-sa-]- ma- the- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ueiththida-num –give.**

sumtabba has the consonants- [-sa-]- ma- the- -pa- -and the original Tamil word is **paniththida-num -give .**

sumtabba has the consonants- [-sa-]- ma- the- -pa- -and the original Tamil word is **peentha-num – give .**

sumtabba has the consonants- [-sa-]- ma- the- -pa- -and the original Tamil word is **paeithida-num -give .**

sumtabba has the consonants- [-sa-]- ma- the--pa- -and the original Tamil word is **payaththida-num- give**.

sumtabba has the consonants- [-sa-]- ma- the--pa- -and the original Tamil word is **uppatti - yaei onnaa pinaiththidum padai /eththanam / saathanam – sheaf binder/ tool** .

sum-za-ha-ti/din: (cf., za-ṣa-ti/din).

sún-si-mú: horned (or male) aurochs **cow** ('aurochs cow' + 'horned').

sunsimu has the consonants- sa -an – [-sa -]- ma – and the original Tamil word is **sinkkam** [missing letter **-ka-**]**--horn** .

sunsimu has the consonants- sa -an – [-sa -]- ma – and the original Tamil word is **sinkka ukkam – cow horn** .

ša-ga-ru: a kind of copper.

sagaru has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eruvai -copper**.

sagaru has the consonants- [-sa -]-ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **arukkam –copper**.

sagaru has the consonants- -sa- -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saruvam -brass or copper pot** .

sagaru has the consonants- -sa- -ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sarakku -gold** .

sagaru has the consonants- -sa -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **swarnam [Skt] -gold;pon vanna niram; pon- gold ; vannam- color ; niram- ray** .

sagaru has the consonants- [-sa -]-ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **akkini veeriyam -gold.**

sagaru has the consonants- [-sa -]-ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is of the word is **araaakm / arkkam -gold.**

sagaru has the consonants- [-sa -]-ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is of the word is **urukku maram –gold.**

sagaru has the consonants- [-sa -]-ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **yaema karam- gold.**

sagaru has the consonants- [-sa -]-ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **karpooram [missing letter- pa-] - pankkaaru -gold.**

sagaru has the consonants- [-sa -]-ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **kaaram –gold.**

sagaru has the consonants- [-sa -]-ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vankkaaram- gold.**

sagaru has the consonants- sa -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **saami karam –gold.**

sagaru has the consonants- [-sa -]-ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is of the word is **kairikam –gold**

sagaru has the consonants- [-sa -]-ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is of the word is **kon-k-kurai- gold.**

sagaru has the consonants-[-sa-ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is of the word is **sirunkki- gold.**

sagaru has the consonants- [- sa-] -ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **varunam/ varuni – gold.**

sagaru has the consonants- [-sa -]-ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is of the word is **verukkai –gold.**

sagaru has the consonants- [- sa-]-ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **hiranyam –gold**.

sagaru has the consonants- [-sa -]-ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is of the word is **karu- gold**.

sagaru has the consonants- [-sa -]-ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is of the word is **kaarai –a gold or silver neck ring for a lad**.

sagaru has the consonants- [-sa -]-ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is of the word is **saanaara kaasu – gold coin; kaasu- coin** .

sagaru has the consonants- [-sa -]-ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is of the word is **kammiyar -smith** .

sagaru has the consonants- [-sa -]-ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is of the word is **karu naakam - lead**

sagaru has the consonants- [-sa -]-ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is of the word is **kaar ee-yam – lead**.

sagaru has the consonants- [-sa -]-ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is of the word is **kaiyariyam - iron** .

ša-ra: syllabic spelling for šár-ra, '**numerous**'.

sara has the consonants-[- sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ennatra / enn niraintha** [missing letter- **the** -] – **numerous**.

ša-ra(-g): to dry up, wither ('to dry up' + 'inundation').

sarag has the consonants- sa –Ra- ka- and the interpretation of the word is word is **suvaruka- dry up** .

sarag has the consonants- sa –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is kaainchchu saruku aaka- dry and wither [leaves] ; kaaya- to dry .

sarag has the consonants- [-sa -]–Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is neer indri vattruka [missing letter- the -] --dry up/ river ; neer- water ; indri – without.

sarag has the consonants- [-sa -]–Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is ularkai [missing letter- la-]- drying up .

sarag has the consonants- [-sa -]–Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is varalukai-[missing letter- la-]- drying up .

sarag has the consonants- [-sa -]–Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is vathankkuthar [missing letter- the -] - dried up / leaves.

sarag has the consonants- [-sa -]–Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is nunankkuthar [missing letter- the -] - -wither.

sarag has the consonants- sa Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is vaadi surunkka [missing letter- the -] – wither /leaves; surunkka- shrink .

sarag has the consonants- [-sa -]–Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is vaadi odunkkuthar [missing letter- the -] -wither .

sarag has the consonants- [-sa -]–Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is vaattaravu [missing letter- the -] -withering.

sarag has the consonants- [-sa -]–Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is kurankka- wither .

sarag has the consonants- [-sa -]–Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is kuravakam – a plant whose flower changes not it's color in withering.

sarag has the consonants- -sa -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is uthirnthasaruku --[missing letter- the -]- withered leaves .

sarag has the consonants- -sa -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **soaruvu adaika** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **to become tired** ; soarvu- tiredness .

sarag has the consonants- [-sa -]-Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **uthirnthiduka** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **wither**.

sarag has the consonants- [-sa -]-Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **neer perukkam** -[missing letter-**pa**-] - **inundation** .

sarag has the consonants- [-sa-] -Ra- ka- and the interpretation of the word is word is **piravaakam [Skt]** -[missing letter-**pa**-] - **inundation** .

sarag has the consonants- [-sa-] -Ra- ka- and the interpretation of the word is word is **yaekarnavam [Skt]** - **cosmic deluge**

sarag has the consonants- [-sa-] -Ra- ka- and the interpretation of the word is word is **makaram** -**deluge** .

sarag has the consonants- [-sa -]-Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **sorika-shower**.

sarag has the consonants- [-sa -]-Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **uvari** -**sea**.

sarag has the consonants- sa--Ra- ka- and the interpretation of the word is word is **paaraa-vaaram** -[missing letter-**pa**-] - **sea** .

sarag has the consonants- [-sa -]-Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kuravai** -**sea**.

sarag has the consonants- sa--Ra- ka- and the interpretation of the word is word is **saakaram**- **sea**.

sarag has the consonants- [-sa -]-Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **paravai** -[missing letter-**pa**-] - **sea**.

sarag has the consonants- [-sa--]-Ra- ka- and the interpretation of the word is word is **peru vanam** -[missing letter-**pa**-] - **sea**.

sarag has the consonants- [-sa--]-Ra- ka- and the interpretation of the word is word is **maka raakaram -sea**

sarag has the consonants- [-sa--]-Ra- ka- and the interpretation of the word is word is **makaa rankkam – sea.**

sarag has the consonants- [-sa -]-Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **makari – sea .**

sarag has the consonants- [-sa -]-Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vanka neer- sea.**

sarag has the consonants- [-sa--]-Ra- ka- and the interpretation of the word is word is **vaaranam / vaarunam / vaari –sea .**

sarag has the consonants- [-sa -]-Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **neer mukam - river mouth ; neer- water; mukam- face .**

sarag has the consonants- [-sa -]-Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **aruvi – water falls / stream .**

wither [E] has the consonants - va- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is - **vaaduthar - wither.**

wither [E] has the consonants - va- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is - **vathunkuthar -wither.**

ša-ra-ab-du: (cf., šár-ra-ab-du).

ŠĀ.ĀB: creation ('womb' + 'cow').

saab has the consonants- [-sa -]-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **aakkam [missing letter- ka-]- creation .**

saab has the consonants- [-sa-] –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kuyyam** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **womb**.

saab has the consonants- [-sa-] –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **koa** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**cow/ bull** .

saab has the consonants- sa -pa -and the original Tamil word is **pasu-** **cow**.

šà-a-bar-ra: bastard ('**womb**' + locative or '**seed**' + 'to be foreign' + nominative).

saabarra has the consonants- sa- [-pa -] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **sarasan** – **bastard**.

saabarra has the consonants- sa- -pa --Ra - and the original Tamil word is **soara pillai** [missing letter- **la-**] – **bastard** ; soaram- sexual intercourse/ extra marital ; pillai- child .

saabarra has the consonants- [- sa-]- -pa --Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pura mana pillai** [missing letter- **la-**]- **bastard** ; puram- outer ; manam - marriage ; pillai- child .

saabarra has the consonants- [- sa-]- -pa --Ra - and the original Tamil word is **payir mani / payaru** – **grain** ; payir- crop .

saabarra has the consonants- [- sa-]- -pa --Ra - and the original Tamil word is **paruppu** - **seed/ kernel** .

aabarra has the consonants- [- sa-]- -pa --Ra - and the original Tamil word is **karu pai** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **womb** ; **uyir pai** ; uyir- life; pai- bag ; karu- embryo .

aabarra has the consonants- sa- -[-pa-] --Ra - and the original Tamil word is **muchchiram-** **anise seed**.

šà...bala: to breed ('**womb**' + '**to revolve, deliver**').

sabala has the consonants- sa- [-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **suzhalu- revolve** .

sabala has the consonants- [-sa-] - pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **pain-k-kuzhi** [missing letter- ka-] – **womb** ; kuzhi- pit .

sabala has the consonants- [-sa-] – [-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **vazhankku** [missing letter- ka-]– **deliver** .

sabala has the consonants- [-sa-] - pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **pillai eenal / sinai eenal - deliver a child** ; pillai- child ; sinai- baby /egg ; eena –to deliver .

sabala has the consonants- [-sa-]- [-pa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **kaal vazhi** [missing letter- ka-]– **breed / progeny** .

sabala has the consonants- [-sa-]- pa- la- and the original Tamil word is **pazhakku** [missing letter- ka-]– to **breed** .

šà-bal-bal: descendant, offspring ('womb' + reduplicated 'to revolve, deliver').

sabal has the consonants- [sa-]- [-pa-]- la -and th original-Tamil word is **ali – give/ deliver** .

sabal has the consonants- [sa-]- [-pa-]- la -and th original-Tamil word is **vazhanku** [missing letter- ka-] – **deliver** .

sabal has the consonants- [sa-]- [-pa-]- la -and th original-Tamil word is **kai alikka** [missing letter- ka-] – - **deliver**.

sabal has the consonants- [sa-]- [-pa-]- la -and th original-Tamil word is **kaal vazhi** [missing letter- ka-] – **descendants/ progeny** .

sabal has the consonants- [sa-]- [-pa-]- la -and th original-Tamil word is **kaan mulai** [missing letter- ka-] – **son**.

sabal has the consonants- [sa-]- [-pa-]- la -and th original-Tamil word is **makkal-** [missing letter- ka-] -**children** .

sabal has the consonants- [sa-]- -pa- la -and th original-Tamil word is **umpal-** **descendant**.

sabal has the consonants- [sa-]- -pa- la -and th original-Tamil word is **pillai-** **offspring**.

sabal has the consonants- [sa-]- -pa- la -and th original-Tamil word is **aan pillai-** **son** ; aan- male; pillai- child .

sabal has the consonants- [sa-]- -pa- la -and th original-Tamil word is **penn** **pillai-** **daughter** ; penn- female .

sabal has the consonants- [sa-]- -pa- la -and th original-Tamil word is **vilai payan** / **vilaivu** [missing letter- ka-] -**offspring** ; vilaiivu – yield/ production /effect .

sabal has the consonants- [sa-]- -pa- la -and th original-Tamil word is **pain -k-** **kuzhi** [missing letter- ka-] – **womb**.

sabal has the consonants- [sa-]- [-pa-]- la -and th original-Tamil word is **al kul-** [missing letter- ka-] - **vagina / cunt** .

sabal has the consonants-sa—[-pa-]- la -and th original-Tamil word is **suzhaluka** [missing letter- ka-] - **revolve** ; **suzhala** .

sabal has the consonants-sa—[-pa-]- la -and th original-Tamil word is **silaavu-** [missing letter- ka-] - **revolve**.

sabal has the consonants-[-sa-]—[-pa-]- la -and th original-Tamil word **uzhal-** **revolve**.

kuṣā-bar: cleaned **fish** ('intestines' + 'to cut open, remove').

kusabar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]—[-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vayeiru –stomach** .

kusabar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]—[-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **meen kari- fish curry** ; meen –fish ; kari- curry .

kusabar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]—[-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karai -yaei neekku –to remove the dirt** ; karai –dirt ; neekku –remove .

kusabar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]—pa- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **peyarkka / paraika / porikka / pirikka - remove .**

kusabar has the consonants- ka- -sa--pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **visuru- remove .**

kusabar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]—[-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **keeri pirikka- to incise and open** ; keeru –to incise ; pirikka- to open .

kusabar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]—[-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **arukka- tear/ cut**

kusabar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]—[-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **murikka- to cut .**

kusabar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]—[-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **erukku- cut .**

kusabar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]—[-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **veeru –cut .**

kusabar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]—[-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **viru / virikka - to open .**

kusabar has the consonants- ka- [-sa-]—[-pa-]- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **varuvu- open as one's mouth .**

šà-bi-ta: therefrom; deducted from the state-bestowed capital debt (usually precedes account of credit transactions followed by zi-ga[-àm]) ('**contents**' + 'its' + 'from').

sabita has the consonants - [-sa-] – [-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **ut kidai** [missing letter- ka-] - **contents** ; kidakkai .

sabita has the consonants - [-sa-] – [-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **adakkam** [missing letter- ka-] - **contents** .

sabita has the consonants - [-sa-] – [-pa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **thakkam / thaakkam** [missing letter- ka-] - **from** .

šà-da: **voluntarily ('heart' + 'with')**.

sada has the consonants - [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **thaanae/ thaana** – **voluntarily** ; than ichchaiyaa .

sada has the consonants - [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **thannai thaana** - **on it's own /auto** .

sada has the consonants - [-sa-] -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **sutha- voluntarily**.

sada has the consonants - [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **ithayam- heart**.

sada has the consonants - [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **manathu- heart / soul/ mind ; aathma** .

sada has the consonants - [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **udan- with**.

šà...dab5: **to be angry ('heart, stomach' + 'to grasp, clench')**.

šà...dab has the consonants - sa -the –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sinam adainthida** – **to be angry** ; adaiya- attain .

šà...dab has the consonants – [-sa -] -the –pa-- and the original Tamil word is **thee poadu** - **to be angry** .

šà...dab has the consonants – [-sa -] -the –[- pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is *ithayam -heart* .

šà...dab has the consonants – [-sa -] -the –[- pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is *itham – heart* .

šà...dab has the consonants – [-sa -] -the –[- pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is *manathu- mind/ heart* .

šà...dab has the consonants – [-sa -] -the –[- pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is *aaththaa- bullock's heart* .

šà...dab has the consonants – sa --the – pa--- and the original Tamil word is *soaththu pai- stomach* ; saatham- cooked rice ; soaru –cooked rice; pai- bag .

šà...dab has the consonants – [-sa-] --the – pa--- and the original Tamil word is *pidi-/ pidippu - grasp* .

šà...dab has the consonants – [-sa-] --the – pa--- and the original Tamil word is *pidi padu - to grasp* .

šà...dab has the consonants – [-sa-] --the – pa--- and the original Tamil word is *pidiththa pidi – strong grasp* .



śà...dar: to be **afraid** ('stomach' + 'to slice', cf., ní...dar).

sadar has the consonants – sa- –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **anjuthar -to be afraid** .

sadar has the consonants – sa- –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **achcham adaithar- to be afraid** ; achcham- fear .

sadar has the consonants – [-sa-] - –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mirandida- to be afraid**.

sadar has the consonants –[- sa-] –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **peethi / paedi adaithar** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **to be afraid** ; peethi –fear .

sadar has the consonants – sa- –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aratti adaithar- to be afraid** ; aratti- afraid .

sadar has the consonants – [-sa-] - –the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **dar [aratti] - afraid** .

sadar has the consonants – [-sa-] - –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **tharam- fearful**.

sadar has the consonants – [-sa-] - –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **theru –fear** .

sadar has the consonants – [-sa-] - –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **therunam –fear** .

sadar has the consonants – [-sa-] - –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naanuthar- fear** .

sadar has the consonants – [-sa-] - –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paer undam** –[missing letter- pa-]-**fear** .

sadar has the consonants – [-sa-] - –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **porumidu** –**fearful**.

sadar has the consonants – [-sa-] - –the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **mariyaathai** -**fear**.

sadar has the consonants – [-sa-] - –the- Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **parithar** [missing letter- pa-] –**fear**.

sadar has the consonants – sa- –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **soattru pai** [missing letter- pa-]-**stomach/ rice bag** .

sadar has the consonants – [-sa-] - –the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **utharam** -**stomach** .

sadar has the consonants – [-sa-] - –the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **thundu eduthar** – **to slice**.

šà-digir-re-e-ne: the (secret) will of the gods ('interior; will' + 'gods').

sadigirreene has the consonants – sa- the- ka - Ra- an- and the original Tamil word is **eraivan-udaiya / aandavar -udaiya** / Thiru Murugan-udaiya erakasiya / antharankka **maraiivu ennam the secret idea of god** ; eraivan - god ; aandavar-god; Thiru Murugan –Marduk; erakasiyam- secret ; antharankkam –personal; maraiivu –secrete ; ennam- idea .

šà...diri: to overeat ('stomach' + 'to exceed').

sadiri has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **manduthar** –**eating more and eating fast**.

sadiri has the consonants –[sa-]- the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **niraiya thinnu** - eat more; niraiya- excess ; *thinnu* –dine .

sadiri has the consonants –[sa-]- the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **unnuthar**- eating.

sadiri has the consonants –sa- the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **arisi soaru thinnu- thar/ thueithar** – eating rice ; arisi –rice ; soaru –cooked rice ; thinnu –dine ; thueiththidu –eat .

sadiri has the consonants –[sa-]- the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **arunthuthar** - eating.

sadiri has the consonants –[sa-]- the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mosiththar** – eating.

sadiri has the consonants –sa- the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pasiththu pusiththar** [missing letter- pa-] - eat with empty stomach ; pasi- appetite ; pusi – eat .

sadiri has the consonants –sa- the- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **saapidu-thar** [missing letter- pa-] -eating.

sadiri has the consonants –sa- the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **soattru pai** [missing letter- pa-] - rice bag / stomach ; soaru –cooked rice ; pai- bag .

sadiri has the consonants –[sa-] - the- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **utharam** [Skt] - stomach.

sadiri has the consonants –[sa-] - the- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **uterus** [E] – stomach / womb.

sadiri has the consonants –[sa-] - the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maem-paduthar** [missing letter- pa-] - exceed.

sadiri has the consonants – sa-- the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **minjuthar**- exceed.

sadiri has the consonants [- sa-] - the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is meerida- exceed.

sadiri has the consonants [- sa-] - the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is thaanduthar- surpass.

sadiri has the consonants [- sa-] - the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is munthuthar- surpass.

sadiri has the consonants sa-- the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is siranthida- surpass.

sadiri has the consonants [- sa-] - the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is thoarppi- [missing letter- pa-] – surpass.

sadiri has the consonants [- sa-] - the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is maer -poathar - [missing letter- pa-] – surpass.

sadiri has the consonants [- sa-] - the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is attra / theera / muttra- exceedingly.

šà-dub-didli: recorded on an individual tablet ('contents' + 'tablet' + 'separate, individual').

sadubdidli has the consonants [- sa-] - the-[- pa-] - the -la- and the original Tamil word is thani thani aal- individual person ; thaniyaa- separately ; aal-person .

sadubdidli has the consonants – sa-- the- pa - the -la- and the original Tamil word is kaakitha yaettil / ezhuthu palakai -yil pathivu seithal [missing letter- ka-] - to record in a book /tablet ; kaakitham- paper ; yaedu- book ; ezhuthu - write ; palakai - board ; ezhuthu palakai- tablet .

sadubdidli has the consonants – sa-- the- pa - the -la- and the original Tamil word is seppu takattil / pattai ya -ththil – thani thani -yaa pathivu iduthal [missing letter- ka-] -to record separately in a copper tablet ; seppu- copper;

thakadu- metal sheet ; pattaiyam- tablet ; pathivu idu –to record ; thani thaniyae- separately .

sadubdidli has the consonants – sa-- the- pa - the –la- and the original Tamil word is panai olai suvadiyil / naanal pull madalil / thaal - il theetuthal [missing letter- ka-] - **to write in a palm leaf** ; panai- palm ; olai- palam leaf ; suvadi –book ; naanal- pull- reed ; madal /thaal- paper /letter ; theettu –write .

sadubdidli has the consonants – sa-- the- pa - the –la- and the original Tamil word is **aavana paduththuthal / puththaka paduththuthal** [missing letter- ka-] –**to record** ; aavanam- document ; puththakam –book.

šà-dùg: a term **for young animals ('heart' + 'sweet')**.

sadug has the consonants - [-sa-] -the- ka and the original Tamil word is **kutti-kid**.

sadug has the consonants - [-sa-] -the- ka and the original Tamil word is **aattu kutti- kid / young sheep** ; aadu –goat .

sadug has the consonants - [-sa-] -the- ka and the original Tamil word is **kedaa maadu- young bull**.

sadug has the consonants - [-sa-] -the- ka and the original Tamil word is **vidai- young cobra**.

sadug has the consonants - [-sa-] -the- ka and the original Tamil word is **kutti yaanai-little elephant** .

sadug has the consonants - [-sa-] -the- ka and the original Tamil word is **thikkam- little elephant**.

sadug has the consonants - -sa--the- ka and the original Tamil word is **ottu kunju – young louse**.

sadug has the consonants - -sa--the- ka and the original Tamil word is **nandu nasukku- small children** .

sadug has the consonants - -[-sa-]--the- ka and the original Tamil word is **mada- k -kodi- young woman** .

sadug has the consonants - [-sa-] -the- ka and the other interpretation of the word is **uvathi / yuvathi – young woman**.

sadug has the consonants - -[-sa-]--the- ka and the original Tamil word is **thankkai- younger sister**.

sadug has the consonants - -[-sa-]--the- ka and the original Tamil word is **pin vanthavan** [missing letter- pa-] –**younger brother** ; pin- later; vanthidu – to come ; vanthavan- one who came .

sadug has the consonants - -sa--the- ka and the other interpretation of the word is **kanistan[Skt] - - younger brother**.

sadug has the consonants - -sa--the- ka and the original Tamil word is **kadaichchan- youngest child**.

sadug has the consonants - -[-sa-]--the- ka and the original Tamil word is **kadai kutti- youngest child**.

sadug has the consonants - [-sa-] -the- ka and the original Tamil word is **kundi / kundi-k-kaai- heart/ liver/ kidney** .

sadug has the consonants - [-sa-] -the- ka and the original Tamil word is **nadu vidam – central palce** ; nadu- central; idam- place .

sadug has the consonants - [-sa-] -the- ka and the original Tamil word is **thaenikka- sweet** .

sadug has the consonants - [-sa-] -the- ka and the other interpretation of the word is **mathunkka -sweet**.

sadug has the consonants - [-sa-] -the- ka and the other interpretation of the word is dhi-v-vaya – sweet.

sadug has the consonants - sa--the- ka and the other interpretation of the word is sweet[E] .

sadug has the consonants - sa--the- ka and the original Tamil word is inippu suvai konda [missing letter- pa-] - sweet taste; inippu- sweet ; suvai –taste; konda- having .

sadug has the consonants - sa--the- ka and the original Tamil word is thaen suvai – honey taste; thaen- honey .

sadug has the consonants - [-sa-]--the- ka and the original Tamil word is thevitta- sweet.

sadug has the consonants - [-sa-]--the- ka and the original Tamil word is thikatta- sweet.

sadug has the consonants - [-sa-]--the- ka and the original Tamil word is kumatta- sweet.

sadug has the consonants - [-sa-]--the- ka and the original Tamil word is thiththikka- sweet.

sadug has the consonants - -sa--the- ka and the original Tamil word is saaththu kudi- sweet lime .

sadug has the consonants - -[-sa-] --the- ka and the original Tamil word is inippu vaathumai [missing letter- pa-] - sweet almond; inippu –sweet .

sadug has the consonants --sa--the- ka and the other interpretation of the word is sukantham - sweet fragrance.

sadug has the consonants --sa--the- ka and the other interpretation of the word is akkidam/adakam/attakam/ athi vaasam/ yaema vathi/ kayima vathi/ sadakoathan/ sadai kantham/ sana kantham/ savu kanthi /- sweet flag.

sadug has the consonants - [-sa-] --the- ka and the original Tamil word is **vaththakai / vaththaakku- sweet water melon.**

sadug has the consonants - [-sa-] --the- ka and the original Tamil word is **thenkku- sweetness.**

sadug has the consonants - [-sa-] --the- ka and the original Tamil word is **thaen-k-kaai - sweet fruit.**

sadug has the consonants --sa--the- ka and the other interpretation of the word is **kantha podi / vaasanai podi - sweet scented powder ; vaasanai- smell; podi- powder .**

sadug has the consonants --sa--the- ka and the other interpretation of the word is **in-k-kitham / suvadu/ suvaathu / maathavam- sweetness.**

sadug has the consonants - [-sa-] --the- ka and the original Tamil word is **thiru kann amuthu [missing letter- Ra-] - sweet milk pudding .**

šà-ga-dù: belt ('stomach' + nominative + 'to mould, shape').

stomach [E] has the consonants -[-sa-]- the -ma- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **moadu -stomach .**

sagadu has the consonants – [- sa-]- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **iduppu pattikai [missing letter- pa -] – belt ; iduppu- waist .**

sagadu has the consonants – [- sa-]- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **thankka ottiyaanam – golden waist ornament ; thankkam- gold .**

sagadu has the consonants -- sa- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **idai kachchu- trousers/ pants /skirts ; idai- waist .**

sagadu has the consonants -- sa- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **idai thoar vaar / idai kaeyiru [missing letter- Ra -] – leather belt ; idai- hip ; thoar vaar- leather belt ; kayeiru = vaar ; kayeiru - rope .**

sagadu has the consonants -- sa- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **vaar santhu** [missing letter- Ra -] – **belt**.

sagadu has the consonants -- [-sa-]- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **kadaththu pattai** -[missing letter- pa -] **conveyor belt** ; pattai- band .

sagadu has the consonants -- [-sa-] -ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **kundi- k- kaai** – **stomach / heart / liver / kidney** .

sagadu has thje consonants -- [-sa-] -ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **vandi** – **stomach**.

sagadu has the consonants -- [-sa-] -ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **koodu** – **stomach**.

sagadu has the consonants --sa-ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **kutchchi** –**stomach**.

sagadu has the consonants -- [-sa-] -ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **akadu** – **stomach**.

sagadu has the consonants -- [-sa-] -ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **suvaiththu unnuka**- **stomach** ; suvaikka- to taste; unnuka- eat .

sagadu has thje consonants -- [-sa-] -ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **achchu edukka** –**to mould**.

sagadu has the consonants -- [-sa-] -ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **uruvaakkidu** [missing letter- Ra -] – **create** .

sagadu has the consonants -- [-sa-] -ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **vadivam amaikka** -**to mould /to give a shape** ; vadivam- shape ; amaikka- to set .

sagadu has the consonants ---sa -ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **achchu edukka**- **to make a mould** ; achchu- mould .

sagadu has the consonants -- [-sa-] -ka- the - and the original Tamil word is vativam –shape.

sagadu has the consonants -- [-sa-] -ka- the - and the original Tamil word is vatta vativam- circular shape ; vattam- circle; vativam- shape .

sagadu has the consonants -- sa--ka- the - and the original Tamil word is sevuvaka vativam - rectangular shape .

sagadu has the consonants --[-sa-]--ka- the - and the original Tamil word is mukkoana vativam –triangular shape ; moonu -3 ; koanam- angle; mukkoanam- triangle .

sagadu has the consonants --[-sa-]--ka- the - and the original Tamil word is naanku- koana vativam – quadrangular shape ; naanku -4 ; koanam- angle .

sagadu has the consonants --[-sa-]--ka- the - and the original Tamil word is vadi- shape .

sagadu has the consonants --[-sa-]--ka- the - and the other interpretation of the word is maathankkam – shape .

sagadu has the consonants --[-sa-]--ka- the - and the other interpretation of the word is uvyakthi -shape .

sagadu has the consonants --sa--ka- the - and the original Tamil word is sattakam - shape.

sagadu has the consonants --sa--ka- the - and the original Tamil word is santhakai - a mold for noodles / idi aappam / nothu nool

sagadu has the consonants --sa--ka- the - and the original Tamil word is thoosyaaka – to mould away .

šà-gada-lal: linen-clad ('**midst**' + 'linen' + 'to **drape**'; cf., šà-lá-lá).

sagadalal has the consonants [--sa]--ka- the - la- and the original Tamil word is **nadu vil – midst** .

sagadalal has the consonants [--sa]--ka- the - la- and the original Tamil word is **nadu veli- – midst of an open space** ; nadu –centre.

sagadalal has the consonants [--sa]--ka- the - la- and the original Tamil word is **thuni –yaei azhakaaka thonkka viduthal – to hang the cloth nicely** ;thuni-cloth ;azhaku- beauty ; thonkka –to hang .

sagadalal has the consonants [--sa]--ka- the - la- and the original Tamil word is **thuni yaei - azhuku madippukalaka ozhunku seithal** [missing letter- pa-] - drape; thuni –cloth ; azhaku –beautiful ; madippu –fold ; seithidu –do .

sagadalal has the consonants [--sa]--ka- the - la- and the original Tamil word is **madippu thon-k-kal-kal** [missing letter- pa-] –**draperies** .

sagadalal has the consonants [--sa]--ka- the - la- and the original Tamil word is **thonkkal oppanai** [missing letter- pa-] **drapery**; oppanai- beautification .

sagadalal has the consonants [--sa]--ka- the - la- and the original Tamil word is **thuni vakaikal – kinds of cloth** ; thuni –cloth ; vakai- kind .

sagadalal has the consonants --sa--ka- the - la- and the original Tamil word is **sanal nool pudavai** [missing letter- pa-] - **linen cloth** .

šà-gal: food, fodder, sustenance ('stomach' + 'enlarge').

sagal has he consonants [-sa]- ka-la -and the original Tamil word is **koozh – food / liquid food**.

sagal has he consonants [-sa]- ka-la -and the original Tamil word is **aviyal – cooked food** .

sagal has he consonants [-sa]- ka-la -and the original Tamil word is **aduku valam** [missing letter- the-] – **food** .

sagal has he consonants –[-sa-]- ka-la -and the original Tamil word is **unankkal-** dried food.

sagal has he consonants –[-sa-]- ka-la -and the original Tamil word is **puzhukku** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **well boiled food**.

sagal has he consonants –[-sa-]- ka-la -and the original Tamil word is **malikai-** grocery; **malkai samaan** .

sagal has he consonants –sa- ka-la -and the original Tamil word is **selavu** **vaankal-** to buy provision ; selavu – provision; **vaankal-** buying .

sagal has he consonants –[-sa-]- ka-la -and the original Tamil word is **kaal nadai** **theevanam** [missing letter- **the-**] –**fodder** .

sagal has he consonants –[-sa-]- ka-la -and the original Tamil word is **vilanku** **unavu-** animal food.

sagal has he consonants –[-sa-]- ka-la -and the original Tamil word is **uvalam-** boiled rice .

sagal has he consonants –[-sa-]- ka-la -and the original Tamil word is **kavalam –** mouthful [food for elephants] .

sagal has he consonants –[-sa-]- ka-la -and the original Tamil word is **kudal** [missing letter- **the-**] - **intestine**.

sagal has he consonants –[-sa-]- ka-la -and the original Tamil word is **vilakku-** enlarge .

šà-gi-na: true heart; one's nature ('heart' + '**to be firm, true**' + nominative).

sagina has the consonants – [-sa--]- ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **unmaiyaana akam-** **tru heart** ; unmai –true; akam – heart .

sagina has the consonants – [-sa--]- ka- an -and the original Tamil word is **kunam-** nature.

sagina has the consonants – [-sa--]- ka- an -and the original Tamil word is unmaiyaaka – true .

sagina has the consonants – [-sa--]- ka- an -and the original Tamil word is kanam -firmness.

sagina has the consonants – [-sa--]- ka- an -and the original Tamil word is kan-firmness.

sagina has the consonants – sa- ka- an -and the original Tamil word is sikkenavu-firmness.

sagina has the consonants – sa- ka- an -and the original Tamil word is asaivu inmai- firm / not moving .

sagina has the consonants – sa- ka- an -and the original Tamil word is asankaamai- firmness.

sagina has the consonants – [-sa--]- ka- an -and the original Tamil word is vanmai- firmness.

sagina has the consonants – [-sa--]- ka- an -and the original Tamil word is vanpu [missing letter- pa-] –firmness.

ṣà-gi8[IGI]-guru6/7: a voluntary offering ('heart' + 'eyes' + 'to shine, be bright; grain heap').

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is vayeiru – heart/ stomach .

sagiguru has the consonants – -[-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is erikam- heart .

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is unarvu -soul /feel /sensation .

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is arivu – soul / intelligence .

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is uravi -soul.

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is manam uvanthu kodai tharuka [missing letter- the -] -to offer voluntarily; manam- mind; uvanthau-willingly ; kodai- gift; tharuka- give .

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is ner kuviyar/ arisi kuviyar - rice heap ; ner- paddy ; arisi –rice ; kuviyar- heap .

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is thinai / thaaniya / thivasa kuviyar [missing letter- the-]-grain heap ; thinai- millet; thaaniyam- grain .

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is kann paarvai [missing letter- pa-] - eye /eye sight; kann- eye; paarvai- vision.

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is karun –k-kann/ kannura – evil eye.

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is neruppu /eri -kann [missing letter- pa-] – evil eye ; neruppu –fire; eri- fire .

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is poonjar- kann [missing letter- pa-] - dim eyes.

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is paru vanikai -[missing letter- pa-]- an eye disease.

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is kann puruvam [missing letter- pa-]- eye brow ; puruvam- brow .

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is kann purai [missing letter- pa-]- cataract ; kann –eye .

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is kuruttu kann [missing letter- the -] - blind eyes; kurudu- blind .

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is kann niram- eye color; niram –ray/ color .

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is karu mani- pupil ; karu- black; mani –jem .

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is maaru kann- squint .

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is arai kaan- eye half opened / half blind ; arai- half .

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is kanna -raavi –eye sore.

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is virai noakku- eye shot.

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is arivu kann- intelligence.

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is kann mayir- eye lashes; mayir- hair .

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is oliruka [missing letter- la-] - shine.

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is oli veesukira [missing letter- la-] –shining with light ;oli- light .

sagiguru has the consonants – -sa--ka -Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is pirakaasam[Skt] [missing letter- pa-]- bright.

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is pirakkam [missing letter- pa-]- bright.

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **pirankku/ pirankkar** [missing letter- pa-]- **– shine.**

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **pukar** [missing letter- pa-]- **bright .**

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **kiranam- bright.**

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kurumai** [missing letter- pa-]- **bright.**

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **nikar - bright .**

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **varunam -bright.**

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **veeriyam -bright .**

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **arivu koormai- intelligent/ bright ; arivu- intelligence ; koormai –sharpness .**

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **meruku- shine.**

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **niramai erukka- to shine with bright colors ; niram- ray/ color .**

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **verippu** [missing letter- pa-]- **–dazzle.**

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kann koosa seithar** [missing letter-the -] - **dazzling .**

sagiguru has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kann thirai mooduthar** [missing letter-the -] – **dazzling.**

šà-gig-ga: an aching heart ('heart' + 'to be sick, painful' + nominative).

sagigga has the consonants – sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nenju noavu - chest pain** ; nenju –chest; noavu –pain /disease .

sagigga has the consonants – sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nenjakam-chest** ; nenju –chest ; akam- organ .

sagigga has the consonants – sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nejaka noaei –chest disease**; noaei –disease .

sagigga has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **akam-heart /soul**.

sagigga has the consonants – sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nenju vaethanai / kuththu/ kudaivu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **chest pain**; vaethanai-pain .

sagigga has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kundi-kaai / nenju koonda kaai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **heart** ; nenju- chest; koodu-cage; kaai –heart / testis/ unripe fruit / liver /kidney .

sagigga has the consonants – -sa- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **sick [E]** .

sagigga has the consonants – sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kakku- get sick**.

sagigga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **noavu-sickness**.

sagigga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **naivu –disease**.

sagigga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **pun kann** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **disease**.

sagigga has the consonants – -sa- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is a-sukam[Skt]/ kunam inmai – sickness ; sukam [Skt] / kunam - healthy .

sagigga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is inaankku- pain.

sagigga has the consonants -sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is kasivu- pain .

sagigga has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is noaka- painful.

sagigga has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is kuththa/ kudaiya [missing letter- the -] - painful .

sagigga has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is anankku – disease/pain.

sagigga has the consonants – -sa- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is sukaveenam- sickness.

sagigga has the consonants – -sa- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is a –sowkkiyam[Skt] - illness ; sowkkiyam – healthy .

sagigga has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is anukkam- infantile sickness/pain.

sagigga has the consonants --sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is masakkai- morning sickness.

sagigga has the consonants – -[-sa-]- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is aathankam [missing letter- the -] – sickness.

sagigga has the consonants --sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is kumatta [missing letter- the -] – sickness.

sagigga has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is vaethanai / vaethu/ vaethai / vaethanam - pain .

sagigga has the consonants --sa-- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is viyaathi / visaathi [missing letter- the -] -sickness.

sagigga has the consonants – -sa- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is thaeka [Skt] sukam inmai [missing letter- the -] -un well; thaekam /kattai body; sukam- health ; inmai –nil .

sagigga has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is noakkaadu [missing letter- the -] - disease.

sagigga has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is thoththu noavu [missing letter- the -] - infectious disease ; thoththu- contagion .

sagigga has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is thaediya noavu -[missing letter- the -] - acquired disease ; thaediya –sought .

sagigga has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is ven-noakaadu -[missing letter- the -] – false labour pain .

sagigga has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is koanankki ammai - an illness in which the limbs are contracted ; ammai –pox.

sagigga has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is ponnukku veenki [missing letter- pa-] - mumps/ metaphor ; pon- gold; veekkam- swelling .

sagigga has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is isivu- labour pains/ epilepsy.

sagigga has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is mana noavu – mental illness; manam- mind .

sagigga has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is kaann noaei- eye disease; kann- eye .

sagigga has the consonants --sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is sevi noavu – ear disease/ pain ; sevi –ear .

sagigga has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **maeka noaei- venereal disease**.

šà-šè...gíd: to bear in mind ('heart' + 'concerning' + 'to measure').

aasegid has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **ennaththir kondidu / karuththir kondi / manathir kondidu / nenjir kondidu** [missing letter-Ra-] – **to bear in mind** ; ennam –thought ; kondidu- have ; karuthhtu- idea ; manam- mind; nenju –chest / heart .

aasegid has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kundi / kundikkai - heart / kidney / liver**.

aasegid has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **naduvidam – chest**; nadu –centre ; idam- place .

aasegid has the consonants – -sa-- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **nenjaam –k-koodu –chest /breast plate** ; nenju –chest; koodu- cage .

aasegid has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **nenju pakuthi** [missing letter- pa-] – **chest area** ; pakuthi- part .

aasegid has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kanakkidu – to measure**.

aasegid has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thokai kaanu- measure** ; thokai –amount/ total ; kaanu –see .

aasegid has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **madankku / madankku enn - measure**

aasegid has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **naaduka- measure**.

aasegid has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **edai iduka- to weigh**; edai –weight .

aasegid has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **mukanthidu – measure.**

aasegid has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thadi poaduka** [missing letter- pa-]- **meaure ground** ; thadi- stick .

aasegid has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **naadakam- measured dance.**

aasegid has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **aadakam- four meaures .**

aasegid has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **adi kanakku – foot measuremet** ; adi –foot ; kanakku- calculation .

aasegid has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kai thittam- estimate by weighing a thing in the hand** ; kai- hand .

aasegid has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **avathi – measurement .**

aasegid has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **alaveedu** [missing leter- la-]- **measurement** ; alavu edu –to measure ; alanthiduka -to measure .

aasegid has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **pankkeedu** [missing letter- pa-]- **measures.**

aasegid has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **nadavadikkai- measure.**

aasegid has the consonants – sa-- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **sikkana nadavadikkai- austerity measure / cost cutting measure .**

aasegid has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **mun muduku vennpaa** [missing letter- pa-] - **having a quick measure in the first two feet / a corn measure .**

aasegid has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thudakku- concern.**

aasegid has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **vidaiyam- concern .**

aasegid has the consonants – -sa - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **akkusu kaattu- to be concerned .**

aasegid has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kavanam kondidu- to have concern; kavanam- attention/ care .**

aasegid has the consonants – -sa - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **sevidu – fluid volume measurement.**

aasegid has the consonants – -sa - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **sittikai –a measurement/ grain volume .**

aasegid has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **pa-na vedai [missing letter- pa-] – gold measurement; edai- weight ; pon- gold .**

šà(-ge)...guru7: all that one wants ('heart, stomach' (+ 'to the') + 'a large silo').

sageguru has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vayeiru [centre/ vairam] - stomach /heart.**

sageguru has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **erekam - heart.**

sageguru has the consonants – sa- -ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **mara vairam/ saeku vairam- heart wood .**

sageguru has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kai aravu- broken hearted.**

sageguru has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kann araiyan- / vayiri- hard hearted person.**

sageguru has the consonants – sa--ka -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **akkira maamisam- heart** ; **maamisam- flesh** .

sageguru has the consonants sa -ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **nenju kari – chest meat** ; kari- meat; nenju –chest .

sageguru has the consonants –sa- -ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **sankkai arukka - to rip out the heart**; sankku- conch shell / heart .

sageguru has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **uravu /arivu- soul**.

sageguru has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **unarvu – feel / soul**.

sageguru has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **oruvarin niraivaeraa viruppam** [missing letter- pa-] - **one's unfulfilled desire**; **virumpukai** ; oruvar- one person ; niraivaeraa- unfulfilled ; nirai vaeriya- fulfilled ; viruppam- desire .

sageguru has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **yaekkaravu- desire**.

sageguru has the consonants – sa- ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **yaesarvu- desire**.

sageguru has the consonants – sa- ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kavarchchi- desire. /attraction**

sageguru has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **aarvam- desire**.

sageguru has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **anu raagam[Skt] - love/ desire**.

sageguru has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **miku viruppam** [missing letter- pa-]- **excessive desire** ;miku –excess ; viruppam- desire .

sageguru has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is uravu- desire.

sageguru has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is kaamar / karanam – desire.

sageguru has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is koarikkai- desire /request .

sageguru has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is purivu [missing letter- pa-] - desire.

sageguru has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is pira vinai [missing letter- pa-] – sexual desire.

sageguru has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is kurai nirai- wants .

sageguru has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is mana kurai- wants/ needs ; manam- mind ; kurai- want /complaint .

sageguru has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is maer karmam- needs.

sageguru has the consonants – sa -ka -Ra – and the original Tamil word is ner kalanjiyam [missing letter- la-] – storage place for rice paddy ; ner- paddy .

šà-gál: what is in one's heart, i.e., the heart's desire ('heart' + 'to dwell').

sagal has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is ulla kidakkai [missing letter- the-] – in one's heart ; ullam- soul .

sagal has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is mana aaval /aka aaval – heart's desire ; manam-mind ; aaval- desire .

sagal has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is ennam kolla - mental desire ; ennam- thought / thinking /desire .

sagal has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **vaazhu-dwell** .

sagal has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **ullakam heart** ; ull- inside; akam- oragn .

sagal has the consonants-- sa--ka -la -and the original Tamil word is **nenjaan-k-kulai- heart** ; maka vilayam ; nenju- chest; kulai- bunch .

šà-gar: hunger (**'stomach'** + **'to deposit'**, cf., šagar).

sagar has thre consonants -[-sa-]- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vayeiru - stomach** .

sagar has thre consonants -[-sa-]- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vayiru kaaya / vayiru visarkka – hungry** ; kaaya- hot /dry .

šà-gar...tuku: to be hungry (**'hunger'** + **'to have'**).

sagartuku has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka- Ra - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **vayeiru kaaikindrathu – hungry** ; vayeiru- stomach .

sagartuku has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka- Ra - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **vayeiru / kumbi pasikindrathu** [missing letter- **pa-**] -- **hungry**; kumpi – stoamch; pasikka- to feel hungry .

sagartuku has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka- Ra - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **vayeiru eraikindrathu – hungry** ; eriya- burning .

sagartuku has the consonants –sa- ka- Ra - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **vayeiru kaaichchar kondida - hungry** ; kaaichchar-hot / fever .

sagartuku has the consonants –sa- ka- Ra - the - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vayeiru visarkkindrathu- hungry** ; visakka [Malayalam] - hungry .

sagartuku has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- Ra - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai-yir kondiru / kai-yir yaenthuka- to have** ; kai- arm / hand; kondu eru- keep ; yaenthu- hold .

sagartuku has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- Ra - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **yaettru kondiduka - to have**; yaerkka- to accept .

šà...hug: to pacify; to calm down the heart ('heart' + 'to rest').

sahug has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **thanikka** [missing letter- **the -]** - **to pacify** .

sahug has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **ithaya-ththukku amaithi kodukka / amaithi uottuka / ithaya-ththai thanikka** [missing letter- **the -]**- **to calm down the heart** ; ithayam- heart ; amaithi- peace; kodukka- to give .

sahug has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **thadavi kodukka** [missing letter- **the -]**- **to pacify** .

sahug has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **oaivu edukka vaendum** [missing letter- **the -]**- **to take rest**; oaivu –rest .

sahug has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **thankku** [missing letter- **the -]**- **to take rest/stay** .

sahug has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **kidakka** [missing letter- **the -]**- **to take rest /sleep** .

sahug has the consonants- sa--ka – and the original Tamil word is **mudi saaika / madi saaika** [missing letter- **the -]**- **to take rest /sleep**; mudi- head; saaika- to repose .

sahug has the consonants- sa--ka – and the original Tamil word is **saavadi / saaikai** [missing letter- **the -]**- **rest house**.

sahug has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka – and the original Tamil word is **othukkam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **rest house**.

sahug has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka – and the original Tamil word is **oaivu viduthi** [missing letter- **the** -]- **rest house**.

sahug has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **akam** - **soul / heart** .

sahug has the consonants- sa-ka – and the original Tamil word is **nenjakam** - **heart/ chest** ; nenju –chest ; akam- organ /heart /ego .

sahug has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **kundi-kaai** [missing letter- **the** -]- **heart**.

sahug has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **nadu - vidam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **heart**; nadu- middle; idam- place .

sahug has the consonants- sa-ka – and the original Tamil word is **kan nenju** - **stony heart** ; kan- stone ; nenju- chest .

sahug has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **uookkam**- **heart**.

take rest [E] has the consonants- the -ka –Ra- [- sa-] - the - and the original Tamil word is **thakai aaridu** / oaivu eduththiduthar– **take rest**; oaivu -rest .

to pacify [E] has the consonants- the- pa- [-sa-]- [-pa -] – and the original Tamil word is **amaithi paduththu** - **to pacify**.

to pacify [E] has the consonants- the- pa- sa- [-pa -] – and the other interpretation of the word is **saantha paduththu** - **to pacify**.

to pacify [E] has the consonants- the- pa- sa- [-pa -] – and the other interpretation of the word is **samathaana paduththu** - **to pacify**.

to pacify [E] has the consonants- the- pa- [-sa-]- [-pa -] – and the original Tamil word is **manathai thaniththidu**- **to pacify** ; manam- mind .

šà-hul...dīm: to grieve ('heart' + 'evil' + 'to make').

sahul dim has the consonants- [-sa-] –ka- la – the -ma and the original Tamil word is **manathu mikuntha kavalai kolla – grieving heart** / sadness ; mikuntha- excess; manam- mind; kavalai –worry ; kolla- to have .

sahul dim has the consonants- sa –ka- la – the -ma and the original Tamil word is **soakam kolluthal -to grieve** ; soakam- sad mood .

sahul dim has the consonants- [-sa-] –ka- la – the -ma and the original Tamil word is **manam koththithal – to grieve / boiling mind** ; kothikka- to boil .

sahul dim has the consonants- [-sa-] –ka- la – the -ma and the original Tamil word is **manam kalankkuthal -to grieve**; kalakkam –worry /anxiety .

sahul dim has the consonants- [-sa-] –ka- la – the -ma and the original Tamil word is **manam pukaithal** [missing letter- pa-] –to grieve.

sahul dim has the consonants- [-sa-] –ka- la – the -ma and the original Tamil word is **manam thukkam / kaetham / vaethanai kolluthal - to grieve** ; kaetham- grief; manam- mind ; vaethanai –pain .

sahul dim has the consonants- [-sa-] –ka- la – the -ma and the original Tamil word is **thukkam kaaththal -to observe mourning** ; thukkam- grief .

sahul dim has the consonants- [-sa-] –ka- la – the -ma and the original Tamil word is **ezhavu / izhavu uduppu [azhukku aadai] [vannam illaatha aadai] [veluththa aadai] udukka vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] –to wear mourning dress; *ezhavu –wail* ; uduppu- dress ; azhukku- dirt ; aadai- clothe ; vannam – color; illai- nil ; veluththa- washed / bleached /white ; udukka- to wear .

sahul dim has the consonants- [-sa-] –ka- la – the -ma and the original Tamil word is **manam thaanka - vonna vaethanai kolluthal - to grieve / intolerable sadness** ; thaankku –to tolerate /bear ; thaankka onna- ca not tolerate/ unbearable; vaethanai –pain ; kollu –to have .

sahul dim has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka- la – the -ma and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha kayan-th -thalai - grief**; mikuntha – excess .

sahul dim has the consonants- sa- --ka- la – the -ma and the original Tamil word is **manam sanjalam kolluthal - grief**.

sahul dim has the consonants- [- sa-] --ka- la – the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **vekkaalam kolluthal -to grieve** .

sahul dim has the consonants- [- sa-] --ka- la – the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **ninaiththu ninaiththu azhuthu pulampa vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] --lament; ninaikka- remember ; *azhuka-wail* .

sahul dim has the consonants- [- sa-] --ka- la – the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **koa koa-vena koovi kaththuthal / uolai iduthal vaendum – lament**; kaththu- shout ; uolai- howl .

sahul dim has the consonants- [- sa-] --ka- la – the -ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **avalikka vaendum / viyakulam kolluthal - to wail** ; avalikka- to wail .

sahul dim has the consonants- [- sa-] --ka- la – the -ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **anka -laaikka vaendum – lament** .

sahul dim has the consonants- sa--ka- la – the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **ezhavu veettil kaettkum azhu vili poosal** [missing letter- pa-] - **loud lamentation heard from the mourning house** ; ezhavu –wail ; veedu- house ; kaetka- to hear ; azhu –weep ; vili - noise .

sahul dim has the consonants- [- sa-] --ka- la – the -ma- and the original Tamil word is **thalai erakkam kolluthal** [missing letter- Ra-] - **hanging down's one's head**; thalai- head; erakkam- fall .

sahul dim has the consonants- [- sa-] --ka- la – the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **azhauka vaendum - to weep** ; *azhuka- wail /weep* .

sahul dim has the consonants- [- sa-] --ka- la – the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **izhavu vaikka vaendum – to mourn** ; *izhavu –wail* ; vaikka- keep .

sahul dim has the consonants- sa –ka- la – the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **manitha nenjaan-k-kulai – human heart** ; manithan- human/ man ; nenju- chest ; kulai bunch .

sahul dim has the consonants- sa –ka- la – the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **theenku seithiduthal vaendum –to do evil things** ; theenkku- evil / bad .

sahul dim has the consonants- [-sa-] –ka- la – the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **theemai vilaviththal vaendum - to do evil things** ; theemai- evil / bad ; vilaviththal- produce .

sahul dim has the consonants- sa –ka- la – the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **keduthal seithiduthal vaendum - to do evil things** ; keduthal- evil ; seithidu- do .

sahul dim has the consonants- sa –ka- la – the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **allal undaakkida vaendum - to do evil things** ; allal- trouble; undaakku –make .

sahul dim has the consonants- sa –ka- la – the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **pollaankku seithiduthal vaendum [missing letter- pa-] - to do evil things**; pollaankku –evil act ; seithidu –do .

sahul dim has the consonants- sa –ka- la – the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **inaankku seithiduthal vaendum -to do evil things** ; inaankku- evil act .

sahul dim has the consonants- sa –ka- la – the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **aakkuthal vaendum – to make** ; aakku –make .

sahul dim has the consonants- sa –ka- la – the -ma - and the original Tamil word is **seithidal vaendum -to make**; seithidu- do .

šà-hul-gig: hatred ('heart' + 'evil' + 'to be sick, painful')

sahulgig has the consonants - sa- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **nenjaan-k-kulai - heart** ; nenju –chest ; kulai- bunch/ heart .

sahulgig has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is ekazhuka- - hate.

sahulgig has the consonants - sa- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is ullam kaaichchal kolluka- hatredness.

sahulgig has the consonants -[- sa-]- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is ullam puzhukkam kolluka [missing letter- pa-]- long cherished hatredness; ullam-soul .

sahulgig has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is manam vanmam kolluka- hatredness ; manam- mind; vanmam- enmity .

sahulgig has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is pakai kolluka -to have enmity ; pakai –enmity ; kolla- to have .

sahulgig has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is vekuli kolluka- to have hatredness.

sahulgig has the consonants -[- sa-]- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is pazha-k- kaala pakamai [missing letter- pa-]-old enmity ; pazhaiya - palio/ old ; kaalam –time ; pakai –enmity .

sahulgig has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is kaazhppu kolla [missing letter- pa-]- to have hatredness; kalaippu –tiredness; kolla- to have .

sahulgig has the consonants - sa- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is pollaanku seyal seika /azhivu seyal seika [missing letter- pa-]- to do evil act; pollaankku –evil ; seyal –act ; seika –to do ; azhikka- to spoil .

sahulgig has the consonants - sa- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is nachchu kankal – evil eyes ; nanju –poison .

sahulgig has the consonants - sa- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is vinai soozhuka - to do evil act ; vinai –action .

sahulgig has the consonants - sa- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is izhivu kolla- become tainted.

sahulgig has the consonants [- sa-]- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is izhukku – vice.

sahulgig has the consonants - sa- ka- la- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is vippilavam [missing letter- pa-] – evil portent.

sahulgig has the consonants [-sa-]- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is allal kolluka – to suffer ; allal- suffering ; kolla- to have .

sahulgig has the consonants [-sa-]- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is kolli kankal – evil eye ; kann –eye .

sahulgig has the consonants [- sa-]- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is aavikal - evil spirits .

sahulgig has the consonants [- sa-]- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is ozhukkam inmai- wicked/ immoral ; inmai- nil ; ozhukkam- good behavior .

sahulgig has the consonants [-sa-]- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is azhivu kaalam- evil time ; azhiya –ruin /spoil ; kaalam- time .

sahulgig has the consonants [-sa-]- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is ulaikka- to hate.

sahulgig has the consonants [- sa-]- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is azhunkkal- disease.

sahulgig has the consonants [-sa-]- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is avalam kolla- - diseased/ painful ; avalam- pain ; kolla- to have .

sahulgig has the consonants [-sa-]- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is pain-k-koozh [missing letter- pa-] -disease.

sahulgig has the consonants - sa- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is naslaai - il veezhka - to fall sick ; veezha- to fall .

sahulgig has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is valikka- painful .

sahulgig has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is nakazhvu- pain.

sahulgig has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is mezhivu kolla- to have pain / become sick; meliya- to become lean .

sahulgig has the consonants - sa- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is mei ilaikka- to become ill/ loss of weight ; ilaikka- to become lean ; mei- body .

sahulgig has the consonants - sa- ka- la- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is kilaesam kolla- to have pain .

sahulgig has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is vaekkaalam- pain .

sahulgig has the consonants - sa- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is isivu kolla- to have labour pains ; isivu –pain; kola- to have .

sahulgig has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is mei valikka- body pain ; mei- body / soma .

sahulgig has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is mael valikka- body pain.

sahulgig has the consonants - sa- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is nenju valikka- to have chest pain ; nenju –chest ; vali- pain .

sahulgig has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is kai valikka- hand pain ; kai- arm .

sahulgig has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is kaal valikka- leg pain ; kaal- leg .

sahulgig has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is ullam valikka- mental pain ; ullam –soul ; vali –pain .

sahulgig has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vali neekki- pain killer** ; neekku –to remove .

sahulgig has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kann valikka -eye pain**; kann- eye .

sahulgig has the consonants - sa-ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **sevi valikka- ear pain** ; sevi –ear .

sahulgig has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **pal valikka- dental pain** ; pal- tooth .

sahulgig has the consonants -[- sa-]-ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kumpi valikka** [missing letter- pa-] - **stomach pain**; kumpi –stomach .

sahulgig has the consonants - sa-ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **allai valaikka- pain in the rib sides**; allai- rib .

sahulgig has the consonants - sa-ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **ukkalai valikka- hip pain** ; ukkal- hip .

sahulgig has the consonants - sa-ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **uchchi valikka- head ache** ; uchchi –top .

śà-húl-la: delight ('heart' + 'to rejoice' + nominative).

sahulla has the consonants– -sa--ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **makizhchchi- delight** .

sahulla has the consonants– -[-sa-]--ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **makizhchchi inmai- unhappy** [antonym] ; inmai- nil .

sahulla has the consonants– -[-sa-]--ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **kavalai –sadness** [antonym] .

sahulla has the consonants– -[-sa-]--ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **kalakkam –sadness/ anxiety** [antonym] .

sahulla has the consonants– [-sa-]-ka -la –and the original Tamil word is ezhavu -worry /wail .

sahulla has the consonants– -sa--ka -la –and the original Tamil word is mana makizhchchi – mental happiness; manam- mind .

sahulla has the consonants– -sa--ka -la –and the original Tamil word is akam makizhu -delight ; akam- soul .

sahulla has the consonants– -sa--ka -la –and the original Tamil word is kazhi makizhvu – ecstasy .

sahulla has the consonants– -sa--ka -la –and the original Tamil word is ukalam – delight,

sahulla has the consonants– -sa--ka -la –and the original Tamil word is ulla kalippu [missing letter- pa-] – delightness; ullam- soul .

sahulla has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -la –and the original Tamil word is akam kalippu [missing letter- pa-]-mental happiness ; akam- heart .

sahulla has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -la –and the original Tamil word is ekkalippu[missing letter- pa-] - glee.

sahulla has the consonants -sa--ka -la –and the other interpretation of the word is kusaal- joy.

sahulla has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -la –and the original Tamil word is kulaa-joy.

sahulla has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -la –and the original Tamil word is kali- -rejoice.

sahulla has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -la –and the original Tamil word is Kalippu [missing letter- pa-] - joy.

sahulla has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -la –and the original Tamil word is pulakam [missing letter- pa-] -joy .

sahulla has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -la –and the original Tamil word is polivai- [missing letter- pa-] - glee .

sahulla has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -la –and the original Tamil word is nakal – gladness.

sahulla has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -la –and the original Tamil word is nala vaazhvu- happiness; nalla- good; vaazhvu- life .

sahulla has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -la –and the original Tamil word is valamai- happiness/ abundance /fertility .

sahulla has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka -la –and the other interpretation of the word is kaliyaanam[Skt] - happiness.

sahulla has the consonants – sa--ka -la –and the other interpretation of the word is ullaasmaka - happily.

sahulla has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -la –and the original Tamil word is koal- enjoyment .

sahulla has the consonants – -sa--ka -la –and the original Tamil word is vizhaichchi- enjoyment.

sahulla has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -la –and the original Tamil word is kaelikkai- amusement.

sahulla has the consonants – sa--ka -la –and the other interpretation of the word is savaiyal- amusement.

sahulla has the consonants – sa--ka -la –and the other interpretation of the word is vila sanam- amusement .

sahulla has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -la –and the original Tamil word is ilai killa- an amusement of women.

sahulla has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -la –and the original Tamil word is pukal / pukazha [missing letter- pa-] -rejoice .

sahulla has the consonants – sa-ka -la –and the other interpretation of the word is **silaakkikka [Skt] - to rejoice** .

sahulla has the consonants - sa -ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **nenjaan -k-
-kulai- heart** ; nenju- chest; kulai- bunch .

sahulla has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka -la –and the original Tamil word is **ullakam- heart**; ull- in ; akam- heart .

sahulla has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka -la –and the other interpretation of the word is **maha vilayam[Skt] – heart**.

šà-húl-la...dirig: to be overflowing with joy ('delight' + 'to exceed').

sahulladirig has the consonants – sa- ka- la - the – Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ponkki vazhikindra kalippu / uvakai / makizhchchi / inpam / aka malarchchi /senthalirppu / kusaal / kelippu / urchchaakam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **overflowing joy**; ponkka- raise ; vazhiya- flow ; kalippu- happiness ; *uvakai- happy* ; inpam- joy ; akam- soul ; makizhchchi- happiness .

sahulladirig has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- la - the – Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **akam makizhuruthal – delight**; akam- soul .

sahulladirig has the consonants --sa - ka- la - the – Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **makizhchchi mikuthar – delight** ; mikka- excess .

sahulladirig has the consonants --[-sa-] - ka- la - the – Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **konda ilakkai meeriduka - to exceed the target** ; *elakku –goal*; meera- to exceed .

sahulladirig has the consonants --[-sa-] - ka- la - the – Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai meeri poakuthal** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **-exceed**; kai- hand; meera- exceed /surpass .

sahulladirig has the consonants --sa- - ka- la - the – Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **alavu / ellai kadanthu sellukindrathu**– **-exceeding the bounds** ; alavu- measurement ; ellai- limit / border ; kadakka- to surpass ; sellu –go .

sahulladirig has the consonants --[-sa-] - ka- la - the – Ra- ka -and the original Tamil word is **varampu kadanthu poakindrathu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **exceeding the bounds** ; varampu –limit/ border ; kadakka- to surpass .

śà-ib-ba(-/ak/): anger ('midst' + 'loins' + genitive).

saiibbaak has the consonants -[-sa-]- pa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kopam -anger; koavam** .

saiibbaak has the consonants -sa [-pa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **aa-vaesam- anger /aggression** .

saiibbaak has the consonants -[- sa-] [-pa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **munivu / munaivu - anger**.

saiibbaak has the consonants - sa- [-pa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **venjam - anger**.

saiibbaak has the consonants - sa- [-pa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **ven- j-inam- extreme anger** ; sinam –anger .

saiibbaak has the consonants -[- sa-] - [-pa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **vemmai –anger**.

saiibbaak has the consonants -[- sa-] - [-pa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaekam- anger**.

saiibbaak has the consonants -[- sa-] - [-pa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaaya vaekam- anger**.

saiibbaak has the consonants - sa- pa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **muka saaippu- anger**.

saiibbaak has the consonants - sa- [-pa-] ka – and the original Tamil word is **sekkam- anger** .

saiibbaak has the consonants - sa- -pa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **sivappu -anger** ; sivappau –red .

saiibbaak has the consonants - [- sa-] - pa-- ka – and the original Tamil word is **pukaiya -anger/ smoke** .

saiibbaak has the consonants - sa- [-pa-] -- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **nichchu vasanam – anger**.

saiibbaak has the consonants - [- sa-] - -pa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kadi / iduppu paakam / kundi pakuthi** –[missing letter- **the-**] - **loin**; kadi- waist; pakuthi –area ; pakkam –side .

saiibbaak has the consonants - sa- [-pa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **Kachchai - loin cloth** .

saiibbaak has the consonants - [- sa-] - [-pa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **koa -vanam- loin cloth**.

saiibbaak has the consonants - [- sa-] - -pa--- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **kow beenam- loin cloth**.

saiibbaak has the consonants - [- sa-] - [-pa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **naduvae** [missing letter- **the-**] – **midst** .

šà-ka-tab: hunger ('stomach' + 'mouth' + 'to tremble; to make haste').

sakatab has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -the -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **akadu - stomach** .

sakatab has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka -the -pa - and the original Tamil word is **kumpi kaainthida – hungry** ; kumpi –stomach; kaaya- hungry / hot /dry .

sakatab has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -the -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaditham/ kadithu - swift.**

sakatab has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -the -pa- and the other interpretation of the word is **vithuppu - haste.**

sakatab has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka -the -pa - and the original Tamil word is **kudu kudupu / kudu kudunnu – haste.**

sakatab has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka -the [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thaevai- swift.**

sakatab has the consonants- sa- ka -the [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **visai konu – make haste.**

sakatab has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -the [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **muduku / mudukki viduka - make hasten .**

sakatab has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -the [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **midu midukka- hasten.**

sakatab has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -the [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kadu-mudukku - hastening.**

sakatab has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -the [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaduka / kadukkena – hastily.**

sakatab has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -the -pa- and the other interpretation of the word is **kiththa- hastily.**

sakatab has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -the -pa- and the other interpretation of the word is **kampitham – trembling.**

sakatab has the consonants- [- sa-]- ka -the -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nadu nadunka/ kidu kidunka – tremble ; nadukkam / nadunkukai .**

sakatab has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -the -pa - and the original Tamil word is **pathai pathaikka- tremble .**

sakatab has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -the -pa - and the original Tamil word is **uthaippu edukka- trembling**.

sakatab has the consonants--sa- ka -the [- pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **nenju thudi thudikka - palpitation** ; nenju –chest ; thudikka –to throb .

sakatab has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -the -[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **muka koattam- mouth** .

šà-ki-ága: a loving heart ('**heart**' + 'to **love**' + nominative).

sakiaga has the consonants -[- sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **akam /aakam - heart** .

sakiaga has the consonants - sa-- ka -and the original Tamil word is **nenjakam- chest** ; nenju –chest ; akam- heart / internal organ .

sakiaga has the consonants - sa-- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kasanaï – love**.

sakiaga has the consonants - sa-- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **snaekam – love** .

sakiaga has the consonants - [- sa-] -- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanivu – love** .

sakiaga has the consonants - [- sa-] -- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaamam- love**.

sakiaga has the consonants - [-sa-] -- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **moakam – love**.

sakiaga has the consonants - sa-- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **sankam- love**.

sakiaga has the consonants - [- sa-] -- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vankanam – love** .

sakiaga has the consonants - sa-- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **visu vasikka- love**.

sakiaga has the consonants - sa--- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vasiyam - devoted love**.

sakiaga has the consonants - sa--- ka -and the original Tamil word is **paasanku** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **cup board love** .

sakiaga has the consonants - [- sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **akam- love theme**.

sakiaga has the consonants - [- sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaamukan / kaamini – lover ; Sivan and Sivakaami** .

sakiaga has the consonants -[- sa-] -- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **mokanan [Skt] - lover**.

sakiaga has the consonants - [- sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaama noaei- love sickness ; kaamam – love ; noaei- sickness** .

šà(-ge)...kúr/kár: to change one's mind ('heart, will, mood' + ergative agent marker + 'to change').

sagekur has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **manam maaruka- to change one's mind ; manam- mind; maaruka- to change** .

sagekur has the consonants –sa- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oru mansaai erukka – to have a steady mind ; oru -one; manasu –mind ; erukka- to be** .

sagekur has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **orae ennamaai erukka- to have a steady mind ; orae- single ; ennam- thought** .

sagekur has the consonants –sa- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **sankarppam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **will**.

sagekur has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **ikthiyaar** [missing letter- **the-**]- **will**.

sagekur has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **orae karuththaa erukka** [missing letter- **the-**]- **sticking on to one's idea** ; orae- onely one/ single / similar ; karuththu- idea .

sagekur has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kurippu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **will** .

sagekur has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thiru kurippu** [missing letters- **pa-** and - **the -**]- **god's will** ; thiru –holy ; kurippu - notes .

sagekur has the consonants –sa- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sen-k-kuruthi pai** [missing letters- **pa-** and - **the -**]-**blood bag** ; sivappu –red; kuruthi- blood; pai- bag .

sagekur has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **erikam- heart**.

sagekur has the consonants --sa- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **akkira maamisam – heart** ; maamisam [Skt] /uoon - flesh .

sagekur has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **hiruthaiya [Skt]** [missing letter- **the -**] - **heart** .

sagekur has the consonants --[-sa-] - ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **cardia [Latin]** [missing letter- **the -**] - **heart**.

sagekur has the consonants --[-sa-] - ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **heart[E]** .

sagekur has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arivu-soul**.

sagekur has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **unarvu- soul/ feel / sensation** .

sagekur has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uraivi-soul**.

sagekur has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aka uyir- indwelling soul ; akam- inner/ heart ; uyir- life .**

sagekur has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **ar -vaagh- soul**.

sagekur has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vayeiru- / stomach/ heart**.

sagekur has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **saeththira kinghan-[missing letter- the -]- soul as knowledge of the body**.

sagekur has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaeththirekan [missing letter- the -] – soul .**

sagekur has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **vikaaram/ maaruka - change**.

sagekur has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **purivu [missing letter- pa-] –change .**

sagekur has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pakaram [missing letter- pa-] - change .**

sagekur has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maarukai- changing .**

šà...kúš(-ù): to rest the heart; to make love to; to take counsel with (with -da-) ('heart' + 'to be tired; to care, worry').

sakusu has the consonants- [-sa -] -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oaivu – rest**.

sakusu has the consonants- [-sa -] -ka -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is amaivu – rest.

sakusu has the consonants- sa- ka -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is saai-kai --rest.

sakusu has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is nukai- relax.

sakusu has the consonants- [-sa -] -ka -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is akam- heart.

sakusu has the consonants--sa -ka -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is nenjakam- heart/ chest ; nenju –chest; akam- heart .

sakusu has the consonants--sa -ka -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is kan-nenju- stony heart ; kan- stone .

sakusu has the consonants--sa -ka -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is van -nenju – stony heart.

sakusu has the consonants—[-sa -]-ka -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is kam- soul.

sakusu has the consonants—[-sa -]-ka -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is aavi-soul.

sakusu has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka -[-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is anaekan- soul.

sakusu has the consonants- sa--ka -[-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is jeevaa aanma / jeevan – soul ; aanma [Skt] - soul .

sakusu has the consonants- sa -ka –sa- and the interpretation of the word is samusaaki- worries.

sakusu has the consonants- sa -ka -[-sa-]- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is imsikka- to give worry .

sakusu has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is yaa- mukam- mental worry .

sakusu has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is kaai- worry.

sakusu has the consonants--sa- -ka –sa- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is sinukku / sinukkena / munukku / munukkena / sinunkka - to worry with frequent weeping.

sakusu has the consonants—[-sa-]- -ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is kavanam- careful.

sakusu has the consonants—[-sa-]- -ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is kaapu [missing letter- pa-]- care.

sakusu has the consonants—[-sa-]- -ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is kavanippu [missing letter- pa-]-care.

sakusu has the consonants—[-sa-]- -ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is kavvai- care.

sakusu has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is nika- care.

sakusu has the consonants—[-sa-]- -ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is ev -vai- care.

sakusu has the consonants—[-sa-]- -ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is ninaivu – care.

sakusu has the consonants—sa- -ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is sikkanam- carefulness.

sakusu has the consonants- sa--ka –[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is vasam – care.

sakusu has the consonants—sa- -ka -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is kayanku / kasanku – exhausted.

sakusu has the consonants—sa- -ka -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is kann sokka- sleepy.

sakusu has the consonants—sa- -ka -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is savakkam- exhaustion.

sakusu has the consonants—sa- -ka -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is saaka- exhaustion.

sakusu has the consonants—[-sa-]- -ka -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is kanivu – love.

sakusu has the consonants—[-sa-]- -ka -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is akam- love theme .

sakusu has the consonants—[-sa-]- -ka -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is kaamam- love .

sakusu has the consonants—[-sa-]- -ka -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is uvakai – love .

sakusu has the consonants—[-sa-]- -ka -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is kai mai- lovelorn condition.

sakusu has the consonants—[-sa-]- -ka -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is Kaama noaei- love sickness.

sakusu has the consonants—[-sa-]- -ka -sa-- and the original Tamil word is kasanai – love .

sakusu has the consonants—[-sa-]- -ka -[-sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is kaamukan – lover.

sakusu has the consonants—[-sa-]- -ka -[-sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is kaamuki- lover[female] .

sakusu has the consonants—[-sa]- -ka -[-sa]-- and the other interpretation of the word is **naayakan - lover**.

sakusu has the consonants—[-sa]- -ka -[-sa]-- and the other interpretation of the word is **naayaki - lover[female]** .

sakusu has the consonants—[-sa]- -ka -[-sa]-- and the original Tamil word is **nayavan – lover**.

sakusu has the consonants—sa- -ka -[-sa]-- and the original Tamil word is **nasai kunan – lover**.

sakusu has the consonants—[-sa]- -ka -[-sa]-- and the original Tamil word is **vempuka [missing letter- pa-] - love**.

sakusu has the consonants—sa- -ka –sa-- and the original Tamil word is **paasanku paasam [missing letter- pa-] - cup board love** .

sakusu has the consonants—sa- -ka –sa-- and the original Tamil word is **anpu vaikka- [missing letter- pa-] - to love** .

sakusu has the consonants—sa- -ka -[-sa]-- and the original Tamil word is **paasam vaikka [missing letter- pa-] - to love**.

sakusu has the consonants—[-sa]- -ka -[-sa]-- and the other interpretation of the word is **mokam- love**

sakusu has the consonants—sa- -ka -[-sa]-- and the other interpretation of the word is **vasiyam- love** .

sakusu has the consonants—sa- -ka –sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **visuvasikka- love** .

sakusu has the consonants—[-sa]- -ka -[-sa]-- and the other interpretation of the word is **vankanam- love** .

sakusu has the consonants—[-sa]- -ka -[-sa]-- and the other interpretation of the word is **sankam- love** .

sakusu has the consonants—sa- -ka –[-sa]-- and the original Tamil word is **naesikka- to love** .

sakusu has the consonants—sa- -ka –[-sa]-- and the other interpretation of the word is **snaekikka- love** .

sakusu has the consonants—sa- -ka –[-sa]-- and the other interpretation of the word is **isukku – love** .

sakusu has the consonants—[-sa]- -ka –[-sa]- and the original Tamil word is **noakkam- counsel**.

sakusu has the consonants—sa- -ka –[-sa]-- and the original Tamil word is **usaakai/ usaavuka - counsel**

sakusu has the consonants—[-sa]- -ka –[-sa]-- and the original Tamil word is **panikku [missing letter- pa-] – counsel** .

šà...lá: to (en)gorge, **stuff ('stomach' + 'to extend, load')**.

šà...lá has the consonants- [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **thiniththal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **stuff**.

šà...lá has the consonants- sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **adaasuthal** – [missing letter- **the** -] – **stuff**.

šà...lá has the consonants- [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **adaiththal** - missing letter- **the** -] – **stuff**.

šà...lá has the consonants- [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **neettiththal** [missing letter- **the** -] -**extend** .

šà...lá has the consonants- sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **sumai sumaththal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to load** .

šà...lá has the consonants- sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **sumai saathhtuthal**- [missing letter- **the** -] - **to load**.

šà...lá has the consonants- [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is palu-[missing letter- pa-] - load.

šà...lá has the consonants- [-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is mutta thinnuthal -[missing letter- the -] to eat more / stuffing the stomach ; thinnu – eat .

šà-lá-lá: clothed (cf., šà-gada-lal).

salala has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is izhai- cloth.

salala has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is oli yal /oliyan - garment.

salala has the consonants – sa- la -and the original Tamil word is saelai - cloth .

salala has the consonants – sa- la -and the original Tamil word is saelai aniya- to wear cloth ; aniya –to wear .

salala has the consonants – sa- la -and the original Tamil word is saaliyan- cloth .

salala has the consonants – sa- la -and the original Tamil word is saelam – cloth

salala has the consonants – sa- la -and the original Tamil word is sailaa- flowing dress.

salala has the consonants – sa- la -and the original Tamil word is sallaa- muslin cloth .

šà-lá-sù(-d): merciful; shepherdess ('heart' + 'to extend' + 'far').

šà-lá-sù(-d) has the consonants – [- sa-] - la- [- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is thannali- mercy .

šà-lá-sù(-d) has the consonants – [- sa-] - la- [- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is laththai – mercy.

šà-lá-sù(-d) has the consonants – [- sa-] - la- [- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **ull idam- heart** ;ull- inner; idam- place .

šà-lá-sù(-d) has the consonants – [- sa-] - la- [- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **thayaei ulla – merciful**.

šà-lá-sù(-d) has the consonants – [- sa-] - la- [- sa-] -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **dhill - heart** ; ull idam .

šà-lá-sù(-d) has the consonants – [- sa-] - la- [- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **manathil- in the heart** .

šà-lá-sù(-d) has the consonants – [- sa-] - la- [- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **ithayaththil–in the heart**; ithayam- heart .

šà-lá-sù(-d) has the consonants – [- sa-] - la- [- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **ullaththil –in the heart** ; ullam –soul .

šà-lá-sù(-d) has the consonants – [- sa-] - la- [- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **aattaal – shepherd** ; aadu –goat ; aal- person .

šà-lá-sù(-d) has the consonants – sa-- la- sa- -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the **pullinaththu Idaichchi /Aachchi** [missing letter- pa-] – **shepherd woman** ; idaiyan – shepherd; Idaichchi- shepherdess.

šà-lá-sù(-d) has the consonants – [- sa-] - la- [- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pullinathu Aayan** [missing letter- pa-] – **shepherd** ; pull inam- cattle ; pull- grass; inam- race ; Aayan- shepherd .

šà-lá-sù(-d) has the consonants – [- sa-] - la- [- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **neethiththal -extend**.

šà-lá-sù(-d) has the consonants – [- sa-] - la- [- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **neeluthal - extend**.

šà-lá-sù(-d) has the consonants – [- sa-] - la- [- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **muttuthal - extend**.

šà-lá-sù(-d) has the consonants – [- sa-] - la- [- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pananiththal** -[missing letter- pa-]- **extend**.

šà-lá-sù(-d) has the consonants – [- sa-] - la- [- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **paaithal** -[missing letter- pa-]- **extend**.

šà-lá-sù(-d) has the consonants – [- sa-] - la- [- sa-] -the - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **ettathhil** –**far**.

šà-ne-šà4: supplications ('heart' + 'this' + 'to grieve').

sanesa has the consonants –[-sa-] –an- [-sa -] – and the interpretation of the word is **manu** - **supplication / application** .

sanesa has the consonants –[-sa-] –an- sa – and the original Tamil word is **manasu / manam** – **soul / mind / heart**.

sanesa has the consonants – [- sa-] –an- [-sa-] – and the other interpretation of the word is **aanmaa** [Skt] - **soul**.

sanesa has the consonants – [- sa-] –an- [-sa-] – and the other interpretation of the word is **anu** – **soul**.

sanesa has the consonants –[-sa-] –an- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **unnam** – **mind**.

sanesa has the consonants –[-sa-] –an- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **munnam** – **mind**.

sanesa has the consonants –[-sa-] –an- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **enn-** **mind**.

sanesa has the consonants –[-sa-] –an- sa – and the original Tamil word is **iyamaanan** – **soul** .

sanesa has the consonants –[-sa-] –an- sa – and the original Tamil word is **nenju** - **heart /chest** .

sanesa has the consonants –[-sa-] –an- sa – and the original Tamil word is **intha** [missing letter- **the** -] – **this** .

sanesa has the consonants –sa- –an- sa – and the interpretation of the word is **sanjalam /azhanum** [missing letter- **la-**] – **grief**.

sanesa has the consonants –[-sa-] –an- [-sa -] – and the original Tamil word is **noaei- grief / illness**.

sanesa has the consonants –[-sa-] - –an- [-sa-] – and the interpretation of the word is **mannyu – grief**.

šà(-ge)...pàd: to choose ('heart, stomach' (+ 'in the') + 'to find, declare')

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka pa--the -and the original Tamil word is **paaku paduththu -choose**.

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -[-pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **ainthu edukka- to choose; ainthidu –examine** .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -[-pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **koaithidu –choose/ pluck** .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -[-pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **thuninthu edukka- to choose; thunivu –courage** .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -[-pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **thaeranthu edukka / therinthu edukka [missing letter –Ra-] - to choose /select** .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -sa- ka -[-pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **thaervu seithiduka [missing letter –Ra-] –choose** .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -pa--the -and the original Tamil word is **porukki edukka [missing letter –Ra-] - to choose**.

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -[-pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **thakkathena karuthu** [missing letter –Ra-] -**choose** ;thakkathu –suitable .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -pa--the -and the original Tamil word is **virumpi edukka** [missing letter –Ra-] - **to choose**; virumpu –to like .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -pa--the -and the original Tamil word is **viruppa thaervu** [missing letter –Ra-] - **to choose** ; viruppam- desire .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -pa--the -and the original Tamil word is **piriththu edukka** [missing letter –Ra-] - **to choose**; pirikka- separate .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -pa--the -and the other interpretation of the word is **piriya [Skt] pattu edukka** [missing letter –Ra-] - **to choose**.

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -sa- ka [-pa-] --the -and the other interpretation of the word is **aasaiyoadu / mana isaivoadu edukka** [missing letter –Ra-] – **to choose**; aasai- liking ; maanm- mind ; isaivu –desire /acceptance ; edukka- take .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -[-pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kundi –k- kaai- heart / liver/ kidney** .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -sa- ka -[-pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **nenjin naduvidam - center of the chest**; nenju –chest; nadu- middle; idam- place .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -sa- ka -[-pa-] -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **seevitha thanjnai - heart** .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -[-pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **vandi - stomach** .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -[-pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **akadu - stomach** .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -[-pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **koodu – stoamch /cage** .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants --sa- ka -[-pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kutchchi- stomach** .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -sa- ka -[-pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **suvaiththu unnu - stomach**; suvaikka- taste; unnu –eat .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -sa- ka -[-pa-] -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **sakiththiduka- stomach / digest**.

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -pa--the -and the original Tamil word is **kandu pidikka vaendum –to find out** .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -[-pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **thaedi kandu edukka / thaedi kodukka - to find out** ; thaedu –search ; edukka- take; kodukka- give .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -pa--the -and the original Tamil word is **kandu pidippu – find /discovery** .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -sa- ka -[-pa-]--the -and the original Tamil word is **aainthu mudivu seika- find** ; aainthidu – to assess ; mudivu –decision ; seika- do .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -sa-ka --pa -the -and the original Tamil word is **paesiduka -to speak / declare** .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -sa-ka --pa -the -and the original Tamil word is **seppiduka – say/ declare**.

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka --[-pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kathaitthiduka- declare**.

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka -[-pa-]-the -and the original Tamil word is **oathiduka - declare**.

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka- pa --the -and the original Tamil word is **paaduka- declare**.

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -pa -the -and the original Tamil word is **panniduka - declare** .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -[-pa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kai viduka- declare off** .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -pa--the -and the original Tamil word is **pin vankkiduka- declare off** .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -[-pa-]--the -and the original Tamil word is **kodi kattuka- to declare hostility / metaphor** ; kodi- flag ; katttu –tie .

šà(-ge)...pàd has the consonants -sa- ka -[-pa-]--the -and the original Tamil word is **vaakkida / vaai asaitthiduka -to promise/ to declare** ; vaai- mouth ; asaikka- to move /shake .

declare[E] has the consonants – the- ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **ariviththal - declare** .

declare[E] has the consonants – the- ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **theriviththal - declare** .

declare[E] has the consonants – the- ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kazharuthal - declare** .

declare[E] has the consonants – the- ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **nikazhththuthar - declare** .

declare[E] has the consonants – the- ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **uruthi mozhi kooruthal- declare** ; uruthi mozhi- promise ; uruthi- strong; mozhi – word/ language ; kooruka- say .

declare[E] has the consonants – the- ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **pakirthal --[missing letter- pa-] - declare** .

declare[E] has the consonants – the- ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **parai ariviththal** –[missing letter- pa-] –**declare; parai- drum ; paraiya /say .**

declare[E] has the consonants – the- ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **damaaram kottuthal** –**to beat the drum / declare; damaaram- drum; kottu- to beat .**

declare[E] has the consonants – the- ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **arikkai iduthal / veli eduthal / thaakkal seithal** –[missing letter- sa-] –**declare ; arikkai- notice ; veli idu –publish .**

declare[E] has the consonants – the- ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **parar ariya / uor ariya / uravinar ariya / nanoparkal ariya / ulaku ariya urakka kooruthal** –[missing letter- pa-] **declare ; parar- many people; uor- vllage; ariya –to know ; nunpakarkal- friends ; uravinar- relative ; ulaku –world ; urakka kooru- say loudly.**

declare[E] has the consonants – the- ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kaathalai theriviththal- love declaration; kaathal- love .**

declare[E] has the consonants – the- ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kovil kuda muzhukku thiru naal ariviththal - declaration of temple festival ; kovil –temple; kuda muzhukku – ceremonial washing of the idols / temple pots ;thiru- holy; naal –day .**

declare[E] has the consonants – the- ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thiru mana naalai ariviththal - declare the marriage date ; thiru manam- marriage ; naal –day ; arivikka- declare .**

declare[E] has the consonants – the- ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **poopu neeraattu naal kuriththal /ariviththal** –[missing letter- pa-] –**declaration of puberty related ceremony ; poopu- puberty /blossom /bloom ; poo –flower ;neer –water; neer aadu – to bath ; naal –date ; kuriththal- to mark .**

declare[E] has the consonants – the- ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **eranthavarukkaana/ munnoarkkaana karumaathi / neer kadan thaethi naal**

ariviththal - **declaration of the date for funeral ritual** ; eranthavan- dead person ; munnoar- ancestor ; neer- water ; kadan –duty ; naal –day ;arivikka- declare .

declare[E] has the consonants – the- ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is Thai thinkal / maattu ponkkal -ai munnittu jalli kattu naalai ariviththal / kaalai adakkuthal / kaalai -yaeruthal naalai ariviththal –[missing letter- **sa-**] – **to declare the date for the bull fight** ; Thaei / motha thinkkal- first month –Thaei ; maadu –cattle ; ponkkal- harvest festival of Tamil people ; jalli kattu –bull baiting ; naal –day ; kaalai bull ; adakku- to control ; yaeru - climb ;arivikka- tell .

declare[E] has the consonants – the- ka- la -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **vilampara paduththuthal** –[missing letter- **pa-**] - **declare** .

declare[E] has the consonants – the- ka- la -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **pakirankka paduththuthal** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **declare openly** .

declare[E] has the consonants – the- ka- la -Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **pirakadana paduththuthal** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**war declaration**; pirakadanam- declaration .

declare[E] has the consonants – the- ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **poar murasu kottuthal** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **sa**]- **war declaration** ; poar-war; murasu –drum ; kottu –beat .

declare[E] has the consonants – the- ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vali - uruththi kooruthal** - **declare / insisit**

declare[E] has the consonants – the- ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **uruthiyaaka kooruthal** - **declare firmly** ; uruthi –firm ; kooru –say .

declare[E] has the consonants – the- ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **muzhu vivaram ariviththidu declare / tell the whole details** ; muzhu –whole; vivaram- detail ; arivikka- to tell

declare[E] has the consonants – the- ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thuppu theriviththal** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**declare** ; **therivikka- to inform** .

declare[E] has the consonants – the- ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vilakkamaaka/ vilanka kooruthal - declare /explain** ; vilakkam –explanation ; vilankka- to understand .

declare[E] has the consonants – the- ka- la -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vivariththu kooruthal – declare /explain** ; vivarikka- explain ; kooruka- say .

heart [E] has the consonants -ka- Ra- the -and the interpretation of the word is **cardia [Latin] – heart** .

heart [E] has the consonants -ka- Ra- the -and the interpretation of the word is **hiruthaiya [Skt] – heart** .

heart [E] has the consonants -ka- Ra- the -and the original Tamil word is **kuruthi pai [missing letter- pa-]- blood bag** ; kuruthi – blood; pai- bag.



šà-sig-ga: a depressed heart ('heart' + 'low, **small**, weak' + nominative).

sasigga has the consonants- sa –ka- and the original Tamil word is **mana sokam** / aka **soakam – depressed mind**.

sasigga has the consonants- sa –ka- and the original Tamil word is **soakm - depression** .

sasigga has the consonants- sa –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **visanam -sad mood**.

sasigga has the consonants- [-sa -]–ka- and the original Tamil word is **pun kann** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**sadness** .

sasigga has the consonants- [-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **akam - heart / mind** .

sasigga has the consonants- [-sa-] –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **weak [E]**

sasigga has the consonants--sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **kochchu - small**.

sasigga has the consonants--sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **sanna- maaka- small**.

šà...sig: to be oppressed ('heart' + 'to strike, crush').

sasig has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **aakam- heart** .

sasig has the consonants- sa-- ka- and the original Tamil word **nenjakam- heart /chest** .

sasig has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **aka kaai – heart** .

sasig has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kundi-k-kaai / kaai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **heart / kidney** .

sasig has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **munanku – suppressed**.

sasig has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **madanka adikka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **suppressed**.

sasig has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **adakki aandida** [missing letter- **the** -] –**oppressive rule** .

sasig has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **odukka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **oppressed**.

sasig has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kadu mudukku** [missing letter- **the** -] - **oppression**.

sasig has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kodun-k-kai**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **oppressive hand** .

sasig has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kodumai**- [missing letter- **the** -] - **oppression**

sasig has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koadu** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **oppression**.

sasig has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thaakka** [missing letter- **the** -] -**strike** .

sasig has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **adikka** [missing letter- **the** -] – **beat** .

sasig has the consonants- sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **idaasuka** [missing letter- **the** -] – **strike** .

sasig has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thattuka** [missing letter- **the** -] – **beat**.

sasig has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **moththuka** [missing letter- **the** -] – **beat** .

sasig has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **moathuka** [missing letter- **the** -] – **hit**.

sasig has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **veekku** – **strike** .

sasig has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **idikka** [missing letter- **the** -] **strike/ hit** .

sasig has the consonants- -sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nasukka** - **crush** .

sasig has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **amukku** – **crush** .

sasig has the consonants- -sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kasakku** -**crush** .

šà-su-ga: **dry river** bed ('river bed' + sug4 , 'to lay **bare, empty**' + nominative).

sassuga has the consonants- sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaaintha sinthu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **dry river**; **kaaintha Sinthu nathi /thuni** -**dry Indus River** ; kaaintha- dried; Sinthu nathi- Indus river .

sassuga has the consonants-[- sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vel** [missing letter-**la** -] - **empty** .

sassuga has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaali** [missing letter-**la** -] - **empty** .

sassuga has the consonants-[- sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **verumai** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **emptiness** .

sassuga has the consonants-[- sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **verum** [missing letter- **Ra**-] –**bareness** .

sassuga has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **nirvaana** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **bare body** .

šà-sù-ga: hungry; starved; without recompense ('stomach' + 'empty' + nominative).

sasuga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaai / kaaya- empty stomach**.

sasuga has the consonants – sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pasikka** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **hungry** .

sasuga has the consonants – sa- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **visakka [Malayalam] - hungry** .

sasuga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **pukka / puka**-[missing letter- **pa**-] - **hungry** .

sasuga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vayiru kaaya** -[missing letter- **Ra**-] - **starved**.

sasuga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kumpi kaaya** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **hungry**.

sasuga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vayiru eriya** -[missing letter- **Ra**-] - **starved**.

sasuga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **varumai ura**-[missing letter- **Ra**-] - **starve**.

sasuga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **Koodu** -[missing letter- **the**-] - **stomach** .

sasuga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **Kutchi**- missing letter- **the**-] - **stomach** .

sasuga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vandi**- missing letter- **the**-] - **stomach** .

sasuga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **akadu** missing letter- **the**-] - **stomach**.

sasuga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **unavu pai** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**stoamch** .

sasuga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ottu-k-kaayam** [missing letter- **the**-] - **complete starvation**.

sasuga has the consonants – sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **eedu seika** [missing letter- **the**-] - **recompense**.

sasuga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **oththu kodukka**-[missing letter- **the**-] - **recompense**.

sasuga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **eedaakkam** [missing letter- **the**-] - **compensation**.

sasuga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **nasta eedu kodukka**- [missing letter- **the**-] - **recompense**; **nastam**- loss ; **eedu**- compensation .

sasuga has the consonants -sa-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **i-vaesi** – **recompense**.

sasuga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vettai** [missing letter- **the**-] - **empty** .

sasuga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vadi** – [missing letter- **the**-] - **empty**.

sasuga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **verumai** - [missing letter- **Ra**-] –**empty**

sasuga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **varumai** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **empty** .

sasuga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **verum kai** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **empty hand**; **kai**- **hand** .

sasuga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **koathaiyan** [missing letter- **the**-] - **a man of empty words**.

sasuga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thattu -k-kottu** [missing letter- **the**-] - **empty show**.

sasuga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kottu** [missing letter- **the**-] - **to empty / emptying**.

sasuga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaali** - [missing letter- **la**-] - **empty** .

sasuga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vai kalliyam** - [missing letter- **la**-] - **empty** .

sasuga has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **veli** [missing letter- **la**-] - **empty** .

(gi)śà-sur: (reed-mat) sieve ('gut-like container' + 'to **press out** a liquid').

gisa sur has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **korai paai** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **reed mat**; **paai**- **mat** .

gisa sur has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **maavari- sieve**.

gisa sur has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vayiru- gut**.

gisa sur has the consonants - ka- [-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nerukku / nerivu – press/ pressing** .

gisa sur has the consonants - ka- sa- -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **serivu – pressing**.

šà...sur: to have diarrhea; to spawn eggs (said of a fish) ('intestines' + 'to expel a liquid').

sasur has the consonants -sa –Ra-and the original Tamil word is **meen sinai nurai fish eggs foam** ; meen- fish ; sinai – egg ; nurai –foam .

sasur has the consonants -sa –Ra-and the original Tamil word is **meen muttai nurai** [missing letter **–the -**] - **fish eggs foam** ; muttai -egg .

sasur has the consonants -sa –Ra-and the other interpretation of the word is **athi saaram** [missing letter **–the -**] - **diarrhoea** .

sasur has the consonants -sa –Ra-and the other interpretation of the word is **seetha paethi aathar** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-the -**] - **diarrhoea** ;seetham- cool .

sasur has the consonants –[-sa-] –Ra-and the original Tamil word is **pee poathar** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-the -**] – **to pass stools**; pee- shit; poaka- to pass .

sasur has the consonants -sa –Ra-and the other interpretation of the word is **seethe suram**[missing letter **–the -**] - **feverish diarrhoea** ; suram- fever .

sasur has the consonants –[-sa-] –Ra-and the original Tamil word is **vayiru oattam** [missing letters- **ka -** and **--the -**] – **diarrhea**; **vayir- gut** ; **oattam –running** .

sasur has the consonants -sa -Ra-and the original Tamil word is **saeru - sludge, small intestine.**

sasur has the consonants -[-sa -]-Ra-and the original Tamil word is **irai pai** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **stomach/ food bag** ; irai- food; pai- bag .

sasur has the consonants --sa -Ra-and the original Tamil word is **siru neer piriya / neer piriya** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **expelling of urine** ; siru neer- urine; neer – water; sirumai- lowness ; piriya- to pass /go .

sasur has the consonants --sa -Ra-and the original Tamil word is neer **sorithar** [missing letter **-the -**] – **pouring of water /rain** .

šà...šed7: to cool/soothe the heart ('heart' + 'to calm, cool down').

sased has the consonants -[-sa-] -[- sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **ithayam - heart** .

sased has the consonants -[-sa-] -[- sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **manathu- soul / mind** .

sased has the consonants -[-sa-] -[- sa-] - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **aathma [Skt] - soul** .

sased has the consonants -[-sa-] -[- sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **manam amaithi adaiya- to get peace of mind** ; **manam- mind; amaithi- peace** .

sased has the consonants -[-sa-] - sa-- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **aanma /aathma [Skt] santhi adaiya - to get peace of mind** ; aanma- soul ; saanthi –peace .

šà-tam: credible, trustworthy; administrative director, commissioner ('heart' + 'to be polished').

satam has the consonants – [-sa -] -the -ma and the original Tamil word is ithayam- heart .

satam has the consonants – [-sa -] -the -ma and the original Tamil word is *manathu* -soul / **mind**.

satam has the consonants – [-sa -] -the -ma and the original Tamil word is aathma [Skt] - soul.

satam has the consonants – [-sa -] -the -ma and the original Tamil word is unmai thanmai kondathu –**truthful**; unmai- truth; kondathu- has; thanmai- nature .

satam has the consonants – [-sa -] -the -ma and the original Tamil word is attam- **believing**.

satam has the consonants – [-sa -] -the -ma and the original Tamil word is matham - **belief**.

satam has the consonants – [-sa -] -the -ma and the original Tamil word is moothaam- **constant**.

satam has the consonants – [-sa -] -the -ma and the original Tamil word is maara thanami udaiyathu [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **constant**; maraatha- not changing; thanmai- nature; udaiyathu- has .

satam has the consonants – [-sa -] -the -ma and the other interpretation of the word is niramtharam – maanthau [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **constant**.

satam has the consonants – [-sa -] -the -ma and the original Tamil word is muthanmai- **head**.

satam has the consonants – [-sa -] -the -ma and the original Tamil word is themmaan- **chief**.

satam has the consonants – [-sa -] -the -ma and the original Tamil word is naattaaamai- **chief** .

satam has the consonants – [-sa -] -the -ma and the original Tamil word is **minuminuththida- shining** .

šà-túm: field, acre ('womb' + 'to be suitable; to prepare; to obtain').

satum has the consonants –[-sa-] -the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **idam- place /land**.

satum has the consonants –sa- the -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **dhaesam – land/ country** .

satum has the consonants –[-sa-] - the -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **aathanam- ground**.

satum has the consonants –[-sa-] - the -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **nimiththam - ground**.

satum has the consonants –[-sa-] - the -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **maithaanam - ground**.

satum has the consonants –[-sa-] -the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **adi mandi- ground** .

satum has the consonants –[-sa-] -the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **muthu tharai** [missing letter- Ra-] - **barren ground** .

satum has the consonants –sa--the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **sem - mun tharai** [missing letter- Ra-] –**ground**.

satum has the consonants –[-sa-] -the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **maettu munn- elevated ground**; munn- soil/ land .

satum has the consonants –[-sa-] -the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **maedu / munn maedu- raised ground / mound**.

satum has the consonants –[-sa-] -the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **eetatum -attain** .

satum has the consonants –[-sa-] -the -ma -and the original Tamil word is thunnanum- attain.

satum has the consonants –[-sa-] -the -ma -and the original Tamil word is eithidanum -attain.

satum has the consonants –[-sa-] -the -ma -and the original Tamil word is adainthidanum – attain .

satum has the consonants –[-sa-] -the -ma -and the original Tamil word is eduththidanum –take .

satum has the consonants –[-sa-] -the -ma -and the original Tamil word is thaedi / naadi adaiyanum - obtain

satum has the consonants --sa--the -ma -and the original Tamil word is saathiththidanum - achieve .

satum has the consonants –[-sa-] -the -ma -and the original Tamil word is padiththidanum [missing letter- pa-] – obtain .

satum has the consonants –[-sa-] -the -ma -and the original Tamil word is aayuththam - prepare

satum has the consonants –[-sa-] -the -ma -and the original Tamil word is eththaniththidanum / eththanam - prepare .

satum has the consonants --sa--the -ma -and the original Tamil word is mun - eedu sei - prepare.

satum has the consonants --[-sa-] --the -ma -and the original Tamil word is moottam pannu [missing letter- pa-] - prepare.

satum has the consonants --[-sa-] --the -ma -and the original Tamil word is pan- amaiththidanum [missing letter- pa-] - prepare.

satum has the consonants --sa--the -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is mustheepu [missing letter- pa-] - preparedness.

satum has the consonants --sa--the -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **siththam seithidanum – prepare.**

satum has the consonants --sa--the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **seppam seithidanum** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **preparedness.**

satum has the consonants --sa--the -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **sanaththam- preparedness.**

satum has the consonants --[-sa-] --the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **poathumaanathu** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**suitable.**

satum has the consonants --[-sa-] --the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **moadu - womb** / stomach [raised] .

šà-tur: womb ('insides' + 'child').

satur has the consonants- sa- the- Ra - and the interpretation of the word is - **uterus [E]** .

satur has the consonants- -sa- the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **soatru pai** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **stomach /food bag** ; soaru –food; pai- bag .

satur has the consonants- [-sa-]- the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **utpuram** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **inside**; ut- in; puram- side .

satur has the consonants- [-sa-]- the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uyir thonadrum idam –the place where life appears**; uyir- life; thoadra –to appear ; idam- place .

satur has the consonants- [-sa-]- the- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **utharam [Skt] -stomach.**

satur has the consonants-[- sa-]- the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pan-neer-k-kudam** [missing letters- **ka** -and - **pa-**] –**pot of amniotic fluid** ; kudam- pot ; pani neer- amniotic fluid .

satur has the consonants- [-sa-]- the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kudar poarvai** [missing letters- ka -and - pa-] - **uterus** ; kudal- gut ; poarvai- blanket .

satur has the consonants- [-sa-]- the- Ra - and the interpretation of the word is – **puthtiran [Skt] / putr [kalsaha] - son.**

satur has the consonants-[- sa-]- the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **paatan-in / appanin thanthai – peyar / paeran** [missing letter- pa-] – – **grand son as bearing his grand father's name**; paattan- grandfather ; appan- father ;thanthai –father; peyar- name ; paeran- grand son .

satur has the consonants- sa- the- Ra - and the interpretation of the word is - **santhathi [Skt] -son/ lineage .**

satur has the consonants- [-sa-]- the- Ra - and the interpretation of the word is - **nanthanar- son.**

satur has the consonants-[- sa-]- the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mainthar –children / son.**

ṣà-uru(-/ak/): town center ('interior, midst' + 'town' + genitive).

sauruak has the consonants – sa- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kurichchi – agricultural village.**

sauruak has the consonants –[- sa-] - Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kiraamam [Skt] - village .**

sauruak has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **nakaram – city .**

sauruak has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **nakara maiyam – city centre.**

sauruak has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **erukkai- town / village / town .**

sauruak has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **akaram- town**.

sauruak has the consonants – -sa- Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kosaram- town**.

sauruak has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **narakam- town**.

sauruak has the consonants – -[-sa-] - Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kurumpu** [missingletter- **pa-**] –**village**.

sauruak has the consonants – -[-sa-] - Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **ut- kidaiyur** [missing letter- **the-**] – **suburban hamlet** .

sauruak has the consonants – -[-sa-] - Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kadi nagar / koattaiyur** [missing letter- **the-**] - **fortified city** ; kadi – protected ; koattai –castle .

sauruak has the consonants – -[-sa-] - Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaavar koattam** - [missing letter- **the-**] - **fortified city**; kaavar – protection; koattam- place/ village/ temple .

sauruak has the consonants – -[-sa-] - Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **muthanmai vaaintha paerur** [missing letters- **pa** and- **the-**]- **city**; periya- big; uoor- village; paerur- big village .

sauruak has the consonants – -[-sa-] - Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **muthanmai vaaaintha sitru -uoor** [missing letter- **the-**] – **town** ; muthanmai- important/ first ; siriya- small; uoor- village; sitru uoor- small village .

sauruak has the consonants – -[-sa-] - Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kapadaa /kavaada puram** [missing letters- **pa** and- **the-**]- **gated city** ; kapaadam- gate .

sauruak has the consonants – -[-sa-] - Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kudi eruppu** [missing letters- **pa** and- **the-**]- **settlement**.

saaruak has the consonants – [-sa-] - Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **urakam – village division** .

saaruak has the consonants – [-sa-] - Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **vayar puram** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **village**; vayar- paddy field .

saaruak has the consonants – sa- Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **siru nakaram – town** ; siru –small .

saaruak has the consonants – [-sa-] - Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **peru nakaram** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **city**; peru –big .

saaruak has the consonants – [-sa-] - Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **maa nakaram- city** ; maa- big; nakaram- city .

saaruak has the consonants – -sa-- Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaani aatchchi uoor** [missing letter- **the-**] - **hereditary village**.

saaruak has the consonants – [-sa-] -- Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **naththam koir/ uoor kovir** [missing letter- **the-**] - **village temple** ; kovir- temple .

saaruak has the consonants – -sa-- Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **siru kudi** [missing letter- **the-**] - **small village**; siru- small ; kudi- village/ house .

saaruak has the consonants – [-sa-]-- Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kukkiraamam- small village**.

saaruak has the consonants – -sa-- Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **paesiraakkiraam** [missing letter- **pa -**] - **uninhabited village** .

saaruak has the consonants – -sa-- Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **adanka patru** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **the-**]-**rebellious village**.

saaruak has the consonants – [-sa-]-- Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **karnam – village accountantship**.

sauruak has the consonants – [-sa]-- Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoor kanakkan / kaaruneekan –village accountant ; kanakku – accounts ; kanakkan- one who maintains the accounts .**

sauruak has the consonants – [-sa]-- Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **karai kaaran –village officer.**

sauruak has the consonants – --sa-- Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kiraama uththiyoaksthan [Skt] [missing letter- the -] - village officer.**

sauruak has the consonants – [-sa]-- Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoor periyavar [piramukar] [missing letter- pa-]- village chief; periyavar- elder .**

sauruak has the consonants – --[-sa] -- Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kiraama athikaari [missing letter- the -] - village headman ; athikaari-officer ; kiraama- village .**

sauruak has the consonants – [-sa]-- Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kiraamani -villager.**

sauruak has the consonants – [-sa]-- Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kiramaththaan [missing letter- the -] – villager.**

sauruak has the consonants – [-sa]-- Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kudiyaanavar [missing letter- the -] – villager / farmer.**

sauruak has the consonants – [-sa]-- Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kamakkaaran / karshakan –farmer.**

sauruak has the consonants – [-sa]-- Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **naattu puraththavan [missing letters- pa- and- the -] - villager.**

sauruak has the consonants – [-sa]-- Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoor avai –village assembly ; uoor- village ; avai – assembly .**

sauruak has the consonants – --sa-- Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kiraama panjaayththu [missing letters- pa- and- the -] -village assembly.**

sauruak has the consonants – [-sa-]-- Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoor kattupaadu** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **the -**]- **village laws**; kattu paadu- restriction .

sauruak has the consonants – -sa- Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoor saavadi** [missing letter- **the -**]-**village booth [place for gathering]**.

sauruak has the consonants – [-sa-]-- Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoor vaariyam – village committee**.

sauruak has the consonants – sa- Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kirama sabai [Skt]** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **village committee**.

sauruak has the consonants – [-sa-]-- Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoor kaavar kaaran – village watch man**; kaavar kaaran –watch man .

sauruak has the consonants – [-sa-]-- Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoor kaapoan** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **village watchman**; uoor- village; kaakka- to protect ; kaappu- protection; kaapoan- one who protects .

sauruak has the consonants – [-sa-]-- Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **koar kaaran - village servant**.

sauruak has the consonants – [-sa-]-- Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoor patta maniyakkaaran** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **the -**]- **village munsif**.

sauruak has the consonants – [-sa-]-- Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaam vaar – village settlement**.

sauruak has the consonants – [-sa-]-- Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoor kaaran- co villager; vaeru uoor kaaran- outsider** ; uooru- village; vaeru uoot- other village .

sauruak has the consonants – [-sa-]-- Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoor kinaru- village well**; kinaru –a well .

sauruak has the consonants – [-sa-]-- Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **uoor kaavar theivam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **village deity**; uoor- village; kaavar- protection; thaeivam- god/ goddess .

sauruak has the consonants – [-sa-]-- Ra- ka- and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **naduvir** [missing letter- **the** -] - **midst**.

šà-zi-ga: excitement ('heart' + '**to rise up**' + nominative).

saziga has the consonants -sa -ka -and the original Tamil word is **mana vezhchchi** [missing letter- **zha**-] – **excitement**.

saziga has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **maelae ezhuka**-[missing letter- **zha**-] – **rise**; maelae- up /above ; ezhuka- raise .

saziga has the consonants --sa--ka -and the original Tamil word is **nenjaa-kulai** -[missing letter-**la**-] -**heart**.

saziga has the consonants –[-sa-]-ka -and the original Tamil word is **ullakam**-[missing letter-**la**-] – **heart**; ullae-inner; akam- inner organ .

saziga has the consonants –[-sa-]-ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **maka vilayam** [missing letter-**la**-] - **heart**.

saziga has the consonants –sa-ka -and the original Tamil word is **sanku** – **heart/ conch** .

saziga has the consonants –[-sa-]-ka -and the original Tamil word is **aakam**-**heart**.

šà-zu: midwife ('womb' + '**to know**').

sazu has the consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **kuyyam** [missing letter- **ka**-] – **womb** .

sazu has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaanuka** [missing letter- ka-] – to know.

sazu has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **akkaa** [missing letter- ka-] - midwife / elder sister .

lúša13[GÁ]-dub-ba: archivist (cf., gadub; pisan-dub).

lusagadubba has the consonants - la – sa- ka- the- pa –and the original Tamil word is **olai suvadi aavana kooda kuvaignar / kaappaalar** [missing letter- Ra-] – archivist; olai – ola ; suvadi- book; aavanam- document .

lusagadubba has the consonants - la – [-sa-]- ka- the- pa –and the original Tamil word is **noolaka kaappaalar /yaedaka kaappaalar** [missing letter- Ra-] – **librarian**; noolakam- library ; nool- book; yaedu- book /document ; kaakka- to protect .

archivist [E] has the consonants -Ra- ka- va-[-sa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **aavana kooda kuvaignar – archivist**; aavanam- document; koodam- chamber .

šagan-lá: peddler, trader ('a large jar for oil' + 'to carry').

saganla has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- an -la - and the original Tamil word is **ennai kalam - oil vessel** .

saganla has the consonants – -sa- ka- an -la - and the original Tamil word is **konduselluthal** [missing letter- the -] - carry.

saganla has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- an -la - and the original Tamil word is **vilaigan – merchant**.

saganla has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- an -la - and the original Tamil word is **vilaiyaalan - merchant**.

saganla has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- an -la - and the original Tamil word is **muyalvoan – merchant**.

šáh(2)-bar-gùn(-gùn)-nu: porcupine ('**pig**' + '**outside; fleece**' + reduplicated 'dot, speckle').

sahbargun has the consonants –[-sa-]- pa- Ra- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is kaattu **pandri vakai** [missing letter- **the** -] **a kind of wild pig**; pandri- pig; vakai- kind .

sahbargun has the consonants –[-sa-]- pa- Ra- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **maruttu panni vakai** –[missing letter- **the** -]- **a kind of wild hog**.

sahbargun has the consonants –[-sa-]- [-pa-]- Ra- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **kurankku vakai - a kind of animal** ; kurankku -animal/ monkey .

sahbargun has the consonants –[-sa-]- [-pa-]- Ra- ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaaranam- pig**.

sahbargun has the consonants –[-sa-]- -pa- Ra- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **veettin pura pakkam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **– outside the house**; veedu- house; pura pakkam- out side; puram- out /side .

sahbargun has the consonants –[-sa-]- -[-pa-]- Ra- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **men mudi kattrai** [missing letter- **the** -]-- **fleece**; mudi- hair; kattrai- tuft .

sahbargun has the consonants –[-sa-]- -[-pa-]- Ra- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is miruka roamam [Skt] / **kurankin mayir - hair of animal**; **mayir= roamam** - hair .

sahbargun has the consonants –sa- -pa- Ra- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **thittu thittaaka siriya / periya karai undaakku** [missing letter- **the** -]- **– speckled** ;thittu thittaaka - patchy ; siriya- small ; periya- large ; karai –stain ; undaakku- make .

sahbargun has the consonants –sa- -pa- Ra- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **siriya periya pottu [karai / marai] kondu nirappuka** [missing letter- **the** -]-**to speckle** ; potttu- spot ; nirappuka- to fill ; siriya- small; periya- big ; karai- stain .

dot [E] has a consonant -the- and the original Tamil word is **pottu** [missing letter- **the** -] .

speckles has the consonants -sa—pa- ka- la -sa- and the original Tamil word is **sinna-sinna pullikal - speckles/ small dots** ; sinna- small ; pullikal –marks /dots .

speckle has the consonants -sa—pa- ka- la -- and the original Tamil word is **orunku -oli sitharal** [missing letters – **Ra-** and **-the** -] **-speckle** ; oli- light; sitharal- scattering .

śáh(2)-giš-gi(4): "bush pig" ('pig' + 'trees' + 'reeds').

sahgisgi has the consonants –[-sa-] – ka- [-sa-]- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **aaaka nikam – pig. ; kaan -maa vakai** .

sahgisgi has the consonants –[-sa-] – ka- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **panni vakai** [missing leter-**pa-**] **a kind of pig.**

sahgisgi has the consonants –[-sa-] – ka- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koru-k-kai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **reed** .

sahgisgi has the consonants –[-sa-] – ka- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaikkoar** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **reed/ hay** .

sahgisgi has the consonants –[-sa-] – ka- [-sa-]- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **varaaki** [missing letter- **Ra-**] **-female pig ; varaaka maan – deer/ hog;** miruka[Skt] vakai ; kuranku vakai inam - a kind of animal .

sahgisgi has the consonants –[-sa-] – ka- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **karumaan vakai inam a** [missing letter- **Ra-**] **kind of hog.**

sahgisgi has the consonants –[-sa-] – ka- [-sa-]- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **kiri kiri** [missing letter- **Ra-**] -**wild hog**.

sahgisgi has the consonants –[-sa-] – ka- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaan maa vakai inam** –**a kind of wild hog**.

sahgisgi has the consonants –[-sa-] – ka- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koani vakai inam** – **a kind of boar / hog** .

sahgisgi has the consonants –[-sa-] – ka- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koala vakai inam** [missing letter- **la-**] – **a kind of porcupine**; vakai- kind; inam-species .

sahgisgi has the consonants –[-sa-] – ka- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kanali vakai** –[missing letter- **la-**] **a kind of hog**.

sahgisgi has the consonants –[-sa-] – ka- [-sa-]- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **muka- laan-kalam** –[missing letter- **la-**] – **pig**.

sahgisgi has the consonants –[-sa-] – ka- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **naakku** – **reed [flute]** .

sahgisgi has the consonants –[-sa-] – ka- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **naanal vakai** [missing letter- **la-**] – **kind of reed** ; naanal- reed; vakai - a kind .

šáh(2)-giš-gi(4)(-i)-gu7-e: porcupine ('bush pig' + 'it eats').

sahgisgigue has the consonants –sa- ka- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **sallaka vakai** [missing letter- **la-**] – **kind of porcupine**.

sahgisgigue has the consonants –sa- ka- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **sikku-vaari** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **porcupine**.

sahgisgigue has the consonants –sa- ka- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **suvaikka** –**eat /taste** .

sahgisgigue has the consonants –sa- ka--sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai asaivu seika -eat**.

sahgisgigue has the consonants –sa- ka- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mosikka- eat**.

sahgisgigue has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kavuu-ka eat**.

sahgisgigue has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nakku- eat/ lick** .

sahgisgigue has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pusikkai –eat [missing letter- pa-] -eating**.

sahgisgigue has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai vaikika- eat; kai- hand; vaikka- keep** .

šáh(2)-niga: fattened pig ('pig' + 'fattened').

sahniga has the consonants –[-sa-] -an -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaan maa- pig** ; aaka nikam .

sahniga has the consonants –sa -an -ka - and the original Tamil word is **nanku sathai udaiya kundu - kaan maa [missing letter- the-] - fat pig** ; sathai- flesh ; udaiyathu- has ; kundu- faty ; kaa maa- pig .

šah(2)-ú: pasture grazing pig ('pig' + 'plants, grass').

sahu has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **panni maeikka [missing letter- pa-] – to pasture pigs; panni- pig; maeikka- to pasture** .

sahu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **akanikam- pig**.

sahu has the consonants –[- sa-] ka- and the original Tamil word is kaimaa- black pig.

sahu has the consonants – sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is seeku- broom grass.

sahu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is pai-k-koon [missing letter- pa-] - citronella grass.

sahu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is avaiyam - cuscus grass.

sahu has the consonants – sa-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is vaasam – cuscus grass.

sahu has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is kuyam- darbha grass.

sahu has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is ayavi - the plant.

sahu has the consonants – sa-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is jamuki – the plant.

sahu has the consonants – sa-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is koasamam- the plant.

sahu has the consonants – sa-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is kunaasakam- the plant.

sahu has the consonants – sa-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is sakasa- the plant.

śáh(2)-zé-da-bar-sur-ra: porcupine ('pig' + 'to cut' + 'to protect' + 'outside; fleece' + 'to spray out').

sahzedabarsura has the consonants- [-sa-] - the- pa- Ra – [-sa-]- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **maruttu pandri – wild hog**; pandri- pig .

sahzedabarsura has the consonants- [-sa-] - the- pa- Ra – [-sa-]- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **uoor pandri / poaththari – village pig**; uoor- village ; pandri- pig .

sahzedabarsura has the consonants- [-sa-] - the- pa- Ra – [-sa-]- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **pandri paththar - hog's bristles**.

sahzedabarsura has the consonants- [-sa-] - the- pa- Ra – [-sa-]- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **pandri mayir - hog's bristles** ; pandri- pig.

sahzedabarsura has the consonants- sa-- the- pa- Ra – [-sa-]- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **pandri eraichchi – pig meat / pork** ;eraichchi- meat .

sahzedabarsura has the consonants- [-sa-] - the- pa- Ra – [-sa-]- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **pandri – uram- pig manure**; uram- manure .

sahzedabarsura has the consonants- [-sa-] - the- pa- Ra – [-sa-]- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **pandri pori – pig machine /trap** .

sahzedabarsura has the consonants- [-sa-] - the- pa- Ra – [-sa-]- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **pandri erumpu – pig iron** ; pandri- pig.

sahzedabarsura has the consonants--sa-- the- [-pa-]- Ra – [-sa-]- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **sem mari aattin mayir katrai** [missing letter- ka-] - **sheep fleece** ; sem mari- sheep/ram ; aadu –goat /sheep; mayir- hair .

sahzedabarsura has the consonants--sa-- the- pa- Ra – [-sa-]- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **pisu pisuppu aattu mayir katrai** [missing letter- ka-] - **gummy fleece** ; mayir- hair ; mayir katrai- tuft of hair .

sahzedabarsura has the consonants—[-sa-]-- the- pa- Ra – [-sa-]- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kappattruthar –protect** .

sahzedabarsura has the consonants—[-sa-]-- the- [-pa-]- Ra – [-sa-]- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **aruththiduthar -to cut**.

sahzedabarsura has the consonants—[-sa-]- the- [-pa-]- Ra – [-sa-]- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **muriththiduthar – to cut**.

sahzedabarsura has the consonants—[-sa-]- the- [-pa-]- Ra – [-sa-]- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **sitharththar- cut**.

sahzedabarsura has the consonants—[-sa-]- the- [-pa-]- Ra – [-sa-]- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **theriththiduthar -cut**.

sahzedabarsura has the consonants—sa-- the- [-pa-]- Ra – [-sa-]- Ra –and the **sithara adiththar -spray**; sithara –to scatter .

šakan-kéš: basket weaver (?) ('large jar for oil', + 'to bind, wrap').

sakankeš has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –an- ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kuyavan- potter**.

sakankeš has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –an- ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **koodai mudaivoan** [missing letter- the -]- **basket weaver**; koodai – basket ; mudaika - to knit/ weave .

sakankeš has the consonants – sa- ka –an- ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **sinna ennai-k- kinnam- small oil cup** ; sinna- small; ennai- oil; kinnam- cup .

sakankeš has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –an- ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **inaikka – bind**.

sakankeš has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –an- ka- -sa- and the original Tamil word is **kovu sanai / kavi sanai– envelop**.

sakankeš has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –an- ka- -[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pinaikka-**[missing letter- pa-] - **bind** .

šár-ra-ab-du: a temple official (from Akkadian šarru, 'king', + **abdu**, 'slave').

abdu has the consonants –[-pa-] - the-and the original Tamil word is **adimai** - slave .

abdu has the consonants –[-pa-] - the-and the original Tamil word is **yaedan**-slave

abdu has the consonants –[-pa-] - the-and the original Tamil word is **thondan** - slave

abdu has the consonants –[-pa-] - the-and the original Tamil word is **thoththan / thoththu** -slave.

abdu has the consonants –[-pa-] - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **saedam** [missing letter- **sa**-] -slave.

abdu has the consonants –[-pa-] - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **dasan / dasi** [missing letter- **sa**-] -slave.

šàr-ra-ús-sa: **body guard** (from Akkadian **šarru**, '**king**', + 'to follow' + nominative; cf., ága-ús, 'policeman').

sarru has the consonants -sa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arasar**- king.

sarru has the consonants –[-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mannar** – king.

sarru has the consonants –[-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maa mannar**- emperor.

sarru has the consonants –sa-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maa raasan** – king; maa- great/ big .

sarru has the consonants –[-sa-]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maa-raayan**- king ; maa- great .

sarru has the consonants –[-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Raayar** – king.

sarru has the consonants –[-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **irai- king**.

sarru has the consonants –[-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aran /araiyan /araisan – king**.

sarru has the consonants –[-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Pharaoh/ Paraiyan [missing letter- pa-] – king**.

sarru has the consonants –sa–Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paer arasar- [missing letter- pa-] emperor; paer- great .**

sarru has the consonants –[-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Paari [missing letter- pa-] -a king .**

sarru has the consonants –[-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **piraan/ porunan / perumaan [missing letter- pa-] – king**.

sarru has the consonants –[-sa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Oari- a king**.

sarru has the consonants –sa- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arasi – queen**.

sarru has the consonants –sa- –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **Raja - king**.

sarru has the consonants –[-sa-]- –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **raani- queen .**

sarru has the consonants –sa- –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **zaar – Russian king .**

še-ba: barley rations distributed by the administration of the temple, palace, etc. ('barley' + 'portion, rations').

seba has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **panku [missing letter- ka-] - portion**.

seba has the consonants – [-sa-]- -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pan-k-keedu** [missing letters- **ka-** and- **the -**] -**portion**.

seba has the consonants – [-sa-]- -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **unavu padi / unavu pankkeedu** [missing letters- **ka-** and- **the -**] -**ration** ; unavu –food; pankku – share; pankkeedu –distribution .

seba has the consonants – [-sa-]- -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **koathumai** [missing letters- **ka-** and- **the -**] -**wheat** .

seba has the consonants – [-sa-]- -pa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **akkatham** [missing letters- **ka-** and- **the -**] - **barley** .

še-ba: to be careless, negligent (cf., šub; šab, '**to fall, disappear**').

seba has the consonants –[-sa -] - pa -and the original Tamil word is **parai /arai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **disappear**.

seba has the consonants –sa -- [-pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **sariya** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **to fall** .

seba has the consonants –[-sa -] - pa -and the original Tamil word is **porupu inmai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **careless**.

seba has the consonants –sa –[- pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **soaram** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **careless**.

seba has the consonants –[-sa -] - pa -and the other interpretation of the word is **pariyayam** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **careless**.

seba has the consonants –[-sa -] – [-pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **narumaa- negligence** .

še-bal: barley lost in processing; grain tax ('barley' + '**to demolish**').

sebal has the consonants –[-sa-] -[-pa-] –la- and the original Tamil word is **koozha ezhappu** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **grain lost** ; ezhappu- loss .

sebal has the consonants –[-sa-] -[-pa-] –la- and the original Tamil word is **koozha kooli** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **grain tax**; kooli- wage .

sebal has the consonants –[-sa-] -[-pa-] –la- and the original Tamil word is **azhi–demolish**.

sebal has the consonants –sa- -pa--la- and the original Tamil word is **paazh sei—demolish** ; paazh –spoil .

itiše-bar-ra-gál-la: calendar month 3 at Umma during Ur III.

itisebarragalla has the consonants – the-[- sa -]- [-pa-] –Ra- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **moondraam thinkkal – 3rd month**; moondru -3; thinkkal-month/ moon .

še-bi: value-equivalence in barley (used as a standard) ('**barley**' + 'its').

sebi has the consonants-[- sa-] -[-pa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **yavam** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **barley** .

sebi has the consonants-[- sa-] -[-pa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **maa-kaani** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **grain volume measurement** .

sebi has the consonants-[- sa-] -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **padi** missing letter- **the-**] - **grain volume measurement** .

sebi has the consonants-[- sa-] -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pothi** [96 padi] [missing letter- **the**]- **grain volume measurement** .

še-búr-ra: grain released for **transport, storage,** and further **distribution ('barley'**
+ 'to **open, release**').

seburra has the consonants- sa-[-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sirusu**
– **grain** .

seburra has the consonants- sa-[-pa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is
saemiththiduthar [missing letter-**the-**] - **to store**.

seburra has the consonants- [-sa-]--pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is
parimaaru – **distribute**.

seburra has the consonants- [-sa-]--pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is
piriththu thara[missing letter-**the-**] – **to distribute**.

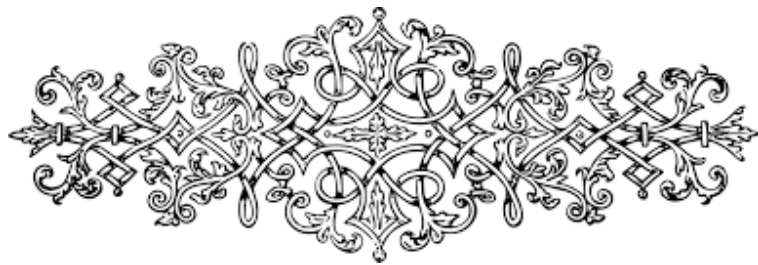
seburra has the consonants- sa--pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is
peyarchchi – **transport**.

seburra has the consonants- [-sa-]--pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ner**
payir aruppu - **harvest** .

seburra has the consonants- [-sa-]—pa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is
piriya- **open** .

seburra has the consonants- [-sa-]—[-pa-] -Ra- and the original Tamil word is
thira [missing letter-**the-**] - **open** .

seburra has the consonants-sa-pa -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pul arisi** [
missing letter- **la-**] -**barley** .



še...dé: to clean barley after winnowing ('barley, grain' + 'to pour').

sede has the consonants- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is pudai -[missing letter – pa-] - winnow .

sede has the consonants- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is thaaththu / thooththu – winnow.

sede has the consonants- -sa--the -and the original Tamil word is thooththi suththam seithidu / thooththi thooimai seithidu – to clean by winnowing; suththam- cleanliness ; seithidu –do .

sede has the consonants- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is thattai- winnowing pan .

sede has the consonants- sa--the -and the original Tamil word is salithidu [missing letter- la-] – winnow/sieve .

sede has the consonants- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is thellu [missing letter- la-]- winnow.

sede has the consonants- -sa--the -and the interpretation of the word is seeththiyam – grain .

sede has the consonants- -[-sa-]--the -and the interpretation of the word is neetham- grain .

sede has the consonants- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is thinai – millet.

sede has the consonants- -sa-the -and the interpretation of the word is satham – cropped grain .

sede has the consonants- [-sa]-the -and the interpretation of the word is **thaaniya [Skt] – grain** .

sede has the consonants- [-sa]-the -and the original Tamil word is **thanniyaei uoothu -pour water**; thanni –water; uoothu- pour .

sede has the consonants- [-sa] -the -and the original Tamil word is **attu / idu – pour**.

grain [E] has the consonants -ka –Ra- an- and the original Tamil word is **kuruni – grain**.

grains[E] has the consonants -ka –Ra- an- sa- and the original Tamil word is **karun-k- sarakku – grain**.

ghišše-dùg: 'sweet corn tree' = **licorice** tree (?) ('**corn**' + '**sweet**').

ghissedug has the consonants - ka -sa- the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **thiththikkum koththai soalam /makka soalam / muththu soalam** [missing letter- la-]- **sweet corn** ; thiththikka- sweet; makka soalam – corn .

ghissedug has the consonants - ka -[-sa]- the – ka- and the original Tamil word is **kundri-k- kodi** [missing letter- Ra-]- **liqorice creeper** ; kodi- vine;

ghissedug has the consonants - ka -[-sa]- the – ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **athinkkam- liqorice plant** .

še...è: (cf., še giš-è-a).

še-er; še-er-še-er; še-er-zi: **shine, light, glimmer** (syllabic spelling of šér, 'to shine brightly').

seer has the consonants –[-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eriyā – shine/ glow** .

seer has the consonants –[-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muri – shining** .

seer has the consonants –sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **soranai - shine**.

seer has the consonants –[-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **niram- light**.

seer has the consonants –[-sa-] - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **pirapai** [missing letter- **pa-**] **light** .

seer has the consonants –[-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erippu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **glitter** ; neruppu eriyā; neruppu-fire ; eriyā- to burn .

seer has the consonants –[-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **niram peru** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **glisten** ; **niram- ray** ; peru –get .

seer has the consonants –[-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **olira** [missing letter- **la-**] – **to shine** .

seer has the consonants –[-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **milira** [missing letter- **la-**] - **to shine**.

seer has the consonants –[-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is the **sudar** [missing letter- **the -**] – **light** .

seer has the consonants –sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **suttu eriththida** [missing letter- **the -**] - **glimmer**.

še-er-gu/kum: **a long string of dried fruit** (probable syllabic spelling of Semitic root, 'to lace, interweave').

še-er-gu/kum has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kaainchcha kani saram / naar - string of dried fruits**.

še-er-gu/kum has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **isaiththu nesvu seithiduthar vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -]- **interweave** .

še-er-gu/kum has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka -ma -and the original Tamil word is **pon sarikai poo pinnanum** [missing letter-**pa** -]- **to lace**.

še-er...gál: to have authority (Emesal dialect for nir...gál).

seergal has the consonants- sa- Ra – ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kattalai idum / aanai idum / yaeval idum - arasu urimai kollu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to have the government rights to order**.

še-er-ka-an...dug4/du11/e: to cover with; to adorn (with -ni-) (šár, 'to be many' + gùn, 'to decorate with colors' + 'to effect').

seerkaan dug has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka -an –the- ka –and the original Tamil word is **vevaru vannankar kondu semmai kattuthar vaendum- to decorate with colors** .

seerkaan dug has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka -an –the- ka –and the original Tamil word is **sirun-k-kaaram seithidar vaendum - to decorate**.

seerkaan dug has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka -an –the- ka –and the original Tamil word is **suvadiththar vaendum - to decorate**.

seerkaan dug has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka -an –the- ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **kai visthaaranam - decoration**.

seerkaan dug has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka -an –the- ka –and the original Tamil word is **vanna saayam theetuthar vaendum – to paint with colors**.

seerkaan dug has the consonants –[sa-] - Ra- ka -an –the- ka –and the original Tamil word is **urai ittu moodi vaiththida vaendum – to cover**.

seerkaan dug has the consonants –[-sa-] - Ra- ka -an –the- ka –and the original Tamil word is **thakkaththai uruvaakkida vaendum- to make an effect.**

še-er-tab-ba: **haystack**, cornstack; a type of **reed fence** (šár, 'to be many' or zár, 'sheaf' + 'to bind, join' + nominative).

seertabba has the consonants- sa- Ra -the -pa – and the original Tamil word is **seththai paor- sheaf pile** ; seththai- sheaf .

seertabba has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra -the -pa – and the original Tamil word is **ner kathir poar / kuththu poar** [missing letter- ka-] -**haystack/cornstack** ; ner-paddy ; poar- hay stack .

seertabba has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra -the -pa – and the original Tamil word is **ner- payir kathir kattiya / adukkiya poar** [missing letter- ka-] - **sheaf pile of rice corn / hay stack** ; ner- paddy ; payir- crop ; kattu –to tie ; poar- heap .

seertabba has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra -the –[-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **kathir kattu / vaikoar kattu** [missing letter- ka-] – **sheaf pile.**

seertabba has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra -the --pa - and the original Tamil word is **kathir payir** [missing letter- ka-] - **corn ear** .

seertabba has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra -the –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kathir adikka** [missing letter- ka-] - **to beat the corn** .

seertabba has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra -the –[-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **kathir kattu karuvi** [missing letter- ka-] – **sheaf binder** ; karuvi –tool .

seertabba has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra -the --pa– and the original Tamil word is **uppatti kattari** [missing letter- ka-] -**sheaf pile** ; kattrai- bundle .

seertabba has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra -the –[-pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **arikkattu kuviyar** - **sheaf of reaped corn/ cornstack** ; ari -k-kattu –sheaf; kuviyar- heap .

seertabba has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra -the --pa -and the original Tamil word is **naanar adaippu -reed fence**; naanar- reed ; adaikka –to shut .

seertabba has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra -the --pa -and the original Tamil word is **ondrukku maer patta** [missing letter- ka-] –**more than one** ; ondru- one; maer patta- more .

seertabba has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra -the --pa -and the original Tamil word is **pinaiththar / panthiththar / punaithar –bind**.

seertabba has the consonants- sa-Ra -the –[--pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **isaiththar /asaiththar- bind**.

seertabba has the consonants- [-sa-]-Ra -the –[--pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thodarthar / yaaththar – bind**.

seertabba has the consonants-- sa-Ra -the –[--pa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **saerththar -join**.

seertabba has the consonants—[- sa-]-Ra -the --pa- -and the original Tamil word is **poruththuthar- join**.

seertabba has the consonants-[- sa-]-Ra -the --pa- -and the original Tamil word is **ut -paduthar- join**.

seertabba has the consonants-[- sa-]-Ra -the –[--pa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **ottuthar – join**.

seertabba has the consonants- sa-Ra -the --pa- -and the original Tamil word is **santhiththar – to join**.

seertabba has the consonants- sa-Ra -the --pa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **saarththuthar – join** .

seertabba has the consonants-[- sa-]-Ra -the –[--pa-]- -and the other interpretation of the word is **anthiththar – join**.

seertabba has the consonants-[- sa-]-Ra -the --pa- -and the original Tamil word is **punarnthida- to join.**

seertabba has the consonants-[- sa-]-Ra -the --pa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **attuthar – join .**

seertabba has the consonants-[- sa-]-Ra -the --pa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **onduthar – join.**

seertabba has the consonants-[- sa-]-Ra -the -[-pa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **maduththar- join.**

seertabba has the consonants-[- sa-]-Ra -the --pa-]- -and the original Tamil word is **muththuthar- join.**

seertabba has the consonants-[- sa-]-Ra -the --pa-]- -and the other interpretation of the word is **remmiththar- join as planks.**

še-ga/ge: favourite; to be obedient; to obey; to agree (with -ši-) (cf., sè(g), sig10).

***sega** has the consonants - -sa--ka-and the original Tamil word is **iasika- agree.**

sega has the consonants - -sa –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai asaikka- agree ; kai- arm / hand ; asaikka- shake .**

sega has the consonants - -sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **kann asaikka – agree; kann- eye; asaikka- shake .**

sega has the consonants - [-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **inanku – agree.**

sega has the consonants - [-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **inakkam- agreeableness.**

sega has the consonants - [-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **posunku [missing letter- pa-]- agree .**

sega has the consonants - [-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is paanku- [missing letter- pa-]- agreeableness.

sega has the consonants - [-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is anpaaka- [missing letter- pa-]- agreeable.

sega has the consonants - [-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is yekanai – agreement .

sega has the consonants --sa--ka- and the other interpretation of the word is kachchankam – agreement .

sega has the consonants - -sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is seikai- agreement .

sega has the consonants - -[-sa--]–ka- and the original Tamil word is adanki nadakka [missing letter- the-] -- to obey .

sega has the consonants -[-sa-]–ka- and the original Tamil word is vazhi ozhuka [missing letter- zha-] – to obey .

sega has the consonants -[-sa-]–ka- and the original Tamil word is viyam-k-kolla- to obey orders

sega has the consonants -[-sa-]–ka- and the original Tamil word is yaevalai kolla- to obey orders; yaeval- order .

sega has the consonants --sa--ka- and the other interpretation of the word is aasiravam [missing letter- Ra-]- obeying .

sega has the consonants -[-sa-]–ka- and the original Tamil word is panivu [missing letter- pa-]- obedience.

sega has the consonants -[-sa-]–ka- and the other interpretation of the word is pav-viyam-[missing letter- pa-]- obedience .

sega has the consonants -[-sa-]–ka- and the original Tamil word is vanakkam- obedience .

sega has the consonants [-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **munaku-obedience** .

sega has the consonants [-sa-]-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vipavanam** -[missing letter- pa-]- **obedience** .

favorite [E] has the consonants -pa- va- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **pidiththu eruppavai**- favorite .

favorite [E] has the consonants -pa- va- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **mikavum virumpiyathu** – favorite; **viruppam**- liking/desire .

favorite [E] has the consonants -pa- va- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **viruppam-maanathu** -favorite.

favorite [E] has the consonants -pa- va- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **thani pattru kondu** -**favoritism**; **thani** –special ; **pattru** –affection ; **konda**- having .

favorite [E] has the consonants -pa- va- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **viruppa thaervu** - **choice** ; **viruppam**- desire ; **thaervu** –choice /selection .

favorite [E] has the consonants -[pa-]- va- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **therinthu edukkai**- **choice/ elect /choose**.

favorite [E] has the consonants --pa- va- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **anpirkku uraiyathu** – **beloved** ; **anpu**- love .

obedient [E] has the consonants- pa- the- an- the -and the original Tamil word is **paninthidum thanmai** – **obedient nature** ; **thanami**- nature .

obedient [E] has the consonants- pa- the- an- the -and the original Tamil word is **adi paninthidu** – **to obey** .

obedient [E] has the consonants- [-pa-]- the- an- the -and the original Tamil word is **aanai-yaei yaeththidu** – **to obey the orders** ; **aanai**- order; **yaeththidu** – accept .

še-GAZ: crushed barley ('barley' + 'to crush').

segaz has the consonants [-sa-] –ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nasunkkiya akkatham / koathumai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **crushed barley/ wheat** ; **nasunkkiya-** crushed; **koathumai** – *wheat* ; **akkatham-** barley .

še-gibil: new grain ('grains' + 'new, fresh').

segibil has the consonants - [-sa-] –ka- [-pa-]- la - and the original Tamil word is **koolam-** grain .

segibil has the consonants - sa--ka- -pa- la - and the original Tamil word is **pachchai koolam – fresh grain** .

segibil has the consonants - [-sa-] –ka--pa- la - and the original Tamil word is **puzhukkai-** boiled grain.

segibil has the consonants - [-sa-] –ka—[- pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **unankkal-** dried grain.

segibil has the consonants - [-sa-] –ka[- pa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **kaazhappu-** close grain.

segibil has the consonants - [-sa-] –ka- pa- la - and the original Tamil word is **kalippu - freshness.**

segibil has the consonants - [-sa-] –ka- [-pa-]- la - and the original Tamil word is **kaal - freshness.**

segibil has the consonants - [-sa-] –ka- [-pa-]- la - and the original Tamil word is **kozhumai – freshness.**

segibil has the consonants - sa--ka- [-pa-]- la - and the original Tamil word is **sevu-vi azhiyaamai – freshness** ; **azhiyaa-** not spoiled .

segibil has the consonants - [-sa-] –ka- -pa- la - and the original Tamil word is **pozhipu - freshness.**

segibil has the consonants - -sa--ka- -pa- la - and the original Tamil word is **kaanju poana vaikkoal kuviyal – haystack** ; kaayintha – dried ; vaikkole- hay ; kuviyal –heap .

še-gu-nu: fine grains, good **crops**, late **barley** ('grains, barley' + gunu, 'load' ?).

segunu has the consonants - [- sa-] -ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **kuruni** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **grain** .

segunu has the consonants - [- sa-] -ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **naavaai - blighted grains**

segunu has the consonants - [- sa-] -ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **nadavu** [missing letter- **the -**] -**growing crops**.

segunu has the consonants - [- sa-] -ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **thavanthu** [missing letter- **the -**]- **grain**.

segunu has the consonants - -sa-ka -an – and the other interpretation of the word is **jeeva saathanam** [missing letter- **the -**]- **grain**.

segunu has the consonants - sa--ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **manjikai- grain bin**.

segunu has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **koathumai mani / koathumai thaaniyam / thinai** [missing letter- **the -**]-**wheat grain**.

segunu has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **akkatha mani** [missing letter- **the -**]- **barley grain** ; mani –grain .

segunu has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **kandi** [missing letter- **the -**]-**load** .

segunu has the consonants - sa-ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **sumathida vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**]- **-to load** ; sumanthidu –carry .

segunu has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka -an – and the original Tamil word is akani - paddy field .

segunu has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka -an – and the original Tamil word is aei - vanam – mountain paddy .

segunu has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka -an – and the original Tamil word is unanvu – boiled rice .

segunu has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka -an – and the original Tamil word is poanakam [missing letter- pa -]- boiled rice .

segunu has the consonants - -sa-ka -an – and the other interpretation of the word is jeevanakam - cooked rice.

segunu has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka -an – and the original Tamil word is venthai [missing letter- the -]- cooked rice.

še-gub-ba: barley deposit ('barley' + 'to stand, set' + nominative).

segubba has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is akkatha mandi [missing letter- the -] - barley deposit

segubba has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is akkatham [missing letter- the -] - barley .

segubba has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is nikka - to stand .

segubba has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is amaikka- to set .

še-GUD: einkorn wheat ('grain' + 'robust like a bull').

segud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka -the –and the original Tamil word is koathu/ koathumai / koathumai mani – wheat ; mani –grain .

segud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka -the –and the original Tamil word is koathumai thavidu- wheat bran ; thavidu- bran .

segud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka -the –and the original Tamil word is koathumai maavu- wheat flour; maavu –flour .

segud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka -the –and the other interpretation of the word is akkatham- barley/ grain .

segud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka -the –and the other interpretation of the word is vattham- boiled rice.

segud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka -the –and the other interpretation of the word is kaadi- rice food.

segud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka -the –and the other interpretation of the word is thavanthu- grain.

segud has the consonants – sa- ka -the –and the other interpretation of the word is thivasam- grain.

segud has the consonants – sa- ka -the –and the other interpretation of the word is seeva saathanam – grain.

segud has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka -the –and the other interpretation of the word is vaethakam- grain.

segud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka -the –and the original Tamil word is kundai / kottiyam / keda maadu / vakathu / vidai - robust bull.

segud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka -the –and the original Tamil word is kandi- buffalo bull.

segud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka -the –and the original Tamil word is makidam-he buffalo.

segud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka -the –and the original Tamil word is **koattu maa- he buffalo.**

segud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka -the –and the original Tamil word is **patti keda-** [missing letter –pa-] -**covering bull.**

segud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka -the –and the original Tamil word is **pakadu** [missing letter –pa-]- **buffalo bull.**

segud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka -the –and the original Tamil word is **kadavu- male buffalo.**

segud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka -the –and the other interpretation of the word is **thaakku- robustness.**

segud has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka -the –and the original Tamil word is **kendan- robust person .**

še gud(-rá) gu7: grain spent as oxen feed (**'barley' + 'bull, ox'** (+ dative) + 'to feed').

segudra has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaar koathumai- barley .**

segudra has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **iththuvam – bull.**

segudra has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **virudupam** [missing letter- pa-] - **bull**

segudra has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aan kandru- bull calf.**

segudra has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kandru kutti- calf; kutti- kid .**

segudra has the consonants – sa-ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saen -k--kandru- bull calf** ; kandru –calf .

segudra has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kedaai kandru- bull calf**.

segudra has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erumai keda- buffalo bull** ; erumai- buffalo .

segudra has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kedaai yeetru- bull calf** .

segudra has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uottu kandru –sucking calf** ; uottu –feed .

segudra has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muthu kandru- weaned calf** ; muthu- old .

segudra has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pasu kandru- [missing letter- pa-] - calf**.

segudra has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaatu erumai- wild buffalo** .

segudra has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **thurankaari- buffalo** .

segudra has the consonants – sa- ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kanji vaarththida- to feed** .

segudra has the consonants – sa- ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **unavu aruntha seika- to feed** ; unavu –food; arunthuka- eat .

segudra has the consonants – sa- ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **soaru uotukai –to feed** ; soaru –cooked rice food; uottukai –feeding .

segudra has the consonants – sa- ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **soatru kadai- feeding** .

segudra has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word vayeitrukku **theeni tharuka- / theevanam tharuka- to feed** ; vayeiru – stoamch ; theeni- food ; tharuka- give .

segudra has the consonants – sa-- ka –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word **pasi aatruka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **to feed** ; pasi- hunger ; aatruka- to satisfy /do .

še-gur10-ku5: (cf., še-sag11-ku5).

itiše-gur10-ku5: (cf., itiše-sag11-ku5).

še-gar: barley delivery ('barley' + 'to deliver, deposit').

segar has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaar koathumai** [missing letter- **the -**] – **barley** .

segar has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eedu yaetruka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **deliver**.

segar has the consonants – sa- -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saera kattuka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **deliver**.

segar has the consonants – sa- -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kondusaerkka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **deliver**.

segar has the consonants – sa- -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saerppikai** [missing letter-**pa -**] -**deliver**.

segar has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maraikka- deposit**.

še...gar: to sow barley; to buy with barley ('barley' + 'to deliver, deposit').

segar has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vaar koathumai** **thu-v –viduka/ viththiththiduka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to sow barley** ; thoovuka- sow .

segar has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is kadaikku sendru **vaar koathumai vaankuthar**[missing letter- **the -**] –**to buy barley** in the shop ; kadai / dukan –shop ; sendridu –go ; vaar koathumai- barley ; vaankku- buy

segar has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vithai vithaiththiduthar** [missing letter- **the -**] – **deliver**.

segar has the consonants -sa- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saera -k –kattuka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **deliver**.

segar has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uiviththar** [missing letter- **the -**] - **deliver**.

segar has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eedaetruka** [missing letter- **the -**] –**deliver**.

segar has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **koduththiduthar** [missing letter- **the -**] – **deliver** .

segar has the consonants -sa- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saerppikai** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **delivering** .

segar has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kai adaiththar** [missing letter- **the -**] –**deposit**.

še giš-è-a: harvested **grain** that has just been threshed and only roughly **measured** with a **stick** (grain + 'stick' + 'to exit from' + nominative).

segisea has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka- [-sa -] –and the original Tamil word is **muka-** **measure grains**.

segisea has the consonants- sa- ka- sa –and the original Tamil word is kuchchi - stick .

segisea has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is agkam – grain.

segisea has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is kappi [missing letter – pa-] – grain .

segisea has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is kampu [missing letter – pa-] - stick .

segisea has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is kampu [missing letter – pa-] – pearl millet .

segisea has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is kappi [missing letter – pa-] - grain half ground.

segisea has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is naavaai- blighted grain .

segisea has the consonants- sa- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is akka satham [missing letter- the -]- cropped grain.

segisea has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is avikkai- boiled grains.

segisea has the consonants- sa- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is manjikai- grain bin.

segisea has the consonants- [- sa-] - ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is poakku [missing letter – pa-] – exit.

še-giš-ì, še-ì-giš: sesame seeds; sesame oil ('grain' + 'tree' + 'oil').

segisi has the consonants – [- sa-] – ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is noovu - sesame .

segisi has the consonants – [- sa-] – ka- [-sa-] and the other interpretation of the word is **papa-k-kinam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **sesame**.

segisi has the consonants – [- sa-] – ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **punnaakku** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **oil cake**.

segisi has the consonants – [- sa-] – ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **kooru ennai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **sesame oil** ; ennai- oil .

segisi has the consonants – [- sa-] – ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **koozha mani** [missing letter- **zha-**] – **sesame seeds** ; koozha ennai- sesame oil ; mani –seed ;ennai- oil .

segisi has the consonants – [- sa-] – ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **koodam** [missing letter- **the -**] - **sesame**.

segisi has the consonants – [- sa-] – ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **kuruni** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **grain** .

segisi has the consonants – [- sa-] – ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **virai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **seed** .

segisi has the consonants – sa- – ka- [-sa-] and the other interpretation of the word is **snaekam- oil** .

segisi has the consonants – [- sa-] – ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **aamanukku ennai- castor oil** ; ennai- oil .

segisi has the consonants – [- sa-] – ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **aavi ennai- essential oil** .

segisi has the consonants – [- sa-] – ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **ennavi – gingili oil** .

segisi has the consonants – -sa- – ka- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **suvachcham- gingelli oil** .

segisi has the consonants – [- sa-] – ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is noovu nei - gingelli oil.

segisi has the consonants – [- sa-] – ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is vaeppannai [missing letter- pa-] - margosa oil ; vaepkam- margosa .

segisi has the consonants – sa-- ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is ennai pisukku [missing letter- pa-] – oiliness.

segisi has the consonants – sa-- ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is sekku- oil press / oil mill .

segisi has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is kaanam- oil press.

segisi has the consonants – sa-- ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is sekkan – oil grinder / oil monger .

segisi has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is ennai vanikan – oil merchant.

segisi has the consonants –[- sa-]- ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is ennai oaviyam- oil painting .

segisi has the consonants – sa- ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is poosuvana [missing letter- pa-] - scented oil .

segisi has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is akam / akamam - tree .

segisi has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- [-sa-] and the other interpretation of the word is aanoakkam – tree.

segisi has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- [-sa-] and the other interpretation of the word is nakam- tree.

segisi has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- [-sa-] and the other interpretation of the word is vaaniyam –tree.

segisi has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **vaakai – sirissa tree**.

segisi has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **kusam – tree** .

segisi has the consonants – sa-- ka- [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **saaki –tree**.

še giš...ra(-an/ah): to thresh grain by beating with a flail ('**grain + 'stick' + 'to strike'**).

segisra has the consonants - [- sa -] – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kathir adiththar** [missing letter- **the-**] - **threshing stalks** ; kaar kondu miththithu thuvaitthiduthar ; kathir- crops ; adi- beat ; kaar- leg ; mithi- stamp .

segisra has the consonants - [- sa -] – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kathir adikkum karuvi** [missing letter- **the-**] - **thresher**; karuvi- tool .

segisra has the consonants - [- sa -] – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eruthu adikka** [missing letter- **the-**] - **thresh out grain by making cattle tread over the stalks** ; *eruthu –tarus* .

segisra has the consonants - sa - ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kathir adikka uthavum mara kuchchi / kuniru /thandu / thadi** [missing letter- **the-**] - **threshing stick**; maram – wood; kuchchi –stick ;thadi –stick .

segisra has the consonants - [- sa -] – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erukku – to strike** .

segisra has the consonants - [- sa -] – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kutru** [missing letter- **the-**] -**strike** .

segisra has the consonants - [- sa -] – ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuruni - grain**.

itiše-il-la: calendar month 12 at Lagaš during Ur III.

Itiseila has the consonants – the- [-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **naazhaam maatham – 4th month-** naazhu -4.

Itiseila has the consonants – the- [-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **yaehaam maatham- 7th month-** yaezhu- 7.

še...lá: to carry grain; to winnow grain ('grain' + 'to lift').

sela has the consonants - sa - la- and the original Tamil word is **nellu moottaiyai seumanthu sellu** [missing letter- the -] – to carry paddy sack ; nellu- paddy; moottai –sack/ bundle; sumakka- carry .

sela has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **thooththuthal** - [missing letter- the -] – winnow.

sela has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **kozhikkai** [missing letter- ka-] – to winnow.

sela has the consonants --sa- la- and the original Tamil word is **muchchil – toy winnow.**

sela has the consonants --[-sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **poli** [missing letter- pa] - winnowd paddy .

sela has the consonants --sa- la- and the original Tamil word is **eduththu sellu /thoalil sumanthu sellu /mael edutthal** [missing letter- the -] – to lift ; sumakka –carry; sellu –go ; thoale- shoulder ; maelae edu – lift up .

še-li: pine or juniper seeds ('grain corn' + 'juniper').

seli has the consonants - sa – la- and the original Tamil word is **soalam –corn.**

seli has the consonants – [-sa -]- la- and the original Tamil word is **nel mani- rice grain** ; nel- paddy ; mani –grain .

seli has the consonants – [-sa -]- la- and the original Tamil word is **ellu mnai - sesame seeds** ; ellu- sesame .

seli has the consonants --sa -la- and the original Tamil word is **uoosi ilai maram-**[missing letter- **Ra -**] - **pine tree**; uoosi- needle ; ilai- leaf; maram- tree .

seli has the consonants --[-sa -]-la- and the original Tamil word is **thaazhai** [missing letter- **the -**] – **fragrant screw pine**.

seli has the consonants --sa - la- and the original Tamil word is **uoosi ilai sedi** [missing letter- **the -**] – **juniper plant** ; ilai- leaf; sedi- plant .

seli has the consonants --sa - la- and the original Tamil word is **saelaa pazham** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **cherry** ; pazham- fruit .

seli has the consonants --sa - la- and the original Tamil word is **annaasi pazham** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **pine apple**; pazham –fruit .

seli has the consonants --sa - la- and the original Tamil word is **seemai nelli – Barbados cherry** .

še-LÚsar: coriander ('grain corn' + 'man or many') [ŠELU archaic frequency: 28].

selusar has the consonants -sa –la- [-sa-]- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **soala pori** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **puffed corn** .

selusar has the consonants -sa –la- [-sa-]- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **naru manam veesum koththa malli vithai -kal** [missing letters- **ka -**and **–the-**] – **fragrant coriander seeds**; naru manam- good smell ; koththa malli- coriander ; vithai- seed .

še-lum-lum: barley sprouts ('grain corn' + 'juniper').

selum has the consonants -sa- la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **soalam-corn**.

selum has the consonants -[-sa-]- **la –ma-** and the original Tamil word is **mulai-sprout**.

selum has the consonants -[-sa-]- **la –ma-** and the original Tamil word is **paliyam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **sprout**.

selum has the consonants -[-sa-]- **la –ma-** and the original Tamil word is **inippu soalam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **sweet sorghum** ; inippu –sweet .

selum has the consonants -sa- la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **makka soalam** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **big sized corn** ; makka- big / mega .

selum has the consonants -sa- la –ma- and the original Tamil word is **uosi ilai maram** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **juniper tree** ; uosi – needle ; ilai- leaf; maram-tree .

še-muš(5): bitter grain ('grain' + 'bitter').

semus has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma –[- sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kaiththidum akkatham / kottai** [missing letters- **ka –and- the-**] – **bitter grain**; kaikka- bitter ; akkatham- barley ; kottai- nut /seed .

še-namušen: (cf., sim, sínmušen).

še-numun: seed ('grain' + 'seed').

senumun has the consonants –[- sa-] -an - ma -an –and the original Tamil word is **nen mani** –rice grain .

še-ri-ga: gleaned grain ('grain' + 'to bring').

seriga has the consonants- sa –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **Karun-j-** -sarakku –grain .

seriga has the consonants- [-sa -] –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vairam-** close grain.

seriga has the consonants- [-sa -] –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **Kuruni-** grain .

seriga has the consonants- sa –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **unjiya** kuruni – gleaned grain.

seriga has the consonants- [-sa -] –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **virai** viththu [missing letter- the -] --seed grain.

seriga has the consonants- [-sa -] –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kondu varuka** [missing letter- the -] - to bring .

seriga has the consonants- [-sa -] –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **eduththu varuka** [missing letter- the -] –to bring.

še-sa: roasted barley ('barley' + 'to roast').

sesa has the consonant- [- sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **akkatham** [missing letters- **ka** -and - **the** -] – **barley**.

sesa has the consonant- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaattu** [missing letters- **ka** -and - **the** -] - **roast** .

sesa has the consonant- sa-- and the interpretation of the word is **sutta** **akkatham/ vaattiya akkatham** [missing letters- **ka** -and - **the** -] - **roasted barley**; **sutta**- roasted ; **akkatham**- barley ; **vaatiyathu** –fried .

barley [E] has the consonants –pa- Ra -la -and the original Tamil word is **pul arisi** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **barley** .

še-sag(11)-ku5: harvest ('grain' + 'to harvest ?' + 'to cut').

sesagku has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **Kuruni** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **grain/corn** .

sesagku has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **avikkai** – **boiled grains** .

sesagku has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **navaai**- **blighted grain**.

sesagku has the consonants -sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **manjikai**- **grain bin** .

sesagku has the consonants -sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **sookam** – **barley** .

sesagku has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **yavai** - **barley** .

sesagku has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **arukka** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **cut/ harvest** .

sesagku has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **arukkum naeram** [missing letter- Ra-] - **harvest time**.

itiše-sag11-ku5: calendar month 12 at Nippur during Ur III; calendar month 11 at Lagaš during Ur III; **calendar month 1** at Ur during Ur III; **calendar month 1** at Umma during Ur III; calendar month 12 at Drehem before Šu-Sin 3; **calendar month 1** at Drehem after Šu-Sin 3.

itišesagku has the consonants - the- [-sa-] – ka- and the original Tamil word is **naat kaatti / maatham kaatti / aandu kaatti** – **calander; naal- day** ; maatham-month; aandu- year; kaatti –the one that shows .

itišesagku has the consonants - the- [-sa-] – ka- and the original Tamil word is **muthalaam thinkal** [missing letter- la-] - **1st month** ; muthal- first ;thinkkal-month/ moon .

itišesagku has the consonants - the- [-sa-] – ka- and the original Tamil word is **moonaam thinkal** [missing letter- la-] - **3rd month**; moonu -3. .

itišesagku has the consonants - the- [-sa-] – ka- and the original Tamil word is **naazhaam thinkal** [missing letter- la-] - **4th month** ; naazhaam- fourth .

itišesagku has the consonants - the- [-sa-] – ka- and the original Tamil word is **aeinthaam thinkal** [missing letter- la-] - **5th month** ; aeinthu -5 .

itišesagku has the consonants - the- [-sa-] – ka- and the original Tamil word is **ettaam thinkal** [missing letter- la-] - **8th month**; ettu -8 .

itišesagku has the consonants - the- [-sa-] – ka- and the original Tamil word is **thondaam thinkal** [missing letter- la-] - **9th month** ; thondu -9 .

itišesagku has the consonants - the- [-sa-] – ka- and the original Tamil word is **paththaavathu maatham** [missing letter-pa-] - **10th month**; paththu -10 .

itišesagku has the consonants - the- [-sa-] – ka- and the original Tamil word is pathinonnaavathu maatham [missing letter-pa-] - 11th month ; pathi -nonnu - 11 .

še...su-ub: to harvest barley ('barley' + 'to suck').

sesuub has the consonants- sa- pa -and the original Tamil word is sampam- close grains .

sesuub has the consonants- sa- pa -and the original Tamil word is sappu – suck

sesuub has the consonants- [-sa-]- pa -and the original Tamil word is uombu -suck .

sesuub has the consonants- [-sa-]- [- pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is akkatham[missing letter- ka -and -the -] - barley .

sesuub has the consonants- -sa- pa- -and the other interpretation of the word is saaku padi [missing letter- ka -and -the -] – harvest.

še...ša4: to moan ('grain; tiny' + 'to mourn').

sesa has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is mani – single grain .

sesa has the consonant- sa - and the original Tamil word is sinna- small.

sesa has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is nunniya- tiny .

sesa has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is munaku / munakaam [missing letter- ka-] - moan.

sesa has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is yaenku / yaekkam – moan.

sesa has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **anukkam** [missing letter- ka-]- **moan**.

še...šub: to thresh grain by **beating** ('barley' + 'to throw').

sesub has the consonants- [- sa -] - pa -and the original Tamil word is **poar adi** [missing letters- Ra- and- the -]- **thresh grain** .

sesub has the consonants- [- sa -] – [- pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **erinthidu** [missing letters- Ra- and- the -] –**throw**.

še...ús: 'treading' by animals as a way of **threshing** grain ('barley' + 'to drive; to follow').

seus has the consonant- sa - and the original Tamil word is **soottu- adippu** [missing letters- pa- and- the-] - **threshing** .

seus has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nada** [missing letter- the-] - **treading** .

seus has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mithi** [missing letter- the-] - **treading** .

seus has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maatai oaattu** [missing letter- the-] - **drive the bull / treading by bull** ; maadu –cattle; oaattu – drive .

seus has the consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **saaithtidu** [missing letter- the-] – **drive** .

seus has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **adi** [missing letter- the-] – **drive** .

seus has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **oaadu** [missing letter- the-] – **follow**.

še...zil-zil(-la): to dehusk barley ('barley' + reduplicated 'to peel').

sezilla has the consonants - sa -la - and the original Tamil word is **savvu eduththal** [missing letter- the-] -to peel .

sezilla has the consonants - [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **umi eduththal** [missing letter- the-] - dehusk.

ŠĔ-ba-an: a measure for **fish** ('portion' + 'a **measure**'; cf., ba-an).

sebaan has the consonants - [-sa-] -[-pa-] --an -and the original Tamil word is **meen – fish** .

sebaan has the consonants - [-sa-] -[-pa-] --an -and the original Tamil word is **un maanam – measuring**.

sebaan has the consonants - sa -[- pa-] -an -and the interpretation of the word is **asanam - measure/ portion**.

sebaan has the consonants - [-sa-] -pa--an -and the original Tamil word is **paanmai- portion**.

sebaan has the consonants - sa -[- pa-] -an -and the interpretation of the word is **anjam- portion**.

sebaan has the consonants - [-sa-] -pa--an -and the interpretation of the word is **maapanam - measure**.

še10...dúr: to fart ('excrement' + 'to break wind').

sedur has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kutha kaatru / kudar kaathu / vayeitru-k- kaatru** [missing letter- ka-] - wind from

the **rectum** ; kutham- rectum ; kudar/ kudal - gut ; kaatru –wind ; vayeiru - stomach/ gut .

sedur has the consonants – sa-- the- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **kusu viduthar** [missing letter- ka-] -to break wind ; **kusu –gas** .

sedur has the consonants – sa-- the- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **echcham iduthar – drop excrement** ; echcham – excrement .

sedur has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pee poeiduthar** [missing letter- pa-] - **drop excrement** ; pee- shit .

sedur has the consonants – sa - the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **saanam iduthar - drop excrement** ; saanam –dung .

sedur has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vidiyar – voiding excrement**.

sedur has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eru poadu-** [missing letter- pa-] - **to pass excrement** .

sedur has the consonants – [- sa-] -- the- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **pureedam** [missing letter- pa-] – **excrement**.

sedur has the consonants –sa- the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maasu adaithar- to get soiled** ; maasu –pollution /dirt .

še25/še26...gi4: (cf., sig4...gi4).

šen-šen: combat, strife (reduplicated 'mirror' or 'shield' ?).

sen has the consonants – sa- an - and the original Tamil word is **sandai** [missing letter- the -]- **combat / fight** .

sen has the consonants – [-sa-] - an - and the original Tamil word is **munai-fight** .

sen has the consonants – sa-- an - and the other interpretation of the word is **sanniyam –fight**.

sen has the consonants – [-sa-] - an - and the original Tamil word is **thandai** [missing letter- **the -**]- **shield**.

sen has the consonants – sa-- an - and the other interpretation of the word is **thanjam** [missing letter- **the -**]-**shield**.

sen has the consonants – sa-- an - and the other interpretation of the word is **kanjanam** [missing letter-**ka -**]-**mirror** .

sen has the consonants –sa- an - and the original Tamil word is **sinna aadi** [missing letter- **the -**]– **small mirror**.

sen has the consonants –[-sa-] - an - and the original Tamil word is **kann aadi** [missing letters- **ka –and- the -**] – **mirror**.

strife [E] has the consonants –[-sa-] -the -Ra –pa- and the original Tamil word is -**eraattu piraattu – strife**.

strife [E] has the consonants --[-sa-]--the -Ra –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **ethirdai –strife /rivalry ; maththirippu -rivalry** .

strife [E] has the consonants --sa--the -Ra --pa- and the original Tamil word is **sandai iduthar –to fight ; sandai –fight** .

strife [E] has the consonants --sa--the -Ra --pa- and the original Tamil word is **sor poar seithuduthar – strife / verbal war**; sor- word; poar- war ; seithidu –do .

strife [E] has the consonants --[-sa--]-the -Ra --pa- and the original Tamil word is **muran paadu -strife /discord** .

strife [E] has the consonants --[-sa--]-the -Ra --pa- and the original Tamil word is **maaru paadu -discord**.

strife [E] has the consonants -sa-the -Ra --[-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **siththiram – discord in a family**

strife [E] has the consonants --[-sa--]-the -Ra --pa- and the original Tamil word is **mana poarattam – mental strife**; manam- mind; poaraattam- suffering / protest .

strife [E] has the consonants --[-sa--]-the -Ra --pa- and the original Tamil word is **poarattam – conflict**.

strife [E] has the consonants --sa--the -Ra --pa- and the original Tamil word is **poar seithidu – conflict/ to wage a war** ; poar- war; seithidu –do .

strife [E] has the consonants --[-sa--]-the -Ra --pa- and the original Tamil word is **udan paadu indri – strife /discord** .

strife [E] has the consonants --[-sa--]-the -Ra --[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **idar -trouble**.

strife [E] has the consonants --[-sa--]-the -Ra --pa- and the original Tamil word is **padar –trouble**.

strife [E] has the consonants --[-sa--]-the -Ra --pa- and the original Tamil word is **idar paadu -trouble**.

strife [E] has the consonants --[-sa--]-the -Ra --[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **erattaaniyam –trouble**.

strife [E] has the consonants --[-sa--]-the -Ra --pa- and the original Tamil word is **thunpam ura- in trouble**.

strife [E] has the consonants --[-sa--]-the -Ra --[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thontharai -trouble**.

strife [E] has the consonants --[-sa--]-the -Ra --[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **idar uooru- trouble** .

strife [E] has the consonants --[-sa--]-the -Ra --[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thuyarm – trouble**.

strife [E] has the consonants --[-sa--]-the -Ra --[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aranthai – trouble**.

strife [E] has the consonants --[-sa--]-the -Ra --[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mandraattam- trouble**.

strife [E] has the consonants --[-sa--]-the -Ra --[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **maarrattam - trouble**.

strife [E] has the consonants --[-sa--]-the -Ra --[-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **roathanai – trouble** .

strife [E] has the consonants --[-sa--]-the -Ra --[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thunpa-m-muruththu-give trouble; thunpam- trouble** .

strife [E] has the consonants --[-sa--]-the -Ra ---pa- and the other interpretation of the word is **nirpantham – trouble**.

šer7-da: capital offense; **crime; blame;** punishment.

serda has the consonants--sa-- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **thee seyar- crime** ; thee- bad; seyar –action .

serda has the consonants- [-sa-] - Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kutram [missing letter- ka-] – crime**.

serda has the consonants- sa-- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **saduthar/ sumaththuthar –suspicion of crime**.

serda has the consonants- [-sa-] - Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kutramudaiyathu-[missing letter- ka-] - crimeful**.

serda has the consonants- -sa-- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **satta padi thandikka vaenidya- thoru kutra seyar [missing letter- pa-] - legally**

punishable act- crime ; sattam – law; thandikka –to punish ; kutram- crime; seyar -action.

serda has the consonants- [-sa-] - Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kadun- k-kutram** - [missing letter- ka-] - **heinous crime**; kadumai –severe .

serda has the consonants- [-sa-] - Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **maanudaththircku ethiraana kutram** [missing letter- ka-] -**crime against humanity** ; *maanudam- humanity* ; ethiraa –against ; kutram- crime .

serda has the consonants- sa-- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kutraviyar nadai murai sattam-** [missing letter- ka-] - **criminal law** ; sattam- law ; kutraviyar- criminal .

serda has the consonants- sa- Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thak seer** [missing letter- ka-] – **crime**.

serda has the consonants- sa- Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thurisu- crime**.

serda has the consonants- [-sa-] - Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **theeraamai- heinous crime**.

serda has the consonants- [-sa-] - Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kutram atra-**[missing letter- ka-] - **crimeless**.

serda has the consonants- [-sa-] - Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **theenku atra** [missing letter- ka-] - **crimeless**; theenku –evil ;atra –without .

serda has the consonants- [-sa-] - Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **koottu kutram** [missing letter- ka-] - **joint crime**; koottu- joint .

serda has the consonants- sa-- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **thittam ittu seitha kutram** [missing letter- ka-] - **planned crime** .

serda has the consonants- sa-- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **thittam idaathu seitha kutram** - [missing letter- ka-] -**un planned crime** ; thittam idu – to plan; thittam idaathu – no plan ; seitha- done ; kutram- crime .

serda has the consonants- [-sa-] - Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kutra thanmai** [missing letter- ka-] - **criminality**; kutram- crime; thanmai- nature .

serda has the consonants- [-sa-] - Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kutra nadavadikkai** [missing letter- ka-] - **criminal proceedings**; kutram- crime; nadavadikkai- action .

serda has the consonants- -sa-- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kutraththai theera aavuu seithar** [missing letter- ka-] – **criminal investation**; aavuu- examination ; seithidu –do .

serda has the consonants- -sa-- Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kutraththai visaaraani seithudar** [missing letter- ka-] – **criminal investation**; kutram- crime ; visaaranai- enquiry .

serda has the consonants- -[-sa-] -- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **aran-k-kadai** [missing letter- ka-]- **sin**.

serda has the consonants- -[-sa-] -- Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **erittam- sin** .

serda has the consonants- -[-sa-] -- Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thuritham- sin**.

serda has the consonants- -[-sa-] -- Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **tharppam** [missing letter- pa-]- **sin**.

serda has the consonants- -[-sa-] -- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **thapparai** [missing letter- pa-]- **sin** .

serda has the consonants- sa--- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **nandri kaedu seika** [missing letter- ka-]- **sin** ; kaedu- damage / evil ; seika- do; nandri- gratitude .

serda has the consonants- -[-sa-] -- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **marathurai- sinful way**.

serda has the consonants- -[-sa-] -- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **thetru –wrong** .

serda has the consonants- -[-sa-] -- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **thavaru** -[missing letter- ka-]- **wrong**.

serda has the consonants- -sa-- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **ketta seyar** [missing letter- ka-]- **misdeed** .

serda has the consonants- -sa-- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kutra saattu**-[missing letter- ka-]- **blame**.

serda has the consonants- -[-sa-] -- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kurai kooridu**- [missing letter- ka-]- **blame**.

serda has the consonants- --sa- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **maasu atra**- blame less [antonym] ; **maasu –taint** ; **atra**- without .

serda has the consonants- -[-sa-] -- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kandiththarkku – uriya seyar** [missing letter- ka-]- **blameful act** .

serda has the consonants- -[-sa-] -- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **theenku ariyaatha** [missing letter- ka-]- blameless.

serda has the consonants- -[-sa-] -- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **kutram atra** [missing letter- ka-]- blameless; **kutram**- fault/ crime ; **atru**- without .

serda has the consonants- -[-sa-] -- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **mikai kooruthar** [missing letter- ka-]-- **to blame** .

serda has the consonants- -[-sa-] -- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **thandiththar**- **punishment** .

serda has the consonants- -[-sa-] --- Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **aparaatham / aparaatha panam** [missing letter- pa-] – **punishment**; **aparaatham**- fine; **panam**- money .

serda has the consonants- [-sa-] -- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **thanda vari** [missing letter- ka-]- **punishment**; thandam- punishment ; vari –tax .

serda has the consonants- -sa--- Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sitchiththar** - **punishment**.

serda has the consonants- -sa--- Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sitchchai ratchai[Skt]** - **punishment and protection** ; sitchchai – punishment .

serda has the consonants- -sa-- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **achchuruththu thandanai** - **deterrant punishment** ; achcham uruththu- to induce fear .

serda has the consonants- [-sa-] --- Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **marana thandanai** - **capital punishment**. ; maranam[Skt] - death ;thandanai- punishment

šeš-bànda: younger brother ('brother' + '**young**, junior').

sesbanda has the consonants- sa -pa- an -the - and the original Tamil word is **sinna thampi** – **younger brother** ; sinna -small .

sesbanda has the consonants- [-sa -] -pa- an -the - and the original Tamil word is **annan thampi** - **elder brother and younger brother** ; annan- elder brother; thampi –younger brother .

sesbanda has the consonants- sa --[-pa-] - an -the - and the original Tamil word is **sinnathu** – **young/ small** .

sesbanda has the consonants- [-sa -] [-pa-] - an -the - and the original Tamil word is **mainthan- young man** .

sesbanda has the consonants- [-sa -] -pa-- an -the - and the original Tamil word is **small boy**.

sesbanda has the consonants- [-sa -] -pa-- an -the - and the original Tamil word is **pinthai – junior**.

itišeš-da-gu7: calendar month 2 at Drehem through Šu-Sin 3; calendar month 3 at Drehem after Šu-Sin 3; **calendar month 3** at Ur during Ur III.

itišešdagu has the consonants -the –[-sa-]- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **moonaavathu thinkkal** [missing letter- la-] – **3rd month** ; moonu- 3; thinkkal- month/ moon .

itišešdagu has the consonants -the –[-sa-]- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **naankaavathu thinkal** [missing letter- la-]- **4th month**; naanku -4. .

itišešdagu has the consonants -the –[-sa-]- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **aeinthaam thinkal** [missing letter- la-]- **5th month** ; aeinthu -5.

itišešdagu has the consonants -the –[-sa-]- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **yaezhaavathu thinkal** [missing letter- la-] – **7th month**; yaezhu -7 .

itišešdagu has the consonants -the –[-sa-]- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **ettaam thinkal** [missing letter- la-] – **8th month** ;ettu -8 .

itišešdagu has the consonants -the –[-sa-]- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **thondaam thinkal** [missing letter- la-]- **9th month** . ;thondu -9 .

itišešdagu has the consonants -the –[-sa-]- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **paththaavathu maatham** [missing letter- pa-] – **10th month** ; paththu -10 .

ŠEŠ-dúr-rá/a: (cf., sa-dúr(-ra)).

šeš-gal: older brother ('brother' + 'large').

sesgal has the consonants -sa - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **sakalai - co -brother** [wife's sister's husband] .

sesgal has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kozhanan - husband's brother** .

sesgal has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **thalaivan** [missing letter- **the** -] – **elder brother**.

sesgal has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kozhunthiyaa** [missing letter- **the** -] - **brother's wife**.

sesgal has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kazhi – great** .

sesgal has the consonants -sa-- ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **visalamaana – large** ; nalla nellamum akalamum ulla .

śika-ri: shattered potsherds ('potsherd' + 'to break open; to throw away').

sikari has the consonants - [- sa-] –ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **erika/ yaerkai - throw**.

sikari has the consonants - [- sa-] –ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vittu erithar** [missing letter- **the** -] – **throw**

sikari has the consonants - [- sa-] –ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uruttukai** [missing letter- **the** -] – **throw** .

sikari has the consonants - [- sa-] –ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **ekuththar**-[missing letter- **the** -] – **throw**.

sikari has the consonants - [- sa-] –ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **yaevuthar**- [- missing letter- **the** -] – **throw**.

sikari has the consonants - [- sa-] –ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **vattiththar**- [- missing letter- **the** -] – **throw**.

sikari has the consonants - sa--ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kadaasuthar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **throw**.

sikari has the consonants - sa--ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thooki etta veesiduthar/veesi erithar** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **throw away** ; etta- far; veesu- throw ; eri –throw .

sikari has the consonants - [- sa-] –ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **udaitthu thirakka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **break open**; udaikka- break ;thirakka- open .

sikari has the consonants - [- sa-] –ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **varu voadu** / varai oadu [missing letter- **the** -] - **potsherd**.

šim-gam-gam(-ma): an aromatic substance - turpentine (?) ('aromatic resin' + reduplicated '**to bend; to shrivel**').

simgam has the consonants- sa- ma- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kudakkam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **bend**.

simgam has the consonants- sa- ma- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mudakkam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **bend**.

simgam has the consonants- [-sa-]- ma- ka – and the original Tamil word is **koattam** [missing letter- **the** -] **bend**.

simgam has the consonants- [-sa-]- ma- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kuniya vaenum – to bend**.

simgam has the consonants- sa- ma- ka – and the original Tamil word is **saaya vaenum –to bend**.

simgam has the consonants- sa- ma- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **ava kunjanam – bend**.

simgam has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- ka – and the original Tamil word is **unakkam – shrivel**.

simgam has the consonants- [-sa-] - ma- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaattam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **shrivel** .

simgam has the consonants- sa - ma- ka – and the original Tamil word is **surukkam** [missing letter- **Ra**-] –**shrivel** .

simgam has the consonants- sa - ma- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **sankiraka -maaku** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **to shrivel** .

simgam has the consonants- [-sa -] - ma- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kun-k-kiliyam / uloo kalam / vaazhakam** [missing letter- **la**-] – **konkani resin**.

simgam has the consonants- sa -- ma- ka – and the original Tamil word is **sinkam- an aromatic**.

simgam has the consonants- [-sa -] - ma- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mikka manam – perfume**.

simgam has the consonants- sa -- ma- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **kantham / sukantham / sukantha vaasanai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **perfume**.

simgam has the consonants- [-sa -] - ma- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha manam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **perfume**; mikuntha – excess; manam- smell .

šim-gig: frankincense - used in making medicinal plasters ('**aromatic resin**' + 'to be **sick**').

simgig has the consonants—[-sa -]-ma- ka – and the original Tamil word is **Kun-k-kliyam** [missing letter- **la**-] - **frankincense/ aromatic resin** .

simgig has the consonants-- sa -ma- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **kumanjam - frankincense**.

simgig has the consonants—[-sa -]-ma- ka – and the original Tamil word is **ulookalam / vellai kun-k-kiliyam [missing letter- la-] - Konkani resin**.

simgig has the consonants—sa -ma- ka – and the original Tamil word is **sen-k-kun-k-kiliyam [missing letter- la-]- red resin**.

simgig has the consonants—[- sa-] -ma- ka – and the original Tamil word is **keezham[missing letter- la-]- resin** .

simgig has the consonants—sa -ma- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaepam pisin [missing letter- pa-] margosa resin**.

simgig has the consonants—sa -ma- ka – and the original Tamil word is **punniyaakkam [missing letter- pa-]- Konkani resin**.

frankincense [E] has the consonants -pa- Ra- an- ka -sa -an -sa – and the original Tamil word is **narumanam veesum saampiraaanai pukai – fragrant frankincense** ;narumanam- good smell; saampiraani – frankincense; pukai- smoke .

simgig has the consonants—sa -ma- ka – and the original Tamil word is **masakkai – morning sickness**.

simgig has the consonants—[-sa-] -ma- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **anukkam – infantile sickness**.

simgig has the consonants—sa- -ma- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **asaowkkiyam [Skt] - sickness**.

simgig has the consonants—sa- -ma- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **sowkkiyam - well being [antonym] ; kunamaka** .

simgig has the consonants—[-sa-] -ma- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kunamaa - well being[antonym]** .

simgig has the consonants—sa- -ma- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is sukam – well being [antonym].

simgig has the consonants—[-sa-] -ma- ka – and the original Tamil word is noavu inmai - healthy / with out sickness [antonym] .

simgig has the consonants—sa- -ma- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is asukam [Skt] / sukaveenam – sickness.

simgig has the consonants—[-sa-] -ma- ka – and the original Tamil word is kunam inmai - sick.

simgig has the consonants—[-sa-] -ma- ka – and the original Tamil word is kunamaaka – to recover from illness.

simgig has the consonants—sa- -ma- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is maesam -disease.

- simgig has the consonants—[-sa-] -ma- ka – and the original Tamil word is kaama naoei – love sickness ; moaka naoei .

- simgig has the consonants—[-sa-] -ma- ka – and the original Tamil word is mana noanu – mental illness.

šim-im: an aromatic substance ('**aromatic** substance' + '**wind**'; cf., si-im-si-im...ak, 'to **sniff**').

simim has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma - and the original Tamil word is moappam [missing letter- pa] - sniff /wind .

simim has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma - and the original Tamil word is manam – wind.

simim has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma - and the other interpretation of the word is aanmaa -wind.

simim has the consonants – sa--ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **susanam – wind**.

simim has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma - and the original Tamil word is **manam / nan manam – perfume**.

simim has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma - and the original Tamil word is **oamam - bishop weed**.

simim has the consonants – sa--ma - and the original Tamil word is **soampu [missing letter- pa-] –anise**.

lúsim-nag: spice drinkers (?) ('**spice**' + '**to drink**').

lusimnag has the consonants - la – [-sa -] -ma- an- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kudiththal / unnuthal vaendum [missing letter- the -] – to drink ; kudi – drink; unnu –eat .**

lusimnag has the consonants - la – [-sa -] -ma- an- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kallu / kalankkal kudikka vaendum / vikuni kudiththal vaendum [missing letter- the -] –to drink liquor / alcohol ; kalankkal –alcohol ; kudikka –to drink .**

lusimnag has the consonants - la – [-sa -] -ma- an- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kudi mayakka nilai [missing letter- the -] - drunken state; mayakkam- drowsiness ; kudi- liquor ; nilai –state .**

lusimnag has the consonants - la – [-sa -] -ma- an- ka – and the original Tamil word is **manam mikka pala kaayam [missing letter- pa-] – spice.**

lusimnag has the consonants - la – sa - -ma- an- ka – and the other interpretation of the **manam veesum masalai – sundry spice; manam- smell .**

lusimnag has the consonants - la – sa - -ma- an- ka – and the original Tamil word is **samayalil thaalikka payan padum pala kaayam [missing letters- pa- and- the -] - spice for cooking ; samayal- cooking ; payan – use ; kaayam- spice .**

lusimnag has the consonants - la – [-sa -] -ma- an- ka – and the original Tamil word is **lavankam – cloves**.

lusimnag has the consonants - la – [-sa -] -ma- an- ka – and the original Tamil word is **venn milaku - safed mirchi**.

lusimnag has the consonants - la –sa -ma- an- ka – and the original Tamil word is **manjali -k-kaan – fragrant basil** .

lusimnag has the consonants - la --sa - -ma- an- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaaintha sikappu milakaai** [missing letters- **ka** –and- **pa**-] – **dried red chilli** ; kaaintha- dried; sivappu –red; milakaai- chilli .

šim-PI-PI: an aromatic substance.

simpipi has the consonants -sa –ma- pa- and the original Tamil word is **soampu anise**.

simpipi has the consonants -[-sa-] –ma- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oamam – carom seeds / thymol seeds/ bishop' weed**.

simpipi has the consonants -[-sa-] –ma- pa- and the other interpretation of the **makam poo** [missing letter- **ka**-] -**common anise**.

šim-su-SÁ: cologne, perfume (?) ('aromatic substance' + 'body' + 'to equal, compete with').

simsusa has the consonants –[-sa-]- ma- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **mei – body** .

simsusa has the consonants –[-sa-]- ma- [-sa-] – and the other interpretation of the word is **maeni -body** .

simsusa has the consonants –sa- ma- [-sa-] – and the other interpretation of the word is **soama - body** .

simsusa has the consonants –[-sa-]- ma- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **oppumai** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**equal** .

simsusa has the consonants –sa- ma- [-sa-] – and the other interpretation of the word is **samam-** **equal** .

simsusa has the consonants –[-sa-]- ma- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **nan manam** – **perfume**.

simsusa has the consonants –[-sa-]- ma- [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **naanam** – **fragrant subdtance**.

simsusa has the consonants –sa- ma- sa-- and the original Tamil word is **saduththam sei** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to compete** .

ŠIM×KÚŠU: ambergris ('aromatic substance' + 'turtle; whale ?').

simkusu has the consonants –[-sa-] - ma- ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kamadam** [missing letter- **the -**] –**turtle**.

simkusu has the consonants –[-sa-] - ma- ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **azhunkaamai** [missing letter- **zha-**] – **hawksbill sea turtle**.

simkusu has the consonants –[-sa-] - ma- ka –[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **kachchapam** [missing letter –**pa-**]- **turtle**.

simkusu has the consonants –[-sa-] - ma- ka –[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **koormam** [missing letter- **Ra-**] –**turtle**.

simkusu has the consonants –sa- ma- ka –[- sa-] - - and the original Tamil word is **sem -meen vairam** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **ambergris** , as found in the intestines of thye sperm whale.

ambergris [E] has the consonants - ma - pa - Ra -ka -Ra - sa – and the original Tamil word is **naru manam mikka sem meen ampar /sem meen vairam** .

simkusu has the consonants –[- sa-] - ma- ka – sa-- and the original Tamil word is **sinkam- an aromatic.**

simkusu has the consonants –[- sa-] - ma- ka – sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaasam** [manam veesum kunam] – **aromatics.**

simkusu has the consonants –[- sa-] - ma- ka – sa-- and the original Tamil word is **manam veesum kunam / panpu** [missing letter –pa-]- **aromatic .**

simkusu has the consonants –[- sa-] - ma- ka – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naravam / naru manam mikka** [missing letter- Ra-] – **fragrance.**

simkusu has the consonants –[-sa-] - ma- ka –[-sa-] -- and the other interpretation of the word is **kantham/ kanthavakam** [missing letter- the -]- **scent.**

simkusu has the consonants –[-sa-] - ma- ka –[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **moathavam** [missing letter- the -]- **scent.**

simkusu has the consonants –[- sa-] - ma- ka – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaanam - scent.**

simkusu has the consonants –[- sa-] - ma- ka – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kanam - kaai - fragrant heart's joy.**

simkusu has the consonants –[- sa-] - ma- ka – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mudakkan** [missing letter- the -]- **fragrant screw pine.**

simkusu has the consonants –[- sa-] - ma- ka – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mukari** [missing letter- Ra-]-**fragrant screw pine.**

simkusu has the consonants –[- sa-] - ma- ka – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mundakam** [missing letter- the -]- **fragrant screw pine.**

simkusu has the consonants –[- sa-] - ma- ka – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mukuli** [missing letter- la-] - **fragrant screw pine.**

simkusu has the consonants –[-sa-] - ma- ka – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kuzhiyam** [missing letter- **la-**] – **fragrant ball** .

simkusu has the consonants –[-sa-] - ma- ka –sa- - and the other interpretation of the word is **sanku matham** [missing letter- **the -**]-**civet perfume**.

simkusu has the consonants –[-sa-] - ma- ka – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **miku manam** - **perfume**.

simkusu has the consonants –[-sa-] - ma- ka –sa- - and the original Tamil word is **sila-k- kunam** [missing letter- **la-**] – **large sea mammal** .

simkusu has the consonants –[-sa-] - ma- ka –sa- - and the other interpretation of the word is **anu visam** – **whale**.

šir-kug: sacred song; incantation ('song' + 'sacred, holy').

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-] - Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **iraivan-in munpu Thiru koyir Thiru Marai oathuka** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to recite the holy scriptures / incantation before god** ; iravaan- god ; munpu- in front ; thiru- holy; kovir- temple ; thiru marai- holy scripture ; oathuka- recite .

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **manthiram oathuka** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to recite manthira**.

sirkug has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **manthira vaasakam oathuka-** [missing letter- **the -**] -**to recite manthira**.

sirkug has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **Thiruvaaskam oathuka** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to recite Thiruvaasakam** .

sirkug has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **Thaevaaram oathuka** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to recite Thaevaaram** ; thaevaaram oathu = to **worship** .

sirkug has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **manthira sakthi adaika** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to get the virtue of incantation** ; sakthi- power; adaika- to attain .

sirkug has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation word is **manthiraththai uchcharikka** [missing letter-**the** -]- **chant manthira** ; uchcharikka- pronounce .

sirkug has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **Thiru Marai-yaei uchcharikka** [missing letter-**the** -]- **to chant holy scripture**.

sirkug has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaai paattai / isai paattai saernthu paaduka** [missing letters- **pa** –and- **the** -] – **chant along** ; vaai- mouth; paattu- song; isai- music; saernthu- together; paaduka- sing .

sirkug has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **isai paattai thirumpa kooruka / uraikka/ paaduka** [missing letters- **pa** –and- **the** -] - **to sing the song again** ; paattu –song ; thirumppa- again ; kooruka- speak ; uraikka- say .

sirkug has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **urakka kooruka / uchcharikka- chant loudly**; urakka- loudly .

sirkug has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaayar uchcharikka- chant** ; vaai- mouth; **uchcharikka / kooruka** - speak .

sirkug has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **uchchaaranam pannuka** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **recite**; pannuka- do .

sirkug has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **archunai seika** [poo sorika] - **to pray by reciting manthiras** ; archchunai- prayer .

sirkug has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaasiththar / vaai asaiththuduthar** [missing letter-**the** -]- **chant /read/ recite** .

sirkug has the consonants –[sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **paadakar** [missing - letters- **pa**- and- **the** -] – **chanter/ singer**.

sirkug has the consonants –sa-Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is kovir isai vaanar – temple musician ; kovir- tempe ; isai- music .

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is kovir paadakar - [missing - letters- pa- and- the -] -temple singer.

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is kavignar -songster.

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is kavi vaanar - songsters .

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is paattu-k-kaaran-[missing - letters- pa- and- the -] - songster; paattu –song .

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is paattu kattukiravar [missing - letters- pa- and- the -] - song composer ; kattu- make ; kattukiravar- one who makes .

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is paaduvoar [missing - letters- pa- and- the -] -songsters.

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is virali [missing letter- la-] - songtress.

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is kovir paadaki [missing - letters- pa- and- the -] -temple female singer; paadkar- male singer ; paadaki- female singer .

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is paaduviththar [missing - letters- pa- and- the -]– chanter.

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is oaathuvaar- [missing letter-the -]- chanter.

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is oaathu viththar [missing letter-the -]- – chanter/ teacher; vaaththiyar.

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **vanthanai paadar** [missing - letters- **pa-** and- **the -**] –**psalm**.

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kantharvam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **song**.

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **raakam paadu** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **the -**]- **sing**.

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kaamaram-** **singing**.

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **paravuthar** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **the -**]- **singing**.

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **akavuthar** [missing letter- **the -**] -**singing** .

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kurar paattu** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **the -**]- **song**.

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaetpiththar** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **the -**]- **recite** .

sirkug has the consonants --sa- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **saeviththar** [missing letter- **the -**] -**recite**.

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nettu uru panni oppuvikka** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **the -**]- **recite** ; uru pannu- to memorize .

sirkug has the consonants --sa- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **paaraayanam seika** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **recite**.

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **pan murai kooruka** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**recite many times**.

sirkug has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **paravaiyin in- isaipu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **song of the bird** ; paravai- bird; inimai –sweet; isaippu- music .

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-] - Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kuyir paattu** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **the -**]- **song of cuckoo** ; kuyir- cuckoo .

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vandu inaththin reenkaarm** [missing letter- **the -**] – **song of the bug** ; vandu- insect ; inam –race.

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **keerththanai** [missing letter- **the -**] -**song** .

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **aandavarai poattri paadum kadavur paattu** [missing - letters- **pa-** and- **the -**] **psalm**; aandavan- god ; poatru –praise ; paadu –sing ; kadavul –god.

sirkug has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **ethukai amaintha siru paa vakai** [missing - letters- **pa-** and- **the -**] – **song** .

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **paa suram paaduka** [missing - letters- **pa-** and- **the -**] -**to sing the song** .

sirkug has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **pakthi** / paravasam [thaeiva nampikkai - yaei thoondum] **rasam [saaru] sottum paadar** [missing - letters- **pa-** and- **the -**] – **psalm** ; thaeivam- god; namppikkai - belief ; saaru- juice ; sotta –drip ; paadar- song .

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **vaeda virpannar** [missing letters- **pa -** and- **the -**] – **chanter**.

sirkug has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaai asaikkiravar - singer/ chanter**; vaai- mouth ; asaikka- move .

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **manthiravaathi** - [missing letter- **the -**] – **magician** .

sirkug has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka - and the other interpretaion of the word is **manthirikkai / manthiram seithuduthar** [missing letter-**the** -] - **to do magic/ magico religious ritual** .

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-] - Ra- ka - and the other interpretaion of the word is **urakka kaththi pithatruka** [missing - letters- **pa-** and- **the** -] - **to recite nonsense** ; urakka- loudly ; kaththu –shout ; pithatru- babble .

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the Tamil interpretaion of the word is **oaathi viduthar** [missing letter-**the** -] - **to do magico religious ritual.**

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the Tamil interpretaion of the word is **thaeiveeka raakam-** [missing letter-**the** -]- **psalm** ;**thaeivam- god;** **thaeivaakam /thaeiva thanmai - divine** .

sirkug has the consonants –sa- Ra- ka - and the other interpretaion of the word is **sacred [E]** [missing letter-**the** -].

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the Tamil interpretaion of the word is **kadavur-kku oththa** [missing letter-**the** -]- **sacred /** equal to god ; kadavur- god; oththa- same .

sirkug has the consonants –[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the Tamil interpretaion of the word is **karai -yinmai- holy** ; karai –dirt ; inmai- without .

sirkug has the consonants --sa- Ra- ka - and the Tamil interpretaion of the word is **maasu maruvu atra** [missing letter-**the** -] **pure** ; maasu –dust/ dirt ; atra- nil .

sirkug has the consonants --[-sa-] - Ra- ka - and the Tamil interpretaion of the word is **kutram atra** [missing letter-**the** -]- **pure** ; **kutam- mistake ;atra- without** .

sirkug has the consonants --[-sa-] - Ra- ka - and the Tamil interpretaion of the word is **vaaimai kundraatha** [missing letter-**the** -]- **pure**; vaaimai- truth; kundraatha - not decreasing ; kundra - to decrease .

sirkug has the consonants --[-sa-] - Ra- ka - and the Tamil interpretaion of the word is **thavaru inmai** [missing letter-**the** -]- **pure** ; thavaru- mistake ; inmai – without .

sirkug has the consonants --sa-- Ra- ka - and the Tamil interpretaion of the word is **sirithum kurai koora mudiyatha/ kurai indri** [missing letter-the -]- **pure** ; kurai- mistake; koora- to say ; mudiyaathu –can not ; indri –without .

šir...ága: to sing; to cry (out) ('song' + 'to mete out')

siraga has the consonants - [-sa] -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaamaram- singing.**

siraga has the consonants - [-sa] -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **paravuka** [missing letter- pa-] - **sing.**

siraga has the consonants - [-sa] -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **karika- cry .**

siraga has the consonants -sa-Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **aaravaaram seika- cry out.**

siraga has the consonants - [-sa] -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **eranku- cry.**

siraga has the consonants - [-sa] -Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kiraavu – cry**

siraga has the consonants - [-sa] -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **akavuthar** [missing letter- the-] – **singing.**

siraga has the consonants - [-sa] -Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **keerthanam** [missing letter- the-] – **song.**

siraga has the consonants - [-sa] -Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kantharuvam** [missing letter- the-] –**song.**

siraga has the consonants - -sa -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **ethumai amaintha siru paa vakai – song.**

siraga has the consonants - -sa -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **isai vaanar- singer**.

siraga has the consonants - [-sa] -Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kavignar – poet/ singer**.

siraga has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **akavunar – singer**.

siraga has the consonants --sa--Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **isai kaarar – singer**.

siraga has the consonants --sa--Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai asaikiravan – singer**.

siraga has the consonants - -sa-Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **sankeetha kaaran [missing letter- the-]- singer**.

siraga has the consonants --[-sa-]--Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kattaiya -k- kaaran [missing letter- the-]-- panegyrist** .

siraga has the consonants --sa--Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **sattiya-k- kaaran [missing letter- the-]-- panegyrist** .

siraga has the consonants - -[- sa-] -Ra- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaeththira tharan / vaithaekar [missing letter- the-]-- panegyrist** .

siraga has the consonants --sa--Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vandar [missing letter- the-]-- panegyrist** .



šir-ra-nam-en-na; šir-re-nam-nir-ra: **song of lordship** ('song' + 'lordship' + genitive).

sirranamenna has the consonants -sa -Ra -an -ma – an- and the original Tamil word is **esamaanarai** / nayinaar / ariyan - **poatri paadum pann** [missing letters- **pa** –and- **the** -] – **the song which praises the lord** ; esamaanar- lord; poatru- to praise; paadu –sing ; pann- song .

giš/urudušir-šir: chain (probable Akkadian loan word).

gisurudusir has the consonants- ka -sa - Ra – the- [- sa-] - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **murukkiya** / **koarththa nedum - thodar** / **saradu - twisted chain /string** ; murukku –twist; thodar- chain ; nedumai- long ; saradu- string

šu-a-gi-na: regular, daily offering ('hand; portion' + locative + 'steady' + nominative).

suagina has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **munna-k-kai – fore arm** ; mun- front; kai- hand /arm .

suagina has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **pankku** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **portion**.

suagina has the consonants – sa-- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **sev - viyam -aana -regular** .

suagina has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **ponkkam**-[missing letter- **pa**-]- **regularity** .

suagina has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **vaadikkai-yaana** [missing letter- **the-**]- **regular**.

suagina has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **vazhakkamaana**- [missing letter- **zha-**]- **regular**.

suagina has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **ozhunkaana** [missing letter- **zha-**]- **regular**.

suagina has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **vazhakkamaana kaanikkai**-[missing letter- **zha-**]- **regular offering** ; vazhakkam-regular; kaanikkai- gift/ offer .

suagina has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **kaanikkai**- **offering**.

suagina has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **veku maanam**- **offering**.

suagina has the consonants – sa- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **sei kadan** [missing letter- **the -**] - **offering**.

suagina has the consonants – -sa- ka –an- and the other interpretation of the word is **niththam seithidum kadan** [missing letter- **the -**] – **daily offering**; nitham- daily ; seithidu -do; kadan- duty .

suagina has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **nampakam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **steadiness**.

śu...aka: to take **captive ('hand' + 'to do')**.

suka has the consonants -sa- ka -and the original Tamil word is **sokku**-**captivation**.

suka has the consonants -sa- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vasamaaku**-**captivate**.

suka has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai-** hand

suka has the consonants -sa- ka -and the original Tamil word is **saakai-** hand.

suka has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **mun-k-kai** – hand.

suka has the consonants -sa- ka -and the original Tamil word is **seika-** do .

suka has the consonants- sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **samaikka-** to do.

suka has the consonants -[- sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **aakkuka-** do /create/ make .

suka has the consonants -[- sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **noakku -** do.

suka has the consonants -[- sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **muyanku-** do.

suka has the consonants -[- sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **pannuka** [missing leter- pa-] –do .

śu-bal...aka: to alter; to **tamper**; to set aside ('hand' + 'to change' + 'to do').

subalaka has the consonants -[-sa-] –[-pa-]- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaikal-** hands.

subalaka has the consonants -[-sa-] –[-pa-]- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **alaivu -** change.

subalaka has the consonants -[-sa-] –[-pa-]- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **ulaivu –** change.

subalaka has the consonants -sa--[-pa-]- la –ka- and the original Tamil word is **seyalaakku -** do.

subalaka has the consonants -[-sa-] --[-pa-]- la -ka- and the original Tamil word **thalli vaikka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **set aside**.

subalaka has the consonants -[-sa-] --[-pa-]- la -ka- and the original Tamil word **othukki vaiththal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **set aside**.

subalaka has the consonants -[-sa-] --[-pa-]- la -ka- and the original Tamil word **neekkuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **set aside**.

subalaka has the consonants -sa---[-pa-]- la -ka- and the original Tamil word **sellaathu aakkuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **set aside**.

alter [E] has the consonants- la -the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **peyarththal** [missing letter -pa-] -**alter**.

alter [E] has the consonants- la -the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thiruththuthal** - **alter** .

šu-gibil-gibil...aka: **to renew** ('**hand**' + 'to renovate' + 'to renovate' + '**to do**').

sugibilaka has the consonants – [- sa-]- ka –[-pa-]- la -ka – and the original Tamil word is **kai -kal** -**hands** ; kai- hand ; kaikal - hands .

sugibilaka has the consonants – [- sa-]- ka –[-pa-]- la -ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaalkal**- **legs** ; kaal- leg ; kaalkal- legs .

sugibilaka has the consonants – sa- ka –[-pa-]- la -ka – and the original Tamil word is **sevanae seyalaakku** -**execute/ carry out** ; seyal –action; aakku- make .

sugibilaka has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka –pa- la -ka – and the original Tamil word is **okkiduthal / okka pannuthal / seithal** [missing letter- **the** -] **to renew/ to repair**.

sugibilaka has the consonants – sa- ka –pa- la -ka – and the original Tamil word is **puthaakkam seithal** [missing letter- **the** -] -**to renew** ; puthiya- new ; aakkam - make / production .

sugibilaka has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –pa- la -ka – and the original Tamil word is **pazhuthu neekkuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **repair**; **pazhuthu –fault**; **neekku –remove** .

sugibilaka has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –[-pa-]- la -ka – and the original Tamil word is **koalarai neekku** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **to repair**; **koalaaru- repair** ; **neekku –remove** .

šu/šú-luh...aka: to clean (a canal) ('hand' + 'to clean' + 'to do').

suluhaka has the consonants -[- sa-]- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **azhukkai neekkuka – to remove the dirt** ; **azhukku –dirt**; **neekku –remove** .

suluhaka has the consonants -[- sa-]- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **azhukku illaa- clean one**; **azhukku –dirt** ; **illai- nil** .

suluhaka has the consonants -[- sa-]- la- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **kalankkam illaa – clean one / holy** ; **kalankkam - stain** ; **illai- nil** .

suluhaka has the consonants - sa- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **valuvu-villaamal seika / maasu illaamal seika - to clean** ; **maasu- dirt / dust/ pollution** ; **illai- nil** ; **seika- do**; **valuvu-stain** .

suluhaka has the consonants - [-sa-]- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kai kaal-kalai /mukam kazhuvu –to clean /wash** [hand / leg/ face]; **azhakku** [Malayalam] - **wash /clean** ; **kai- arm**; **kaal- leg** ; **mukam- face** ; **kazhuvu –wash** .

suluhaka has the consonants - [-sa-]- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vilakku – to clean** [as vessels] .

suluhaka has the consonants - sa- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **sula kaalae – to clean/ winnow the grain**.

suluhaka has the consonants -[- sa-]- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaal vaai - canal** .

suluhaka has the consonants -[- sa-]- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaai kaal- -canal** .

suluhaka has the consonants -[- sa-]- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **mael kai- arm ; mael- up** .

suluhaka has the consonants -[- sa-]- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kai- kal- hands ; kai- hand** .

suluhaka has the consonants -[- sa-]- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **Kaal-kal- feet ; kaal- leg** .

suluhaka has the consonants - sa-la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **seyalaakku- to do**.

suluhaka has the consonants - [-sa-]-la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **uzhaikka- to do**.

šu...ba: (cf., šu...bad, šu...bar).

šu...bad: to release ('hand' + 'to open').

subad has the consonants – [-sa-] –[-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **nothi kai** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **hand**.

subad has the consonants – [-sa-] --pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **vidu padukai** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **release**.

subad has the consonants – [-sa-] --pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **vidu vippu** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **release**.

subad has the consonants – [-sa-] --[-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **viduvikka-** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **to release** .

subad has the consonants – [-sa-] --[-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **vittu viduka** [missing letter- ka-]- **to release** .

subad has the consonants – [-sa-] --pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **kattu paatu neekkam** [missing letter- ka-]- **to release** .

subad has the consonants – sa---[-pa-]- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **moachcham adaika** [missing letter- ka-]- **-to reach heaven** ; moachcham - heaven ; adaika- to reach .

subad has the consonants – [-sa-] -pa-the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sontha pantha neekkam** [missing letter- ka-]- **release** ; sontha pantham- bondage .

subad has the consonants –[- sa--]--[-pa-]- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **mukthi adaika-** [missing letter- ka-]- **salvation** .

subad has the consonants – [-sa-]---pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **thunpa neekkam** [missing letter- ka-]- **salvation** ; thunpam- suffering ; neekku- remove .

subad has the consonants – sa---[-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **veedu seithiduka** [missing letter- ka-]- **release** ; veedu- house ; seithidu –do .

subad has the consonants – [-sa-] --[-pa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **meetu edukka/ meetkai** -[missing letter- ka-]- **rescue**.

subad has the consonants – [-sa-] -pa-the- and the original Tamil word is **thappikka** [missing letter- ka-]- **escape** .

subad has the consonants – [-sa-] -pa-the- and the original Tamil word is **aanai vida** [missing letter- ka-]- **to release from an oath**; aanai- order/ oath .

subad has the consonants – [-sa-] –[-pa-]-the- and the original Tamil word is **udaikka** [missing letter- ka-]- **open** .

subad has the consonants – [-sa-] -pa-the- and the original Tamil word is **pottikka** [missing letter- ka-]- **open** .

subad has the consonants – [-sa-] –[-pa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **vaai viduka** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **open** [blossom][open as the mouth]; vaai-mouth .

subad has the consonants – [-sa-] –[-pa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **moodaatha / moodi idaatha - not closed** ; moodi- lid ; moodu- close ; moodaathae- do not close .

subad has the consonants –sa--[-pa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **saaththaatha- not closed** ; saaththu- to close .

subad has the consonants – [-sa-] –pa--the- and the original Tamil word is **adaikka padaatha** -[missing letter- **ka-**]- **not closed** ; adaikka pattathu –closed .

subad has the consonants – [-sa-] –[-pa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **adaiththidaatha – not closed** ; adai- to shut .

šū...bal: to alter; to tamper; **to set aside ('hand' + 'to change')**.

subal has the consonants – -sa- [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **saandrai thirutham seithal** [missing letters- **Ra-** and- **the-**] - **alter the evidence** ; saandru-certificate ; thiruththu- correct ; seithidu –do .

subal has the consonants – sa- [-pa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **mattram seithal** [missing letters- **Ra-** and- **the-**]- **to change** ; maattram- change .

šū...bar: **to release**, let loose (**'hand' + 'to open, release'**).

subar has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maer-k-kai** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **arm**; maer- upper ; kai- arm/ hand .

subar has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-] –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **karam** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**arm**.

subar has the consonants – sa- [-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **veedu seithar** [missing letters- ka- and- the -] –release.

subar has the consonants – sa- [-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sirai vidu** [missing letters- ka- and- the -] - **to release from jail** ; sirai- prison .

subar has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **viduviththar** [missing letters- ka- and- the -] -**to release**.

subar has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vittu viduthar**-[missing letters- ka- and- the -] - **set free**

subar has the consonants – [-sa-]-pa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pinai-yir viduthar**[missing letters- ka- and- the -] - **to release on bail** ; pinai- bail .

subar has the consonants – [-sa-]-[-pa-]--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **idar neekkam** [missing letters- ka- and- the -] – **release** ; idar –trouble ; neekku – remove .

subar has the consonants – [-sa-]-[-pa-]--Ra- and the other Interpretation of the word is **nivarththi / parama nivarththi** [missing letters- ka- and- the -]-**salvation**.

subar has the consonants – [-sa-]-pa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **veedu paeru adaithar** -[missing letters- ka- and- the -] – **salvation** ; veedu paeru- heaven ; adaiya –to reach .

subar has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-]--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **akkarai adiathar**-[missing letters- ka- and- the -]-**to reach the other side [metaphor]** ; akkarai- other side - heaven ; karai- bank ; ikkarai- this side- hell .

subar has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-]--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **iravan adi saeruthar**-[missing letters- ka- and- the -]- **to reach the feet of god**; iravan- god; adi- foot ; saera- reach .

subar has the consonants –sa- [-pa-]--Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **swarkkam adaithar** -[missing letters- ka- and- the -]- – **to reach heaven** ; swarkka /akkarai - heaven .

subar has the consonants –sa- [-pa-]--Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **moatchcham viduthar** [- missing letters- ka- and- the-]- **to reach heaven**; moatchcham - heaven.

subar has the consonants –sa- [-pa-]--Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **mukthi adaithar** [- missing letters- ka- and- the -]- **to attain salvation** .

subar has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-]--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yueiviththar** [missing letters- ka- and- the -]—**liberate**.

subar has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-]--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eedu yaettruca** [missing letters- ka- and- the -]- **liberate**.

subar has the consonants – [-sa-]- -pa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **theervu muri** / paththira vakai [missing letters- ka- and- the -]- – **release deed**; muri- deed.

subar has the consonants –[-sa-]- pa---Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **paari kaththu** [missing letters- ka- and- the -]- **release deed** .

subar has the consonants –[-sa-]- pa---Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **pantham neekkuthar** / vetti viduthar [missing letters- ka- and- the -]- **release** .

subar has the consonants – [-sa-]- -[-pa-]--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thirakka**-[missing letters- ka- and- the -]- **to open** .

subar has the consonants – [-sa-]- -[-pa-]--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaai viduthar** [missing letters- ka- and- the -]- **to open** .

subar has the consonants – [-sa-]- -[-pa-]--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **virinthida**- [missing letters- ka- and- the -]- **open**.

subar has the consonants – [-sa-]- -[-pa-]--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yaevuthar** [missing letters- ka- and- the -]- - **to throw as dart**.

subar has the consonants – [-sa-]- -[-pa-]--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kadavuthar**-[missing letters- ka- and- the -]- **to discharge as a missile**.

subar has the consonants – [-sa-]--pa-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaayir thirippu / varthirippu**--[missing letters- **ka-** and- **the -**]- **dismissal/ discharge/ to open the gate .**

subar has the consonants –sa—[-pa-]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **visuruthar** -[missing letters- **ka-** and- **the -**]- **to eject out.**

subar has the consonants –[-sa-]- pa---Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **pirayoakiththar**--[missing letters- **ka-** and- **the -**]- **discharge as weapon.**

subar has the consonants –[-sa-]—[-pa-]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erakkuthar** -[missing letters- **ka-** and- **the -**]- **discharging.**

subar has the consonants –[-sa-]—[-pa-]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **neekkuthar**--[missing letters- **ka-** and- **the -**]- **discharge.**

subar has the consonants –[-sa-]—[-pa-]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **veetukku poaka viduthar** -[missing letters- **ka-** and- **the -**]- **discharge** [allow to go home] ; veedu –house; poaka- to go ; vidu –allow .

subar has the consonants –[-sa-]—[-pa-]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kattu attra**--[missing letters- **ka-** and- **the -**]- **free** ; kattu paadu –restriction ; attra- without .

subar has the consonants –[-sa-]—[-pa-]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **varampu attra** [missing letters- **ka-** and- **the -**]- **free** ; varampu- limit .

śu...búru: to open the hand ('hand' + 'to open').

suburu has the consonants – [-sa-] – [-pa -]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maer-k-kai** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **arm**; maer- upper; kai-hand .

suburu has the consonants – [-sa-] – [-pa -]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kai – yaei virikka** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **to open the hand** ; virikka- to spread .

suburu has the consonants – [-sa-] --pa – Ra- and the original Tamil word is **piri** -to open.

šu-da: hand and forearm, **as a unit of measurement**, ell/cubit (cf., kùš) ('hand' + 'arm').

suda has the consonants - [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **nothi kai** [missing letter- ka-] - **hand** .

suda has the consonants --sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **sattai kai** [missing letter- ka-]- **arm** ; sattai – shirt ; kai- hand .

suda has the consonants - [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **adi kanakku** [missing letter- ka-]- **length measurement** ; adi – foot ; kanakku – measurement .

suda has the consonants - [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kammu kattu / katkam** –[missing letter- ka-]- **arm pit**.

suda has the consonants - [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **ida-k-kai**- **left arm** ; idam- left; kai- hand .

suda has the consonants - [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kodun-k-kai**- **folded arm/ not giving** .

šu-dab(5)(-ba): sale ('hand' + '**to clasp, take away**' + nominative).

šu-dab has the consonants - [-sa-]- the-[- pa -]- and the original Tamil word is **nodai**- **sale**.

šu-dab has the consonants - [-sa-]- the-pa - and the original Tamil word is **pidi** – **grasp/ take** .

šu-dab has the consonants - [-sa-]- the--pa - and the original Tamil word is **pidippu** - **clasp/ grip** .

šu-dab has the consonants - [-sa]- the--pa - and the original Tamil word is **paei pidi – vice like grip; paei- ghost ; pidi –hold .**

šu-dab has the consonants - [-sa]- the--pa - and the original Tamil word is **poottu - clasp/ grip .**

šu-dab has the consonants - [-sa]- the—[-pa] - and the original Tamil word is **anaiththidu – clasp / embrace / hug.**

šu-dab has the consonants - [-sa]- the—pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pinaitthidu – bind.**

šu-dab has the consonants - [-sa]- the—[-pa]-- and the original Tamil word is **thoatti - a clasp .**

šu-dab has the consonants - [-sa]- the—[-pa]-- and the original Tamil word is **madai- clasp as of an ornament**

šu-dab has the consonants - [-sa]- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **pattaani - a clasp .**

šu-dab has the consonants - [-sa]- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **pidimaanam- grip .**

šu-dab has the consonants - [-sa]- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **poththi pidi – hold in the closed fist .**

šu-dab has the consonants - [-sa]- the-pa - and the original Tamil word is **pidiththa pidi - tight grip .**

šu-dab has the consonants - [-sa]- the-pa - and the original Tamil word is **pidi pada / pidi padu - grasp .**

šu-dab has the consonants - -sa- the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **saeththu pidi –clench .**

šu-dab has the consonants - -sa- the- [- pa] - and the original Tamil word is **sadai - clinch .**

šu-dab has the consonants - [-sa-] - the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **pathattam adai – clutch up** .

šu-dab has the consonants - [-sa-] - the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **peethi adai- clutch up** .

šu-dab has the consonants - [- sa-] - the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **eduththittu poa- take away** .

šu-dab has the consonants - [- sa-] - the- pa- and the original Tamil word is **eduppu – take /take away** .

šu-dab has the consonants - sa-the-pa - and the original Tamil word is **saappidu/ undidu -take food** .

šu...dab(2,4,5): to take or accept ('hand' + 'to hold, take, receive').

šu...dab has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **edu / eduppu -take** .

šu...dab has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **koatpu [missing letter- ka-] – receive** .

šu...dab has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- [- pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **vaankidu [missing letter- ka-] – get** .

šu...dab has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- [- pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **thevu- [missing letter- ka-] -receive** .

šu...dab has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- [- pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **thekku- [missing letter- ka-] - receive** .

šu...dab has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- pa--- and the original Tamil word is **aatt-paduththu - accept**.

šu...dab has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- pa--- and the original Tamil word is **udan padu - accept**.

šū...dab has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- [-pa-]--- and the original Tamil word is **eduththu kondidu** [missing letter- ka-] -**accept** .

šū...dab has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- [-pa-]--- and the original Tamil word is **kai kondidu** [missing letter- ka-] - **accept** .

šū...dab has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- pa--- and the original Tamil word is **nampidu – accept** .

šū...dab has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- [-pa-] --- and the other interpretation of the word is **anumathi –accept**.

šū...dab has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- [-pa-] --- and the other interpretation of the word is **aa-moathi –accept**.

šū...dab has the consonants --sa-- the- [-pa-]--- and the other interpretation of the word is **sammathi - accept**.

šū...dab has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- pa--- and the original Tamil word is **oppitham- acceptability** .

šū...dab has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- pa--- and the original Tamil word is **pidi / pidippu - hold**.

šū...dab has the consonants – [-sa-] - the- [- pa-] --- and the original Tamil word is **madu- hold**

šū...dab has the consonants – [-sa-] - the-- pa---- and the original Tamil word is **pothi - hold**.

receive [E] has the consonants -Ra –[-sa-] -va –and the original Tamil word is **pereuka** [missing letter- pa-] – **receive** .

receive [E] has the consonants -Ra –sa--va –and the original Tamil word is **saekarikka- get /collect** .

receive [E] has the consonants -Ra –[-sa-] -va –and the original Tamil word is **perukiravar** [missing letter- pa-]- **one who receives**.

receive [E] has the consonants -Ra -[-sa-] -va –and the original Tamil word is vaankukiravar – one who receives.

receive [E] has the consonants -Ra -[-sa-] -va –and the original Tamil word is varavaerkka- to receive [persons] .

receive [E] has the consonants -Ra -[-sa-] -va –and the original Tamil word is yaerkka- receive /accept.

receive [E] has the consonants -Ra -[-sa-] -va –and the other interpretation of the word is kiraki - receive.

receive [E] has the consonants -Ra -[-sa-] -va –and the other interpretation of the word is ankikaraikka -receive.

take[E] has the consonants –the- ka -and the originaltamil word is edukka- take.

accept[E] has the consonants – ka- [-pa -]-the -and the original Tamil word is yaethththuka – accept.

accept[E] has the consonants – ka- [-pa -]-the -and the original Tamil word is oththukka- accept.

accept[E] has the consonants – ka- [-pa -]-the -and the original Tamil word is inainkiduka- accept.

accept[E] has the consonants – ka- -pa -the -and the original Tamil word is udanpaduka- accept.

šu-kíg...dab(5): to perform a service; to kneel down ('hand' + 'order, task' + 'to hold/seize').

šu-kíg...dab has the consonants- sa -ka - the -pa -and the original Tamil word is pani -vidai seithiduka- to do a service ; pani vidai –service; seithidu –do .

šu-kíg...dab has the consonants- sa -ka - the -[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is seithiduka -perform.

šu-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka - the –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nadaththuka- perform /conduct** .

šu-kíg...dab has the consonants- [- sa-] -ka - the –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **noakkiduka – perform**.

šu-kíg...dab has the consonants- [- sa -] -ka - the –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **muyankkidu –perform**.

šu-kíg...dab has the consonants- sa -ka - the –[-pa -] -and the original Tamil word is **samaththiduka- perform** .

šu-kíg...dab has the consonants- [- sa-] -ka - the –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kai -aandidu- perform / conduct / handle**

šu-kíg...dab has the consonants- [- sa-] -ka - the –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nadaththukai- performance** .

šu-kíg...dab has the consonants- [- sa-] -ka - the –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kadamai sei –perform the duty ; kadamai- duty ; sei- do** .

šu-kíg...dab has the consonants-- sa--ka - the –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **seiya pada thakka [saaththiyamikka] - performable**.

šu-kíg...dab has the consonants- [- sa-] -ka - the --pa--and the original Tamil word is **kooththu poadu / kattu – to perform a drama; kooththu- kit ; kattu –act** .

šu-kíg...dab has the consonants- [- sa-] -ka - the --pa--and the original Tamil word is **paavaadam poadu – to perform the act**.

šu-kíg...dab has the consonants- - sa- -ka - the --pa--and the original Tamil word is **naadakam allathu pothu –k- kaatchchi nikazhchchi [missing letter- la /zha] - - public performance- drama ; naadakam- stage drama ; pothu –public ; kaatchchi- show ; nikazhchchi –performance** .

šu-kíg...dab has the consonants- sa -ka - the –[-pa -] -and the other interpretation of the word is **saevai seithiduka / saevakam seithiduka - to do a service ; saevai- service; seithidu –do** .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- sa -ka - the -pa -and the original Tamil word is **uthavi seithiduka /thondu seithiduka- to do a service ;** thondu- service; uthavi- help .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [- sa -]-ka - the -pa -and the original Tamil word is **pani vidai -service.**

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [- sa -]-ka - the -pa -and the original Tamil word is **kudimai- paadu -service.**

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [- sa -]-ka - the -pa -and the original Tamil word is **pani thokuthi -service.**

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-]-ka - the -[-pa -]-and the other interpretation of the word is **pakthi -service.**

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [- sa -]-ka - the -pa -and the original Tamil word is **akam padi thondu -service.**

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-]-ka - the -[-pa -]-and the other interpretation of the word is **uththiyoakam - service /work**

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [- sa -]-ka - the -[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kattu -service/ work .**

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- -sa-ka - the --pa --and the other interpretation of the word is **saevai manapaankku - service mentality ;** mana paan-k-ku- mentality .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants-- sa -ka - the -pa--and the original Tamil word is **uthavi seithidum / pani -vidai seithidum manapaankku - service mentality;** uthavi- help ; pani vidai -service .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants—[- sa-] -ka - the -pa--and the original Tamil word is **pani -naduvam – service centre.**

šu-kig...dab has the consonants—[- sa-] -ka - the -pa--and the original Tamil word is **pani pathi-vaedeu – service register** ; pathiya- to register ; yaedu – register .

šu-kig...dab has the consonants- sa -ka - the -pa -and the original Tamil word is **nuthi kai- hand**.

šu-kig...dab has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- the –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mandi iduka - kneel down**

šu-kig...dab has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- the –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mandi ittu vanakkuka – kneel down to worship** ; vanakkuka- worship ; mandi idu –kneel down .

šu-kig...dab has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- the –pa- and the original Tamil word is **panivu kaattuka – obey /respect** ; kaattuka- to show .

šu-kig...dab has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- the –pa- and the original Tamil word is **mutti poduka- kneel down** .

šu-kig...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka - the –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **adaivu – order**.

šu-kig...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka - the –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kadan - order**.

šu-kig...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka - the –[-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **kayitha- order**.

šu-kig...dab has the consonants- sa--ka - the –[-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **koashti –order**.

šu-kig...dab has the consonants- sa--ka - the –[-pa-] -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thittam seithiduka – order**.

šu-kig...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the –[-pa-] -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thandikka- order**.

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the –[-pa-] -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **yaevi vidu – order** .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the –[-pa-] -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thaevaikku yaevuka –order** .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the –pa-and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **pani vidai- order** .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the –[-pa-]-and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thakavu – order**

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the –[-pa-]-and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thakaimai- order** .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the –[-pa-]-and the other interpretation of the word is **vikitham- order** .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the –[-pa-]-and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **vitham- order**

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the –[-pa-]-and the other interpretation of the word is **vithi- order**

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the –[-pa-]-and the other interpretation of the word is **veethi- order**

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the –[-pa-]-and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **nuthi kai- hand** .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the –[-pa-]-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **aanai iduka – order**

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the –[-pa-]-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kadamai –task** .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the --pa-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kadinamaana pani – difficult task** ; pani- job; kadinam- difficult / hard .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- -sa---ka - the --pa-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pani sumaththuka / kodukka - assign a task** ; pani - job ; kodukka- give .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the --pa-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **vakuththu kodukka patta thitta paada pakuthi – allotted task** ; vakuththidu –divide ; kodukka pattathu - given ; thittam – plan ; pakuthi- portion .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the --pa-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **veen paadu- profitless task** .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the --pa-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **othukki kodukka patta pani- given task /assigned work** .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the --pa-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pidikka - to hold** .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the --pa-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thooki pidikka- hold aloft** ; thookku- lift; pidikka- hold .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the --pa-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thaankki pidikka –hold supportively** ; thaankku – support .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- -sa---ka - the --pa-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **sunda pidika- hold tightly** .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- sa---ka - the --pa-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **sikkenā pidikka- seize** .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the --pa-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kai-yaka paduththuka- seize /capture** .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- -sa--ka - the –pa-and the other interpretation of the word is **japthi seithiduka- seize** .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the --pa-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kootti pidikka- hold together** .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the --[-pa-]-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **edavu- hold up** .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the --[-pa-]-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thadukka- hold back** .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the ---pa-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kattu paduththi vaikkum idam – place to hold** .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the ---pa-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pidiththu vaikka- hold** .

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the ---pa-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **katti pidikka- seize**.

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the ---pa-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **kai kondidka- seize**.

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the ---pa-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thevву – seize**.

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the ---pa-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thondu seithiduka- to serve**.

š-u-kíg...dab has the consonants- -sa---ka - the ---pa-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pani vidai seithidka -to do service** ; pani vidai-service ; seithiduka- do .

šu-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the ---pa-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **adimai pani seithiduka -to do service**; adimai- slave; pani- job; seithiduka- do .

šu-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the ---pa-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pann paduka- serve**.

šu-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the ---pa-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pani thokuthi – service**.

šu-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the ---[-pa-]-and the other interpretation of the word is **uththiyoakam[Skt] [kattu] - service .**

šu-kíg...dab has the consonants- sa---ka - the ---pa-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pothu pani seithiduka- to do service**; pothu- public ; pani –work .

šu-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the ---pa-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pani pathivaedu – service register**.

šu-kíg...dab has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka - the ---pa-and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **pani naduvam- service center**.

šu-kíg...dab has the consonants- sa---ka - the ---[-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **saevai seithidaka- to do service** ; saevai –service .

šu-kíg...dab has the consonants- sa---ka - the --pa--and the other interpretation of the word is **saevai mana-p-paanku - service mentality .**

šu-kíg...dab has the consonants- [- sa-] ---ka - the ---[-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **uthavuka- serve/ help .**

šu-kíg...dab has the consonants- [- sa-] ---ka - the ---[-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **eduththu kai neettuka- serve** ; edu –take; kai- hand; neettu- stretch .

šū-kīg...dab has the consonants- sa---ka - the ---[-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **saevakam seithiduka- to do service**; saevakam – service .

šū...dag: to roam about; to run away ('hand' + 'to roam').

šū...dag has the consonants - [-sa-]- the-ka- and the original Tamil word is **nuthi kai – hand** .

šū...dag has the consonants - [-sa-]- the-ka- and the original Tamil word is **kotku- roam**.

šū...dag has the consonants - [-sa-]- the-ka- and the original Tamil word is **anukkum inkkum thirikai** [missing letter- Ra-] – **roam about / thiriyānum** ; ankku- there; inkku- here ; thiriya- wander .

šū...dag has the consonants - sa- the-ka- and the original Tamil word is **theru theruvaaka / uor uooraaka suttri thirika** [missing letter- Ra-]- **to wander on the road side** ;theru- street ; uor- village ; suttru- to make a round ; thirika- wander .

šū...dag has the consonants - sa- the-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **sanjariththiduka [Skt]-[missing letter- Ra-]- roam** .

šū...dag has the consonants - [-sa-]- the-ka- and the original Tamil word is **neduku nadai eduka- roam** ; nadai- step ; edukka- take .

šū...dag has the consonants - [-sa-]- the-ka- and the original Tamil word is **neduku- run away** .

šū...dag has the consonants - [-sa-]- the-ka- and the original Tamil word is **thavudu- running** .

šū...dag has the consonants - [-sa-]- the-ka- and the original Tamil word is **maeinthiduka -roam about** .

šū...dag has the consonants - [-sa-]- the-ka- and the original Tamil word is *oaadi viduka - run away* .

šū...dag has the consonants - [-sa-]- the-ka- and the original Tamil word is *oaattam edukka- run away ; oattam –running* .

šū...dag has the consonants - [-sa-]- the-ka- and the original Tamil word is *thappiththu oaduka [missing letter- pa-]- escape* .

šū...dag has the consonants - [-sa-]- the-ka- and the original Tamil word is *kaanaathu poa-[missing letter- pa-]- abscond* .

šū...dag has the consonants - [-sa-]- the-ka- and the original Tamil word is *pidinkki oaduka -[missing letter- pa-]- run away* .

šū...dag has the consonants - [-sa-]- the-ka- and the original Tamil word is *nadai viduka- run away* .

šū...dag has the consonants - [-sa-]- the-ka- and the original Tamil word is *idam kettavan – wanderer*.

šū...dar: to slaughter (redupl. class) ('hand' + 'to slice, split, shatter').

sudar has the consonants - sa -the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is *iraichchi kadai-kaarar [missing letter- ka-] - meat shop owner* ; iraichchi- meat; kadai- shop / dukan ; kadai-k-kaarar- shop owner .

sudar has the consonants - sa -the - Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is *kasaapu kadai-kaarar [missing letter- ka-] - meat shop owner* .

sudar has the consonants - sa -the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is *eraichchikkaaka vettuka [missing letter- ka-] -to kill for meat* ; vettu –cut / kill / slaughter ; eraichchi- meat ; eraichchikkaaka- for meat .

sudar has the consonants - sa -the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is *saaka adiththar [missing letter- ka-] –to kill* ; saaka- to die .

sudar has the consonants - sa -the - Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **himsai [Skt] seithiduthar** [missing letter- ka-] –to kill .

sudar has the consonants - [-sa -] -the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **erakkam indri kondriduka** -[missing letter- ka-] – **murder** ; erakkam- mercy ; indri –without ; kondridu- kill .

sudar has the consonants - [-sa -] -the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **uyrai edukka** [missing letter- ka-] -to take one's life ; uyir- life; edukka- take away .

sudar has the consonants - [-sa -] -the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **tharu kann**-[missing letter- ka-] - **slaughtering**.

sudar has the consonants - [-sa -] -the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kondru kuviththiduthar** [missing letter- ka-] - **massacre** ; kondridu –kill ; kuvikka- to heap .

sudar has the consonants - [-sa -] -the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vathaitthar** [missing letter- ka-] – **slaughter** .

sudar has the consonants - [-sa -] -the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vettuthar** [missing letter- ka-] – **slice/ cut**.

sudar has the consonants - [-sa -] -the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vakirnthidu** [missing letter- ka-] - **slice**.

sudar has the consonants - [-sa -] -the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **koththuthar** [missing letter- ka-] - **slice**.

sudar has the consonants - [-sa -] -the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **narukkuthar** [missing letter- ka-]- **slice**.

sudar has the consonants - [-sa -] -the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kooru- iduthar** [missing letter- ka-]- **slice** .

sudar has the consonants - [-sa -] -the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **aruththidu** - **cut**

sudar has the consonants - [-sa -] -the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **udaitthar / eerththar – split**

sudar has the consonants -sa -the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **sitharththar - split .**

sudar has the consonants - [-sa -] -the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vakuththar [missing letter- ka-]--split .**

sudar has the consonants - [-sa -] -the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thundu iduthar - slice .**

sudar has the consonants - [-sa -] -the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thakarkka [missing letter- ka-]- shattera**

sudar has the consonants - [-sa -] -the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **norukkiduka [missing letter- ka-]- shatter .**

sudar has the consonants - sa --the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **sithar adikka [missing letter- ka-]- shatter .**

sudar has the consonants --sa -the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **seer - kaedakku[missing letter- ka-]- shatter**

sudar has the consonants --sa -the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **sukku nooraaka udaikka [missing letter- ka-]- shattered in to pieces.**

sudar has the consonants --[-sa-] -the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kai erandu [missing letter- ka-]– two hands ; kai- hand; erandu- two .**

shatter [E] has the consonants -sa- the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sithara adi – shatter .**

shatter [E] has the consonants -sa- the- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thundu thunduaa udaitththu eri – shatter ; thundu- piece / bit ; udai- break ; eri – throw .**

śu...de6: to set to **work** ('hand' + 'to bring').

sude has the consonants - sa -the- and the original Tamil word is **seithidu- do** .

sude has the consonants – [-sa -]-the- and the original Tamil word is **thondu-work**.

sude has the consonants – [-sa -]-the- and the original Tamil word is **paadu padu** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**work** .

sude has the consonants – [-sa -]-the- and the original Tamil word is **adi paadu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **work/ toil**.

sude has the consonants – sa -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **saettai-work**.

sude has the consonants – [-sa -]-the- and the original Tamil word is **thadm- toil**

sude has the consonants --sa -the- and the original Tamil word is **kai aatchchi** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **occupation** .

sude has the consonants --[-sa -]-the- and the original Tamil word is **kattu** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **work** .

sude has the consonants --[-sa -]-the- and the other interpretation of the word is **uththiyoakam [Skt]** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **occupation**.

sude has the consonants –sa -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sadanakam** [missing letter- **ka-**]-**work**.

sude has the consonants --[-sa -]-the- and the original Tamil word is **menakkada** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **toil** .

sude has the consonants –sa -the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kasta pada/ kasta paadu** [missing letters- **ka-** and- **pa-**] - **toil**.

sude has the consonants –sa -the- and the original Tamil word is **Kadamai sei-**[missing letter- **ka-**]- **to work** ; kadamai- duty ; sei –do .

sude has the consonants --[-sa -]-the- and the original Tamil word is kedi [missing letter- ka-]- **-work finished.**

sude has the consonants --[-sa -]-the- and the original Tamil word is kendu / kindu-[missing letter- ka-]- **work in .**

sude has the consonants --[-sa -]-the- and the original Tamil word is vinthai adi -[missing letter- ka-]- **-work wonders.**

sude has the consonants -sa -the- and the original Tamil word is saettanam/ yeththanam- **exertion.**

sude has the consonants --[-sa -]-the- and the original Tamil word is nothi kai [missing letter- ka-]- **hand.**

sude has the consonants --[-sa -]-the- and the original Tamil word is kondu vaa [missing letter- ka-]- **bring.**

sude has the consonants --[-sa -]-the- and the original Tamil word is edukka [missing letter- ka-]- **take .**

sude has the consonants - [-sa -]-the- and the original Tamil word is edu- **-take.**

sude has the consonants - [-sa -]-the- and the original Tamil word is adai – **get.**

śu-dim4-ma: loyal ('hand' + '**subservient**' + nominative)

sudima has the consonants [- sa-] -the -ma- and the original Tamil word is unmai udaimai – **faithful** ; unmai –truth ; udaiya- has .

sudima has the consonants [- sa-] -the -ma- and the original Tamil word is mei- thanmai udaiyathu – **has got reliability** ; mei- truth ; thanmai- nature .

sudima has the consonants [- sa-] -the -ma- and the other interpretation of the word is aaththam- **devotion.**

sudima has the consonants [- sa-] -the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **naermai udamai** [missing letter- Ra-] – **faithful** ; naermai- sincerity .

sudima has the consonants [- sa-] -the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **maaratha manam udaimai** [missing letter- Ra-] - **faithful** ; manam- mind; maaraatha - un changed .

sudima has the consonants [- sa-] -the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **aram udaimai / dharmam [Skt]** [missing letter- Ra-] - **religious faith** ; aram- virtue ; udaiya - has .

sudima has the consonants - sa- -the –ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **niri- t –chcha manam** [missing letter- Ra-] - **faith** .

sudima has the consonants [- sa-] -the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **vaaimai udaimai** [missing letter- ka-] –**faithful** ; vaaimai- truth ; udaimai- possession .

sudima has the consonants [- sa-] -the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **kadamai unarchchi udamai** [missing letter- ka-] –**faithful** ; kadamai- duty ; unarchchi- feel.

sudima has the consonants [- sa-] -the –ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **visuvaasam udaimai** [missing letter- ka-] –**faithfulness**.

sudima has the consonants [- sa-] -the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **nampakam-maanthau** [missing letters- pa- and -ka-] - **trust worthy** ; nampu- believe .

sudima has the consonants [- sa-] -the –ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **pakthi udaimai / nampikkai kondu** [missing letters- pa- and -ka-]- **devotion**.

sudima has the consonants [- sa-] -the –ma- and the original Tamil word is **anpu udaimai** [missing letter- pa-]- **devotion** ; anpu- kindness .

sudima has the consonants [- sa-] -the –ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **paththimai** [missing letter- pa-]- **devotion**.

sudima has the consonants [- sa-] -the -ma- and the original Tamil word is **padaikka vaendum** / oppu adaikka vaendum [missing letters- **pa-** and **-ka-**]- – **to dedicate** ; padaikka- offer ; oppu adaikka- deliver .

sudima has the consonants [- sa-] -the -ma- and the original Tamil word is **adimai pannpu udaimai** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **subservient** ; adimai- slave ; pannpu- nature .

sudima has the consonants [- sa-] -the -ma- and the original Tamil word is **mutti -k -kai-**[missing letter- **ka-**] – **elbow** ; mutti- joint; kai- hand .

šū-dū-a: **length measure** of 10 fingers = 16.666 cm. (**'hands' + 'to stack'**).

sudua has the consonants -sa -the -and the original Tamil word is **sumai yaei yaeththuka** [missing letter- **ka-**] –**to load** .

sudua has the consonants –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **adukku-**[missing letter- **ka-**]- **to stack** .

sudua has the consonants –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **adukkam-** missing letter- **ka-**]- **pile**.

sudua has the consonants –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **Kattu-** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **pack**.

sudua has the consonants –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **koottuka/ eettuka-** **hoard** .

sudua has the consonants –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **akadu-** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **mound**.

sudua has the consonants –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **muthuku-** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **mound**.

sudua has the consonants –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kuntham** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **hay stack**.

sudua has the consonants [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **nothi kai** [missing letter- ka-] - **hand** .

sudua has the consonants [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **adi kanakku** [missing letter- ka-] - **length measurement**.

sudua has the consonants [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kuviththidu** [missing letter- ka-] - **to heap**.

šu...dù: to **bind** the hands; to apply one's hands to (**'hands'** + **'to fasten'**).

sudu has the consonants [- sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kai -yaei kattu** -[missing letter- ka-] -**to bind / fold the hands** ; kai- hand; kattu –tie .

sudu has the consonants [- sa -] -the -and the original Tamil word is **nothi kai** [missing letter- ka-] - **hand**.

sudu has the consonants [- sa -] --the -and the original Tamil word is **kattu-** [missing letter- ka-] - **fasten** .

sudu has the consonants [- sa -] --the -and the original Tamil word is **thodai -fastening**.

sudu has the consonants [- sa -] --the -and the original Tamil word is **mudi –fasten** .

sudu has the consonants [- sa -] --the -and the original Tamil word is **ottu-fasten**.

sudu has the consonants [- sa -] --the -and the original Tamil word is **poottu-**[missing letter- pa-] - **fasten** .

sudu has the consonants [- sa -] --the -and the original Tamil word is **pinaiththidu** [missing letter- pa-] - **bind**.

sudu has the consonants [- sa -] --the -and the original Tamil word is **inaiththidu-** **bind**.

šu-hul...dù: to destroy ('hands' + 'evil' + 'to fasten').

šu-hul...dù has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **azhiththiduka- destroy**.

šu-hul...dù has the consonants - sa--ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **azhivu undaakkuthal / azhivu vaelai seithal - destroy** ; azhivu - ruin ; vaelai – work ; seithidu –do .

šu-hul...dù has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **alkuthal – be destroyed**

šu-hul...dù has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **keduthal- be destroyed**

šu-hul...dù has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **kettu azhithal -be destroyed**.

šu-hul...dù has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **kalathi –destruction** .

šu-hul...dù has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **thoval – destruction** .

šu-hul...dù has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **tholaivu – destruction** .

šu-hul...dù has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **theenku vilai viththal - to destroy**.

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -- sa---ka -la –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **pollaanku seithal [missing letter –pa-] – destroy**.

šu-hul...dù has the consonants - sa--ka -la –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaedu / naasam vilaiviththal – to destroy**.

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **kaedu vilaviththal /keduththal - destroy** ; kaedu –damage ; vialivikka- to cause / produce .

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **vatkuthal – destroy** ; **vatkal- destruction** .

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **vaattuthal -destroy**.

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **ozhithhiduka – destroy**; **ozhi- destroy** .

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **ozhiththu kattuthal- destroy** .

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **kolai seithiduka – kill** ; **kolai- murder** .

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - -sa-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **saaka aditthal- kill** ; **saaka- to die**; **saa- death** .

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **kolluthal – killing** ; **kollu- kill** .

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **alai-k- kazhiththal – destroy**.

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **alaikulaiyaakuthal - destroy**.

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **aviththal- destroy**.

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **ikuththal - destroy**.

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **izhukkuthal-destroy**.

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **kaaithal -destroy**.

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **madakkuthal -destroy**.

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **mayakkuthal -destroy**.

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **kasukkuthal -destroy**.

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **kavizhththal -destroy**.

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **killuthal - destroy**.

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **kumaitththal-destroy**.

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **kulaiththal – destroy**

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **savattuthal -destroy**

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **sevittuthal - destroy**

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **neekuthal - destroy**.

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **nudakkuthal -destroy**.

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **paazhaakkuthal** [missing letter- pa-] -**destroy**.

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **poakkuthal** [missing letter- pa-] -**destroy**.

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **veeththal** -**destroy**.

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **veekkuthal**- **destroy**.

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **veedu- viththal** - **destroy**.

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **mat -kadiththal** – **destroy**.

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-] -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **thool paduththuka** / **thool thollaakkuka** [missing letter- pa-] - **destroy utterly** .

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-]--ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **pukai kaanuthal** [missing letter- pa-] - **destroy utterly** ; pukai- smoke; kaana - see .

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - sa--ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **ulakkai saaththuthal** – **destroy** .

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - sa--ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **nilai kulaiya seithal** -**destroy** ; nilai - stability ; kulaiya- to destroy .

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-]--ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **idiththu thalluka**- **destroy** ; idi –hit ; thalluka push .

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-]--ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **ilaaththukkua** – **destroy** .

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **koodu kalaikka- to destroy a nest** ; koodu- nest; kalaikka- destroy .

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **theeya ozhukkam – evil behavior** ; theethu- bad /evil .

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **izhukku undaakkuthal – to do evil things** .

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **avalam undakkuthal- to do evil things** .

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **allavai seithal - to do evil things** .

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **avaththam /ava kadam undaakkuthal -to do evil things** ; undakku- to make .

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **allal vilaviththal - to create evil things** .

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **thunpam vilaviththal [missing letter- pa-] - to do evil things** ; thunpam-suffering .

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants -sa- -ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **theenku seithal - to do evil things** ; theenkku –evil ; seithidu –do .

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - -sa--ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **ketta seyal seithal –to do evil acts** ; ketta- bad ; seyal –action.

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - -sa--ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **thee seyalil eedu paduka -to indulge in bad behavior** ; thee- bad /evil ; seyal-action; eedu paduka- indulge .

ṣ̌u-hul...ḍu has the consonants - -sa--ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **thee-vinai seithal – to do evil deed** ; theeya - bad ; vinai –action .

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -sa--ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **theeya nadaththai yil eedu paduthal – indulging in evil conduct .**

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -[-sa-]--ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **thee ya natpu kolluthal [missing letter- pa-] -to have bad friendship.**

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -[-sa-]--ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **theeya thozhilil eedupaduka- indulge in evil dealing**

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -sa--ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **kadu vinai noakki selluthal – evi I destiny .**

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -[-sa-]--ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **thee kunam kolluthal – evil disposition .**

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -[-sa-]--ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **theeya kolkai kolluthal –evil doctrine .**

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -sa--ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **paei pisaasu kanavu kaanthal [missing letter- pa-] – to have evil dreams .**

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -[-sa-]--ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **kodun-k- kann / van kann paduthal [missing letter- pa-] -evil eye .**

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -sa--ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **sudu kann paduthal [missing letter- pa-] – evil eye .**

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -sa--ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **avala suzhi kaanuthal – evil fate .**

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **kedu uoozh kaanuthal – evil fate.**

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **thee- k -kathi adaithal –evil fate .**

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **ketta kaalam – evil hour.**

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is kaala koduami- evil time.

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is theeya vazhi- evil way .

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is kasta kaalam – bad time.

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is theeya ennam kolluthal –evil intention .

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is kedu mathi kolla- to have evil mind .

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is thollai kodukkum ketta aavikal / asuththa aavikal – evil spirits .

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -- [-sa-]---ka -la –the- and the other interpretation of the word is vaethalam- evil spirit .

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is thee mozhi solluthal – to say evil words .

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is vampu alatthal [missing letter- pa-] - to say evil words .

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is kaathal thaevathaikal- angels [antonym] .

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is kattuthal -fasten .

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is kootti mudithal -fasten .

šu-hul...dù has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is thakaithal –fasten .

šu-hul...dü has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **pinakkuthal** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **fasten on** .

šu-hul...dü has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **koluvi viduthal**- **fasten on** .

šu-hul...dü has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **thakadu thaitthal**- **fasten corner braces** .

šu-hul...dü has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **pallu kattuthal** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **fasten teeth** .

šu-hul...dü has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka -la –the- and the original Tamil word is **thoduththu viduthal** – **fasten together** .

šu...du7: to embellish; to put on the finishing touches; to complete; to make perfect (with -ta-) (reduplication class) ('hand' + 'to complete').

šu...du has the consonants - sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **seithu mudi** – **to complete** .

šu...du has the consonants - sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **seithidu**- **do**

šu...du has the consonants - [- sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **pannidu** [missing letter- **pa**-]- – **do** .

šu...du has the consonants - [- sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **panni mudi** – **complete** .

šu...du has the consonants - [-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **thaei** – **embellish** .

šu...du has the consonants - sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **oppanai seithidu** – **embellish** .

šu...du has the consonants - [-sa-] -- the- and the original Tamil word is **nunukka naaya mudaiyathaakku** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **embellish** .

šū...du has the consonants - [-sa-] -- the- and the original Tamil word is **vadivaakkidu** / vadivu koottuka/ vadiththiduka [missing letter- ka-]- **embellish** .

šū...du has the consonants - [-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **oppaniththidu** [missing letter- pa-]- **embellish** .

šū...du has the consonants - [- sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **oppiththidu** [missing letter- pa-]- **embellish** .

šū...du has the consonants - sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **seppanidu** [missing letter- pa-]- **-to make perfect**

šū...du has the consonants sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **semmai kattuka** [missing letter- ka-]- **- to give finishing touches.**

šū...du8: to hold in the hand (with **-ni- or bi-**) (**'hand' + 'to open'**)

sudubi has the consonants –[-sa-]- the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **pottiththdu- open** .

sudubi has the consonants –[-sa-]- the – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **udai- open** .

sudubi has the consonants –[-sa-]- the – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **moodaathu- not closed.**

sudubi has the consonants –sa- the – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **saaththi- daathu- not closed.**

sudubi has the consonants –[-sa-]- the – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vaai vida** [missing letter- ka-] – **open** .

sudubi has the consonants –[-sa-]- the –pa- and the original Tamil word is **adaikka padaathu-**[missing letter- ka-] - **not closed.**

sudu bi has the consonants –[-sa-]- the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **pidi** / **pidippu - hold.**

sudu bi has the consonants –[-sa-]- the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **paei pidi** - vice ike grip .

sudu bi has the consonants –[-sa-]- the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **otti pidi** - to hold the edge .

sudu bi has the consonants –[-sa-]- the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **etta pidi**- hold at a distance.

sudu bi has the consonants –sa- the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **saeththu pidi / inaichchu pidi**- hold together.

sudu bi has the consonants –[-sa-]- the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **paaththu pidi**- hold carefully .

sudu bi has the consonants –[-sa-]- the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **oadi pidi**- hold after a chase .

sudu bi has the consonants- sa- the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **adichchu pidi / sandi yittu pidi / thatti pidi** – to get after a fight .

sudu bi has the consonants --sa- the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **saa - pidi** - strangle hold.

sudu bi has the consonants --sa- the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **anaichchu pidi**- embrace ; anaikka- embrace; pidikka- hold .

sudu bi has the consonants --[-sa-]- the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **thaandi pidi** – hold after a jump ; thaandu- leap; pidi- hold .

sudu bi has the consonants --[-sa-] - the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **etti pidi**- stretch to catch ; ettu- stretch ; pidi –catch .

sudu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the –and the original Tamil word is **madu**-hold.

sudu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the –and the original Tamil word is **thadu**-hold back.

sudu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the – and the original Tamil word is **yaenthidu**-**hold**.

sudu bi has the consonants –[-sa-]- the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **pidikka** [missing letter- **ka**-] – **to hold**.

sudu bi has the consonants –[-sa-]- the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **katti pidi**-[missing letter- **ka**-] - **embrace**.

sudu bi has the consonants –[-sa-]- the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **thaavi pidi** -[missing letter- **ka**-]- **hold after jump** .

sudu bi has the consonants –[-sa-]- the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **kai paththu**--[missing letter- **ka**-] - **seize**.

sudu bi has the consonants –[-sa-]- the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **vidaa pidi**--[missing letter- **ka**-] – **strong grip**.

sudu bi has the consonants –[-sa-]- the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **thaanki pidi** [missing letter- **ka**-] – **to hold** ; **thaankku** –to support .

sudu bi has the consonants –[-sa-]- the – pa- and the original Tamil word is **thakku pidi**-[missing letter- **ka**-]- **to have a strong hold** .

sudu an has the consonants –[-sa-]- the –an and the original Tamil word is **yaenthuka** [missing letter- **ka**-] – **to hold**.

sudu an has the consonants –[-sa-]- the –an and the original Tamil word is **kai kondidu**-[missing letter- **ka**-] - **hold**.

sudubi has the consonants –sa- the –bi and the original Tamil word is **sunda pidi** – **hold tight**.

sudubi has the consonants –[-sa-] - the –bi and the original Tamil word is **kootti pidi** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **hold together**.

sudubi has the consonants –[-sa-]- the –bi and the original Tamil word is **thookki pidi** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **hold aloft**.

sudu an has the consonants –[-sa-]- the – an -and the original Tamil word is **thaanku** [missing letter- ka-]- **hold**.

sudu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the – -and the original Tamil word is **kai vidaathu vai** [missing letter- ka-]- **hold**.

sudu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the – -and the original Tamil word is **thaevu** –[missing letter- ka-]- **hold** .

sudu an has the consonants –[-sa-]- the – an -and the original Tamil word is **nothi kai**-[missing letter- ka-] - **hand**.

šu-du8-a: guarantee ('to hold' + nominative).

sudu has the consonants - [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **eedu thaa** -to give guarantee.

sudu has the consonants - [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **pinai padu** [missing letter- pa-] -to give guarantee.

sudu has the consonants - [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **pidi**- **hold** .

šu-du8-a...DU(de6/túm): to act as guarantor for ('guarantee' + 'to bring, carry').

suduadu has the consonants –sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **sumanthidu** – **carry** .

suduadu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **attu**-bring.

suduadu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thoththi pidi** [missing letter- pa-] – **bring** .

suduadu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **eedu** -**guarantee**.

suduadu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **pinai padu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **give guarantee**

suduadu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **oththu koduththidu** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **give guarantee.**

suduadu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **uruthi / uruthi urai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **guarantee .**

suduadu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **uruthi kodukka** [missing letters- **ka-** and- **Ra-**] - **give guarantee .**

suduadu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **uththaravaatham tharuka** [missing letters- **ka-** and- **Ra-**] - **give guarantee .**

šu...dug4/du11/e: to touch; to place, put ('hand' + 'to effect').

šu...dug/du has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- **ka** – the- and the original Tamil word is **kai - yaei thoduka- to touch the hand ;** kai- hand; thoduka- to touch .

šu...dug/du has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- **ka** – the- and the original Tamil word is **thoduka/ thodukai - touch .**

šu...dug/du has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- **ka** – the- and the original Tamil word is **mei - theenduka/ theendukai - touch .**

šu...dug/du has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- **ka** – the- and the original Tamil word is **thattuka- touch .**

šu...dug/du has the consonants –sa--the- **ka** – the- and the original Tamil word is **seenthiduka – touch .**

šu...dug/du has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- **ka** – the- and the original Tamil word is **nakkiduka- touch / lick .**

šu...dug/du has the consonants [-sa-] -the- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **thodakkidu – touch** .

šu...dug/du has the consonants [-sa-] -the- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **thokkidu – touch** .

šu...dug/du has the consonants [-sa-] -the- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **thoda- k -koodiyathu- touchable** .

šu...dug/du has the consonants [-sa-] -the- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **theenda thakkathu - touchable**.

šu...dug/du has the consonants [-sa-] -the- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **vai th |thiduka- put/ keep** .

šu...dug/du has the consonants --sa--the- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **sumaththiduka / saaththiduka - put** .

šu(-dagal)...dug⁴/du¹¹/e: to **supply**, to **provide** (generously) with (with -ni-) ('hand' (+ 'wide, copious') + 'to effect').

šu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] -the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **koduththidal vaendum- to give**; kodu –give .

šu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa -]-the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **vazhankkida vaendum – to deliver**; **vazhankkiduka-deliver** .

šu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa -]-the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **alavu noakkathu /alavu illaathu kodai/ daanam[Skt] thanthida vaendum -to give liberally** ; alavu –measurement; noakkaathu- not seeing ; kodai- gift ; thanthiduka- give .

šu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa -]-the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **poathum poathum ena sollum alavukku eekai seithida vaendum [missing letter- pa-] -to give liberally**; poathum –enough ; sollu –say ; alavu- measurement ; eekai- gift ; seithidu- give.

š(u(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa -]-the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is thaevaikku maelae alli alli koduththida vaendum – to give more than the need ; thaevai- need / want ; maelae- excess/up ; kodukka- give .

š(u(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa -]-the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is vaendiyathai amaitththu koduththal – supply ; vaendiyathu -want; amaikka- to set; kodu- give .

š(u(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa -]-the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is moottai moottai- yaaka alithithida vaendum – to give in sacks ; moottai- bundle; alikka- give .

š(u(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa -]-the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is koodai koodai yaka koduththidal vaendum - give basket full ; koodai- basket ; kodukka- give .

š(u(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa -]-the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is vandi vandiyaaka vazhunkuthal vaendum give liberally

š(u(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa -]-the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is manam kuzhainthu / mana nekizhvudan kodai thanthida vaendum -to give whole heartedly ; manam - mind ; nekizha - emotional ; kodai- gift ; thanthidu –give .

š(u(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa -]-the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is anpu alippu koduththidal vaendum [missing letter- pa-] -to give presents ; anpu alippu- presents ; anpu- kindness; alippu –giving .

š(u(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa -]-the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is vekumaanam koduththidal vaendum – to give gift ; vekumaanam- gift .

š(u(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa -]-the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is nun- kodai thanthidal vaendum -to give gift ; nun kodai- gift

šu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa -]-the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaendiyana koduththu uthavuthal – provide the need ;** vaendiyathu- need /want ; kodu –give ; uthavu- help .

šu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- -sa --the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **vakai saithu koduthidal vaendum – provide**

šu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- -sa --the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **vasathi seithu koduththidal vaendum provide ;** vasathi- comfort ; seithidu –do .

šu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa -]-the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **ueiviththal vaendum – deliver .**

šu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa -]-the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **thokai kattuthal vaendum- deliver up.**

šu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- sa --the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **kanakku mudivu seithu panam koduththal vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]- **deliver up ;** kanakku –accounts ; mudikka- to end ; panam- money ; kodukka- to give .

šu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- sa --the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaasu pananththai seluththidal vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]- **to pay money ;** *kaasu- cash; panam- money ; seluththu –to apy*

šu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] --the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **vithaiththal vaendum- deliver .**

šu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] --the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **ekuththal vaendum – give .**

šu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] --the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **kodai nalkuthal vaendum -to grant ;** kodai- grant; nalku –deliver .

śu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] --the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **maaniyam /enaam koduththidal vaendum - to grant** ; maaniyam- grant; kodukka- to give .

śu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- sa---the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **san- manam koduththidal vaendum - to give presents** ; sanmaanam- gift .

śu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- sa---the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the Tamil other interpretation of the word is **selavu padi vazhankidal vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] – **grant** .

śu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] ---the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaazhkkai padi vazhankidal vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] –**grant** .

śu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] ---the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pattayam vazhunkuthal vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] –**to give a grant** .

śu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] ---the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **satta padiyaaka soththu patthai / udaimaiyai vazhankuthal vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] –**to give a grant** ; sattam- law; soththu / paththu –asset ; udaimai- belongings ; vazhankku- deliver .

śu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] ---the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mei -ena oppu kolluthal vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] –**grant** ; oppu kolluka- to accept .

śu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] ---the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **oththu kolluthal vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] –**grant** .

śu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] ---the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **idam koduththal vaendum –grant** .

śu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] ---the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the other other interpretation of the word is **anumathi vazhankuthal vaendum – grant permission**; anumathi- permission .

śu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] ---the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pana uthavi koduththal vaendum** [missing leter-pa-] **grant money**; panam- money; uthavi- help ; kodukka- to give .

śu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] ---the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **uthavi thokai vazhankkuthal vaendum – grant** ; uthavi- help; thokai –amount ; vazhankkuthal- deliver .

śu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- sa----the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **isaivu aliththal vaendum -grant** ; isaivu- permission ; alikka- to give .

śu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-]----the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thaayam [dhaanam] [Skt] koduththal vaendum –to give donation** ; thaayam- donation .

śu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-]----the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kai- kaani koduththal vaendum- to give presents** .

śu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- sa---the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kai neettam seithidal vaendum – to give presents** ; kai- hand; neettu- stretch .

śu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- sa---the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **sai maanam seithidal vaendum – to give presents** .

śu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- sa---the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **eekai seithidal vaendum –to give presents** ; eekai- gift .

śu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- sa---the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **thiyaakam seithidal vaendum –to give presents** .

šu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] ---the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vael- veduththal vaendum - sending marriage presents .**

šu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-]----the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kaanikkai vazhankuthal vaendum- to give donation; kaanikkai- offer .**

šu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-]----the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **paa kudam aliththal vaendum – to give presents .**

šu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] --the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **okkuthal vaendum - to give.**

šu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] --the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **kai vazhankuthal vaendum –to give; kai- hand; vazhankku- deliver .**

šu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] --the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **pakuththu aliththida vaendum [missing leter- pa-] – to give; paku –divide; ailkka- give .**

šu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] --the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **thadavi koduththal vaendum – give sparingly .**

šu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] --the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **killi koduththidal vaendum -give sparingly .**

šu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] --the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **katti koduththidal vaendum - give liberally .**

šu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] --the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **kotti koduththal vaendum - give liberally .**

šu(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] --the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **alli koduththidal vaendum- give liberally .**

š(u(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] --the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **mika koduththal vaendum- give lavishly**; mikai- excess .

š(u(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- [-sa-] --the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **moei vazhankkuthal vaendum – to contribute**.

š(u(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- sa---the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **kidaikka seithidal vaendum -to make available**.

š(u(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- sa---the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **seethanam koduththidal vaendum –endow**.

š(u(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- sa---the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **pankku aliththidal vaendum - contribute**; pankku- share .

š(u(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- sa---the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaasu panam illathala yaezhai makkalukku pana uthavi koduththal vaendum – to give money for the penny less poor people**; *kaasu – cash*; panam- money ; illai- nil ; yaezhai- poor ; makkal- people ; *panam- money* ; uthavi- help ; kodukka- give .

š(u(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- sa---the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **echchil kai yaal kaakkai oaattatha kanja payal - a miser**; echchil- saliva ; kai- hand ; kaakkai- crow ; oaattuka- to drive away ; kanjan- miser .

š(u(-dagal)...dug has the consonants- sa---the -ka – la- -the -ka – and the original Tamil word is **alli alli kodukkum kodai vallal – liberal donor** ; kodai vallal- liberal donar .

š(u líl-lá...dug4/du11/e: to be haunted ('hand' + 'spirit of a place' + 'to effect').

š(u líl-ládug/du/e has the consonants - sa – la - the – ka - the – and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **paei pisaasu / pootham / ketta aavikal / theyya aavikal thankki vaazhnthidum idam – veedu / koodi aatam / kummaalam poadum idam / paei pisaakual nadamaadam idam** [missing letter- pa-] -

haunted place - the place of the ghosts ; paei pisaasu- ghosts; pootham- phantom; ketta- bad; aavi- spirit ; thankku- stay ; *vaazhu*- live ; idam- place ; koodu –assemble; aattam- dance .

šu lil-ládug/du/e has the consonants – [-sa-] – la - the – ka - the – and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thakkaththai undaakkuthal – to make an effect** ;thaakkam- impact; undaakku –to make .

šu lil-ládug/du/e has the consonants – [-sa-] – la - the – ka - the – and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **pakka vilaivu undaakkuthal** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **to make a side effect**; pakkam- side; vilaivu- effect ; undaakku- to make

šu lil-ládug/du/e has the consonants – [-sa-] – la - the – ka - the – and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **vilaintha vilaivu - the effect** ; vilaintha- made; vilaivu- effect .



šu pe-el lá...dug4/du11/e: **to defile**; to be defiled ('hand' + pil, 'to be/make dirty, defiled' + 'to penetrate, pierce' + 'to effect').

šu pe-el lá...dug has the consonants - sa -[-pa-] -la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is echchil-aakkidu – to defile ; echchil- dirt / saliva /soiled .

šu pe-el lá...dug has the consonants - sa -pa-la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is maasu paduththidal vaendum to make dirty ; maasu- dirt/ pollution .

šu pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] -[-pa-] -la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is azhukkaa-nathu /azhukku – dirty; azhukku –dirt .

šu pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] -pa--la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is azhukku padivu – dirty .

šu pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] -pa--la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is kuppai koolamaakkidu – make dirty ; kuppai wastage .

šu pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] -pa--la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is matkki poana pazham puthai manal - dirt bed/ quick sand ; matkka- decayed ; pazham- old ; puthai - bury ; manal- sand .

šu pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] -[-pa-]--la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is kollai malivu-aanathu –dirt cheap ; mazhivu- cheap .

šu pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] -[-pa-]--la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is kanthal- aanathu – dirty / torn

šu pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] -[-pa-]--la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is thaazhvaanathu- dirty / lowness

šu pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] -[-pa-]--la -the- ka -and the original Tamil word is ezhivaanathu – dirty.

šu pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] -[-pa-]--la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thooimai kaedu ullathu -dirty** ; thooimai- cleanliness ; kaedu – damage; ullathu –having .

šu pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] -[-pa-]--la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **nampikkaikku kaedaanthu -dirty** ; namapikkai- hope; kaedu – damage .

šu pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] -[-pa-]--la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thooimai kaedu undaakkuthal -make dirty**; undaakku- make ; thooimai- cleanliness; kaedu –dmage .

šu pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – sa- -[-pa-]--la –the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **asuththam [Skt] aakkuthal – make dirty** ; a-suththam [Skt] – uncleanliness ; suththam- cleanlinss ; aakku- make

šu pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [- sa-] - -pa--la –the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **punitha thanmai yaei keduththal – make dirty**; **punitham /thooimai - holiness** ; thanmai- nature .

šu pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] -[-pa-]--la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ezhi thakavu adithal – defilement** .

šu pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] -[-pa-]--la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kalankkam undaakkuthal- defilement** ; **kalankkam- unholy** .

šu pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – sa- -[-pa-]--la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **keda seithal - pollute** ; kedukka – to damage .

šu pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – sa- -pa--la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **saampal kundi - dirty os** ; kundi –waist / buttock .

šu pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-]- -pa--la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **puzhuthi aakkidu- to make dirty**; puzhuthi- dirt ; **puzhuthi sei-pollute** .

šu pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – sa- -pa--la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **pisankuthal - become dirty** .

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – sa- -[-pa-]--la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **suvadu adaithal – become dirty** .

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – sa- -[-pa-]--la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thoosu kolluthal -become dirty** ; thoosu- dirt ; kolla- to have .

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] -[-pa-]--la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **valai vadam- soil /earth** .

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – sa---[-pa-]--la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kasadu adaithal/ manduthal -become dirty** ; kasadu –dirt .

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – sa---pa--la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **azhukku aadaikal / thuni vakaikal / vaetti / thoalil idum thundu /saalvai / pudavai /paavaadai / ullaadai /seelai – dirty clothes- dhoti / towel / shawl saree/ skirt / inner wear** ; azhukku –dirty ; aadai- clothe ; thuni –cloth; vaetti –dhoti ; thole - shoulder ; thundu –towel ; pudavai –saree; saalvai – shawl ; paavaadai - long skirt ; ull aadai- inner clothe ; ull- in ; seelai –saree .

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] ---pa--la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **azhukku pidiththavan- dirty person** ; azhukku –dirt; pidiththavan- one who has .

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] ---pa--la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thuppu ketta payal- dirty person** .

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] ---pa--la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **azhukku adaintha ezhuthu palakai- dirty slate** ; ezhuthu palakai- writing board ; ezhuthu –write ; palakai –board .

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] ---pa--la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **penn-kalin matha vidaai - defilement /menses** ; penn- female; penn-kal- women ; maatham- month ; vidaai- menses .

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] ---[-pa-]--la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **azhukku adaintha veedu –dirt house** ; azhukku –dirt ; adaintha - attain ;veedu –house .

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants -sa--[-pa-]--la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vali maasu adaithal / kaaththu maasu adaithal – air pollution ;** vali- space / gale ; maasu –pollution .

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants -sa--pa--la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **sutru soozhal azhukku adaithal / puzhuthi aakkuthal [missing letter- Ra -] – environmental pollution ;** sutru soozhal- environment ; maasu –pollution .

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants -sa—[-pa-] --la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kudi thanni maasu adithal - drinking water pollution ;** kudi- drink; thanni- water; kudi thanni –drinking water ;maasu –pollution ; adaithal –to attain .

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants -sa—[-pa-] --la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kadal thanni maasu adiathal- marine water pollution ;** kadal- sea; thanni –water ; maasu- pollution .

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants -[-sa-] —[-pa-] --la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ennai thooimai kaedu adaithal- oil pollution ;** ennai- oil ; thooimai- cleanliness; kaedu- damage .

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants -[-sa-] —[-pa-] --la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kai mutti adithal - self pollution / masturbation ;**kai- hand; mutti –fist / joint ; adi- beat .

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – sa---[-pa-]--la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **azhukku adaintha manasu -dirty mind;** azhukku –dirt; adaintha – attained ; manasu –mind .

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-]--pa--la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **theezhpu kolluthal – pollution.**

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-]—[-pa-]--la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thooimai kedal – pollution.**

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-]—pa--la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vizhuppu adithal –pollution.**

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – sa—[-pa-] --la –the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **kasumaalam kolluthal- filthiness**.

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] ---[-pa-] --la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kuthanai kaedu adaithal- filthiness**

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] ---[-pa-] --la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kuththuthal- piercing** .

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] ---pa---la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thulai poduka -to make a hole** .

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – sa--pa---la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **oattai poattu ut- selluka – to penetrate** .

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] --pa---la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **pukuthal- penetrate as an arrow**.

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] –[-pa-] ---la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ull nokkuthal – penetrate** .

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants –sa-[-pa-] ---la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vazhi seithu kondae ullae nuzhaika - penetrate** ; vazhi- way ; seithidu –do ; ullae - in; nuzhaika - enter .

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants –[- sa-] --pa----la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ut pukuthal – penetrate** ; puku –enter ; ut puku – enter inside .

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants –[- sa-] –[-pa-] ---la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kinduthal –to stir with a ladle** .

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants –[- sa-] –[-pa-] ---la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ikkuthal- to penetrate** .

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants –[- sa-] –[-pa-] --la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kuliththal- pierce as an arrow**.

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants –[- sa-] --pa----la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **pilanththiduka- pierce as a weapon .**

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants –[- sa-] --[-pa-] ----la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **mulkuthal- to puncture.**

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants –[- sa-] --[-pa-] ----la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vinkuthal- to puncture / to break through .**

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – sa---[-pa-] ----la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **uoosiyaal / soojiyaal kuththuka- pierce with the needle; uoosi-needle ; kuththuka- pierce/ prick.**

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] -pa----la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **Kizhiththu kondu ullae poa – to pierce ; kizhi- to tear; ullae- in ; poa- go .**

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] -pa----la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaathu kuththa – pierce the ear ; kaathu –ear; kuththu- pierce .**

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-] -pa----la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kudinthiduthal – pierce /to scoop .**

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – -sa- –[-pa-]----la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kizhisal undaakku- puncture ; kizhi –tear .**

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – -[-sa-]- –pa---la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **poththal undaakkuthal- puncture ; poththal- hole ; undaakku – to make .**

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – sa--pa----la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **polikka seithal / pollal aakkuthal - puncture ; pollal- hole .**

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-]--[-pa-]----la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **konthuthal - pierce .**

šū pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – [-sa-]--[-pa-]---la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **undaakkuthal – to effect .**

šu pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – sa--[-pa-]---la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **seithu kaattuthal -effect** ; seithidu- do ; kaattu –show .

šu pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – sa--[-pa-]---la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaelai seithal -to give an effect** ; vaelai- effect/ work .

šu pe-el lá...dug has the consonants – sa--[-pa-]---la –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thaakkathai undaakkuthal -to make an impact** ; thaakkam- impact; undakkau –to make .

šu sá...dug4/du11/e: to attain ('hand' + 'to reach, arrive').

šu sá...dug has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **nuthi kai- hand**.

šu sá...dug has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ettuka- reach** .

šu sá...dug has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **anukiduka – reach** .

šu sá...dug has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thoduka- reach** .

šu sá...dug has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **auththuka- reach** .

šu sá...dug has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kittuka- reach** .

šu sá...dug has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **naaduka- reach / to seek** .

šu sá...dug has the consonants –[-sa-] --the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **katham- reach** .

ṣ̌u sá...dug has the consonants –[-sa-]--the- ka -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vanthu adika- reach** .

ṣ̌u sá...dug has the consonants –[-sa-]--the- ka -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **neenkiduka- depart [antonym]** .

ṣ̌u sá...dug has the consonants –[-sa-] --the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ninaitthathai adainthida vaendum - to attain something for which one was longing** ; ninaitthidu –to think ; adainthidu –attain .

ṣ̌u sá...dug has the consonants –sa--the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **enniyathai seithu mudikka vaendum – to attain something for which one was longing** ; enniyathu - the thought ; seithidu – do ; mudikka- finish .

ṣ̌u sá...dug has the consonants –sa--the- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **saathikka vaendum -to attain** ; saathikka- achieve .

ṣ̌u sá...dug has the consonants –[-sa-] --the- ka -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thevittuka – attain** .

ṣ̌u sá...dug has the consonants –[-sa-] --the- ka -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thunnuka- attain** .

ṣ̌u sá...dug has the consonants –[-sa-] --the- ka -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **adaika- attain** .

ṣ̌u sá...dug has the consonants –[-sa-] --the- ka -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **eettuka – attain**.

ṣ̌u sá...dug has the consonants –[-sa-] --the- ka -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **eithiduka –attain** .

ṣ̌u sá...dug has the consonants –[-sa-] --the- ka -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **manithanaaku / maanthanaaku - attain manhood**.

ṣ̌u sá...dug has the consonants –[-sa-] --the- ka -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **aanmai adaika - attain manhood** ; aanmai- manliness ; adaika- to attain .

š u s á...dug has the consonants –[-sa-] --the- ka -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kai thattuka- attain puberty - to be in menses as signified by clapping of hands** ; kai- hand; thattuka –to clap .

š u s á...dug has the consonants –sa--the- ka -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **samainthiduka- attain puberty as a girl .**

š u s á...dug has the consonants –[-sa-] --the- ka -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **poopu adaika / pushpikka [Skt]/ pushpavathiyaakuka** [missing letter- pa-] - **attain puberty as a girl** ; poo- flower ; adaika –attain .

š u s á...dug has the consonants –[-sa-] --the- ka -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **pakkuvam adaika / patham adaika / kaninthiduka** [missing letter- pa-] - **attain puberty as a girl** ; pakkuvam[Skt] - maturity ; kaniya- to ripe .

š u s á...dug has the consonants –[-sa-] --the- ka -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **manu paduka- attain puberty as a girl .**

š u s á...dug has the consonants –sa--the- ka -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **manja thanni yaei uoththuka** -a ceremony / **attain puberty as a girl**; manja- yellow; thanni- water; uothu- to pour .

š u s á...dug has the consonants –[-sa-] --the- ka -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **ueivu -adainthiduka- attain salvation.**

š u s á...dug has the consonants –sa--the- ka -and the interpretation of the word is **ujjeeviththiduka- / meetchhci adiaka- attain salvation.**

š u s á...dug has the consonants –[-sa-] --the- ka -and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kai koodukai – attainment** ; kai- hand; kooda-attain .

š u s á...dug has the consonants –sa--the- ka -and the interpretation of the word is **siththi adaika - attainment** ; adaika –attian .

š u s á...dug has the consonants –sa--the- ka -and the interpretation of the word is **sannathi adaika- to attain eternal bliss .**

šu sá...dug has the consonants -[-sa-]---the- ka -and the interpretation of the word is **pathavi adaika** [missing letter- pa-] - **to attain eternal bliss** .

šu sùh-a...dug4/du11/e: to confuse, **disconcert**; to be confused ('**hand**' + 'in **confusion**' + '**to effect**').

susuhadug has the consonants -[-sa-] – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nothi kai- hand**.

susuhadug has the consonants -[-sa-] – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thaakkam undaaku –to make an effect** ; thaakkam- effect / impact; undaaku – to make .

susuhadug has the consonants -sa-- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **saathikka- effect**.

susuhadug has the consonants -[-sa-] – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nun mudivu kodukka kodiya** -**will give good result** ; nun –good ; mudivu – outcome .

susuhadug has the consonants -[-sa-] – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **aakkam kodukka koodiyathu- will give good result** ; aakkam- usefulness ; kodukka- give .

susuhadug has the consonants -sa-- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **seithiduka- effect** ; **saathikka koodiyathu- can achieve** .

susuhadug has the consonants -sa-- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **seithu mudikka thakka- effectiveness** ; seithiduka –do .

susuhadug has the consonants -[-sa-] -- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **edu pada koodiyathu** [missing letter- pa-] -**effective** .

susuhadug has the consonants -sa-- the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **sakthi [Skt] kondathu / kadumai kondathu – effective** .

susuhadug has the consonants -[-sa-] -- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **payan kondathu** [missing letter- pa-] -**useful / effective** ; payan- use;kondathu- having .

susuhadug has the consonants -[-sa-] -- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **paathippu undakka koodiyathu** [missing letter- pa-] – **will give an impact** ; paathippu- impact .

susuhadug has the consonants -[-sa-] -- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thoku- effective** .

susuhadug has the consonants -[-sa-] -- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **amaiththiduka- effect**.

susuhadug has the consonants -[-sa-] -- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nadaththuka- effect**.

susuhadug has the consonants -[-sa-] – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **manam mayankkida- mental confusion** ; manam- mind ; mayankkida -confused .

susuhadug has the consonants -sa – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **sikkadikka- confused**.

susuhadug has the consonants -[-sa-] – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **yaedaa koodam – confusion**.

susuhadug has the consonants -[-sa-] – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kadu padi** [missing letter- pa-] –**confusion**.

susuhadug has the consonants -[-sa-] – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thikaippu** [missing letter- pa-] –**confusion**.

susuhadug has the consonants -[-sa-] – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thuyakku- confusion**.

susuhadug has the consonants -[-sa-] – the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kathanam – confusion**.

susuhadug has the consonants [-sa-] – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kumutham- confusion**.

susuhadug has the consonants [-sa-] – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kooththu – confusion**.

susuhadug has the consonants [-sa-] – the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **amaithiyaei kedukka – disconcert** ; amaithi- peace; kedukka- to damage .

šu-tag...dug/du11/e: to **adorn; to decorate** (with -ni-); **to sprinkle; to paint** ('hand' + 'to weave, decorate, strike' + 'to effect').

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants [-sa-] - the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thuni neithiduka - to weave cloth** ; thuni- cloth ; neithidu- weave .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --sa- - the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **nesavu neithida vaendum - to weave** ; nesavu – weaving .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --[-sa-]- - the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **aadai / vaetti / udukkai neithiduka -to weave cloth /dhothi** ; aadai- clothe ; vaetti –dhothi ; udukkai –dress ; neithiduka –to weave .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --[-sa-]- - the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thuni / pattu pudavai thunnuka [missing letter- pa-] -to weave silk saree** ; thuni- cloth; pattu –silk ; pudavai –saree ; thunnuka- weave .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --[-sa-]- - the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thuni moottuka – to stitch cloth** ; thuni- cloth; moottuka- stitch together .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --[-sa-]- - the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thuni pinniduka / thunnka [missing letter- pa-] - to stitch/sew a cloth** ; thuni- cloth; pinniduka- knit .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --[-sa-]- - the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thunikku ottu poaduaka [missing letter- pa-] – to patch up a cloth; ottu poaduka- to do patch up** .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --[-sa-]- - the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thuni neithidum vitham - weaving style** ; thuni- cloth; neithidu –weave ; vitham- style .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --[-sa-]- - the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thuni mudaika- - weave cloth** .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --sa-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kachchai neithida vendum –to weave a girdle or cloth** .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --sa-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thundu neithiduka – weave towel** ; neithiduka- weave ; thundu- towel /a piece of cloth .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --[-sa-]-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thakkaththai undakka vaendum – to make an effect** ; thaakkam- effect/ impact ; undaakku – to make .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --sa-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **ankkum inkkumaaka thoova vaendum -sprinkle here and there** ; inkku- here ; ankku- there ; thoovu –sprinkle .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --sa-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **sinthiduka -sprinkle / spil** .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --sa-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thooviduka- sprinkle**.

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --[-sa-]-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kai punainthiduka [missing letter- pa-] - adorn** .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --sa-- the -ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **soadiththiduka –adorn** .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --[-sa-]-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **semmai kattida vaendum /semmai koottida vaendum –to adorn** .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --[-sa-]-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **pann seithida vaendum**[missing letter- pa-] –**decorate** ; oppanai-decoration ; seithiduka- do .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --[-sa-]-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **koadiththiduka -adorn** .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --[-sa-]-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **vaedikkai seithida avendum –to decorate** .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --[-sa-]-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **ani mukam kaattida vaendum –decorate the face** ; mukam- face; kaattu – show .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --[-sa-]-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **pannida vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] –**adorn** .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --[-sa-]-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **puthu-ikkida vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] –**adorn** ; puthu-ikkdu – make fresh .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --sa-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **mukaththukku / uthattukku saayam ida vaendum – to apply paint on the face/ lip**; mukam- face; uthadu- lip ; saayam –paint ; idu- put /apply .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --sa-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **ani seithida vaendum –paint / decorate**.

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --sa-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **oppanai seithida vaendum -to decorate** ; oppanai- decoration .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --sa-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kodanai seithida vaendum - to decorate**; kodanai –decoration .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants –[-sa-]-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kannukku maei / anjanam theeta vaendum –to apply kajal / antimony over the eye brows**; kann- eye ; maei- ink /antimony ; anjanam- antimony ; theettu –apply .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --sa-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **neththi soodi aninthida vaendum – to wear jewel over the fore head** ; neththi –forehead ; neththi soodi- frontlet ; aninthida- to wear .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --[-sa]-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thankka nakai aninthida vaendum –to wear gold jewels** ; thankkam- gold ; nakai- jewel .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --[-sa]-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thankka thoadu poottida vaendum-to wear gold stud** ; thankkam- gold; thoadu – ear stud ; poottida- wear .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --[-sa]-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **mookkuththi aninthida vaendum – to wear nose ring** ; mookku- nose; kuththu- prick ; mookku kuththi- nose ring ; aninthida- wear .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --[-sa]-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **pattu aadai uduththida vaendum [missing letter- pa-] -to wear silk saree** ; pattu –silk; aadai –clothe ; uduththu –wear .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --sa-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **pattu sattai aninthida vaendum[missing letter- pa-] -to wear silk shirt**; pattu –silk ;sattai- shirt; aninthida- wear .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --sa-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **pattu vaetti aninthida / katta vaendum [missing letter- pa-] –to wear silk dhothi** ;vaetti dhothi ;kattu –wear .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --sa-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **pattu paavaadai aninthida vaendum [missing letter- pa-] -to wear silk skirt** ; pattu –silk ; paavaadai – full skirt .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --sa-- the -ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **padam theetta vaendum [missing letter- pa-] - to paint a picture** ; padam- picture; theettu –draw .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --sa-- the -ka --the- and the original Tamil word is **saaayam theetta vaendum - to paint** ; saayam- paint; theettu- paint .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --[-sa-]-- the -ka --the- and the original Tamil word is **vannam thoavikka vaendum – to paint** ; vannam- color ; thoavikka- to paint/ apply .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --[-sa-]-- the -ka --the- and the original Tamil word is **vannam theettuka –to paint color**; vannam- color .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --[-sa-]-- the -ka --the- and the original Tamil word is **veettukku sunnaamppu adikka vaendum [missing letter- pa-] –to white wash the house** ; veedu- house; sunnaamppu- lime .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --sa-- the -ka --the- and the original Tamil word is **edukai kondu vannam poosa vaendum [missing letter- pa-] –to paint with pencil** ; edukai- style ; vannam –color ; poosu –apply

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --sa-- the -ka --the- and the original Tamil word is **suthai oaviyam theetta vaendum - to draw a painting** ; oaviyam – painting

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --[-sa-]-- the -ka --the- and the original Tamil word is **kukai oaviyam theetta vaendum – to paint a cave painting**; kukai- cave; oaviyam- painting ; theettu –paint /draw .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --[-sa-]-- the -ka --the- and the original Tamil word is **maei kotta vaendum –to draw a painting** ; maei- ink ; kottu –pour .

šu-tag...dug/du has the consonants --[-sa-]-- the -ka --the- and the original Tamil word is **thakkida vaendum / adikka vaendum -to attack /strike** ; adikka- beat ; thaakka- attack .

šu ùh-a...dug4/du11/e: (cf., šu sùh-a...dug4/du11/e).

šu-dul5: (cf., šudun).

itišu-eš-ša: calendar month 8 at Drehem before Šu-Sin 3; **calendar month 9 at Ur** during Ur III.

itisuessa has the consonants - the –sa- and the original Tamil word is **chaa maatham- 6th month**

itisuessa has the consonants - the –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **en maatham - 7th month .**

itisuessa has the consonants - the –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **an maatham - 8th month .**

itisuessa has the consonants - the –[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **ettaam maatham– 8th month .**

itisuessa has the consonants - the –sa- and the original Tamil word is **thondaam maatham – 9th month .**

šu-gána: agricultural tool ('hand' + 'field').

sugana has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- an- and the interpretation of the word is **akanikam- hoe.**

sugana has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **mun vetti [missing letter- the -] – spade .**

ugana has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **vettu vaayan [missin letter- the -] - spade.**

ugana has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **munna-k-kai -fore hand .**

ugana has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **akani- agricultural tract.**

ugana has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **Kani/kaani- agricultural tract.**

ugana has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **uzhavu nilam** [missing letter- la-] - **agricultural tract.**

ugana has the consonants --sa- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **vellaanmai sei-yium nilam** [missing letter- la-] - **wet land .**

ugana has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **kama nilam-** [missing letter- la-] -**agricultural field; vivasaaya [Skt] munn .**

ugana has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **kalani** [missing letter- la-] -**agricultural field.**

ugana has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **vilai nilam** [missing letter- la-] -**agricultural field.**

ugana has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **kavana--kalam-**[missing letter- la-] -**attention field.**

ugana has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **vennilam-** **bare ground.**

ugana has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **eema vanam - burning ground.**

field [E] has the consonants- [-pa-]- la- the- and the original Tamil word is **thidal** -**field.**

šu-gi(4): old ('hand' + 'to return' ?, 'to lock up' ?, 'reed-like' ?).

sugi has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thonmai mikkathu** [missing letter- the -] -**antique.**

sugi has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is **muthumai adaika-**[missing letter- the -] - **to become old.**

sugi has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is kai- hand .

sugi has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka - and the original Tamil word is adaikka[missing letter- the -] – to lock up .

sugi has the consonants -sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is thakkai [missing letter- the -] –reed .

sugi has the consonants -sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is seththuka missing letter- the -] - reed [verb] .

sugi has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is korukkai [missing letter- Ra-] - reed .

sugi has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is naakku – reed [pipe] .

sugi has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is kai maaru [missing letter- Ra-] – to return .

sugi has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is marivu / marikka-[missing letter- Ra-] – to return .

sugi has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is varuvaai -[missing letter- Ra-] –returns.

sugi has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is madanku missing letter- the -] –to return .

sugi has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is meetka [missing letter- the -] - to return .

sugi has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is meendu vaa –[missing letter- the -] - to return .

sugi has the consonants --sa-- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is vaapaus [missing letter-pa-] -return .

šu(-a)...gi4: to **bring back**; to lead back; **to repay**; **to repeat**; **to answer** ('hand' (+ locative) + 'to return').

suagi has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **meettu edukka** [missing letter –the -] - **to bring back** .

suagi has the consonants –sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **meendum seika** [missing letter –the -] – **to do once again**.

suagi has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vidai kodukka** [missing letter –the -] – **to speak /answer**.

suagi has the consonants –sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **seppuka** [missing letter- pa-] - **to answer** .

suagi has the consonants –sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **meendu vaa** [missing letter –the -] - **to return/ come back** .

suagi has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kattanam kattuka** [missing letter –the -] - **to pay** .

suagi has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaankiya kadanai adaikka**-[missing letter –the -] - **to repay the loan** .

suagi has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kai – hand** .

šu-gíd: **dues**; **general obligation** ('hand' + 'to reach out; to measure out').

sugid has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kadmai –duty / obligation** .

sugid has the consonants – sa--ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **sei kadan – obligation ;seithaaka vaendiya kadan / moral obligation** .

sugid has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kai –k- kadan -obligation**.

sugid has the consonants --sa--ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **seikadan – obligation** .

sugid has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kattanam - dues**.

sugid has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kadan thokai / kodukka vaendiya kandan -dues**.

sugid has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **thavanai -dues** .

sugid has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **kadan paakki / michcha kadan [missing letter- pa-]-balance loan/dues** .

sugid has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kada-p-paadu [missing letter- pa-]- obligation**.

sugid has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **udan patta kadamai-[missing letter- pa-]- a coveneted obligation**.

sugid has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **pinai-k -kadappaadu -[missing letter- pa-]- collateral obligation**.

sugid has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **vankki kadappaadu -[missing letter- pa-]- bank's obligation**.

sugid has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **oppantha kadappaadu -[missing letter- pa-]- contractual obligation**.

sugid has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **pana kadappaadu -[missing letter- pa-]- – finacial obligation** .

sugid has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **peththa kadan -[missing letter- pa-]-- obligation of giving birth [parents to the children]**.

sugid has the consonants –sa---ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kattu pattu / satta padiyaaka- [missing letter- pa-]-- obligate**.

sugid has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kattaaya kadappaadu [missing letter- pa-]-- perfect obligation .

sugid has the consonants –sa --ka -the -and the original Tamil word is arasu kadami [missing letter –Ra-] -government obligation .

sugid has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka -the -and the original Tamil word is ara-k-kadamai [missing letter –Ra-] –moral obligation.

sugid has the consonants –sa --ka -the -and the original Tamil word is samaya kattu - religious obligation ; matha kattu- p-paadu .

sugid has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka -the -and the original Tamil word is theiva-k-kadan- religious obligation.

sugid has the consonants –sa --ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is saathi /thinai kattu – caste obligation .

sugid has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka -the -and the original Tamil word is samuka / kumu kaaya kadami –social obligation.

sugid has the consonants –sa---ka -the -and the original Tamil word is satta kadappaadu [missing letter –pa-] –statutory obligation.

sugid has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka -the -and the original Tamil word is vaakku-k- kadan- oral obligation.

sugid has the consonants --sa --ka -the -and the original Tamil word is senjoaththu –k- kadan / soaththu –k- kadan - obligation for support- as a soldier to his prince.

sugid has the consonants –[-sa-] --ka -the -and the original Tamil word is theervai [missing letter- Ra-] –due.

sugid has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -the -and the original Tamil word is urimai kattu [missing letter- Ra-] - obligation and duties for near relatives.

sugid has the consonants – sa---ka -the -and the interpretation of the word is naerththi-k-kadan [missing letter- Ra-] - obligation under a vow.

sugid has the consonants – [-sa--] -ka -the -and the original Tamil word is Thiru kovir vaenduthar kadan [missing letter- Ra-] – temple dues.

sugid has the consonants – [-sa--] -ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kadam / theiva kadan - religious obligation .

sugid has the consonants – [-sa--] -ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kadappadu [missing letter- pa-]- obligation .

sugid has the consonants – [-sa--] -ka -the -and the original Tamil word is vai / vaaku kadan - oral obligation

sugid has the consonants – sa---ka -the -and the interpretation of the word is samaya / matha kattu- religious obligation .

sugid has the consonants – [-sa--] -ka -the -and the original Tamil word is nothi kai –hand.

sugid has the consonants – [-sa--] -ka -the -and the original Tamil word is ettuka- to reach out.

sugid has the consonants – [-sa--] -ka -the -and the original Tamil word is etti pidikka [missing letter- pa-]- –to reach out.

sugid has the consonants – [-sa--] -ka -the -and the original Tamil word is adaika- to reach ; anukida .

sugid has the consonants --sa- -ka -the -and the original Tamil word is kanakeedu seika - to measure ; kannkkeedu seithathu - measured ; kanitham- measure ; thokai- measure / madanku -measure ; nadavadikkai- measure; edai iduka- to weigh .

šu...gíd: to accept; to observe/inspect the offering animal (cf., šu-maš-gíd-gíd; 'hand' + 'to reach out').

sugid has the consonants- [-sa -]-ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **oththu kondiduka- to accept** .

sugid has the consonants- -sa --ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **sammathikka – to accept**.

sugid has the consonants- -[-sa-] --ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **aamothikka – to accept**.

sugid has the consonants- sa- -ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **nampida seika [missing letter- pa-] - accept / to make one to believe** .

sugid has the consonants- [-sa-]- -ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **aat paduthukka [missing letter- pa-] - to make one to accept** .

sugid has the consonants- [-sa-]- -ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **udan pada seika- [missing letter- pa-] - to make one to accept** .

sugid has the consonants- sa- -ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **yaettu-k-ka seithiduka – to make one to accept** .

sugid has the consonants- sa- -ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **inanka seika - to make one to accept** .

sugid has the consonants- sa- -ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **aaivu seithiduka - to inspect**

sugid has the consonants- sa- -ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **sothanai seithiduka/ soathikka – to inspect**.

sugid has the consonants- [-sa-]- -ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kan kaanithiduka- to inspect** .

sugid has the consonants- [-sa-] - -ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kannoada- to inspect**.

sugid has the consonants- sa--ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **saduthi paakka** [missing letter- pa-] – to inspect.

sugid has the consonants- sa- -ka -the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thanikkai seithiduka-** to inspect .

sugid has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kavanithhiduka/ kann kaanithhiduka/ kondaadu** - observe.

sugid has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **uththu noakkuka-** observe.

sugid has the consonants- [- sa-] - -ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **ava daani** – observe .

sugid has the consonants- - sa -ka -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **anushittikka** – observe .

sugid has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kadai kondidu** – to observe.

sugid has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **nothi kai-** hand.

sugid has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **adaika / kai kondiduka-** to reach out.

sugid has the consonants- [-sa-] --ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **ettuka-** to reach out.

šu...gu4-gu4-ud: to jumpily move around ('hand' + 'to leap, dance').

šu...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka -- the- and the original Tamil word is **nuthi kai-** hand.

šu...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka -- the- and the original Tamil word is **ankum inkum kuthikka** - to jump here and there .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka -- the- and the original Tamil word is anukm inkum **thaanduka - to leap here and there** .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants –sa-- ka -- the- and the original Tamil word is **Siva thandavam - leaping / Siva's dance** .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka -- the- and the original Tamil word is **paainthiduka- [missing letter- pa-]- to leap** .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **ankum inkum thavuka- to leap here and there**.

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **thaththuka – leap** .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **thonki aaduka- leap/ skip as a child** .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **anukm inkkum oadi aaduka - dance here and there; inkku- here; ankku –there ; oadu- run ;aaaduka –to dance** .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **kuthiththu kuttaatam aaduka - bawdy dance** .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **kuthikkai- leaping**.

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **kuthippu [missing letter- pa-] – leaping** .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **ponkiduka / ponkukai -[missing letter- pa-] – leap/ leaping** .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **aadukai- dance**

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is *kooththaaduka- dance*.

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is *kooththu vakai- a dance* ; vakai –a kind ; kooththu- dance .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants –sa-- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is *asainthu aaduka- dance / asainthu aadu* .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is *naadakamaadu - to enact*

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – the- and the other interpretation of the word is naattiyam / nadanam *attam aaduka -dance* .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is *akavidu -dance* .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is nadanam aadum kanikai / *naadaka kanikai – actress / naadak kanikaiyar* ; nadanam –dance; aadum-dancing ; kanikai- woman .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – the- and the other interpretation of the word is *deva daasi [Skt] - temple dancer* .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka – the- and the original Tamil word is *thaevadiya- dancing girl* .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants --sa-- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is *kooththtaadichchi- dancing girl* .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants –[--sa-] -- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is *kootthadi - dnacer/ Siva* .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants –[--sa-] -- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is *kooththan- dancer/ Siva* .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants [--sa-] -- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is nadana / atta panku - dance punk .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants [--sa-] -- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is nudakkam - dancing

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants [--sa-] -- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is nattuvan- dance master.

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants [--sa-] -- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is aattuvippoan [missing letter- pa-] - dance master.

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants [--sa-] -- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is kooththaattuvoan - dance master.

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants [--sa-] -- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is aadavai- dance/ dancing hall .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants [--sa-] -- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is nadikan -actor.

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants [--sa-] -- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is nadikai -actress.

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants [--sa-] -- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is naadakam / naadaka maadu - measured dance/ to enact a drama; naadakam- a drama .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants [--sa-] -- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is paavoattam-[missing letter- pa-] - dance .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants [--sa-] -- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is paei kooththu - devil dance; kooththu- a dance .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants [--sa-] -- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is kam-p-paattam--[missing letter- pa-] - pole dance .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants --sa--- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **sathi paai**ka- --[missing letter- pa-]- **dance** .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants --[-sa]--- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **aadi paduka**---[missing letter- pa-]- **sing and dance** ;aadu –to dance; paadu –to sing .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants --sa--- ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **isaikku yaeththa padi aaduka** ---[missing letter- pa-]- **dance to the music**; isai- music/ jaz ;aaduka- to dance .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants --sa--- ka – the- and the other interpretation of the word is word is **naattiya sika mani** - **best dancer**

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants --sa--- ka – the- and the other interpretation of the word is word is **thaatha vaedam/ vaesam** - **a masquerade dress of a dancer** .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants --[-sa] --- ka – the- and the other interpretation of the word is word is **kummi aattam** - **dance by clapping**

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants --[-sa] --- ka – the- and the other interpretation of the word is word is **kaavadi aattam – dance for the lord Murugan done by his devotees** ; aattam- dance ; kaavadi - a wooden pole [burden] carried on the shoulder .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants --sa-- ka – the- and the other interpretation of the word is word is **sakkai aattam – a kind of Tamil dance** ;aattam –dance .

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants --[-sa]-- ka – the- and the other interpretation of the word is word is **kaamandi aattam** - **a kind of dance**.

šū...gu4-gu4-ud has the consonants --[-sa]-- ka – the- and the other interpretation of the word is word is **ottan kooththu** - **a kind of dance**; kooththu –a dance .

śu...gur: to roll; to wrap; to wipe ('hand' + 'circular motion').

sugur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **murukkukai**- turning.

sugur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uruluka** [missing letter- la-] – **to roll down** .

sugur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **urutti viduka** [missing letter- the -] – **to roll / to throw as dice** .

sugur has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **urundu oaduka**[missing letter- the -] - **to roll down** ; oaduka- run .

sugur has the consonants --sa- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sutruka** [missing letter- the -] –**rotate**

sugur has the consonants --sa- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sutri varuka** [missing letter- the -] – **to rotate/ to come around**.

sugur has the consonants --sa- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaar sutruka** - **rotation of wheel** ; kaar- wheel / leg .

sugur has the consonants --sa- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sakkaram** [Skt] **sutruka** – **rotation of wheel**; sakkaram- wheel; sutruka- to rotate .

sugur has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thirikai** [missing letter- the -] – **revolve**.

sugur has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thirukai iyakkam** [missing letter- the -] – **spin**.

sugur has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thirukku**[missing letter- the -] -**to turn**.

sugur has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vattam adiththar** [missing letter- the -] –**to come around /rotate** .

sugur has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pakkarai** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**canvas covering**.

sugur has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maraikka-** **to cover**.

sugur has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaapu urai** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **protective covering**; kaappu –safty ; urai- cover .

sugur has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aavarnam[varanam]- covering**.

sugur has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **urai iduka** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to wrap**; urai –cover .

sugur has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nerukki kattu** [missing letter- **the -**] - **wrap closely**; nerukki- closely ; kattu –tie .

roll [E] has the consonants- Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **urulam / urulai / urulu -to roll**

roll [E] has the consonants- Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **surul / surulai** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **a roll** .

roll [E] has the consonants- Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **purulu -** [missing letter-**pa -**] **roll over**.

roll [E] has the consonants- Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **alai mari -roll as waves**.

roll [E] has the consonants- Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **miliru – roll as eyes**.

roll [E] has the consonants- Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **suzharchchi** missing letter-**sa -**] - **roll /rotation**.

sugur has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil [?] word is **sutri kiranku** [missing letter- **the -**] - – **to rotate**.

sugur has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maerkkai- arm**.

sugur has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **karam[Skt] - hand** .

wrap[E] has the consonants -va -Ra- pa- and the original Tamil word is- **poarvai -wrap**.

to wrap [E] has the consonants -the- va- Ra- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kattuthar – wrap**.

sugur has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karai neekkuka- to wash / rmove the dirt** .

sugur has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **arakku-wipe**.

sugur has the consonants --[-sa-]- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karai atra/ karai indri** [missing letter- the-] - **clean /without dirt** ; karai- dirt; atra- without.

šu...gál: to hold by the hand ('hand' + 'to place in').

sugal has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kaikal-hands**.

sugal has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kai yaal allu / kaiyaal allu - to hold by the hand**; kai- hand .

sugal has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **ullae vaikka- to place in**.

šu-gar: effect ('hand' + 'to deliver').

sugar has the consonants- [-sa -]-ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kooru-effects**.

sugar has the consonants- [-sa -]-ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **karuvi / karumam / kaariyam[Skt] - effect**.

sugar has the consonants- [-sa -]-ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **payan uruka [missing letter- pa-] - have effect** .

sugar has the consonants- [-sa -]-ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nirai vaera –effect** .

sugar has the consonants- -sa -ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uram seika- take effect** .

sugar has the consonants- [-sa -]-ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **maarukai - transition effect**.

sugar has the consonants- -sa -ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **saerka- to deliver**.

sugar has the consonants- -sa -ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **saerppikai [missing letter- pa-] -delivering** .

sugar has the consonants- -[-sa-] -ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **maer-k-kai- arm ;karam [SKT] – hand ;raaku -hand**.

śu...gar: to perform a task; to carry out; to be favorable; to cease doing something (with -ta-) ('**hand**' + '**to deliver**').

sugar has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is koduththa **kadamaiyai aatruka / niraivaetruka [missing letter- the -] - to perform the given task /carry out ; kadamai –duty ; aatruka –carry out ; nirai vaetruka- complete** .

sugar has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maer-kai- arm** .

sugar has the consonants -sa- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sumai – yaei [sarakkai] erukkuka- to deliver** .

sugar has the consonants -sa- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saera kattuka [missing letter- the -] - deliver** .

sugar has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kadai thaetra [missing letter- the -] - to save** .

sugar has the consonants -sa-- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saerppikkai [missing letter- pa-]- delivering**.

sugar has the consonants -[- sa-] -- ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **makavu peruka [missing letter- pa-]- – deliver a child; makavu –child; peruka- get/ deliver** .

sugar has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **virivurai- aatruka-[missing letter- the -] - to deliver a lecture** .

sugar has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thokai kattuthar/ kanakkai theeerkka [missing letter- the -] –deliver up ; thokai- amount; kattu –pay** .

sugar has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **varai kodukka- [missing letter- the -] - deliver up**.

sugar has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ueiviththar [missing letter- the -] – deliver**.

sugar has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eedu yaetruka - [missing letter- the -] - to save /deliver** .

sugar has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sirappaana vaaippu vara [missing letter-pa-] - favorability** .

sugar has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is mukam tharuka [missing letter- the -] - show favour.

sugar has the consonants - [- sa-] -- ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is uthavuthar / kai koduththar [missing letter- the -] - help ; aatharavu .

sugar has the consonants - [- sa-] -- ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is vaendiyavar [missing letter- the -] -favorite .

sugar has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is erakkam - favour ; karunai / anukirakam .

sugar has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is oravaaram- favorable .

sugar has the consonants - sa-- ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is oara vanjanai - favour.

sugar has the consonants [-sa-]- ka -Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is karam- hand.

sugar has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is kai viduthar [missing letter- the -] -cease

sugar has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is thavirththar [missing letter- the -] -cease

sugar has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is thuvuthar [missing letter- the -] - cease

sugar has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is odunkuthar [missing letter- the -] - cease

sugar has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is adankuthar [missing letter- the -] -cease.

sugar has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is vittu neenkuthar [missing letter- the -] - cease.

sugar has the consonants [-sa-] -ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mudivu adaithar** [missing letter- **the** -] – **cease**; **mudivu- end**; **adaithar –reaching** .

sugar has the consonants [-sa-] -ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **niriththi viduthar** [missing letter- **the** -] – **cease** .

sugar has the consonants [-sa-] -ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arukai** – **ceasing**.

šu(-a/šè)...gar: to be/**place in the hand**; to **subdue** ('**hand**' + locative/terminative + '**to deliver**').

sugar has the consonants - sa -ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saerkka** – **to deliver** .

sugar has the consonants - [- sa-] -ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kaiyir vaikka-** **to place in the hand** ; kai- hand; vaikka- keep .

sugar has the consonants - [- sa-] -ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **orukku-** **subdue**.

sugar has the consonants - [- sa-] -ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **nikkirakam** – **subdue** .

sugar has the consonants - [- sa-] -ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maer-k-kai- arm** ; **karam** [Skt] .

šu-šu...gar: to grant a **pardon** ('**hand**' + '**hand**' + '**to deliver**').

susugar has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuraiyaei porukka** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **pardon**.

susugar has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saerpikkai** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **deliver**.

susugar has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maer-k-kai - arm** ; karam [Skt] - hand.

šu-ha: robber (cf., šu-ku6(-d)).

šu-ha has the consonants- [- sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **Kanan - thief** .

šu-ha has the consonants- [- sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kava an – robber**.

šu-ha has the consonants- sa-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **moasakan – thief** .

šu...ha-za: to hold in the hand ('hand' + 'to hold, grasp').

suhaza has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kai – hand**.

suhaza has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kov-vu- grasp** .

suhaza has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **yaenthuka** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to hold** .

suhaza has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kai thaanku** –[missing letter- **the** -] - **to hold**.

suhaza has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ut kondida** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **hold**.

suhaza has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kai kondidu**-[missing letter- **the** -]- **hold**.

suhaza has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is *kavaru/ kavarchchi* - [missing letter- **Ra**-] – *grasp*.

suhaza has the consonants – sa- ka- [- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is *kirasu*- [missing letter- **Ra**-] – *grasp*.

suhaza has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- [- sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is *kirakkikka*- [missing letter- **Ra**-] – *grasp [kirakkippu]* .

šu-hal-la: open hand ('**hand**' + '**to divide, distribute**' + nominative).

suhalla has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is pilavu-division / *pilakka* [missing letter- **pa**-] - *to divide / spilt*.

suhalla has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is *vazhanku –distribute* / *vazhankal*- distribution.

suhalla has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is kai / *kaal*- hand and legs; *kaikkal*- *hands* ; *kaalkal*- legs.

suhalla has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is *ullam-kai*- *palm* .

šu...hu-uz: **to roast; to burn** ('**hand**' + '**to rage at**') (cf., šu...ru-uz).

suhuuz has the consonants [- sa-] –ka- [- sa -] - and the original Tamil word is *kai – hand*.

suhuuz has the consonants [- sa-] –ka- sa -- and the original Tamil word is *miku sinam* - *rage*.

suhuuz has the consonants [- sa-] –ka- -sa-- and the original Tamil word is *van-sinam* -*rage*.

suhuuz has the consonants [- sa-] -ka- [-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **mookkam / mookkan - rage.**

suhuuz has the consonants [- sa-] -ka- sa -- and the other interpretation of the word is **kopam** [missing letter- pa-] - **anger.**

suhuuz has the consonants [- sa-] -ka- [-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **vempu** [missing letter- pa-]- **rage.**

suhuuz has the consonants [- sa-] -ka- [-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **posukka** [missing letter- pa-]- **to roast .**

suhuuz has the consonants [- sa-] -ka- [-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **vakku - being roasted.**

suhuuz has the consonants [- sa-] -ka- [-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **vaeka vaikka / vaevu / vaekai - being roasted/boiled.**

suhuuz has the consonants [- sa-] -ka- [-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **kaaya - burn/ rage .**

suhuuz has the consonants [- sa-] -ka- [-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **nakka- burn .**

suhuuz has the consonants [- sa-] -ka- [-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **pukai / pukaivu** [missing letter- pa-]- **burn .**

suhuuz has the consonants [- sa-] -ka- [-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **veppam-** [missing letter- pa-]- **burning.**

(lú)šu-i: barber ('hand' + 'to sprout' ?).

lusui has the consonants- la -[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mudi eduththidum/ neekkidum thozhilaali** [missing letter- the-] – **one who removes hair**; mudi- hair; edukka- take ; neekku - remove ; thozhilaali –worker .

lusui has the consonants- la –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kaikal** [missing letter-ka-] - **hands; kai- hand** .

lusui has the consonants- la –sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **seeman-k-kali** [missing letter-ka-] - **barber** .

lusui has the consonants- la –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nakam kalaivaon**[missing letter-ka-] - **nail cutting person/ barber**.

lusui has the consonants- la –sa- and the original Tamil word is **sikai** [kaesam] **kalaivoan** [missing letter-ka-] – **one who cuts hair ; sikai- hair** .

lusui has the consonants- la –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **naka uli** [missing letter-ka-] – **barber's instrument**; nakam- nail ; uli –chisel .

lusui has the consonants- la –[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **man-k-kala vinaignan / man-k-kaliyan** [missing letter-ka-]- **barber**.

lusui has the consonants- la –sa- and the original Tamil word is **maasu kalaivoan** [missing letter-ka-]- **barber as removing dirt** ; maasu –dirt / pollution ; kalaiya- to remove .

lusui has the consonants- la –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **pulai makan** [missing letters- ka- and -pa-] –**barber as officiating funeral ceremonies**.

lusui has the consonants- la –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **pakal vinaiyaalan** [missing letters- ka- and -pa-]- **barber who does his work in the day time** ; pakal- day ; vinai –action .

lusui has the consonants- la –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **alankkal**-[missing letter-ka-] – **sprout**.

lusui has the consonants- la –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kilai** [missing letter-ka-] - **sprout**.

lusui has the consonants- la –sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **kisaalam** [missing letter-ka-] – **sprout**.

lusui has the consonants- la –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mulai – sprout**

lusui has the consonants- la –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oliyal -- sprout.**

lusui has the consonants- la –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **paliyam [missing letter – pa-] – sprout.**

lusui has the consonants- la –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **mael ezhumpu [missing letter – pa-] – sprout.**

lusui has the consonants- la –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thazhai [missing letter- the -] –sprout.**

śu-il-la(2): prayer (hand-raising) ('hand' + 'to raise' + nominative).

suilla has the consonants –[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **aandavanai kai-kalai yaenthi / thookki vananki vaenduthal [missing letters- ka –and- the -] – pray the god with hands raised; aandavan- god; kai- hand; kaikal- hands; thookku- raise / lift ; vanankku –worship .**

suilla has the consonants –[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **kai koopi kumpiduthal [missing letters- ka – pa- and- the -]- pray.**

suilla has the consonants –[-sa-] - la- and the other interpretation of the word is **thozhukai [missing letters- ka –and- the -] – prayer.**

suilla has the consonants –[-sa-] - la- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaleema [missing letter- ka-] - prayer .**

suilla has the consonants –[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **kaikal [missing letter- ka-] - hands .**

suilla has the consonants –[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **ezhu- rise**

suilla has the consonants –[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **ezhuchchi** – rising.

suilla has the consonants –[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **ezhumpa** [missing letter- pa-] - raise

šu...íl: to build; to grow rich ('hand' + 'to raise').

šu...íl has the consonants – [- sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **ezhuppu** [missing letter- pa-] – to build .

šu...íl has the consonants – [- sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **iyalpu**- missing letter- pa-] - build .

šu...íl has the consonants – [- sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **amaitththal** [missing letter- the-] - to build .

šu...íl has the consonants – [- sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **thithiththal** missing letter- the-] - build .

šu...íl has the consonants – sa- la- and the original Tamil word is **saththu** ullathu- missing letter- the-] - rich .

šu...íl has the consonants -- sa-la- and the original Tamil word is **sezhumai** - rich

šu...íl has the consonants --[- sa-]-la- and the original Tamil word is **mal / mallal/ mallai**- richness .

šu...íl has the consonants --[- sa-]-la- and the original Tamil word is **pal** [missing letter- pa-] - - rich .

šu...íl has the consonants – [- sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **yezhu**- rise.

šu...kar(2): to take away; to withdraw ('hand' + 'to take away').

sukar has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kai - vaankuthar** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to withdraw** .

sukar has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koithuduthar** [missing letter- **the -**] – **take away** .

sukar has the consonants – [-sa-] –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kavarnthiduthar** [missing letter- **the -**] – **take away /attract** .

sukar has the consonants – sa--ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kondu sendriduka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **take away** .

sukar has the consonants – sa--ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eduththu sendriduka** .

sukar has the consonants – [- sa-] --ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maer kai- arm** .

sukar has the consonants – [- sa-] --ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **karam [Skt] - hand** .

sukar has the consonants – [- sa-] --ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **raakku -hand**.

giššu-kár: tools, parts, components ('hand' + 'to encircle, besiege').

gissukar has the consonants –ka-[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is - **karuvi – tools**.

gissukar has the consonants –ka-[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is - **kai -karuvi - hand tools ; kai- hand; karuvi- tool** .

gissukar has the consonants –ka-[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is - **aaivu-k-karuvi -appratus; aaivu- examination /testing ; karuvi- tool** .

gissukar has the consonants –ka--sa- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is - **isai-k-karuvi - musical instrument** .

gissukar has the consonants –ka-[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is -
poar karuvi [missing letter- **pa-**] – **weapons** ; poar- war; karuvi –tool .

gissukar has the consonants –ka-[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is -
uruppu-k-kooru [missing letter- **pa-**] - **parts** ; **uruppu- part**; **kooru- kind**.

gissukar has the consonants –ka-[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is -
nana vakai - kooru / vevearu vakaiyaana kooru – **parts of various kind** ; naana-
many ; vakai- kind ; vaevaeru- different /various .

gissukar has the consonants –ka-[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is -
par sakkaram [Skt] [par -karuvi] [par kaar] [missing letter- **pa-**] – **gear** .

gissukar has the consonants –ka-[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is -
maer-k-kai- arm; maer- upper; kai- hand.

gissukar has the consonants –ka-[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is -
varai arukka- to encircle.

gissukar has the consonants –ka-[-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is -
nerukku – besiege.

śu ki-in-dar: full of cracks ('handful' + 'crevices').

sukiindar has the consonants –sa- ka- an- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word
is **siru siru oaattai / edukku niraiya erukindra - many small holes**; siru- small;
oaattai- hole ;edukku –crevice; niraiya- many .

sukiindar has the consonants –sa- ka- an- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word
is **sukku noorai udainithida – broken fully** [in to 100 pieces] ; udaiya- break ;
nooru -100 .

sukiindar has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- an- the -Ra -and the original Tamil
word is **kai nirainthida- hand ful** ; kai- hand .

sukiindar has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- an- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kann -arai niraiya erukkindra - many crevices**; kann arai- hole; niraiya-many .

sukiindar has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka- an- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **niraiya edukku erukkindra – many crevices**; edukku- crevice .

sukiindar has the consonants –sa- ka- an- the -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **niraiya santhu erukkindra – many crevices** ; santhu –crevice ; niraiya- many .

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giššu-KIN: sickle ('hand' + 'work, task'; cf., saga11/siñ18, 'to cut, break, harvest').

gissukin has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]- ka- an – and the original Tamil word is **kooni kuyam –sickle** .

gissukin has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]- ka- an – and the original Tamil word is **valai vaanavan [missing letter- la-] - sickle** .

gissukin has the consonants -ka –sa- ka- an – and the original Tamil word is **vinai seithida vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to work**.

gissukin has the consonants -ka –sa- ka- an – and the original Tamil word is **iyankida vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to work**.

gissukin has the consonants -ka –sa- ka- an – and the original Tamil word is **Katta vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to work** .

gissukin has the consonants -ka –sa- ka- an – and the original Tamil word is **kadamai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **task** .

gissukin has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]- ka- an – and the original Tamil word is **vetta vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to cut**; vettu –cut.

gissukin has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]- ka- an – and the original Tamil word is **thundikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to cut off** .

gissukin has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]- ka- an – and the original Tamil word is **udaikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -]-**to break**; udaikka- break .

gissukin has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]- ka- an – and the original Tamil word is **mun-k -kai- fore arm** ; mun- front .

gissukin has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]- ka- an – and the original Tamil word is **vettu vaelaanmai** [missing letters- **la-** and - **the-**] - **harvest** .

gišu-KIN: faggot of reeds ('hand' + 'work, **task**'; cf., saga11/sig18, '**to cut, break, harvest**')

gisukin has the consonants - ka –[-sa-]- ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **kaaintha naanar / vaikkoar/ viraku kattu** [missing letters- **the**-and- **Ra-**] - **dried reed bundle** ; kaaintha – dried ; naanar- reed ; vaikkoar- a reed ; viraku -fire wood; kattu - bundle.

gisukin has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **konda kadamai** [missing letter- **the-**] **-assigned task** ; kadami –task .

gisukin has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **udaikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the-**] **- to break**; udaikka- break .

gisukin has the consonants - ka –[-sa-] -ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **vetta vaendum/ thundikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the-**] **- to cut** ; vettu –cut; thundikka- amputate/ cut off .

šu-ku6(-d): **fisherman ('hand' + 'fish' + ?; should read ešsadx ?)**.

šu-ku6(-d) has the consonants- sa –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **sem padavan** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **fisherman** / sempadava penn- fisher woman .

šu-ku6(-d) has the consonants- [- sa-] –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **meen pidippavan** [missing letter- **pa-**] **-one who catches fish**; meen- fish; pidi- catch; pidippavan- one who catches .

šu-ku6(-d) has the consonants- [- sa-] –ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **neithal nila maakkal** [missing letter- **la-**] – **inhabitants of maritime tract** ; neithal nilam- coastal area ; maakkal- people; nilam- land .

šu-ku6(-d) has the consonants- sa-ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **vadisam- fish hook** .

šu-ku6(-d) has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **meen vaettai- fishing** ; meen- fish; vaettai- hunting .

šu-ku6(-d) has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka- the- and the original Tamil word is **kondai -k -karan** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **a low class of fishermen** .

šu(-a)-lá: paralyzed, folded, idle (said of hands) (**'hands'** + locative + **'to bind, diminish'**).

suala has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **kai kaal vilankaamai - hand and legs not functioning** ; kai- hand/ arm; kaal- leg ; vilankkaamai- not functioning .

suala has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **kuzhalu** [missing letter-**ka-**]- **folded in to a roll.**

suala has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **madiththal** missing letter-the-]- **to fold .**

suala has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **kaikal-** [missing letter-**ka-**]- **hands.**

suala has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **kaikku vaelai illaa ma-**[missing letter-**ka-**]- **no work for hands .**

suala has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **veenae kaalam kazhikka** -[missing letter-**ka-**]- **spending the time without any use;** kaalam- time; kazhikka- to spend; *veenae- vain* .

suala has the consonants – -sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **kilisai ketta** [missing letters- **ka** -and **-the -**] – **idle.**

suala has the consonants – -sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **mudankuthal-** [missing letters- **ka** -and **-the -**] - **lying idle.**

suala has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **nilai- ikkam-** - [missing letter-**ka-**]- **idle.**

suala has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **vizhali** -[missing letter-**ka-**]- **idle woman.**

suala has the consonants – -sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **soampal** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **idleness.**

suala has the consonants – -sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **payan illa nilai-** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **idle state .**

suala has the consonants – -sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **veenn sollu** – missing letter-**ka-**]- **idle talk**.

suala has the consonants – -sa- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **alisiyam** – **idleness**.

suala has the consonants – -sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **asaithal**- missing letter- **the-**] – **diminish** .

suala has the consonants – -sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **imaiththal**- [missing letter- **the-**] – **diminish**.

suala has the consonants – -[-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **oaithal / thanithal / thanduthal/ ulaththal** [missing letter- **the-**] – **diminish**.

suala has the consonants – -sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **thunjuthal**[missing letter- **the-**] – **diminish**.

suala has the consonants – -sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **asaiththal/ isaiththal / simizhththal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **bind**.

suala has the consonants – -[-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **yaaththal /aaththal**- [missing letter- **the-**]- **bind**.

suala has the consonants – -[-sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **thalaiyal-/ thottal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **binding**.

śu-lá-a: entrusted ('hands' + 'to hold' + nominative).

sulaa has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **kai -adiththal** [missing letter- **ka-** and –**the-**]- **entrust** .

sulaa has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **kai- yil yaenthuthal** [missing letter- **ka-** and –**the-**]- **hold in the arms** .

sulaa has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **kai- yil - thaankuthal** [missing letter- **ka-** and –**the-**]- **hold in the arms** ; kai- hand; thaankku- hold /support .

sulaa has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **katti anaiththal** -[missing letter- **ka-** and –**the-**]- **embrace** .

sulaa has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **kai- kolluthal** -[missing letter- **ka-** and –**the-**]- **hold**.

sulaa has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **ut kolluthal-** - [missing letter- **ka-** and –**the-**]- **hold**.

sulaa has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **Killuthal** -[missing letter- **ka-** and –**the-**]- **-hold**.

sulaa has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **vaiythu kolluthal** -[missing letter- **ka-** and –**the-**]- **hold**.

sulaa has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **adakki kolluthal** -[missing letter- **ka-** and –**the-**]- **hold**

sulaa has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **ul - adakkuthal** -[missing letter- **ka-** and –**the-**]- **hold**.

sulaa has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **nilai kulaithal-** -[missing letter- **ka-** and –**the-**]- **loose hold**.

sulaa has the consonants – [-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **nothi kaikal-** [missing letter- **ka-** and –**the-**]- **hands**.

šu...lal/lá-lá: to defile; to reach; to bind (the hands); to wring the hands ('hand' + 'to pierce, penetrate; to stretch; to bind; to hold').

sulallala has the consonants –sa- la and the interpretation of the word is **-sully** [E] – **defile**.

sulallala has the consonants -sa-- la – and the original Tamil word is **echchil-** anything defiled.

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **pulai** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **defilement**.

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **paazh-** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **ruin**.

sulallala has the consonants –sa-- la – and the original Tamil word is **sithaiththal** [missing letter- **the -**] - **ruined/ corrupt**

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **uozhal-** corrupt.

sulallala has the consonants –sa-- la – and the original Tamil word is **maasa theettu adithal** [missing letter- **the -**] - **defilement -- menstruation** .

sulallala has the consonants –sa-- la – and the original Tamil word is **maasu ulla** – polluted.

sulallala has the consonants –sa-- la – and the original Tamil word is **maasu adithal-** [missing letter- **the -**] - **defile** .

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **thoamai illaamai** [missing letter- **the -**] - **defile/ un clean** .

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **adithal** [missing letter- **the -**] –**reach** .

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **aththuthal** [missing letter- **the -**] - **reach** .

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **thunnuthal-** [missing letter- **the -**] - **reach** .

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **naaduthal** [missing letter- **the -**] - **reach** .

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **muttuthal**- [missing letter- **the** -] - **reach** .

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **ottuthal**- [missing letter- **the** -] - **reach** .

sulallala has the consonants – [-sa-] - la – and the original Tamil word is **aazhthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **pierce** .

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **thulai iduthal / thulai seithal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **pierce**.

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **ut selluthal**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **pierce/ penetrate**.

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **thaitththal**---[missing letter- **the** -] - **pierce**.

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **thoduthal**--[missing letter- **the** -] - **pierce through**

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **aaithal**- [missing letter- **the** -] - **pierce**.

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **maduththal**-[missing letter- **the** -] –**penetrate**.

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **theenduthal**--[missing letter- **the** -]-**penetrate**.

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **nuzhaithal**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **penetrate** .

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **neettal / neetta seithal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **stretch** .

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **izhuththidu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to stretch** .

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **neezhuthal** [missing letter- **the** -]-**be out stretched**

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **ettuthal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **stretch forth/ reach** .

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **aaththal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **bind**.

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **asaiththal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **bind** .

sulallala has the consonants --sa-- la – and the original Tamil word is **esaiththal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **bind**.

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **yaaththal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **bind**.

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **thalaiyal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **binding** .

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **thottal** [missing letter- **the** -]-**binding** .

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **anaiththal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **embrace**.

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **yaenthuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] –**hold**.

sulallala has the consonants –[-sa-]-- la – and the original Tamil word is **pizhiyal** / **pizhiya** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **wring** .

šu-šè...lal/lá: to hold in the hand, suspend from the hands ('hand' + 'to bind, hold, hang').

suselal has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **kayil**
kolluthal --[missing letters- **the**- and- **ka**-] – **to hold in the hands**; kai- hand;
kolluka- have .

suselal has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **kattuthal**
[missing letters- **the** -and **-ka**-] - **to bind**.

suselal has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is
thakaithal [missing letters- **the** -and **-ka**-] - **to bind**.

suselal has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is
thuvakkuthal [missing letters- **the** -and **-ka**-] - **to bind**.

suselal has the consonants – sa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **isaiththal** -[
missing letter- **the** -] – **bind**.

suselal has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **naalthal**-
[missing letter- **the** -] - **hang /suspended** .

suselal has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is
thuyaluthal- [missing letter- **the** -]- **hang**.

suselal has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is
thulankuthal [missing letters- **the** -and **-ka**-] –**hang**.

suselal has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is
thonkkuthal [missing letters- **the** -and **-ka**-] –**suspended**.

suselal has the consonants – sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **thonki**
asaiththal / aaduthal [missing letters- **the** -and **-ka**-] –**suspended**

suselal has the consonants – [- sa-] - la -and the original Tamil word is **thookku**
vaaankuthal [missing letters- **the** -and **-ka**-] –**suspended**.

śu(4)-luh: ritual **cleansing**, purification ritual, lustration (**'hand'** + **'to clean'**).

suluh has the consonants - [- sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kai / kaal / mukam kazhuvuka- to wash hands / legs and face**; kai- hand; kaal- leg ; mukam- face ; kazhuva- wash .

suluh has the consonants - [- sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vilakku – to clean** [vessels and teeth] .

suluh has the consonants - [- sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vaalaamai neekam – purification** .

suluh has the consonants - [- sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kuliyal / kulikka - to take bath** .

suluh has the consonants - [- sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **muzhuka / muzhukku - to take bath** .

suluh has the consonants - sa- la- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **salakam – bath** .

suluh has the consonants - [- sa-] - la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **azahukkai neekka- to remove dirt** ; azhukku- dirt; neekku –remove .

lúšu-luh-ha: purification ritual man, **lustration priest** ('ritual cleansing' + nominative).

lusuluhha has the consonants –la- sa- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kovil kal – silaikalukku / kalasankalukku kuda muzhukaattu seithidum kovil poosakan** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-the -**] - **temple lustration priest** ; kovil- temple; kal- stone; silai- statue ; kalasam / uchchi kalayam- vessel over the top of the temple; uchchi –top ; kalayam –vessel ; kudam- pot; muzhukaattu –to bath ; poosakan –priest .

šu-maš-gíd-gíd: **diviner; omen** (cf., šu...gíd; 'hand' + **'goat kid'** + reduplicated 'to reach out').

sumasgid has the consonants – [-sa -]-ma- [-sa-]- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **thaeiva thanmai kondavan – divine person**; thaeivam- god; thanmai- nature .

sumasgid has the consonants – [-sa -]-ma- [-sa-]- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **kedaa maadu – bull**.

sumasgid has the consonants – [-sa -]-ma- [-sa-]- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **etti kai -neetti adainthida vaendum – to reach out** ; kai- hand; neettu –extend .

sumasgid has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma- [-sa-]- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **aattu kuttaiamma - kid**.

sumasgid has the consonants – sa -ma- [-sa-]- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **semmari aattu kutti** [missing letter- Ra-] – **sheep kid** ; aadu –goat; *kutti-kid* .

sumasgid has the consonants – sa -ma- [-sa-]- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **kaattu semmari** [missing letter- Ra-] – **sheep**; kaadu –forest ; semmarai – sheep .

sumasgid has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma- [-sa-]- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **munnamae kaatta - omen**; munmae- earlier /early ; kaata –to show .

sumasgid has the consonants – [-sa-] -ma- [-sa-]- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **ketta nimiththikam –bad omen** .

sumasgid has the consonants – sa--ma- [-sa-]- ka- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **ketta sakunam / munnam- bad omen**; ketta- bad ; *munnam- omen* .

sumasgid has the consonants – -sa--ma- [-sa-]- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **theechcha kunam - bad omen** ; kunma- character .

ŠU-ME-EREN: cypress resin (cf., (giš)šu-úr-me).

sumeeren has the consonants – sa- ma- Ra - and the original Tamil word is mara pisin [missing letter- pa-] – resin from tree ; maram- tree; pisin - resin .

sumeeren has the consonants – sa- ma- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is roajanam –resin .

cyprus has the consonants – [-sa-] -pa- Ra-[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is oru vakai korai pur -[missing letter- pa-] - a kind of grass ; pur- grass ; vakai-kind .

šu...mú: to enlarge; to expand (with -ni-); to pray (with dative) ('hand' + 'to grow').

sumu has the consonants –[- sa-] - ma – and the original Tamil word is erai vanakkam [missing letters- ka- and - Ra -] - pray the god.

sumu has the consonants –[- sa-] - ma – and the original Tamil word is maerkkai [missing letters- ka- and - Ra -] – arm .

sumu has the consonants –[- sa-] - ma – and the other interpretation of the word is karam [missing letters- ka- and - Ra -] - hand .

sumu has the consonants – sa-- ma – and the original Tamil word is virivakkam seika [missing letters- ka- and - Ra -] -to expand.

sumu has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ma – and the original Tamil word is uyaramaaku [missing letters- ka- and - Ra -] - grow.

sumu has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ma – and the original Tamil word is veekkam ura [missing letters- ka- and - Ra -] - to enlarge .

na4šu-na: pestle ('hand' + 'stone').

nasu has the consonants –an- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mani – stone** .

nasu has the consonants –an- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **paim-mani - [missing letter- pa] – emerald** .

nasu has the consonants –an- [-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **kazhukkaani -[missing letters- ka- and - la -] - pestle**.

nasu has the consonants –an- [-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **koozhaan-k-kal-[missing letters- ka- and - la -] - pebble stone; kal- stone** .

nasu has the consonants –an- [-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **manikka kal-[missing letters- ka- and - la -] - ruby stone** .

nasu has the consonants –an- [-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **munna-k-kaikal- -[missing letters- ka- and - la -] fore hands** ; kaikal- hands ; mun –front .

nasu has the consonants –an- [-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **munn-k-kai--[missing letter- ka] - fore hand** .

nasu has the consonants –an- [-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **idi thadam [missing letter the-] - pestle** ; idi- pound; thadam- stick.

nasu has the consonants –an- [-sa-] -- and the other interpretation of the word is **nayanthhoan [missing letter the-] – topaz** .

ŠU+NIGIN: grand total ('hand' + 'circle, whole') [? ŠUNIGIN archaic frequency: 1].

sunikin has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **moththa ennikkai / kanakku [missing letter- the -] - grand total** ; moththam- total ; kanakku- calculation .

sunikin has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **koottu ennikkai [missing letter- the -] - sub total**.

sunikin has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **kootti kankkeeda vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] –**to find out the total**; koottu – add; kanakkidu –calculate .

sunikin has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **moththa enn kanakku** [missing letter- **the** -]- **total numerical** ; moththam –total; enn- number; kanakku – calculation .

sunikin has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **nothi kai** [missing letter- **the** -]- **hand**.

sunikin has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **anaiththum adankiya** [missing letter- **the** -]- **whole**.

sunikin has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **vattamaana vadivam** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **circle** ; vattam- circle ; vadivam – shape .

sunikin has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **thunai vattam** [missing letter- **the** -]- – **auxillary circle** .

sunikin has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **koana vattam** [missing letter- **the** -]- – **irregular circle** .

sunikin has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **ina kattu / saana kattu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **family circle**.

sunikin has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka -an -and the original Tamil word is **ayana kanakku vakai** - **differential circle**.

ŠU+NÍGIN: subtotal ('hand' + 'circle, whole').

sunigin has the consonants -[- sa-] -an –ka- and the original Tamil word is **koottu thokai kanakku / kootu ennikkai** [missing letter- **the** -] -**sub total** ; kanakku- caluculation.

sunigin has the consonants [- sa-] -an –ka- and the original Tamil word is **nothi kai** -[missing letter- **the** -] -**hand** .

sunigin has the consonants [- sa-] -an –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **nikilam** [missing letter- **la**-] – **whole** .

sunigin has the consonants [- sa-] -an –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **yaekoon** – **whole** .

śu...nigin: to proceed; to hurry ('hand' + 'to make the rounds').

sunigin has the consonants [- sa-] -an –ka- and the original Tamil word is **neenku** – **proceed**.

sunigin has the consonants -- sa- -an –ka- and the original Tamil word is **sadu kudu -vena** [missing letter- **the** -] - **hurry** .

sunigin has the consonants --[- sa--] -an –ka- and the original Tamil word is **munthuka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **go fast**.

sunigin has the consonants --[- sa--] -an –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kadu nadai** [missing letter- **the** -] – **walk fast**; nadai- walk .

sunigin has the consonants --[- sa--] -an –ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaekamaka oada vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] - **run fast** ; vaekam –speed .

sunigin has the consonants --[- sa--] -an –ka- and the original Tamil word is **thidu thidu vena oaduka** - [missing letter- **the** -] - **run fast**; **oaduka**- **run** .

sunigin has the consonants --[- sa--] -an –ka- and the original Tamil word is **nothi kai**-[missing letter- **the** -] -**hand**.

sunigin has the consonants --[- sa--] -an –ka- and the original Tamil word is **munna-k- kai**- **forearm** ; mun- front .

sunigin has the consonants -- sa- -an –ka- and the original Tamil word is **suththi vanthidu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **make a round**.

šu-nim-ma: early to **work** ('**hand**' + '**early**' + nominative).

sunimma has the consonants – sa- –an- ma - and the original Tamil word is **seikaikku munkā** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **early to work**.

sunimma has the consonants – [- sa-] –an- ma - and the original Tamil word is **munnamae** – **earlier**.

sunimma has the consonants – [- sa-] –an- ma - and the original Tamil word is **munkā** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **early**

sunimma has the consonants – [- sa-] –an- ma - and the original Tamil word is **munnu-k-kai** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **fore arm** .

(giš)šu-nir: standard; **emblem with** woolen **streamers**; **totemic device** ('hand' + '**to raise high**').

gissunir has the consonants - ka- -[-sa -] -an - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thani kuri udaiya thaer kodi** / saruththi [missing letter- **the -**] - **chariot flag with a symbol/ emblem** ; kuri- symbol; udaiya- having; kodi- flag ;thaer-chariot; saruththi- flag .

gissunir has the consonants - ka- -[-sa -] -an - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thani kudi ina kuri /sinnam** [missing letter- **the -**]- **individual clan symbol-totem** ; thani- individual ; kudi inam- clan / race ; kuri – symbol .

gissunir has the consonants - ka- -[-sa -] -an - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **uyarntiduka / uyaer sendriduka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **go high**; uyaer- high ; sendriduka- go .

itišu-numun: **calendar month 4 at** Lagaš during Ur III; **calendar month 4 at** Nippur during Ur III.

itisunumun has the consonants -the --sa-- an – ma- an- and the original Tamil word is **saa enum naankaam Tamizh thinkkal** [missing letters- **ka** -and - **la**]- **Tamil fourth month** ; saa- Tamil numerical letter four ; naanku –four ; thinkkal- month .

šu...peš: to expand; to spread out ('hand' + 'womb; to expand').

supes has the consonants –[-sa-] –pa- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **paruvakai** [missing letter- **Ra**- and- **ka**] - **spreading out**.

supes has the consonants –[-sa-] –pa- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **karu pai / karppa saayam** [Skt] [missing letter- **Ra**- and- **ka**] – **womb** ; **karu**- foetus ; **pai**- bag .

supes has the consonants –[-sa-] –pa- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **maer kai** - [missing letter- **Ra**- and- **ka**] –**arm**; **karam**- hand ; **maer**- upper; **kai**- hand .

supes has the consonants –[-sa-] –pa- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **perukku /peruku** -[missing letter- **Ra**- and- **ka**] - **expand**.

supes has the consonants –[-sa-] –pa- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **parumai aakku** [missing letter- **Ra**- and- **ka**] - **expand**.

supes has the consonants –[-sa-] –[-pa-]- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nerunku** [missing letter- **Ra**- and- **ka**] - **expand**.

supes has the consonants --sa—[-pa-]- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **virivakkam seika/ purika** --[missing letter- **Ra**- and- **ka**] - **to expand** ; **seika**- do; **purika**- do .

supes has the consonants –[-sa-] --pa- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **parakkai**--[missing letter- **Ra**- and- **ka**] - **expanding**.

supes has the consonants –[-sa-] --pa- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **paravukai**-[missing letter- **Ra**- and- **ka**]- **expanding**.

supes has the consonants –[-sa-] –[-pa-] - [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **viruvu**--[missing letter- **Ra-** and- **ka**]- **expansion**.

supes has the consonants –sa--[-pa-] - [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **serivu** --[missing letter- **Ra-** and- **ka**]- **expansion**.

supes has the consonants –sa--[-pa-] - [-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **akarchchi** --[missing letter- **Ra-** and- **ka**]- **expansion**.

supes has the consonants –[-sa-] --[-pa-] - [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kurai** --[missing letter- **Ra-** and- **ka**]- **–expanse** .

šū...ra: to knead clay and form it into a tablet; to erase ('hand' + 'to beat, stir').

sura has the consonants- sa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pachchai mannai pisainthu pattayam seithiduthar** [missing letters- **pa-** and -**the** -] **to knead clay and form it into a tablet**.

sura has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **marththanam** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **kneading**.

sura has the consonants- sa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pisainthiduthar** [missing letters- **pa-** and -**the** -] - **kneading**.

sura has the consonants- sa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **surandu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **scratch off** .

sura has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kirukku** [missing letter- **ka**-] – **erase**

sura has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kiranku** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **–stir**.

sura has the consonants- sa- Ra - and the original Tamil word **eraichchar** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **stir**

sura has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nakaru** [missing letter- **ka**-] -**stir**.

sura has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **paraparppu** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **stir**

sura has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thoonduthar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **stir up** .

sura has the consonants- sa- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **saram** - **stirring / inspiring**.

sura has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kilaru** [missing letter- **la** -] - **stir**.

sura has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **maer kai / karam** [missing letter-**ka** -] - **arm** .

sura has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **adiththar**- [missing letter- **the** -] - **beat**.

sura has the consonants- sa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **saaththuthar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **beat**.

sura has the consonants- sa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **idaasuthar**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **beat** .

sura has the consonants--sa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **saaduthar**--[missing letter- **the** -] -**beat** .

sura has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thattuthar- / thaadiththar / thidu thiduththar / thimirthar** -[missing letter- **the** -] -**beat** .

sura has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nooruther**- - [missing letter- **the** -] -**beat** .

sura has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **moththuthar**- -[missing letter- **the** -] -**beat** .

sura has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **eduththu yaeru** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **beating**.

sura has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thoatra**--[missing letter- **the** -] - **beaten** .

sura has the consonants- -sa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **soaerthida/ ayarntida** - -[missing letter- **the** -] - **beaten** .

sura has the consonants- -sa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **murasu - araivu** --[missing letter- **ka**-]- **drum beat** .

šu...ri: to wring the hands over (with -ši-) ('hands' + 'to place against').

suri has the consonants – [-sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kai -yaei- murukku** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **to wring the hand** .

suri has the consonants – [-sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **maer kai** [missing letter- **ka**-] –**arm** ; karam- hand.

suri has the consonants – [-sa-]-Ra –and the original Tamil word is **maaraka vaikka**- [missing letter- **ka**-]-**to place against**.

šu-ri(2)(-a): one-**half** ('**hand**' + '**to take, remove**' + nominative).

suri has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arai- half**.

suri has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muri – half**.

suri has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pirai** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **half**.

suri has the consonants – -sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sari paathi** [missing letters- **pa**- and- **the** -] – **exactly half** .

suri has the consonants – [-sa-] - Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **arththam** [missing letter- **the** -] -**half**.

suri has the consonants – [-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yaerpu** missing letter- **pa-**] – **take** .

suri has the consonants – [-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ari-** **remove**.

suri has the consonants – [-sa-] - Ra- and the original Tamil word is **peyarchchi** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**removal** .

šu...ru-uz: to burn; to roast; to glow (cf., šu...hu-uz)

šu...ru-uz has the consonants – [-sa-] –Ra- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **eri** – **burn** .

šu...ru-uz has the consonants – [-sa-] –Ra- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pori-** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**fry** .

šu...ru-uz has the consonants – [-sa-] –Ra- sa-- and the original Tamil word is **varukka sei / karukka seika** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **roast** .

šu...ru-uz has the consonants – [-sa-] –Ra- [-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **erivu** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **burning** .

šu...ru-uz has the consonants – [-sa-] –Ra- [-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **vayeiru eriya** -[missing letter- **ka-**] - **burning stomach** ; vayeiru- stomach ; eriya –burn .

šu...ru-uz has the consonants – [-sa-] –Ra- sa-- and the other interpretation of the word is **akkini ranam**-[missing letter- **ka-**] - **burn** .

šu...ru-uz has the consonants – sa--Ra- sa-- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kanarchchi** --[missing letter- **ka-**] -**glow**.

šū...ru-uz has the consonants – sa--Ra- sa-- and the original Tamil word is erichchal--[missing letter- la-] - burning .

šū...ru-uz has the consonants – sa--Ra- sa-- and the original Tamil word is nenju erichchal --[missing letter- la-] – heart burn .

šū...ru-uz has the consonants – sa--Ra- sa-- and the original Tamil word is azharchchi- --[missing letter- zha-] - burning .

šū...ru-uz has the consonants – [-sa]--Ra- [-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is olira --[missing letter- la-] – glow .

šū...ru-uz has the consonants – sa--Ra- [-sa-] -- and the original Tamil word is suduthar --[missing letter- the-] – roast .

šū...sag11/sig18: to rub ('hand' + 'to make a harvesting motion').

šū...sag has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is kai – hand ; munn-k- kai- fore arm .

šū...sag has the consonants - sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is kasakku - rub.

šū...sag has the consonants - sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is poosuka [missing letter- pa-] –rub /apply .

šū...sag has the consonants - sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is uvraaika/ urasuka -[missing letter- Ra-]-- to rub .

šū...sag has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is araavuka-[missing letter- Ra-]- to rub.

šū...sag has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is theettuka [missing letter- the -] - to rub / polish .

šū...sag has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is thudaikka-[missing letter- the -]- to wipe

šū...sag has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **thadavuka** -[missing letter- **the** -]- - **rub [urasu]** .

šū...sag has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **thaeikka**- [missing letter- **the** -]- **rub**.

šū...sag has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **thuvattu**-[missing letter- **the** -]- **to wipe** .

šū...sag has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **neevi viduka**--[missing letter- **the** -] **to wipe** .

šū...sag has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **iduka**- --[missing letter- **the** -]- **rub /apply** .

šū...sag has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **simpuka** -[missing letter- **pa**-] - **rub** .

šū...sag has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **thattuka** - -[missing letter- **pa**-] - **to pat [thattu]** .

šū...sag has the consonants –sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **adikkai / veesuka / koathuka / idikkai / thaakkiduka/ moththuka / moathukai- / kottuka / thatti kodukka** --[missing letter- **the** -] - **stroke** .

šū-si: finger ('hand' + 'horn, ray, antenna').

susi has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **Kai virar** [missing letters- **ka** and - **Ra**-] - **hand fingers** .

susi has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kai** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **hand** .

susi has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kompu** [missing letters- **ka** –and – **pa**-] – **horn** .

susi has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **unar kompu** [missing letters- **ka -pa -and- Ra-**] -**antenna**

susi has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **kiranam** [missing letters- **ka - and -Ra-**] -**ray** .

susi has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kathir** [missing letter- **ka- -Ra - and - the- -**] - **ray** .

susi has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **keetru** [missing letter- **ka- Ra- and -the- -**] --**ray** .

šu(-a)...si: to fill the hands (with) ('**hand**' + locative + '**to fill**').

suasi has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nirai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **fill** .

suasi has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **erai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **fill** .

suasi has the consonant- -sa-- and the original Tamil word is **seru**[missing letter- **Ra-**] - **fill up** .

suasi has the consonant- -sa-- and the original Tamil word is **kai niraiya sei** [missing letter- **ka -and -Ra-**] - **fill the hand** .

suasi has the consonant- -sa-- and the original Tamil word is **maerkkai** [missing letter- **ka -and -Ra-**] – **arm** ; karam- hand.

šu-šè...si: to hand over; to deliver ('**hand**' + '**towards**' + '**to fill**').

susesi has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **koduththiduka** [missing letters- **ka- and -the -**] – **to deliver**.

susesi has the consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nothi kai** [missing letters- **ka-** and **-the -**] – **hand** .

susesi has the consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thev-vu-**[missing letters- **ka-** and **-the -**] - **fill**.

susesi has the consonant- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thikkaaka-**[missing letters- **ka-** and **-the -**] - **towards; ethukku** .

šu si...sá: to do things to perfection; to see that all is right ('hand' + 'right; legal').

susisa has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **unmai- right**.

susisa has the consonant- [-sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **sari** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **right**.

susisa has the consonant- [-sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **urimai** [missing letter- **Ra-**] –**rights**.

susisa has the consonant- [-sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **naeraana** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **right** .

susisa has the consonant- sa- and the original Tamil word is **saayaatha** [missing letter- **the -**] - **right** .

susisa has the consonant- -sa-- and the original Tamil word is **akku /akkusu** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **right** .

susisa has the consonant- -[-sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **mitta** [missing letter- **the -**] –**right** .

susisa has the consonant- -sa-- and the original Tamil word is **sattam** [missing letter- **the -**] – **legal** .

susisa has the consonant- -[- sa-] -- and the other interpretaion of the word is **neethi** [missing letter- **the -**] - **legal** .

susisa has the consonant- -sa-- and the original Tamil word is **sariyaa sei** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **to do in perfection**.

susisa has the consonant- -sa-- and the original Tamil word is **muraiyaa sei** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **to do in perfection**.

susisa has the consonant- -sa-- and the original Tamil word is **kanakkaa seika** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **to do in perfection**.

susisa has the consonant- -sa-- and the original Tamil word is **semmaiyaa sei** - **to do in perfection**.

susisa has the consonant- -[-sa]-- and the original Tamil word is **kai** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **hand** .

šu...si-ig: to hit with the hand ('hand' + 'to strike down, **silence**').

šu...si-ig has the consonants – sa--ka - and the original Tamil word is **kai kondu oanki adikka / idikka / moththuka / thakkuka / kuththuka / thattuka/ nettuka saaththuka / idaasuka / sottuka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **hit with hand** ; adikka- beat ; idikka- hit ; thattuka- beat ; kai- hand ; kuththuka- give a blow .

šu...si-ig has the consonants – [-sa]--ka - and the original Tamil word is **kai - hand** .

šu...si-ig has the consonants – [-sa]--ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaai vidaa amaithi** [missing letter- **the -**]-**silence** .

šu...si-ig has the consonants – sa--ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaai aadaamai / asaikaamai** [missing letter- **the -**]- **silence** .

šu...si-ig has the consonants – [-sa]--ka - and the original Tamil word is **naavu adakkam** [missing letter- **the -**]-**silence** .

šu...si-ig has the consonants – [-sa]--ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaai adakkam** [missing letter- **the -**]- **silence** .

šu...si-ig has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka - and the original Tamil word is vaai adanka seika [missing letter- **the -**]- **silence** .

šu...si-ig has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka - and the original Tamil word is vaai kattu [missing letter- **the -**]- **silence** .

šu...si-ig has the consonants – -sa--ka - and the original Tamil word is moochchu kattaamai [missing letter- **the -**]- **breathless silence**; moochchu-breath .

šu...si-ig has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka - and the other interpretation of the word is mavunam kaakka - [missing letter- **the -**]- **be silent** ; kaaka- keep ; maunam- silence .

šu...sig(-sig): to wave the hand ('hand' + 'to beat rhythmically').

šu...sig(-sig) has the consonants - sa – ka- [-sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is kai yaei asaikka- **wave the hand** ; kai- hand; asaikka- shake .

šu...su-ub: to gather up; to collect; to scrape together ('hands' + 'to suck').

susuub has the consonants - sa - pa -and the original Tamil word is punju - **gather** .

susuub has the consonants - sa - pa -and the original Tamil word is simpu- **gather together**.

susuub has the consonants - sa – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is summai- **gathering**.

susuub has the consonants - sa – pa-and the original Tamil word is punjam- **collection** .

susuub has the consonants - sa – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is sumai- **collection** .

susuub has the consonants - sa – [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **jamai-** total collection.

susuub has the consonants - sa – [-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **sayam /sanjayam / samuchchayam – collection .**

susuub has the consonants - sa – pa- and the original Tamil word is **sappu- suck**

susuub has the consonants - sa – [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **onju-suck [onji kodukka = to suck] .**

susuub has the consonants – [-sa-] --pa- and the original Tamil word is **uombu -suck .**

susuub has the consonants – -sa- ---[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **urasu [missing letter- Ra-] – scrape**

susuub has the consonants – -sa- -[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **urinju [missing letter- Ra-] –suck .**



šū...sud/sù: to stretch the hand out after something ('hand' + 'to make remote').

susud has the consonants –[- sa-] - the and the original Tamil word is **Kai yaei etta neettuka** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **to stretch the hand** ; kai- hand ; etta- far ; neettu –stretch .

susud has the consonants –[- sa-] - the and the original Tamil word is **etta - remote.**

susud has the consonants – sa-- the and the other interpretation of the word is **satchchi- remote.**

susud has the consonants –[- sa-] - the and the original Tamil word is **ettaa- k-kai / kai ettaa idam** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **remote place**; idam- place .

susud has the consonants –[- sa-] - the and the original Tamil word is **etti vaikka-**[missing letter- **ka-**] - **keep something at a distance**; vaikka- keep .

susud has the consonants –[- sa-] - the and the original Tamil word is **nothi kai-** -[missing letter- **ka-**]- **hand.**

šū...sum: to give; to entrust ('hand' + 'to give').

susum has the consonants –[-sa-]- ma - and the original Tamil word is **kodukka vaendum** [missing letters- **ka** –and- **the** -] -**to give.**

susum has the consonants –[-sa-]- ma - and the original Tamil word is **nothi kai-**[missing letters- **ka** –and- **the** -] - **hand** .

susum has the consonants –[-sa-]- ma - and the original Tamil word is **kai adaikka vaendum** -[missing letters- **ka** –and- **the** -] - **entrust** .

šu-šúr: seizing ('hand' + 'fierce, furious').

susur has the consonants- sa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kavarvu** [missing letter- **ka-**] –**seizing**.

susur has the consonants- sa –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **aakkirakam / aakkiramikka** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **seizing**.

* **susur** has the consonants- sa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **seera** – **to be furious** .

susur has the consonants- sa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sinam- mura** – **furious**.

susur has the consonants- [-sa -]–Ra- and the original Tamil word is **veri** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **furious** .

susur has the consonants- [-sa -]–Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karuvu** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **furious** .

susur has the consonants- [-sa -]–Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mumuram-** **fierceness**.

susur has the consonants- [-sa -] –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **ukkiram** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **fierceness**.

susur has the consonants- [-sa -] –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **akaoram / koaram** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **fierceness**.

susur has the consonants- [-sa -] –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **uravai** -[missing letter- **ka-**]- **fierceness**.

susur has the consonants- [-sa -] –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **moorkkam** -[missing letter- **ka-**] - **fierceness**.

susur has the consonants- [-sa -]–Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maer-k-kai-**[missing letter- **ka-**] -**arm** .

šu...tag: to cover; to adorn, decorate (often with -ni-) ('hand' + 'to weave, decorate').

sutag has the consonants [- sa-] - the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mooduka / moodi iduka- to cover** ; moodi- a cover / lid .

sutag has the consonants [- sa-] - the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **aadai / thuni / udai / udukkai -- neithiduka - to weave the cloth / dress** ; aadai- dress ; thuni –cloth ; udai- dress ; udukkai- clothe; neithiduka- to weave

sutag has the consonants [- sa-] - the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kattuka- to weave**.

sutag has the consonants sa-- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **puthiya sattai / puththu-aadai uduththuka** [missing letter- pa-] –**to wear new shirt**; puthiya- new ; sattai –shirt ; aadai- clothe ; uduththu –wear .

sutag has the consonants sa-- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **pattu sattai / pattu vaetti / pattu pudavai / pattu thaavani uduthuka** [missing letter- pa-]- **to wear silk shirt /dhothi** ; pattu –silk ; sattai- shirt; vaetti- dhothi ; pudavai –saree ; thaavani- half saree ; udukk- wear .

sutag has the consonants - sa- the- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **jodikka – to decorate**.

sutag has the consonants - sa- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **semmai kattuka – to do perfectly /to finish** .

sutag has the consonants - sa- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **pann seithiduka** [missing letter- pa-] - **to decorate**.

sutag has the consonants - sa- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **punainthiduka** -[missing letter- pa-] – **to adorn**.

sutag has the consonants - sa- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **poosiduka** -[missing letter- pa-] – **to anoint**.

sutag has the consonants - sa- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **oppanai seithiduka** -[missing letter- pa-] - **to do make up / adorn.**

sutag has the consonants - sa- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kannukku / kann imaikku maei / anjanam theettuka** – **to apply kohl to eye lid ;** kann- eye ; imai- eye lid ; maei – antimony ; anjanam- antimony ; theettuka- paint .

sutag has the consonants --sa- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mukathukku manja poosuka** -[missing letter- pa-] –**to apply turmeric over face;** mukam- face ; manja- turmeric ; poosuka- to apply .

sutag has the consonants --sa- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **konkaikku santhana saanthu appuka** -[missing letter- pa-] -**to apply sandal poaste over breasts ;** konkkai- breast ; santhaanm- sandal ; saanthu –paste; appuka- apply .

sutag has the consonants --sa- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaathukku thankka thoadu / thon-k-kattaa / kaathu ani iduka** –**to wear gold ear stud ;** kaathu –ear ; thankkam- gold ; **thoadu –stud ;** kaathu ani- ear ornament .

sutag has the consonants -[-sa-]- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mookkuththi anika** – **to wear nose ring ;** mookku- nose; kuththu- pierce; mookku kuththi- nose ring ;anika- to wear .

sutag has the consonants --sa- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **neththi soodi sooduka** –**to wear forehead jewel ; neththi soodi- frontlet ; sooduka- wear .**

sutag has the consonants --sa- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **uthattu saayam poosuka** -[missing letter- pa-] –**to apply lip stick ;** uthadu- lip ; saayam- paint / poosu –apply .

sutag has the consonants --sa- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mudi- yaei vakidu eduththu seevididuka** – **to comb the hair ;** mudi- hair; vakidu edu – comb / separate ; seevu- comb .

sutag has the consonants [-sa-] -the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nothi kai- hand**.

šu...taka4: to send, dispatch (with dative) ('hand' + 'to push').

šu...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **anuppuka** [missing letter- pa-] - **send / send off** .

šu...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vidai kodukka / taatta kaattuka** - **send off** .

šu...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **yaettu miku** – **send off** .

šu...taka has the consonants – sa--the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **seithi anuppuka- to send message** ; seithi- message .

šu...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **poakkiduka**-[missing letter- pa-] - **to send** .

šu...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **koopiduka/ koo-p-pittu anuppuka** --[missing letter- pa-] -**send for** .

šu...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thoonduka- send** .

šu...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **ueithhiduka- to send** .

šu...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **neekkiduka- send away**.

šu...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **anuppi viduka**---[missing letter- pa-] - **send away / dismiss**.

šu...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **nuthi kai- hand** .

šu...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is kuththu- push

šu...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is idikka- push .

šu...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is nekkiduka- push .

šu...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is unthuka- push

šu...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is thaakkuka- attack .

šu...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is thoonduka- push .

šu...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is thunivu- push .

šu...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is moathuka- push/ hit .

šu...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is minduka- push .

šu...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is nettuka- push .

šu...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is poaei vida [missing letter- pa-] - push off .

šu...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] -the -ka -and the original Tamil word is etti uthaikka- to kick ; uthaikka- to kick .

šu-a...taka4-: to leave (something) to (someone) ('hand' + locative + 'to push').

šu-a...taka has the consonants [- sa -]- the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is othukku - to leave .

šu-a...taka has the consonants [- sa -]- the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is vittu viduka-to leave .

šu-a...taka has the consonants [- sa -]- the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is vittu neenkiduka- leave .

šu-a...taka has the consonants [- sa -]- the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is neenkkiduka- to leave .

šu-a...taka has the consonants [- sa -]- the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is kai - viduka- neglect .

šu-a...taka has the consonants [- sa -]- the-- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is avathi- to leave .

šu-a...taka has the consonants [- sa -]- the-- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is vithukai- leaving .

šu-a...taka has the consonants [- sa -]- the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is thuvu- to leave.

šu-a...taka has the consonants [- sa -]- the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is vidai kodukka- to leave .

šu-a...taka has the consonants [- sa -]- the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is vidukai- to leave.

šu-a...taka has the consonants [- sa -]- the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is veedu- leaving .

šu-a...taka has the consonants [- sa -]- the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is viduppu / viduppu edukka [missing letter- pa-] - to take leave; viduppu- leave; edukka- take .

śu-a...taka has the consonants [- sa -]- the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is vittu poa / poai viduka - [missing letter- pa-] - to leave.

śu-a...taka has the consonants [- sa -]- the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is kidakka vidu- to leave .

śu-a...taka has the consonants [- sa -]- the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is vaiththu vittu poa- to leave/ keep it and go ; vaikka- keep .

śu-a...taka has the consonants - sa - the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is seiyya vidu- leave / allow me to do ; sei –do .

śu-a...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] - the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is thaniyae vidu – leave me alone; thaniyaa- alone .

śu-a...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] - the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is idaththai vidu – leave the place .

śu-a...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] - the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is veettai vittu poa [missing letter- pa-] - leave the house ; veedu- house; poa- go / leave .

śu-a...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] - the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is oppu vitthiduka-[missing letter- pa-] - to leave .

śu-a...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] - the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is viduppu kanakku-[missing letter- pa-] - leave accounts; kanakku –accounts .

śu-a...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] - the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is eettiya viduppu -[missing letter- pa-] –earned leave ; viduppu- leave .

śu-a...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] - the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is nadai viduka- leave / to go

śu-a...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] - the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is iynakiduka- to go .

šu-a...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] - the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is *yaekiduka- to go* .

šu-a...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] - the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is *oaaduka- to go / run* .

šu-a...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] - the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is *kada- to go* .

šu-a...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] - the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is *nadakka- to go* .

šu-a...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] - the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is *nuthi kai- hand* .

šu-a...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] - the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is *thankiduka- to stay [antonym]* .

šu-a...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] - the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is *adai kida- to stay [antonym]* .

šu-a...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] - the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is *kudi vaanku- stay [antonym] ; vasiththiduka* .

šu-a...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] - the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is *thaenku- stay [antonym]* .

šu-a...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] - the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is *mudanku - stay [antonym]*.

šu-a...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] - the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is *thaduppu adukkam [missing letter- pa-] - stay [antonym]*.

šu-a...taka has the consonants – [-sa-] - the-- ka – and the original Tamil word is *yaenkidu – stay [antonym]*.

šu...te: to take (variation of šu...ti).

sute has the consonants – [-sa-]- the - and the original Tamil word is **edu –take**.

sute has the consonants – [-sa-]- the - and the original Tamil word is **pidi** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **take/ hold**.

sute has the consonants – [-sa-]- the - and the original Tamil word is **eduppu-** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**take**.

sute has the consonants – [-sa-]- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **aathanam- taking** .

šu...ti: to take up, accept, adopt; to grab; to borrow; to gain; to receive; to be taken, accepted (with terminative and -ši-) ('hand' + 'to approach').

šu...ti has the consonants- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **edu– take** .

šu...ti has the consonants- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **eduppu-** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **take**.

šu...ti has the consonants- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **pidi** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **take/ grab** .

šu...ti has the consonants- sa--the -and the original Tamil word is **poosai seithidu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **taking food** .

šu...ti has the consonants- [- sa-] --the -and the original Tamil word is **maduppu** - [missing letter- **pa-**] - **taking food** .

šu...ti has the consonants- sa--the -and the original Tamil word is **pusiththidu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **take food /eat** .

šu...ti has the consonants- [- sa-] --the -and the original Tamil word is **undidu /thinu** -**eat /take food** .

šu...ti has the consonants- sa--the -and the other interpretation of the word is **saappidu** -[missing letter- **pa-**] - **take food/ eat** .

šū...ti has the consonants- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **thookku / thookkidu** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **take up** .

šū...ti has the consonants- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **thodankku** – [missing letter- **ka-**] - **take up** .

šū...ti has the consonants- [-sa-] -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **aathanam- taking** .

šū...ti has the consonants- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **oniddu – takling shelter**.

šū...ti has the consonants- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **nampidu-** missing letter- **pa-**] - **believe/ accept**.

šū...ti has the consonants- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **aatpadu** missing letter- **pa-**] -**accept**.

šū...ti has the consonants- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **oppitham –** missing letter- **pa-**] - **acceptability** .

šū...ti has the consonants- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **udan padu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **accept**.

šū...ti has the consonants- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **oththu kondidu** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**accept**.

šū...ti has the consonants- sa--the -and the other interpretation of the word is **sammathi – accept** .

šū...ti has the consonants- [-sa-] --the -and the other interpretation of the word is **amoathi – accept**.

šū...ti has the consonants- [- sa-] --the -and the other interpretation of the word is **anu mathi -accept** .

šū...ti has the consonants- [-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **uoothiyam thaedu – to gain** ; uoothiyam- profit / earnings .

šū...ti has the consonants- [- sa-] --the -and the other interpretation of the word is **aathayam thaedu -to gain** ; thaedu –seek /search ; aathaayam- profit .

šū...ti has the consonants- [- sa-] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is eettu / **eettam - gain** / earnings .

šū...ti has the consonants- [- sa-] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thaettam- gain** .

šū...ti has the consonants- [- sa-] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nanmai adai - to gain** ; nanmai- good .

šū...ti has the consonants- [- sa-] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **payan adai-** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **to gain** ; payan- use; adiya- to have / attain .

šū...ti has the consonants- [- sa-] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **maem-padu-**[missing letter- **pa-**] - **gain prominence**.

šū...ti has the consonants- [- sa-] --the -and the other interpretation of the word is **aaththi- gain** .

šū...ti has the consonants- sa--the -and the other interpretation of the word is **sampaaththiyam thaedu** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**to earn / gain** ; thaedu- seek /search ; samppaaththiyam- earnings .

šū...ti has the consonants- [-sa-] --the -and the other interpretation of the word is **paayithaa** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **gain**.

šū...ti has the consonants- [-sa-] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaankidu** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **receive** .

šū...ti has the consonants- [-sa-] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thevvu** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **receive** .

šū...ti has the consonants- [-sa-] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kai- aandidu /eduththu kondidu** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **adopt/ handle** .

šū...ti has the consonants- [-sa-] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thatthū edu – adopt** a child ; thatthū- adoption; edu –take .

šū...ti has the consonants- [-sa-] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kadan vaanku** [missing letter- ka-] – **to borrow**; kadan- loan; vaanku- to get .

šū...ti has the consonants- [-sa-] --the -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vattikku kadan vaankku** - [missing letter- ka-] – **to borrow up on interest** ; vatti- interest ; kadan- loan ; vaankku- buy .

šū-ti-a: **goods, staples, etc. received ('to receive' + nominative).**

šū-ti-a has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **pandam** [missing letter- pa-]- **goods**.

šū-ti-a has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thadayam- goods**.

šū-ti-a has the consonants – -sa-the- and the other interpretation of the word is **saaman settu/ thattu muttu saaman - goods**.

šū-ti-a has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **adaianthathu – received /to attain** .

šū-ti-a has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **yaeththidu – receive** .

šū-ti-a has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **mattai adi –recive impolitely**.

šū-ti-a has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thaippu aani** [missing letter- pa-]- **staple**.

šū-tu-tu: escape ('hand' + reduplicated 'to interfere').

šu-tu-tu has the consonants –[-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **thattu-** escape.

šu-tu-tu has the consonants –[-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **eettu –** flight .

šu-tu-tu has the consonants –[-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **oaadu /** oaattam edu –run /escape .

šu-tu-tu has the consonants –[-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **oaattam** –running .

šu-tu-tu has the consonants –sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **saainthdu-** flee .

šu-tu-tu has the consonants –[-sa-] -- the- and the original Tamil word is **oaattan-** runner ; **thoothan-** messenger .

šu-tu-tu has the consonants –[-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **thappu/** thappiththidu / thapiththu **oaadu** [missing letter- pa-] – escape .

šu-tu-tu has the consonants –[-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **uoodaattam -** run .

šu-tu-tu has the consonants –[-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **oaadi** poa- [missing letter- pa-] -flee/ run away

šu-tu-tu has the consonants –[-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **oaadu** paathai-[missing letter- pa-] - run way ; **paathai –**path .

šu-tu-tu has the consonants –[-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **oaatta** paani -[missing letter- pa-] -run .

šu-tu-tu has the consonants –[-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **kai** kadanthida- [missing letter- ka-] –to escape .

šu-tu-tu has the consonants –[-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **oaattu** kodu [missing letter- ka-] – to escape .

šu-tu-tu has the consonants –[-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **neduku** [missing letter- ka-] - **run away** .

šu-tu-tu has the consonants –[-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **thavidu** [missing letter- ka-] -**running** .

šu-tu-tu has the consonants –[-sa-] - the- and the original Tamil word is **kannaadu** [missing letter- ka-] - **run out as the eyes on a desired object** .

šu-tu-tu has the consonants –sa-- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **moatchcham- escape/ heaven** .

šu-tu-tu has the consonants –sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **meetchchi** - **redemption /escape** .

šu-tu-tu has the consonants –sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **meetpu** [missing letter- pa-]-- **redemption /escape** .

šu-tu-tu has the consonants –[- sa-] -- the- and the original Tamil word is **idai eedeu – interfere** .

š...túkur: to nibble or lick one's fingers ('hand' + 'to gnaw, nibble').

sutukur has the consonants -sa –the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **siruka siruka koriththu thinnu - nibble slowly little by little** ; korikka- nibble ; siru- little ; thinnu- eat .

sutukur has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **karuvuthar – nibble** .

sutukur has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **koriththiduthar/ kadiththar / kadiththu kadiththu thunda-k-kuthar - gnaw** ; kadi- bite; thundu- piece/bit .

sutukur has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **naavu kondu nakkuthar – licking** ; naavu- tongue; nakku- lick .

sutukur has the consonants –sa--the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **suvaiththu thinnuthar - taste and eat**; suvaiththidu –taste; thinnu-eat .

sutukur has the consonants –sa--the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kadai seri - finger ring**.

sutukur has the consonants –sa--the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **sundu virar- little finger**; virar/ viral- finger.

sutukur has the consonants –[- sa-] --the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nadu virar- middle finger**; nadumai- centre/middle .

sutukur has the consonants –[- sa-] --the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mothira virar – ring finger**; moathiram- ring .

sutukur has the consonants –[- sa-] --the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kattai virar- thumb finger**.

sutukur has the consonants –[- sa-] --the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **aat- kaatti virar- index finger**; aal- person ; kaattu –show ; virar/ viral –finger .

sutukur has the consonants –[- sa-] --the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **oru kaiyir aeinthu virar - one hand has got five fingers** ; oru- one; kai yir- in the hand; aeinthu 5; virar- finger .

sutukur has the consonants –[- sa-] --the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **erandu kai - yir moththam paththu virar - two hands has 10 fingers** ; erandu- two; kai yir- in the hand; moththam- total; paththu- 10; virar /viral - finger.

sutukur has the consonants –[- sa-] --the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **virar kuri /raekai / vari eedu** - finger impression ; virar /viral - finger; kuri- mark /symbol .

sutukur has the consonants –[- sa-] --the- ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **muththirai vakai - finger pose** .

(giš)šu-úr-me: the cypress or Persian oak tree or its resin ('to pour' + 'tree trunk' + 'to be').

gissuurme has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] – Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **maran-k-kalin kunkkiliyam/ keelam / sali** [missing letter- **la-**] – **resin from trees**; maram- tree; maran-k-kal- tress; kunkkiliyam- resin ; keelam- resin ;Sali – resin .

gissuurme has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] – Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **mara koanthu** [missing letter-**the-**]- **-tree resin**; maram- tree ; koanthu –resin .

gissuurme has the consonants -ka –sa-- Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **mara sallaki** [missing letter- **la-**] –**tree resin**.

gissuurme has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] – Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **karun-k- kunkiliyam/ uzhu kalam** [missing letter- **la-**] - **a dark resin** ; karumai- dark/ black .

gissuurme has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] – Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **venn nira kunkiliyam / kaezham /sali - white resin/ konkany resin** ; venn niram –white color .

gissuurme has the consonants -ka -sa-- Ra- ma – and the other interpretaion of the word is **saloarkkam** [missing letter- **la-**]- **a resin called dammar** .

gissuurme has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]-- Ra- ma – and the other interpretaion of the word is **punniya kaaram** [missing letter –**pa-**]- **konkani resion** .

gissuurme has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] – Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **kaanda miruka raththam / kuruthi** [missing letter-**the-**]-**a resin of calam draco** .

gissuurme has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] – Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **thurukkam** [missing letter-**the-**]- **konkany resin**.

gissuurme has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] – Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **vaepa mara pisin / sali** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **margosa resin**; vaepam- margosa ; maram- tree; pisin- resin .

gissuurme has the consonants -ka –[-sa-] – Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **karu vaali maram** [missing letter- **la-**] -**oak tree**; maram- tree .

gissuurme has the consonants -ka -sa – Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **uosi ilai maran-k-kal** [missing letter- **la-**] – **cypress trees** [leaves – needle shaped] ; uosi- needle ; ilai- leaf ; maram- tree; marankkal- trees .

gissuurme has the consonants -ka –[-sa -]- Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **vettu maram** [missing letter –**the -**] – **tree / tree trunk** ; maram- tree .

gissuurme has the consonants -ka –[-sa -]- Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **uooththar vaendum / iduthar vaendum** [missing letter –**the -**] –**to pour**; **uooththuthar / iduthar- to pour** .

gissuurme has the consonants -ka –sa - Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **sorinthiduthar vaendum** [missing letter –**the -**] -**to pour** ; soriya- to shower .

gissuurme has the consonants -ka –[-sa -]- Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **kottuthar vaendum / vaarththiduthar vaendum** [missing letter –**the -**] – **to pour**; kottu- pour .

šū...ūr: to erase; to wipe (with -ni- and bi-; also with -**ta-**) ('**hand**' + '**to drag over**').

suur has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thudaitthuthu eri** [missing letter- **the -**] –**wipe out**.

suur has the consonants- sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaeiththuthu surandu** [missing letter- **the -**] – **erase**

suur has the consonants- sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sithaitthiduthar** [missing letter- **the -**] - **to erase** .

šū-ūr-ra: scraping or grinding by **hand** ('**hand**' + '**to shear**' + nominative).

suurra has the consonants –[- sa-] - Ra – and the original Tamil word is sem mariyin **mayirai uri /aru – shear**.

suurra has the consonants –sa-- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **sarai- shear** .

suurra has the consonants –sa-- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **shear [E]** .

suurra has the consonants –sa-- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **urasu- to scrap**.

suurra has the consonants –[- sa-] - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **arai-grind**.

suurra has the consonants –[- sa-] - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **ruppu** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**grind**.

šū...ús: to send, dispatch; to push or **knock** on (a door); to **hold** out in the hand ('**hand**' + '**to reach out**').

suus has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thattu** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to knock** .

suus has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **adi** [missing letter- **the-**] – **knock**.

suus has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **idi-**[missing letter- **the-**] - **push** .

suus has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **unthu-**[missing letter- **the-**] - **push** .

suus has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mindu-**[missing letter- **the-**] - **push** .

suus has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **moathu**-[missing letter- **the**-] - **push against**.

suus has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thoindu** [missing letter- **the**-] - **push** .

suus has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **saiththidu** [missing letter- **the**-] - **to knock down** .

suus has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **anuppu** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **send**.

suus has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **ettida**[missing letter- **the**-] -**reach out**.

suus has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **madu**[missing letter- **the**-] - **hold**.

šu...zi-zi(-g): to raise one's hand (in violence) ('hand' + reduplicated 'to rise up').

suzizig has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kai - yaei uyarththuka** [missing letters- **Ra**- and- **the** -] – **to raise one's hand** ; kai –hand; uyarththu –to raise .

suzizig has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kai-hand**.

suzizig has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **mael ezhuku** [missing letter- **zha**-] –**rise up**; maelae- up ; ezhuka- raise .

šub-lugal: subordinate of the king ('to drop; to delegate' + 'king').

sub lugal has the consonants- [- sa -] –[-pa -] -la- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kezhae vizha - to drop**; keezhae- down ; vizha- to fall .

sub lugal has the consonants- [-sa-]-pa -la- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **oaankolan- in kaavalan / mei kaappaalan - king's body guard ;** oaan-k-kolan - king ; kaavalan- guard .

sub lugal has the consonants- [-sa-]-pa -la- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **pankku kolla – to delegate .**

šūd...rá: to pray ('to pray' + 'plural, to come, go').

sudra has the consonants – [-sa-]- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mandradu – to pray.**

sudra has the consonants – [-sa-]- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eraththar – pray.**

sudra has the consonants – sa- the –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **pirarththanai seithidu [missing letter- pa-] -to pray ;** seithidu –do .

sudra has the consonants – sa- the –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **sepiththiduthar [missing letter- pa-] -to pray .**

sudra has the consonants – [-sa-] - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thuthi paaduthar [missing letter- pa-] – pray .**

sudra has the consonants – [-sa-] - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **poattri paaduthar [missing letter- pa-] - pray;** poattru –to praise; paadu –sing .

sudra has the consonants – [-sa-] - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oaathuthar- pray/ recite .**

sudra has the consonants – [-sa-] - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **murai idu – to plead.**

sudra has the consonants – sa- the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sendridu -go.**

sudra has the consonants –[- sa-] - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is adi eduththu **nadaththar - go**.

sudra has the consonants –[- sa-] - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **oaaduthar –go/ run** .

sudra has the consonants – [-sa-] - the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eruththaru – come**.

lúšuku-dab5-ba: person assigned to pick up allotted **rations** ('rations' + **'to hold'** + nominative).

lusukudabba has the consonants - la –[- sa-] - ka- the- pa and the original Tamil word is **unavai / malikai pandankkalai** [saamanai] **pankkidum aal – person who distributes the ration** ; unavu –food ; malikai- grocery ; pandankkal- items ; pankku- idu- divide ; pankku- share ; aal- person .

lusukudabba has the consonants - la –[- sa-] - ka- the- [-pa-] and the original Tamil word is **malivu vilai kadai - ration shop** ; malivu - low price/cheap ; vilai- price; kadai- shop .

lusukudabba has the consonants - la –[- sa-] - ka- the- pa and the original Tamil word is **pidiththu kolluka - to hold** ; pidikka- to hold .

šul-a-lum: **punishment** (probably Akkadian loanword from šalaalu, **'to plunder**; to deprive').

sulalum has the consonants –sa- la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **thandam seithal** [missing letter –**the** -] - **punish**.

salaalu has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **kollai kolluka** [missing letter- **ka**-] – **plunder**.

salaalu has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **allu kollai** [missing letter- ka-] – **plunder**.

salaalu has the consonants – [-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **muzhu kollai**-[missing letter- ka-] - **whole sale plunder**; muzhu- whole ; kollai- plunder .

salaalu has the consonants – sa-- la- and the original Tamil word is **ezhakka seika** [missing letter-ka-] - **deprive** ; ezhakka- to loose ; ezhappu- loss ; seika- do .

salaalu has the consonants – sa-- la- and the original Tamil word is **onnumae illaamal sei** - **deprive** .

salaalu has the consonants –[- sa-] -- la- and the original Tamil word is **ezhavu** [missing letter- ka-] -**deprivation**.

šul-zi: worthy **young man** ('young man' + 'good; true').

sulzi has the consonants- [-sa-] - la –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **elaigan** - **young man** .

sulzi has the consonants- [-sa-] - la –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **nalla-good** .

sulzi has the consonants- [-sa-] - la –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **payan ulla** [missing letter- pa-] – **useful** .

sulzi has the consonants- -sa-- la –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **payan ulla sinna pillai** [missing letter- pa-] – **useful little boy**; payan- use; ulla- has ; sinna- small; pillai –child .

sulzi has the consonants- [-sa-] - la –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **unmai ulla** - **truthful** ; unmai- truth; ulla- has .

šúr-dù mušen: **(trained) falcon** ('fierce' + 'to work').

surdu has the consonants - sa – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **seettram – fierce.**

surdu has the consonants - sa – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **pani sithiduthar** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**to work .**

surdu has the consonants - sa – Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **payirchchi thara patta parunthu** / paeiri / uooru [missing letter- **pa-**] -**trained eagle;** payirchchi- training ; thara –give ; thara patta –given; parunthu –kite .

musen has the consonants –ma- sa- an- and the interpretation of the word is - **andasam** [missing letter –**the -**] - **bird.**

ta-àm: what is it? ('from' + 3rd. sing. enclitic copula).

taam has the consonants- the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **enna thaam - what is it ?.**

tab-ba: partner ('to join; to be **double**' + nominative).

tabba has the consonants - the –pa- and the original Tamil word is **pinaiththidu – to join .**

tabba has the consonants - the –pa- and the original Tamil word is **pootu- to join .**

tabba has the consonants - the –pa- and the original Tamil word is **panthiththidu – to join.**

tabba has the consonants - the –pa- and the original Tamil word is **ut- padu- join .**

tabba has the consonants - the –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **inaiththidu – to join .**

tabba has the consonants - the [-pa]- and the original Tamil word is **saeththidu** [missing letter- sa-] – **join** .

tabba has the consonants - the [-pa]- and the original Tamil word is **santhi** [missing letter- sa-] – **join**.

tabba has the consonants - the [-pa]- and the original Tamil word is **ottu /attu / madu / muththu** - **join**.

tabba has the consonants - the --pa- and the original Tamil word is **aduppu**-**joining**.

tabba has the consonants - the [-pa]- and the original Tamil word is **thunai**-**partner**.

tabba has the consonants - the [-pa]- and the other interpretation of the word is **soadu** [missing letter- sa-] - **partner**.

tabba has the consonants - the -pa- and the original Tamil word is **erattippu** [missing letter- Ra-] – **double**.

tabba has the consonants - the --pa- and the other interpretation of the word is **thubaraa** [missing letter –Ra-] - **double**.

TAG.ME: (cf., šum).

taka4...lal: to open ('to open' + 'to reach').

takalal has the consonants- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **thekizhthal** – **open** .

takalal has the consonants- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **vaai viduthal** – **open** .

takalal has the consonants- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **avizhthal- open** .

takalal has the consonants- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **villuthal –open** .

takalal has the consonants- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **vimmuthal -open**.

takalal has the consonants- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kaatu avizhthal - open**.

takalal has the consonants- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **anukuthal –to reach** .

takalal has the consonants- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kaathilae vizha - to reach the ears ; kaathu –ear** .

takalal has the consonants- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **kittuthal –reach** .

takalal has the consonants- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **thevittuthal – reach** .

takalal has the consonants- the- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is **moozhkuthal –reach** .

tám-še-lum: a resin, perhaps from the boxwood ('**shiny; bound**' ? + '**grain, seed**' + '**productive**').

tamselum has the consonants - the -ma- [-sa-] – la- am –and the original Tamil word is **minu minuththal -shiny** .

tamselum has the consonants - the -ma- [-sa-] – la- am –and the original Tamil word is **mulai thaaniyam -sprouting grain ;thaaniyam /thinai - grain/ millet** .

tamselum has the consonants - the -ma- [-sa-] – la- am –and the original Tamil word is **aakka vallamai udamai** [missing letter- ka-] -**productive** ; aakkam-making ; vallamai –skill ; ulla- has .

tamselum has the consonants - the -ma- [-sa-] – la- am –and the original Tamil word is **mulaikkum vithaikal** [missing letter- ka-] - **sprouting seeds** ; mulaikka-sprout ; vithai –seed; vithaikal- seeds .

tamselum has the consonants - the -ma- [-sa-] – la- am –and the original Tamil word is **nalla manam udaiya kunkiliyam** [missing letter- ka-] - **resin with good smell**; nalla- good; manam –smell ; udaiya- has ; kunkkiliyam –resin .

te-àm: (cf., ta-àm).

te-en: (cf., ten).

te-eš...dug4/du11/e: to put together (?) (téš, 'together', + 'to speak/do').

teesdug has the consonants – the- sa- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **saeithida vaendum -do** .

teesdug has the consonants – the-[- sa-] the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kathaiythida vaendum – speak** .

teesdug has the consonants – the- [-sa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **oaathida vaendum- to speak**.

teesdug has the consonants – the- sa- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai asaiythida avendum – to speak** ; vaai- mouth ; asaikka- move .

teesdug has the consonants – the- sa- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **onnaa saeththu vaikka vaendum / udan vaikka vaendum – put together**; vaikka- keep ; onnaa -as one ; saeththidu –join/ gather .

teesdug has the consonants – the- [-sa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is onnaa koodida – get together ; koodu –to join/ mingle /assemble .



te-ge26(-d): to approach, meet (someone: dative); **to attack, assault**; to be **frightened, worried** (alternating class, marû stem; cf., te).

tege has the consonants- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **anukidu – to approach**.

tege has the consonants- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **santhikka [missing letter- sa-] – to meet**.

*tege has the consonants- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **thakka - attack**.

*tege has the consonants- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **adikka – beat**.

tege has the consonants- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **uthaikka – kick**.

tege has the consonants- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **mana vaethanai adainthida – worried**.

tege has the consonants- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **ninthikkai- inducing worry**.

tege has the consonants- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **achcham kondu [missing letter- sa-] –frightened ; achcham- fear ; kondu –has .**

tege has the consonants- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **peethi kondu [missing letter- pa-] – frightened ; peethi –fear .**

tege has the consonants- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **nadu nadunkka- frightened /trembling** .

te-me-en; te-me: (cf., temen).

te-te(-ma): (cf., te-ge26).

téš-bi: together ('together' + adverbial force suffix).

tesbi has the consonants – the- sa – [- pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **suththaa - together** .

tesbi has the consonants – the- [-sa-] – [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **onnaa inainthu – together** .

tesbi has the consonants – the- [-sa-] – pa- and the other interpretation of the word is **thonthippaai -together**.

tesbi has the consonants – the- [-sa-] – [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **oththumaiya- united together** .

téš(-bi)...gu7: to **devour** everything; to consume (**'together' + 'to eat'**).

tesbigu has the consonants- the – sa -pa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pusiththiduka -eat**.

tesbigu has the consonants- the – sa -pa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **poathu seika- eat ; seika- do** .

tesbigu has the consonants- the – sa -pa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **poosai saithiduka –eat**.

tesbigu has the consonants- the – sa –[-pa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **amuthu seika- eat ; amuthu –food** .

tesbigu has the consonants- the – sa –[- pa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **mosiththiduka- eat**.

tesbigu has the consonants- the – [-sa-] – pa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pakkidu –eat**.

tesbigu has the consonants- the – [-sa-] – pa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mookai pidikka thinnuku -eat heavily ; mookku- nose; pidi –hold; thinnu –eat .**

tesbigu has the consonants- the – [-sa-] –[- pa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **kottikko- eat**.

tesbigu has the consonants- the – [-sa-] –[- pa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **manduka- eat**.

tesbigu has the consonants- the – [-sa -]–[-pa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thinnuka –eat**.

tesbigu has the consonants- the – [-sa -]–[-pa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thueikka- eat**.

tesbigu has the consonants- the – [-sa -]–[-pa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai -thoduka- eat ; kai- hand ; thoduka- touch .**

tesbigu has the consonants- the –sa- [-pa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **suvaiththiduka- eat .**

tesbigu has the consonants- the – [-sa -]–pa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kottaappikka- to eat**.

tesbigu has the consonants- the – [-sa -]–[-pa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **undiduka -eat**.

tesbigu has the consonants- the – [-sa -]–[-pa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **udankku – together**.

tesbigu has the consonants- the – [-sa -]–[-pa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kooda/ koodi - together**.

tesbigu has the consonants- the – [-sa -]-pa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koottam poada- to crowd together** ; koottam- crowd .

tesbigu has the consonants- the – [-sa -]-pa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koodi poaka- to go together**; poaka –go .

tesbigu has the consonants- the – [-sa -]-[- pa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **koodi kondaaduka- celebrate together** ; kondaaduka- to celebrate ; kondaattam- rejoice .

tesbigu has the consonants- the – [-sa -]- pa-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koodi padikka - study together** ; padikka- read/ learn .

tesbigu has the consonants- the – [-sa -]- pa-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **koodi payanikka- travel together**; payanam –travel .

tesbigu has the consonants- the – [-sa -]-[-pa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thudakku- bring together** .

tesbigu has the consonants- the – [-sa -]-[-pa-]- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **thaki- devour**.

tesbigu has the consonants- the – [-sa -]-[-pa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nonkkidu – devour**.

téš...i-i: to pray ('together' + 'to rise').

téš...i-i has the consonants- the- sa-and the original Tamil word is **thuthi seithidu – to pray** ; thuthi –prayer

téš...i-i has the consonants- the- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **eranthidu** [missing letter- Ra-] – **to pray** .

téš...i-i has the consonants- the- [- sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mandraadu** [missing letter- Ra-] – **to pray** ; **mandraattam- prayer** .

téš...i-l has the consonants- the-- sa--and the original Tamil word is *murai idu seithidu* [missing letter- Ra-] – *to pray*.

téš...i-l has the consonants- the-- sa--and the other interpretation of the word is *sepiththidu* [missing letter- pa-] – *to pray* .

téš...i-l has the consonants- the—[-sa-]-and the other interpretation of the word is *apittitham*-[missing letter- pa-] – *prayer* .

téš...i-l has the consonants- the-- sa--and the other interpretation of the word is *namas seithidu* – *to pray* .

téš...i-l has the consonants- the-- sa--and the original Tamil word is *yaasiththidu* –*beg* .

téš...i-l has the consonants- the—[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is *thendidu* –*beg* .

téš...i-l has the consonants- the-- sa--and the other interpretation of the word is *pichchai edu* [missing letter- pa-] – *beg* .

téš...i-l has the consonants- the—[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is *unthidu*- *rise*.

téš...i-l has the consonants- the—[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is *uppidu* [missing letter- pa-] -*rise* .

téš...i-l has the consonants- the—[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is *thoandridu* [missing letter – Ra-]- *to rise* .

téš...i-l has the consonants- the—[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is *thidar*- [missing letter – Ra-]- *to rise*.

téš...i-l has the consonants- the—[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is *thaeri*- *to rise*.

téš...i-l has the consonants- the—[- sa-] --and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is *pampidu* [missing letter pa-] –*rise*.

téš...i-l has the consonants- the—[- sa-] --and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **empidu -rise**.

téš...i-l has the consonants- the—[- sa-] --and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **maedu -rise**.

téš...i-l has the consonants- the—[- sa-] --and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **yaenthidu -rise high** .

téš...i-l has the consonants- the— sa---and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **siranthidu** [missing letter – Ra-]- **rise high**.

téš...i-l has the consonants- the— sa---and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uyarnthidu** - [missing letter – Ra-]- **rise high**.

téš...i-l has the consonants- the—[-- sa--]--and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **yaettram** [missing letter – Ra-]— **to rise**.

téš...i-l has the consonants- the—[-- sa--]--and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **yaeridu** [missing letter – Ra-]—**to rise** .

téš...i-l has the consonants- the—[-- sa--]--and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **munnaetram**-[missing letter – Ra-]— **to rise** .

téš...i-l has the consonants- the-[- sa-] ---and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **maem -paadu** [missing letter- pa-] –**rise high** .

téš...i-l has the consonants- the-[- sa-] ---and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **unnidu -rise**.

téš...i-l has the consonants- the-[- sa-] ---and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mun-n- idu- rise**.

téš...i-l has the consonants- the -[- sa-] ---and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **ondraai** -[missing letter – Ra-]- **together** .

téš...i-l has the consonants- the -[- sa-] ---and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **ondroadu ondraai** -[missing letter – Ra-]- **together** .

téš...i-l has the consonants- the -[- sa-] ---and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **ondru saernthu**-[missing letter – Ra-]- **together** .

téš...i-l has the consonants- the -[- sa-] ---and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **ondru enainthu** --[missing letter – Ra-]- **together** .

téš...i-l has the consonants- the -[- sa-] ---and the original Tamil word is **thoattram** [missing letter – Ra-]- **appearance /rise** .

téš...i-l has the consonants- the - sa----and the other interpretation of the word is **tharisanam** [missing letter – Ra-]- **appearance** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke: to make agree ('together' (+ locative) + 'to put, place, cause').

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] – [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **inankkiduka**- **agree** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- sa-- [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **isainthiduka**- **agree** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **inainthiduka**- **agree** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] – [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **inakkamaayidu** -**agree** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] - [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **udan paduka** [missing letter- pa-] – **agree** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] - [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **udan padkki seithiduka** [missing letter- pa-] – **to make an agreement**; **udan padikkai**- agreement ; **udan padu** –to agree ; **seithidu** –do .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- sa- - [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **oppantham seithiduka** [missing letter- pa-] – **to make an agreement** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] - [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **pothu paduka** [missing letter- pa-] – **agree** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- sa - [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **posukkinda** [missing letter- pa-] – **agree** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] - [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **oththukkoa / oththu kondiduka** - **agree** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- sa-- [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kai kaattiduka/ kai asaiththiduka** - **agree** ; kai- hand ; **asaikka**- move /shake .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [- sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kadai koodida** - **agree**.

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [- sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **mandai yaei aattuka- to nod the head** ; mandai- head ; aattuka- to shake .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [- sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **manathukku pidiththa/ ukantha** [missing letter- pa-]- **agreeable**; manam- mind ; pidiththida- liking .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [- sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **oaam paduka** [missing letter- pa-]- **to give consent** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [- sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mukamaathal** [missing letter- la-] –**agree** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the-- sa--- [-sa-] - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **sammathikka vaendum** - **agree** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the—[-sa-] --- [-sa-] - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **anumathikka**- **agree** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [- sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **yaeththukoa** -**agree** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [- sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **oththu iyankku- concur** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [- sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **udankku - together**.

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [- sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thudakku- bring together**.

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [- sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kooda / koodi - together**.

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [- sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **ondraaka** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **together** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- sa--- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **ondrudan ondraaka-**[missing letter- **Ra-**]- **together**.

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- sa--- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **ondru saernthu** [missing letter- **Ra-**] -**together** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- sa--- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **ondraviththu-** [missing letter- **Ra-**] -**together**.

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- sa--- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **ondru koodi** [missing letter- **Ra-**] -**together** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [- sa-]-- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **iduka- put** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [- sa-]-- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **poottuka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **put**.

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [- sa-]-- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **vaiythiduka- put / to keep /to place** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- sa-- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **adaichchiduka- put** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **mun iduka- put before** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **adakku- put down**.

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **aninthiduka- put on** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **uduththiduka- put on**.

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **poaduka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **put on** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- -sa--- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **soodiduka- put on** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- -sa--- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **saaththiduka- put on** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **appiduka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **put on** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **mee-k-konididuka -put on** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **neekkiduka- put out** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thoduththu viduka- put out**.

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thaamathikka- put off** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **neduka viduka- put off**.

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **neetti poaduka** [missing letter- pa-] - **put off** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **amaitthiduka-** **put up** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **payan paduththuka-**[missing letter- pa-]- **put to use;** payan – use .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word **adaivu - the cause** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word **kathai –the cause** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word **thoonduka- to cause**.

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word **undu panniduka-**[missing letter- pa-]- **to cause** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word **uokkuvikkum noakkam- cause** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word **ethuvu - the cause** .

téš(-a)...sì-ke has the consonants -the- [-sa-] -- [-sa-] - ka - and the Tamil interpretation of the word **seivikka- cause [seivi]** .

téš...(nu-)tuku: to have (no) shame; shameless ('shame, **modesty**' + ('not' +) 'to have').

téš...(nu-)tuku has the consonants - the -sa -an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vetkam /utku / naanam / soodu / maanam kidaiyaathu – no shame** ; vetkam- shyness ; naanam- shyness; maanam- dignity; kidaiyaathu –no .

téš...(nu-)tuku has the consonants - the –[-sa-] –an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vetka kaedu kondu – to have shame**; kaedu- damage/defect .

téš...(nu-)tuku has the consonants - the –[-sa-] –an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vetkam / maanam kettavan- shameless person** ; kettavan- bad person .

téš...(nu-)tuku has the consonants - the –[-sa-] –an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **thookkuni manithan- shame less person** .

téš...(nu-)tuku has the consonants - the –sa--an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vetkam ketta paechchu – shameless speech**; *paechchu- speech* .

téš...(nu-)tuku has the consonants - the –sa--an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **adakka odukkam-mikka manithan - modest person**; manithan- man ; adakka odukkam- humbleness/ modesty .

téš...(nu-)tuku has the consonants - the –sa--an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **koochcha kunam konda manithan -shame faced / modest person**; koochcham –shyness ; kunam- character ; konda- has; manithan –man .

téš...(nu-)tuku has the consonants - the –[-sa-]--an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **amaithaiyaana [santha] [Skt] kunam kondavan – modest person**; amaithi- peace/calmness/ silence ; kunma- nature; konda- has; kondavan- one who has .

téš...(nu-)tuku has the consonants - the –[-sa-]--an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **thun adakkam kondavan / un assuming person**; thun -self; adakkam – humble / un assuming .

téš...(nu-)tuku has the consonants - the –[-sa-]--an- the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **panivaana kunam konda manithan [missing letter- pa-] - modest person**; panivu –modesty .

gišti: strut, brace, rib ('rib').

gisti has the consonants – ka-[- sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **muttu kattai** [**uthai maana kattai**] - **supporting wood**; kattai –wood /stick .

gisti has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **pinai kattu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **brace**.

gisti has the consonants – ka- sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **kattu sattakam** – **braced framing**.

gisti has the consonants – ka- sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **“ta” vadiva thaankku sattam** – **angle brace**.

gisti has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kattu** -- **brace**.

gisti has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kai vittam** – **the brace connecting the two rafters**.

gisti has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thida paduththuka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **brace**.

gisti has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kantha patti** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **brace**.

gisti has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **inaiththiduda**- **brace**.

gisti has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thuvanthuvam** - **brace**.

gisti has the consonants – ka- sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **kurukku sattam** [missing letter- **Ra-**] -- **brace**.

gisti has the consonants – ka-[- sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **uram kodukka** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **brace**.

gisti has the consonants – ka-[- sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **erukkidu** [missing letter- **Ra-**] -**to brace**.

gisti has the consonants – ka-[- sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **pinaiththiduka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **brace**.

gisti has the consonants – ka-[- sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kattu-kathavu** – **braced door**; *kathavu* –door/ *gate* .

gisti has the consonants – ka-[- sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kantha patti** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**braces**.

gisti has the consonants – ka-[- sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **pakka vaattu anaippu**[missing letter- **pa-**] – **lateral bracing** ; pakka vattam- lateral side .

gisti has the consonants – ka-[- sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **mikai anaippu koottu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **overhead bracing** .

gisti has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thakadu thaikka-** **to fasten corner braces**.

gisti has the consonants – ka- -sa- the- and the original Tamil word is **nenju koottu enpu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **chest bone /rib** ; nenju –chest ;koodu- cage ; enpu –bone .

ti...bal: to signal (?) ('**arrow**' + '**to revolve**').

tibal has the consonants - the – [- pa-] –la- and the original Tamil word is **adaiyaala mozhi sollu / adaiyaala seithi thaa** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **to give signal** ; adaiyaalam –sign ; mozhi –word/ language; sollu –tell ; seithi- news .

tibal has the consonants - the – [- pa-] –la- and the original Tamil word is **saadai seithial** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **to give signal** ; saadai- signal ; seithidu –do .

tibal has the consonants - the – pa –la- and the original Tamil word is **amapai yeithiduthal** – **to shoot the arrow**; ampu –arrow; yeithidu –discharge .

tibal has the consonants - the – [-pa-] –la- and the original Tamil word is **sazhaluthal** [missing letter- sa-] -**revolving** .

ti-gi4: kettledrum ('to approach; to assault' + 'to return; to answer').

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kittu/ kittukai** - **draw near** .

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **anukidu** – **approach** .

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **anduka** - **approach** .

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **naaduka**- **approach** .

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **-kadumaiyaaka thaakku** –**assault severely** ; kadumai –severe ; thakku –attack .

***tigi** has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **adikka**- **beat** .

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **thattuka**- **to beat**.

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kottuka** –**to beat** .

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kuththuka**- **to punch** .

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaththi kuththu**- **stab**; kaththi- knife ; kuththu –to stab .

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kuththu kaththi kondu thaakku** - **stab with the knife** .

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kuththu kaayam- wound by stab** ; kaayam –wound .

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kuththu vettu – wound by a stab** ; vettu –cut .

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **uthaikka- to kick**.

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **savuttuka / thuvasam seika** [missing letter- **sa**]- **to kick /assault** .

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **sandai iduka** [missing letter- **sa**]- **to fight**; sandai –fight; iduka- do .

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **mithikka –to stamp** .

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **idikka- hit**

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **moathuka-hit**.

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **naiya pudaikka** [missing letter- **pa**]- **to assault severely** .

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **manathai punn paduththuka** [missing letter- **pa**]- **to hurt one's heart** ; manathu- mind; punn paduththu- hurt.

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **vidai kodu – to answer** ; vidai- answer; kodu –give .

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **vinaavukku vidai kodu - to give the answer to the question**; vinaa- question .

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **vinaa vidai- question and answer**.

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **oththu kodu – be answerable** .

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **thun iyakka vidai- auto answer ; thun –self** .

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **thodankku – originate answer** .

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kottu – drum**

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **sakandai** [missing letter- sa-] – **a drum** .

*tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **thakkai- drum**

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaaththiyam - drum**

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kandai- a drum**

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **kadippu** [missing letter- pa-] – **drum stick**

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **sakadai** [missing letter- sa-] - **a large drum**

*tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **edakkai- a large double headed drum** .

*tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **udukkai- kettle drum** .

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **padakam** [missing letter- pa-] - **kettle drum** .

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **koadanai- drum** .

tigi has the consonants - the - ka -and the original Tamil word is **meendu vaa – to return / madankki vaa –to return .**

dugti-lim-da: a vessel ('lives' + 'thousand' + 'with').

dugtilimda has the consonants- the- ka -the - la –ma- the –and the original Tamil word is **nalla vaazhakkai / koodi vaazhnthiduthal vaendum -to have a good life together;** nalla- good; vaazhkkai- life; koodu- assemble/ gather ; vaazha- to live .

dugtilimda has the consonants- the- ka -the - la –ma- the –and the original Tamil word is **kudi thanni vaiththu ulla velli kudam /thankka kudam - a silver/ gold vessel for keeping drinking water ;** kudi thanni- drinking water ; velli –silver; thankkam- gold ; kudam- pot .

dugtilimda has the consonants- the- ka -the - la –ma- the –and the original Tamil word is **mathippu illatha moonu poojiyankalukku munnaal enn onnai ittaal kidaikkum mathippu udaiya enn /elakkam - puthai [missing letter- pa-] - the no that comes when one places numerical no 1 before 3 zeros is – 1000;** mathippu- valuve /respect ; moonu- 3; poojiyam- 0 ; munnaal- before ; enn- numerical number ; *onnu- one*; idu –put / keep; mathippu udaiya enn- the numericl number with value ; elakkam- numerical number ; puthai -1000 .

sakasram [Skt] has the consonants – -[sa-]-- ka—[sa-]-- Ra- ma – and the original Tamil word is **enn kanakku aayiram- numerical 1000 ;** enn- numercial no ; kanakku –calculation ; aayiram -1000.

ti-mar-uru5: arrow quiver (?) (play on tu15-mar-uru5 (?), **'flood'; 'arrow'** + 'to enclose' + **'high, deep'**).

timaruru has the consonants –the - ma- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **ampuraa thuni [missing letter- pa-] – arrow quiver;** ampu –arrow .

timaruru has the consonants –the - ma- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **thooneeram- arrow quiver.**

timaruru has the consonants –the - ma- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **neer yaettram - flood** ; neer- water ; yaettram- raise/ increase .

timaruru has the consonants –the - ma- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **asththiram** [missing letter- sa-] – **arrow**.

timaruru has the consonants –the - ma- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **saram thoduththidu** [missing letter- sa-] – **shoot arrows**; saram- arrow; thoduththidu –to discharge .

timaruru has the consonants –the - ma- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **theeram – arrow**.

timaruru has the consonants –the - ma- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **paththiram** [missing letter- pa-]- **arrow**.

timaruru has the consonants –the - ma- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **uyar-idam / uyaramaanathu – high**; uyaram- height; idam- place .

timaruru has the consonants –the - ma- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **mooduthar / moiththar – enclose**.

ti-mud...gál: to create life ('life' + '**to give birth**' + 'to be').

timudgal has the consonants –the- ma- the -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **nalla mana vaazhakkaiyai amaiththu kolluthal vaendum - to have a good marital life** ; nalla- good; manam- marriage; vaazhkkai- life ; amaikka –to set .

timudgal has the consonants –the- ma- the -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **nalla vakaiyil vaazhnthu kaatta vaedum- to lead a good life**; nalla- good; vakai- way ; vaazhnthidu –to live; kaattu –show .

timudgal has the consonants –the- ma- the -ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **kuzhanthai eenuthal vaendum – to give birth to a child**; kuzhanthai- child; eenuthal- to deliver .

ti-na: adv., **strongly** ('to live; healthy' + subordination suffix /-a/).

tina has the consonants- the – an- and the original Tamil word is **uyir udan iru** [missing letter- Ra -] –to be alive; uyir- life; udan- with ; iru –to be present .

tina has the consonants- the – an- and the original Tamil word is **nam udan** [missing letter- la-] - **healthy**; nam- health .

tina has the consonants- the – an- and the original Tamil word is **aaniththam-ai** [missing letter- Ra -]- **strongly**.

ti...ra: to shoot an arrow ('arrow' + 'to stab').

tira has the consonants -the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **eetti / udu / theeram eithiduthar – to shoot the arrow**; udu –arrow .

tira has the consonants -the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **theeram / thooriyam / aththiri - arrow /dart** .

tira has the consonants -the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thaeiththiduthar – to stab**.

tira has the consonants -the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **punn-paduthiduthar** [missing letter- pa-] –wound .

ti-rí-gálal: a small **bird** ('arrow' + 'city' + 'to dwell').

tirigalal has the consonants- the- Ra- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kudi eruththal- to dwell** .

tirigalal has the consonants- the- Ra- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **thalai nakaram - capital city** ; thalai- head ; nakaram-city .

tirigalal has the consonants- the- Ra- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **koattai koththalam konda uoor- fortified city** ; koattai –castle; koththalam- bulwark ;konda- has ; uoor- village .

tirigalal has the consonants- the- Ra- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **koor munai konda yaenthilai - sharp spear** ; koor- sharp; munai- tip ; konda- has .

tirigalal has the consonants- the- Ra- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **sittu kurivukal / kuruvikalin koottam [missing letter- sa-] –house sparrows**; sittu kuruvi- sparrow ; kootam- crowd /group.

tirigalal has the consonants- the- Ra- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **valasai poathar [missing letters- pa –and- sa-]- bird migration.**

tirigalal has the consonants- the- Ra- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kaathar kuruvikal- love birds** ; kaathar/ kaathal- love .

tirigalal has the consonants- the- Ra- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **theeve kurvikal- foreign birds** ; kuruvi –small bird .

tirigalal has the consonants- the- Ra- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **andril kuruvi- Indian love bird.**

gišti-zú: barbed **arrow** ('**arrow**' + 'teeth; **flint**').

gistizu has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - the –sa- and the original Tamil word is **kuntham –barbed dart** .

gistizu has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaandam / kuthai - arrow.**

gistizu has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vandu – arrow** .

gistizu has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - the –[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **vaethikai - arrow**.

gistizu has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - the –sa- and the original Tamil word is **vidoosi - arrow**.

gistizu has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kuntha padai** [missing letter-] – **dart**.

gistizu has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kuntham - spear**.

gistizu has the consonants – ka- [- sa-] - the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kuththu eetti – spear** .

gistizu has the consonants – ka- sa-- the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thee moottum sikki mukki kal** [missing letter- la-]- **flint stone** ; thee- fire ; moottu- induce/ kindle ; sikki mukki kal –flint stone ; kal- stone .

gistizu has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] -- the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **oli kadal** [missing letter- la-]- **teeth** ; oli –light; kadal- sea .

tigi-ni-du10-ga/e: harp of beautiful sound ('harp' + 'thing' + 'sweet' + genitive).

tigi-ni-du10-ga/e has the consonants -the- ka- an- the- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kaathukkum manathukkum inimai kodukkum yaazh oli** [missing letter- zha/ la-] – **pleasant sound of a harp for the ears and the mind**; kaathu –ear; *maanthu-* *mind* ; inimai- pleasantness; kodukka- to give ;yaazh – lyre ; oli –sound .

tigi-ni-du10-ga/e has the consonants -the- ka- an- the- ka –and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha inimai kondathu – sweet one**; mikuntha – excess .

til-lu-ug: elephant ('lion-killer' ?).

tilluug has the consonants -the -la -ka- and the original Tamil word is **thanthaa vaalam- elephant with the ivory tusk; thantham-ivory** .

tilluug has the consonants -the -la -ka- and the original Tamil word is **koattu malai – elephant.**

tilluug has the consonants -the -la -ka- and the original Tamil word is **kodum puli [missing letter- pa-] –lion; kodumai- ferocious ; puli –tiger** .

tilluug has the consonants -the -la -ka- and the original Tamil word is **vat - puli[missing letter- pa-] lion.**

tilluug has the consonants -the -la -ka- and the original Tamil word is **mudankulai- lion as having mane.**

tilluug has the consonants -the -la -ka- and the original Tamil word is **madankal –lion.**

tilluug has the consonants -the -la -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **theeththa pinkkalam missing letter- pa-] –lion.**

tilluug has the consonants -the -la -ka- and the original Tamil word is **thuthikkai / thumpikkai / puzhaikkai / ulla kaattu vilankku -vaezham /azhuvai /kaezhal / kada maa [missing letter- pa-]- – animal with the trunk; thumpikkai / puzhukkai – trunk ; kaaadu –woods ; vilankku –animal ; vaezham- elephant** .

tilluug has the consonants -the -la -ka- and the original Tamil word is **koa vilankai kollum vilanku -the animal that kills the king of the beasts ; koa- king; vilankku –animal ; koa vilankku- king of the beasts –lion ; kollu –kill** .

tir-an-na: rainbow ('forest' + 'sky' + genitive).

tiranna has the consonants –the- Ra - an –and the original Tamil word is **nettri - sky.**

tiranna has the consonants –the- Ra - an –and the original Tamil word is **kaattu arann** [missing letter–ka-]–**forest ; kaadu –forest ; arann- defensive barrier/ fort .**

tiranna has the consonants –the- Ra - an –and the original Tamil word is **netri thirunam / thirunathai / thuroanam – sky bow.**

tiranna has the consonants –the- Ra - an –and the other interpretation of the word is **Indra thanusu** [missing letter –sa-] – **bow of lord Indra .**

TU-gur4 mušen: (cf., tum12-gur4 mušen).

tu-lu: **to be/make loose or limp** (Akkadian **tulluu**, '**to hang up**').

***tulu** has the consonants -the- la -and the original Tamil word is **thola thola nnu - loose one/ flaccidity/ baggy .**

tulu has the consonants -the- la -and the original Tamil word is **nonduthal limping.**

tulu has the consonants -the- la -and the original Tamil word is **naalthal- to hang.**

tulu has the consonants -the- la -and the original Tamil word is **thuyalthal- hang.**

gištu-lu-bu-um: plane tree or wood (Akkadian **dulbum**, 'Oriental plane tree').

gistulubuum has the consonants - ka – sa-- the- la- pa- ma –and the original Tamil word is **suvaiaana kaattaththi pazham - tasty sycamore fruit**; **suvai – taste ; kaattu aththi -sycamore ; pazham –fruit .**

gistulubuum has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - the- la- [- pa-] - ma –and the original Tamil word is **kattaththi akaliyam - sycamore tree .**

gistulubuum has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - the- la- [- pa-] - ma –and the other interpretation of the word is **ulokitham - sandal wood tree**.

gistulubuum has the consonants - ka – [-sa-]– the- la- pa- ma –and the original Tamil word is **thampulo valli - red wood**.

gistulubuum has the consonants - ka – sa- the- la- pa- ma –and the original Tamil word is **kaattu pachchilai maram** [missing letter- Ra-] - **rose wood**; kaadu –woods ; maram- tree ; pachchai - green; ilai- leaf .

gistulubuum has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - the- la- [-pa-] - ma –and the original Tamil word is **karuththaali maram** [missing letter- Ra-] - **a tree**.

gistulubuum has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - the- la- [-pa-] - ma –and the original Tamil word is **koazhi kudi maram** [missing letter- Ra-] - **Indian mast tree** .

gistulubuum has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - the- la- pa- ma –and the original Tamil word is **malai vaempu thadi – Chittagong wood** ; thadi- wood/ stick /timber ; malai- mountain .

tu-ra: (cf., tur5).

tu-ud: (cf., tud).

tu6-tu6: incantations (reduplicated 'exorcistic formula').

tutu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **oaathidu – utter incantations**.

tutu has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **paei oaattida** [missing letter- pa-] – **exorcism**; paei- ghost; oaattu –drive away .

tu15...dirig: (cf., ní...dirig).

tud-sum: onion or garlic bulb for **planting** ('to beget' + 'onion').

tudsum has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - ma – and the original Tamil word is **peththida-num** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **to beget** ; padaiththida -num – to create .

tudsum has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - ma – and the interpretation of the word is **matha madu** -**garlic**.

tudsum has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - ma – and the original Tamil word is **manam udaiya poondu** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **aromatic garlic** ;manam- smell /aroma ; udaiya- has; poondu –garlic .

tudsum has the consonants – the- sa- - ma – and the original Tamil word is **poondu sediyaei nada-num** [missing letter- **pa-**]- to plant garlic plant.; sedi-plant ; nadu –to plant .

tudsum has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - ma – and the interpretation of the word is **kutham** [missing letter- **ka-**] –**onion**.

tudsum has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - ma – and the interpretation of the word is **kanthakam** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**onion**.

tudsum has the consonants – the- [-sa-] - ma – and the interpretation of the word is **mukanthakam** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**onion**.

tudsum has the consonants – the- sa- - ma – and the interpretation of the word is **sukantham** [missing letter- **ka-**] -**onion**.

tudsum has the consonants – the- sa- - ma – and the interpretation of the word is **theetchchana kanthakam** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **onion**.

túg-bir7-ra: torn clothes ('cloth' + 'to rip to pieces' + nominative).

tugbirra has the consonants- the - ka –pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **peeru patta kanthai thuni** – **torn cloth** ; peeriyathu –torn ; thuni- cloth .

tugbirra has the consonants- the - ka –pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pari vattam- cloth** .

tugbirra has the consonants- the - ka –pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thundu thundukaa aruththu poaduka- to rip to pieces**; thundu- bit/ piece ;aru – tear .

túg-dim-gal(-la-k): sail on a mast ('cloth' + 'mast' + genitive).

tugdimgal has the consonants -the - ka – the- ma – ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kappal-udaiya pinai vada kampam** [missing letter- pa-]- **guyed mast of the ship** ; kappal- ship; kampam- post .

tugdimgal has the consonants -the - ka – the- ma – ka- la –and the original Tamil word is **kappal-udaiya paai -yaei valiththida vaendum** [missing letter- pa-]- **– hoist sail** ; kappal- ship ; paai –sail .

TÚG-DU8: textile fuller ('cloth' + 'residue; to bake')

tugdu has the consonants- the- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **koadi thuni- cloth** .

tugdu has the consonants- the- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **kanthai thuni- torn cloth**; thuni -cloth.

tugdu has the consonants- the- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **thuni thaippavan** [missing letter- pa-] – **tailor** ; thaikka- to stitch .

tugdu has the consonants- the- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **thunna vinaignan - tailor**; thunnu- weave / stitch /sew ; vinai –action .

tugdu has the consonants- the- ka- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **thaanthu veekan – tailor**.

tugdu has the consonants- the- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is vaattuka- bake.

tugdu has the consonants- the- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is vaeka vaiththiduka- boil.

tugdu has the consonants- the- ka- the - and the original Tamil word is kittam-residuam.



túg-gú-lal: blanket (for an animal) ('cloth' + 'back of neck' + 'to drape').

tuggulal has the consonants - the - ka - la -and the original Tamil word **pinnan-k-kazhuthu** [missing letter- pa-] **nape of the neck**; pin- back; kazhuththu-neck .

tuggulal has the consonants - the - ka - la -and the original Tamil word **thukil – cloth** .

tuggulal has the consonants - the - ka - la -and the original Tamil word **kudi seelai**-[missing letter- pa-]- **loin cloth** .

tuggulal has the consonants - the - ka - la -and the other interpretation of the word is **lankkoadu – loin cloth**.

tuggulal has the consonants - the - ka - la -and the other interpretation of the word is **azhukku aadai- dirty cloth**; azhukku –dirt; aadai- clothe .

tuggulal has the consonants - the - ka - la -and the other interpretation of the word is **vellai vaetti - white dhoti** ; vellai- white; vaetti- dhoti .

tuggulal has the consonants - the - ka - la -and the other interpretation of the word is **semmai kattuthal** [missing letter- sa-] – **to dress** .

tuggulal has the consonants - the - ka - la -and the other interpretation of the word is **paanku pannuthal** [missing letter- pa-] - **to dress neatly** .

tuggulal has the consonants - the - ka - la -and the other interpretation of the word is **thalai koalam – head dress** ; thalai- head .

tuggulal has the consonants - the - ka - la -and the other interpretation of the word is **ezhavu uduppu** [missing letter- pa-]- **mourning dress**; ezhavu /izhavu – wail; uduppu- clothe .

tuggulal has the consonants - the - ka - la -and the other interpretation of the word is melliya **kampali aadai /thuni** [missing letter- pa-]- **-wollen cloth**; kampali –wool ; aadai- dress .

tuggulal has the consonants - the - ka - la -and the other interpretation of the word is **thonkkal oppanai**-[missing letter- pa-]- **drapery** ; thonkkal- hanging; oppanai- beautification .

túg-gur8/gur: **the last plowing** (originally LAK 483 + 'deep').

tugur has the consonants – the- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **iruthi muraiyaaka / iruthiyaaka oru murai yaeru oaattuka** –**final ploughing** ; iruthi-final ; oru murai- one time ; yaeru- plow ; oaattuka- to drive .

tugur has the consonants – the- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **iruthiyaaka- last /final**.

tugur has the consonants – the- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yaeru oaattuka – ploughing** ; yaeru –a plow .

túg-ib-dù: a woolen garment ('cloth' + 'waist, hips' + 'to mould').

tugibdu has the consonants - the –ka- [-pa-]- the - and the original Tamil word is **kanthai thuni- torn clothes**; thuni- cloth .

tugibdu has the consonants - the –ka- pa-the - and the original Tamil word is **pattu pudavai thuni – silk saree**; pattu- silk; pudavai- saree .

tugibdu has the consonants - the –ka- [-pa-]- the - and the original Tamil word is **vaetti thuni –dhoti**; vaetti- dhoti .

tugibdu has the consonants - the –ka- pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **iduppu pakuthi - waist** ; idai- waist; pakuthi- part .

tugibdu has the consonants - the -ka- pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **kundi pakuthi - waist**; kundi- hip/ buttock .

tugibdu has the consonants - the -ka- [-pa-] - the - and the other interpretation of the word is **kadi thadam- waist** .

tugibdu has the consonants - the -ka- pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **iduppu kavattai - hip** .

tugibdu has the consonants - the -ka- pa- the - and the original Tamil word is **achchu vadivam kodu / vadivam amaitthidu [missing letter- sa-] – to mould**; achchu- mould; vadivam- shape; amaitthidu –set .

túg-ku-ru-um: mourning (?) clothes (Akkadian kuuru , 'daze, **depression**, stupor').

tugkuruum has the consonants- the -ka -Ra- ma - and the original Tamil word is **thaankka onna thuyaram- misery** ; thaankku- to bear ; onaa- no ; thuyaram – grief .

tugkuruum has the consonants- the -ka -Ra- ma - and the original Tamil word is **kodun- thuyram - severe misery; kadumai/ kodumai- severe** .

tugkuruum has the consonants- the -ka -Ra- ma - and the original Tamil word is **aaraa mana thuyram - melancholy [meelaa mana kavalai]** ; aaraa- not curable ; manam- mind; thuyaram- suffering ; meelaa- can not come back ; kavalai- worry .

tugkuruum has the consonants- the -ka -Ra- ma - and the original Tamil word is **perum thunpam kondida**[missing letter- pa-] –**severe sadness**; peru- big; thunpam- suffering .

tugkuruum has the consonants- the -ka -Ra- ma - and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha mana varuththam – severe sadness** ; mikuntha- excess; varththam –worry .

tugkuruum has the consonants- the -ka -Ra- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **thukka / kaetha kaariyam - mourning** ; thukkam- grief .

tugkuruum has the consonants- the -ka -Ra- ma - and the original Tamil word is **kadun-k- kazhivu irakkam** [missing letter- zha-] – **melancholy** ; kadumai- severe .

tugkuruum has the consonants- the -ka -Ra- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **thukka saakaram** [missing letter- sa-] – **ocean of misery** ; saagar- sea .

tugkuruum has the consonants- the -ka -Ra- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **karumaathi udai / thukka-ththai** [kaetham] **kurikkum udai** [missing letter- pa-]- **dress for mourning** ; karumaathi- funeral ; udai- dress ; thukkam- grief .

tugkuruum has the consonants- the -ka -Ra- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **uththira kirikai – mourning ritual**.

tugkuruum has the consonants- the -ka -Ra- ma - and the original Tamil word is **veedu paerai noakki iruthi payanam** [missing letter- pa-]- **final journey to paradise**; veedu paeru- heaven ; noakki- towards ; iruthi- final; payanam- travel .

tugkuruum has the consonants- the -ka -Ra- ma - and the original Tamil word is **eranthoarkkaana iruthi vanakkam - last homage to the dead** ; eranthavar- dead person; vanakkam- homage .

tugkuruum has the consonants- the -ka -Ra- ma - and the original Tamil word is **erantha uravinarkkaana / neeththaar-kkaana iruthi kadamai - final duty for the dead**; erantha- dead ; uravainar- relatives; uyir neeththaar- dead person ; kadamai- duty .

tugkuruum has the consonants- the -ka -Ra- ma - and the original Tamil word is **soarvu adaintha manathu** [missing letter- sa-] –**depressed mood** ; soarvu- tiredness ; adaiya- attain / have ; maanthu- mind .

tugkuruum has the consonants- the -ka -Ra- ma - and the original Tamil word is **maka paeru aduththa mantham** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **puperal depression**; makavu- child ; maka paeru- delivery ; aduththa- next /following ;mantham- dullness .

tugkuruum has the consonants- the -ka -Ra- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **vasththiram [Skt] - cloth**.

tugkuruum has the consonants- the -ka -Ra- ma - and the original Tamil word is **pari vattam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **cloth**.

kuru has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erakkam- depression**.

kuru has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mana soarvu** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **mental depression**.

kuru has the consonants - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **unarvu kuraivu** - **stupor**; unarvu –sense/ feel/ consciousness ; kuraivu- less .

túg-me-zé-er-ra: rags ('**cloth**' + '**function**' + '**to tear up, break**' + nominative).

tugmezeerra has the consonants- the - ka - ma –[-sa-]- Ra-and the original Tamil word is **pari vattam** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **cloth** .

tugmezeerra has the consonants- the - ka - ma –sa- Ra-and the other interpretation of the word is **vasththiram – cloth**.

tugmezeerra has the consonants- the - ka - ma –[-sa-]- Ra-and the original Tamil word is **keerida vendum -to tear**; keeru –incise/ cut .

tugmezeerra has the consonants- the - ka - ma –[-sa-]- Ra-and the original Tamil word is **murikka vaendum- to break** ; murikka- break .

túg-mu-dur7[BU]-ra: (cf., mu-dur7(-ra)).

túg-níg-bàra-(g): bed spread ('cloth' + 'thing' + 'stretched out').

tugnigbara has the consonants - the - ka - an - ka – pa- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **padukkai thuni virippu – bed spread**; padukkai- bed; thuni – cloth; virikka- to spread .

tugnigbara has the consonants - the - ka - an - ka – pa- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **virivu paduththa vaendum – to expand** ; virivaakkam- expansion .

túg-níg-dára: loincloth ('cloth' + 'thing' + 'to bind; belt, sash').

tugnigdara has the consonants - the- ka - an - ka - the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kund-iyir kattum koavana thuni – loin cloth** ; kundi- hip/ buttock ; kattu –to tie/ wear ; thuni- cloth .

tugnigdara has the consonants - the- ka - an - ka - the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **ondrudan ondrai ianikka / inaitthtu kattuka- to bind** ; inaikka- to unite .

tugnigdara has the consonants - the- ka - an - ka - the - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **arai naan kayeiru / vaaradai katta vaendum – to wear the rope belt for the hip** ; arai- half / hip ; kayeiru –rope; kattu –to wear/ tie .

túg-níg-dára-gála-sír-ra: pubic band or **napkin for a woman** ('cloth' + 'thing' + 'to bind; belt, sash' + 'vulva' + 'dense; feverish' + nominative).

tugnigaragalasirra has the consonants- the - ka -an- ka -the- Ra - ka –la- sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maatha vidaai kaanum / al -kullil uthira poakku kaanum poopu naera-ththil / maatha vilakku naatkalil - moondru naatkalukku samaintha /aalaana mankkaiyar uduththidum / iduppil kattidum theettu thuni / anai -yadai / uooththai saelai / kudi seelai / kuli seelai /thaazh seelai /arai kattu / idai kattu [missing letter- pa-] - loin cloth of women during**

menses; maatham- month; vidaai- menstrual flow; al kul-vulva ; uthiram- blood ; vilakku- taboo ; naatkal- days ; moondru –three ; samaintha- coming to age; mankkai- girl ; uduththu –wear ; iduppu- waist ; kattu –to tie/wear ; theettu thuni- menstrual cloth ; thuni –cloth ; theettu –taboo ; uooththai saelai- menstrual cloth ;arai- hip .

tugnigdaragalsirra has the consonants- the - ka -an- ka -the- Ra - ka –la- -sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ondroadu ondrakka pinaiththu mudichchu ittu nandraaka kattuthal vaendum** [missing letter- pa-] - **-to bind together**; **pinaiththidu- to bind** ; mudichchu idu –to make a knot ; kattu- tie .

tugnigdaragalsirra has the consonants- the - ka -an- ka -the- Ra - ka –la- sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha nerukkam allathu adarththi /serivu / kattiyaaram konda ondu - dense one** ; adarththi /serivu –density ; kondathu- has .

tugnigdaragalsirra has the consonants- the - ka -an- ka -the- Ra - ka –la- sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kana kana vena udar kothikkindra eri kaaichchal** /thottru noaei kaaichchal /vaari kaaichchal / mudakku suram - **burning fever / contagious fever/ epidemic fever /dengue fever**; kothikka- hot; eriya- burning ; kaaichchal- fever ; thottru noaei- infectious disease .

túg-níg-dùn-dù: a woolen **garment ('cloth' + 'thing' + 'to bring low' + 'to mould')**.

tugnigdundu has the consonants -the -ka – an- ka – the –an- the- and the original Tamil word **kinni vaarththida vaendum** [missing letter- Ra-] - **to mould a bowl** ; kinni- cup ; vaarka- to mould .

tugnigdundu has the consonants -the -ka – an- ka – the –an- the- and the original Tamil word **pattu paavaadai /vaetti /pudavai katta vaendum** [missing letter- Ra-] – **to wear silk saree/ dhoti** ; pattu- silk ; paavaadai - full skirt ; vaetti- dhoti ; pudavai –saree ; kattuka- wear .

túg-níg-lal: a woolen garment ('cloth' + 'thing' + 'to drape').

tugniglal has the consonants -the -ka – an- ka - la and the original Tamil word is **kampali aadai aninthiduka / kampali aadaiyaal udampai mooduka** [missing letter- pa-] - **to wear wollen garment / to cover the body with wollen clothe** ; kampali- wool ; adai- clothe ; aninthiduka- to wear ; udampu –body; mooduka- to cover .

tugniglal has the consonants -the -ka – an- ka - la and the original Tamil word is **madippu thonkalkal** [missing letter- pa-] – **draperies**; madippu –fold; thonkkal- hangings .

tugniglal has the consonants -the -ka – an- ka - la and the original Tamil word is **thuni mani vikkum thozhil - drapery** ; virkka- to sale; thuni- cloth; thoxhil- occupation .

tugniglal has the consonants -the -ka – an- ka - la and the original Tamil word is **azhakaana / vanna thuni madippu thon-k-kal - kalaal oppanai sei** [missing letters- pa- and -sa-] -**drapery**; azhaku- beautiful ; vannam- color; thuni- cloth ; madippu- fold; thonkkal- hangings ; oppanai sei- to decorate .

tugniglal has the consonants -the -ka – an- ka - la and the original Tamil word is **vanna vanna thuni mani kalai azhakaaka thonkka viduka -drape** ; thonkka viduka- to make them hang ; vananm- color .

túg-níg-lám: a festive garment, dress ('cloth' + 'thing' + 'an awe-inspiring quality').

tugniglam has the consonants - the - ka - an – ka- la- ma – and the original Tamil word is **vizha kaala kondaata naatkalil aninthidum nalla / vilai ulla / vanna vanna thuni vakaikal – festive garments** ; vizhaa- festival ; kaalam- time /season ; kondaattam- celebration/ rejoice ; naatkal- days; naal- day ; aninthidum -wearing ; nalla- good ; vilai- cost ; vilai ullathu –costly ; vannam- color ; thuni- cloth; vakai- kind .

túg-níg-sal-la: a woolen garment ('cloth' + 'thing' + 'vulva' + genitive).

tugnigsalla has the consonants - the - ka – an- ka- -sa- - la - and the original Tamil word is **kampali yaal aana udukkai /seelai / kanjikai / kampal / kalinkkam / pudavai / kaazham / kachchai / mee-k-koale / vadakam** [missing letter-pa-] -**wollen garment** ; kampali –wool ; udukkai- dress ; seelai –cloth /saree ; pudavai- saree .

tugnigsalla has the consonants - the - ka – an- ka- [-sa-] - la - and the original Tamil word is **kanni kazhiyaatha pennin alkul** [missing letter-pa-] – **vulva of a virgin**; kanni- virgin ; kanni kazhiya- not lost one's virginity ; penn –girl ; alkul- vulva .

túg-níg-ur5-ra-ak-a: fine quality clothes ('cloth' + 'thing' + 'to gasp' + nominative).

tugnigurraaka has the consonants -the- ka -an- ka -Ra -ka - and the original Tamil word is **tharam mikka kai-thari thuni - good quality handloom cloth** ;tharam- standard ; mikka- excess; kai thari- handloom; kai- hand ; thuni –cloth .

tugnigurraaka has the consonants -the- ka -an- ka -Ra -ka - and the original Tamil word is **uyir piriyim naeram kaevi kaevi nedu moochchu viduthar** [missing letters- pa- and -sa-] – **gasping while dying** ; uyir- life; piriya –depart /leave ; kaevu –to gasp ; nedu –long ; moochchu -breath .

túg-sig18: the first plowing (originally LAK 483 + 'to cut, break, harvest').

tugsig has the consonants- the- ka –[-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **yaeru katta vaendum** [missing letter- Ra-]- **first ploughing** ; yaeru – a plow .

tugsig has the consonants- the- ka –sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **aruvadai seithida vaendum** [missing letter- Ra-]- **to harvest** ; aruvadai –harvest ; seithidu –do .

tugsig has the consonants- the- ka –sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **sinna sinna thundu thundaaka vetta vaendum - to cut into small pieces**; sinna- small ; thundu –bit/ piece ; vettu –cut .

tugsig has the consonants- the- ka –[-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **udaikka vaendum –to break**.

túg-šà-ga-dù: cloth belt or woolen **belted garment (?)** ('cloth' + '**stomach**' + nominative + '**to mould, shape**').

tugsagadu has the consonants - the - ka -[-sa-]- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **vadivam kodukka vaendum -to give a shape**; vadivam –shape; kodukka- to give .

tugsagadu has the consonants - the - ka -sa- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **achchu edukka vaendum –to mould** ; achchu- a mould .

tugsagadu has the consonants - the - ka -sa- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **iduppu-k-kaana/ kundikkaana thuni kachchai - pattikai** [missing letter- **pa-**]– **cloth belt** ; iduppu –waist ; kundi- buttock/ waist ; thuni- cloth; kachchai- clothe/dress .

tugsagadu has the consonants - the - ka -sa- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **kutchchi akadu / mukadu – stomach** .

tugsagadu has the consonants - the - ka -sa- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **venn - pattau iduppu kachchai patti / kowseekam** [missing letter- **pa-**]– **white silk cloth belt** ; vennmai- white ; pattu –silk ; kachchai –clothe ; patti – belt .

tugsagadu has the consonants - the - ka -sa- ka -the -and the original Tamil word is **iduppu panju kottai [thoovai] kachchai – patti** [missing letter- **pa-**]– **cotton belt** ; iduppu –waist ; panju- cotton ; kachchai –clothe ; patti –belt .

tugsagadu has the consonants - the - ka - [-sa-] - ka -the -and the original Tamil word is iduppu naada konda pattu paavaadai [missing letter- pa-]- - belted silk skirt ; iduppu- hip ; naada- belt / band ; pattu- silk ; paavaadai –full skirt .

TUG-TAG: to fill or pile cloth (?) ('cloth' + 'to weave; to strike').

tug has the consonants - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is kaadakam- cloth .

tug has the consonants - the -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is kanthitham- cloth .

tug has the consonants - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is kaandam- cloth .

tug has the consonants - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is kuttai- cloth .

tug has the consonants - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is koadi thuni – cloth .

tug has the consonants - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is thokku- cloth .

tug has the consonants - the -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is puttakam [missing letter- pa-] - cloth .

tug has the consonants - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is udukkai- cloth

tug has the consonants - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is muthuku thuni - coarse cloth.

tug has the consonants - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is muka –th-eeedu - face cloth .

tug has the consonants - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is mukkaadu – head cloth.

tug has the consonants - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is muka moodi-
face cover; mukam- face ; moodu –to cover .

tug has the consonants - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is kuttai
paavadai – skirt ; kuttai –short .

tug has the consonants - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is pudavai - [
missing letter- pa-] - saree.

tug has the consonants - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is thavani - half
saree.

tug has the consonants - the -ka - and the original Tamil word is vaetti- dhothi

tug has the consonants - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is thuni
neithuduka - to weave .

tug has the consonants - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is adikka- strike
/aasualt .

tug has the consonants - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is idikka /
moathuka - hit.

tug has the consonants - the- ka – and the original Tamil word is thaaka-
attack .

túg-TAR: short-cut robe (?) ('cloth' + 'to cut').

tugtar has the consonants - the -ka -the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is
vettuthar- cutting .

tugtar has the consonants - the -ka -the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is
keerida vaendum -to slice.

tugtar has the consonants - the -ka -the –Ra- and the original Tamil word is
koththuthar vaendum- to hack.

tugtar has the consonants - the -ka -the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is thundu thundaaka narukkuthar vaendum -to cut; thundu- piece .

tugtar has the consonants - the -ka -the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is vakirnthida vaendum- to cut.

tugtar has the consonants - the -ka -the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is muriththida vaendum- to cut.

tugtar has the consonants - the -ka -the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is kaththariththida vaendum - to cut.

tugtar has the consonants - the -ka -the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is aruththida vaendum -to cut.

tugtar has the consonants - the -ka -the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is poriththida vaendum-[missing letter- pa]- to engrave.

tugtar has the consonants - the -ka -the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is pari vattam [missing letter- pa]- robe.

tugtar has the consonants - the -ka -the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is padi tharam therivikkum seer udai [missing letters- pa-and -sa]- robes ; udai-dress .

tugtar has the consonants - the -ka -the -Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is vastthiram [missing letter- sa]- cloth .

tugtar has the consonants - the -ka -the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is seer udai aninthiduka [missing letter- sa]- to wear the uniform ; seer udai-uniform .

tugtar has the consonants - the -ka -the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is uriya udai aninthiduka - to robe appropriately .

tugtar has the consonants - the -ka -the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is kaar sattai - pants; kaar- legs .

tugtar has the consonants - the -ka -the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuraiththidu- make it short.**

tugtar has the consonants - the -ka -the -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kurukku thadam -short cut route; thadam- path .**

túg...úr: to make a sacrifice ('clothing' + 'to drag').

tugur has the consonants -the- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uyirai kaavu tharuka - to give sacrifice.**

tugur has the consonants -the- ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **uyirai thiyaakam seika/ uyirai kaavu tharuka** [missing letter- **sa**-] – to sacrifice; uyir- life; thiyaakam / eekai - sacrifice ; kaavu –sacrifice ;tharuka- give .

tugur has the consonants -the- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pari vattam** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **cloth .**

tugur has the consonants -the- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **koorai pudavai** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **saree .**

tugur has the consonants -the- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karai vaetti – dhoti with the border.**

tugur has the consonants -the- ka -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaar sattai** [missing letter- **sa**-] – **pants.**

tugur has the consonants -the- ka -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **kurthaa .**

túg-ZI-ZI-a: magnificent (?) robe ('cloth' + 'to spend' + nominative).

tugzizia has the consonants -the- ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **viyakka thakkathu – wonderful.**

tugzizia has the consonants -the- ka- sa-and the original Tamil word is athisiyamaaka- wonderful.

tugzizia has the consonants -the- ka- [-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is vinthaiyaka- wonderful

tugzizia has the consonants -the- ka- [-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is viththakam- wonderful.

tugzizia has the consonants -the- ka- [-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is mayankka thakka - wonderful

tugzizia has the consonants -the- ka- [-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is thikaiththida –wonderful.

tugzizia has the consonants -the- ka- [-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is puthumai mikka- [missing letter- pa-] - novel one ; puthumai- novelty .

tugzizia has the consonants -the- ka-[- sa-]-and the other interpretation of the word is original Tamil word is vinoatham - wonderful.

tugzizia has the consonants -the- ka-[- sa-]-and the original Tamil word is mikavum maempattathu [missing letter- pa-]- wonderful.

tugzizia has the consonants -the- ka-[- sa-]-and the original Tamil word is mika mathippu kondathu [missing letter- pa-] – valued one .

tugzizia has the consonants -the- ka- sa-and the original Tamil word is maatchchimai kondathu - splendid .

tugzizia has the consonants -the- ka- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is kaanthi- brilliant.

tugzizia has the consonants -the- ka- sa-and the other interpretation of the word is kampaththu [missing letter- pa-]- splendid .

tugzizia has the consonants -the- ka- sa-and the original Tamil word is pakattu [missing letter- pa-] - splendour .

tugzizia has the consonants -the- ka- [-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is veenakkida- to spend.

tugzizia has the consonants -the- ka- [-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is koadi thuni - cloth.

tugzizia has the consonants -the- ka- [-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is udukkai - cloth.

tugzizia has the consonants -the- ka- [-sa-]-and the other interpretation of the word is kanthitham – cloth.

tugzizia has the consonants -the- ka- [-sa-]-and the other interpretation of the word is kaandam – cloth.

gištukul...sig: to slaughter ('mace, weapon' + 'to strike, hurt').

gistukul has the consonants – ka- sa - the – ka- la - sa -ka – and the original Tamil word is kaththi-yaal kuththi / kathai aayutham kondu [kundaa-n- thadi kondu] – kolai seithidal vaendum- / saaka adiththal vaendum - to kill with a knife or by a mace; kaththi- knife ; kuththu –to stab ; kathai- mace; aayutham –weapon; kudnaa-n-thadi – wooden stick / mace ; kolai –murder ; seithidu –do .

gistukul has the consonants – ka- [- sa -] - the – ka- la – [- sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is padai kalan-k-kal [missing letter- pa-] -weapons.

gistukul has the consonants – ka- [- sa -] - the – ka- la – [- sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is thaakkuthal thodukka vaendum -to strike; thaakku – attack .

gistukul has the consonants – ka- [- sa -] - the – ka- la – [- sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is vadu undaakkuthal vaendum – to hurt.

gistukul has the consonants – ka- [- sa -] - the – ka- la – [- sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is manathai kaaya paduththuthal vaendum [missing

letter- pa-] - to hurt one's mind ; *manathu- mind* ; kaaya paduththu –to wound; kaayam –wound .

gistukul has the consonants – ka- [- sa -] - the – ka- la – [- sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **kadiththu vali undaakkuthal vaendum -to hurt** ; kadi-bite; vali – pain ; undaakku- make .

gistukul has the consonants – ka- sa -- the – ka- la – [- sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is pakaivan -ukku innaankku seithidal vaendum [missing letter- pa-] -to hurt one's enemy ; pakaivan –ememy ; innaankku –evil/ harm ; seithidu –do .

gistukul has the consonants – ka- [-sa -]-- the – ka- la – [- sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is **nalla neelam mikka kundaa-n- thadi – mace**; nalla-good; neelam- length ; kundaa-n- thadi – wooden stick .

tukumbi...-nu: except ('if' + 'not').

tukumbinu has the consonants – the- ka- ma -[-pa-] - an - and the original Tamil word is **neekka vaendum - except / to remove** .

tum12[TU]-gur4 mušen: turtle (?) dove ('dove, pigeon' + '**plump**, big').

tumgurmusen has the consonants – the- ma – ka- Ra- ma – [-sa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is **kadar karai munn-ir kaanum neer amai /oaadu odunkki / koormam / kamadam / saruku aamai – the turtle seen in sea shore** ; kadar -sea ; karai – shore ; kaana- see ; neer- water ; aamai –turtle; oaadu –shell ; koorma- turtle; saruku aamai- black land turtle .

tumgurmusen has the consonants – the- ma – ka- Ra- ma – [-sa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is **kundaaaka erukkum maanthan – stout man** ;kundu – stout ; maanthan /manithan - man .

tumgurmusen has the consonants – the- ma – ka- Ra- ma – [-sa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is **mika periya vadaivam kondathu** [missing letter- pa-] – **big sized** ; mika- excess; periya- big ; vadaivam- size ; konda- has

tumgurmusen has the consonants – the- ma – ka- Ra- ma – [-sa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is **kaattir kaanum karu vannam konda puraa - inam / thavittu puraa** [missing letter- pa-] –**turtle dove seen in forest ; kaadu –forest ;** kaana- see; karumai- black ; vannam –color; puraa - pigeon ; inam- species ;thavittu puraa- red turtle dove .

tumu-mer: **north, northwind ('wind' + 'anger')**.

tumumer has the consonants – the- ma –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **idathu puram** [missing letter- pa-] - **left side - northern side** ; idathu- left ; puram- side .

tumumer has the consonants – the- ma –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pettram** [missing letter- pa-] – **wind**.

tumumer has the consonants – the- ma –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **uththiram [Skt] - north** .

tumumer has the consonants – the- ma –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **maarutham [Skt] - wind** .

tumumer has the consonants – the- ma –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ida pura pettram** [missing letter- pa-]- **wind from northern side**.

tumumer has the consonants – the- ma –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **seetram /setram** [missing letter- sa-] - **anger**.

tumumer has the consonants – the- ma –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **amarudam- anger** .

tumumer has the consonants – the- ma –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **uroadam –anger** .

tumumer has the consonants – the- ma –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **eri vantham** [missing letter- ka-] - **anger** .

tumumer has the consonants – the- ma –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaaththiram**-[missing letter- ka-] - **anger**.

tumumer has the consonants – the- ma –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **aaththiram**- **anger** .

tumumer has the consonants – the- ma –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **kuroatham**-[missing letter- ka-] - **anger**

tumumer has the consonants – the- ma –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **mantharippu** [missing letter- pa-] –**anger**.

TÜN...bar: to **hew or** split with an **axe**.

tunbar has the consonants -the -an –[-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kodaari** [rampaththai / aruvaa] **kondu maraththai veetta /araukka vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] -**to hew the tree** ; kodaari –axe ; maram- wood ; vetu –cut ; arukka- to saw ; rampam- a saw .

tunbar has the consonants -the -an –[-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koor vaankkida** [missing letter- ka-] - **to sharpen / to hew** .

tunbar has the consonants -the -an –[-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaankku vaiththiduthar** [missing letter- ka-] – **to hew**.

tunbar has the consonants -the -an –[-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **erukkuthar vaendum** [missing letter- ka-] -**to hew**.

TÜN.PAD: slice, morsel of food ('stomach; lip' + 'bite of food').

tunpad has the consonants - the - an – [- pa-] -the - and the original Tamil word is **thundam**- slice.

tunpad has the consonants - the - an – pa--the - and the original Tamil word is **thundu poadu –to slice ; thundu- piece.**

tunpad has the consonants - the - an – [-pa-]--the - and the original Tamil word is **namudum oattamum- lower lip and upper lip.**

tunpad has the consonants - the - an – [-pa-]--the - and the original Tamil word is **uthadan- blubber lipped person .**

tunpad has the consonants - the - an –pa--the - and the original Tamil word is **uthattu punn – sore in the lip ; uthadu- lip; punn- ulcer .**

tunpad has the consonants - the - an –[-pa-] --the - and the original Tamil word is **sinna uthadu [missing letter- sa-] – small lip; sinna- small; uthadu- lip .**

tunpad has the consonants - the - an –[-pa-] --the - and the original Tamil word is **inippu theeni thundam- bit of food ; inippu –sweet;theeni –food; thundu –bit .**

tunpad has the consonants - the - an – pa--the - and the original Tamil word is **neettu pai – capacious stomach .**

tur...gu7: to eat modestly ('little' + 'to eat').

turgu has the consonants – the- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kuraivaanathu theeni - little food .**

turgu has the consonants – the- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kurai-vaaka theeni thinnu / kuraivaana unavu undidu – eat little ; kuraivu- less; theeni –food; thinnu –eat; undidu –eat .**

turgu has the consonants – the- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kaa vayeiru / arai vayeiru unavu unnuka- eat half stomach ; kaal- ¼ ; arai ½ ; vayeiru –stoamch ; unavu –food; unnuka- eat**

turgu has the consonants – the- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **unavu arunthuka- eat food; unavu –food .**

turgu has the consonants – the- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **parukiduka** [missing letter- pa-] - **drink** .

turgu has the consonants – the- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **vayeittrai kaaya poadu** - **to be on diet** ; vayeiru –stomach; kaaya poadu –to make dry .

turgu has the consonants – the- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **nukarnthiduka**- **eat**.

turgu has the consonants – the- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kai thoduthar**- **eating** ; kai- hand ; thoduka- touch .

turgu has the consonants – the- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **nangu mendru thinnuka**- **eat** /chew ; thinnuka- eat .

turgu has the consonants – the- Ra- ka- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **nangu araitthunnu** - **chew** ; unnuka- eat .

tur-tur: **little** ones (cf., didi, di4-di4-la) (reduplicated '**little**').

tur has the consonants -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **siriyathu** [missing letter- sa-] - **little/ short** .

tur has the consonants -the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **arpam-a-anathu** [missing letter- pa-]- **little one** .

tur has the consonants -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **periyathu andru**- [missing letter- pa-]- **not big** .

tur has the consonants -the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uyaram indri**- **not tall** ; uyaram- height; indri –without .

tùr-gù-nun: **sanctuary** with the **loud voice** ('birth-hut as metaphor for sanctuary' + 'voice' + '**great**, noble').

turgunum has the consonants- the - Ra - ka -an -ma – and the original Tamil word is **thikkattroar** [akathiyar] **thankkum idam – sanctuary** ; thikku attroar – rufgee ; aakthi- refugee ; idam- place ; thankku –to stay .

turgunum has the consonants- the - Ra - ka -an -ma – and the original Tamil word is **urakka kaththanum – to make loud voice**;urakka- loud; kaththu –shout .

turgunum has the consonants- the - Ra - ka -an -ma – and the original Tamil word is **perumai kondathu** [missing letter- pa-] –**great one** .

turgunum has the consonants- the - Ra - ka -an -ma – and the original Tamil word is **paeru pettra / makavu eendra / porai erakkiya thaai thankkum kudisai veedu** [missing letters pa- and- sa-] - **the hut of the mother who has delivered**’; paeru –baby / gift ; pettra- got ; makavu –child ; eendra - begot ;thaai- mother ; thankku- stay ; kusidai –hut .

turgunum has the consonants- the - Ra - ka -an -ma – and the original Tamil word is **uyar kudi maanthar – noble persons** ; uyar- high; kudi –family; maanthar –people ; maanthan- man .

turgunum has the consonants- the - Ra - ka -an –[-ma -] – and the original Tamil word is **thurai paanku** [missing letter- pa-] – **noble** .

turgunum has the consonants- the - Ra - ka -an –ma – and the original Tamil word is **perumai-yir siranthavar** [missing letters pa- and- sa-]– **noble** .

turgunum has the consonants- the - Ra - ka -an –ma – and the original Tamil word is **uyar kunam/ noakkam udaiyavar – noble minded persons**; uyar- high; kunam- nature; noakkam- aim ; udaiya- has; udaiyavar- one who has .

tuš...gá-á: to dwell ('home' + 'to establish').

tusga has the consonants - the -[- sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **thankkidu -stay** .

tusga has the consonants - the -[- sa-] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **thankkukai – dwelling/ staying.**

tusga has the consonants - the -[- sa-] - ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **vathi- stay .**

tusga has the consonants - the - sa-- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **vasathi - dwelling.**

tusga has the consonants - the - sa-- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **vasithida – dwelling.**

tusga has the consonants - the - sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kudi seithida vaendum - to dwell.**

tusga has the consonants - the - sa- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kidakka -dwell.**

tusga has the consonants - the - sa-- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **vaasam seithida – dwell.**

tusga has the consonants - the - [- sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is **thankkum idam – dwelling place ; thankku –stay ; idam- place.**

tusga has the consonants - the - [- sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is **veedu – house.**

tusga has the consonants - the - [- sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is **thudakkam- house.**

tusga has the consonants - the - [- sa-] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kudi -house.**

tusga has the consonants - the - [-sa-]-- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **hut [E].**

tusga has the consonants - the - sa--- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kudisai veedu – hut.**

tusga has the consonants - the - sa--- ka – and the original Tamil word is kuchchu veedu - hut.

tusga has the consonants - the - sa--- ka – and the original Tamil word is keeththu kudisai –thatched house ; kudisai- hut; keeththu- ola / reed .

tusga has the consonants - the - [- sa]--- ka – and the original Tamil word is adukku maadi veedu – multi storey house.

tusga has the consonants - the - sa-- ka – and the original Tamil word is machchcu veedu - multi storey house .

tusga has the consonants - the - [- sa]--- ka – and the original Tamil word is othukkam – rest house.

tusga has the consonants - the - sa-- ka – and the original Tamil word is saavadi rest house.

tusga has the consonants - the - sa-- ka – and the original Tamil word is sunkka saavadi - custom house.

tusga has the consonants - the - [- sa] -- ka – and the original Tamil word is kottakai –cottage .

tusga has the consonants - the - [- sa]--- ka – and the original Tamil word is thoatta veedu – villa / farm house ; thoattam- garden .

tusga has the consonants - the- sa--- ka – and the original Tamil word is sontha veedu- own house ; sontham- own .

tusga has the consonants - the - [- sa]--- ka – and the original Tamil word is vaadakai veedu- rented house ; vaadakai –rent .

tusga has the consonants - the - [- sa]--- ka – and the original Tamil word is veettu vaadakai- house rent.

tusga has the consonants - the - [- sa]--- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vanthu sattam konda veedu- house with a window**; vanthu sattam- window ; *vanthu –wind*.

tusga has the consonants - the - [- sa]--- ka – and the original Tamil word is **veettu kathavu – door of the house**; veedu- house; kathavu- door /gate .

tusga has the consonants - the - [- sa]--- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kedi veedu - marriage house**; kedi- marriage ; veedu- house.

tusga has the consonants - the - [- sa]--- ka – and the original Tamil word is **thukka veedu / kaetha veedu- mourning house** ; thukkam/ kaetham- grief .

tusga has the consonants - the - [- sa]--- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kooththiyaa veedu- house of the prostitute** ; kooththiyaa- prostitute ; veedu- house .

tusga has the consonants - the - [- sa]--- ka – and the original Tamil word is **veettu thinnai- front yard of the house** ; veedu- house; thinnai –front yard / porch .

tusga has the consonants - the - [- sa]--- ka – and the original Tamil word is **veettu aduppu adi [missing letter- pa-] – kitchen of the house** ; aduppu- oven .

tusga has the consonants - the - [- sa]--- ka – and the original Tamil word is **padaku veedu [missing letter- pa-] - house boat** ; padaku –boat .

tusga has the consonants - the - [- sa]--- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vethuppakam-[missing letter- pa-] - bake house**.

tusga has the consonants - the - [- sa]--- ka – and the original Tamil word is **veettu manai- house plot** ; veedu- house ; mania - plot/ house .

tusga has the consonants - the - [-sa]-- ka – and the original Tamil word is **koodam – house** .

tusga has the consonants - the - [-sa-]-- ka – and the original Tamil word is veettu nadu koodam- visitor's hall of the house; nadu koodam- central hall; nadu –centre ; koodam- chamber .

tusga has the consonants - the - [-sa-]-- ka – and the original Tamil word is ida vakai- house.

tusga has the consonants - the - [-sa-]-- ka – and the original Tamil word is kottam- house.

tusga has the consonants - the - [-sa-]-- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is neekaethanam- house.

tusga has the consonants - the - [-sa-]-- ka – and the original Tamil word is vaadi- house.

tusga has the consonants - the - [-sa-]-- ka – and the original Tamil word is vaattiyam- house.

tusga has the consonants - the - [-sa-]-- ka – and the original Tamil word is kandu amaikka vaendum / amaiththiduka -to set up .

tusga has the consonants - the - [-sa-]-- ka – and the original Tamil word is undaakka vaendum – to create / to make .

tusga has the consonants - the - [-sa-]-- ka – and the original Tamil word is katti amikka vaendum- establish .

tusga has the consonants - the - sa- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is sthaappikka [Skt] vaendum [missing letter- pa-] - establish .

tusga has the consonants - the - [-sa-]-- ka – and the original Tamil word is eduththu pidikka vaendum [missing letter- pa-] - establish .

tusga has the consonants - the - [-sa-]-- ka – and the original Tamil word is thidam panna vaendum [missing letter- pa-] - establish .

tusga has the consonants - the - [-sa-]-- ka – and the original Tamil word is mei paduththa vaendum [missing letter- pa-] - establish .

tusga has the consonants - the - [-sa-]-- ka – and the original Tamil word is naattida vaendum - establish .

tusga has the consonants - the - [-sa-]-- ka – and the original Tamil word is thitta vattam - establishment.



U.GÛN: (cf., ugun).

U.PIRIG...tag: (cf., kušu/kušumx(-ki)...tag).

ú-a: **caretaker, provider** ('**food**' + '**water**' or nominative).

ua has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **theeni** [missing letter-
the -] – **food**.

ua has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **thanni** [missing letter-
the -] – **water**.

ú...**bu-bu(-r)**: to tear out plants ('plant' + reduplicated '**to tear out**').

úbubu(-r) has the consonants – pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pari /
peeru - tear**.

***úbubu(-r)** has the consonants – pa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **payir-
crops** .

ú-du(-l): (cf., udul).

ú-dug4: (cf., udug).

ú-**durunx**[DÚR.DÚR]-na: **hay** or **dry brushwood** ('grasses' + '**to dwell; to dry out**'
+ nominative).

udurnux has the consonants –the- Ra- an- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kudi erukka vaendum –to dwell** ; kudi- family / house ; erukka- to be .

udurnux has the consonants –the- Ra- an- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **varanda- dried out** .

udurnux has the consonants –the- Ra- an- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **adarantha kaadu - a thicket / brushwood** ; adarntha- dense; kaadu –forest.

udurnux has the consonants –the- Ra- an- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **than- neer indri varanda kaadu - dry forest [lack of water]** ;thanneer- water; indri- without ; varanda- dry ; kaadu –forest .

udurnux has the consonants –the- Ra- an- ka- [-sa-] –and the other interpretation of the word is **vanaanthiram- dry brushwood**.

udurnux has the consonants –the- Ra- an- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **kaaiantha vaeikkaor kuviyar - dried hay stack**; kaaintha- dried; vaikkoar - hay ; kuviyar- stack .

udurnux has the consonants –the- Ra- an- ka- [-sa-] –and the original Tamil word is **pur poondu vakai [missing letter –pa-] a class of grass** ; vakai- class .

ú-gíd-da: long grasses ('grasses' + 'long' + nominative).

ugidda has the consonants- ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **neettamaaka - lengthy** .

ugidda has the consonants- ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **pathavu [missing letter –pa-] - Bermuda grass**.

ugidda has the consonants- ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **pasun-kodi [missing letters –pa- and -sa-] - Bermuda grass**.

ugidda has the consonants- ka - the - and the other interpretation of the word is **peethakam [missing letter –pa-] – cuscus grass**.

ugidda has the consonants- ka - the - and the original Tamil word is avinthuvi - cuscus grass.

ugidda has the consonants- ka - the - and the other interpretation of the word is kuthapam [missing letter –pa-] - darbha grass.

ugidda has the consonants- ka - the - and the original Tamil word is kumutham - darbha grass.

ugidda has the consonants- ka - the - and the original Tamil word is vetti vaeru [missing letter - Ra-] -cuscus grass .

ú-gu(3)...dé: to lose; to disappear; to be lost (ugu, 'top of the head' + 'to sink').

ugude has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is keda - disappear .

ugude has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is odukkam- disappearance.

ugude has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is pathunku [missing letter- pa-] – disappear .

ugude has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is neenku - disappear.

ugude has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is kadavai padu [missing letter- pa-] – disappear as property by stealth .

ugude has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is Kaana - adaikka – lost.

ugude has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is thaavu - disappear .

ugude has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is neduku – disappear .

ugude has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **nanthuka** – disappear .

ugude has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **tholaikka** [missing letter- **la**-] –to lose.

ugude has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **ezhanthiduka** [missing letter- **zha**-]- to lose.

ugude has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **mazhunkuthal** [missing letter- **zha**-]-disappear .

ugude has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **veethal** [missing letter- **la**-] - disappear .

ugude has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **oadi maraithhtiduka** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - disappear

ugude has the consonants - ka -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **avathanam** [Skt] – disappearance .

ugude has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **munkidu** – to sink .

ugude has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **odunku**- to sink .

ugude has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **kunkidu**- to sink

ugude has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **kumunkidu** – to sink .

ugude has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **moozhkidu** [missing letter- **zha**-] – to sink .

ugude has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is **vaankida**- to sink .

ugude has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is puthainthiduka [missing letter- pa-]- to sink .

ugude has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is mandai mukadu- top of the head .

ugude has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is maththakam- head .

ugude has the consonants - ka -the - and the original Tamil word is mundakam- head / mandai akam .

ú-šè...gin/gub: to go to **fetch food** ('**food**' + terminative + '**to go/to stand**').

ú-šè...gin has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is unavai vaanki vaa- get food.

-šè...gin has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is unavu- food.

-šè...gin has the consonants -sa-- ka- an- and the original Tamil word is kanji- liquid food /gruel .

-šè...gin has the consonants -[- sa--] - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is unavu unnuku- eat food ; unnuka- to eat .

-šè...gin has the consonants -[- sa--] - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is unavu vakai- varieties of food ; vaaki- kind; unavu –food .

šè...gin has the consonants -[- sa--] - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is unavu kuvai- food.

-šè...gin has the consonants -[- sa--] - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is unavakam- food court .

šè...gin has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is punakm / poanakam [missing letter- pa-] - food.

šè...gin has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka- an- and the other interpretation of the word is **pakkannam**-[missing letter- **pa**-] - **cooked food**.

šè...gin has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **nikka**-**to stand**.

šè...gin has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka- an- and the original Tamil word is **neenkku**- **go** .

ú...húb: to be deaf; to deafen.

uhub has the consonants ka- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **akannam**-**deafness**.

uhub has the consonants ka- [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sevanai**- [missing letter- **sa**-] – **deafness**.

ú-kíg-gá: pasturage ('**plants, grass, food**' + '**to seek, work**' + nominative).

ugigga has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **maikka**-**pasture**.

ugigga has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **unavu / unavu vakai / unavu kuvai** - **food**.

ugigga has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is **pakkam** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**food** .

ugigga has the consonant- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **pakkaanam**[missing letter- **pa**-] – **cooked food** .

ugigga has the consonant- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **snack** [E] [missing letter- **sa**-] .

ugigga has the consonant- ka -and the original Tamil word is kanji [missing leter- sa-] – liquid food.

ugigga has the consonant- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is cake [E] .

ugigga has the consonant-ka -and the original Tamil word is kaanka –seek.

ugigga has the consonant-ka -and the original Tamil word is munaika- seek .

ugigga has the consonant-ka -and the original Tamil word is kammaiyam – work .

ugigga has the consonant-ka -and the original Tamil word is iyakku –work.

ugigga has the consonant-ka -and the original Tamil word is kuyin -work.

ugigga has the consonant-ka -and the original Tamil word is viani –work.

ugigga has the consonant-ka -and the original Tamil word is seikai [missing letters-sa-] –work.

ugigga has the consonant-ka -and the original Tamil word is machchikam – barber's work .

ugigga has the consonant-ka -and the original Tamil word is pannukai- [missing letter- pa-] -work.

ugigga has the consonant-ka -and the original Tamil word is aakkam –work.

ugigga has the consonant-ka -and the original Tamil word is kan- copper work.

ugigga has the consonant-ka -and the original Tamil word is kammakkai - difficult work.

ugigga has the consonant-ka -and the original Tamil word is kavani- lace work .

ugigga has the consonant-ka -and the original Tamil word is kam/ kammam/ kammiyam smith's work.

ugigga has the consonant-ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaai / kani-** fruits and vegetables.

ugigga has the consonant-ka -and the original Tamil word is **seeku** [missing letter- sa-]- **broom grass** .

ú...lá: to **diminish; to stem (the flow of water)**.

ula has a consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **anai iduthal** / oadum aaththu thanniyaei anai ittu thaduththtal [missing letter- **the** -] – to **block the flowing river water** ;anai- dam; oadum –running ; aaru –river ;thanni –water; thadu –block .

ula has a consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **oathal-** [missing letter- **the** -] –to become small.

ula has a consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **thanithal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **diminish** .

ula has a consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **thadithal** [missing letter- **the** -] –**diminish** .

ula has a consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **thanduthal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **diminish** .

ula has a consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **thaazhthuthal** [missing letter- **the** -]- **diminish** / low down .

ú-làl: a **sweet water-plant**, the eating of which is a metaphor for sexual intercourse ('plant' + '**honey**').

ú-làl has the consonant- la - and the original Tamil word is **umiyal-** **sweet flag** [strengthen's male organ and improves impotency .

ú-làl has a consonant- la - and the original Tamil word is **ali –honey**

ú-làl has a consonant- la - and the original Tamil word is **mooli- to plant[v]**.

ú-li: herb(s) ('plant' + 'fine smelling').

uli has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **pachchilai** [missing letter- pa -and -sa-] - **herb; pachchai- green ; ilai- leaf .**

uli has the consonant- la -and the original Tamil word is **nalla manam- good smell ; nalla- good ; manam- smell .**

ú-lipiš-gig: **nettles (?) ('plant' + 'anger/heart' + 'illness').**

ulipisgig has the consonants- la- [-pa-]- [-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **ullakam- heart .**

ulipisgig has the consonants- la- [-pa-]- -sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **nenjaank-kulai- heart / chest ; maka vilayam; nenju –chest; kulai- heart /bunch .**

ulipisgig has the consonants- la- [-pa-]- [-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **vekuli –anger.**

ulipisgig has the consonants- la- [-pa-]- [-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaekkaalam – anger.**

ulipisgig has the consonants- la- [-pa-]- [-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaenal – anger.**

ulipisgig has the consonants- la- -pa- [-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **vempal -anger .**

ulipisgig has the consonants- la- [-pa-]--sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **sulivu – anger .**

ulipisgig has the consonants- la- [-pa-]--sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **sullaakkm – anger.**

ulipisgig has the consonants- la- [-pa-]--sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is salikka- angry .

ulipisgig has the consonants- la- [-pa-]—[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is munaval -anger.

ulipisgig has the consonants- la- [-pa-]—[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is avalam- illness/ sickness.

ulipisgig has the consonants- la- [-pa-]—[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is nalivu – sickness.

ulipisgig has the consonants- la- [-pa-]—[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is novaali- sick person ; seekaali .

ulipisgig has the consonants- la- -pa--sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is payalai / pasalai noavu – love sickness.

ulipisgig has the consonants- la- [-pa-]—[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is azhunkkal- disease.

ulipisgig has the consonants- la--pa-[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is pain-k-koozh –disease.

ulipisgig has the consonants- la--pa--sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is kaaichchal – fever ; kana-k-kaaichchal – children's fever.

ulipisgig has the consonants- la—[-pa-]--sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is mookku sali ozhukal- running nose ; mookku- nose; sali- mucous; ozhuka- drip / flow

ulipisgig has the consonants- la—[-pa-]--sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is nenju vali- chest pain ; nenju –chest .

ulipisgig has the consonants- la—[-pa-]-[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is kann vali- eye pain ; kann –eye .

ulipisgig has the consonants- la—[-pa-]-[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **kai kaal vali- limb pain** ; kai- hand; kaal- leg; vali –pain .

ulipisgig has the consonants- la—[-pa-]-[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **pal vali- tooth ache** ; vali- pain ; pal- tooth .

ulipisgig has the consonants- la—pa -[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaal kai ezhuppu- seizure disorder** ; kai- arm; kaal- leg ; ezhuppu - pulling .

ulipisgig has the consonants- la—[-pa-]-[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **kollai noaei- epidemic disease** ; noaei –disease .

ulipisgig has the consonants- la—[-pa-]-[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **kulai noaei- blast disease** ; noaei –disease .

ulipisgig has the consonants- la—[-pa-]-[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **soozhal noaikal- environmental diseases** ; soozhal- environment/ situation .

ulipisgig has the consonants- la—pa-[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **paal vinai noaikal – venereal diseases** ; **maeka noaeikal** ; paal –sex ; vinai -action .

ulipisgig has the consonants- la—[-pa-]-sa-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **sukkila maekam- gonorrhoea** ; **sukkilam [Skt] / azhukku / dirt - semen** .

ulipisgig has the consonants- la—[-pa-]-sa-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **linkka soolai - venereal diseases of the penis**; linkkam- penis .

ulipisgig has the consonants- la—[-pa-]-[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **kalavi noaikal- venereal diseases** ; kalavu –sexual intercourse ; noaei –disease .

ulipisgig has the consonants- la—pa--sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **inai vzhachchu noaikal - venereal diseases** .

ulipisgig has the consonants- la—[-pa-]-sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaama kaaichchal- romantic fever/ venereal fever** ; kaamam- sexual desire ; kaaichchal- fever .

ulipisgig has the consonants- la-[-pa--]-[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **alkul noaeikal- diseases of the vagina** ; alkul –vulva; noaei –disease .

ulipisgig has the consonants- la-[-pa--]--sa-ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **sinaavil – white dead nettle**.

ulipisgig has the consonants- la-[-pa--]-sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **vellai kaan-j-jori** [missing letter- Ra-] – **climbing nettle**.

ulipisgig has the consonants- la--pa-sa--ka- and the original Tamil word is **poonai kaan-j -jori izhai** [missing letter- Ra-]- **nettle fibre**; izhai –fibre .

ulipisgig has the consonants- la-[-pa--]-[-sa-]--ka- and the original Tamil word is **mathlai valayam** [missing letter –the -] –**climbing nettle**.

ulipisgig has the consonants- la-[-pa-]-sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **mullu illaa mut- sedi vakai- dead nettle** ; mullu- thorn ; illai –nil ; sedi – plant ; vakai-kind .

ulipisgig has the consonants- la-[-pa-]-[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **naaka valli- a betel plant**.

ulipisgig has the consonants- la-[-pa-]-[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **nila vazhai- a plant**.

ulipisgig has the consonants- la-[-pa-]-[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **kilunki- a plant**.

ulipisgig has the consonants- la-[-pa-]-sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **sinna kizhanku – a plant**.

ulipisgig has the consonants- la-[-pa-]-sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **kulo misai- sweet calamus**.

ulipisgig has the consonants- la-[-pa-]-[-sa-]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **aanai kali mulaiyaan- a plant**.

ulipisgig has the consonants- la-[-pa-]-sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **naa-k-kuzhinjaan- a plant- Capparis Maxima** .

ú-lu-úbsar: leeks (cf., lu-úbsar).

uluubsar has the consonants- la –[-pa-] – [-sa-] - Ra – and the original Tamil word is **naru manam ulla ulli – aromatic garlic** ; naru manam –good smell ; ulla- having ; ulli –garlic .

uluubsar has the consonants- la –[-pa-] -sa-- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **narumanam ulla asunam /achchanam / ara soanam / asuram/ raasnai -garlic** ; *narumanam –aroma*; manam –smell ; ulla- has .

uluubsar has the consonants- la –pa– sa- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **pachchai neer ulli – garlic** .

ú-lu5-ši: (cf., ulušin).

Ú-NINNI5 [TIR/TIR]: a resin measured by volume.

uninnistir has the consonants –an- sa –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **manam udaiya saampiraani pisin-ai yaei edai iduthar vaendum** [missing letter-**pa-**] -- **to quantify the frankincense** ; pisin –resin; edai- weight ; saampiraani - frankincense .

ú-nu-kíg-gá: untested grazing grounds (cf., ú-kíg-gá).

unukigga has the consonants- an- ka - and the interpretation of the word is **kaveenam – a place where cattle have grazed** .

ú...ri(-g): to collect **firewood** ('plants' + 'to glean; to bring').

urig has the consonants -Ra -ka- and the original Tamil word is **viraku-** fire wood.

urig has the consonants -Ra -ka- and the original Tamil word is **viraku saekarikka** [missing letter- sa-] - **to collect fire wood** ; saekarikka- to gather .

urig has the consonants -Ra -ka- and the original Tamil word is **porukku** [missing letter- pa-] - **glean**.

urig has the consonants -Ra -ka- and the original Tamil word is **saekarikka** [missing letter- sa-] - **glean**.

urig has the consonants -Ra -ka- and the original Tamil word is **koanaru-** bring .

urig has the consonants -Ra -ka- and the original Tamil word is **varuvi-** bring.

urig has the consonants -Ra -ka- and the original Tamil word is **niruvu-** bring.

ú-rum: **private, personal** (property); **possession** (cf., ùru[-m], 'to watch, guard, protect').

urum has the consonants - Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **urimai-** possession/ rights.

urum has the consonants - Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **niram-** property .

urum has the consonants - Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **naermai-** property .

urum has the consonants - Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **adi uram** [missing letter- the-] – **ancestral property**.

urum has the consonants - Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **thani yaar urimai / thaniyaar udaimai** [missing letter- the -] - **personal property**; urimai – rights ; udaimai –property .

urum has the consonants - Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **marai/ maraiththidu** [missing letter- the -] – **protect** .

urum has the consonants - Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **aranam-** **protection**.

urum has the consonants - Ra -ma - and the original Tamil word is **mun nirkka** [missing letter-ka-] - **to protect** ; **maraitththu nirkka** ; maraikka- to hide; nirkka-stand ; mun –front .

private [E] has the consonants- pa -Ra –va- the - and the original Tamil word is **pura vettu – private** .

private [E] has the consonants- [-pa -]-Ra –va- the - and the interpretation of the word is **antha- rankkam[Skt]** – **private**.

private [E] has the consonants- pa -Ra –va- the - and the original Tamil word is **thani manitha urimaikku ut pattathu** - **pertaining to individual 's rights** ; thani manithan - individual man ; urimai- right .

private [E] has the consonants- pa -Ra –va- the - and the original Tamil word is **thaniyaarukku urimaiyaanathu / udaimaiyaanathu** – **belongs to private persons** ; thaniyaar- private .

private [E] has the consonants- [-pa-] -Ra –va- the - and the original Tamil word is **thaniyaar niruvanam** – **private concern** ; niruvanam- concern .

private [E] has the consonants- -pa--Ra –va- the - and the original Tamil word is **thaniyaar kootta amapippu** – **private company** ;thaniyaar- private .

private [E] has the consonants- -pa--Ra –va- the - and the original Tamil word is **thaniyaar kuththakai inaippu-** **private leased line** ; kuththakai- lease .

private [E] has the consonants- [-pa-]-Ra -va- the - and the original Tamil word **thaniyaar kadan – private debt** ; kadan- debt .

private [E] has the consonants- -pa--Ra -va- the - and the original Tamil word is **thar kaappu urimai- private rights ; urimai- rights ; thar kaappu –self defence** .

private [E] has the consonants- [-pa-]-Ra -va- the - and the original Tamil word is **thaniyaar kidanku – private warehouse** ; kidankku –godown .

private [E] has the consonants- -pa--Ra -va- the - and the original Tamil word is **thaniyaar pinai muri- k- kidanku - warehouse- private bonded**.

private [E] has the consonants- -pa--Ra -va- the - and the original Tamil word is **thaniyaar satta mun varaivu [missing letter- sa-] -privte bill** ; thaniyaar- private ; sattam- law ; mun varaivu –plan .

private [E] has the consonants- -pa--Ra -va- the - and the original Tamil word is **thaniyaar vankki – private bank** ; vankki –bank .

private [E] has the consonants- [-pa-]-Ra -va- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **rakasiya thaanam [missing letter- sa-] - secret /private place**; uoorukku othukku puramaana idam / yevarum ariyaatha idam ; yevarum –no one ; ariyaa- not knowing ; idam- place .

private [E] has the consonants- [-pa-]-Ra -va- the - and the original Tamil word is **thani manitharin ut- kidai - individual's feelings /ideas** ; thani manithar- individual man .

private [E] has the consonants- [-pa-]-Ra -va- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **rakasiyamaanathu [missing letter- sa-] – secret** .

private [E] has the consonants- [-pa-]-Ra -va- the - and the other interpretation of the word is **kiraka siththiram [missing letter- sa-] – private family affairs** .

private [E] has the consonants- [-pa-]-Ra -va- the - and the original Tamil word is **thani manitharin kudiththanaththukku uriyathu – pertaining to individual family** ; thani manithar- individual person ; manithar- man ; kudiththanam – family ; uriyathu –belongs .

private [E] has the consonants- -pa--Ra –va- the - and the original Tamil word is **pothu muraiyir kooru koodaathathu – should not be told in public** ;kooru –say; koodaathu –should not .

private [E] has the consonants- [-pa-]--Ra –va- the - and the original Tamil word is **yevarukkum therivikka koodaathu – do not tell anyone**; theriya- to know; koodaathu –should not .

private [E] has the consonants- [-pa-]--Ra –va- the - and the original Tamil word is **yevar kaathukkum etta koodatha ondru – should not reach any one's ear**; kaathu –ear ; etta koodaathu –should not reach .

private [E] has the consonants- [-pa-]--Ra –va- the - and the original Tamil word is **thaniyaaar mukavam- private agency** .

private [E] has the consonants- [-pa-]--Ra –va- the - and the original Tamil word is **thaniyaaar mukavar -private agent** ; thaniyaaar- private ; mukavar- agent .

ú-sag11: fascine to sustain a canal bank or **levee ('plants' + 'to cut, break, harvest')**.

usag has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **anai katttu / thaduppu katttu [missing letter-the-] – to build a dam** ; anai- dam; katttu- build .

usag has the consonants – sa-ka -and the original Tamil word is **sedi kodi –[missing letter- the -] plants and creepers** ; sedi- plant ; kodi –vine .

usag has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **vettu [missing letter- the -] -cut**.

usag has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **thundu iduka-[missing letter- the -] - to slice**.

usag has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaathuka-[missing letter- the -] - cut**.

usag has the consonants – sa-ka -and the original Tamil word is **seththuka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **cut**.

usag has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **udaikka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **break**.

usag has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanthaayam** [missing letter- **the** -] – **harvest season**.

ú-sag11...zé: to cut fascine plants ('fascine' + 'to cut').

usagze has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka -sa – and the original Tamil word is **mandi kidakkum mut / kandakam sediyaei vetti edukka/ neekka** [missing letter- **the** -] -**to remove the thorny plants** ; mut sedi –thorny plant ; sedi -plant ; mullu –thorn ; kandakam- thorn ; vettu –cut ; edukka- take ; neekka- remove .

usagze has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa -]– and the original Tamil word is **kaathu** [missing letter- **the** -] -**cut**.

usagze has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –[-sa -]– and the original Tamil word is **vettuka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **cut**.

usagze has the consonants- -sa - ka –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **seththuka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **cut**.

ú-sal: a low-lying fertile area along a watercourse ('grass, plants' + 'to persist').

usal has the consoants –sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **nansei nilam – fertile land** .

usal has the consoants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **naalaa- watercourse**.

usal has the consoants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **pul** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **grass**.

usal has the consonants -[sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **nilai**ppu- [missing letter- **pa-**] - **perseverance**.

ú-sal-la...nú: to lie down in **security** ('**food**' + '**to persist**' + '**to lie down**').

usalla has the consonants -sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **thalai** **saaithal** – [missing letter- **the -**] - **lie down / sleep**; thalai- head .

usalla has the consonants -sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **mudi** **saaiththal** – [missing letter- **the -**] - **lie down / sleep** ; mudi- head/ hair /summit .

usalla has the consonants -sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **udal** **saaiththal**- [missing letter- **the -**] - **lie down / sleep**; udal- body ; saaya - to lie down .

usalla has the consonants -[sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **nilaiyaa** **nillu-** **to persist/ be stable** ; nillu –to stand .

usalla has the consonants -[sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **nel-** **food**.

usalla has the consonants --sa-la -and the original Tamil word is **maeichchal** – **food**.

usalla has the consonants --sa-la -and the other interpretation of the word is **adisil**-[missing letter- **the -**] - **food**.

usalla has the consonants -sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **pulaal** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**meat**.

ú-si4-an evening ('**food**' + '**red**' + '**sky**').

usian has the consonants -sa –an- and the interpretation of the word is word is **sayaannam** - **evening** .

usian has the consonants -[sa-] –an- and the original Tamil word is **uoon-** **meat**.

usian has the consonants –[-sa-] –an- and the original Tamil word is **unaa-** food.

usian has the consonants -sa –an- and the interpretation of the word is word is **poasanam** [missing letter- **pa-**] -food .

usian has the consonants –sa- –an- and the original Tamil word is **soanam-** red.

usian has the consonants -sa –an- and the original Tamil word is **sae-nn-** sky .

usian has the consonants -sa –an- and the original Tamil word is **sem-maanm-** copper sky .

ú...sud/sù: to dine; to eat ('food' + 'to sip; to sprinkle').

ú...sud/sù has the consonants - sa -the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **amuthu seithidu – eat**

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] -the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thuei – eat** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] -the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word **thinnu- dine** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] -the –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word **undidu –dine**

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – sa--the --sa- - and the original Tamil word **thuchchi- eat**.

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – sa--the --[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word **sappidu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **to sip** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – sa--the --[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word **sooppidu** –[missing letter- **pa-**]- **to sip** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – sa--the --[-sa]- - and the other interpretation of the word is **asiththidu -eat** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – sa--the --[-sa]- - and the original Tamil word **moasiththidu –eat**.

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – sa--the --[-sa]- - and the other interpretation of the word is **suthai- taste**.

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – sa--the --[-sa]- - and the original Tamil word **nasiththidu- consume**.

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa]--the --[-sa]- - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **adu- consume** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa]--the --[-sa]- - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **mokkidu** [missing letter- ka-]- **eat** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa]--the --[-sa]- - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thodu / kai thodu** [missing letter- ka-]- **eat**.

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa]--the --[-sa]- - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kavu-vidu** [missing letter- ka-]- **eat/to consume** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa]--the --[-sa]- - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thuv-vidu** [missing letter- ka-]- **eat** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa]--the --[-sa]- - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **thuvaamai** [missing letter- ka-]- – **not eating** [antonym].

ú...sud/sù has the consonants –sa--the -[-sa]- - and the other interpretation of the word is **sekatham** [missing letter- ka-] **-eating** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – -sa--the --[-sa]- - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **suvaiththidu** [missing letter- ka-]- **-taste** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-]--the --[-sa-]- - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **nakkidu** [missing letter- ka-]-- **eat / lick** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-]--the --[-sa-]- - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **kudi-**[missing letter- ka-]- **drink**.

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – -sa--the --[-sa-]- - and the other interpretation of the word is **saappidu** [missing letter- pa-]- **-eat**

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – sa--the --[-sa-]- - and the Tamil interpretation of the word is **pusiththidu** [missing letter- pa-]- **-eat** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – -[-sa-]--the --[-sa-]- - and the other interpretation of the word is **peetham/ peethi** [missing letter- pa-]-- **drinking** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] --the --[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **amutham** **-food** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] --the --[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thin pandam** [missing letter- pa-]- **- food** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – -sa--the --[-sa-]- - and the other interpretation of the word is **saappaadu-**[missing letter- pa-]- **food**.

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] --the --[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **undi- food** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] --the --[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **uottam/ uotti /uottu** **-food**

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] --the --[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **othanam- food** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] --the --[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thindi- food** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] --the --[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **theeni- food**.

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] --the --[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **theettai – food** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] --the --[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **theen- food**.

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] --the --[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **thuppu--[missing letter- pa-]- food** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] --the --[-sa-]- - and the other interpretation of the word is **thepanam---[missing letter- pa-]- food** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] --the --[-sa-]- - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **paththam--[missing letter- pa-]- food** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – -sa---the --[-sa-]- - and the other interpretation of the word is **saatham - cooked food** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – sa---the --[-sa-]- - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **pasi pattini ---[missing letter- pa-]- starvation** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] ---the --[-sa-]- - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **aduppu- /aduppu maedai --[missing letter- pa-]- stove** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] ---the --[-sa-]- - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **adu manai - bakery** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – -sa---the --[-sa-]- - and the other interpretation of the word is **samaitthidu- to cook** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] --the --[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **patham--[missing letter- pa-]- - cooked food** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] --the --[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **attoon- cooked food** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – sa---the --[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **soattai pandam**---[missing letter- pa-]- **favourite food** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-]---the --[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **uppu pandam**----[missing letter- pa-]- **salted food**.

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – sa---the --[-sa-]- - and the other interpretation of the word is **mithaasanam** –**scanty food** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – sa---the --[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **poosai seithidu**----[missing letter- pa-]- **take food** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa--]-the --[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **theyyathu**- **vegetarian food** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] ---the --[-sa-]- - and the other interpretation of the word is **food**-[E] [missing letter- pa-] .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] ---the --[-sa-]- - and the other interpretation of the word is **aamidam** –**food** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – -sa---the --[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **sutta thoei appam** --[missing letter- pa-]- **a kind of bread** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] ---the --sa- - and the other interpretation of the word is **dosai** - **a kind of bread** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] ---the --[-sa--] - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **puttu** -[missing letter- pa-]-**rice cake**

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] ---the --[-sa--] - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sappaaththi** -[missing letter- pa-]—**wheat bread**

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] ---the --[-sa--] - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **poonthi** -[missing letter- pa-]-**a snack** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] ---the --[-sa--] - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **poandaa**--[missing letter- **pa**-] **a snack** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] ---the --[-sa--] - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **adai** - **a bread** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – sa----the --[-sa--] - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **adai doasi** – **a bread** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-]----the –sa--- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **muttai doasi** - **egg dosa** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – sa----the --[-sa--] - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **seedai / undai**- **a snack** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] ---the --[-sa--] - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thattu adai** –**a snack** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] ---the --[-sa--] - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thoovu** ---[missing letter- **ka**-]- **sprinkle** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – sa----the --[-sa--] - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **sinthu** -**sprinkle** .

ú...sud/sù has the consonants – [-sa-] --the --[-sa--] - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thumi** –**sprinkle**.

ú-sug4: unclean, menstruating woman (cf., úzug).

usug has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **thoamai kaedu**- [missing letter- **the** -]- **un clean**; thoimai- cleanliness ; kaedu –damage .

usug has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka -and the original Tamil word is **maatha vidaai** [missing letter- **the** -] – **menstruation**; maatham- month .

usug has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **thukkai** [missing letter- **the** -] - **menstruation** .

usug has the consonants – -sa- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **soothakam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **menstruation** .

usug has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kanni poopu** -[missing letter- **pa--**] - **first menstruation ; kanni- first / nava** .

usug has the consonants – sa-- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **saandae nakki / thooma kudi** [missing letter- **the** -] –**to lick the menstrual discharge**; nakku- lick; kudi- drink .

usug has the consonants – sa-- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vesaadu**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **menstrual agitation**.

ú-šim: grass and herbs = **pasture** (a Sumerian example of asyndetic hendiadys).

usim has the consonants -sa –am- and the interpretation of the word is **achchamam- a grass -pommercullia** .

usim has the consonants -sa –am- and the original Tamil word is **maeichchal nialm** [missing letter- **la-**] – **pasture land**; maeya –to pasture ; nilam- land .

Ú-TIR: a spice or seed measured by weight.

utir has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **venn kundri mani** [missing letter –**ka-**] – **wild liquorice** ; vennmai- white .

utir has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kundri vaeru-** [missing letter –**ka-**] -**liquorice root**.

utir has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kundri mani vithaiyaei edai iduthar** - **to weigh the liquorice seeds** .

utir has the consonants - the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is edai iduthar –to weigh.

utir has the consonants - the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is athi /aatti mathuram- liquorice.

utir has the consonants - the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is athi saaram /seemai athi mathuram [missing letter- sa-] –liquorice.

utir has the consonants - the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is yaeradam- liquorice plant .

ú-tul: (cf., udul)



ú-za-gìn: fresh hay ('grass' + 'clean').

uzagin has the consonants- [- sa-] –ka- an –anf the original Tamil word is **kanam** - a kind of grass.

uzagin has the consonants- [- sa-] –ka- an –anf the original Tamil word is **uvani-** to clean .

ú-zug4: foul food ('food' + úzug, 'menstruating, unclean woman').

usug has the consonants –sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mochchai unavu-** foul smelling food.

usug has the consonants –sa- ka - and the original Tamil word is **uosi poana unavu** [missing letter- pa-] - **foul food**; unavu- food

usug has the consonants –[-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **unavu-** food.

usug has the consonants --sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **maasa vilakku** [missing letter- la-] - **menses / taboo** ; maasam- month ; vilakku –taboo .

usug has the consonants --[- sa-] -- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaalaamai** [missing letter- la-] - **menses/ inability** .

usug has the consonants -- sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **maasa kuli-** [missing letter- la-]- **monthly bath - menses** ; maasam- month ;kuli- bath.

usug has the consonants -- sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **maasa muzhukku-**[missing letter- la-]- **monthly bath- menses**; muzhukku- bath.

usug has the consonants -- sa-- ka - and the original Tamil word is **maasa azhukku**--[missing letter- **la**]- **monthly dirt** ;**azhukku** –dirt .

usug has the consonants -- sa-- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **maasankam**- **menses**.

usug has the consonants --[- sa-] -- ka - and the original Tamil word is **mankai / nan-k-kai**- **woman** .

usug has the consonants – sa-- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **vasai** - **woman** .

usug has the consonants --[- sa-] -- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kanni**- **woman**

usug has the consonants --[- sa-] -- ka - and the original Tamil word is **ankanai**- **woman** .

usug has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **vaamai**- **woman**.

û-a: n., sleep ('to sleep' + nominative).

ua has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **saayanum** [missing letter –**sa**-] – **to take rest/ sleep** .

ua has no consonant and the other interpretation of the word is **sayanam** [Skt] [missing letter –**sa**-] -**sleep**.

û-an-bar: (cf., u4-bar).

û-bu-bu-ul: pus, pustule; flame (pronominal prefix + reduplicated bu(4); bu(5), to ignite; **to sprout**; Akkadian bubu'tu(m)).

ububuul has the consonants **-[pa-]-la** -and the original Tamil word is **seezh** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **pus** ; seezh pun- pustule.

ububuul has the consonants **--pa -la** -and the original Tamil word is **pazhuppu-**
pus.

ububuul has the consonants **-pa-la** -and the original Tamil word is **seezh pun-**[missing letter- **sa-**]- **pustule**.

ububuul has the consonants **-pa-la** -and the original Tamil word is **koppalam-** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **pustule**.

ububuul has the consonants **-[pa-]-la** -and the original Tamil word is **azhal –**
flame.

ububuul has the consonants **-[pa-]-la** -and the original Tamil word is **aanal-**
flame .

ububuul has the consonants **-pa-la** -and the original Tamil word is **oli pizhampu**
– flame .

ububuul has the consonants **-[pa-]-la** -and the original Tamil word is **mulai-**
sprout.

ububuul has the consonants **-[pa-]-la** -and the original Tamil word is **oliyal-**
sprout.

ububuul has the consonants **-[pa-]-la** -and the original Tamil word is **paliyam-**
sprout.

ububuul has the consonants **-pa--la** -and the original Tamil word is **mael**
ezhumpa- to rise/ sprout .

ù-di: sleep; rest; daze, depression (cf., u6-di) ('**sleep**' + '**to go**'; cf., gi6...di).

udi has a consonant- **the-** and the original Tamil word is **adaiya -sleep** .

udi has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **madiya –sleep;**
mithtam .

udi has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thunja** [missing
letter- **sa-**]- **sleep.**

udi has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **kidakka** [missing
letter-**ka -**] -**sleep.**

udi has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **kann mayankida** -[
missing letter- **ka-**] - **daze.**

udi has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thookkam** [missing
letter-**ka -**] - **sleep .**

udi has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **adanku** [missing
letter- **ka-**] –**sleep.**

udi has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **kann adaikka** [missing
letter- **ka-**] -**sleep**

udi has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **kann mooda** [
missing letter- **ka-**] - **sleep .**

udi has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **oaivu edukka** [
missing letter- **ka-**] - **to take rest .**

udi has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **kidanku** [missing
letter- **ka-**] -**depression .**

udi has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **vaattam** [missing
letter- **ka-**] - **depression.**

udi has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thoaiyu** [missing
letter- **ka-**] – **depression.**

udi has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **yaekidu** [missing
letter- **ka-**] -**go .**

udi has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **oadu – go /run** .

udi has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **nada- go /walk**.

udi has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **neenkidu** [missing letter-**ka -**] –**go**

udi has a consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **kathi-**[missing letter-**ka -**] - **go** .

ù-gul...gar/gá-gá: to pray to; to entreat (with dative) (prospective modal prefix + 'evil' + 'to take oaths').

ugulgargaga has the consonants –ka- la- ka –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **sool uravu yaer-k-ka** [missing letter- **sa-**] –**to take oath**.

ugulgargaga has the consonants –ka- la- ka –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **eru kaikalai kuviththu ellam valla eraivanai mandaarduthar vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to pray the god with hands together** .

ugulgargaga has the consonants –ka- la- ka –Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **theenku vilavikindra karumam** [missing letter- **the -**] -**evil deed** .

ù...ku(4): to sleep (reduplication class); to rest ('sleep' + 'to lie down; to enter').

uku has the consonants- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thoonku** [missing letter- **the -**] - **sleep**.

uku has the consonants- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kidakka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **sleep** .

uku has the consonants- ka- and the original Tamil word is **adanka** [missing letter- **the -**] – **sleep**.

uku has the consonants- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kann mooda/ kann adaikka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **sleep/ to close the eyes** .

uku has the consonants- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thanku** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to rest**

uku has the consonants- ka- and the original Tamil word is **oaivu edukka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to rest** .

uku has the consonants- ka- and the original Tamil word is **saaika-** [missing letter-**sa** -] - **to take rest** .

uku has the consonants- ka- and the original Tamil word is **puku** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **enter** .

ù-lul-la...ku(4): to sleep badly ('sleep' + 'treacherous' + 'to lie down; to enter').

ulullaku has the consonants- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **ullae nuzhaika-** **enter in**; **ullae-** in; **nuzhaika-** enter .

ulullaku has the consonants- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **moozhku/ mulku** –**enter**.

ulullaku has the consonants- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kidakkai kollu / keezhae kidaththal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **lie down** ; **keezhae-** down; **kida-** lie down/ sleep ; **kidakkai-** cot .

ulullaku has the consonants- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **oaivu kollu** –**take rest** ; **oaivu-** rest; **kollu-** have .

ulullaku has the consonants- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **thuyil kollu** [missing letter- **the** -] –**sleep** ; **thuyil** –sleep .

ulullaku has the consonants- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **thoonkki kazhikka** [missing letter- **the** -] –**sleep** ; **thoonku** –sleep .

ulullaku has the consonants- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kann mooduthal /adaiththal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **sleep** ; kann –eye ; moodu- close ; adai- shut .

ulullaku has the consonants- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **adankuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **sleep** .

ulullaku has the consonants- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kalla thookkam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **pretended sleep** ; kallam- false .

ulullaku has the consonants- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **thookam keduthal**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **disturbed sleep** ; keduthal- spoiling .

ulullaku has the consonants- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kanavu ulla thookkam** -[missing letter- **the** -] –**dreamy sleep**; kanavu- dream; ulla- having ; thookkam- sleep .

ulullaku has the consonants- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **meelaa thookkam** -[missing letter- **the** -] –**death** ; meelaa - can not come back .

ulullaku has the consonants- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **thookkam kalaiya** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **to come out of sleep** ; kalaiya- spoil .

ulullaku has the consonants- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **aazhntha thookkam** [missing letter- **the** -] - **deep sleep** ; aazhntha- deep; thookkam- sleep .

ulullaku has the consonants- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **nalla thookam**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **good sleep** ; nalla- good .

ulullaku has the consonants- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **palli kollu** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **sleep** .

ulullaku has the consonants- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **paayal kollu** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **sleep** .

ulullaku has the consonants- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **vilivu** – **sleep**.

ulullaku has the consonants- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **thookkathil nada-kkum noaei** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **sleep walking** ; thookkam- sleep; nadakka- to walk; noaei- disease .

ulullaku has the consonants- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kadu thalai**-[missing letter- **the** -]- **treacherous** .

ulullaku has the consonants- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kalavu-treachery**.

ulullaku has the consonants- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **keezh arukkai** [missing letter- **Ra** -]- **treachery** ; arukka- cut / tear .

ulullaku has the consonants- la- ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **vinkkalam-treacherous** .

ù-la: anything; **nothing** (pronominal prefix + '**numerous**').

ula has a consonant- la - and the original Tamil word is **illai- nil / without**.

ula has a consonant- la - and the original Tamil word is **onnumae illai - nothing** .

ula has a consonant- la - and the original Tamil word is **ellaamae- every thing** .

ula has a consonant- la - and the original Tamil word is **ennillaa - numerous** ; **enn- numerical number** .

ula has a consonant- la - and the original Tamil word is **malai malaiyaa- abundance** .

ula has a consonant- la - and the original Tamil word is **pala** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**many / numerous**.

ula has a consonant- la - and the original Tamil word is **naalaa- many** .

ula has a consonant- la - and the original Tamil word is **nalla- copious**.

ula has a consonant- la - and the original Tamil word is sila [missing letter- sa-] – less [antonym] .

ula has a consonant- la - and the original Tamil word is saal [missing letter- sa-] - abundance .

ula has a consonant- la - and the original Tamil word is pommal [missing letter- pa-] - abundance.

ula has a consonant- la - and the original Tamil word is pampal [missing letter – pa-] abundance.

ula has a consonant- la - and the original Tamil word is mallal – abundance .

ula has a consonant- la - and the original Tamil word is amali – abundance .

ù-luh-gi4-rin: scepter of pure, bright light (?) (ù for u4 ?).

uluhgirin has the consonants- la- ka –Ra- an – and the original Tamil word is karai illa sen-k-kole [missing letter- sa-]- pure scepter ; izhukku ariyaa senkole; karai- stain ; illai- nil ; senkkole - scepter ; senkkole = semmai + kole = scepter ; semmai- good; kole- staff /stick .

uluhgirin has the consonants- la- ka –Ra- an – and the original Tamil word is kannai koosa seikira velichcham [missing letter- sa-]- bright light which the eyes unable to see; kann –eye; koosa -glaring ; velichcham- light .

ù-luh...sù: to send out offshoots (pronominal prefix + 'clean' + 'to stretch, rejoice').

uluhsu has the consonants-la -ka –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is azhukku illa- no impurity ; azhukku- dirt ; illai- nil .

uluhsu has the consonants-la -ka –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is kalankkam illa- no impurity/ holy ; kalankkam - stain /taint ; illai- nil .

uluhsu has the consonants-la -ka –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is izhukku illa -no impurity ; izhukku- complaint /charges stain ; illai- nil .

uluhsu has the consonants-la -ka –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is kaluviya- washed ; kazhuvu –to wash ; alakku [Malayalam] -to wash .

uluhsu has the consonants-la -ka –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is vilakkiya –washed.

uluhsu has the consonants- la -ka –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is neelamaaka izhukka- to pull / elongate ; neelam- length; izhukka- to pull .

uluhsu has the consonants- la -ka –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is mulaikka- to send shoots.

uluhsu has the consonants- la -ka –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is kilaikka- to send shoots .

uluhsu has the consonants- la -ka –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is mael ezhuka- shoot up .

uluhsu has the consonants- la -ka –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is kalikka – rejoice; akam kalikka/ ulam kalikka .

has the consonants- la -ka –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is akkalikka/ yekkalikka – rejoice.

uluhsu has the consonants- la -ka –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is uvakai kolla- rejoice.

uluhsu has the consonants- la -ka –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is makizha- rejoice.

uluhsu has the consonants- la -ka –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is nakal – rejoice .

uluhsu has the consonants- la -ka –sa- and the original Tamil word is seemaalikka – great rejoice.

uluhsu has the consonants- la -ka –[-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **pukal** [missing letter- pa-] -rejoice .

ù-ma; ù-na: **victory**, triumph (prospective modal prefix + me-a, 'when in **battle**').
adj., **domineering, pugnacious, impetuous.**

uma has a consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is **sinam** [missing letter- sa-] –**battle.**

uma has a consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is **am – battle.**

uma has a consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is **moei- battle.**

uma has a consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is **munai- battle.**

uma has a consonant- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **samam** [missing letter- sa-] - **battle.**

uma has a consonant- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **sanniyam** [missing letter- sa-] - **battle.**

uma has a consonant- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **seyam-**[missing letter- sa-] -**victory .**

uma has a consonant- ma -and the original Tamil word is **aanmai- victory/ manliness .**

ù-ma/ù-na...gub: to attain victory, triumph ('when in battle' + 'to emerge standing').

umaunagub has the consonants - ma -an -ka –pa–and the original Tamil word is **pakaiyai vaakai adaiya vaendum** [missing letter- the -]- **to attain victory; pakai – enmity /enemy ; vaakai –victory ; adaiya –attain .**

umaunagub has the consonants - ma -an -ka – [-pa -]–and the original Tamil word is **thunkkam**-[missing letter- **the** -]- **victory** .

umaunagub has the consonants - ma -an -ka – pa -and the original Tamil word is **pakaiyae pankkam undaakka vaendum** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **-to defeat the enemy** ; pankkam- damage; undakku –to make .

umaunagub has the consonants - ma -an -ka –-pa and the original Tamil word is **pakaiyaei thaandida vaendum** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **-to defeat the enemy**; pakai –enemy .

umaunagub has the consonants - ma -an -ka –-pa and the original Tamil word is **pakaiyaei uothi poada vaendum** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **-to defeat the enemy**.

umaunagub has the consonants - ma -an -ka –-pa and the original Tamil word is **pakaiyaei mandi ida vaikka vaendum** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **-to defeat the enemy** ; mandi idu- kneel down .

umaunagub has the consonants - ma -an -ka –-pa and the original Tamil word is **pakaiyaei ottam edukka vaikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -]- **-to defeat the enemy** ; oattam- running; edukka- to take .

umaunagub has the consonants - ma -an -ka –[-pa -] and the original Tamil word is **thattu kaedu undakka vaneum** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to defeat**.

umaunagub has the consonants - ma -an -ka –pa - and the original Tamil word is **pakaiyaei kedukka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to defeat the enemy** ; pakai –enemy ; kedukka- destroy .

ù-mu-un: Emesal dialect, cf., en.

ù-nu-gar-ra: fraud (pronominal prefix + 'not' + '**established**' + nominative).

unugarra has the consonants - an - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **niruvu – establish.**

unugarra has the consonants - an - ka -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **yaekkiravan – a fraud.**

ù-sá: sleep ('sleep' + 'to **equal** in value'; cf., gi6...sá, 'midnight').

usa has a consonant – sa- and the interpretation of the word is **sayanam[Skt] - sleep.**

usa has a consonant – sa- and the original Tamil word is **saayanum -to take rest/ lie down .**

usa has a consonant – sa- and the interpretation of the word is **samam – equal.**

usa has a consonant –[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **oppam** [missing letter- pa-] -**equal.**

usa has a consonant – [-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **yaamam/ yaami / yaamini - night .**

usa has a consonant –sa- and the interpretation of the word is **saamam – night /midnight .**

usa has a consonant – [-sa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **nisha –night /midnight.**

ù-sá...dab5: to be overcome by sleep (ù-sá, 'sleep' + 'to seize').

usadab has the consonants -- sa- the -[-pa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **saainthidu – to take rest / sleep .**

usadab has the consonants -- sa- the -[-pa-]- - and the other interpretation of the word is **sayanththidu [Skt] -sleep.**

usadab has the consonants --[- sa-]- the -pa- - and the original Tamil word is **padu** -sleep / lie down .

usadab has the consonants -- [-sa-]- the -[-pa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **madi** -sleep/ die .

usadab has the consonants -- sa the -[-pa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **seththidu** -sleep/ die .

usadab has the consonants -- [-sa-]- the -[-pa-]- - and the other interpretation of the word is **niththai [Skt]** -sleep.

usadab has the consonants --[- sa-]- the -[-pa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **neenda** -amaithi - sleep; neenda- long ; amaithi silence .

usadab has the consonants -- sa - the -[-pa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **thunju** -sleep .

usadab has the consonants --[- sa-]- the -pa- - and the original Tamil word is **pidi** -seize.

usadab has the consonants --[- sa-]- the -[-pa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **thuninthu edu /thidumena edu** – seize.

usadab has the consonants -- -sa- the -[-pa-]- - and the other interpretation of the word is **sinaattu** – seize by sickness.

usadab has the consonants -- -sa- the --pa- - and the other interpretation of the word is **japthi seithidu** – seize.

gišù-suh5: fir or spruce **tree** or wood (phonetic spelling shows original full pronunciation of suh5 , '**confusion**; **to uproot**; encircling wall').

gisusuh has the consonants- ka -[-sa-]- - and the original Tamil word is **akam / akamam / nakam / vaaniyam** - **tree**.

gisusuh has the consonants- ka -sa- and the interpretation of the word is kusam / saaki -tree.

gisusuh has the consonants- ka –sa-- and the original Tamil word is savukku – coastal she oak.

gisusuh has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is vaakai – rain tree / saman/ guango .

gisusuh has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is poo vakai [missing letter- pa-] - [Konna- Malayalam] - Pink Cassia .

gisusuh has the consonants- ka –sa- and the original Tamil word is sempukam [missing letter- pa-] - Golden Champa .

gisusuh has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is pun - naakam [missing letter- pa-] -Alaexdrian laurel .

gisusuh has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is paakku [missing letter- pa-] - areca / kamuku .

gisusuh has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is vaepkam -[missing letter- pa-] – margosa .

gisusuh has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is maankaa- mango .

gisusuh has the consonants- ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is mayakkam- confusion; kayakkam / moakam .

gisusuh has the consonants- ka -sa- and the interpretation of the word is koasakkam / masakam – confusion.

gisusuh has the consonants- ka –sa-- and the original Tamil word is ekka sakkam- confusion.

gisusuh has the consonants- ka –sa-- and the original Tamil word is **sutru suvar** [missing letters- **Ra-** and- **the-**] – **encircling wall**; suvar –wall; sutru- to encircle /to revolve .

gisusuh has the consonants- ka –[-sa]--- and the original Tamil word is **vaeru aruththidu** [missing letters- **Ra-** and- **the-**] – **to uproot** ; vaeru –root; aru –tear .

ù-sun[BAD]: wild **cow**, cf., sún.

usunbad has the consonants – [-sa-] –an- pa- the- and the original Tamil word is **paandi / paandiyam - bull**.

usunbad has the consonants – [-sa-] –an- [- pa-] - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **nanthi – bull** .

usunbad has the consonants – [-sa-] –an- [- pa-] - the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thanam / thannam - calf**.

gišù-šub: brick mold; a platform for molding or drying bricks (same form as udun, 'kiln for bricks'; pronominal prefix + '**to throw, drop, plop**'; cf., šab, 'to chip out, apportion out').

gisusub has the consonants- ka- sa –[- pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **senkkal soolai** [missing letter- **la-**] – **kiln for bricks** ; soolai- kiln .

gisusub has the consonants- ka- sa –[- pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **senkkal maal** [missing letter- **la-**] – **kiln for bricks** ;senkkal- brick .

gisusub has the consonants- ka- sa –[- pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **senkal achchu** [missing letter- **la-**] – **brick mold**.

gisusub has the consonants- ka- [- sa-] –[- pa-] – and the original Tamil word is - **kalavaai** [missing letter- **la-**]- **kiln**.

gisusub has the consonants- ka- sa- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **sunnaampu kaalavaai** [missing letter- **la-**]- **lime kiln**.

gisusub has the consonants- ka- [- sa-] - pa-- and the original Tamil word is **paaka pudi** [missing letter- **the -**]- **potter's kiln**.

gisusub has the consonants- ka- sa- [-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **veesu – throw**.

gisusub has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - [-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **iku / okku / nookku / yaevu - throw** .

gisusub has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - [-pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **nunanku –drop** .

gisusub has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] - pa--- and the original Tamil word is **paku – apportion out** ; panku – portion / share .

gisusub has the consonants- ka- [-sa-] – [-pa-]--- and the original Tamil word is **vakukka – apportion out** .

gisusub has the consonants- ka- [- sa-] – [- pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **keezhae vizhum oli / oasai** [missing letter- **zha / la-**]- **plop** ; keezhae- down; veezha- fall; oli –noise .

ù-tu-(d): to give birth; to create ('to lie down' + 'to create'; cf., tud).

utu [d] has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **padaiththidu** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **to create** .

utu [d] has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thitti / puthiyathu thittam idu** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**create**.

utu [d] has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **undu pannu** missing letter- **pa-**] – **to create** .

utu [d] has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is seithidu [missing letter- sa-] – to create .

utu [d] has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is padu [missing letter- pa-] – lie down .

utu [d] has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is adai- lie down /sleep .

utu [d] has the consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is sayaniththidu [missing letter- sa-]- lie down /sleep .

utu [d] has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is peththu poadu missing letter- pa-]- to give birth / beget .

ũ-ur5-re: all this (pronominal prefix + 'these').

urre has a consonant - Ra - and the original Tamil word is intha oru [missing letter –the -] - this one ; intha –this ; oru- one

u4...(-a): (at the time) when... [this brackets an entire phrase] ('time' + nominative or genitive).

ua has no consonant and the original Tamil word is appoa [missing letter- pa-] - that time.

ua has no consonant and the original Tamil word is yeppoa [missing letter- pa-] - when.

ua has no consonant and the original Tamil word is ippoa [missing letter- pa-] -now.

u4...-a-gin7: while..., ('time' + 'as; when').

uagin ha the consonants - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is - **kon- time** .

uagin ha the consonants - ka –an- and the original Tamil word is **ekkakanam** -
at what time .

u4...-a-ta: after (the time) **when...** ('time' + 'after').

uata has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **eppoathu** [missing
letter- **pa-**] - **when** .

uata has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **pinnaadi** [missing
letter- **pa-**] - **after**.

uata has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **aduththu** -**after**.

uata has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **thimitham** - **time** .

uata has the consonant- the -and the interpretation of the word is **thaethi** –
time [**date**] .

uata has the consonant- the -and the interpretation of the word is **amathi** –
time .

uata has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **idai** – **time**.

uata has the consonant- the -and the original Tamil word is **nadai-** **time**.

uata has the consonant- the -and the interpretation of the word is **thapaa** [
missing letter- **pa-**] – **times**.

uata has the consonant- the -and the interpretation of the word is **peetham**
missing letter- **pa-**] – **time** .

uata has the consonant- the -and the interpretation of the word is **tayan** –
time.

uata has the consonant- the -and the interpretation of the word is
pasantham/ panjathu [misisn letters- **pa** –and- **sa-**]- **time**.

u4...á-bi/ba(-/ak/): to be or do on time, **at the right moment** ('time' + 'moment' + adverbial force suffix).

uabibaak has the consonants- pa-- ka –and the interpretation of the word is **pookam- time** .

uabibaak has the consonants- [-pa-] - ka –and the other interpretation of the word is **kanam - moment** .

uabibaak has the consonants- [-pa-] - ka –and the original Tamil word is **vinaadi** [missing letter- **the** -] - **moment** .

uabibaak has the consonants- [-pa-] - ka –and the original Tamil word is **kon-time** .

uabibaak has the consonants- [-pa-] - ka –and the interpretation of the word is **anaekam- time**.

uabibaak has the consonants- pa- - ka –and the original Tamil word is **vaiippaana kanam/ kon - right moment / time**; **vaiippu-** opportunity; **kanm-time** .

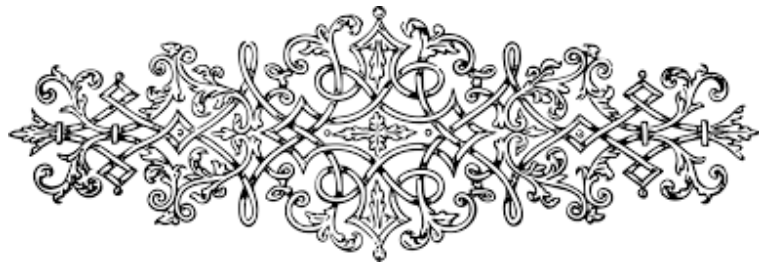
u4-an-na: light of the heavens ('light' + 'heaven' + genitive).

uanna has the consonant - an - and the original Tamil word is **neel / neezhai / nila / nizhali** [missing letter- **la / zha-**] – **light**.

uanna has the consonant - an - and the original Tamil word is **azhal naa** [missing letter- **la-**] - **light** .

uanna has the consonant - an - and the original Tamil word is **min oli** [missing letter- **la-**] – **light**.

uanna has the consonant - an - and the original Tamil word is **saenn** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **heaven** .



u4-ba: at that time; in those days; then ('time' + bi-a, 'that; its').

uba has the consonant- pa- and the original Tamil word **appo-** at that time.

uba has the consonant- pa- and the original Tamil word **eppo-** when .

uba has the consonant- pa- and the original Tamil word **ippo-** now.

uba has the consonant- pa- and the original Tamil word **pinpu-/ pinnae -** then

uba has the consonant- pa- and the original Tamil word **pandu** [missing letter- the-]- in the past.

uba has the consonant- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word **mani-** time.

uba has the consonant- [-pa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **samayam** [missing letter- sa-] – time.

u4-bar: midday (cf., an-bar).

ubar has the consonants – [- pa -] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uruma naeram – mid day** .

u4-bi-ta: the past ('days' + 'those' + 'from').

ubita has the consonants –pa- the -and the original Tamil word is **pandu – past** .

ubita has the consonants –pa- the -and the original Tamil word is **poanathu-past** .

ubita has the consonants –pa- the -and the original Tamil word is **nadanthu poana - past** .

ubita has the consonants –[-pa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **munthina-past** .

ubita has the consonants –[- pa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **antha – those** .

ubita has the consonants –[- pa-] - the -and the original Tamil word is **aatchchi** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **day**.

ubita has the consonants –[- pa-] - the -and the other interpretation of the word is **thinam - day** .

u4-buru14: at the time of the harvest ('days, time' + 'harvest').

uburu has the consonants – pa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **payir aruppu naar / naeram -to time to harvest** .

uburu has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **naar-day** .

uburu has the consonants – [-pa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **naeram-time**.

uburu has the consonants – pa--Ra - and the original Tamil word is **payir- crop**.

uburu has the consonants – pa--Ra - and the original Tamil word is **aruppu-reap** .

u4-da: today ('day' + 'with, near, present').

uda has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **udan- with** .

uda has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **muttadi – near**.

uda has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **andai-** near .

uda has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thottu aduththu-** very next .

uda has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **aththaani-** nearness.

uda has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **ittu ithu-** nearness.

uda has the consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **athittaanam-** near .

uda has the consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **aathi-** nearness.

uda has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **aatchchi** [missing letter- **sa-**] –day .

uda has the consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thinam – day** .

uda has the consonant- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **intha thinam-** this day .

u4-da giš-en: if ('today' + irrealis suffix).

udagisan has the consonants - the - ka –[-sa-] -an – and the original Tamil word is **indraikku** [missing letter- **Ra-**] -today .

udagisan has the consonants - the - ka –[-sa-] -an – and the original Tamil word is **mayakka thayakka nilai** [missing letter- **la-**] – if .

u4-da-tuš: a clown who performed with bears and pigs ('today' + 'to set up camp').

udatus has the consonants - the –[- sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kooththaadi** [missing letter- ka-] – **clown** .

udatus has the consonants - the –[- sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kadaath -thanmai** [missing letter- ka-] – **clownishness**.

udatus has the consonants - the –[- sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kaatti / kundam** [missing letter- ka-] - **pig**.

udatus has the consonants - the –[- sa-] – and the other interpretation of the word is **peetham** [missing letter- pa-]- **pig**.

udatus has the consonants - the –[- sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **poaththu** [missing letter- pa-]- **pig**.

udatus has the consonants - the –[- sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **naattu panni** [missing letter- pa-]- **country pig**.

udatus has the consonants - the –[- sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **thankkanum / mukaam idu** [missing letter- ka-] – **to set up the camp**.

camp [E] has the consonants - ka – ma- [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **mukaam – camp** .

udatus has the consonants - the –[- sa-] – and the interpretation of the word is **ayaththi- day** .

udatus has the consonants - the – sa- – and the original Tamil word is **aatchchci – day** .

udatus has the consonants - the –[- sa-] – and the interpretation of the word is **thinam –day** .

udatus has the consonants - the –[- sa-] – and the other interpretation of the word is **ithth- thinam- to day**.

u4(-bar)-dagal: extensive daylight, long day ('day' (+ 'middle') + 'wide').

ubardagal has the consonants – pa- Ra- the –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **neendathoru pakal naeram / pozhuthu / pakal vaelai / kizhamai – long day**; neenda- long ; pakal - day ; naeram- time ; vaelai- time ; kizhamai- day .

ubardagal has the consonants – pa- Ra- the –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **pakar pozhuthu – day time**; pakar- day ; pozhuthu –time .

ubardagal has the consonants – pa- Ra- the –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **erpaththu naanku mani enum kaala alavu - 24 hours time measurement** ; eru -2; paththu- 10 ; naanku -4 ; mani – time / hour ; kaalam- time; alavu- measurement .

ubardagal has the consonants – pa- Ra- the –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **tharai / munn/ kuvalayam -kathiravanai oru murai suttri vara [kiranki vara] edutthu kollum naeram kaala alavu [missing letter- sa-] – the time taken by earth to revolve around sun** ; *mun tharai- terrain* ; kuvalayam – world ; kathiravan- sun ; oru- one; murai –time ; suttri vara –to rotate ; naeram- time; kaalam- time; alavu- measurement .

ubardagal has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra- the –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **uchchi kizhan varukirdra naeram / kaalam/ vaelai – mid day** ; uchchi – top ; kizhaan- sun / helios ; varukira- coming ; naeram –time

ubardagal has the consonants – pa- Ra- the –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kannai parikkindra kathiravanin oli - bright light that makes the eyes blind** ; kann- eye; parikka –to pluck ; kathiravan –sun ; oli- light .

ubardagal has the consonants – pa- Ra- the –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kathiravanin pirankkal – sun light** ; kathiravan –sun; pirankkal- bright light .

ubardagal has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra- the –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kathir- k -kadavul - sun god**; kadavul –god ; kathir- sun ray .

ubardagal has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra- the –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **pakal seikindravan [missing letter- sa-] – sun / one makes the day** ; pakal- day ; sei –do ; seikiravan- one who does .

ubardagal has the consonants – -pa-- Ra- the –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **parithi ilam vazhithi – morning sun** ; ilamai- youth .

ubardagal has the consonants – [-pa-]- Ra- the –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaalai- k -kathir- morning light**; kaalai- morning ; kathir- light/ ray /sun .

ubardagal has the consonants – pa- Ra- the –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kathiravanin paer oli – sun light**; paer- great; oli- light .

ubardagal has the consonants –[- pa-]- Ra- the –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **naduvir ulla - in the middle** ; nadu –centre .

ubardagal has the consonants –[- pa-]- Ra- the –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **erandukkum idaiyil ulla – inbetween the two**; erandu –two ; idai-yil- in between .

ubardagal has the consonants - pa-- Ra- the –ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **parantha akalam ulla - wide**; akalam- width; ulla- has .

u4-gíd-da: all day long ('day' + 'to be long' + nominative suffix).

ugidda has the consonants- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **naal muzhuvathum** [missing letter- la-] - **all day long**; naal- day; muzhumai- whole .

ugidda has the consonants- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **neenda naalaaka** [missing letter- la-] – **long days**; neenda- long ; naal- day .

ugidda has the consonants- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **neelam kondathu** –[missing letter- la-] - **lengthy** ; neelam- length; kondathu- has .

u4-huš: raging storm ('storm' + 'furious, terrible, awesome').

uhus has the consonants – ka- sa - and the interpretation of the word is **awesome [E]** .

uhus has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is viyakkum vannam – wonderful .

uhus has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is vempa [missing letter- pa-] - furious.

uhus has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is koampu- [missing letter- pa-] - furious.

uhus has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is kopam [missing letter- pa-] furious /anger .

uhus has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is el vali- [missing letter- la-] - furious wind .

uhus has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is ukkiram-[missing letter- Ra-] - terribleness.

uhus has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is vairavam--[missing letter- Ra-] - terribleness.

uhus has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is karuvu- [missing letter- Ra-] –furious.

uhus has the consonants – ka- -sa- and the original Tamil word is miku sinam furious ; miku –excess .

uhus has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is kothikka- [missing letter- the -] - furious .

uhus has the consonants – ka- -sa- and the original Tamil word is achcham moottum vakaiyaaka [missing letter- the -] - awesome/terrible ; achcham- fear; moottu –induce / kindle .

uhus has the consonants – ka- -sa- and the original Tamil word is maatchimai mikka [missing letter- the -]- splendid.

uhus has the consonants – ka- -sa- and the original Tamil word is **mika kodumaiyaaka**- [missing letter- **the** -]- **terrible**.

uhus has the consonants – ka- -[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vayakku/ vaaman** - **splendor** .

uhus has the consonants – ka- -[- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maenmai mikka** – **splendor**.

uhus has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **makimai mikka** - **splendor**.

uhus has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **pokkam** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **splendor**.

uhus has the consonants – ka- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **minukku**- **splendor**.

u4-imin: seven days ('day' + 'seven').

uimin has the consonants -ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **thinam** [missing letter- **the** -] –**day**.

uimin has the consonants -ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **yae -thinam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **7th day** ; yae - Tamil numerical letter- 7 .

uimin has the consonants -ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **thondaam thinam** [missing letter- **the** -]- - **9th day** ; thondu- 9 .

uimin has the consonants -ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **moonaam thinam** [missing letter- **the** -]-- **day 3** ; moonu -3 .

uimin has the consonants -ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **onnaam thinam** [missing letter- **the** -]-- – **day one** ; onnu- one .

uimin has the consonants -ma –an- and the original Tamil word is "**uo**" **thinam** [missing letter- **the** -]-- – **day 2** ; 'uo' - Tamil numerical letter – 2.

uimin has the consonants -ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **aeinthaam thinam** [missing letter- **the** -]-- – **day 5** ; aeinthu -5 .

uimin has the consonants -ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **'a' thinam** [missing letter- **the** -]-- **day 8**; **" a "** Tamil numerical letter -8. .

uimin has the consonants -ma –an- and the original Tamil word is **yaa- thinam** [missing letter- **the** -]-- **day 10** ; yaa- Tamil numerical letter = 10 .

u4-na-me...nu-tuku: there was never ('time' + prohibitive modal prefix + 'to be' + **'to not have'**; cf., lú...na-me...nu-).

uname nutuku has the consonants- an- ma - an- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaankkida vaendaam** /eduththukka vaendaam - **not to have** ; vaankku- get/ buy ; vaendaam- no .

uname nutuku has the consonants- an- ma - an- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **udaimai aakkida vaendaam – not to possess** ; **udaimai-** possessions ; aakkidu –to make .

uname nutuku has the consonants- an- ma - an- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **entha kaalaththilum ankkae illai** [missing letter- **la-**] - **there was never at any time** ; kaalam –time /season ; ankkae- there; illai- nil .

u4-nu-düg-ga: unhappy days ('day' + 'not' + 'sweet, good' + nominative suffix).

unudugga has the consonants – an- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is kadinamaana / **kavalai mikka naat-k-kal** [missing letter- **la-**] -**un happy days** ; kavalai –worry ; mikka- excess; naal- day; naatkkal –days .

unudugga has the consonants – an- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **naatkal-**[missing letter- **la-**] **days** .

unudugga has the consonants – an- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **inimai mikkathu/ kondathu – sweet**; inimai- pleasant .

unudugga has the consonants – an- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **inippu mukuthiyaaka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **excessive sweet** ; inippu –sweet .

unudugga has the consonants – an- the –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **thiviyamaanathu - -sweet**.

unudugga has the consonants – an- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kumattum vannam – sweet** .

unudugga has the consonants – an- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **thevittum vannam –sweet**.

unudugga has the consonants – an- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **in manam kondathu –sweet /aromatic** ; manam- smell .

unudugga has the consonants – an- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **thaenikka- beⁱ sweet**.

unudugga has the consonants – an- the –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **mathunka- be sweet**.

unudugga has the consonants – an- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **mikka nanmai kondathu -good**; mikka- excess; nanmai –good ; kondathu- has .

unudugga has the consonants – an- the –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kinjiththum / konjamaum kidaiyaathu** [missing letter- **sa-**] - **not even a little**; konjamum- even a little ; kidaiyaathu- no .

u4-ri-a: in those (far remote) **days** ('days' + remote demonstrative affix + locative).

uria has the consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naar- day** .

uria has the consonant - Ra -and the original Tamil word is **antha naar** [missing letter **the-**] - **those days** ; antha- that ; naar- day .

u4-sa9-a: half a day ('day' + 'half' + nominative suffix).

usaa has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **arai naar** [missing letter- Ra-] – **half day** ; arai- half; naar- day .

u4-sakar[SAR](-ra): crescent moon; new moon; segment of a circle; a plant, possibly **rushes or nettles** ('day, light' + 'to begin' + 'renewal'; cf., é-u4-sakar).

usakar has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kaar uvaa- new moon** ; kaar- dark ; uvaa- moon .

usakar has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pirai uvaa** [missing letter- pa-]- **crescent moon** ; pirai- crescent.

usakar has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **koarai / naanar vaar-- a kind of rush** .

usakar has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kampan- k-korai--**[missing letter- pa-]- **a kind of rush; koarai- reed** .

usakar has the consonants – sa-ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **korai sampa-**[missing letter- pa-]- **rush paddy** .

usakar has the consonants – sa-ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **perun-k-kaan-j- soari** [missing letter- pa-]- **a kind of climbing nettle** .

usakar has the consonants – sa-ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **erumai kaan-j- sori** - **a kind of climbing nettle** .

usakar has the consonants – sa-ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **sori siranku- scabies** .

usakar has the consonants – sa-ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kaan-j - sori - nettles.**

usakar has the consonants – sa-ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **seer amaikka- to renew.**

usakar has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mur kooru- beginning .**

usakar has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **aarampikka [missing letter- pa-] – to begin.**

usakar has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pirakka-[missing letter- pa-] - begin.**

usakar has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pakar naeram [missing letter- pa-] – day time; pakar- day ; naeram –time .**

usakar has the consonants – -sa--ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **vaasaram / vaasiram - day .**

usakar has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **kiranam/ karam - light.**

usakar has the consonants – [-sa-]--ka- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **parkkam [missing letter- pa-] – light.**

u4-sakar-gibil: reviving new moon, thin crescent moon ('day, light' + 'to begin' + 'renewal'; cf., é- u4-sakar).

u4-sakar-gibil has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- Ra - ka -pa -la - and the original Tamil word is **valar pirai nilavu - growing new moon ; valara- to grow ; pirai- crescent ; nilavu -moon**

u4-sakar-gibil has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- Ra - ka --pa -la - and the original Tamil word is **kaar erul paruva u-vaa - new moon** ; kaar- dark ; erul- dark; uvaa- moon .

u4-sakar-gibil has the consonants - sa- ka- Ra - ka –pa- -la - and the original Tamil word is **pinchu pirai koala paruva nilavu – crescent moon** ; pirai- crescent ; koalam -circular ; paruvam –time ; nilavu –moon .

u4-sakar-gibil has the consonants -[- sa-] - ka- Ra - ka –pa- -la - and the original Tamil word is **vaal pirai nilavu - crescent moon** .

u4-sakar-gibil has the consonants - [-sa-]- ka- Ra - ka –pa- -la - and the other interpretation of the word is **powrnami [Skt] nilavu /ampuli - full moon** .

u4-sakar-gibil has the consonants - sa- ka- Ra - ka –pa- -la - and the original Tamil word is **oli veesum muzhu paruva nilavu - velli nilavu / pon nilavu - full moon** ; oli- light ; muzhu –full ; paruvam- time; nilavu- moon ; velli- silver; pon- gold .

u4-sakar-gibil has the consonants - sa- ka- Ra - ka –pa- -la - and the original Tamil word is **muzhu alavil- aana / pari pooranam –maana [Skt] / niraivaana uchcha nilai kaanum paal nilavu - full moon** ; muzhu- full ; aalvu- measurement ; niraivu –full ; uchcham- top ; nilai- status ; paal- milk ; nilavu – moon .

u4-sakar-gibil has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka- Ra - ka –pa- -la - and the original Tamil word is **pakar vaelai – day time** ; pakar- day; vaelai –time .

u4-sakar-gibil has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka- Ra - ka –pa- -la - and the original Tamil word is **gnayirin oli pirankkal- bright sun light** ; gnaayiru- sun ; oli-; pirankkal- bright .

u4-sakar-gibil has the consonants - sa--ka- Ra - ka –pa- -la - and the original Tamil word is **kannai koosa seikira velichcham/ paer oli – bright light that makes the eyes blind [glare]** ; kann- eye; koosa seiya – glaring ; velichcham- light ; paer- great ; oli- light .

u4-sakar-gibil has the consonants - sa-ka- Ra - ka -pa- -la - and the other interpretation of thre word is **sooriya velichcham/ kiranam[Skt] pirakaasamaaka [Skt] veesa – flash of sun light ; sooriyan- sun ; pirakaasam- bright .**

u4-sakar-gibil has the consonants - [-sa-]-ka- Ra - ka -[-pa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **vaelai-yaei / azhuvalai thuvankku / aarampiththal – to start the work ; vaelai –work; azhuval –work ; thuvankku- to begin .**

u4-sakar-gibil has the consonants -[- sa-]-ka- Ra - ka -[-pa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **kaal- koluuthar [missing letter- the -] – to begin.**

u4-sakar-gibil has the consonants - sa--ka- Ra - ka -[-pa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **seer aakkuthal [missing letter- the -]- renewal.**

u4-sakar-gibil has the consonants -[- sa-]-ka- Ra - ka -[-pa-]- -la - and the original Tamil word is **meel -uruvaakkam – renewal .**

u4-sud-ra: for eternity ('time' + 'remote' + dative 'for').

u4-sud-ra: has the consonants -[-sa-] –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is naetrum /endrum **endrandum- eternal .**

u4-sud-ra: has the consonants -[-sa-] –the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **endrum -maarathathu- constant ;endrum –always ; maarathu- not changing .**

u4-sud-ra: has the consonants -sa--the- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **endrum asaiyaathu nindiridum - always stable ; asaiyaathu- not moving ; nindrida- to stand .**

u4-sud-ra: has the consonants -[-sa-] –the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **nirantharam [Skt] /endrandrum -eternity .**

u4-sud-ra: has the consonants -[-sa-] –the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **niththiya moorththy [Skt] - eternal bliss**

u4-sud-ra: has the consonants -[-sa-] –the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **endrum maaratha inpam** [missing letter- pa-] - **eternal bliss**; endrum- always ; maaratha- not changing; inpam- pleasure .

u4-sud-ra: has the consonants -[-sa-] –the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **thuruvam-** [missing letter- ka-] - **eternal** .

u4-sud-ra: has the consonants -[-sa-] –the- Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thurakkam** [missing letter- ka-] – **eternity** .

u4-sud-ra: has the consonants -[-sa-] –the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **ana varatham [Skt]** - [missing letter- ka-] – **eternity** .

u4-sud-ra: has the consonants -sa--the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **saasuvathamaana ondru [Skt]** [missing letter- ka-] – **eternal one** .

u4-sud-ra: has the consonants -[-sa-] –the- Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mudivu indri** [missing letter- ka-] - **without end** .

u4-sud-ra: has the consonants -[-sa-] –the- Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **entha naeramum** - **at all time** ; naeram- time .

u4-sud-ra: has the consonants --sa--the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **sathaa [Skt] naeramum-** **at all time** .

u4-sud-ra: has the consonants --sa--the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **pira saththam [Skt]** [missing letter- pa-] - **eternity** .

u4-sud-ra: has the consonants -sa--the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **sathatha- maana thondru-** **eternal** .

u4-sud-ra: has the consonants -[-sa-] --the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **thooram [Skt] / thooram udaiyathu / thooramana idam** - **in the remote place** ; thoor- distant ; idam- place .

u4-sud-ra: has the consonants -[-sa-] --the- Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **ettaththir-** **far way** ; etta –far .

u4-sud-ra: has the consonants --[-sa-] --the- Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **anmai indri- not near**; anmai- near .

u4-sud-ra: has the consonants--[-sa-] --the- Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **anmai-yir nadantha ondru- happened recently** ; nadantha- occurred ; ondru- one .

u4-sud-ra: has the consonants --[-sa-] --the- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **samipaththir [Skt] nadantha ondru- happened recently** .

u4-sud-ra: has the consonants -sa--the- Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **saeimai undaiya ondru / idam- remote one/ place** ; saeimai- remote/ distant .

u4-sud-ra: has the consonants --[-sa-] --the- Ra- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thodarpu atra [missing letter- pa-] - remote[without any relation/ communication**; thodarpu- communication; atra- without .

u4...(al-)šú-šú-ru: to **become cloudy or dark** ('daylight' + šúš/šú, 'to become dark' + šur, 'to rain' ? + marû 3rd. sing. ending with vowel harmony).

ualsusuru has the consonants -la- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **irul- dark**.

ualsusuru has the consonants -la- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **ariyaa nilai- in the darkness**; ariyaa- not knowing ; nilai –status .

ualsusuru has the consonants -la- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **karukkal [missing letter ka-]-dark cloudy**.

ualsusuru has the consonants -la- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mazhai- kaal erul [missing letter ka-]-cloudy darkness** ; mazhai- rain ; erul –dark .

ualsusuru has the consonants -la- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **kaar mukil- [missing letter ka-]-dark clouds** ; kaar- dark; mukir / mukil- cloud .

ualsusuru has the consonants -la- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mazhai thoatram**- [missing letter **the -**]-**clouded sky** ; mazhai- rain ; thoatram – appearance .

ualsusuru has the consonants -la- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mukir paezh mazhai**-[missing letters-**pa-** and- **zha -**]-**cloud burst** ; mukir- cloud .

ualsusuru has the consonants -la- [-sa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **aarkali**- [missing letter **ka-**]- **rain**.

ualsusuru has the consonants -la- [-sa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **kurai vil**-[missing letter **ka-**]- **rain bow** ; varuna vil .

ualsusuru has the consonants -la- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is siru **mazhai thooral**-[missing letter **the -**]- **drizzle**.

ualsusuru has the consonants -la- sa-- Ra - and the original Tamil word is malai saaral / saaral mazhai - **drizzle**.

ualsusuru has the consonants -la- -sa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mazhai neer sottu** -[missing letter **the -**]- **rain drop**; neer- water; sottu –a drop; mazhai –rain .

ualsusuru has the consonants -la- -sa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **soara mazhai** – rain **profusely** .

ualsusuru has the consonants -la- -sa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mazhai soriyal** – rain **shower**.

ualsusuru has the consonants -la- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mazhai neer**- rain **water**.

ualsusuru has the consonants -la- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mazhai tharai** [missing letter- **the -**] - **rain water** .

ualsusuru has the consonants -la- sa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **siththirai suzhiyan** [missing letter- **the -**] – **a storm in the month of april** .

ualsusuru has the consonants -la- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **puyar mazhai** [missing letter- pa-] - **stormy rain** ; puyar- gale .

ualsusuru has the consonants -la- [-sa-] - Ra - and the original Tamil word is **peru mazhai**-[missing letter- pa-] - **heavy rain** ; peru- big ; mazhai –rain .

u4-šú-uš(-e): daily; day by day ('day, daylight' + šúš/šú, 'to become dark' + locative-terminative postposition).

ususe has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naal-** [missing letter- la-] -**day** .

ususe has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naalum** [missing letter- la-] - **daily**.

ususe has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **naal oli** [missing letter- la-] –**day light** ; oli- light .

ususe has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **oli inmai** [missing letter- la-] – **no light /dark** ; inmai- nil .

ususe has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **al** [missing letter- la-] - **evening** .

ususe has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maalai** –[missing letter- la-] - **evening** .

ususe has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **maei- mal-** [missing letter- la-] - **evening darkness** ; maei- dark ; maalai- evening .

ususe has the consonant- sa- - and the original Tamil word is **saayaanam-** **evening** .

ususe has the consonant- sa- - and the original Tamil word is **aatchchi** [missing letter- the -] -**day** .

ususe has the consonant- sa- - and the other interpretation of the word is **nitham- mum/ thinam thinam** [missing letter- **the** -] –**daily** .

ususe has the consonant- sa- - and the original Tamil word is **santhi** [missing letter- **the** -]- **evening**.

ususe has the consonant- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **anthi** [missing letter- **the** -]- **evening**.

u4-te(-en): evening ('daylight' + 'to extinguish, cool down').

u4-te(-en) has the consonants - the – [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **anthi- evening**.

u4-te(-en) has the consonants - the – [-pa-] - and the interpretation of the word is **anthi manthi- evening twilight** .

u4-te(-en) has the consonants - the – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mayandai- evening**

u4-te(-en) has the consonants - the – [-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **santhi** [missing letter- **sa**-] -**evening** .

u4-te(-en) has the consonants - the – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thee- yaei anaiththidu / thaniththidu / nathuththidu** - **to extinguish the fire** ; thee- fire ; anaiththidu – to extinguish

u4-te(-en) has the consonants - the – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **manam thaninthidu** -**cool down** ; manam- mind; thaniya – to cool down .

extinguish [E] has the consonants - ka – [-sa -]- the –an - ka – [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aviththida vaendum / anaiththaka vaendum** – **to extinguish**.

u4-te(-en) has the consonants - the – [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aayaththi /aatchchai- day**

u4-te(-en) has the consonants - the – [-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is nitham / **thinam [Skt] - day** .

u4-te(-en) has the consonants - the – [-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the day [E] .

u4-te(-na): morning ('daylight' + 'to approach').

utena has the consonants -the- an- and the original Tamil word is **anukidu** [missing letter- **ka-**] -- **approach** .

utena has the consonants -the- an- and the original Tamil word is **naan muthal** [missing letter- **la-**] –**morning** .

utena has the consonants -the- an- and the original Tamil word is **naalanthi** [missing letter- **la-**] –**morning** .

utena has the consonants -the- an- and the original Tamil word is **maadu oaattum naeram** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **morning** / the time for driving away the cattle to pasture ; **maadu- cattle** ; oaattu –to drive ; naeram- time .

u4-tu(-ud)-da: birthday ('day' + 'birth' + genitive).

utuda has the consonant -the - and the original Tamil word is **padaiththa thinam / peththa thinam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **the day one was begotten**; padaiththidu - create ; thinam- day ; peththa- delivered .

utuda has the consonant -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **saniththa[Skt] thinam [Skt]** [missing letter –**sa-**] - **birth day** .

utuda has the consonant -the - and the original Tamil word is **sinai eentha thinam / aatchchi** [missing letter –**sa-**] – **the day of delivery** ; **sinai** –egg / baby; eentha- deliverd ; atchchi- day .

u4-tur(-ra): early in the day; short in duration ('time' + 'small').

u4-tur(-ra) has the consonants- the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **gnaayiru paadu** [missing letter- pa-] - **early morning ; gnaayiru –sun .**

u4-tur(-ra) has the consonants- the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **gnaan muthar** - **early morning .**

u4-tur(-ra) has the consonants- the- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **maadu oaattum naeram** – **early morning as the time when cattle are taken out for pasture ; maadu – cattle; oaattu –drive; naeram –time .**

u4-tur(-ra) has the consonants- the- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **arattam** - **dawn .**

u4-tur(-ra) has the consonants- the- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **Arunan uthaya [Skt] thoandrum naeram** - **time for the sun rise ; thonadru –appear; naeram- time .**

u4-tur(-ra) has the consonants- the- Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vidikindra naeram** [missing letter- the -] - **time for dawn ; vidiya- to dawn**

u4-tur(-ra) has the consonants- the- Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **siriya thaandri** [missing letter- sa-] - **short duration ; siriya- short .**

u4-tur(-ra) has the consonants- the- Ra - and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **siriya naandru**-[missing letter- sa-] - **short time.**

u4-u: ten days ('day' + 'ten').

uu has no consonants and the original Tamil word is **yaa thinam** [missing letter- the-] – **day 10 ; “yaa” = Tamil numerical no- 10 .**

uu has no consonants and the original Tamil word is **“uo” thinam** [missing letter- the -] -**day 2; “uo”- Tamil numerical no -2 .**

uu has no consonants and the original Tamil word is "a" thinam [missing letter- the -] -day 8 ; "a " = - Tamil numerical no -8 .

uu has no consonants and the original Tamil word is yae thinam [missing letter- the -] -day 7; " yae" = Tamil numerical no – 7 .

u4-ul-la; u4-i-li: **tomorrow** ('day' + Akkadian elûm, 'to come up' and eli, 'above, beyond').

uula has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is naalai – tomorrow

uula has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is el- day /day time

uula has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is naal- day

uula has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is ezhu- rise

uula has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is maelae- above

uula has the consonant- la- and the original Tamil word is appaal [missing letter- pa-] - beyond .

u4-ul-lí-a-ta: from long ago ('days' + 'ancient' + nominative + 'from').

u4-ul-lí-a-ta has the consonants- la - the –and the original Tamil word is thol - ancient .

u4-ul-lí-a-ta has the consonants- la - the –and the original Tamil word is thollai- ancient .

u4-ul-lí-a-ta has the consonants- la - the –and the original Tamil word is pazhamai-yaanathu- ancient .

u4-ul-lí-a-ta has the consonants- la - the –and the original Tamil word is palaiyathu [missing letter- pa-]- old.

u4-ul-lí-a-ta has the consonants- la - the –and the original Tamil word is **naal pattathu** [missing letter- pa-]- **old**.

u4-ul-lí-a-ta has the consonants- la - the –and the original Tamil word is **pandaiya naal-il** [missing letter- pa-]- **in olden days** ; pandaiya- old; naal –day .

u4-ul-lí-a-ta has the consonants- la - the –and the original Tamil word is **neel idaiyil**- **long ago** .

u4-ul-lí-a-ta has the consonants- la - the –and the original Tamil word is **pazhuththa**-[missing letter- pa-]- **becoming old** .

u4-ul-lí-a-ta has the consonants- la - the –and the original Tamil word is **el - pozhuthu**--[missing letter- pa-] – **day time** ; el –day ; al- night .

u4-ul-lí-a-ta has the consonants- la - the –and the original Tamil word is **muthal naal**- **first day**; muthal- first .

u4-ul-lí-a-ta has the consonants- la - the –and the original Tamil word is **ezhantha naal**- **lost / last day** ; ezhappu- loss .

u4-ul-lí-a-ta has the consonants- la - the –and the original Tamil word is **entha naal**- **which day** ;entha- which .

u4-ul-lí-a-ta has the consonants- la - the –and the original Tamil word is **antha naal**- **that day** ;antha- that ;naal- day .

u4-ul-lí-a-ta has the consonants- la - the –and the original Tamil word is **munthaa naal**- **day before yesterday** .

u4-ul-lí-a-ta has the consonants- la - the –and the original Tamil word is **thol yaedu** –**ancient document** ; thol- ancient; yaedu –book /document .

u4-ul-lí-a-ta has the consonants- la - the –and the original Tamil word is **thol mozhi**- **Tamizh - ancient language -Tamil** ; mozhi- language .

u4-ul-lí-a-ta has the consonants- la - the –and the original Tamil word is **muthu**- **mozhi –ancient saying** .

u4-ul-lí-a-ta has the consonants- la - the –and the original Tamil word is **muthil** –ancient family /ancient warrior tribe .

u4-ul-lí-a-ta has the consonants- la - the –and the original Tamil word is **muthaiyal**- ancient forest .

u4-ul-lí-a-ta has the consonants- la - the –and the original Tamil word is **muththeyil** – ancient fortress.

u4-za-ha...(al-)aka: to waste a day; to disappear ('time' + 'to flee, hide, be lost' + 'to cause').

u4-za-ha...(al-)aka has the consonants – [- sa-]- ka- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **naalai veenaka kazhikka** - to waste the day .

u4-za-ha...(al-)aka has the consonants – [- sa-]- ka- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaanaamal poaka** [missing letter- pa-] - **be lost**; kaanama- dis appear/abscond .

u4-za-ha...(al-)aka has the consonants – [- sa-]- ka- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **nilavu naazhikai** – time as measured by the moon's shadow; nilavu- moon ; naazhikai- an unit of measurement .

u4-za-ha...(al-)aka has the consonants – [- sa-]- ka- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaala alavu** – time .

u4-za-ha...(al-)aka has the consonants – [- sa-]- ka- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kazhiyim vaelai** – time ; vaelai- time ; kazhiya- passing .

u4-za-ha...(al-)aka has the consonants – [- sa-]- ka- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **oaattu-k koduththal** -[missing letter- the -] - **flee** .

u4-za-ha...(al-)aka has the consonants – [- sa-]- ka- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **oaadi olinthu kolluka** -[missing letter- the -] - **to flee and hide**; oaadu – run; olinthidu –hide .

u4-za-ha...(al-)aka has the consonants – [- sa-]- ka- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **ondi kolluka** -[missing letter- **the** -]- **to hide**; *onduka- hide* .

u4-za-ha...(al-)aka has the consonants – [- sa-]- ka- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thalai-k-keedu** -[missing letter- **the** -] - **cause** .

u4-za-ha...(al-)aka has the consonants – [- sa-]- ka- la -ka -and the original Tamil word is **aakkuthal / undakkuthal**--[missing letter- **the** -]- **to cause** .

time [E] has the consonants – the- ma- and the original Tamil word is **gnaandru** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **time** .

time [E] has the consonants – the- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **pasantham** [missing letters- **pa** -and -**sa**-] – **time**

time [E] has the consonants – the- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **peetham** [missing letter- **pa** -] – **time** .

time [E] has the consonants – the- ma- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **madanku** [missing letter- **ka**-]- how many **times** .

time [E] has the consonants – the- ma- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kattam**- [missing letter- **ka**-]- **time** .

time [E] has the consonants – the- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **thiyaalam** [missing letter- **la**-] - **time**.

time [E] has the consonants – the- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **amathi** – **time** .

time [E] has the consonants – the- ma- and the other interpretation of the word *nimidam- minute* .

time [E] has the consonants – the- ma- and the other interpretation of the word **maaththirai** [missing letter- **Ra**-] - **time measurement** .

u4...zal: the day dawns; to spend the day; to elapse; to waste time; to be late ('time' + 'to flow, pass').

uzal has the consonants -sa- la- and the interpretation of the word is **usal-dawn** .

uzal has the consonants -[-sa-] - la and the original Tamil word is **uzhai-dawn** .

uzal has the consonants -[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **uozham-dawn** .

uzal has the consonants -[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **kizhakku velukka** [missing letter- ka-] - dawn / brightening of the east; kizhakku- east; velukka- to become bright .

uzal has the consonants -[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **kann vizhikka** [missing letter- ka-] - **dawn/ to rise from bed**; kann- eye ; vizhikka- to open the eyes .

uzal has the consonants -[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **naal -time /day /early dawn** .

uzal has the consonants -[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **pul- oli-** [missing letter- pa-]- **early dawn** ; oli -light .

uzal has the consonants -[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **maalai -time /evening** .

uzal has the consonants -[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **kaal** [missing letter- ka-]- **time** .

uzal has the consonants -[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **alavai** missing letter- ka-]- **time**

uzal has the consonants -[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **yaelvai-** [missing letter- ka-]- **time** .

uzal has the consonants -[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **vaelai-** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **time** .

uzal has the consonants -[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **uoozhi/ uoozh - time** .

uzal has the consonants -[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **kazhivu-** missing letter- **ka-**]- **elapse** .

uzal has the consonants -[-sa-] - la- and the original Tamil word is **nazhuva-** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **elapse** .

uzal has the consonants -sa- la- and the original Tamil word is **naal sella sella - days elapsed** ; naal –day ; sella- gone .

uzal has the consonants -[-sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **ozhuka-** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **to flow** .

uzal has the consonants -[-sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaala vellam** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **time as the flood [allegory / metaphor]** ; kaalam –time; vellam- flood .

uzal has the consonants -[-sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **uoozhi kaalam** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **– the deluge** ; kaalam -time.

uzal has the consonants -[-sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaalam-aaka** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **– to die** .

uzal has the consonants -[-sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaalan / elloan** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **- the god of time /sun** .

uzal has the consonants -[-sa-]- la- and the original Tamil word is **kaali/ nilavu** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **- goddess of time/ moon** .

uzal has the consonants -sa-la- and the original Tamil word is **kaalam sella sella -** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **to pass as time** .

uzal has the consonants -[-sa-]-la- and the original Tamil word is **kaalam kadhikka**-[missing letter- **ka**-]- **to spend the time**; kadhikka- to pass/ spend.

uzal has the consonants -[-sa-]-la- and the original Tamil word is **nalaaka nalaaka** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **to pass away as time** ; naal –day .

uzal has the consonants -[-sa-]-la- and the original Tamil word is **naalai kadhikka /selavalikka** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **to spend the day** ; kadhikka- to pass/ spend .

uzal has the consonants -[-sa-]-la- and the original Tamil word is **naalai veenaakku** [missing letter- **ka**-]- **–to waste the day** ; veenaakku –to waste.

uzal has the consonants -[-sa-]-la- and the original Tamil word is **kaala thaamatham / kaalam kadanthu** [missing letters- **ka**- **the**-] - **to be late** ; kaalam- time; thaamatham- delay .



u4-zal-la: **day, morning, dawn** ('day' + 'to flow, elapse' + nominative).

uzalala has the consonants -sa- la and the interpretation of the word is **usal-dawn** .

uzalala has the consonants -[sa-]- la and the original Tamil word is **uozham-dawn**.

uzalala has the consonants -sa-[- la-] and the interpretation of the word is **usha [Skt] - dawn** .

uzalala has the consonants -[sa-]- la and the original Tamil word is **uzhai /uzhai kaalam** [missing letter- ka-]- **dawn**.

uzalla has the consonants -[sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is - **naal -day**.

uzalla has the consonants -[sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **ilan-k- Kaalai vaelai** [missing letter- ka-]- **morning time** ; ilamai- youth; kaalam- time .

uzalla has the consonants -sa-- la -and the original Tamil word is **uchchi kizhaan** [missing letter- ka-]- – **midday sun** ; uchhci -top; **kizhaan**- sun/ helios .

uzalla has the consonants -[sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **kaalai** [missing letter- ka-]- **morning**.

uzalla has the consonants -[sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **vaelai** [missing letter- ka-]- **time**.

uzalla has the consonants -[sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **kaalam**[missing letter- ka-]- **day/ time /season** .

uzalla has the consonants -[sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **kizhamai**[missing letter- ka-]- **day** .

uzalla has the consonants --sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **al / elloan / elli / ellai / maali - ezhuchchi – sun rise** ; ezhu –rise .

uzalla has the consonants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **venn –kalam** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **day** .

uzalla has the consonants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **alavai-** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **day** .

uzalla has the consonants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **yaelvai** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **day** .

uzalla has the consonants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **velli mulaikkum kaalai vaelai** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **time for the morning star to appear** ; velli- morning star ; mulaikka- appear; kaalai- morning ; vaelai –time .

uzalla has the consonants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **kaalai vin meen** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **morning star** ; vin meen- star ; kaalai- morning .

uzalla has the consonants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **pul -oli** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **morning light** ; oli light .

uzalla has the consonants –sa- la -and the original Tamil word is **kizhakku sivakka** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **east becoming red**; kizhakku –east; sivakka –to become red .

uzalla has the consonants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **kizhakku velukka / vaanam velukka** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **–east becoming white** ; vaanam – sky; velukka- to become white .

uzalla has the consonants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **kann vizhikkum vaelai** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **time to get up / open the eyes** ; kann – eye ; vizhikka- to open the eyes from sleep .

uzalla has the consonants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is **valiya** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **flow**.

uzalla has the consonants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is oluka [missing letter- ka-] -flow/ leak .

uzalla has the consonants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is kazhivu / kazhiya [missing letter- ka-]- elapse .

flow[E] has the consonants –[- pa-]- la- va- and the original Tamil word is vazhiya- flow.

flow[E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- va- and the original Tamil word is ozhuka- flow /drip .

Flow[E] has the consonants – pa- la- va- and the original Tamil word is pilku / poluku- flow.

flow[E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- va- and the original Tamil word is vellam/ vilavu – flow.

flow[E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- va- and the original Tamil word is selavu - [missing letter- sa-] -flow.

flow[E] has the consonants --pa- la- va- and the original Tamil word is pozhikai / pozhivu - flow.

Flow[E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- va- and the original Tamil word is ozhuku vannam – uniform flow.

flow[E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- va- and the original Tamil word is ozhkiyakkam- flow.

flow[E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- va- and the original Tamil word is alai nekizhvu -flow.

flow[E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- va- and the original Tamil word is ozhukiya alavu -flow.

flow[E] has the consonants – pa-- la- va- and the original Tamil word is ozhukkiyalpu-- flow.

flow[E] has the consonants – [-pa-]- la- va- and the original Tamil word is ozhukku valam -flow.

flow[E] has the consonants --pa- la- va- and the original Tamil word is ponku valam- flow.

uzalla has the consonants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is Elloan kizhamai -[missing letter- ka-] - Sunday.

uzalla has the consonants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is al kizhamai -[missing letter- ka-] – moon day / Monday ; al- moon ; kizhami –day .

uzalla has the consonants --sa-- la -and the original Tamil word sevu-vaai - kizhamai-[missing letter- ka-]- Tuesday .

uzalla has the consonants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is kanakkan kizhamai [missing letter- ka] -Wednesday .

uzalla has the consonants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word viyaazha-k - kizhamai [missing tter- ka-] - Thursday .

uzalla has the consonants –[-sa-]- la -and the original Tamil word is velli kizhamai [missing tter- ka-] - Friday .

uzalla has the consonants –sa- la -and the original Tamil word is sani / maei koale kizhamai [missing tter- ka-] – Saturday ; maei –dark ; koal / koalam - planet .

u4-X zal-la: on the Xth day ('day' + 'to flow, elapse' + nominative).

uxzalla has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is kizhamai- day .

uxzalla has the consonants – ka- sa- la –and the original Tamil word is sani kizhamai - Saturday.

uxzalla has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **velli kizhamai – Friday.**

uxzalla has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **viyaazha kizhamai- Thursday .**

uxzalla has the consonants – ka- sa- la –and the original Tamil word is **sevu-vaai kizhamai – Tuesday.**

uxzalla has the consonants – ka- sa- la –and the original Tamil word is **uchchi kizhan kizhamai – Sunday ; uchchi kizhaan- helios /sun .**

uxzalla has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **vazhiya- flow.**

uxzalla has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **ozhuka- leak**

uxzalla has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **kaalam kazhiya- elapse.**

uxzalla has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- la –and the original Tamil word is **nalla vaelai nazhuva - elapse.**

u5-a: lullaby ('raised high' + nominative).

ua has no consonant and the original Tamil word is **oal** [missing letter- **la**-] - **lullaby .**

lullaby [E] has the consonants -la –[-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oal – lullaby .**

lullaby [E] has the consonants -la –-pa- and the original Tamil word is **thaalaattu / thaalaattu paadal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **lullaby ; paadal –song .**

u5-bímušen; ú-bímušen; **ub-bímušen**: whooping swan (onomatopoeic).

ub-bímušen has the consonants – [-pa-] -ma- [-sa -]-an - and the original Tamil word is **annam/ unnam –swan / whooper** .

ub-bímušen has the consonants – [-pa-] -ma- [-sa -]-an - and the original Tamil word is **uomai annam – mute swan** .

ub-bímušen has the consonants – [-pa-] -ma- sa -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **ankkisam** [missing letter- ka -] –**swan** .

ub-bímušen has the consonants – [-pa-] -ma- [-sa-] -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **vikaankkam** [missing letter- ka -] –**swan**.

ub-bímušen has the consonants – [-pa-] -ma- [-sa -]-an - and the original Tamil word is **kaasa annam** [missing letter- ka -] - **black swan** .

ub-bímušen has the consonants – [-pa-] -ma- -sa--an - and the other interpretation of the word is **hamsa vaakanam** [missing letter- ka -] –**swan-vehicle** ; vaakanam –wagon .

ub-bímušen has the consonants – [-pa-] -ma- [-sa -]-an - and the original Tamil word is **men nadai** [missing letter- the -] – **gentle walk** ; men- gentle; nadai – walk.

ub-bímušen has the consonants – [-pa-] -ma- sa -an - and the other interpretation of the word is **anjam- a bird resembling the swan** .

iti u5-bí-gu7: **calendar month 3** at Drehem through Šu-Sin 3; **calendar month 4** at Drehem after Šu-Sin 3; calendar month 4 at Ur during Ur III.

itiubigu has the consonants – the- [-pa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **naankaam maatham –fourth month** ; naanku -4; maatham- month .

itiubigu has the consonants – the- [-pa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **onnavathu maatham -1st month** ; **onnu- one** .

itiubigu has the consonants – the- [-pa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **moonaavathu maatham- 3rd month**; moonu -3 .

itiubigu has the consonants – the- [-pa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **aeinthaavathu maatham -5th month** ; aeinthu -5 .

itiubigu has the consonants – the- [-pa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ettaavathu maatham- 8th month** ; ettu -8 .

itiubigu has the consonants – the- -pa- ka -and the original Tamil word is **onpathaavathu / thondaam maatham -9th month** ; onpathu- 9; thondu- 9 .

itiubigu has the consonants – the- -pa- ka -and the original Tamil word is **paththaavathu maatham- 10th month** ; paththu -10 .

itiubigu has the consonants – the- -pa- ka -and the original Tamil word is **pathinonnaavathu matham -11th month** ; paththu -10 ; onnu- one; pathi -nonnu- 11 .

itiubigu has the consonants – the- [-pa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **onnaam thinakkal** [missing letter- la-]- - **first month** ; onnu- one .

itiubigu has the consonants – the- [-pa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **“uo” thinkkal** [missing letter- la-]- **2nd month** ; “uo” –Tamil numerical no- 2 .

itiubigu has the consonants – the- [-pa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **moonaam thinkkal** [missing letter- la-]- **third month**; **thinkkal –month**; moonu- three .

itiubigu has the consonants – the- [-pa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **naalaam thinkkal** [missing letter- la-]- **fourth month** ; naalu -4. .

itiubigu has the consonants – the- [-pa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **aeintham thinkkal** [missing letter- la-]- **5th month** ; aeinthu -5 .

itiubigu has the consonants – the- [-pa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is **yaezhaam thinkkal** [missing letter- la-]- - **7th month** ; yaezhu -7.

itiubigu has the consonants – the- [-pa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is “yae ” thinkkal [missing letter- la-]- 7th month ; “yae” -Tamil numerical no = 7.

itiubigu has the consonants – the- [-pa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is ettaam [yaezhin aduththathu -ettu] thinkkal [missing letter- la-]- 8th month ; yaezhu -7; aduththu –next ; ettu -8 .

itiubigu has the consonants – the- [-pa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is ‘a’ thinkkal-[missing letter- la-]- 8th month ; “a” -Tamil numerical no = 8 .

itiubigu has the consonants – the- [-pa-]- ka -and the original Tamil word is thondaam [onpathaam] thinkkal [missing letter- la-]- – 9th month .

itiubigu has the consonants – the- pa- ka -and the original Tamil word is paththaam thinkkal [missing letter- la-]-10th month .

itiubigu has the consonants – the- pa- ka -and the original Tamil word is pathinnaavathu thinkkal [missing letter- la-]-11th month .

u6-di: admiration, amazement ('to be impressed' + 'to judge').

udi has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is mechchidu [missing letter- sa-] – admire.

udi has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is sattai[missing letter- sa-] – esteem.

udi has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is puthumai [missing letter- pa-] – wonder ; puthumai yaanathu.

udi has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is pathinthida [missing letter- pa-] -- impressed .

udi has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is maempaadu [missing letter- pa-] -esteem.

udi has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **pettu** [missing letter- pa-] –**esteem/ respect** .

udi has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **thodai thatta** - **to strike the thigh as a token of bravery/ admiration**; thodai- thigh ; thattu – to tap .

udi has the consonant- the - and the original Tamil word is **mathippu- idu** [missing letter- pa-] –**to judge** .

u6(-di)...di/dug4/e: to admire; to gain admiration ('admiration' + '**to speak, do**').

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nanku mathikka / mathikka thakka- admire/ esteem /respect** ; nanku –well ; mathikka- to respect .

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **viyanthiduka / viyakka thakka - admire/ wonder**.

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vinthai – admiration**.

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thodaiyai thattuka- to strike the thigh as a token of admiration** ; thodai –thigh ; thattu –to tap/ beat .

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kondaaduka- to admire**.

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vimmitham - admiration** .

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **athisiyakka** [missing letter- sa-] – **admiration / to wonder**.

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **mechchiduka** [missing letter- sa-] -**to admire**.

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil interpretation of the word is **oathuka- speak** .

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kathaiythiduka - speak** .

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **naa neettuka- speak/ protrude the tongue**; naa- tongue; neettuka- to protrude .

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaakkaaduka- speak** .

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai edukka- speak aloud**.

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai aaduka- speak frivolously** .

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kathai adikka- to chat** ; kathai- story .

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kadu kadukka- speak angrily** .

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaathaodu kaatha / kisu kisuththiduka** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **ear to ear - gossip** [*kisu kisuppu*] ; kaathu –ear .

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vedu vedukka- speak roughly**.

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **naa thaaankuka - speak thoughtfully**.

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kathai viduka- to speak false; kathai- story** .

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vampadikka** [missing letter- pa-]- **idle talk /talk disparagingly** .

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **paeththuka**- [missing letter- pa-]- **talk incoherently** .

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **iyampiduka** [missing letter- pa-]- **say** .

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **peeththka**-[missing letter- pa-]- **to boast** .

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **minduka** [Malayalam] - **talk** .

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai aadi-talktaive** **woman** .

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaatham** - **conversation** .

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **uraiyaaduka** [missing letter- Ra-] – **converse**.

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vivaatham**- **discussion** ; **vetti kathaikka** .

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kalanthu-aaivu** [missing letter- la-] - **discussion** .

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **seithiduka** [missing letter- sa-] - **do** .

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thokukka-do** .

udiduge has the consonants – the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **samaththiduka** [missing letter- sa-]- **do** .

u6...è/i(-i): to look; to appear ('to look at; to stare at' + 'to be or become visible').

uei has no consonants and the original Tamil word is **noakku** / mukam [missing letter- **ka-**] – **look**.

uei has no consonants and the original Tamil word is **yaekka noakku** / **vaenavaa noakku** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **stare** .

uei has no consonants and the original Tamil word is **mukam kaamikka-**[missing letter- **ka-**]- **to appear** ; mukam- face; kaamikka- to show .

uei has no consonants and the original Tamil word is **mei kaamikka** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **to appear**; mei- body ; kaamikka- to show .

uei has no consonants and the original Tamil word is **vaa-**[missing letter- **ka-**] - **appear** .

u6-e...gub: to be wonderful ('amazement' + ergative agent marker + 'to stand').

uegub has the consonants - ka -pa - and the original Tamil word is **viyappu** / **viyappaka** - **to wonder** .

uegub has the consonants - ka –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is - **viyan-wonderfulness**.

uegub has the consonants - ka –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mayakkam-** **wondering** / **giddiness** .

uegub has the consonants - ka –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nikka-** **to stand**.

uegub has the consonants - ka –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaya** – **great** .

uegub has the consonants - ka -[- pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **maha - great** .

uegub has the consonants - ka -[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mikka-great**.

u8-udu-há sheep; (**flock** of) sheep and goats.

uuduha has the consonants -the -ka-and the original Tamil word is **aattu kidaai -sheep**.

uuduha has the consonants -the -ka-and the original Tamil word is **kidaai manthai - flock of sheep**; manthai- flock .

uuduha has the consonants -the -ka-and the original Tamil word is **aattu koottam / aattu thokuthi /aattu kandi - flock of sheep** ; aadu -goat ; koottam- crowd ; thokuthi -group .

uuduha has the consonants -the -ka-and the original Tamil word is **koattiam - herd of buffaloes** .

u18[GIŠGAL]-lu: **southwind** [with classifier IM]; **storm**; **sandstorm ('huge' + 'numerous, abundant')**.

ugisgallu has the consonants – ka- [-sa-]- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **van-k- koozh – wind**.

ugisgallu has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kadum vali** [missing letter- **the** -] - **storm** ; kadumai- severe; *veli- gale* .

ugisgallu has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **keezhai kaaththu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **east wind** ; keezhai- east; kaaththu – wind .

ugisgallu has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **manal kaathu veesa / adikka** [missing letter- **the** -]- **sand storm**; manal –sand; kaaththu- wind ; veesa- to blow .

ugisgallu has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kana-k-killla- numerous**; kanakku- numerical no; illai- nil .

ugisgallu has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **uookkal- abundant** .

ugisgallu has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kuvaal – abundance** .

ugisgallu has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **pon-k-kal** [missing letter- **pa**-]- **abundance** .

ugisgallu has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **veen-k-kal- abundance** .

ugisgallu has the consonants - ka -[-sa-]- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **mika valliya- huge**; mikka- excess .

Huge [E] has the consonants -ka -and the original Tamil word is **uookai – huge**.

u18-lu(-da)...dul: to cover with a storm ('storm' + 'with' + 'to cover').

uludul has the consonants- la- the- la –and the original Tamil word is **puyal munn-aal mooduthal** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**to cover by sandy storm**; puyal- storm; munn –sand ; moodu –to cover .

uludul has the consonants- la- the- la –and the original Tamil word is **puyal adiththal** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **stormy**.

uludul has the consonants- la- the- la –and the original Tamil word is **pani puyal adiththida**[missing letter- **pa**-] - **snow storm** ; pani –snow ; puyal- storm .

uludul has the consonants- la- the- la –and the original Tamil word is **puyal adiththu- mazhai peithal** [missing letter- **pa-**] –**tempest** ; puyal- storm ; mazhai- rain ; peithida- to rain .

uludul has the consonants- la- the- la –and the original Tamil word is **thoosi puyal adiththida** [missing letter- **pa** -and **-sa-**] –**dust storm** ; thoosu –dust; puyal- storm .

uludul has the consonants- la- the- la –and the original Tamil word is **manal puyalaal / puzhuthi puyalal munn mooduthal** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **to cover by sandy storm**; manal –sand ; puzhthi –dust ; munn- sand ; moodu –to cover .

uludul has the consonants- la- the- la –and the original Tamil word is **puzhuthi puyal adiththida** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **dust storm**; **puzhuthi- dust** ; puyal – storm .

uludul has the consonants- la- the- la –and the original Tamil word is **puzhuthi mazhai** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **dust storm** ; mazhai- rain .

uludul has the consonants- la- the- la –and the original Tamil word is **minnal minnida / idi puyal adiththida** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **electrical storm**; minnal- lightening ; idi- thunder; puyal- storm .

uludul has the consonants- la- the- la –and the original Tamil word is **puyal mandalam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **storm belt** ; mandalam- zone .

uludul has the consonants- la- the- la –and the original Tamil word is **idi-yoadu mazhai pozhiya** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**thunder storm** ; idi- thunder ; mazhai – rain ; pozhiya –to fall / to rain .

u18[GIŠGAL]-ru(-n): exalted; high; overwhelming; mighty ('huge' + 'to send'; cf., uru16(-n)).

ugisgalru has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - ka – la- Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **mikka uyarm ulla** - **exalted**; mikka- excess; uyaram- height; ulla- has

ugisgalru has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - ka – la- Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **vallamai ullavar – mighty person** ; vallamai- mighty; ulla- has; ullavar- the person who has

ugisgalru has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - ka – la- Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **yaerul vallavan - mighty person** .

ugisgalru has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - ka – la- Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **mael noakki erukka - to be high**; mael- up; noakku- towards / see ; erukka –to be.

ugisgalru has the consonants - ka – sa-- ka – la- Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **moozhka seikira aalvil – in an overwhelming way** ; moozhka- to sink ; seika –do ; aalvu –measurement .

ugisgalru has the consonants - ka – sa-- ka – la- Ra- - and the original Tamil word is **valliya uruvam – huge size** ; valliya - big ; uruvam- figure.

ub-ba...gub: to deposit in the corner ('corner' + locative + 'to set').

ubbagub has the consonants- [- pa-] - ka- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **koanam –corner**.

ubbagub has the consonants- [- pa-] - ka- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mukku – corner**.

ubbagub has the consonants- [- pa-] - ka- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **munanku – corner**.

ubbagub has the consonants- [- pa-] - ka- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **munaippaana koompu -corner**.

ubbagub has the consonants- [- pa-] - ka- [- pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **mudukku / koadi / idukku / idukkani** [missing letter- the -] –corner.

ubbagub has the consonants- [- pa-] - ka- [- pa-] -- and the original Tamil word is **moolaiylae vaikka** [missing letter- la-] - **to keep in the corner**; moolai- corner ; vaikka- keep .

ubbagub has the consonants- [- pa-] - ka- [- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **amaikka- to set**.

ub-lil-lá: outdoor **shrine ('niche' + 'wind, spirit (of a place), fresh air' + nominative or genitive)**.

ublilla has the consonants – [-pa-]-la- and the original Tamil word is **kovil** -[missing letter- ka-] –**temple /shrine** .

ublilla has the consonants – [-pa -]-la- and the original Tamil word is **vaeli illa kovil / veliyil ulla kovil** [missing letter- ka-] –**temple without walls/ a temple in the outside**; vaeli –wall /fence; illai- nil ; kovil- temple ; veli- yil- out side .

ublilla has the consonants – [-pa-]-la- and the original Tamil word is **uchchi illa** [Sivan] kovil [vekkaali amman kovil - a name of a temple without roof in Tamil Naadu] [missing letters- ka- and- sa-] –**a temple with out a roof** ; uchchi – top ; illai- without ; kovil –temple .

ublilla has the consonants – [-pa -]-la- and the original Tamil word is **oalakkam** [missing letter- ka-] - **shrine/ temple** .

ublilla has the consonants – [-pa -]-la- and the other interpretation of the word is **aalayam – shrine**.

ublilla has the consonants – [-pa -]-la- and the original Tamil word is **vaeyul** -[missing letter- ka-]- **niche** .

ublilla has the consonants – [-pa-]-la- and the original Tamil word is **iniya vali** [missing letter- ka-] –**wind / fresh air** .

ublilla has the consonants – [-pa-]-la- and the original Tamil word is **kaal**-[missing letter- ka-] –**air**.

ublilla has the consonants [- pa -] -la- and the original Tamil word is **kaal ili** [missing letter- ka-] - **wind /one with no legs** ; kaal- leg; illai- nil .

ublilla has the consonants - [-pa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **neel -wind** .

ublilla has the consonants - [-pa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **neezhal - wind**.

ublilla has the consonants - [-pa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **neelai - wind**.

ublilla has the consonants [- pa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **aali- wind**.

ublilla has the consonants - [-pa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **maal- wind** .

ublilla has the consonants - pa -la- and the original Tamil word is **maa palan - air**.

ublilla has the consonants [- pa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **oli -wind/ sound** .

ublilla has the consonants - [-pa-] -la- and the interpretation of the word is **anilam- wind /air**

ublilla has the consonants - [-pa-] -la- and the original Tamil word is **aavikal** [missing letter- ka-] -- **spirits** .

ub-šu-ukkin-na: assembly ('corner' + 'power' + 'meeting' + 'human being').

ubsuukkinna has the consonants - [- pa-] - [-sa-] - ka -an - and the interpretation of the word is **anikam - assembly**.

ubsuukkinna has the consonants - [-pa-]- [- sa-] - ka -an - and the interpretation of the word is **kanam - assembly**.

ubsuukkinna has the consonants - [-pa-]- sa - ka -an - and the interpretation of the word is **sankam- assembly**.

ubsuukkinna has the consonants - [-pa-]- [-sa-] - ka -an – and the interpretation of the word is **nikayam - assembly**.

ubsuukkinna has the consonants - [-pa-]- [-sa-] - ka -an – and the interpretation of the word is **nivakam - assembly**.

ubsuukkinna has the consonants - [-pa-]- sa - ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **santhikkai** [missing letter- **the-**] – **meeting**.

ubsuukkinna has the consonants - [-pa-]- [-sa-] - ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **koanam – corner**.

ubsuukkinna has the consonants - [-pa-]- [-sa-] - ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **vanmai – power**.

ubsuukkinna has the consonants - [-pa-]- [-sa-] - ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **kon - power**.

ubsuukkinna has the consonants - [-pa-]- [-sa-] - ka -an – and the original Tamil word is **manuvan – human being**.

lúub5-kug-ga: keeper of the sacred drum (**'drum'** + **'pure, holy'** + nominative).

luubkugga has the consonants- la- pa - ka – and the original Tamil word is **palakai –a drum** .

luubkugga has the consonants- la- [- pa -] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **azhuvam- drum** .

luubkugga has the consonants- la- [- pa -] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **koozhai- drum** .

luubkugga has the consonants- la- [- pa -] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **muzhavu- drum** .

luubkugga has the consonants- la- [- pa -] - ka – and the original Tamil word is **muzhavu maelam- kettle drum** ; maelam- drum .

luubkugga has the consonants- la- [- pa -] - ka – and the original Tamil word is kunil- drum stick .

luubkugga has the consonants- la- [- pa -] - ka – and the original Tamil word is kole yaazh - a kind of string musical instrument; yaazh- harp .

luubkugga has the consonants- la- [- pa -] - ka – and the original Tamil word is vil - yaazh - a kind of string musical instrument ; vil – bow .

luubkugga has the consonants- la- [- pa -] - ka – and the original Tamil word is kovai yaazh - a kind of string musical instrument; yaazh- harp .

luubkugga has the consonants- la- [- pa -] - ka – and the original Tamil word is pullaan-k-kuzhal – wind instrument/ flute ; kuzhal- pipe ; pul- grass .

luubkugga has the consonants- la- [- pa -] - ka – and the original Tamil word is yekkaalam – a kind of wind instrument.

luubkugga has the consonants- la- [- pa -] - ka – and the original Tamil word is kalankam illa- pure ; kalankkam - stain; illai- nil .

luubkugga has the consonants- la- [- pa -] - ka – and the original Tamil word is azhukku illaa - pure / without dirt ; azhukku –durt; illai- nil .

luubkugga has the consonants- la- [- pa -] - ka – and the original Tamil word is kalappu illa – pure / not contaminated ; kalappu- mixed ; illai- nil .

luubkugga has the consonants- la- [- pa -] - ka – and the original Tamil word is vel- pure.

luubkugga has the consonants- la- [- pa -] - ka – and the original Tamil word is ulavi – pure .

ud: (cf., u4).

UD.KA.BAR: (cf., zabar).

UD.UD: (cf., babbar, dadag).

udu-dub: tablet-recorded sheep ('sheep' + 'tablet').

ududup has the consonants –the- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **aattin pothu** – **common name - sheep**; aadu- goat; pothu –common .

ududup has the consonants –the-[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aadu-sheep**.

ududup has the consonants –the-[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **udu-sheep**.

ududup has the consonants –the-[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **idi / aan aadu** – **male goat** ; aan –male .

ududup has the consonants –the-[- pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **maedam** – **sheep**.

ududup has the consonants –the-[- pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **moaththai- goat** .

ududup has the consonants –the- pa- and the other interpretation of the word is **paedam- goat** .

ududup has the consonants –the- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pattayam / pattai - tablet** .

ududup has the consonants –the- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **seppu pattayam** [missing letter- sa-] - **copper tablet**; seppu –copper; pattayam- tablet .

ududup has the consonants –the- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **seppu yaedu** [missing letter- sa-] - **copper tablet** ; yaedu –sheet / book /document/ layer .

ududup has the consonants –the- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **aattin padam pathiththa pattaiyam – the tablet with sheep figure**; aadu- goat; padam- figure ; pathiththa- engraved ; pattayam- tablet .

udu-níg-gu7-a: fattened sheep ('sheep' + 'fattened').

uduniggu has the consonants - the -an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kundaana aadu / vannam vaiththa aadu - fattened sheep**; kundu –faty; aadu – goat; vannam[Malayalam] –stout .

uduniggu has the consonants - the -an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **nangu thinnu kozhuththa aadu [missing letter- zha-]- well fed /fattened sheep**; nangu –well; kozhuththa- fatty ; thinna –eaten ; aadu -goat.

uduniggu has the consonants - the -an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kundu kaalai [missing letter- la]- fattened bullock / steer**; kaalai- bull ; kundu –stout .

uduniggu has the consonants - the -an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thinnakam – ram.**

uduniggu has the consonants - the -an -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kundu -fatty /stout .**

udu-nitah: male sheep, ram ('sheep' + 'male').

udunitah has the consonants - the -an – the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **aattin pothu vakai [misisjg letter- pa-] - common name- sheep**; aadu- goat; vakai- kind; pothu –common .

udunitah has the consonants - the -an – the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **kaai / kottai neekka-p-patta /vithai adikka -patta aadu [missing letter- pa-] - gelded goat ; kaai- testis ; kottai –seed / nut / testis ; vithai- seed ; neekku – remove ; aadu –goat .**

udunitah has the consonants - the -an – the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **viththakan – shepherd**.

udunitah has the consonants - the -an – the- ka – and the original Tamil word is **aadu maeikkum Idaiyan – shepherd** ; aadu- sheep; maeikka- to pasture; Idaiyan –shepherd .

udu-sar: a **vegetable** (?) ('**sheep**' + 'vegetable').

udusar has the consonants- the -sa-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **semmarai aadu - sheep** ; semmari- ram ;aadu –sheep/ goat .

udusar has the consonants- the –[-sa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thatta payaru** [missing letter- pa-] - **cowpea** .

udu-siki: wool sheep ('**sheep**' + '**wool**').

udu-siki has the consonants -the –[- sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **aattu kedaai- male goat /ram** ; keda- male goat .

udu-siki has the consonants -the –[- sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **keda- sheep** .

udu-siki has the consonants -the – sa--ka - and the original Tamil word is **sanna-k- keda - well fed ram**.

udu-siki has the consonants -the – [-sa-] --ka - and the original Tamil word is **pidi keda** [missing letter- pa-] - **a gelded goat** .

udu-siki has the consonants -the –[- sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kaattu aadu – wild sheep**; kaadu –woods /forest .

udu-siki has the consonants -the –[- sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **aattu kutti- kid / lamb**; **kutti–kid** .

udu-siki has the consonants -the -[- sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **kidaa vetta / kaavu kodukka / aadu adikka - to sacrifice a sheep** ; vettu –cut/ kill ; kaavu –sacrifice ; kodukka- to give .

udu-siki has the consonants -the -[- sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **aattu kidai – sheep fold** ; kidai- fold .

udu-siki has the consonants -the -[- sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **aadu vakai – goat** ; vakai- kind .

udu-siki has the consonants -the -[- sa-] -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **thinnakam – ram**.

udu-siki has the consonants -the -[- sa-] -ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **vidai – goat**.

udu-siki has the consonants -the -[- sa-] -ka - and the original Tamil word is **vellaattu kidaa** [missing letter- la -] - **billy goat** .

udu-šag5-ga: slaughtered sheep ('sheep' + 'to slaughter' + nominative).

udusagga has the consonants - the -[-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kidaa vettu- sheep slaughtering** ; vettu –cut .

udusagga has the consonants - the -[-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **aattu kidaa- sheep**.

udusagga has the consonants - the -[-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **vettu / vathaikka - slaughter** .

udu-šar-a: perfect sheep ('sheep' + 'totality; to slaughter' + nominative).

udusara has the consonants –the- sa- Ra and the original Tamil word is **semmari aadu -sheep** .

udusara has the consonants –the- sa- Ra and the original Tamil word is **sariyaana aadu - perfect sheep.**

udusara has the consonants –the- [-sa-] -Ra and the original Tamil word is **mutra- totally .**

udusara has the consonants –the- [- sa-] -Ra and the original Tamil word is **atra- entirely .**

udusara has the consonants –the- sa- Ra and the original Tamil word is **enjuthar indri – entirely .**

udusara has the consonants –the- sa- Ra and the original Tamil word is **thunjara - entirely .**

udusara has the consonants –the- [- sa-] -Ra and the original Tamil word is **theera – entirely .**

udusara has the consonants –the- [- sa-] -Ra and the original Tamil word is **uyirai edu -to kill / take off the life; uyir- life; edu –take away .**

udusara has the consonants –the- [- sa-] -Ra and the other interpretation of the word is **pirama thanam [missing letter- pa-] – slaughter.**

udusara has the consonants –the- [- sa-] -Ra and the original Tamil word is **adarthar / ariththar / idiththar / thadiththar / thudaitthar / thaeiththar / nooruthar / mutruthar – kill .**

udusara has the consonants –the- sa--Ra and the original Tamil word is **saitththar / sithaitthar / samaiththar / saaduthar / seruthar - kill .**

udu-še-gu7-a: (wool from) barley-fed sheep ('**sheep**' + '**barley**' + '**to eat**' + nominative).

udušegu has the consonants- the -[-sa-] - ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaal koathumai theevanam thinnu nanku kozhuththa aattu kidaa [missing**

letter- **la /zha-**] - **a fattened sheep fed on barley fodder** ; vaal koathumai- barley ; theevanam –fodder ; thinnu –eat ; nanku –well; kozhuthha- faty; aadu –goat .

udušegu has the consonants- the **-[sa-]** - ka - and the original Tamil word is **aattu kida- sheep**.

udušegu has the consonants- the **-[sa-]** - ka - and the original Tamil word is **aattu / maattu theevanam- cattle fodder**; theevanam- fodder .

udušegu has the consonants- the **-[sa-]** - ka - and the original Tamil word is **thaaniya / thinai vakai - a kind of grain** ;thinai- grain/ millet; vakai- kind .

udušegu has the consonants- the **-[sa-]** - ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaar koathumai [missing letter- Ra-] - barley** .

udušegu has the consonants- the **-[sa-]** - ka - and the original Tamil word is **koathu/ koathumai –wheat**.

udušegu has the consonants- the **-[sa-]** - ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **akkatham- barley** .

udušegu has the consonants- the **-[sa-]** - ka - and the original Tamil word is **thinnka- eat**.

udušegu has the consonants- the **-[sa-]** - ka - and the original Tamil word is **undiduka – eat**.

udušegu has the consonants- the **-[sa-]** - ka - and the original Tamil word is **thuikka- eat**.

udu šu-nir: sheep whose **wool** was used to make streamers for the group standards.

udusunir has the consonants - the - sa - an -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **menmaiyaana / tharamaana semmarai aattin mayir / roamam - sheep wool of**

good quality ; menmai- soft ; tharam- standard ; aadu –goat; semmari –sheep /ram; mayir- hair .

udun-mah: huge **baking oven** ('oven' + 'huge').

udunmah has the consonants -the – na- ma – ka- and the interpretation of the word is **asuvantham** [missing letter- sa-]- **oven**.

udunmah has the consonants -the – na- ma – ka- and the original Tamil word is **vethuppu manai** [missing letter- pa-]- **bakery / hot room** .

udun-še-sa-a: barley roasting oven ('oven' + 'barley' + 'to roast' + nominative).

udunsesa has the consonants- the- an- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **adu manai – bakery** .

udunsesa has the consonants- the- an- sa- - and the original Tamil word is **sudanum –to roast** .

udunsesa has the consonants- the- an- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thinai / thaaniyam – millet / grain**.

udunsesa has the consonants- the- an- [- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **neetham – grain** .



úgu...ba-a-gar: to place in a person's debit account ('account' + impersonal conjugation prefix + locative infix + 'to deposit') (cf., gú-a...gar).

ugubaagar has the consonants - ka –pa- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **patru kanakkir kuriththu vaikka** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to make an entry on the debit side of an account** ; patru- debit ; kanakku –accounts ; kurikka –to mark ;vaikka- keep .

ugubaagar has the consonants - ka – [- pa-] - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kanakkai theerkka** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to settle the accounts** ; kanakku –accounts ; theerka- to settle .

ugubaagar has the consonants - ka – pa-- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kanakku eruppu** -**account balance** ;eruppu- balance .

ugubaagar has the consonants - ka –[- pa-] - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kanakku vivaram** – **account details** ; vivaram- details .

ugubaagar has the consonants - ka –[- pa-] - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kanakku iduthar** [missing letter- **the-**] – **accounting**.

ugubaagar has the consonants - ka – pa - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **pattaya kanakku arignar** [missing letter- **the-**] – **chartered accountants** ; arignar –scholar ; kaankku –accounts ; pattayam- degree .

ugubaagar has the consonants - ka – [- pa-] - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kanakku kaattuthar / kanakku oppuviththar** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to render accounts**; kaattu- to show .

ugubaagar has the consonants - ka – [- pa-] - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **vari / varuvaai kanakku** – **revenue accounts** .

ugubaagar has the consonants - ka – [- pa-] - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **atta vanai-k- kanakkar / kannakkar** [missing letter- **the-**] - **accountant**; **kanakku –account ; kanakkar- accountant .**

ugubaagar has the consonants - ka – [- pa-] - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kaaranavan / kaaranikkan – accountant .**

ugubaagar has the consonants - ka -- pa - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **puravu variyaar - revenue accountants .**

ugubaagar has the consonants - ka – [- pa-] - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **aru kanakku - store accounts .**

ugubaagar has the consonants - ka – [- pa-] - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **koayir kanakkan / vana-k-kumaar - temple accountant ; kovir- temple .**

ugubaagar has the consonants - ka – [- pa-] - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **uor kanakkan - village accountant ; uoor- vuillage .**

ugubaagar has the consonants - ka – [- pa-] - ka- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **kaaruneekan - village accountant.**

ugubaagar has the consonants - ka – [- pa-] - ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **iruthi kanakku** [missing letter- **the-**] – **final accounts ; iruthi- final .**

ugubaagar has the consonants - ka – pa-- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kiraya kanakku / virpanai kanakkeedu – cost accounting ; virppanai- sale .**

ugubaagar has the consonants - ka – [-pa-] -- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **varudaanthira kanakku** [missing letter- **the-**] -**annual accounts**; **varudam- year .**

ugubaagar has the consonants - ka – [-pa-] -- ka- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **virasu kanakku** [missing letter –**sa-**] -**detailed account .**

ugu4-bi; **a-gáb: ape, monkey ('to give birth' + inanimate demonstrative**
["Inanimate are things and animals." Thomsen, p. 49]).

ugubi has the consonants- ka –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sinai eenuka** [missing letter- sa-] - **to give birth** ; **sinai**- egg /baby .

ugábi has the consonants- ka –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaanavan – monkey** .

ugábi has the consonants- ka –[- pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **e-yookam – black monkey**.

ugábi has the consonants- ka – pa- and the other interpretation of the word is **kabi – monkey**.

ugábi has the consonants- ka –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sokkan-** [missing letter- sa-] - **monkey** .

ugábi has the consonants- ka – [-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **keesakam** [missing letter- sa-] - **monkey** .

ugábi has the consonants- ka – [-pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **kachchakam-**[missing letter- sa-] - **monkey** .

ugábi has the consonants- ka –[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kavi-monkey** .

ape [E] has the consonant- [-pa-] and the interpretation of the word is [missing letter- sa-] - **musu -ape**.

monkey [E] has the consonants –ma- an- ka - and the interpretation of the word is **hanuman – monkey**.

ugula-àga-ús: overseer of **vassals ('overseer' + 'crown' + 'to follow')**.

ugulaagus has the consonants –ka- la -ka – [-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is **mudi –k- kalam** [missing letter- the -] – **crown** .

ugulaagus has the consonants –ka- la -ka [- sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **kadai kolluka**-[missing letter- **the -**] – **to follow** .

ugulaagus has the consonants –ka- la -ka – [-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **adimai-kalin kaavalan / kann kaani** [missing letter- **the -**]-**over seer of slaves** ; adimai –slave; kaavalan- police .

ugulaagus has the consonants –ka- la -ka – [-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **naal kooli vaelai aatkkalin mael aal** [missing letter- **the -**]-**over seer of workers**; naal -day ; kooli –wages ; aatkal- persons ; mael aal- over seer .

ugulaagus has the consonants –ka- la -ka – [-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **moottai sumakkum vaelai atkkalin kan kaani** [missing letter- **the -**]-**over seer of porters**; moottai- bundle ; sumakka –to carry ; vaelai –work ; aatkkal –persons ; kan- k-kaani- over seer .

ugula-íla: foreman of the porters ('overseer' + 'to carry').

ugulaila has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **sumai kooli aalin mael aal / kann-kaani** [missing letter-**sa -**]-**overseer of porters** ; sumai- load ; kooli –wages ; aal –person ; mael aal- superior ; mael- upper .

ugulaila has the consonants - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vaayiloan/ vaayil kaavalan- porter**; vaayil- entrance ; kaavalan- guard .

ugula-géš-da: officer in charge of sixty men ('overseer' + geç, 'sixty' + genitival suffix /a(k)/).

ugulagesda has the consonants- ka- la –ka- sa -the –and the original Tamil word is **vaelai seithidum naat kooli aatkalai kann kaanikkum kan- k -kaani – over seer**; vaelai –work ; seithidu –do ; naal- day ; kooli –wage ; kann-kanikka- to supervise .

ugulagesda has the consonants- ka- la –ka- sa -the –and the interpretation of the word is **sashti [Skt] kuzhu thalaivan – capitan of a group of 60 ; sashti- 60 ; kuzhu- group; thalaivan- head .**

ugulagesda has the consonants- ka- la –ka- sa -the –and the original Tamil word is **soo paththu kalaat padai kuzhu –vin / thoosi padaiyin [saenaiyin] [pattaalaththin] thaana thalaivan /Vanniyan / vaal uzHAVAN /saenaathipathi / padai thalaivan / kala thalaivan [missing letter- pa-] -commander of a storming army of 60 foot soldiers ; soo paththu = 60 ; soo- Tamil numerical letter- 6; paththu- 10 ; kaal- foot ; padai- army ; kuzhu –group ; thalaivan- head ;Vanniyan- warrior ; kala thalaivan - commander .**

ugula-uru(-na-/ak/): captain of the/his city ('overseer' + 'city' + 'his' + genitive).

uguluuru has the consonants- ka- la- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **uoor kizhaan– village head man ; uoor- village; kizhaan- head/ landlord .**

uguluuru has the consonants- ka- la- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **uoor thalaivar [missing letter –the-] – capitano .**

uguluuru has the consonants- ka- la- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **uoor kaavalar/ uoor kaavar –k- kaaran – village police/ watch man; uoor- village ; kaavalar- guard .**

uguluuru has the consonants- ka- la- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **uoor kollar -village blacksmith; kollan- smith .**

uguluuru has the consonants- ka- la- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **uoor azhuvalar- village officer; azhuval- work; azuvalakam- office; azhuvalar- officer .**

uguluuru has the consonants- ka- la- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **uooraka uoozhiyar -village lever worker ; uoozhiyar –worker .**

uguluuru has the consonants- ka- la- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **an-k-ka saalai- k- kaaran [missing letter –pa-] – village servant .**

uguluuru has the consonants- ka- la- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kole kaaran** -village servant .

uguluuru has the consonants- ka- la- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **maer paarvai aalar** [missing letter –pa-] – overseer.

uguluuru has the consonants- ka- la- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thookkiri-k-kaaval** [missing letter –the-] – village over seer.

uguluuru has the consonants- ka- la- Ra – and the other interpretation of the word is **mael athikaari** [missing letter –the-] – supervisor/ overseer; **aanai ida / kattalai ida uriami ullavar** ; maele - upper ; athikaari- officer ; kattalai- order ; urimai –rights ; ullavar- one who has .

uguluuru has the consonants- ka- la- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **thalai nakaram** / thalai vayir [missing letter –the-] - capital city ; thalai- head ; nakaram- city; vaayir- entrance .

uguluuru has the consonants- ka- la- Ra – and the original Tamil word is **valaei vaankukiravar** – overseer; vaelai –work ; vaankku –to get .

ùga-lu-a: multitudes ('people' + 'to be numerous' + nominative).

ugalua has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kooli** - multitudes.

ugalua has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **vaazh kuzhu** - people .

ugalua has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **makkal** – people .

ugalua has the consonants- ka- la – and the other interpretation of the word is **janan-k-kal** [missing letter –sa-] – people .

ugalua has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is pazhuvam [missing letter- pa-] - multitudes.

ugalua has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is kuppal [missing letter- pa-] - multitudes .

ugalua has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is makkal vazhuppu/ makkal kuzhaam [missing letter –sa-] – people; makkal- people; kuzhaam- group .

ugalua has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is yaraalamaaka [missing letter- Ra-] –numeruous .

ugalua has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is kollaa kollai – plenty .

ugalua has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is polivu [missing letter- pa-] – plenty .

ugalua has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is mee-k-koal – plenty .

ugalua has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is veenkal- plenty .

ugalua has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is kaezhumai – abundance .

ugalua has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is kuvaal – abundance .

ugalua has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is pakulam [missing letter –pa-] – abundance .

ugalua has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is ponkal [missing letter –pa-] -abundance .

ugalua has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **azhuvam** - abundance .

ugalua has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **mazhivu** - abundance .

ugalua has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **valam** – abundance .

ugalua has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **val** - abundance .

ugalua has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **vaal** - abundance .

ugalua has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **viyal**- abundance .

ugalua has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **vellam** - abundance .

ugalua has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **valappam** [missing letter –pa-] - abundance .

ugalua has the consonants- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kanakkilla**- innumerous .

uh...uš7: (cf., ah...uš7).

uku-ús: (cf., aga(3)-ús).

ÛKU.ÍL: (cf., un-gür).

ul.KU: receiver (?).

ulku has the consonants - la -ka -- and original Tamil word is **vaankkum aal / kollum aal – the one who gets/ buys** ; kolluka- get ; aal- person; vaankku- buy /get .

ul-šár-ra: jubilation ('joy' + 'to multiply' + nominative).

ulšár-ra has the consonants- la –sa- Ra - and original Tamil word is **ulla malarchchi – joy; asa malarchchi** .

ulšár-ra has the consonants- la –sa- Ra - and original Tamil word is **ilam perukku** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **multiply**.

ulšár-ra has the consonants- la –[-sa-]- Ra - and original Tamil word is **urazhthal** [missing letter- **the -**]- **multiply** .

ul...šár: to gladden; to exult ('joy' + 'to multiply').

ulsar has the consonants- la –[-sa-]- Ra - and original Tamil word is **aral-happiness** .

ulsar has the consonants- la --sa - Ra - and original Tamil word is **sezhumai ura – happiness /fertile** .

ulsar has the consonants- la --[-sa -]- Ra - and original Tamil word is **nar paeru ulla** [missing letter- **pa-**]-**happinss** / prosperity

ul-ti(-a): happy mood ('joy' + 'life' + genitive).

ulti has the consonants- la -the -and the original Tamil word is **thaeniththal - happiness**.

ulti has the consonants- la -the -and the original Tamil word is **nalla mana nilaiyoadu – in good moods.**

ulti has the consonants- la -the -and the original Tamil word is **thoeiyyal - joy.**

ulti has the consonants- la -the -and the original Tamil word is **thozhu – married life.**

ul4-la-bi: very soon, **quickly** ('quick' + adverbial ending).

ullabi has the consonants - la –[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **ollai / ollana – quickly .**

um-ma: elderly lady; witch ('old woman' + 'to bind').

umma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **ammai - mother / elderly lady .**

umma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **ammani- lady .**

umma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **ammanai – mother/lady .**

umma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **moei- mother.**

umma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **manai- mother.**

umma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **ammooma/ ammaayee - mother's mother.**

umma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **madanthai- [missing letter- the -] -lady**

umma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **moothaatti [missing letter- the -] - old lady .**

umma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mooththa ammai**- [missing letter- **the** -] - **old woman / elder mother**; mooththa- elder ; ammai- mummy

umma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **sinna ammai** [missing letter-**sa** -]- **younger mother** ; sinna- small .

umma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **yesamaani**- [missing letter-**sa** -] - **mistress**

umma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **manjani**- [missing letter-**sa** -] - **woman** .

umma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mada maan**- [missing letter- **the** -] -**woman** .

umma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **pen mani** -[missing letter- **pa**-]- **lady**.

umma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mayili** --[missing letter – **la**-] - **woman resembling peafowl** ; mayil- peacock .

umma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mai ali**---[missing letter – **la**-] - **witch** .

umma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **maayam** - **witchcraft** .

umma has the consonant- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **sooniyam** / maayam sei [missing letter- **sa**-] - **witchcraft**.

umma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **ammal**---[missing letter – **la**-] -**mother**.

umma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **maanaal**- **woman**.

umma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **min**- **woman with slender waist** .

umma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **vaamai-** --[missing letter – ka-]- **woman wearing bright jewels** .

umma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mayakku** missing letter – ka-]- **-to bind**.

umma has the consonant- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **paamini-** [missing letter- pa-]- **woman** .

umma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **poo mani** –[missing letter- pa-]- **woman like a flower** ; poo –flower .

umma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mooppi-** [missing letter- pa-]- **woman of distinction**.

umma has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **Mani Ammai / Meena** – **moon goddess**.

umma has the consonant- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **mammy [E]** – **mother**.

um-me-da: (cf., ummeda).

um-mi(3)-a: schoolmaster; scholar; artisan ('wise or skillful teacher' + 'offices, functions' + nominative or genitive).

ummia has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **saami** [missing letter- sa-] - **master/ lord** .

ummia has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **maasae** [Malayalam] [missing letter- sa-] - **master**.

ummia has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **yesamaan** –[missing letter- sa-] - **master /lord**.

ummia has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **munpan** [missing letter- pa-] - **master** .

ummia has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kammiyan** [missing letter- ka-]- **artisan** .

ummia has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **kanakkaayan** [missing letter- ka-]-**school teacher** .

ummia has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **maanakkan-**[missing letter- ka-]- **scholar** .

ummia has the consonant- ma- and the original Tamil word is **pani manai** [missing letter- pa-] – **office** .

umbin-gud: oxen hooves; **oxen tracks** ('fingernail' + 'ox').

umbingud has the consonants –ma- pa –an- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **pakadu / kundai yin adi thadam – oxen tracks** ; kundai- oxen ; adi – foot; thadam – track .

umbin...kud: **to shave; to shear; to manicure** ('fingernail' + 'to cut off').

umbinkud has the consonants - ma -[-pa -]-an- ka- the –and the original Tamil word is **nakaththai naka vetti konda vetta vaendum – to cut off the nail with the nail cutter**; nakam- nail; vettu- to cut ; nakam vetti- nail cutter .

umbinkud has the consonants - ma -[-pa -]-an- ka- the –and the original Tamil word is **mandai kudumi mudi yaei vetta vaendum –to cut down hair** ; mandai- head ; kudumi- hair tuft ; vettu –cut .

umbinkud has the consonants - ma -[-pa -]-an- ka- the –and the original Tamil word is **kudumi vaanka vaendum- to shave off the tuft of hair of the head** .

umbinkud has the consonants - ma -[-pa -]-an- ka- the –and the original Tamil word is **mudiyaei koeithida avendum –to shear the hair**; mudi- hair; koeithidu – pluck/cut .

umbinkud has the consonants - ma -[-pa -]-an- ka- the –and the original Tamil word is **mudiyaei vetta vaendum - to shear the hair** ; mudi- hair; vettu –cut .

umbinkud has the consonants - ma --pa -an- ka- the –and the original Tamil word is **mudi vettum Ampattan / mudi yaei oppanai pannum Ampattan – hair dresser** ; mudi- hair; vettu –cut ; oppnai- make up /decoration ; Ampattan- hair dresser/ barber .

umbinkud has the consonants - ma --pa -an- ka- the –and the original Tamil word is **mudi oppanai akam – salon** ; akam- house .

umbinkud has the consonants - ma -pa –an- ka- the –and the original Tamil word is **mottai adikka / poda vaendum- to shave the head entirely** ; mottai adikka- to clean shave the head .

to shave [E] has the consonants- the- [-sa-] –va- and the original Tamil word is - **mudi yaei neekkidu /edukka –to shear the hair**; neekku –remove .

to shave[E] has the consonants- the- [-sa-] –va- and the interpretation of the word is **vapanam [missing letter- pa-] – shave** .

to shave[E] has the consonants- the- [-sa-] –va- and the interpretation of the word is **naavithan – hair dresser ; naavi thachchai – wife of barber**.

to shave [E] has the consonants- the- [-sa-] –va- and the original Tamil word is - **mudi vettuvoan / mudi vinaigan /sikai vettuvoan / kaesam [Skt] vettuvoan – hair dresser**; mudi- hair; sikai- hair / kaesam- hair .

to shave [E] has the consonants- the- [-sa-] –va- and the original Tamil word is - **kudi makan – barber**.

hair dresser [E] has the consonants -ka- Ra –the- Ra-[- sa-] -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **mudiyaei thiruththukiravar – hair dresser** ;thiruththu –to correct .

to shave [E] has the consonants- the- [-sa-] –va- and the original Tamil word is **naka kuththan – barber**; nakam- nail ; kuththu- prick ; kuththan- one who pricks .

to shave[E] has the consonants- the- [-sa-] –va- and the interpretation of the word is **vaththaa- batber**.

umbinkud has the consonants - ma -pa –an- ka- the –and the original Tamil word is **muka pani pannidu –to shave** ; mukam- face; pani –job; pannu –do .

umbinkud has the consonants - ma -[-pa-] –an- ka- the –and the original Tamil word is **koathida vaendum- to shave / shear**; koeithidu –pluck .

umbinkud has the consonants - ma -[-pa-] –an- ka- the –and the original Tamil word is **kai naka-ththircku vanna maei ittu oppanai panna vaendum- to manicure** ; kai – hand; nakam- nail ; vannam- color ; maei - paint ; oppanai- decoration .

umuš...kúr: to change one's mind ('discernment; **decision**' + '**to change**').

umuskur has the consonants- ma- sa – ka-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **manam / manasu maaruka – to change the mind** ; manam- mind ; maaruka- to change .

umuskur has the consonants- ma- [-sa -]– ka-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maarukai- to change**.

umuskur has the consonants- ma- [-sa -]– ka-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **iruthi mudivu kooruka / arivikka / mudivukku varuka** [missing letter- **the** -] **-to tell the the final decision** ; iruthi- final ; mudivu- decision ; kooruka- say ;arivikka –announce .

umuskur has the consonants- ma- [-sa -]– ka-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **oru manathana mudivu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **unanimous decision**; mudivu – decision; oru- one ; manathu- mind .

umuskur has the consonants- ma- [-sa -]- ka-Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **theermanikka**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **to come to a decision**.

umuskur has the consonants- ma- -sa – ka-Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **saava kaariyam – discernment**.

umuskur has the consonants- ma- [-sa -]- ka-Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **viyaava kaara gnaam - discernment**.

umuskur has the consonants- ma- [-sa -]- ka-Ra -and the original Tamil word is **arivu -k-koormai / nun noakkum arivu – discernment** ; arivu- intelligence; koormai- sharpness .

un-gūr/ga6(-me): a menial worker ('people' + Umma reading for íla sign, 'to bear, carry' + 'to be').

ungur has the consonants- an- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kinakar-slaves / menial workers**.

ungur has the consonants- an- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vaelai-k-karan** [missing letter- **la**-]- – **menial worker / servant** ; vaelai –work ; vaelai-k-kaaran –worker .

ungur has the consonants- an- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **konduyaekuthar** [missing letter-**the**-]- **to carry/ bear** .

ungur has the consonants- an- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kondiru** [missing letter-**the**-]- – **bear** .

ungur has the consonants- an- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thaanki eru** [missing letter-**the**-]- – **bear** ; thaankku- to support .

ungur has the consonants- an- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **yaetru kondidu** [missing letter-**the**-]- – **bear** .

ungur has the consonants- an- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **maer kondidu** [missing letter-**the**-]- – **bear** .

ungur has the consonants- an- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **naattavar** [missing letter-**the-**]- **citizens**.

ungur has the consonants- an- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **nakaraththaar** [missing letter-**the-**]- **citizens** .

un-il-me: menials ('people' + 'to carry' + 'to be').

unilme has the consonants -an -la -ma- and the original Tamil word is **mallai kazhuvi – an** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **menial workers**.

unilme has the consonants -an -la -ma- and the original Tamil word is **nun makkal** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **good people** ; nun –good; makkal- people; ina makkal – race .

unilme has the consonants -an -la -ma- and the original Tamil word is **mun-in makkal** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **natives** ; munn- land; makkal- people .

unilme has the consonants -an -la -ma- and the original Tamil word is **elimaiyaana makkal** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **simple people**; elimai- simple .

un sag-gi6: black-headed people = Sumerians ('people' + 'heads' + 'black').

unsaggi has the consonants -an -[sa]- ka- and the original Tamil word is word is **maei vannam- dark color** ; maei- dark; vannam- color .

unsaggi has the consonants -an -[sa]- ka- and the interpretation of the word is word is **kaal- vannam** [missing letter- **la-**] – **black color**; kaal- black ; vannam- black .

unsaggi has the consonants -an -sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is word is **kachchala vannam** [missing letter- **la-**] **dark color** ; **kachchalam- dark** .

unsaggi has the consonants -an -[sa]- ka- and the original Tamil word is word is **kankkul vannam** [missing letter- **la-**]- **dark color** ; **kankkul- dark** .

unsaggi has the consonants -an -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is word is **vannam nallam - dark color** ; nallam- dark / black.

unsaggi has the consonants -an -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is word is **avala vannam** [missing letter- **la-**]- **- dark color** ; avalam- dark .

unsaggi has the consonants -an -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **-al vannam- dark color / mullai vannam** [missing letter- **la-**]- **- dark color** ; al- dark; mullai- dark ; vannam- color .

unsaggi has the consonants -an -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kariya nira makkal** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **dark color people** ; kariya- dark ; black ; niram- color; makkal- people .

unsaggi has the consonants -an --sa- ka- and the interpretation of the word is word is **krishna [Skt]** [missing letter- **Ra-**]- **dark color** .

unsaggi has the consonants -an -[-sa-]- ka- and the interpretation of the word is **kaal vanna makkal** [missing letter- **la-**]- **people with black color**; makkal – people .

unsaggi has the consonants -an -sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kunji-head**.

unsaggi has the consonants -an -[-sa-]- ka- and the original Tamil word is **mukanai- head**.

un kin gar- ra: communal assembly ('people' + 'to fetch' + 'to establish' + nominative).

un kin garara has the consonants - an –ka- an- ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **niruva vaendum** [missing letter- **the-**]- **establish** .

un kin garara has the consonants - an –ka- an- ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kai –n-niruththa vaendum** [missing letter- **the-**]- **establish** .

un kin garara has the consonants - an -ka- an- ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eduththu kondu vara vaendum** [missing letter- **the-**] - **to fetch** .

un kin garara has the consonants - an -ka- an- ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kumukaayaththarin anikam / nikaayam / mandrakam / mandram** [missing letter- **the-**] - **communal assembly**.

un kin garara has the consonants - an -ka- an- ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naattu kudi urimai konda maanthar / makka-t -thokuthi** [missing letter- **the-**] - **citizens**; naadu –state ; urimai –rights ; konda- having; manithar- person .

unu(2,6)-gal: great **dining** hall (**'elevated shrine, fortress' + 'great'**).

unugal has the consonants –an- ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **unavu unnum kalam - eating bowl** ; unavu- food; unna- to eat; kalam- vessel .

unugal has the consonants –an- ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **koattai mun vaayil - front gate of the fort /castle** ; koattai –castle; mun- front ; vaayil- gate .

unugal has the consonants –an- ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **vallavan / valimaiyaanvan / ella vallaikai -yim ullavan / vallamai mikkavan – great person** ; valimai –strong ; vallamai –skill ; ullavan- one who has .

unugal has the consonants –an- ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **malai maelae kaanum kovil - temple on a mount** ; malai- mountain; maelae- up /above ; kovil –temple .

unugal has the consonants –an- ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **Amman kovil –temple for the mother goddess** ; Amman- mother goddess; amma- mother ; kovil –temple .

unugal has the consonants –an- ka -la – and the original Tamil word is **maenmai / makimai mikka kovil / mael oankki vilankkum kovil - temple** ; maenmai- glory ; mikka- excess .

itiUR: calendar month 7 at Ur during Ur III; calendar month 10 at Umma before Šulgi 30.

itiur has the consonants- the- -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **ondraam maatham -first month** ; ondu- one ; maatham- month .

itiur has the consonants- the- -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **eraandaam maatham – 2nd month** ; erandu- 2 .

itiur has the consonants- the- -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **moondraam maatham – 3rd month** ; moondru -3; maatham- month .

itiur has the consonants- the- -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **aaraam maatham – 6th month** ; aaru -6.

ur-bar-ra: wolf ('dog' + 'outside' + nominative).

urbarra has the consonants - Ra –pa- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **uor puram - outskirts / suburb** ; uor- village; puram- outside .

urbarra has the consonants - Ra –pa- Ra –and the other interpretation of the word is **arpa piraani - dog** ; piraani –animal .

urbarra has the consonants - Ra –[- pa-] - Ra –and the original Tamil word is **siru uyir / uyir inam [missing letter- sa-] -dog** ;siru –small; uyir- life ; inam- race .

urbarra has the consonants - Ra –[- pa-] - Ra –and the original Tamil word is **siru nari- little fox**; siru- small; nari- fox.

ur-bi; ur5-bi: together (cf., téš-bi).

urbi has the consonants - Ra –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **oru saera [missing letter- sa-] – together** .

ur-gir15/gi7[KU]: dog ('dog' + 'domestic').

urgirgiku has the consonants – Ra- ka -Ra -ka and the original Tamil word is **kuraikkira naai- kukkuran- barking dog** ; kuraikka- to bark; naai –dog .

urgirgiku has the consonants – Ra- ka -Ra -ka and the other interpretation of the word is **Vairavar vaakanam - vehicle of the lord Vairavar ; vaakanam - wagon.**

urgirgiku has the consonants – Ra- ka -Ra -ka and the original Tamil word is **kaavar kaaran - watch man / guard .**

urgirgiku has the consonants – Ra- ka -Ra -ka and the original Tamil word is **thiruda-nidam erunthu veettai kaavar kaakkum naai** [missing letter- **the-** -] – **watch dog** ; veedu- house ; kaavar kaakka- to protect / watch ;naai –dog .

urgirgiku has the consonants – Ra- ka -Ra -ka and the original Tamil word is **uorai kaakkum arima- village lion- dog**; uoor- village;kaaka- save ; arima- lion .

urgirgiku has the consonants – Ra- ka -Ra -ka and the original Tamil word is **veettirkku uriyathu** [missing letter- **the-** -] – **domestic** .



ur-mah: lion ('carnivorous beast' + 'mighty').

urmah has the consonants –Ra- ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **uon unnum kurankam - carnivorous beast** ; uon- flesh; unna- eat .

urmah has the consonants –Ra- ma- ka -and the original Tamil word is **koa kurankam- lion/ king of the beasts**; koa- king .

urmah has the consonants –Ra- ma- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **virukam- beast**.

urmah has the consonants –Ra- ma- ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **mirukam- beast**.

ur-mú-da: watchdog (?) ('dog' + mud6 , 'to sing' + nominative).

urmuda has the consonants - Ra -ma -the - and the original Tamil word is **kaavar kaaththidum naai** [missing letter- ka-] - **watch dog** ; kaavar kaakka- to watch ; naai- dog .

urmuda has the consonants - Ra -ma -the - and the original Tamil word is **munniyatru – mud pot** ; **munni- soil** .

urmuda has the consonants - Ra -ma -the - and the original Tamil word is **mat - purai** [missing letter- pa-]- **mud hut**.

urmuda has the consonants - Ra -ma -the - and the original Tamil word is **mat tharai- mud floor**.

urmuda has the consonants - Ra -ma -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **miruthini –good soil** .

urmuda has the consonants - Ra -ma -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **aritham- land**.

urmuda has the consonants - Ra -ma -the - and the original Tamil word is **maettu tharai / maedu yaetram - raised floor** ; tharai- floor .

urmuda has the consonants - Ra -ma -the - and the original Tamil word is **uoodaram- saline soil**.

urmuda has the consonants - Ra -ma -the - and the original Tamil word is **manar tharai- sandy soil**.

urmuda has the consonants - Ra -ma -the - and the original Tamil word is **eeramum udaiya munn- wet soil** .

urmuda has the consonants - Ra -ma -the - and the original Tamil word is **marutha munn- agricultural land**.

urmuda has the consonants - Ra -ma -the - and the original Tamil word is **uram itta munn – manure land** .

urmuda has the consonants - Ra -ma -the - and the original Tamil word is **maei satrarai / maeichchar tharai** [misisure land - sa-] – **pasture land**; maeichchar- pasture ; tharai- floor/ land .

urmuda has the consonants - Ra -ma -the - and the original Tamil word is **tharisu munn -** [misisure land - sa-]- **barren land** ; **mun- soil/ land** .

urmuda has the consonants - Ra -ma -the - and the original Tamil word is **payir itta munn** [misisure land - sa-]- **arable land**; payir- crop; munn- soil .

urmuda has the consonants - Ra -ma -the - and the original Tamil word is **paadanam seithar** [misisure land –pa- and - sa-]- **singing** .

ur-sa6-ga: a **pampered** dog ('**dog**' + '**to be friendly**' + nominative).

ursaga has the consonants – Ra- [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is kuraikkum naai- barking dog; kuraikka- bark; naai- dog .

ursaga has the consonants – Ra- [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is kukkuran- dog .

ursaga has the consonants – Ra--sa-- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is kiraama simmam- village lion; kiraama[Skt] - village .

ursaga has the consonants – Ra—[-sa-] -- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is puroakam [missing letter- pa-] - dog.

ursaga has the consonants – Ra—[-sa-] -- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is paikiri / bairavar [missing letter- pa-] - dog.

ursaga has the consonants – Ra- sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is iru piravi-[missing letter- pa-] hybrid animal .

ursaga has the consonants – Ra—[-sa-] -- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is mirukaari - dog.

ursaga has the consonants – Ra—[-sa-] -- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is mirukam/ virukam- animal.

ursaga has the consonants – Ra- [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is kumaram- hornless animal .

ursaga has the consonants – Ra- [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is kurankam- beast .

ursaga has the consonants – Ra- sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is vana / kaanaka saram- wild animals.

ursaga has the consonants – Ra- [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is iyankum uyir inam- animal ; uyir- life; inam- race; iyankkum- moving .

ursaga has the consonants – Ra- [-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is nanparaaka [missing letter- pa-]- as a friend.

ursaga has the consonants – Ra- [-sa-] - ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **naaka- reekam – friendly regard.**

ursaga has the consonants – Ra- sa-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **naerchchi mikka- friendly .**

ursaga has the consonants – Ra-[-sa-]-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **inakkum ura- friendly .**

ursaga has the consonants – Ra-[-sa-]-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **uravaaka- friendly .**

ursaga has the consonants – Ra-[-sa-]-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **uravu muriya- breach of friendship .**

ursaga has the consonants – Ra-[-sa-]-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **uravai arukka- breach of friendship .**

ursaga has the consonants – Ra-sa- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **raasiyaka - friendship.**

ursaga has the consonants – Ra-sa- ka- and the original Tamil word is **saerkkai- friendship .**

ursaga has the consonants – Ra--sa-- ka- and the original Tamil word is **serivu- friendship.**

ursaga has the consonants – Ra-[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **inakka/ saerkkai ari kuri- friendship gesture .**

ursaga has the consonants – Ra-[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **viravu- cultivate friendship .**

ursaga has the consonants – Ra-[-sa-] - ka- and the original Tamil word is **arimukam aaka- to contract friendship**

ursaga has the consonants – Ra- sa-- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **sinaekam[Skt] ura- friendly .**

ur-sag: hero, warrior ('young man' + 'first, in front').

ursag has the consonants- Ra -[-sa -]-ka -and the original Tamil word is **Eraivan - god** .

ursag has the consonants- Ra -[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **Eraivi-goddess** .

ursag has the consonants- Ra -[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **maravan -warrior** .

ursag has the consonants- Ra -[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **maanavar -warriors** .

ursag has the consonants- Ra --sa--ka -and the original Tamil word is **saervai -k-kaaran -warrior ; saervai** .

ursag has the consonants- Ra -[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **Vanniyar -warrior caste** .

ursag has the consonants- Ra -[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **tharu kannan** [missing letter- **the** -] **warrior** .

ursag has the consonants- Ra -[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **poar maravar/ veeru mikka poar maravar** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **brave warrior ;** veeram-valor; mikka- excess; poar- war; maravar- warrior .

ursag has the consonants- Ra -[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **maanavar -warrior** .

ursag has the consonants- Ra -[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **veeraiyan -warrior** .

ursag has the consonants- Ra -[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **veeranan -warrior** .

ursag has the consonants- Ra –[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **veeru mikkoan- brave one.**

ursag has the consonants- Ra –[-sa-] -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **veera maarthhaandan [Skt] [missing letter- the -] - warrior.**

ursag has the consonants- Ra –[-sa-] -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vaseeran - hero.**

ursag has the consonants- Ra --sa -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **veera purusan [Skt] [missing letter- pa-] – brave man .**

ursag has the consonants- Ra --[-sa-] -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **parakiraman [missing letter- pa-] – brave warrior.**

ursag has the consonants- Ra –[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **peru veeran**

ursag has the consonants- Ra –[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **veera kempeeran**

ursag has the consonants- Ra –[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **veera sooran – brave person .**

ursag has the consonants- Ra –[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word **veerar-**

ursag has the consonants- Ra –[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word **veeri - heroic woman .**

ursag has the consonants- Ra –[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word **veeran-k-kanai- heroic woman .**

ursag has the consonants- Ra --[-sa-] -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **vikkiraman [Skt] - warrior.**

ursag has the consonants- Ra --[-sa-] -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **varman [Skt] - warrior.**

ursag has the consonants- Ra –[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word **veeravaan** – warrior.

ursag has the consonants- Ra –[-sa-] -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **veeraa karan [Skt]** – warrior; veeram- valor.

ursag has the consonants- Ra –[-sa-] -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **maka / maa veeran [Skt]** – great warrior; maka- great .

ursag has the consonants- Ra –[-sa-] -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **warrior [E]** .

ursag has the consonants- Ra ---sa--ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **sankaran [Skt]** – warrior .

ursag has the consonants- Ra --sa--ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **sankiraama sooran[Skt]** – great warrior .

ursag has the consonants- Ra –[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kumaran/ kumaraesan / Murugan / Horus -- young man** .

ursag has the consonants- Ra –sa--ka -and the original Tamil word is **siru** **vayasau /akavai kaaran – a man of small age** ; vayasu –age ; akavai –age ;siru – small .

ursag has the consonants- Ra –sa--ka -and the original Tamil word is **siruvan – little boy** ; serukkan – little boy .

ursag has the consonants- Ra –sa--ka -and the original Tamil word is **sirumiyar- little girls** ; serukki - little girl .

ursag has the consonants- Ra –[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanniyar- young girls** .

ursag has the consonants- Ra –[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **mun puramaaka [missing letter- pa-] – front side**; mun- front; puram- side.

ursag has the consonants- Ra -[-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **muthatraaka** [missing letter-**the-**] - **first** .

ur-tur: a **pet dog** or puppy ('**dog**' + '**small**').

urtur has the consonants – Ra- the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **kuraikkindra naai – kutti kukkuran** [missing letter-**ka -**] - **barking small dog** ; kuraikka- to bark ; naai –dog .

urtur has the consonants – Ra- the -Ra – and the original Tamil word is **siriya ondr**u [missing letter –**sa-**] –**small one**; siry-a- small; ondr-u- one .

ur-ur-a...gar: to assemble a list, **schedule, or plan** ('**servants**' + locative + '**to set**').

ururagar has the consonants -Ra - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mun varaivu maathiri** -thittam [missing letter- **the -**] – **plan** .

ururagar has the consonants -Ra - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yaethaenum ondari niruva** [missing letter- **the -**] – **to set something** ; niruva- to set .

ururagar has the consonants -Ra - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kinkarar** - **servants** .

ururagar has the consonants -Ra - ka –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **koar kaaran** – **village servant**.

ururagar has the consonants -Ra - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **pari kaaran / pari vaaran** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**servant** ; pari vaaram – servants .

ururagar has the consonants -Ra - ka –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **aka parivaaram** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **domestic servants**; *akam- home* .

ururagar has the consonants -Ra - ka -Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **pari saarakan** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **sa-**] – **servant**.

ururagar has the consonants -Ra - ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **Kai -k-kariya parar** - [missing letter- **pa-**] -**servants**.

ururagar has the consonants -Ra - ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yaevar pani seikiravar** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **sa-**] – **servant** ; yaevar pani- menial work ; seika- do; seikiravar- doer.

ururagar has the consonants -Ra - ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **siru pani seikravar** [missing letters- **pa-** and- **sa-**] – **servant** ; siru –small; pani- job .

ururagar has the consonants -Ra - ka -Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thurai kaarar** [missing letter- **the -**] -**temple servants /accountants** .

úr...zé(-zé): to roam ('legs' + 'to cut continuously').

urze has the consonants –Ra- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thiriya** [missing letter- **the -**] – **roam** .

urze has the consonants –Ra- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **idam / uoor thadumaari thiriya** [missing letter- **the -**] – **roam** ; idam- place; uoor- village ; thiriya –roam .

urze has the consonants –Ra- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nadai aaduthar** [missing letter- **the -**] – **roam** ; nadai- step .

urze has the consonants –Ra- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **uoor maeithar** [missing letter- **the -**] – **roam about** ; **uoor-** village .

urze has the consonants –Ra- sa- and the original Tamil word is **uoor sutri thriya** [missing letter- **the -**] -**roam about the town** ; uoor- village; sutruka -to make a circuit/ revolve .

urze has the consonants –Ra- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **sanjariththidu** [missing letter- **the** -] - **roam** .

urze has the consonants –Ra- sa- and the original Tamil word is **thittam indri payanam sei** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-the** -] – **to travel with out any plans**; thittam- plan; indri –without; payanam- travel ; seiya- do .

urze has the consonants –Ra- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thodarnthu aruththidu / muriththidu / thundu iduthar / theriththar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to cut /break continuously** ; thodarnthu –continuously ; aru- cut; muri- break .

urze has the consonants –Ra- [- sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **ratham /? thaer** [missing letter- **the** -] - **leg** ; aathaaram / patru .

ur4-ur4: to devastate, lay bare (reduplicated 'to harvest').

urur has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **aruppu naram** [missing letter-**pa-**]- **time to harvest** ; aruppu- reap; naeram- time .

urur has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ari/eri-destroy**.

urur has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uooru- ruin**.

urur has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **muri/nooru- - destroy**

urur has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paeru** [missing letter-**pa-**]- **destroy** .

urur has the consonant- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **narumaa- bareness**.

ur5...aka: to gasp ('liver, soul' + 'to do').

uraka has the consonants- Ra -ka -and the original-Tamil word is **moochchu eraikka** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **difficulty in breathing** ; moochchu - breath; eraikka- panting .

uraka has the consonants- Ra -ka -and the original-Tamil word is **kaevuthar** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to gasp** .

uraka has the consonants- Ra -ka -and the original-Tamil word is **paer ayarchchi uruka** [missing leter- **pa-** and **-sa-**] – **panting**.

uraka has the consonants- Ra -ka -and the original-Tamil word is **yaekkamuru - gasp / longing** .

uraka has the consonants- Ra -ka -and the original-Tamil word is **yaenki uraikka-** **gasp to say** .

wheeze [E] – has the consonants- va- sa -and the original Tamil word is **uooka moochchu -wheeze**.

uraka has the consonants- Ra -ka -and the original-Tamil word is **nakara musi** –[missing letter – **sa-**] –**liver**.

uraka has the consonants- Ra -ka -and the original-Tamil word is **karu veeral** [missing letter- **la-**]- **liver**

uraka has the consonants- Ra -ka -and the original-Tamil word is **eerar kulai** [missing letter- **la-**]- **liver** .

liver [E] has the consonants-la va- Ra- and the original Tamil word is - **eeral karanai noaei - liver cirrhosis**

liver [E] - has the consonants-la va- Ra- and the original Tamil word is - **karu veeral - liver**.

liver [E] - has the consonants-la va- Ra- and the original Tamil word is -**eerar kulai - liver**.

liver [E] - has the consonants-la va- Ra- and the original Tamil word is - **kal eeral** – liver.

gasp [E] has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]- [-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kaevu** – **gasp** .

uraka has the consonants- Ra -ka -and the original-Tamil word is **arivu** -soul.

uraka has the consonants- Ra -ka -and the original-Tamil word is **uravi** - soul

uraka has the consonants- Ra -ka -and the original-Tamil word is **unarvu** – soul

uraka has the consonants- Ra -ka -and the original-Tamil word is **arvaah**- soul .

uraka has the consonants- Ra -ka -and the original-Tamil word is **aatruga**-[missing letter – **the** -] - **-do**

uraka has the consonants- Ra -ka -and the original-Tamil word **uruvakku**- create / make .

uraka has the consonants- Ra -ka -and the original-Tamil word is **aakkuthar** -[missing letter – **the** -] - **-do/ create/ make** .

uraka has the consonants- Ra -ka -and the original-Tamil word is **iyatruga**--[missing letter – **the** -] - **do/ create** .

ur5-da: to be mindful, careful; to hear ('heart, soul' + 'with').

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **ninaippaai erunthidu** [missing letter- **pa**-] –**mindful**.

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the other interpretation of the word is **patthiram** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **careful**.

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **paarththu eru** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **careful** .

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is poruppaai erunthidu [missing letter- pa-] - careful.

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is karuththu uondrukai-[missing letter- ka-]- mindful .

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is kavanththir kondriduka -[missing letter- ka-]- mindful.

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is mikuntha akkarai yoadu -[missing letter- ka-]- – carefulness; akkarai- care .

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the other interpretation of the word is echcharikkai yaaka erunthidu [missing letters- sa -ka -]- be careful ; echcharikkai –warning .

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the other interpretation of the word is jaakkirathai [missing letters- sa -ka -]- be careful.

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the other interpretation of the word is usaaraaka erunthidu [missing letters- sa -ka -]- be careful.

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is unnippaaka erunthidu [missing letters- Pa -ka -]- be careful.

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is uondri / utru kaettidu-[missing letter- -ka -]- hear/ listen .

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is kavaniththar-- [missing letter- -ka -]- listen .

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is kanna-ji - seithar [missing letters- sa -ka -]-hear.

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is sevi saaththiduthar [missing letters- sa - and- ka-]- listen .

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is seithi unaru-[missing letter- sa-]- hear .

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is kaathu koduththu kaettiduthar -[missing letter- -ka -]- listen .

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is kuruthi pai [missing letters- pa -ka -] - heart.

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the other interpretation of the word is hiruthaiyaa [Skt] -[missing letter- -ka -]- heart.

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the other interpretation of the word is kaeththarekan- soul.

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the other interpretation of the word is cardia [Latin] -[missing letter- -ka -]- heart.

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the other interpretation of the word is heart [E] -[missing letter- -ka -].

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the other interpretation of the word is thirantha manam- open heart.

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the other interpretation of the word is manathu maarida/ mana maatram adaiya- change of mind ; manathu- mind ; maarida- changed ; maatram- change ; adaiya –to attain .

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the other interpretation of the word is raththa saayam [missing letter- sa-] – heart; raththam- blood; saayam- bag .

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is thiru ithayam - pure heart; thiru- holy; ithaiyam- heart .

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is uyir attra –soul less; uyir- life; attra- without .

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **thun uyir-**
one's soul; thun- one's own ; uyir- life .

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **pori muthar** [
missing letter- **pa-**] - **soul as superior to sense**; muthar –first ; pori –sense .

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **saththu atra/** -[
missing letter- **sa-**] -**without spirit** .

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the other interpretation of the word is
gnathuru - soul as the knower.

urda has the consonants- Ra -the - and the original Tamil word is **ondridu-**
blend with.

ur5-di-da: famous (one) (?) (cf., lú-di-da).

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **thiru-**
eminent one .

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **sirappu**
udaimai [missing letters- **pa** -and- **sa-**] – **great** ; *sirappu* –*super* ; *udaimai*- has/
possessions .

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **seer udamai** [
missing letter- **sa-**] -**great** ; seer- best / wealth / order .

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **thoattra**
aravu [missing letter- **ka-**] – **eminent** .

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the other interpretation of the word is
pira siththi [missing letters-**pa-** and -**sa-**] - **famous.**

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **peyar pettra**
ondru [missing letter-**pa-**] - **famous one/ branded** ; *peyar*- name; *pettra*- got .

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **peyar pettra manithar** [missing letter-**pa-**] – **famous person**; manithar- man .

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **peyar padaithtidu** [missing letter-**pa-**] – **be famous** ; peyar- name; padai- create .

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **perum paer ee-ttidu** [missing letter-**pa-**] - **be famous**; periya- big; peyar- name; eettu- make.

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **perumai uttra /adaintha** [missing letter-**pa-**] - **famous** ; perumai- pride ; adaintha- attained .

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **paer adi pada** [missing letter-**pa-**] - **being famous / notorious** .

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **murunthan** - [missing letter-**pa-**] -**famous man** .

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **piraa siththan- [Skt]** - [missing letters-**pa-** and -**sa-**] -**famous person** .

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **paer edu** [missing letter-**pa-**] **become famous**; peyar- name; edu- to have .

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **peyar pettroar** [missing letter-**pa-**] – **famous persons** ; pettroar- those who have got .

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **sirantha manithar**[missing letter-**sa-**] - **famous person** ; sirantha- super ; manithar- man /person .

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **uyarnthoar** - **celebrated persons** ; uyaram- tall; uyarntha- lofty .

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is **uootram udaiyoar** – **famous persons**; udaiyoar- one who has got .

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the other interpretation of the word is pira siththam [Skt] [missing letters- pa- and -sa-] -- famous .

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is uootram-fame .

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the other interpretation of the word is soar- paadu [missing letters- pa- and -sa-] - famous .

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the other interpretation of the word is naaththiram - fame.

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the other interpretation of the word is suruthi [missing letter- sa-] -famous.

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is perum paechchu adainthidu -to gain fame ; perum- big/ great ;paechchu- talk ;adiya – to attain

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is uoor arintha/ naadu arintha manithar – well known person ; naadu- state; uoor – village manithar- man/ person .

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is uooraar poattrum manithar – one who is celebrated by the village people ; uoor- village; uoor-aar- village people ; poattru –to praise .

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is maenmai ultra manithar- celebrated person; maenmai- lofty / honorable .

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word is sirantha maanthar [missing letter- sa-] - great people; maanthar- people; sirantha- super .

urdida has the consonants- Ra -the -and the original Tamil word i aandrur – noble.

ur5...gúr: to bow down (in grief) ('liver, soul' + 'to bow down, submit').

urgur has the consonants – Ra- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **karu veeral** [missing letter- la-] - **liver**.

urgur has the consonants – Ra- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eerar kulai** [missing letter- la-] - **liver**.

urgur has the consonants – Ra- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eerar karuvi** - **liver as the internal organ** ; karuvi- organ .

urgur has the consonants – Ra- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **eerar karanai noaei** – **liver chirrrosis**; noaei- disease .

urgur has the consonants – Ra- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **unarchchi karuvi** [missing letter sa-] – **organ for feeling** ; **unarvu karuvi / kooru** ; unarchchi- feel ; karuvi- tool .

urgur has the consonants – Ra- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uyir kooru** – **mind / soul -the place of life**; uyir- life .

urgur has the consonants – Ra- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **arivu kooru** – **mind as the place for intelligence** ;arivu- intelligence .

urgur has the consonants – Ra- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **ethirkkaathu adankki nadanthiduthar** [missing letter -the-] - **submit without any resistance**; ethirkka- to oppose ; ethirkkaathu - not opposing ; adankku- to get controlled .

urgur has the consonants – Ra- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thuyarm kondu kuninthidu nirkka** [missing letter -the-] -**to bow down in grief** ;thuyam- grief; kondidu –to have ; kunika- bow; nirkka- to stand .

ur5 hé-en-na-nam-ma-àm: thus shall it be indeed ('thus' + 'it is indeed').

urheennenammaam has the consonants -Ra - **ka** -an -ma - and the original Tamil word is **anKANamae erukkanum** - thus shall it be.

urheennenammaam has the consonants -Ra - **ka** -an -ma - and the original Tamil word is **unmaiyaakavae erukka – in fact** ; unmai- truth .

ur5-ra-šè: to be like that ('in such manner' + nominative + '**towards**').

urrase has the consonants - Ra -sa - and the original Tamil word is **saarpaa** [missing letter- **pa**-] – **towards** .

ur5-re, ur5-e: in such manner, thus ('it; thus' + locative terminative e).

ure has the consonant- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **am -murai yir – in that way** ; im muraiyir- in this way ; murai- method /way .

ur5...sa6: to be/make comfortable, happy ('liver, soul' + 'to satisfy'; cf., níg-ur5-sa6-sa6).

urse has the consonants –Ra- [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **merry [E]** .

urse has the consonants –Ra- sa - and the original Tamil word is **maraayam – happiness**.

urse has the consonants –Ra- sa - and the original Tamil word is **paer inpam** [missing letter- **pa**-] –**bliss** .

urse has the consonants –Ra- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **arisam – happiness**.

urse has the consonants –Ra- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **aram – happiness**.

urse has the consonants –Ra- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is saemam ura .

urse has the consonants –Ra- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is nar paeru ura- happy .

urse has the consonants –Ra- [-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is eerar—liver

urse has the consonants –Ra- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is pirasannam [missing letter- pa-] -- glad .

urse has the consonants –Ra- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is mana raasi- gladness .

urse has the consonants –Ra- sa - and the original Tamil word is siru veri- [missing letter- ka-] - merry .

urse has the consonants –Ra- [-sa -]- and the other interpretation of the word is piriya- gladden .

urse has the consonants –Ra- [-sa -]- and the other interpretation of the word is ramaniya- pleasing ; arumai .

urse has the consonants –Ra- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is nirai manam - contented / satisfied .

urse has the consonants –Ra- -sa-- and the original Tamil word is nirappu/ nirai yae sei [missing letter- pa-]- - satisfy .

urse has the consonants –Ra- [--sa-]-- and the original Tamil word is aatru- satisfy [missing letter- the-]- satisfy.

urse has the consonants –Ra- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is thanduthar [missing letter- the-]- satisfy.

urse has the consonants –Ra- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is aattri thaetru [missing letter- the-]- make comfortable .

ur^{se} has the consonants –Ra- [-sa -]- and the other interpretation of the word is **mana pooranam [Skt]** [missing letter- **pa-**]- – **happy /satisfied**.

ur^{se} has the consonants –Ra- [-sa -]- and the original Tamil word is **attram-/aatru** [missing letter- **the-**]- **relax / give comfort** .

ur^{se} has the consonants –Ra- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thaetram** [missing letter- **the-**]- **comfort** .

ur^{se} has the consonants –Ra- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **thaadaatru** [missing letter- **the-**]- **relaxation** .

ur^{se} has the consonants –Ra- -sa-- and the original Tamil word is **ayarchchi indri** [missing letter- **the-**]- **no fatigue/ relaxed** ;ayarchchi- tiredness; indri –without .

ur^{se} has the consonants –Ra- -sa-- and the original Tamil word is **soarvai neekkidu** [missing letters **-ka –and- the -**] – **to take rest** ; soarvu –tiredness; neekkidu –to remove .

ur^{se} has the consonants –Ra- [-sa -]- and the other interpretation of the word is **vichchiraanthi [Skt]** [missing letters **-ka –and- the -**] – **relaxation**.

ur^{se} has the consonants –Ra- [-sa -]- and the other interpretation of the word is **visarmikka** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **-to relax**.

ur^{se} has the consonants –Ra- sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **sowkariyammaaka** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **comfortable** .

ur^{se} has the consonants –Ra- -sa and the other interpretation of the word is **sareeri [Skt]** – **soul** .

ur^{se} has the consonants –Ra- [-sa -] and the other interpretation of the word is **para-anmaa** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **universal soul / paer uyir**.

ur^{se} has the consonants –Ra-[-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **piraanan-soul** .

urse has the consonants –Ra—[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **uyir- soul / life**.

urse has the consonants –Ra- [-sa -] and the other interpretation of the word is **piraanan [missing letter- pa-]- -soul/ life**.

urse has the consonants –Ra- [-sa -] and the other interpretation of the word is **air [E].– life /soul .**

urse has the consonants –Ra-[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mun uyir – soul/life**.

ur5...ša4: to roar, bellow ('liver, **soul**' + '**to mourn**') (contrast še...ša4).

ursa has the consoants- Ra—[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **uruma- roar**

ursa has the consoants- Ra—[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **erai- sound / roar / splash as of running water .**

ursa has the consoants- Ra—[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **urappu [missing letter- pa-] – roar .**

ursa has the consoants- Ra— -sa-- and the original Tamil word is **perum oasai [missing letter- pa-] –loud sound.**

ursa has the consoants- Ra—[sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **uyir- soul/life**.

ursa has the consoants- Ra—[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **piraanan[Skt] [missing letter- pa-] – soul.**

ursa has the consoants- Ra—[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **sareeri [Skt] - soul as the owner of the body .**

ursa has the consoants- Ra—[sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thuyar uru** [missing letter- the -] –**to mourn**.

ur5-šè: **debt** with interest ('**loan**' + '**portion**').

urse has the consoants- Ra—[sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **erai- debt** .

urse has the consoants- Ra—[sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **erunam- loan of money , of goods on trust** .

urse has the consoants- Ra—[sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **ranam - loan** .

urse has the consoants- Ra—[sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **arai- portion** .

ur5-tud: domestic **servant** ('debt' + '**to be born**').

urtud has the consonants -Ra-the - and the original Tamil word is **padar** [missing letter- **pa-**] - servants .

urtud has the consonants -Ra-the - and the original Tamil word is **thondar - servant** .

urtud has the consonants -Ra-the - and the original Tamil word is **adiyaar- servant** .

urtud has the consonants -Ra-the - and the original Tamil word is **thondiyar – maid servants**.

urtud has the consonants -Ra-the - and the original Tamil word is **maettiyar – assistant house servants** .

urtud has the consonants -Ra-the - and the original Tamil word is **pathiyaar- [missing letter- **pa-**] -temple servants** .

urtud has the consonants -Ra-the - and the original Tamil word is Thiru Muttraththaar - temple servants .

urtud has the consonants -Ra-the - and the original Tamil word is Thiru thondar - servants of god; thiru- holy/ riches ; thondar- disciple .

urtud has the consonants -Ra-the - and the original Tamil word is thaathiyar – maid servants .

urtud has the consonants -Ra-the - and the original Tamil word is tharppu thaaran- [missing letter- pa-] - inferior servant

urtud has the consonants -Ra-the - and the other interpretation of the word is thaasar-[Skt] [missing letter – sa-] - servants .

urtud has the consonants -Ra-the - and the other interpretation of the word is aruththi - servant .

urtud has the consonants -Ra-the - and the original Tamil word is eendridu – to give birth .

urtud has the consonants -Ra-the - and the original Tamil word is thoandridu- be born .

urtud has the consonants -Ra-the - and the original Tamil word is thoattram- birth .

urtud has the consonants -Ra-the - and the original Tamil word is piranthidu-[missing letter- pa-]- to be born .

urtud has the consonants -Ra-the - and the original Tamil word is udampu eduththar [missing letter- pa-]- be born.

urtud has the consonants -Ra-the - and the original Tamil word is piranthai [missing letter- pa-]- birth .

urtud has the consonants -Ra-the - and the original Tamil word is uyirththidu - be born ; uyir- life .

urtud has the consonants -Ra-the - and the original Tamil word is pettru edu – [missing letter- pa-]- give birth /beget.

urtud has the consonants -Ra-the - and the original Tamil word is eettru- birth .

urtud has the consonants -Ra-the - and the original Tamil word is eranthidu –to die [antonym] .

birth[E] has the consonants-[- pa-]- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is - thoatram – origin /birth .

/ birth[E] has the consonants- [-pa-]- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is eettru / eendru edu –birth /deliver .

birth[E] has the consonants- pa- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is - piran thai – birth .

birth[E] has the consonants- [-pa-]- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is - uyir edu- be born / take life.

birth[E] has the consonants- pa- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is pirappu eduththar- to be born.

birth[E] has the consonants- pa- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is udampu eduththar; udampu- body ; edu –have .

birth[E] has the consonants- pa- Ra- the- and the other interpretation of the word is urpaththi / padaiththiduthar – production/ birth .

birth[E] has the consonants- pa- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is paeru pettridu -to deliver.

birth[E] has the consonants- pa- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is pirantha idam –place of birth ; pirantha- born ; idam- place .

birth[E] has the consonants- pa- Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is pirantha naar- birthday; naar/ naal - day .

ur5-tuku: debtor; creditor ('debt; loan' + 'to have').

urtuku has the consonants - Ra -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kadan vaankkiyavar - one who got the loan** ; kadan- loan ; vaankku –to get / buy ; vaankkiyavar- one who has got .

urtuku has the consonants - Ra -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kadan koduththavar - one who gave the loan** ; kodu –give ; koduththidu –to give ; koduththavar- one who gave .

urtuku has the consonants - Ra -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kadan thanthavar - one who gave the loan** ; thaa- give ; thanthidu – to give ; thanthathu –given ; thanthavar- one who gave .

urtuku has the consonants - Ra -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kadan tharunar – one who gives loan** ; kadan- loan; thaa- give .

urtuku has the consonants - Ra -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaankiya kadanai thiruppi kodukka kadan pattavar** [missing letter- pa-] – **one who has the duty to return the loan** .

urtuku has the consonants - Ra -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kadan-urunar – debtor**.

urtuku has the consonants - Ra -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kadan kaaran – debtor/ creditor**.

urtuku has the consonants - Ra -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kadan eenthaar - creditor**; eenthidu –give; eenthaar- persons who have given .

urtuku has the consonants - Ra -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaaraa kadan- bad debt** ; vaa-raa- will not come .

urtuku has the consonants - Ra -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **naathaar kadan - irrecoverable loan** .

urtuku has the consonants - Ra -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **ara vida mudiyaa kadan- bad debt** .

urtuku has the consonants - Ra -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **varun-**
k -kadan- good debts.

urtuku has the consonants - Ra -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **pettra**
kadan-[missing letter- **pa -**] -**the loan got; pettra-** received .

urtuku has the consonants - Ra -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kai**
maatru kadan- **temporary loan** ; kai- hand; maatru –exchange; kadan- loan .

urtuku has the consonants - Ra -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kadan**
thirattuthar- loan – floating of .

urtuku has the consonants - Ra -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **kadan**
viduviththar – discharge of loan .

urtuku has the consonants - Ra -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is **naya**
murai kadan- amicable loan .

urtuku has the consonants - Ra -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is
kadanukku ethiraanaa kadan- loan against loan.

urtuku has the consonants - Ra -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is
yaettriduka- to have.

urtuku has the consonants - Ra -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is
vaiyththiru – have/ keep .

urtuku has the consonants - Ra -the - ka - and the original Tamil word is
kondiru – have.

* **uru-bar-ra: outside the city**, outskirts of the city, the **countryside** ('city' +
'**outside**' + nominative).

***uru bara** has the consonants- Ra- pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uoor**
puram - country side; uoor- village; puram- side .

uru bara has the consonants- Ra- pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **paer uoor puram- city side**; paer- big ; uoor- village .

uru bara has the consonants- Ra- pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **puran-saeri** [missing letter- sa-]- **outskirts**.

uru bara has the consonants- Ra- pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **siroor puram** [missing letter- sa-]- **village side**.

outskirts [E] has the consonants- the – [-sa-]- ka- Ra - the - sa- - and the interpretation of the word is **pakirth-thaesam** [missing letter- pa-] .

outskirts [E] has the consonants- the – [-sa-]- ka- Ra - the - sa- -and the original Tamil word is **nakar puraththirku appaar erukkum saeri puram** [missing letter- pa-] - **city outskirts** ; nakar puram- city ; appaar- beyond ; saeri – settlement / hamlet .

outskirts [E] has the consonants- the – [-sa-]- ka- Ra - the - [-sa-] - -and the original Tamil word is **pura nakara kudi eruppu pakuthi** [missing letter- pa-] - **a hamlet outside the city** ; puram- out ; nakaram- city ; kudi eruppu pakuthi – residential area .

uru-kúr(-ra): (in) a foreign city ('city' + 'strange' + locative).

urukur has the consonants –Ra- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **arukaamaiyir erukkum oru uoor / nakaram** - **a near by village /city**; arukae- near ; uoor- village ; nakaram- city .

urukur has the consonants –Ra- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **viyappir-k-kuriya** [missing letter- pa-] – **strange** ; viyappu –wonder .

uru-šà-ga: the interior **city** (contrasts to **uru-bar-ra**)('city' + 'inside' + nominative).

urušàga has the consonants - Ra -[-sa-] -ka – and the original Tamil word is uoorakam - village.

urušàga has the consonants - Ra -sa -ka – and the original Tamil word is kurichchi - agricultural village.

urušàga has the consonants - Ra -sa -ka – and the original Tamil word is erukkai - village.

urušàga has the consonants - Ra -[-sa-] -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is kiraamam-village.

urušàga has the consonants - Ra -[-sa-] -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is kukkiraamam - small village .

urušàga has the consonants - Ra -[-sa-] -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is siru kiraamam – small village

urušàga has the consonants - Ra -sa -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is sama kiramam - neighbouring village .

urušàga has the consonants - Ra -sa -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is nagar/nakaram - city.

urušàga has the consonants - Ra -sa -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is pura nagar [missing letter- pa-] - outskirts of the city .

urušàga has the consonants - Ra -sa -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is peru nagaram [missing letter- pa-] -big city ; peru –big .

urušàga has the consonants - Ra -[- sa-] -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is koa nagar- capital city; koa- king .

urušàga has the consonants - Ra -sa -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is siru nakaram- town .

urušàga has the consonants - Ra -sa -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is koasaram - village.

urušàga has the consonants - Ra -[-sa-] -ka – and the other interpretation of the word is **kurumpu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **village** .

urubara has the consonants -Ra -pa -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **uor puram-** **urban area** .

uru-tuš: (cf., ki-tuš).

urudu-A-EN-da: a type of copper.

uruduaenda has the consonants - Ra -the- an - the -and the original Tamil word is **manja niram udaiya sempu /thaamira erumpu** [missing letters- **pa** -and **-sa-**] – **copper- pyrites** ; manja- yellow; niram- color/ ray ; sempu- copper ; erumpu- iron ; thaamiram- copper .

urudu-nì-kala-ga: strong copper ('copper' + 'thing' + 'to be strong' + nominative).

urudu ni kala ga has the consonats- Ra – the- an –ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **uruthiyaana kal velli- strong copper nickel / white copper;** uruthi- strong ; velli- silver .

urudu ni kala ga has the consonats- Ra – the- an –ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **uruthiyaana seppu-k -kalam** [missing letter- **sa-**]- **strong copper;** seppu –copper .

urudu ni kala ga has the consonats- Ra – the- an –ka- la- ka – and the original Tamil word is **uruthi- yaana venkkalam -strong bronze;** venkkalam- bronze .

urudu ni kala ga has the consonats- Ra – the- an –ka- la- ka – and the other interpretaion of the word is **uruthiyaana vanni uloakam – strong copper** .

us-ga: a type of priest.

usga has the consonants- sa –ka- and the original Tamil word is **saakkai - priest** .

usga has the consonants- [- sa -]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **punkavan** [missing letter -pa-]- **priest** .

usga has the consonants- [- sa -]-ka- and the original Tamil word is **poosakan** [missing letter -pa-]- **priest** .

usga has the consonants- - sa -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **aaseekavan – jain ascetic**

priest-hood has the consonants – pa- Ra- [-sa-]- the- ka -the –and the interpretation of the word is **purokiththiyam [Skt] - priest-hood** .

priest-hood has the consonants – pa- Ra- sa- the- ka –the- and the original Tamil meaning of the word is kovir karuvarayir Siva Perumanukku poo sorinthithu Thiru Marai [Thaevaaram / Thiru Vaasakam] oatha katravar / pattam pettravar / marapu urimai kondavar – poosakar pattam petravar / erai thondu / pani aattrukiravar – **one who has mastered sacred scripts and who has the right to do prayer inside the sanctum sanctorum** ; kovir- temple ; karu - embryo; arai- room ; karu-varai – sanctum sanctorum ; poo- flower; soriya- to shower ; thiru- holy; marai- scripture ; Thaevaaram- a holy scripture ; Tiru- Vaasakam – a holy scripture/ psalm ; oaathu- recite; katravar- a learned person ; pattam- degree ; pettravar – one who has got ; urimai- rights ; marapu – tradition ; marapu urimai- traditional rights ; kondavar- one who has got ; poosakar- priest ; erai- god; thondu- service ; pani- job ; aattru –do ; aattrukiravar- one who does .

s-sag: rigging (of a ship) ('side; to join' + 'bow of a ship'; cf., gišmá-sag-gá).

sag has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **kai –side**.

sag has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is **akkam- side**

sag has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is kannai- side.

sag has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is vaakku –side.

sag has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is mukam – side/ hull

sag has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is pakkam [missing letter- pa-] –side ; mukappu - hull.

sag has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is navaai mukam- bow of the ship .

sag has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is paanku [missing letter- pa-] -side.

*sag has the consonants--sa- ka –and the original Tamil word is saekka-join.

sag has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is inaikka- join

sag has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is pinaikka[missing letter- pa-] –join.

sag has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is anaikka- join.

sag has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is mayakku – join.

sag has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka –and the original Tamil word is muyanku – join .

usan-mar: wagon whip (?) ('whip' + 'wagon').

usanmar has the consonants- sa –an- ma -Ra - and the original Tamil word is sinna - savukku mara kuchchi [missing letter- ka-]- small tamarisk stick ; savukku- tamarisk ; maram- tree ; sinna- small ; kuchchi- stick .

usanmar has the consonants- sa –an- ma -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **sarakku vaakanam** [missing letter- ka-]- **–goods wagon** ; sarakku – goods ; *vaakanam –wagon* .

usanmar has the consonants- sa –an- ma -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **sinna aram- small cart /taxed cart** ; sinna- small; aram- cart .

usanmar has the consonants- sa –an- ma -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **sakkira yaanam ; kaar yaanam** [missing letter- ka-]- **– wheeled cart** ; kaar= sakkara[Skt] = wheel .

usu-tuku: a strong person ('skill; strength' + 'to have').

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa--] the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **mudukan- strong man** .

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa--] the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **mana thidam udaiyavan - strong man** ; manam- mind; thidam- strength; udaiya- has; udaiyavan- one who has .

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa--] the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kadumai- strong** .

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa--] the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **midukku- strong** .

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa--] the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **mudukku – strong/ power** .

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa--] the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **utku- strength** .

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa--] the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **koatpu** [missing letter- pa-] - **strength** .

usutuku has the consonants- sa- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **suvadu** - strength / power.

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa--] the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **taakku**- strength .

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa--] the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thakavu**- strength

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa--] the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thakkam**- power .

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa--] the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thaavu** - strength/ power .

usutuku has the consonants- sa- the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaashtikam [Skt]** - strength .

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa--] the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **thaattikam** – strength.

usutuku has the consonants- sa- the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **saththuvam/ seeththuvam** - strength

usutuku has the consonants- sa- the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **sakthi [Skt]** - strength .

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa-]- the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **paduththuvam**[missing letter- pa-] - strength .

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa--] the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **pootkai** [missing letter- pa-] - strength .

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa--] the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **koatpu** [missing letter- pa-] - strength/ power .

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa--] the -ka -and the original Tamil word is **pakadu**-[missing letter- pa-] strength .

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa--] the -ka -and the original Tamil word is mathukai- strength.

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa--] the -ka -and the original Tamil word is van paadu- strength .

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa-]- the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is aathikkam- power.

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa--] the -ka -and the original Tamil word is kedi - power.

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa--] the -ka -and the original Tamil word is thaakatthu –power.

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa-]- the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is thaththuvam- power.

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa--] the -ka -and the original Tamil word is mikuntha ennikkai- good strength[numerical] ; mikuntha- excess ; ennikkai- numerical no .

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa--] the -ka -and the original Tamil word is uookkam udaimai- to have strength .

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa--] the -ka -and the original Tamil word is eduththu pidikka [missing letter- pa-] - strengthen .

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa--] the -ka -and the original Tamil word is thida [thinmai] paduththuka [missing letter- pa-]- to strengthen .

usutuku has the consonants- sa- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is saathikai- skill.

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa-]- the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is avathanam [Skt] – skill .

usutuku has the consonants [-sa-]- the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is nipunuththuvam [Skt] [missing letter- pa-]- skill .

usutuku has the consonants [-sa-]- the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is paduththuvam [missing letter- pa-]- skill.

usutuku has the consonants [-sa-]- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is viththakam- skill .

usutuku has the consonants [-sa-]- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is kai noattam- manual skill .

skill [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is vinai valloan – skilled person .

skill [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is seyali valloan - skilled person .

skill [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka -la - and the other interpretation of the word is nakulan – skilful horse man .

skill [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is - kai valimai – hand skill ; kai- hand; valimai –strength .

skill [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka -la - and the other interpretation of the word is laavakam –skill.

skill [E] has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka -la - and the original Tamil word is vilaali - skilful archer; vil –bow; aal- person .

usutuku has the consonants [-sa-]- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is udaimai-aakkidu- to have ; udaimai- possessions; aakkidu –to make .

usutuku has the consonants [-sa-]- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is kai kondiduka- to have.

usutuku has the consonants [-sa-]- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is thaanku- to have .

usutuku has the consonants- sa- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is vasamaakkiduka- to have .

usutuku has the consonants- sa- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is sonthamaakkiduka- to have.

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa-]- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is adankku- have .

usutuku has the consonants- [-sa-]- the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is anupaviththiduka [Skt] [missing letter- pa-]- – to have .

uš-bar: (cf., ušbar).

gišuš-bar: ruler's staff; **scepter ('penis' + 'to see, show')**.

gisusbar has the consonants- ka- sa- [- pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is sen-k-koar- scepter ; koar- staff /stick .

gisusbar has the consonants- ka- sa- - pa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is paer arasaru-k-kuriya kai sinnam -the symbol of the emperor ; paer- great; arasar - king ; kai- hand ; sinnam- symbol .

gisusbar has the consonants- ka- sa- [-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is sen-k-koar arasaanai - scepter.

gisusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa-]- [-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is ven-k-koar – cruel scepter .

gisusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa-]- [-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is aan pirappu kuri- male genital ; aan- male; pirappu –birth ; kuri –symbol .

gisusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa-]- [-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is aan ina perukka uruppu – male fertility symbol / body part ; aan- male; inam –race ; perukku –to multiply ; uruppu –body part .

gibusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa]- [-pa]- –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **maani-k-kuri - male genital/ symbol** ; maani- penis ; kuri- symbol .

gibusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa]- [-pa]- –Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **sisuna-k- kuri - male genital /symbol** ; sisunam- penis .

gibusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa]- [-pa]- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **penn pirappu kuri- female genital/ symbol** ; penn- female; pirappu –birth ; kuri- symbol .

gibusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa]- [-pa]- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **penn ina perukka uruppu - female genital** ; inam- race; perukku –multiply ; uruppu- body part .

gibusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa]- –pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **punaruka- to have intercourse.**

gibusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa]- –pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **saeruka / yaeruka - to have intercourse.**

gibusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa]—pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **penn kuri vaai - cunt** ; penn- female; kuri –symbol; vaai- mouth .

gibusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa]—pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **punar vaai -cunt** ; punaruka- to have sexual intercourse .

gibusbar has the consonants- ka- sa- pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **seyarkkai penn kuri -artificial vagina** ; seyarkkai- artificial ; penn- female; kuri- symbol .

gibusbar has the consonants- ka- sa- pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **penn kuri vaai savvu -hymen of vagina** ; penn- female ; kuri- symbol; vaai- mouth; savvu –membrane .

gibusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa]—pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karu pai – womb** ; karu –baby/ foetus ; pai- bag .

gisusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa]—pa –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karu - varai – womb** ; karu- foetus ; arai- room .

gisusbar has the consonants- ka-- sa—[-pa-] --Ra- and the original Tamil word is **siani uruvaakkum akam - ovary** ; sinai- egg ; aakku-make ; uruvaakku- produce ; akam- organ .

gisusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa]—[-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aranku -womb.**

gisusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa]—[-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vayeiru -womb/ stomach .**

gisusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa]—[-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karu pai era-k-kam- prolapse uterus** ; karu pai- uterus ; erakkam- prolapse .

gisusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa]—[-pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uyir karu -foetus** ; uyir- life ; karu –foetus .

gisusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa]—pa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kann-aar paarkka - to see with eyes** ; kann- eye; paarkka –to see .

gisusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa]—pa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paaravai -vision**; paaru / paarkka –to see .

gisusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa]—[-pa-]--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **manam-uruka- to perceive with eyes.**

gisusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa]—[-pa-]--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aaravaaram - big show.**

gisusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa]—pa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pura pakattu [missing letter- the -] - to show .**

gisusbar has the consonants- ka- sa-pa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **anaivarum paarkkum vannam kaatchchi paduththuthar / kaatchchikku vaiththiduthar -to exhibit** ; anaivarum- all people ; paarkka- to see ; kaatchchi paduththu –to show .

gisusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa-]—pa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **vaedikkai kaattuthar** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to show**.

gisusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa-]—pa--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **eduthu- k-kaattuthar** [missing letter- **the** -]- **to show**.

gisusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa-]—[-pa-]--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thiranthu kaattuthar** [missing letter-**the** -]-**to show** ; thira- open; kaattu –show .

gisusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa-]—[-pa-]--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **maer-k- kattu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **-show**.

gisusbar has the consonants- ka-[- sa-]—[-pa-]--Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thoandra seika**-[missing letter- **the** -]- **to show** ; thoandra –appear ; seika- do .



uṣ-gíd-da: storehouse; granary; silo (for barley, dates, oil) (cf., arah4)
(**'foundation' + 'to be long'** + nominative).

usgidda has the consonants **–[-sa-] -ka – the-** and the original Tamil word is **kidankku – godown.**

usgidda has the consonants **–sa- -ka – the-** and the original Tamil word is **saemiththu vaikka- to store ; vaikka- keep .**

usgidda has the consonants **–[-sa-] -ka – the-** and the original Tamil word is **koathumai kidankku –store house for wheat ; koathumai- wheat .**

usgidda has the consonants **–sa- -ka – the-** and the original Tamil word is **vaar koathumai / akkatham saemiththu vaikkum kidankku [missing letter- Ra-] – store house for barley –store house for barley ; akkatham- barley ; saemikka- to gather /store ; vaikka- keep ; kidankku- godown .**

usgidda has the consonants **–[-sa-] -ka – the-** and the original Tamil word is **ennai kidankku [snaeka kidanku-]- store house for oil ; ennai- oil .**

usgidda has the consonants **–sa- -ka – the-** and the original Tamil word is **eenthu kani / eechcham kani saemiththu vaikkum idam – place for storing date fruits ; eenthu kani- date fruit ; kani –fruit ; saemikka- to store; idam- place .**

usgidda has the consonants **–[-sa-] -ka – the-** and the original Tamil word is **kittanakki – stores.**

usgidda has the consonants **–[-sa-] -ka – the-** and the original Tamil word is **kottu – stores / thinai kotti vaikkum idam ; thinai- millet ; idam- place .**

usgidda has the consonants **–[-sa-] -ka – the-** and the original Tamil word is **pandaka veedu [missing letter- pa-] -store house ; pandam- material / goods /items .**

usgidda has the consonants --sa -ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **pandam saemiththu vaikkum idam** [missing letter- pa-] - **-store house** ; saemikka- to store ; idam- place .

usgidda has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **kotta kaaram - store house**.

usgidda has the consonants --sa -ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **sarakku vaikkum idam – store room** ; sarakku –goods ; vaikka- to keep ; idam- place .

usgidda has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **kavaada veedu** [missing letter- Ra-] - **granary** ; veedu –house .

usgidda has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **thinai-varai** [missing letters- Ra- and - the -]- **granary** ; thinai- grain / millet ; arai- room .

usgidda has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **ner kuthir**[missing letter- Ra-] – **rice granary** ; ner/ nel - paddy .

usgidda has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **kuthir – granary** .

usgidda has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **thinai koottakam - granary** ; thinai- millet / grain .

usgidda has the consonants –sa- -ka – the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thivasa paththaayam** [missing letter- pa-]- **granary** .

usgidda has the consonants –sa- -ka – the- and the original Tamil word is **aadu maattukkaana pasum theevana kidankku** [missing letter- pa-]- - **silos / place for keeping cattle fodder** ; aadu –goat; maadu- cattle ; pasumai- green ;theevanam- fodder ; kidankku- godown .

uṣ-gar-ra: firm foundation ('foundation' + 'to establish' + nominative).

usgarra has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uruthiyaana kadai-k- kaar / uruthiyaana adi-k- kar / asthi vaaram** [missing letter- the -] **-firm foundation**; uruthi –strong ; adikkaar- foundation .

usgarra has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **veedu eduththar** [missing letter- the-]- **– to lay the foundation of a house building** ; veedu- house .

usgarra has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **niru-vaanam-/ ara niruvanam - a foundation** .

usgarra has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **niruvu – to establish** ; nirmaanikka .

uś-si-ga: unsafe foundation ('foundation' + 'to damage' + nominative).

ussiga has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kattidaththin adi-vaanam** [missing letter–the -]– **foundation of the building**; kattidam- building .

ussiga has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaedu undakkum adi vaanam** [missing letter–the -]– **-risky /hazardous foundation** ; kaedu- damage ; undaaku -to make .

ussiga has the consonants - sa -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kadiya moasam undaakkum adi-vaanam** [missing letter–the -]– **-dangerous foundation** ; kadiya- severe ; moasam- damage ; adi vaanam- foundation .

ussiga has the consonants - sa -ka -and the original Tamil word is **theenkku seika** [missing letter–the -]–**–to do harm**; theenkku –evil; seika –do .

ussiga has the consonants - sa -ka -and the original Tamil word is **kaedu seika** [missing letter–the -]–**–to damage** .

ussiga has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **akutham**[missing letter–the -]–**– -damage** .

ussiga has the consonants - sa -ka -and the original Tamil word is isai kaedu aakku [missing letter–the -]-- to damage.

ussiga has the consonants - sa -ka -and the original Tamil word is odivu seika-[missing letter–the -]- to damage .

ussiga has the consonants - sa -ka -and the original Tamil word is nastam aakku /saethamaakku [missing letter–the -]-- -to damage .

ussiga has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is udaikka- to damage .

ussiga has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka -and the original Tamil word is mat kadikka- damage .

ussiga has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka -and the original Tamil word is peeyaakku [missing letter- pa-] - to damage .

ussiga has the consonants – sa -ka -and the original Tamil word is naasamaakku - to damage .

ussiga has the consonants --sa -ka -and the original Tamil word is moasamaakku -to damage .

ussiga has the consonants --sa -ka -and the original Tamil word is seenamaakku -to damage .

úš-a: piling up an **earthen** block or **dam** (cf., a úš-a) (**'to block'** + nominative).

usa has the consonant- [- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is munn anai –dam ; munn- land / soil ; anai- dam.

usa has the consonant- [- sa-]- and the original Tamil word is munn anai ittu thanni-yaei thadu [missing letter–the -]-to block the water with a earthen dam ;anai - dam ; thanni –water ; thadu –to block .

uṣ7...dug4: to spit ('spittle' + 'to speak, do, make').

usduk has the consonants – sa- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **echchi thuppuka** [missing letter- **pa** -] - **to spit**; echchi- saliva ; thuppu –spit .

usduk has the consonants –[- sa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **padikkam** [missing letter- **pa** -] –**spitting pot** .

usduk has the consonants –[- sa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thevittu** - **spit /nausea** .

usduk has the consonants – sa- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaaridu / kaari thuppu** [missing letters- **pa**- and- **Ra** -] - **spit** .

usduk has the consonants – -sa- the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **visatham [Skt]** - **spittle** .

usduk has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **/karthai / kathaithiduka** - **speak** .

usduk has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **nikatham [Skt]** - **talk**.

usduk has the consonants – sa- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **paesiduka** [missing letter- **pa** -] - **speak** .

usduk has the consonants – -sa- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **seppiduka** [missing letter- **pa** -] - **speak** .

usduk has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **naa neettuka** –**speak**; naa- tongue ; neettuka- to protrude .

usduk has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai asaiththiduka**- **speak**; vaai- mouth; asaikka- move/ shake .

usduk has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **nodikka**- **tell**.

usduk has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is oathuka- say .

usduk has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is vaa-k-kaaduka / vaai kodukka – say ; vaai- mouth; kodukka- give .

* usduk has the consonants – -sa- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is seithiduka - do

usduk has the consonants – -sa- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is seithu mudikka -to finish ; mudikka- to finish .

usduk has the consonants – -sa- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is seu-v-vanae seithiduka- do it right ; seu-v-vanae- in a best way .

usduk has the consonants – -sa- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is seiya koodiyathu - can be done .

usduk has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is panniduka [missing letter- pa -] – do /make .

usduk has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is puthukku [missing letter- pa -] -make.

usduk has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is pani paduththuka-[missing letter- pa -] -make.

usduk has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is thokukka- make.

usduk has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is ketti- make.

usduk has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is nadaththiduka - do .

usduk has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is thunnuka- do .

usduk has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **muyankiduka- do** .

usduk has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **noakkiduka – do**

usduk has the consonants – -sa- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **samaitthiduka- do** .

usduk has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **aakkiduka- make** .

usduk has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **undaakkiduka – make**.

usduk has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **padaikka [missing letter- pa -] - make**

usduk has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vithikka- make** .

usduk has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **amaitthiduka - make**

uś11...sig10/si: to throw/inject venom on/in... ('venom' + 'to apply, put in').

ussig has the consonants -sa –ka- and the original Tamil word is **enom [E]**

ussig has the consonants -sa –ka- and the interpretation of the word is **visam [Skt] – poison**.

ussig has the consonants -sa –ka- and the interpretation of the word is **nachchuvam / nachchuooki - toxin**.

ussig has the consonants -sa –ka- and the interpretation of the word is **sinki – poison**.

ussig has the consonants -sa -ka- and the interpretation of the word is **suvaasakam –a poisonous plant.**

toxin [E] has the consonants -the -ka- sa- an – and the original Tamil word is **kodiya nanju – strong poison ; kodiya -evil /strong ; nanju- poison .**

ussig has the consonants -sa -ka- and the original Tamil word is **kodiya nanju [missing letter- the -] – strong posion .**

ussig has the consonants -sa -ka- and the original Tamil word is **nanjai paachchuka [missing letter- pa-] –to inject venom ; nanju- poison; paaichchuka- to inject .**

ussig has the consonants -[sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **vanmam - venomous .**

ussig has the consonants -[sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **pakai / pakaimai [missing letter- pa-] –venomous /enmity / malice .**

ussig has the consonants -[sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **nachchu pukai [missing letter- pa-]- poisonous gas /smoke/ fumigation ; nachchu- toxin ;pukai- smoke .**

ussig has the consonants -[sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **nachchu poikai- poisonous water of a tank ; poikai –pond .**

ussig has the consonants -sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **nanjaakku – to poison.**

ussig has the consonants -sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **vinai uookku nanju - poison catalyst ; vinai- an action ; uookku –to induce/ encourage .**

ussig has the consonants -[sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **karumai /kari [missing letter- Ra-]- poison ; kaari / karam .**

ussig has the consonants -[sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **karai [missing letter- Ra-]- poison .**

ussig has the consonants -sa –ka- and the interpretation of the word is **sankuram** [missing letter- Ra-]- **poison** .

ussig has the consonants [--sa-] –ka- and the interpretation of the word is **maerkki** – **poison**.

ussig has the consonants -[sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **arakki** [missing letter- Ra-]- **-poison** .

*ussig has the consonants -sa –ka- and the original Tamil word is **veesuka/veesu** - **throw** .

ussig has the consonants -[sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **e-ku**- **throw**

ussig has the consonants -[sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **oakku** – **throw** .

ussig has the consonants -[sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **nookku** – **throw** .

ussig has the consonants -[sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **yaevu**- **throw** .

ussig has the consonants -[sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **appuka** [missing letter- pa-] -**to apply** .

ussig has the consonants -sa –ka- and the original Tamil word is **poosuka** missing letter- pa-] - **anoint** .

ussig has the consonants -[sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **thadavuka**-[missing letter- the -] - **to apply [as ointment]**

ussig has the consonants -[sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **iduka** -[missing letter- the -] - **apply / put**.

ussig has the consonants -[sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **manu kodukka** [missing letter- the -] - **to apply [petition]** .

ussig has the consonants [-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaikka-** to put.

dutu-è: sunrise ('sun' + 'to rise; to become visible').

dutue has the consonant- the- and the interpretation of the word is **uthayam** [Skt] – sun rise .

dutue has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **maedu** -rise.

dutue has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thee – fire**.

dutue has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thoandra** [missing letter- Ra-] - to appear /rise.

dutue has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **gnaayiru thoandra** [missing letter- Ra-] – sun rise.

dutue has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **theriyia** [missing letter- Ra-] - visible .

dutue has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **gnaairu theriya** [missing letter- Ra-] – sun is visible ; gnaayiru- sun ;theriya- visible .

dutue has the consonant- the- and the interpretation of the word is **jothi** [Skt] [missing letter- sa-] – sacred fire.

dutue has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **senth- thee –divine fire**.

dutue has the consonant- the- and the interpretation of the word is **uthayan** [Skt] – sun.

dutue has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **aathen** - sun.

dutue has the consonant- the- and the interpretation of the word is **aten** [Egypt] -sun.

dutue has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **sandan** [missing letter- sa-] –sun as the source of heat.

dutue has the consonant- the- and the interpretation of the word is **soothan** [missing letter- sa -] -sun .

dutue has the consonant- the- and the interpretation of the word is **sayaa pathi [Skt]** [missing letters- sa -and - pa-]- -sun as Chaya's husband .

dutue has the consonant- the- and the interpretation of the word is **pasathan** [missing letters- sa -and - pa-]-sun.

dutue has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **anjittan** [missing letter- sa-] –sun.

dutue has the consonant- the- and the interpretation of the is **thapanan** [missing letter- pa-]- sun /fire. .

dutue has the consonant- the- and the interpretation of the word is **aathapan-** [missing letter- pa-]- sun .

dutue has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **thaaman** -sun.

dutue has the consonant- the- and the interpretation of the word is **thaama nithi [Skt]** - sun .

dutue has the consonant- the- and the interpretation of the word is **thina mani** – sun.

dutue has the consonant- the- and the interpretation of the word is **thiyu mani** – sun.

dutue has the consonant- the- and the interpretation of the word is **anda yoani [Skt]** – sun .

dutue has the consonant- the- and the interpretation of the word is **paathu peethu / paaththu / peethan** [missing letter- pa -] - sun.

dutue has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **manthi** – sun .

duṭue has the consonant- the- and the interpretation of the word is **thina naatan [Skt] - sun**.

duṭue has the consonant- the- and the interpretation of the word is **aathi [Skt] -sun** .

duṭue has the consonant- the- and the original Tamil word is **mutha / mutha thee – the first fire**.

duṭue has the consonant- the- and the interpretation of the word is **aathiththan [Skt] – sun** .

uz-ga: (cf., é-uz-ga).

UZ.TURmušen: (cf., bibadmušen).

ūz-ga-nag: milking goat ('goat' + 'milk' + 'drinking').

uzganag has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **konkkai paaku / payasu** -[missing letter-**pa** -]- **milk / breast water** ; konkkai- breast ; paaku –liquid .

uzganag has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **asa konkkai paaku / udu /aadu konkkai paaku** [missing letter- **the** -] - **goat milk**; asam- goat; aadu / udu –goat ;konkkai- udder ; paaku –water .

uzganag has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **konkkai amutham** [missing letter- **the** -] – **milk** ; amutham- milk.

uzganag has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- an- ka -and the original Tamil word is **amutham kudikka vaendum** [missing letter- **the** -] -**to drink milk**; kudikka- drink .

uzu-i: **fatty meat** ('meat' + 'fat').

uzui has a consonant [- sa-] and the original Tamil word is – **uoon – meat**

uzui has a consonant [- sa-] and the original Tamil word is **nei / ni nam -fat .**

uzui has a consonant [- sa-] and the original Tamil word is **nei uoon – fat meat .**

uzu-libx[I.UDU]: mutton **fat** ('meat' + 'mutton fat').

uzulibex has the consonants [- sa-] - la -pa -ka – [-sa -]–and the original Tamil word is **yaezhaka pulaal uoon - goat meat** ; yaezhakam- goat ; pulaal- meat .

uzulibex has the consonants [- sa-] - la -pa -ka – [-sa -]–and the original Tamil word is **yaezhaka nei / ninam /sakalaka nei / ninam - goat fat** ; nei- fat .

mutton [E] has the consonants- ma –the- an and the original Tamil word is - **maenathai / moaththai uoon - goat meat** ; moaththai- goat .

za-a-kam...dug4/du11: say: it is thine ('you' + /ak/, 'of' + àm, 'it is' + '**to speak**').

zaakam dug has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- ma - the ka- and the original Tamil word is mansu oththu **kathaitthida vaendum -to talk** ; kathaikka- talk .

zaakam dug has the consonants – -sa- ka- ma - the ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai asaiththida vaendum -to speak** ; vaai- mouth; asaikka- move /shake .

zaakam dug has the consonants – -sa- ka- ma - the ka- and the original Tamil word is **naavai neetta vaendum -to speak** ; naavu- tongue ; neettu –to protrude .

zaakam dug has the consonants – -sa- ka- ma - the ka- and the original Tamil word is **nodikka vaendum – to speak** ; nodikka- to speak .

zaakam dug has the consonants – -sa- ka- ma - the ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaakkaada vaendum -to speak .**

(gīś)za-ba-lum: a variety of juniper (resin) ('kernel' + 'to give' + 'abundance').

giszabalum has the consonants -ka –sa- pa –la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **uoosi ilai oaan-k-koalin pisin - juniper tree resin** ; uoosi- needle; ilai- leaf ; oaan-k-kole- tree ; pisin- resin .

giszabalum has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]- [-pa-] –la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **kunkkiliyam – gum resin** .

giszabalum has the consonants -ka –sa- [-pa-] –la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **sen- k-kun-k-kiliyam – red resin** ; semmai –red .

giszabalum has the consonants -ka [-sa-]- [-pa-] –la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **vellai kun-k-kiliyam – white konkany resin** ; vellai- white .

giszabalum has the consonants -ka [-sa-]- [-pa-] –la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **uloo kalam – resin** .

giszabalum has the consonants -ka [-sa-]- [-pa-] –la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **ulookam – resin**.

giszabalum has the consonants -ka [-sa-]- [-pa-] –la- ma -and the original Tamil word is **vaazhakam – konkany resin** .

giszabalum has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]- [-pa-] –la- ma --and the original Tamil word is **vazhankkanum – to give/ deliver**.

giszabalum has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]- [-pa-] –la- ma --and the original Tamil word is **malai malai-yaaka- abundance** ; malai- mountain .

giszabalum has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]- -pa--la- ma --and the original Tamil word is **mikka pozhivu -abundant** ; mikka- excess .

giszabalum has the consonants -ka –[-sa-]- [-pa-]--la- ma --and the original Tamil word is **valamai mikka – abundance** ; valamai- fertile .

giszabalum has the consonants -ka --sa- [-pa-]--la- ma --and the original Tamil word is **sezhippu mikka – abundance** ; sezhippu –fertile .

giszabalum has the consonants -ka -[-sa-]- [-pa-]--la- ma --and the original Tamil word is **azhuvam – abundance**.

giszabalum has the consonants -ka -[-sa-]- [-pa-]--la- ma --and the original Tamil word is **kazhumal - abundance** .

giszabalum has the consonants -ka -[-sa-]- -pa--la- ma --and the original Tamil word is **pakulam- abundance**.

giszabalum has the consonants -ka -[-sa-]- -pa--la- ma --and the original Tamil word is **valappam – abundance** .

giszabalum has the consonants -ka -[-sa-]- [-pa-]--la- ma --and the original Tamil word is **meekkole /mal- kal - abundance** .

giszabalum has the consonants -ka -[-sa-]- [-pa-]--la- ma --and the original Tamil word is **mikka mazhivu - abundance**; mikka- excess; mazhivu –cheap .

giszabalum has the consonants -ka -[-sa-]- [-pa-]--la- ma --and the original Tamil word is **vellam ena- - abundance** ; vellam- flood .

giszabalum has the consonants -ka -sa- [-pa-]--la- ma --and the other interpretation of the word is **amoaka [mikka] vilaichchal - abundant yield** .

giszabalum has the consonants -ka -[-sa-]- [-pa-]--la- ma --and the original Tamil word is **mani -yin kaazh - kernel of the grain/seed** ; mani- seed ; kaazh- kernel .

za-dím: stone cutter ('[precious] stone' + 'to fashion').

zadim has the consonants - sa- the - ma -and the original Tamil word is **uliyaal silai seithidum thachchan** [misissng letter -la-] – **one who makes statues with chisel** ; uli- chisel ; silai- statue ; seithidu –do / make ; thachchan –sculptor /carpenter .

zadim has the consonants - [-sa-]- the - ma -and the original Tamil word is **muththu /muththu mani - pearl .**

zadim has the consonants - [-sa-]- the - ma -and the original Tamil word is **nun muththu – good pearl ; muththu –pearl .**

zadim has the consonants - [-sa-]- the - ma -and the original Tamil word is **aani muththu -a superior pearl .**

zadim has the consonants – [- sa-]- the - ma -and the original Tamil word is **ottu muththu – blister pearl.**

zadim has the consonants - sa- the - ma -and the original Tamil word is **sanna muththu - small pearl ; sinna- small .**

zadim has the consonants - sa- the - ma -and the original Tamil word is **seena muththu -artificial pearls from China ; seena –China .**

zadim has the consonants - sa- the - ma -and the original Tamil word is **muththu sippi [missing letter –pa-] - pearl oysters / mother of pearl .**

zadim has the consonants - sa- the - ma -and the original Tamil word is **muththu sunnaampu [missing letter –pa-] - lime of pearls [chewed with betal nuts by kings] .**

zadim has the consonants - sa- the - ma -and the original Tamil word is **muththu pai[missing letter –pa-] –pearl sac ; pai- bag .**

zadim has the consonants - [-sa-] - the - ma -and the other interpretation of the word is word is **uthiram / raththam [missing letter –Ra-] –coral.**

zadim has the consonants - [-sa-] the - ma -and the original Tamil word is **mettu -fashion.**

za-e: you; yourself.

zae has a consonant -[-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **nee -you .**

zae has a consonant [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **nenae/ neeyae** - yourself.

na4za-gin: lapis lazuli; precious stone (in general) ('stone' + 'colorful').

nasagin has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **vannam / vanna mayamaaka – color/ colorful**; vannam- color .

nasagin has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **maanaikkam- ruby** .

nasagin has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **akan mani- - large gem**.

nasagin has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **venn mani- white stone** ; venn- white .

nasagin has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **vanna mani- color stones** ; vannam- color .

nasagin has the consonants – an- -sa- ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **sev- vanna mani- red stone** ; sevu- vannam –red color .

nasagin has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **kanthaka kan maki** [missing letter- **the** -] -**lapis lazuli**.

nasagin has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **kadavun mani** [missing letter- **the** -] - **celestial stone**.

nasagin has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **neela vanna manavu/ kal** [missing letter-**la** -] - **blue stone** ; neelam- blue; vannam –color .

nasagin has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **maei vanna mani / manavu – black stone** ; maei -dark / black/ ink/ antimony ; mani –stone/ seed .

nasagin has the consonants – an- sa- ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **manja vanna manavu/ mani - yellow stone** ; manja- yellow; vannam- color ; mani -stone .

nasagin has the consonants – an- sa-ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **pachchai vanna mani** [missing letter-**pa -**]- **green stone**; pachchai- green .

nasagin has the consonants – an- [-sa-]- ka- an –and the original Tamil word is **pon vanna mani** [missing letter-**pa -**] - **yellow [gold color] stone** ; pon –gold .

za-gin: clean ('**precious stone**').

zagin has the consonants -sa -ka – an- and the original Tamil word is **sevu- vanna maanikkam – red color ruby** ; sevu- vannam- red color .

zagin has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka - an -and the original Tamil word is **akan mani -ruby / diamond/ gem** .

zagin has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka - an -and the other interpretation of the word is **kanthi** [missing letter- **the -**] -**emerald** .

zagin has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka - an -and the other interpretation of the word is **sow- pannam** [missing letter –**pa-**] - **emerald**.

zagin has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka – an- and the original Tamil word is **karu mani** [missing letter- **Ra-**] –**sapphire** .

zagin has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka – an- and the original Tamil word is **suththam / thooimai seithida vaendum** [missing letter- **the -**] -**to clean**; thooimai- cleanliness ; seithidu –do .

(na4)za-gin-duru5: lustrous, shiny lapis lazuli ('**lapis lazuli**' + '**moist**').

zaginduru has the consonants - sa- ka- an- the - Ra – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is olirum / sudarum / milirum oli udaiya kannai kavaram

uootha vannam konda/ neela vannam konda kanthaka kan maki [missing letter-la -] -shiny blue lapis lazuli ; olira/ milira sparkling ; oli- light ; udaiya- has ; uoothaa- blue ; vannam –color ; neelam- blue ; kanthaka kann maki- lapis lazuli.

zaginduru has the consonants - sa- ka- an- the - Ra – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **kannai koosa seithidum minu minuppu thanmai konda ariya vakai uoothaa vanna-k-karkar** [vaidooriyam] - **rare sparkling stones** [? **lapis lazuli**] ; kann- eye ; koosa seiya- to glare ; minu minuppu –shining ; ariya – rare ; vakai- kind ; uoothaa - blue; vannam- color ; kar- stone .

zaginduru has the consonants - sa- ka- an- the - Ra – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **sudarum thanami kondathu- lustrous one** ; sudar- bright light ; thanmai- nature; kondathu- having .

zaginduru has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka- an- the - Ra – and the original Tamil meaning of the word is **eera thanami kondathu - moist one** ; eeram- moisture ; thanmai - nature .

za-ha: (cf., zah2,3).

za-ha-din; za-ha-ti: a type of onion, possibly *Allium desertorium* ('kernel' + 'many' + 'to cure').

zahadin has the consonants –sa- ka –the- an – and the original Tamil word is noavai kunamaakidum /sukamaakidum sinna venkaayam -**the small variety of onion which cures the illness** ; noavu –sick ness; kunamaakku –to cure; sinna- small ; venkkaayam – onion .

zahadin has the consonants –sa- ka –the- an – and the original Tamil word is **manam veesum sinna venkkaayam -onion with good smell** ; manam- smell ; veesa- blow .

zahadin has the consonants –[-sa-]- **ka** –the- an – and the original Tamil word is **kunamaakidanum – to cure** ; kunam- health .

zahadin has the consonants –sa- **ka** –the- an – and the other interpretation of the word is **sukamaakkidanum [Skt] -to cure** ; sukam- health ; asukam- disease .

zahadin has the consonants –[-sa--]- **ka** –the- an – and the original Tamil word is **mikuntha ennikkai –numerous** ; mikuntha- excess; ennikkai- numbers .

zahadin has the consonants –[-sa--]- **ka** –the- an – and the original Tamil word is **vithai mani – kernel /seed** ; vithai- seed .

zahadin has the consonants –[-sa--]- **ka** –the- an – and the original Tamil word is **umi neekkiya thaaniyam /thivasam – kernel / husked grain** ; umi- husk; neekku – remove .

za-na: caterpillar ('monotonous repetition' + '**distinct things** or selves').

zana has the consonants –[-sa-]- an -and the original Tamil word is **thani thanmai udaiyathu** [missing letter- **the-**] --**distinct one**; thani thanmai- individual nature .

zana has the consonants [-sa-]- an -and the original Tamil word is **unni – tick / flea** .

zana has the consonants [-sa-]- an -and the original Tamil word is **paen** –[missing letter- **pa-**] - **louse/ tick** .

zana has the consonants -sa- an -and the original Tamil word is **poochchi inam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **insect kind** ; poochchi- insect ; inam –species .

zana has the consonants [-sa-]- an -and the original Tamil word is **kunu** [missing letter-**ka-**] -**worm** .

giśza-na: puppet.

giszana has the consonants -ka -sa -an -and the original Tamil word is **sinna kai pommai** [missing letter - pa-] - **small hand puppet** ; sinna- small ; kai- hand; pommai- doll.

gišza-na...tag: to handle a puppet ('puppet' + 'to touch, handle').

gizzanatag has the consonants - ka- [- sa -] -an - the - ka –and the original Tamil word is **kai kondu thoda vaendum** -**to touch with hands** ; kai- hand ; thoduka- touch .

gizzanatag has the consonants - ka- [- sa -] -an - the - ka –and the original Tamil word is **kai aandiduka – to handle.**

gizzanatag has the consonants - ka- [- sa -] -an - the - ka –and the original Tamil word is **kai pathumaiyai kai aandida vaendum** [missing letter - pa-] -**to handle the puppet** ; kai – hand ; pathumai –doll ; kai *pathumai- puppet* ; kai aandidu-handle .

gizzanatag has the consonants - ka- [- sa -] -an - the - ka –and the original Tamil word is **kooththaattu pommaiyai aattu vikka vaendum** [missing letter - pa-] -**to handle the puppet** ; kooththu aadum –dancing ; pommai –doll ; aattu vikka- to handle/ make to dance .

gizzanatag has the consonants - ka- [- sa -] -an - the - ka –and the original Tamil word is **kai paaavai yaei nanku aattu vikka vaendum** [missing letter - pa-] **to handle the puppet** ; kai – hand ; paavai- girl / doll .

za-pa-ga: sound; breath (za, 'rhythmic sound' or zi, 'breathing' transformed by vowel harmony + 'puffing sound' + **'to mete out'**; cf., šir...ága).

zapaka has the consonants- sa- [-pa -]-ka -and the original Tamil word is - **oaasaiyaaka** -noisy .

zapaka has the consonants- sa- [-pa -]-ka -and the original Tamil word is -
moochchu kaaththu vidukai / edukkai [missing letter-**the**-] - **breathing** ;
moochchu kaaththu- **breath** ; edukka- take in ; viduka-let out ; kaaththu-air.

zapaka has the consonants- sa- [-pa -]-ka -and the other interpretation of the
word is **suvaasikka - to breath ; suvaasam .**

za-pa-ah: (cf., zipah).

za-ra: pole, shaft of chariots, wagons, harrows, and doors (cf., gišzar).

zara has the consonants- [-sa -]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **thaer thandu**
[missing letter-**the** -] - **shaft of chariot** ; thaer- chariot .

zara has the consonants- [-sa -]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **senthara**
thandu [missing letter-**the** -] **standard shaft** .

zara has the consonants- [-sa -]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **mara thadi** [missing letter-**the** -] -**wooden pole** ; maram –wood ; thadi –stick .

zara has the consonants- [-sa -]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yaer thandu** [missing letter-**the** -] - **plow shaft**; yaer- plow .

zara has the consonants- [-sa -]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **uorthi**
thandu [missing letter-**the** -] -**wagon shaft** ; uorthi –vehicle .

zara has the consonants- [-sa -]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **yaari thandu**
[missing letter-**the** -]- **door shaft** .

zara has the consonants- [-sa -]-Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ari thandu** [missing letter-**the** -]- – **saw shaft** .

za-ra...dug4/du11: to lecture ('to you' + 'to speak').

zaradug has the consonants [-sa]- Ra- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is urai aatriduka -to lecture ; urai –speech .

zaradug has the consonants [-sa]- Ra- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is paer - urai aatriduka [missing letter- pa-] – to give a lecture; paer- big ; urai- speech .

zaradug has the consonants -sa- Ra- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is sittru- urai aatriduka- to give a short lecture ; *siriyathu –short* .

zaradug has the consonants [-sa]- Ra- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is urai aadiduka - speak .

zaradug has the consonants --sa- Ra- the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is pira sankkam [Skt] seithiduka [missing letter- pa-] – to give a lecture .

zaradug has the consonants --sa- Ra- the -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is pira vasanam [Skt] seithiduka [missing letter- pa-] - to give a lecture .

zaradug has the consonants -sa- Ra- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is sor- perukku seithiduka [missing letter- pa-] - to give a lecture ; sol /sor - word / speech ; perukku – elaborate /multiply .

zaradug has the consonants --sa-- Ra- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is viri –v-urai sethiduka - to give a lecture ; viriurai- lecture .

zaradug has the consonants [-sa]- Ra- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is arivu urai aatriduka –to lecture /advice ; arivu- intelligence ; urai –speech .

zaradug has the consonants [-sa]- Ra- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is paadam karppikka [missing letter- pa-] -to teach ; paadam- lesson; karppikka- to teach ; karkka- to learn .

zaradug has the consonants [-sa]- Ra- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is kooriduka – to say.

zaradug has the consonants [-sa]- Ra- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is pakarnthiduka -[missing letter- pa-] - say.

zaradug has the consonants [-sa]- Ra- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is parainthiduka -[missing letter- pa-] - -say .

zaradug has the consonants [-sa]- Ra- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is saatriduka -speak .

zaradug has the consonants sa-- Ra- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is parai saatriduka [missing letter- pa-] – to speak out.

zaradug has the consonants [-sa]- Ra- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is navindriduka- speak .

zaradug has the consonants [-sa]- Ra- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is vaakku- aaduthar – speak.

zaradug has the consonants [-sa]- Ra- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is vaai thiranthiduka – speak ; vaai- mouth ; thirakka- to open .

zaradug has the consonants [-sa]- Ra- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is erankkuthar- speak .

zaradug has the consonants [-sa]- Ra- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is viyavu - karikka – speak.

zaradug has the consonants [-sa]- Ra- the -ka -and the original Tamil word is kathaiththiduthar- speaking.

za-za: (cf., ki...za).

za-za-ga: marjoram or oregano (?).

zazaga has the consonants- sa- ka -and the original Tamil word is - **manam mikka / vaasanai mikka muruku / muruvu** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **aromatic marjoram** ; manam- smell / aroma; mikka- excess .

zazaga has the consonants- sa- ka -and the original Tamil word is **kanjajaan-k-korai** [missing letter **-Ra-**] - **a kind of wild marjoram used to expel fleas** .

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zà: (cf., zag).

zà[ZAG]-hi-li(-a)sar: **a condiment** made from a prickly plant such as **wild safflower** ('border, beginning' + 'charm, appeal'; Akk. sahlû).

zazaghiliasar has the consonants - sa -ka- la- sa- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **vaasanai ulla kari -saamppar vakaikal - kusumpai** [missing letter **pa-**] - condiments/ safflower.

zazaghiliasar has the consonants - sa -ka- la--sa- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **vaasnai-k- kaarankkal – kaattu senthurukkam** [missing letter **the-**] - condiment / wild safflower .

zazaghiliasar has the consonants –[- sa-] –ka- la—[-sa-]-- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **karai ellai –border.**

zazaghiliasar has the consonants –[- sa-] –ka- la—[-sa-]-- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **kaal kole iduthar** [missing letter- the -]- **beginning.**

zazaghiliasar has the consonants –[- sa-] –ka- la—[-sa-]-- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **karunthalai** [missing letter- **the -**] –**beginning.**

zazaghiliasar has the consonants –[- sa-] –ka- la—[-sa-]-- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **alaku kattuthar [azhaku kaattuthar]** [missing letter- **the -**] - **charm .**

zazaghiliasar has the consonants –[- sa-] –ka- la—[-sa-]-- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **varuttuthal** [missing letter- **the -**]-**charm .**

zazaghiliasar has the consonants –[- sa-] –ka- la-sa-- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **aalai than vasamaakkuthar** [missing letter- **the -**]-**charm .**

zazaghiliasar has the consonants –[- sa-] –ka- la—[-sa-]-- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **aalai azhakaal mayakkuthar** [missing letter- **the -**]-**charm .**

zazaghiliasar has the consonants –[- sa-] –ka- la—[-sa-]-- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **aalai kavarithal /vasikariththal** [missing letter- **the -**]-**charm.**

zazaghiliasar has the consonants –[- sa-] –ka- la—sa-- Ra –and the original Tamil word is **eerkka seithidum azhaku** [missing letter- **the -**]- **appeal .**

zà-mí: (hymn of) praise ('territory' + 'woman').

sami has the consonants -[-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **min-woman** .

sami has the consonants -[-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **ammanai -lady**.

sami has the consonants -[-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **amma-lady / mother**.

sami has the consonants --sa- -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **saami – lady** .

sami has the consonants --sa- -ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **yesamaani – lady / mistress** .

sami has the consonants -[-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **pen mani** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**woman** .

sami has the consonants -[-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **penmai** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **womanhood**.

sami has the consonants --sa- -ma -and the original Tamil word is **seemai – territory**.

sami has the consonants --[- sa-] - -ma -and the original Tamil word is **Kaeyam** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **hymn**.

sami has the consonants --[- sa-] - -ma -and the original Tamil word is **mankai** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **woman**.

sami has the consonants --[- sa-] - -ma -and the original Tamil word is **kaamini / moakini** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **beautiful woman**.

sami has the consonants -- sa - -ma -and the original Tamil word is **uoomachchi – dumb woman**.

sami has the consonants -- sa---ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **samakam** [missing letter- ka-] - **Vaedic hymn** .

(giš)zà-mí: musical instrument - a lyre.

giszami has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - ma - and the original Tamil word is **koattu vaaththiyam** [missing letter- the -] – **string instrument**.

giszami has the consonants - ka – sa- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **jimidikka** [missing letter- the -]- **string instrument**.

giszami has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **metku veenai** [missing letter- the -] – **string instrument**.

giszami has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - ma - and the original Tamil word is **thunthina vaaththiyam** [missing letter- the -] – **string instrument**.

giszami has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - ma - and the original Tamil word is **makudi** [missing letter- the -]- **wind instrument**.

giszami has the consonants - ka – -sa-- ma - and the original Tamil word is **anju muka vaaththiyam** [missing letter- the -]- **wind instrument**.

giszami has the consonants - ka – -sa- - ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **mukar sing** [missing leter –Ra-] - **wind instrument**.

giszami has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - ma - and the original Tamil word is **muka veenai** [shenaai] - **wind instrument**.

giszami has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - ma - and the original Tamil word is **kompu** [missing leter –pa-]- **wind instrument**.

giszami has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - ma - and the original Tamil word is **moonkil yaazh** [vayalin] [missing letter- zha / la -] - **string instrument**.

giszami has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - ma - and the original Tamil word is **yekkaalam** [missing letter- la -] - **wind instrument**.

giszami has the consonants - ka – [-sa-] - ma - and the original Tamil word is **mana vizha maelam** / kaliyaana maelam [missing letter- **la** -] - **percussion instrument** .

zag-bar: (metal) quantity left over by cutting ('percentage' + 'to pare away').

zagbar has the consonant - sa -ka - pa -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nootru –k-kuriya vikitham** / **ennikkai nootrir oru pankku enum kanakeettu murai** [missing letter-**the**-] - **percentage calculation method** .

zagbar has the consonant - [-sa-] -ka --pa--Ra - and the original Tamil word is **oru nootrukku eththanai enum panku kanakeettu murai** [missing letter-**the**-] - **calculation for how much for one hundred** . .

zagbar has the consonant - sa -ka - pa -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **vikaathaasaaram** / **kanakeettu murai** [missing letter-**the**-] - **percentage**.

zagbar has the consonant - sa -ka – [-pa-] -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **satha vikitham murai** [missing letter-**the**-] - **percentage calculation** .

zagbar has the consonant - sa -ka - pa -Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **sara sari enum panku kanakkeedu** [missing letter-**the**-] - **percentage calculation** .

zagbar has the consonant - [-sa-] -ka – [-pa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **niravu** - **proportion**.

zagbar has the consonant - sa--ka --pa--Ra - and the original Tamil word is **sethukkiya pinnar** / **vettiya pinnar michcham erukkum ponmam** -saraku / **paaki erukkum thaisasam – swarnam** [missing letter-**the**-] - **–remaining metal [gold] after cutting**.

zagbar has the consonant --sa--ka – [-pa-] -Ra - and the original Tamil word is **sethukkuthar vaendum** / pattai theetuthar vaendum [missing letter-**the**]- **to cut as gem** .

zag...dib: to elevate over ('**barrier**' + '**to cross**').

zagdib has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -the [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thookku / thookki vidu – elevate** .

zagdib has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -the -pa- and the original Tamil word is **maenmai paduththuka -elevate**.

zagdib has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -the [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thunkam / thunkathai – elevation**.

zagdib has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -the --pa- and the original Tamil word is **pathukkai -elevation**.

zagdib has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -the [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kadakka- to cross**.

zagdib has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -the [-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **idai thadukku – barrier**.

zagdib has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -the [-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **muttu kattai - barrier** .

zagdib has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -the -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **kattai poadu – obstruct**.

zagdib has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -the -pa-- and the original Tamil word is **thadai poaduka – to block** .

zagdib has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -the [-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **thatti adaikka – to fence**

zagdib has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -the [-pa]-- and the original Tamil word is iyakka-th- thadai - barrier.

zagdib has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -the [-pa]-- and the original Tamil word is kunthakam- obstruction.

zagdib has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -the [-pa]-- and the original Tamil word is thaekkam- obstruction.

zagdib has the consonants [- sa-] -- ka -the [-pa]-- and the other interpretation of the word is thavaa-- obstruction.

zagdib has the consonants [- sa-] -- ka -the [-pa]-- and the other interpretation of the word is vaatham - obstruction.

zagdib has the consonants [- sa-] -- ka -the [-pa]-- and the other interpretation of the word is viva thaanam - obstruction.

zagdib has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -the [-pa]-- and the original Tamil word is kuttiam –wall.

zagdib has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -the [-pa]-- and the original Tamil word is maedukam -wall.

zagdib has the consonants -sa-- ka -the [-pa]-- and the other interpretation of the word is piththikai- wall.

zagdib has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -the [-pa]-- and the original Tamil word is vaadi – wall

zagdib has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -the [-pa]-- and the original Tamil word is vaettanam - wall.

zagdib has the consonants [-sa-] - ka -the [-pa]-- and the original Tamil word is mudakkadi – difficulty.

zagdib has the consonants -sa-- ka -the [-pa]-- and the original Tamil word is kadinam / kastam [kasti] – difficult

zagdib has the consonants -sa-- ka -the -[-pa-]-- and the other interpretation of the word is **kunasttai - difficulty** .

zagdib has the consonants -sa-- ka -the -[-pa-]-- and the other interpretation of the word is **sankadam /sadankam–difficulty** .

zagdib has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka -the -[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **vaethanai - difficulty** .

zagdib has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka -the -[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **i-k -kattu – difficulty** .

zagdib has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka -the -[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **idu-k-kan – difficulty** .

zagdib has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka -the -[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **idukku madaukku – difficulty**.

zagdib has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka -the -[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **kaandu – difficulty**.

zagdib has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka -the -[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **thonkisam – difficulty**.

zagdib has the consonants -[-sa-] - ka -the -[-pa-]-- and the original Tamil word is **thoaiyu – difficulty** .

zag-du8: threshold ('boundary' + 'to adorn').

zagdu has the consonants – sa- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **veettu vaasa padi** [missing letter- pa-] – **threshold**; veedu- house ; padi –step; vaasal-entrance .

zagdu has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thodakkam- threshold**.

zagdu has the consonants – sa- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kaattai** / kaasttai – **boundary**.

zagdu has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **koththam** - **boundary**.

zagdu has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **avathi** - **boundary**.

zagdu has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thokuppu** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **boundary**.

zagdu has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kaadu**- **border**

zagdu has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **koadam**- **border**

zagdu has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaandam**- **border** .

zagdu has the consonants – sa- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **ani seithiduka** - **adorn**.

zagdu has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **minukkiduka**- **shining /adorn** .

zagdu has the consonants – sa-- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kodiththiduka/ koadanai seithiduka** – **adorn** .

zagdu has the consonants – sa- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **soadiththiduka** – **adorn** .

zagdu has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **pani - paduththuka** [missing letter- **pa**-] -**adorn**.

zagdu has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **puthukku** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **adorn**.

zagdu has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kai punainthiduka** [missing letter- pa-] -adorn.

zagdu has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kai thittam** - exquisite adornment .

zagdu has the consonants – sa-- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is manja saaththu **poosiduka** [missing letter- pa-]- -adorn / to apply turmeric paste .

zagdu has the consonants – [- sa-] -- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **paen-niduka** [missing letter- pa-]- adorn.

zagdu has the consonants – [- sa-] -- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **oppanai seithiduka** [missing letter- pa-]- adorn.

zagdu has the consonants – sa- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **vannam seithiduka** – adorn.

zagdu has the consonants – sa- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **poo sooduka** [missing letter- pa-]- - to have flowers .

zagdu has the consonants – [- sa-] -- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **uthattukku vanna saayam theettuka**- to apply lip stick ; **uthadu**- lip ; **vannam**- color; **saayam**- paint ; **theettu** –to paint /write .

zagdu has the consonants – sa--- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kannukku anjana maei iduka** - to apply pigment for eye brows ; **kann**- eye; **anjanam**- antimony .

zagdu has the consonants – sa--- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **mun / nadu neththikku sevu - vanna kunkkumam iduka** – to have kunkkumam on the forehead; **nadu**- centre; **neththi**- forehead ; **sevu**- **vannam**- red color; **sivappu/ semmai** - red ; **kunkkumam**- saffron .

zagdu has the consonants – sa--- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thankka neththi soodi sooduka** - to wear golden jewel for the forehead; **thankkam**- gold; **neththi soodi**- frontlet ; **sooduka**- to wear .

zagdu has the consonants – [- sa-] -- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **neththikku pottu iduka - to apply "pottu" on the forehead** ; neththi- forehead ; pottu – antimony mark .

zagdu has the consonants – [- sa-]- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **mudi-yaei pinnuka** [missing letter- pa-]- **to plait the hair** ; mudi- hair; pinnuka- plait .

zagdu has the consonants – [- sa-]- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kaathukku thankka thoadu iduka- to wear gold stud** ; kaathu- ear ; kaathukku- for the ear ; thankkam- gold ; *thoadu –stud* .

zagdu has the consonants – [- sa-]- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **thankka mookkuththi iduka - to wear gold nose ring** ; thankkam- gold; mookku- nose ; kuththu- prick ; mookku kuththi- nose ring.

zagdu has the consonants – [- sa-]- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **idai - kku thankka ottiyaanam iduka – to wear gold jewel for the hip**; idai- hip ; thankkam- gold ; ottiyaanam - hip jewel .

zagdu has the consonants – sa- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **pattu sattai** [sokkai] / **pattu paavaadai** / **pattu pudavai** / **pattu vaetti uduththuka** [missing letter- pa-] – **to wear silk shirt / silk skirt/ silk saree / silk dhoti** ; pattu –silk ; sattai- shirt ; paavaadai- long skirt / pudavai- saree ; vaetti –dhoti ; uduththuka- to wear .

zagdu has the consonants – sa- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **mundaasu kattuka- to wear turban for the head** ; mundaasu- turban ; kattu –tie /wear .

zagdu has the consonants – [- sa-]- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **kankkanam kattuka- - to wear bracelet for the arm; kankkanam- arm ornament** .

zagdu has the consonants – sa- ka –the- and the original Tamil word is **nenjukku manja thaduvuka – to apply turmeric paste on the chest** ; nenju- chest ; manja- turmeric; thaduka- apply/ anoint .

zag-è: buttress (?) ('barrier' + 'to rise').

zage has the consonants - sa-ka – and the original Tamil word is **anai suvar** [missing letter **Ra-**]- **buttress** ; anai- dam; suvar- wall .

zage has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka – and the original Tamil word is **maen-noakkam – to rise.**

zage has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka – and the original Tamil word is **pon-k-ka** [missing letter-**pa-**]- **to rise.**

zage has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka – and the original Tamil word is **kempu** [missing letter-**pa-**]- **to rise.**

zage has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka – and the original Tamil word is **munnuka - to rise.**

zag-gu-la; **zag-gal-la: a type of chair; seat of honor ('side, shoulder' + 'great').**

zaggula has the consonts – [-sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **mukkaali - chair with three legs .**

zaggula has the consonts – [-sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **naakkaali – chair with four legs .**

zaggula has the consonts – [-sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kai ulla naakkaali - four legged chair with arms** ; kai –arm; ulla- has; naakkaali –chair; naanku- 4; kaal- leg .

zaggula has the consonts – -sa- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **saaivu naakkaali - resting chair**; saaya –to take rest /repose .

zaggula has the consonts – [-sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **koa-k-kaali – tall stool with tall legs .**

zaggula has the consonts – [-sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **palakam / palanquin** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **chair---** to carry someone in seated position up on one's shoulders especially in celebration of victory .

zaggula has the consonts --sa- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **suzhal naakkalai – revolving chair** ; suzhal- revolving .

zaggula has the consonts --[-sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **avai / sankha -thalaivan** [missing letter- **the-**]- **chair of the meeting** ; avai- assembly ;thalaivan- leader/ head .

zaggula has the consonts --[-sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vilimpu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **side** .

zaggula has the consonts --[-sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **ukkal-** side .

zaggula has the consonts --[-sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **pakkal-** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **side**

zaggula has the consonts --[-sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vaayal-** side .

zaggula has the consonts --[-sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **alkul –** side.

side [E] has the consonants -[-sa-]- the -and the original Tamil word is **andai -** side.

zaggula has the consonts --[-sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **mael pakkam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **upper side- western side**; mael- upper; pakkam- side .

zaggula has the consonts --[-sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **keezh pakkam-** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **lower side**; keezh- lower ; pakkam- side

zaggula has the consonts --[-sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vala pakkam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **right side**; valam- right .

zaggula has the consonts --[-sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vala -k-kai- right side /arm** ; kai- arm .

zaggula has the consonts --[-sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vala vaai- right side** .

zaggula has the consonts --[-sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **valaman- right side** .

zaggula has the consonts --[-sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **ull pakkam** - [missing letter- **pa-**] -**inner side**; ull- inner .

zaggula has the consonts --[-sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **veli pakkam**-[missing letter- **pa-**] - **outer side**; veli- outside /space .

zaggula has the consonts --[-sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **naalaa pakkamum** [missing letter- **pa-**] **all the four sides**; naalu -4 ;pakkam –side .

zaggula has the consonts --[-sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **ellaa pakkamum**[missing letter- **pa-**] - **all the sides** ; *ella- all* .

zaggula has the consonts --[-sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kizhakku pakkam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **eastern side** .

zaggula has the consonts ---sa-- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **selavu pakkam**- **debit side** ; selavu –debit .

zaggula has the consonts --[--sa-]-- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **kazhi- -great** .

zaggula has the consonts --[--sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **valaanmai- great ability** .

zaggula has the consonts --[--sa-]- ka- la- and the original Tamil word is **vilivu- great anger** .

zag...kéš: to endow with ('side' + 'to bind to').

zagkes has the consonants – [- sa-] -ka – [- sa-] and the original Tamil word pakkam [missing letter –pa-] -side.

zagkes has the consonants – [- sa-] -ka – [- sa-] and the original Tamil word paakam/ panku / paakanam [missing letter –pa-] – side .

zagkes has the consonants – sa -ka – [- sa-] and the original Tamil word koanam / koana saaivu -side.

zagkes has the consonants – sa -ka – [- sa-] and the original Tamil word visai-side.

zagkes has the consonants – [- sa-] -ka – [- sa-] and the original Tamil word kai /kannai –side.

zagkes has the consonants – [- sa-] -ka – [- sa-] and the original Tamil word mukam –side.

zagkes has the consonants – [- sa-] -ka – [- sa-] and the original Tamil word vaakku –side.

zagkes has the consonants – sa- -ka – [- sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is sa-v-viyam – left side.

zagkes has the consonants – sa- -ka – [- sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is vaamam- left side.

zagkes has the consonants – sa- -ka – sa- and the other interpretation of the word is kachchankam- binding.

zagkes has the consonants – [- sa-] -ka – [- sa-] and the original Tamil word inaikka– bind.

zagkes has the consonants – [- sa-] -ka – [- sa-] and the original Tamil word pinaikka [missing letter –pa-] - bind .

zagkes has the consonants – [- sa-] -ka – [- sa-] and the original Tamil word mayakka- bind .

zagkes has the consonants – sa- -ka – [- sa-] and the original Tamil word **vakai seiya-** endow.

zag-munus: (cf., zà-mí).

zag-sá[DI]; **zag-ša4**[DI]: **equal; rival** ('limit' + 'to equal').

zag-sá has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **oppaakaa** [missing letter- pa-] - equal .

zag-sá has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **inaikaaka-** equal .

zag-sá has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **sama maaka-** equal .

zag-sá has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **pakai** [missing letter- pa-] – enemy; **paakaiyaanathu** .

zag-sá has the consonants- [-sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **munaivan-** enemy.

zag-sá[DI] has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **koadam – limit**.

zag-sá[DI] has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **koththam-** limit.

zag-sá[DI] has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **mudivu idam-** limit.

zag-sá[DI] has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kanitham-** limit.

zag-sá[DI] has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kaattai- limit**.

zag-sá[DI] has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **thakan - limit**.

zag-sá[DI] has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka –[-sa-] -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **kaasttai – limit**.

zag-sá[DI] has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **theu-v-van- enemy**.

zag-sá[DI] has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kandakan – enemy**.

zag-sá[DI] has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **kanithan- enemy**.

zag-sá[DI] has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka –[-sa-] -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **vikadan -enemy**.

zag-sá[DI] has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka –[-sa-] -the -and the other interpretation of the word is **akaithan –enemy**.

zag-sá[DI] has the consonants –[-sa-] -ka –[-sa-] -the -and the original Tamil word is **oppumai mikkathu [missing letter- pa-]- equal**.

zag-še(3); zag-ša4: strength; bed ('limit' + 'to the').

zagse has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vanmai- strength** .

zagse has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **vanpu [missing letter- pa-] - strength**.

zagse has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **koan- strength**

zagse has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is koanai – strength.

zagse has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is ennikkai- strength in numbers .

zagse has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is uookkam- strength .

zagse has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is vaekam – strength .

zagse has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is kai veechchu/ veechchu – strength .

zagse has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is aavi – strength .

zagse has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is savi – strength

zagse has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is sikkanavu – strength .

zagse has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is vaya- strength .

zagse has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is vayavu – strength.

zagse has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is vaaimai – strength .

zagse has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is piku [missing letter- pa-] - strength .

zagse has the consonants-- sa -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is saya akam /saayum akam – bed.

zagse has the consonants-- sa--ka –[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **thavisu / thavsana**i [missing letter- **the -**] – **sofa cum bed** .

zagse has the consonants-- sa -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **saekkai idam** [missing letter- **the -**] - **bed**.

zagse has the consonants-- sa -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **sattakam** [missing letter- **the -**] -**bed**.

zagse has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kidakkai** [missing letter- **the -**] - **bed** .

zagse has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **adukkam** [missing letter- **the -**] –**bed** .

zagse has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kanku- limit**.

zagse has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kaiyim kanakkum- limit**.

zagse has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **ava saanam - limit**.

zagse has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka –[-sa-]- and the other interpretation of the word is **vasan – limit**.

zag...šuš: **to brand; to mark ('side' + 'to throw down')**.

zagsus has the consonants -sa- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **soodu vaikka /iduka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to brand** ; soodu- hot/ roast .

zagsus has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **edaaku vaikka** [missing letter- **the -**]- **to brand /to mark** ; vaikka- put/ keep .

zagsus has the consonants -sa- ka –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **suvad**u [missing letter- **the -**]- **mark** .

zagsus has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -[-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **kai maattaanku** [missing letter- **the -**]- **mark** .

zagsus has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -[-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **edaaku-** [missing letter- **the -**]- **mark** .

zagsus has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -[-sa-]-and the other interpretation of the word is **vaeththiam-**[missing letter- **the -**]- **mark** .

zagsus has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -[-sa-]-and the other interpretation of the word is **nika-** **mark** .

zagsus has the consonants -sa ka -[-sa-]-and the other interpretation of the word is **vasi-** **mark** .

zagsus has the consonants -sa- ka -sa--and the original Tamil word is **achchu vaikka-** **to mark** .

zagsus has the consonants -[-sa-] ka -[-sa-]-and the other interpretation of the word is **ankam-** **mark** .

zagsus has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -[-sa-]--and the original Tamil word is **keeru** [missing letter **-Ra-**]- **to mark**

zagsus has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -[-sa-]--and the original Tamil word is **kuri-vaikka / raekai [Skt] vaikka** [missing letter **-Ra-**]-**to mark** .

zagsus has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -[-sa-]--and the original Tamil word is **erika**[missing letter **-Ra-**]- **throw** .

zagsus has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -[-sa-]--and the original Tamil word is **akkam** – side.

zagsus has the consonants -[-sa-]- ka -[-sa-]--and the original Tamil word is **pakkam** [missing letter **-pa-**]-**side**.

zagsus has the consonants --sa-- ka -sa--and the original Tamil word is **katchchi** -[missing letter- **the -**]- – **side**.

zagsus has the consonants -[sa-]- ka -[sa-]--and the original Tamil word is kai – side.

zagsus has the consonants -[sa-]- ka -[sa-]--and the original Tamil word is paakam [missing letter –pa-] –side.

zagsus has the consonants -[sa-]- ka -[sa-]--and the original Tamil word is panku [missing letter –pa-] –side.

zagsus has the consonants -[sa-]- ka -[sa-]--and the original Tamil word is kannai-side.

zagsus has the consonants -sa- ka -[sa-]--and the original Tamil word is visai-side.

zagsus has the consonants -[sa-]- ka -[sa-]--and the original Tamil word is vaaku -side.

zagsus has the consonants -[sa-]- ka -[sa-]--and the original Tamil word is mukam- side.

zagsus has the consonants -sa- ka -[sa-]--and the original Tamil word is kidaasu[missing letter- the -]- -throw .

zagsus has the consonants -sa- ka -[sa-]--and the original Tamil word is veesuka- throw .

zagsus has the consonants -sa- ka --sa--and the original Tamil word is paaichchuka [missing letter –pa-] - throw as dice.

zagsus has the consonants -[sa-]- ka -[sa-]--and the original Tamil word is iku– throw.

zagsus has the consonants -[sa-]- ka -[sa-]--and the original Tamil word is oaakku - throw.

zagsus has the consonants -[sa-]- ka -[sa-]--and the original Tamil word is nookku- throw.

zagsus has the consonants -[-sa-]-ka -[-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is **yaevu – throw.**

zag...tag: to push away; to reject; to overthrow; to push off, launch ('edge, limit' + 'to touch, push').

zagtag has the consonants -sa -ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is - **kuththuka – to punch/ hit.**

zagtag has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is - **edikka – push .**

zagtag has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **nekkiduka – push .**

zagtag has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **unthi viduka- push .**

zagtag has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **poaei viduka [missing letter- pa-] - push off .**

zagtag has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **muyarchchi uokkam kondida [missing letter- Ra-] –to push**

zagtag has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thaakku - push .**

zagtag has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **thunivu kondidu - push .**

zagtag has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **than munaippu kondiduka [missing letter- pa-] - to push.**

zagtag has the consonants -[- sa-] -ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is **nettuka vaendum – to push .**

zagtag has the consonants [- sa-] -ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is thadukkai – rejection .

zagtag has the consonants [- sa-] -ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is neekkiduka- reject / remove.

zagtag has the consonants [- sa-] -ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is kai viduka- reject.

zagtag has the consonants -- sa--ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is kandanai seithiduka - to reject .

zagtag has the consonants [- sa-] -ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is pakka vaattaaka [missing letter- pa-] - edgeways .

zagtag has the consonants [- sa-] -ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is otukka- at the edge[koadi] .

zagtag has the consonants [- sa-] -ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is thuvankiduka- to begin .

zagtag has the consonants [- sa-] -ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is padakai / naavaai yaei mithakka viduka- [missing letter- pa-] - to launch the boat /ship ; paduku- boat; naavaai- ship ; mithakka- to float .

zagtag has the consonants – sa--ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is etta veesi viduka- throw away ; ettakka- far; kittakka- near ; veesu –throw .

zagtag has the consonants – sa -ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is kadaasiduka- throw .

zagtag has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word thookki poattu viduka [missing letter- pa-] - drop / launch / throw ; thookku- lift /carry; poattu vidu –throw away .

zagtag has the consonants – [-sa-]-ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is vithaikka- throw .

zagtag has the consonants – [-s-]-ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is vedikka- throw .

zagtag has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is yaevi duka- throw as dart.

zagtag has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is vattikka- throw as the dice .

zagtag has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is kottuka- throw away .

zagtag has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is kakkiduka- throw out.

zagtag has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is vaettai thodakkam- throw off.

zagtag has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is kumattuka- to throw out/ eject out/ vomit ; vaanthi edukka .

zagtag has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is nookkiduka- throw .

zagtag has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is okkiduka –throw.

zagtag has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is thottu noakkiduka- touch and see ; thodu –touch; noakkidu- look .

zagtag has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is thokku – touch .

zagtag has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is thodakku - touch .

zagtag has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is nakkiduka- touch .

zagtag has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is thoda koodiyavai – touchables ; thodu- touch .

zagtag has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is thoda koodaathavai – untouchable one ; thoda koodaathu –should not touch .

zagtag has the consonants – sa -ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is muyarchchikka vaendum - [missing letter- Ra-] - to launch; muyarchchi-attempt .

to launch [E] has the consonants- the- la- an –[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is thoani thalla – to push / drive the boat ; thoani –boat;thallu- push .

throw [E] has the consonants -the -Ra -va - and the original Tamil word is uruttukaai - to throw as the dice .

though [E] has the consonants -the –[-sa -]-and the original Tamil word is -theendu – touch.

though [E] has the consonants -the –[-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is thodu – touch .

though [E] has the consonants -the --sa -and the original Tamil word is sampantham [?Skt][missing letter- pa-] – touch.

though [E] has the consonants -the --sa -and the original Tamil word is seenthu -touch.

though [E] has the consonants -the --[-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is thattu –touch.

though [E] has the consonants -the --[-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is thodaathae- do not touch / theettu [antonym] .

though [E] has the consonants -the --[-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is theendaamai- untouchability [antonym] .

zagtag has the consonants – [-sa -]-ka --the -ka - and the original Tamil word is mattukkattu – limit.

zag-uru: **outskirts of the city ('edge, limit' + 'city')**.

zaguru has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is nakaram -city ; maa nakaram- capital city / big city ; maa- big/ great .

zaguru has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is uoor-akam – village.

zaguru has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is nagar puram / pura nakar [missing letter- pa-] – outskirts of city; puram- side .

zaguru has the consonants --[-sa-]- –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kurumpu [missing letter- pa-] - village.

zaguru has the consonants --sa- –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is kurichchi- village .

zaguru has the consonants --[-sa-]- –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is vaayar puram – village side.

zaguru has the consonants --[-sa-]- –ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is kiramaam - village .

zaguru has the consonants --[-sa-]- –ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is koa saram – village .

zaguru has the consonants --[-sa-]- –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is erukkai- village .

zaguru has the consonants --[-sa-]- –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is koormai-edge /sharp .

zaguru has the consonants --[-sa-]- –ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is oaramaaka- in the edge .

zaguru has the consonants --[-sa-]- -ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kai vaaram** - edge .

zaguru has the consonants --[-sa-]- -ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aruku** -edge .

edge[E] has the consonants- the- ka -and the original Tamil word is **ottukka** –on the edge .

zaguru has the consonants --[-sa-]- -ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **karai** – edge/ limit ; kanku karai .

zaguru has the consonants --[-sa-]- -ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **nikkirakam** – limit .

zaguru has the consonants --[-sa-]- -ka- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **pankaaram** [missing letter- **pa**-]- limit.

zaguru has the consonants --[-sa-]- -ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **varppu / varampu** [missing letter- **pa**-]- limit.

zaguru has the consonants --[-sa-]- -ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **varaivu** – limit .

zaguru has the consonants --[-sa-]- -ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kurampu** [missing letter- **pa**-]- limit.

zaguru has the consonants ---sa- -ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **surukkam** – limit.

zaguru has the consonants --[-sa-]- -ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **kuraivu** – limit.

zaguru has the consonants --[-sa-]- -ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **marunku** – limit.

zaguru has the consonants --[-sa-]- -ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **varai** arai- limit.

zaguru has the consonants --[-sa-]-ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is vaaram – limit.

zaguru has the consonants --[-sa-]-ka- Ra- and the original Tamil word is oaivu karai – limit.

zag 5-ús: a fifth (as a division) ('percentage' + 5 or other number + 'length').

zagus has the consonants –[-sa-]-ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is ennikkai naanku- numerical 4 ; naanku- 4; ennikkai- numerical .

zagus has the consonants --sa-ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is enn ennikkai anju - numerical number 5; ennikkai- numerical number; anju – five.

zagus has the consonants –[-sa-]-ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is ennikkai moonu –numerical number 3; moonu- 3.

zagus has the consonants –[-sa-]-ka- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is ennikkai onnu - numerical number one ; onnu- one .

zagus has the consonants –[-sa-]-ka- -sa-and the original Tamil word is veechchu – length .

zagus has the consonants –[-sa-]-ka- -[-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is neekkam- length.

zagus has the consonants –[-sa-]-ka- -[-sa-]-and the other interpretation of the word is aanaakam- length .

zagus has the consonants –[-sa-]-ka- -[-sa-]-and the original Tamil word is nooththukku eththanai enum enn kanakkeeda [missing letter- the -]- calculate for 100 ; noothukku -for 100; eththanai -how much ; kanakkeedu – calculation.

zagus has the consonants –sa--ka- -[-sa-]-and the other interpretation of the word is satha vikitham [missing letter- the -]- – percentage.

percentage [E] has the consonants [-pa-] - Ra- [-sa-] -an- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **enn nootrukku eththanai enum kanakkkeedu** .
nootrukku maeni – percentage calculation ; enn- numerical number; nooru - 100; eththannaai- how much ; kanakkeedu - calculation.

zag...ús: to border on; to stand by; to set aside ('edge, limit' + 'to lean against').

zagus has the consonants [- sa-] - ka [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **eggu- edge**.

zagus has the consonants [- sa-] - ka [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaai- edge**.

zagus has the consonants [- sa-] - ka [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **mukanai- edge**.

zagus has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka -sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **vasi- edge**.

zagus has the consonants [- sa-] - ka [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **varai aru** [missing letter- Ra-] - **limit** .

zagus has the consonants [- sa-] - ka [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **varaivu** - [missing letter- Ra-] - **limit** .

zagus has the consonants [- sa-] - ka [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **vaaram**-[missing letter- Ra-] - **limit**.

zagus has the consonants [- sa-] - ka [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **aruku** --[missing letter- Ra-] - **border**.

zagus has the consonants [- sa-] - ka [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nerunku-/ nerunkiya** --[missing letter- Ra-] - **to border on** .

zagus has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **nikkirakam** [missing letter- Ra-] - **limit** .

zagus has the consonants [- sa-] - ka [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is kai ara-[missing letter- Ra-] - to exceed limits.

zagus has the consonants [- sa-] - ka -sa- - and the original Tamil word is minjuka- to exceed limits.

zagus has the consonants --sa-- ka [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is sarivu -[missing letter- Ra-] - border.

zagus has the consonants [- sa-] - ka [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is marunku-[missing letter- Ra-] - limit .

zagus has the consonants [- sa-] - ka [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is oaivu karai- -[missing letter- Ra-] - limit.

zagus has the consonants [- sa-] - ka [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is karai--[missing letter- Ra-] - border.

zagus has the consonants [- sa-] - ka [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is koadi /koadu/ koadam/ koththam / kaandam / kaadu/ kaattai -[missing letter-the-] - limit / border .

zagus has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka -sa- - and the other interpretation of the word is kaasttai -[missing letter-the-] - limit.

zagus has the consonants [- sa-] - ka [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is mudivu/ mudi -vidam - [missing letter- the-] - end/ limit / border .

zagus has the consonants [- sa-] - ka [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is thakann- [missing letter- the-] - limit.

zagus has the consonants [- sa-] - ka [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is madakkam/ manavadkkam-[missing letter- the-] - limitation.

zagus has the consonants [- sa-] - ka -sa- - and the original Tamil word is vekki seemai - outer limit.

zagus has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaiyim kankkum- limit** .

zagus has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka -sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **avathi-[missing letter- the-] - limit**.

zagus has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka -sa - and the other interpretation of the word is **kanitham -[missing letter- the-] – limit**.

zagus has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka –[-sa -]- and the other interpretation of the word is **kanku- limit** .

zagus has the consonants –[- sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thavanai--[missing letter- the-] - time limit**.

zagus has the consonants – -sa-- ka –[-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **kinji-gnam - limited knowledge** .

zagus has the consonants – sa- ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **saaika / saaikka/ saaivu - to lean** .

zagus has the consonants – sa- ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sarivu [missing letter- Ra-] –to lean** .

zagus has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **neekku –set aside**.

zagus has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **othukki vaikka-[missing letter- the -] - set aside**.

zagus has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **othukkam/ saema othukkedu --[missing letter- the -] - reserve ; saemiththu vaikka** .

zagus has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka –[-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaapu [missing letter- pa-] –reserve** .

záh-bi: adv., **to the bitter end**, until disappearance (**'to perish'** + adverbial force suffix).

zahbi has the consonants – sa- [-pa -]– and the original Tamil word is **saa -death /die** .

zahbi has the consonants – sa- [-pa -]– and the original Tamil word is **maaya- to die**.

zar(-re-eš)...du8: to pile up ('sheaves' + phonetic complement + 'much' + 'to open; to spread').

zardu has the consonants -[-sa-] –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **thiranthidu - to open as a door** .

zardu has the consonants -[-sa-] –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **pothi - yaei pirththuu paaru** [missing letter- pa-] - **open and see the bundle** ; pothi- bundle ; piri- open ; paaru –see .

zardu has the consonants -sa--Ra- the- and the interpretation of the word is **saththiriththar- open as a tumour** .

zardu has the consonants -[-sa-] –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **udaithar- open as a boil** .

zardu has the consonants -[-sa-] –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **poththiduthar /pooththar** [missing letter- pa-] - **open as a flower**; poo- flower .

zardu has the consonants -[-sa-] –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **malarnthidu** [missing letter- la-] – **open/ blossom as flower** ; malar- flower .

zardu has the consonants -[-sa-] –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **alaruthar** [missing letter- la-] – **open/ blossom as flower** .

zardu has the consonants --sa--Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **siriththar -open/ blossom as flower** ; siri –smile .

zardu has the consonants -[-sa-]--Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is mooda perathaa [missing letter- pa-]-not closed; moodu- close .

zardu has the consonants -[-sa-] –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is parappidu [missing letter- pa-] – spread.

zardu has the consonants -[-sa-] –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is padarnthidu [missing letter- pa-] - spread as vine .

zardu has the consonants -[-sa-] –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is adi paduthar [missing letter- pa-] - spread as rumour

zardu has the consonants -[-sa-] –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is anithar - spread .

zardu has the consonants -[-sa-] –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is ettuthar- spread / reach .

zardu has the consonants -[-sa-] –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is eriththar- spread .

zardu has the consonants -[-sa-] –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is yaedu paduthar [missing letter- pa-] - spread as moos over the surface of water

zardu has the consonants -sa--Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is semmuthar- spread as color .

zardu has the consonants -sa--Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is ner kathirai adukki vaiththar / kuviththu vaiththar [missing letter-ka-] – to pile up the paddy sheaves ; kathir- crop ; adukku / kuvikka - to heap .

zardu has the consonants -sa--Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is ner kuchchathai kuviththu vaithiduthar [missing letter-ka-] - piling up paddy tassels ; ner- paddy; kuvikka- heap; vaikka- keep .

zardu has the consonants -sa--Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is ner seththai yaei ondraaka adukki vaiththiduthar [missing letter-ka-]- piling up

paddy sheaves ; ner- paddy ; seththai- sheaves ; ondraaka –together ; adukka- to pile up .

zardu has the consonants -sa--Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **soottu-adiththar** – beating of sheaves before threshing .

zardu has the consonants -[-sa-] –Ra- the- and the original Tamil word is **paadam pannuthar** [missing letter- pa-]- pile up as olas , tobacco.

zar(-re-eṣ)...sal: to spread; to heap up ('sheaves' + phonetic complement + 'much' + 'to be wide').

zarsal has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra –[-sa-] -la and the original Tamil word is **parappiduthal** [missing letters- pa -and -the-] – to spread.

zarsal has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra –[-sa-] -la and the original Tamil word is **paraththal** [missing letters- pa -and -the-]- to spread.

zarsal has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra –[-sa-] -la and the original Tamil word is **padarthal** [missing letters- pa -and -the-]- to spread as the vine .

zarsal has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra –[-sa-] -la and the original Tamil word is **yeriththal** - [missing letter- the-]- spread.

zarsal has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra –[-sa-] -la and the original Tamil word is **uooruthal** [missing letter- the-]

zarsal has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra –[-sa-] -la and the original Tamil word is **uthirththal** [missing letter- the-]

zarsal has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra –[-sa-] -la and the original Tamil word is **yaeruthal** [missing letter- the-]

zarsal has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra --sa -la and the original Tamil word is **seithi paraththal** [missing letters- pa -and -the-]- spreading of news .

zarsal has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra –[-sa-] -la and the original Tamil word is **gnaemirthal** [missing letter- **the-**]

zarsal has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra –[-sa-] -la and the original Tamil word is **thooruthal** [missing letter- **the-**]

zarsal has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra –[-sa-] -la and the original Tamil word is **thoatruthal** [missing letter- **the-**]

zarsal has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra –[-sa-] -la and the original Tamil word is **nirapputhal** [missing letters- **pa** -and **-the-**]

zarsal has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra –[-sa-] -la and the original Tamil word is **malarthal** [missing letter- **the-**]

zàr-tab-ba: the work of binding sheaves ('sheaf' + 'to bind' + nominative).

zartabba has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra – the-[- pa -]–and the original Tamil word is **arikattu-** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **sheaf**.

zartabba has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra – the-[- pa -]–and the original Tamil word is **kattuthar**[missing letter- **ka-**]- **work** .

zartabba has the consonants --sa- -Ra – the-[- pa -]–and the original Tamil word is **seithiduthar** –**do/make**.

zartabba has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra – the-- pa -and the original Tamil word is **pannuthar** - **do/make**.

zartabba has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra – the-[- pa -]–and the original Tamil word is **kathirai kattu**[missing letter- **ka-**]- **to bundle the sheaf** .

zartabba has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra – the-- pa -and the original Tamil word is **uppatti yaei kattuthar** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **to bundle the sheaf** .

zartabba has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra – the-[- pa -]–and the original Tamil word is **katrai** [missing letter- **ka-**] – **sheaf**.

zartabba has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra – the-[- pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **katrai yaaka kattu** [missing letter- ka-]-

zartabba has the consonants – sa--Ra – the- pa –and the original Tamil word is **sippam kattuthar** [missing letter- ka-]- **to bind up cloth etc in to a bundle .**

zartabba has the consonants – [-sa-]-Ra – the-[- pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **kundu kattaai kattuthar** [missing letter- ka-]- **to bind a person neck and heels.**

zartabba has the consonants –[- sa-]-Ra – the-[- pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **kavanam kattuthar** [missing letter- ka-]- **to bind up / to dress a wound .**

zartabba has the consonants –[- sa-]-Ra – the-- pa -and the original Tamil word is **pinaitthar- binding .**

zartabba has the consonants –[- sa-]-Ra – the-- pa -and the original Tamil word is **punaithar- binding.**

zartabba has the consonants -- sa---Ra – the—[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **uruthi seithiduthar / paduthhtuthar –bind.**

zartabba has the consonants –[- sa-]-Ra – the-- pa -and the original Tamil word is **iruka patruthar** -[missing letter- ka-]- **binding**

zartabba has the consonants –[- sa-]-Ra – the-[- pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **inaithtiduthar – binding .**

zartabba has the consonants -- sa--Ra – the-[- pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **sutri amaitthiduthar- bind.**

zartabba has the consonants –[- sa-]-Ra – the-- pa -and the original Tamil word is **variththar** [missing letter- ka-]- **binding.**

zartabba has the consonants –[- sa-]-Ra – the-- pa -and the original Tamil word is **erukki kattuthar** [missing letter- ka-]- **binding.**

zartabba has the consonants [- sa-]-Ra – the- pa -and the original Tamil word is **varinthu kattuthar** [missing letter- ka-]- - binding.

zartabba has the consonants [- sa-]-Ra – the—[-pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **noor kattunar/ kattakar** [missing letter- ka-]- - book binder.

zartabba has the consonants [- sa-]-Ra – the—[-pa -]-and the original Tamil word is **yaedu kattupavar** -[missing letter- ka-]- - book binder.

zartabba has the consonants [- sa-]-Ra – the-pa -and the original Tamil word is **kattu paduththuthar** [missing letter- ka-]- - binding .

zartabba has the consonants [- sa-]-Ra – the-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **mayakkuthar** [missing letter- ka-]- - -binding .

zartabba has the consonants -- sa-]-Ra – the-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **saerththu kattuthar** [missing letter- ka-]- - -binding .

zartabba has the consonants [- sa-]-Ra – the-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kootti kattuthar** [missing letter- ka-]- - -binding .

zartabba has the consonants [- sa-]-Ra – the-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thuvakkuthar /thudakkuthar** [missing letter- ka-]- -bind.

zartabba has the consonants [- sa-]-Ra – the-[-pa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **nikkirakiththar** [missing letter- ka-]- -bind.

zartabba has the consonants [- sa-]-Ra – the-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thakaithar** [missing letter- ka-]- - bind.

zartabba has the consonants – sa---Ra – the-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **isaiththar**-bind.

zartabba has the consonants – sa---Ra – the-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **kuthithar** [missing letter- ka-]- -bind as the leg of animals.

zartabba has the consonants [- sa-]-Ra – the-[-pa-] -and the original Tamil word is **aarththar / thodarthar** -bind.

zartabba has the consonants [- sa-]-Ra – the--pa -and the original Tamil word is **panthithar – bind**.

zartabba has the consonants [- sa-]-Ra – the--pa -and the original Tamil word is **yaaththar - bind**.

zé-eb: Emesal dialect, cf., dũgšápzé-ep-tur: **small pig** (phonetic spelling of šáp + 'small').

zeeb has the consonants –sa- pa- and the original Tamil word is **sinna panni-small pig** ; sinna- small; panni- pig.

zeeb has the consonants –[-sa-]- [-pa-]- and the original Tamil word is **maimaa/yaen -pig**.

zé-èm: Emesal dialect, cf., sum.

zé-er; zi-re: to tear up; **to tear out; to remove; to slip; to break** (often with -ta-).

zeer has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ari- remove** .

zeer has the consonants-[- sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **aru- tear** .

zeer has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **muri- break** .

zeer has the consonants- -sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sarukka** [missing letter- ka-] - **slip** .

zeer has the consonants- --sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sarivu** [missing letter- ka-] **slip** .

zeer has the consonants- -sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **sor soarvu** [missing letter- ka-] - **slip of tongue**.

zeer has the consonants- -sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **naa soarvu** [missing letter- ka-] - **– slip of tongue** .

zeer has the consonants- -[sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **peyarppu** [missing letter pa-] - **removal** .

zeer has the consonants- -[sa-]- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **piriya/ piri** [- missing letter pa-] – **torn / remove** .

zeer has the consonants- -sa- Ra- and the other interpretation of the word is **vesarchchanam** [missing letter- ka-] – **removal**.

zeer has the consonants- -sa- Ra- and the original Tamil word is **peyarchchi** – missing letter pa-] -**remove** .

to remove [E] has the consonants - the -Ra- ma - va - and the interpretation of the word is **nivartthanam** – **removal**.

to remove [E] has the consonants - the- Ra –ma- va- and the interpretation of the word is **thiraavanam seithidu** [missing letter- sa-] - **– to remove**.

to remove [E] has the consonants -the – Ra- ma- va - and the original Tamil word is **neekkuthar vaendum** -**to rmove**.

to remove [E] has the consonants -the – Ra- ma- va - and the original Tamil word is **akatruthar vaendum** – **to remove**.

to remove [E] has the consonants -the – Ra- ma- va - and the original Tamil word is **vaeru idaththirckku maatra vaendum /idam maarukai** – **to keep in a different place / change of place**.

to remove [E] has the consonants -the – Ra- ma- va - and the original Tamil word is **theerththu katta vaendum** – **to finsh off**.

to remove [E] has the consonants -the – Ra- ma- va - and the original Tamil word is **vinai theerkka vaendum**- **remove obstacles** .

to remove [E] has the consonants -the – Ra- ma- va - and the original Tamil word is **koathu neekkuthar vaendum- remove impurities**

to remove [E] has the consonants -the – Ra- ma- va - and the original Tamil word is **mun eduththar vaendum- remove earth .**

to remove [E] has the consonants -the – Ra- ma- va - and the original Tamil word is **orae mattaamaaka vaendum - remove inequalities**

to remove [E] has the consonants -the – Ra- ma- va - and the original Tamil word is **iyam neekkuthar vaendum- remove doubt .**

to remove [E] has the consonants -the – Ra- ma- va - and the original Tamil word is **thuyaram neekkuthar vaendum- remove distress .**

zé-me that is yourself (za, 'you', with vowel harmony + 'to be).

zeme has the consonants - [-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **nim – you.**

zeme has the consonants - [-sa-] -ma -and the original Tamil word is **um- your.**

gišzé-na: palm frond ('**to be cut, sheared**' + 'an individual case of').

giszena has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- an – and the original Tamil word is **narukku** [missing letter –Ra-] -**shear .**

giszena has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- an – and the original Tamil word is **murikkanum** [missing letter –Ra-] -**to cut/ break .**

giszena has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- an – and the original Tamil word is **keeranum** [missing letter –Ra-] –**to cut /slice .**

giszena has the consonants - ka- [-sa-]- an – and the original Tamil word is **thenn-k-keetru** [missing letters- **Ra-** and- **the -**] – **palm frond.**

zeh-gaba: sexually mature **female goat** kid ('female goat kid' + '**breasts**').

zehgaba has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka-[- pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **kaai/ konkai- breast** .

zehgaba has the consonants -sa -ka-[- pa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **sakam – goat ; vana saakam – wild sheep**.

zehgaba has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka—[- pa-]- and the original Tamil word **kam- goat**.

zehgaba has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka—[- pa-]- and the original Tamil word **vayam – sheep**.

zehgaba has the consonants –[-sa -]-ka-- pa-- and the original Tamil word **penn kam - female goat** ; penn- female; kam- goat. .

zi-ba-tum: an aromatic seed (?).

zibatum has the consonants – [-sa-]- pa- the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **piththam- pepper**.

zibatum has the consonants – [-sa-]- pa- the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **nettam- pepper** .

zibatum has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-]- the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **venthaiyam** [missing letter- ka-] – **fenugreek**.

zibatum has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-]- the- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **peetha peesam - fenugreek** .

zibatum has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-]- the- ma -and the original Tamil word is **thaaniyam- coriander seed** .

zibatum has the consonants – sa- pa- the- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **maethi / maeththiyam menthiyam - fenu greek** .

zibatum has the consonants – [-sa-]-[- pa-]- the- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **attimai- cumin** .

zibatum has the consonants – [-sa-]-[- pa-]- the- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **uttanam- pepper** .

zibatum has the consonants – [-sa-]-[- pa-]- the- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **athittam- pepper** .

zibatum has the consonants – [-sa-]-[- pa-]- the- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **moodanam- pepper**.

zibatum has the consonants – [-sa-]-[- pa-]- the- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **mundan- pepper**.

zibatum has the consonants – [-sa-]-[- pa-]- the- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **moodi - coriander seed**.

zibatum has the consonants – [-sa-]-[- pa-]- the- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **thip-p-ththam- asafetida [thani poodu]**

zibatum has the consonants – [-sa-]-[- pa-]- the- ma -and the other interpretation of the word is **maathanam- clove** .

zi-bí: a form of caraway seed (Akkadian loanword, from zibû, 'black cumin')

zibi has the consonants –sa- [-pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **asaa si-black cumin** .

zibi has the consonants –sa- [-pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **aasiyam-black cumin** .

zibi has the consonants –sa-[- pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **aaniyam-black cumin** .

zibi has the consonants –sa- pa- and the interpretation of the word is **soampu-anise** .

zibi has the consonants –sa- [-pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **asam-onion** .

zibi has the consonants –sa- [-pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **soa sanam- white onion** .

zibi has the consonants –sa- pa- and the interpretation of the word is **annaasi poo - star anise** .

zibi has the consonants –[-sa-]- [-pa-]- and the interpretation of the word is **oaamam- king' cumin** .

caraway [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra- va -and the original Tamil word is - **perum seerakam** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **caraway**; periya- big .

caraway [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra- va -and the original Tamil word is - **karunjeerakam** – **black cumin**; karumai- black .

caraway [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra- va -and the original Tamil word is - **sanna seerakam** [missing letter- **sa-**] –**cumin**; sanna/ sinna- small/ slender .

caraway [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra- va -and the original Tamil word is - **vari arisi** -**caraway** .

caraway [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra- va -and the original Tamil word is - **kariya mani** - **black cumin**.

caraway [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra- va -and the original Tamil word is - **kaar- kaanam- black cumin**.

caraway [E] has the consonants- ka- Ra- va -and the original Tamil word is - **kaaravi- black cumin** .

zi-dè-eš(2)(-šè): adv., **loyally, faithfully** ('truth' + adverbial force suffix).

zidees has the consonants –[-sa-] -the –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **matham- faith** .

zidees has the consonants –[-sa-] -the –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **unmai udaimai / mei udaimai** - loyally, faithfully.

zidees has the consonants –sa--the –[-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **sathiyam /saatham -truth** .

zidees has the consonants –[-sa-] -the –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thooimai udaimai –truth /faithful** ; thooimai- cleanliness; udaimai- has .

zidees has the consonants –sa -the –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **saththu – truth** .

zidees has the consonants –[-sa-] -the –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thinami – truth** .

zidees has the consonants –[-sa-] -the –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thidam- truth** .

zidees has the consonants –[-sa-] -the –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **thanmai –truth** .

zidees has the consonants –sa--the –[-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **thaththiyam – truth**.

zidees has the consonants –sa--the –[-sa-] -and the other interpretation of the word is **paththam /pootham** [missing letter- **pa-**] – **truth**.

zidees has the consonants –[-sa-] -the –[-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is **pandam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **truth** .

zi-dè-eš(-šè)...pà-da: to faithfully choose ('faithfully' + 'to choose').

zideespada has the consonants – [-sa-]- the- [-sa-] --pa- -the- and the original Tamil word is **manathu oppa edu – to choose willingly**; *manathu- mind*; oppa- willing .

zideespada has the consonants – [-sa-]- the-[- sa-] – [-pa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **yaaemaaththathu -not cheating**.

zideespada has the consonants – [-sa-]- the-[- sa-] – [-pa-] -the- and the original Tamil word is **unmai udaiythu- true** ; unmai- truth; udaiythu- has .

zi-du: a good person ('good' + 'to walk').

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **nada / mithi -walking** .

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **nadamaattam - walking** .

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **nadai edu – to take a step**; nadai –walk; edu –take .

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **adi edu – take a step**; adi –foot/ step ;edu- take .

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **nadai poadu** [missing letter –pa-] –walk.

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **nadakka / nadakkai** [missing letter –ka-]-to walk.

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kadakka** [missing letter –ka-]- walk /cross

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **iyankidu** [missing letter –ka-]---walk/ move .

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kadu nadai** [missing letter –ka-]- fast walking ; nadai –walking .

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **vaekamaaka nadaka**-[missing letter –ka-]- walk fast ; vaekam –speed .

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **podi nadaiyaa** [- missing letter- pa-] - by foot/ short step; podi- small .

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **nondi nadakka /thaankki nadakka** -[missing letter –ka-]--- walk lamely ; nondu- limp.

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **methuvaaka nadakka**-[missing letter **-ka-**]- **walk slowly** .

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **neeti nadakka**--[missing letter **-ka-**]- **walk slowly** ; methuvaaka- slowly .

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thee mithikkai**---[missing letter **-ka-**]- **fire walking**; thee- fire; mithikka- to stamp .

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **adi eduthhu vaikka**---[missing letter **-ka-**]- **-take a step**; adi –step ; edu –take; vaikka- keep .

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **yaekiduka**--- [missing letter **-ka-**]- **go /walk**.

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **othukku**--[missing letter **-ka-**]- **walking**.

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **samiththidu** – **walk** .

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **nadaiyan** - **walker** .

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kai thadi** – **walking stick**; kai- hand; thadi- stick .

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thandam** – **walking stick** .

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **nun** - **nadaththai kondavan** [missing letter **-ka-**]- **a person of good behavior**; nun- good; nadaththai - conduct ; kondavan- one who has .

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thakkaan** [missing letter **-ka-**]- **good person** .

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **nalla manithan** [missing letter- **la -**] - **good person**; nalla- good ; manithan- man .

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **nanmai udaiyathu -good**; nanmai- useful / good ; udaiyathu- has .

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **inimai udaiyathu –good** ; **inimai- pleasantness** .

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **itham – good**.

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thuppu** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **good**.

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thoimai-good**.

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **pandam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **good**.

zidu has the consonants –sa- the- and the other interpretation of the word is word is **saathu –good**.

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the other interpretation of the word is word is **uththamam- good**.

zidu has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **theethu - bad /evil [antonym]** .

zi...dug4: to tell the truth ('truth' + 'to speak').

zidug has the consonants –[-s-] –the- ka and the original Tamil word is **kann kanda unmai –fact as seen**; kann- eye; kanda- seen ; unmai- truth .

zidug has the consonants -sa -the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kaathu koduththa kaetta unmai –the truth that was heard** ; kaathu- ear ; kodukka- give; kaathu kodukka - listen; unmai- truth ; kaetta- heard .

zidug has the consonants --sa-the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **anupava seithi** [missing letter- pa-] **–fact** ; seithi- news .

zidug has the consonants -sa -the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **unmai paesdiduka** [missing letter- pa-] – **to tell the truth**; unmai- truth; paesu –say .

zidug has the consonants --[-sa-]-the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **akk –kee -kaththu -truth**

zidug has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vadivam /vadivu - truth** .

zidug has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kathaikka- to speak**.

zidug has the consonants --sa-the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **sankathi – fact** ; **kanda kaetta seithi** ; kanda- seen; kaetta- heard; seithi- news .

zidug has the consonants --[-sa-]-the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **thaththuvam / kanda unmai –final truth** ; kanda- found ; unmai- truth .

zidug has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **pattaankku** [missing letter- pa-] - **truth** .

zidug has the consonants --sa-the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaasththavam – truth** .

zidug has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **thakamai- fact** .

fact[E] has the consonants -pa- ka- the -and the original Tamil word is **pattaanku- truth** .

fact[E] has the consonants -[-pa-] -ka- the -and the original Tamil word is thakamai – fact.

fact[E] has the consonants -[-pa-]- ka- the -and the other interpretation of the word is sankathi [missing letter- sa-] –fact.

zidug has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is kadu kadukka- speak angrily .

zidug has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is vedu vedu nu paesa [missing letter- pa-] - speak angrily

zidug has the consonants --sa- –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is saththamaaka / oasai yoadu paesuka[missing letter- pa-] - speak loudly ; osai- noise; saththam- sound ; paesu –speak .

zidug has the consonants --sa- –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is osai ittu paesuka [missing letter- pa-] -speak loudly .

zidug has the consonants --sa- –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is nayanthu paesiduka- [missing letter- pa-]- speak effectively .

zidug has the consonants --[-sa-]- –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is paaduka [missing letter- pa-] - speak endearingly .

zidug has the consonants --sa- –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is pidi kodukkaathu paesiduka- [missing letter- pa-] - speak evasively ; pidi- hold; kodu- give; kodukkaathae –do not give ; paesu –speak

zidug has the consonants --[-sa-]- –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is naakku thappuka- [missing letter- pa-] -speak falsely; naakku- tongue ; thappa- fail .

zidug has the consonants --[-sa-]- –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is vampu adikka- speak evil

zidug has the consonants --sa- –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is theethu paesuka-[missing letter- pa-]- speak evil .

zidug has the consonants --[-sa-]- --the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kada kada vena kathaikka- speak fluently**; kada kada - quickly ; kathaikka- speak .

zidug has the consonants --sa- --the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **anpu dan paesiduka** [missing letter- pa-] -- **speak graciously** ; anpu- kindness .

zidug has the consonants --sa- --the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **thaya- vudan paesiduka** [missing letter- pa-] --**speak graciously** .

zidug has the consonants --sa- --the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **adankaathu paesiduka** - **speak intemperately** .

zidug has the consonants --sa- --the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **ochchiyamaa paesiduka**-[missing letter- pa-] - **speak libidiously** ; ochchiyam- amorus .

zidug has the consonants --sa- --the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kaama ichchai yaaka /ennaththoadu paesiduka- speak libidiously** ; kaamam- heat /sexual ; ichchai- desire ; ennam –thought ; paesu –speak .

zidug has the consonants --sa- --the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **amaithiyaaka paesiduka** [missing letter- pa-] - **speak politely**; amaithi –silence/ calm/ peace .

zidug has the consonants --[-sa-]- --the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai aaduka** - **speak frivolously** .

zidug has the consonants --sa- --the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **enni paesiduka** [missing letter- pa-] - **speak thoughtfully** ; ennu –think .

zidug has the consonants --sa- --the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **sinthiththu paesiduka / thiyannikka [Skt]** [missing letter- pa-] - **speak thoughtfully**; sinthanai –thought ; sinthi-thithidu –to think .

zidug has the consonants --sa- --the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **naa thaanki paesiduka** [missing letter- pa-] - **speak thoughtfully**; naa- tongue .

zidug has the consonants --[-sa-]- --the- ka- and the original Tamil word is vaththaa- speaker .

zidug has the consonants --[-sa-]- --the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is vaethantham - final truth .

zidug has the consonants --[-sa-]- --the- ka- and the original Tamil word is mudivaana unmai-- final truth ; mudivu- final /end ; unami- truth .

zidug has the consonants --sa- --the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is vaai saththiyam [Skt] - truth ; vaai- mouth; saththiyam- truth .

zidug has the consonants ---sa- --the- ka- and the original Tamil word is vaaimai paseiduka [missing letter- pa-] - to tell the truth; vaaimai- truth .

zidug has the consonants ---[-sa-]- --the- ka- and the original Tamil word is meimai - yaei kathaiththiduka - to tell the truth; meimai- truth; kathaikka- speak .

zidug has the consonants ---[-sa-]- --the- ka- and the original Tamil word thinnamaaka - certainly .

zidug has the consonants ---[-sa-]- --the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is yaekaantham- certainty .

zidug has the consonants ---[-sa-]- --the- ka- and the original Tamil word thidamaaka - certainty .

zidug has the consonants ---[-sa-]- --the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is ikkaanthikam- certainty .

zidug has the consonants ---[-sa-]- --the- ka- and the original Tamil word kandippaaka [missing letter- pa-] - certainty .

zidug has the consonants ---[-sa-]- --the- ka- and the original Tamil word is thinna- anavu - certainty .

zidug has the consonants ---[-sa-]- --the- ka- and the original Tamil word is thunivu -certainty .

zidug has the consonants ---[-sa-]- --the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **nikandu- certainty**.

zidug has the consonants ----sa --the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **nichchayam seithiduka - make certain ; udan padu adaika ; nichchayam- sure ; udan paadu – acceptance .**

zidug has the consonants ---[-sa-]- --the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **kathaitthuduka -speak**.

zidug has the consonants ---[-sa-]- --the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **iyampiduka- speak .**

zidug has the consonants ---[-sa-]- --the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **yaaviduka- speak .**

zidug has the consonants ---[-sa-]- --the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **oathuka- speak .**

zidug has the consonants --sa--the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **seppiduka [missing letter- pa-] - speak .**

zidug has the consonants --sa--the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vasaniththiduka- speak .**

zidug has the consonants ---[-sa-]- --the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **panniduka [missing letter- pa-] - speak .**

zidug has the consonants ---[-sa-]- --the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaakkaduka- speak .**

zidug has the consonants ---[-sa-]- --the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai edukka- speak .**

zidug has the consonants -[-sa-]- --the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **naa neettuka- speak .**

zidug has the consonants -sa –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **naa asaitthiduka- speak**.

zidug has the consonants -sa –the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **kai adiththu unmai yaei kathaikka / kai adithhtu saththiyam seithiduka – to tell the truth by touching the hand [swear]** ; kai- hand; adikka- beat ; unmai- truth ; kathaikka- speak ; seithiduka- do .

zidug has the consonants -sa –the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **naa vanmai kondavan - able speaker** .

zidug has the consonants –[-sa -]-the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **paadakan [missing letter- pa-] - able speaker** .

zidug has the consonants –[-sa -]-the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai mooththvan- chief speaker** .

zidug has the consonants –sa- the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **saththiya vaan / saththiya vathi – truthful man / woman** ; saththiyam- truth; saththiyavaan- one who speaks truth .

zidug has the consonants –[-sa -]-the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaaimai kondavan / mikunthavan –truthful man**; vaaimai- truth; kondavan- one who has .

zidug has the consonants -sa–the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **saththiya vasanam - truthful words** ; saththiyam- truth ; vasanam –words .

zidug has the consonants –[-sa -]-the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **vaai thooimai - truthful speech** .

zidug has the consonants -sa–the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaai suththam truthful speech** ; vaai- mouth ; suththam- clean .

zidug has the consonants –[-sa -]-the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **akam padu [missing letter- pa-] - essential truth**.

zidug has the consonants –[-sa -]-the- ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vaetha vaakkiyam - gospel truth** .

zidug has the consonants –[-sa -]-the- ka- and the original Tamil word is **theivam /aandavan kathaiththathu - said by god** ; theivam –god; aandavan – god.

zi-ga(-àm): torn out, **extracted, deducted, expended**; risen up ('to tear out; to rise up' + nominative).

ziga has the consonants -[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **neekka-deduct**

ziga has the consonants -[-sa -] –ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **uookam / uookanam - deduction** ; neekkam .

ziga has the consonants -sa -ka- and the other interpretation of the word is **vajaa- deduction**.

ziga has the consonants -[-sa-] –ka- and the original Tamil word is **kazhivu** [missing letter- **zha-**] - **deduction**.

ziga has the consonants -sa-ka- and the original Tamil word is **saaru erakku-** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **to extract juice** ; saaru/ rasa[**Skt**] - juice .

ziga has the consonants -[-sa-] -ka- and the original Tamil word is **vakukka-expend**.

zi-ga...gar: to impose a levy ('to **tear** out, **deduct**' + nominative + 'to **establish**').

ziggar has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vari vaankukai - levying tax** ; vari –tax; vaankku –get /receive .

ziggar has the consonants –sa-- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **sunkka vari - custom tax** ; sunkkam- toll .

ziggar has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thirai kattukai** [missing letter- **the** -] **to pay compulsory levy** ; kattu –to pay; thirai-levy .

ziggar has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **theervai iduka** [missing letter- **the** -] – **to impose levy** ; theervai- levy .

ziggar has the consonants – sa-- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vari vithikka** / sumathukka [missing letter- **the** -] – **to impose tax**; vari –tax; sumaththuka- to load .

ziggar has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pirivu pankku vaanku** -[missing letter- **pa**-] - **levy contribution** ; pankku- portion ; vaankku –get / buy .

ziggar has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **keeru-**to **tear** .

ziggar has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **pirikkai** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **tear** .

ziggar has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **vakiru** –**tear**.

ziggar has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kanakkir Kuraikka-** **deduct** .

ziggar has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kanakku theerkka** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to settle the account** ; kanakku –accounts; theerkka- to settle .

ziggar has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kanakku paarkka** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **deduct** .

ziggar has the consonants – [-sa-] - ka- Ra -and the original Tamil word is **niruvuka-**to **establish** .

ziggār has the consonants – [-sa-] -ka- Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **nir- maanikka -to establish.**

gišzi-gan: rudder, oar ('to rise up' + 'pestle').

gišzigan has the consonants –ka- sa- ka -an - and the interpretation of the word is **sukkaan- rudder .**

zi...gi4: to be on good terms ('faith' + 'to restore').

zigi has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **inakkam- maaka- good terms .**

zigi has the consonants -sa -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **sumuka- maka - good terms .**

zigi has the consonants -sa -ka -and the other interpretation of the word is **visuvaasam – faith .**

zigi has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **vaaimai – faith .**

zigi has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **unmai yaaka- faith .**

zigi has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **nan-nokkam -good faith .**

zigi has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **yaeikkum ennam- bad faith .**

zigi has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is **mikka namppikkai [missing letter- pa-] -faith .**

zigi has the consonants –[- sa-] -ka -and the original Tamil word is meetka / meettu edukka [missing letter- **the-**] - **restore** .

zigi has the consonants – sa--ka -and the original Tamil word is **saari seika** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **restore** .

zi-gál(-la): living being ('breath' + 'to be available' + nominative).

zagal has the consonants – sa- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **suzhalvana** – **living beings - as being in restless activity** .

zagal has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vaazhum naalu kaal ulla vilangukal- living four legged animals**; vaazhum- living ; naalu -4 ; kaal- leg ; illa- has ; vilankku –animla .

zagal has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **ulakil vaazhum** ina kuzhukkal / **makkal – living people** ; ulakam- world ; vaazhum- living ; inam –race; kuzhu –group .

zagal has the consonants – [-sa-]- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **ulakil vaazhum yuir inankal** [missing letter- **Ra-**] – **living organisims** ; uyir- life; inankkal- races .

zagal has the consonants – -sa- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **veli moochchu - exhalation** ; veli- outside/ wind /space ; moochchu- breath .

zagal has the consonants – -sa- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **moochchu kuzhal- wind pipe**; suvasa kuzhal ; kuzhal- pipe .

zagal has the consonants – -sa- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **moochcu viduthal** [missing letter- **the -**] –**breath**.

zagal has the consonants – -sa- ka- la - and the other interpretation of the word is **suvaasiththal** [missing letter- **the -**] –**breath**.

zagal has the consonants – -sa- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **nedu moochhcu vaankuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] -**breath hard**.

zagal has the consonants – -sa- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **moochchai adakkuthal** [missing letter- **the** -] -**to control breath** ; adakku- to control .

zagal has the consonants – -sa- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kaevi - kaevi moochhcu viduthal** [missing letter- **the** -] – **gasping** ; *kaevu- gasp* .

zagal has the consonants – -sa- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kadaisi moochhcai viduthal** [missing letter- **the** -] - **to have the last breath**; kadaisi- final / last ; moochchu- breath .

zagal has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kidaikkalaam**-[missing letter- **the** -] - **may be available**.

zi...gál: to grant life; to have life ('breath' + 'to be available; to place, put').

zagal has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **keezhae vaika** -**to put down** ; keezha- under /down ; vaikka- to put/ keep.

zagal has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **maelae vaikka** -**keep it above** ; maelae- up/ over/ above ; vaikka- to keep.

zagal has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **ozhunkaaka vaikka**- **to put in order** ; ozhunku- order; vaikka- to keep .

zagal has the consonants – [- sa-] - ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vaazhkkai alikka / vaazhakkai vazhanka** -**to give life**; vaazhakkai- life alikka- to give; vazhamku- grant .

zagal has the consonants – sa-- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **viduthalai seika** [missing letter-**the** -] – **to release** [from the prison / from legal responsibility]

zigaI has the consonants – sa-- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **mael veesu - breathe .**

zigaI has the consonants – sa-- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **moochchu viduthal [missing letter-the -] –to breath .**

zigaI has the consonants – -sa--- ka- la - and the other interpretation of the word is **suvaasiththal [Skt] [missing letter-the -] -to breath .**

zigaI has the consonants – sa-- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **muoochchu vaankuthal [missing letter-the -] – hard breathing .**

zigaI has the consonants – sa-- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **mael moochchu vaanka- [missing letter-the -] - difficult breathing .**

zigaI has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **aavi vaankuthal - breathe / to inhale .**

zigaI has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kaalamaaka / kazhiya - to pass away [antonym] .**

zigaI has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vaazh naal- life time .**

zigaI has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vaanaal – life time .**

zigaI has the consonants – [-sa-]-- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **uoozhi kalaam - life time .**

zigaI has the consonants – sa-- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **seeviya kaalam – life time .**

zigaI has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **vaazhkkai- life .**

zigaI has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **nal vaazhvu -good life**

zigaI has the consonants – sa--- ka- la - and the other interpretation of the word is **suka [Skt] vaazhvu – happy life** ; sukam- happy ; vaazhavu- life .

zigaI has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **payilvu** [missing letter- pa-] -life .

zigaI has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **ill vaazhkkai – domestic life** ; ill- house; vaazhkkai- life .

zigaI has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **manai vaelvi- domestic life**; manai- house .

zigaI has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kavalai illaa vaazhkkai- care free life**; kavalai- worry; illai- nil; vaazhkkai- life .

zigaI has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kalavu vaazhkkai -sexual life** .

zigaI has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kaali- vicious life** .

zigaI has the consonants – [-sa-] -- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kidaikkalaam** [missing letter- the -]- **may be available** ; vaankaalaam- can be bought .

zi-ik-ru-um, zi-ik-rum: wise, old men (Akk. **zikru(m)** I, '**utterance**' and zikaru(m) and zikru II, '**male**').

ziikruum has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –Ra-ma – and the original Tamil word is **mikkoar- wise men** .

ziikruum has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –Ra-ma – and the original Tamil word **muthu kuravar** [missing letter- the -] - **wise men** .

ziikruum has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –Ra-ma – and the original Tamil word is **mei arivu konda muthiyavar** [missing letter- **the** -] - **wise old man** ; mei - truth ; arivu- intelligence ; konda- having ; muthiyavar- old man .

ziikruum has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –Ra-ma – and the original Tamil word is **muthu kuraththi** [missing letter- **the** -] - **wise woman** .

ziikru has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **koorukai- utterance** .

ziikru has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **uraikkai- utterance**.

ziikru has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka –Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **arikkai- utterance**.

ziikru has the consonants- sa-- ka –Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **nuvarchhci- utterance** .

ziikru has the consonants- sa-- ka –Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **pakarchchi** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **utterance** ; **paraika** [Malayalam] - **to say** .

ziikru has the consonants- sa-- ka –Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **vaayinaar paesukai** [missing letter-**pa**-] - **utterance**; **vaai-mouth**; **paesuka- speak** .

ziikru has the consonants- sa-- ka –Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **uchcharikka / kooruka - utter**.

ziikru has the consonants- [- sa-] -- ka –Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **aruppakan** [missing letter- **pa**-] - **male child**.

ziikru has the consonants- [- sa-] -- ka –Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **kumaran - young adult** .

ziikru has the consonants- [- sa-] -- ka –Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **aann uruvam- male figure**; **aan- male** ; **uruvam –figure** .

ziikru has the consonants- [- sa-] -- ka –Ra-- and the original Tamil word is **aann kuri- male genitals** ; aan- male; kuri- symbol / mark .

zi...ir/ra: to be troubled, worried, sad; to be broken ('faith' + 'to lead away [plural]').

ziirra has the consonants – -sa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **sirumai- sorrow** .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **siramam [?Skt] – trouble**.

ziirra has the consonants – -sa-- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **sarchchai [?Skt] – troublesome dispute** .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **eermai - distress**.

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **pari** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **trouble**.

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **nenjir sumai - sorrow** ; nenju – chest /heart ; sumai- load .

ziirra has the consonants – -sa-- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **soor- sorrow – sorrow /suffering / black pepper /celestial maidens** .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **agnar - mental distress** .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **mammar - delusion / distress/ sorrow** .

ziirra has the consonants – -sa-- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **suzharchchi** [missing letter- **zha-**] - **trouble** .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is mirai - trouble / curve / defect .

ziirra has the consonants – -sa- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is nisaaram [?Skt] - trouble .

ziirra has the consonants – -sa-- Ra - and the original Tamil word is nachcharippu [missing letter- pa -] - trouble / worry .

ziirra has the consonants – -sa- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is pirachchanai [?Skt] [missing letter- pa -] - trouble.

ziirra has the consonants – -sa-- Ra - and the original Tamil word is seru -p-panai [missing letter-pa -]- trouble /worry / poverty meanness .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is pari /parippu [missing letter-pa -]- trouble / distress / sorrow / motion .

ziirra has the consonants – -sa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is paasarai [missing letter-pa -]- distress.

ziirra has the consonants – -sa- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is peepursu [missing letter-pa -]- trouble .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is idar [missing letter- the -] – trouble

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is adar [missing letter- the -] - trouble

ziirra has the consonants – -sa- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is rootti [missing letter- the -] – annoyance/ trouble .

ziirra has the consonants – -sa- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is roastu [missing letter- the -] - annoyance/ trouble

ziirra has the consonants – -sa- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is roathanai [missing letter- the -] - annoyance/ trouble.

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **idai yooru** [missing letter- **the** -] -**trouble**.

ziirra has the consonants – -sa- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **thontharai** [missing letter- **the**] - **trouble**.

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **aranthai** [missing letter- **the** -]- **trouble**

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **erattaniyam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **trouble** .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thuyaram** [missing letter- **the** -]- **trouble / sorrow / pity/ grief** .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **aatraamai** [missing letter- **the** -]- **sorrow** .

ziirra has the consonants – -sa- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **thurisu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **sorrow** .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **maaraattam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **trouble**.

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **mandraattam** [missing letter- **the** -]- **trouble/ bother / petition / prayer** .

ziirra has the consonants – -sa- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is **surattu** [missing letter- **the** -]- **troublesomeness** .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thona thonaththar** [missing letter- **the** -]- **troublesomeness; arathi -distress** .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **varumai** [missing letter- **ka**-] - **trouble / poverty** .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **arai – kurai** [missing letter- **ka**-] -**trouble / incomplete** .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is kirichcham [missing letter- ka-] - trouble .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is amaithi / saanthi -attra manam [missing letter- the -]- worry ; amaithi- peace; attra- without ; manm- mind .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is worry [E] [missing letter- ka-] .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is nerukkam [missing letter- ka-] - distress .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is oruvu [missing letter- ka-] –distress .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is kai yaaru [missing letter- ka-] –distress .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is aaravaaram [missing letter- ka-] - distress .

ziirra has the consonants – sa-- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is achchiravam [missing letter- ka-] - distress .

ziirra has the consonants – -sa- Ra - and the original Tamil word is soaervu [missing letter- ka-]- mental fatigue .

ziirra has the consonants – -sa- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is visaaram [missing letter- ka-]- anxiety / concern /trouble .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is veerai [missing letter- ka-]- trouble/ mother/ wife / sea / affliction .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is murivu [missing letter- ka-]-difficulty / trouble / break .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is vimmuravu [missing letter- ka-]-distress/ trouble .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-] - Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is hairaami [missing letter- ka-]- trouble.

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is uyarvu/ uyarchchi [missing letter- ka-]- eminence /elevation / eminence /growth / trouble/ suffering .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is kuraavu [missing letter- ka-]- sadness/ dejection .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is erakkam[missing letter- ka-]- sorrow .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is marukkam [missing letter- ka-]- sorrow.

ziirra has the consonants – sa-- Ra - and the other interpretation of the word is a -sowkariyam [Skt] [missing letter- ka-]- lack of well being .

ziirra has the consonants – [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is erul [missing letter- la-] - sadness.

to worry [E] has the consonants - the- va -Ra -and the original Tamil word is – mana varuththamuru - worry ; manam- mind; varutththam –worried .

worry [E] has the consonants - va -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is sorrow [E] [missing letter- sa-] .

worry [E] has the consonants - va -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is akari shanam [Skt] [missing letter- sa-] - worry .

to worry [E] has the consonants - the- va -Ra -and the original Tamil word is kottaravu - worry.

worry [E] has the consonants - va -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **varumai** - worry/ poverty .

to worry [E] has the consonants – the- va -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **kaaithar** - to worry

to worry [E] has the consonants – the- va -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **mana thuyram kondida** - to worry ; manam- mind ; thuyram –suffering .

worry [E] has the consonants - va -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **akka poar** [missing letter- pa-] - worry /sorrow .

to worry [E] has the consonants – the- va -Ra -and the original Tamil word is **thontharavu** - worry / trouble .

to worry [E] has the consonants -the - va -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **upaththiravam [Skt]** [missing letter- pa-] - worry /trouble .

to worry [E] has the consonants -the - va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thunpuruththuka** -[missing letter- pa-] - to make suffer / to make one to feel sad ; thunpam- suffering .

to worry [E] has the consonants -the - va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **paethuravu** -[missing letter- pa-]- distress.

to worry [E] has the consonants -the - va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **tharankam**- distress.

to worry [E] has the consonants -the - va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **maaradikka** - troubled / to beat the breasts ; maarpu –chest ;adikka- to beat .

to worry [E] has the consonants -the - va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thukkam mura** – in grief .

to worry [E] has the consonants -the - va -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **thukka saakaram [Skt]** [missing letter- sa-]- overwhelming grief.

to worry [E] has the consonants -the -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thaankka onna kodun-the- -thuyaram-overwhelming grief** ; thaankka onna- intolerable ; kodumai- severe ; thuyaram - trouble .

to worry [E] has the consonants -the -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kodum varumai -overwhelming distress** ; kodum – severe .

to worry [E] has the consonants -the -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **manam kothiththar -grieve** ; manam –mind ; kothikka- to become hot.

to worry [E] has the consonants -the -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kutram- distress/ crime** .

to worry [E] has the consonants -the -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **muttrukai- distress**.

to worry [E] has the consonants -the -va -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vithuram – distress**.

to worry [E] has the consonants -the -va -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **regret [E]** .

to worry [E] has the consonants -the -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nerukkadi- crisis** .

to worry [E] has the consonants -the -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **thirumpu kattam [missing letter- pa]- crisis** .

worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **karippu [missing letter- pa]- worry** .

worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **parivu [missing letter- pa]- distress**.

worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **erakkam** - **worry/ pity** .

worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kai aravu** - **worry /trouble/ poverty** .

worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **yae-saravu** [missing letter- **sa**]- **regret**

worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **vae saravu** [missing letter- **sa**] -**worry** .

worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **visanam- mura** [missing letter- **sa**] -**worry**.

worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **aasiravam** [missing letter- **sa**] -**sorrow** .

worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kavarchchi** - [missing letter- **sa**] - **grief**.

worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kannarraavi** -**worry** .

worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **vayeiru eriya** - **worry / burning stomach** ; vayeiru- stomach .

worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mana eruakkam** - **mental stress** .

worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **nerukkam- crisis** .

worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mana verumai** - **feeling of nothingness** ; manam- mind .

worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the other interpretation of the word is **aaraa vaaram** - **grief / loud shouting** .

worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **mana kurai - grief** ; kurai- want/ need /complaint .

worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kurai- grievance** .

worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **kuraivu- trouble** .

worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **uru kann- distress**.

*worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **oruvu - distress**.

worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **marukkam- distress**.

worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **urukku- distress**.

worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **arai kurai- trouble/ incomplete**; arai- half ; kurai- incomplete/ mistake .

worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **murivu- trouble/ break up** .

worry [E] has the consonants -va -Ra -and the other Tamil interpretation of the word is **aa sowkariyam [Skt][missing letter- sa-] - trouble/ discomfort** .

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – pa- la – and the original Tamil word is **idar paadu adaithal - in trouble** ; idar paadu -trouble ; adaiya –to attain .

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – pa- la – and the original Tamil word is **thuyarm adaithal / thuyara paduthal – in trouble /in grief** ; thuyaram –trouble/ grief .

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – pa- la – and the original Tamil word is thunpam -muruthal - in distress; thunpam- suffering .

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – pa- la – and the original Tamil word is thalai purattu - trouble.

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – [-pa-]- la – and the original Tamil word is thalai yil adiththar - in trouble.

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – [-pa-]- la – and the original Tamil word is thunpa-m- uruhthuthal - to give trouble; thunpam – trouble/ suffering .

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – [-pa-]- la – and the original Tamil word is thonthariththal - to give trouble .

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – [-pa-]- la – and the original Tamil word is porumuthal – in trouble.

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – [-pa-]- la – and the original Tamil word is lootti adiththar – to give trouble.

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – -pa- la – and the original Tamil word is thulumputhar - be troubled.

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – [-pa-]- la – and the original Tamil word is thalai yaeru thandam - excessive trouble.

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – -pa- la – and the original Tamil word is perum idainjal [missing letter –sa-] – big trouble ; perum -big; idainjal –trouble .

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – -pa- la – and the original Tamil word is perum thollai - big trouble; perum -big; thollai - trouble .

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – -pa- la – and the original Tamil word is perum innal utru- in big trouble ; innal -trouble ; perum -big.

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – -pa- la – and the original Tamil word is **perum kazhuththu aruppu** [missing letter- ka-] – **big trouble** ; perum- big ; kazhuththu- neck ; aru – tear .

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – -pa- la – and the original Tamil word is **kuzhappam kolluthar** [missing letter- ka-]- **to get confused** .

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – -pa- la – and the original Tamil word is **thontharavu paduththuthal** [missing letter- ka-]- **to give trouble**.

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – -pa- la – and the original Tamil word is **puzhunkuthar** [missing letter- ka-]- **– be troubled** .

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – [-pa-]- la – and the original Tamil word is **thollaikku aallaakuthar** [missing letter- ka-]-**to get into trouble** ; thollai – trouble.

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – [-pa-]- la – and the original Tamil word is **manam varuththam adiathal** [missing letter- ka-]- **to have mental worry**; manam- mind; varththam- worry .

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – [-pa-]- la – and the original Tamil word is **manam kalavaram adaithal** [missing letter- ka-]- **mental fear** ; manam –mind; kalavaram- trouble.

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – [-pa-]- la – and the original Tamil word is **manam kalakkam adiathar** [missing letter- ka-]-**mental fear**; kalakkam –fear .

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – -pa- la – and the original Tamil word is **villan-k-ka paduththar** [missing letter- ka-]- **be troubled** .

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – [-pa-]- la – and the original Tamil word is **kuzhaithar** [missing letter- ka-]- **- be troubled**.

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – [-pa-]- la – and the original Tamil word is **erukkuthal** - [missing letter- ka-]- **- be troubled**.

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – -pa- la – and the original Tamil word is **salippu pannuthar** [missing letter- sa-] – **give trouble** ; pannu –do .

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – -pa- la – and the original Tamil word is **pikkalattam aaduthar** [missing letter- sa-] – **give trouble** .

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – [-pa-]- la – and the original Tamil word is **maarrattam aaduthal** - **give trouble**.

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – -pa- la – and the original Tamil word is **akkapoar iduthal** [missing letter- ka-]- **give trouble** ; akkapoar- trouble .

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – [-pa-]- la – and the original Tamil word is **alaikazhiththar** [missing letter- ka-]- **give trouble**.

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – [-pa-]- la – and the original Tamil word is **uyirai vaanukthal** [missing letter- ka-]- **give trouble** ; uyir- life; vaanuku – to get /buy .

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – -pa- la – and the original Tamil word is **pari thaviththal** [missing letter- ka-]- **in trouble**.

trouble [E] has the consonants - the -Ra – [-pa-]- la – and the original Tamil word is **alanthoar** - **those in trouble**.

sadness [E] has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- an- [-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **mana thunpam** – **sadness / mental suffering** ; manam- mind; thunpam- sadness.

zi lugal: oath ('breath; soul' + 'king')

zilugal has the consnants –[-sa-]- la- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **yaezhu ulakai aalum mannavan / kavalan / koa makan** – **the king - 7 world ruler** ; yaezhu- 7; ulakam- world; aalum- ruling; mannavan- king' kaavalan- king; koa makan- duke.

zilugal has the consonants –[-sa-]- la- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **naemi valavan - king** .

zilugal has the consonants –[-sa-]- la- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **moochchai ullae ezhukka – to inhale** ; mochchu- breath; ullae- in; ezhukka- to pull/ inhale .

zilugal has the consonants –[-sa-]- la- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **ullakam – soul / innard/ heart**.

zilugal has the consonants –sa- la- ka –la- and the original Tamil word is **sool mozhika - take a oath**; sool- oath.

zi-mah: legitimate (and) **lofty** ('legitimate' + 'lofty').

zimah has the consonants – [-sa -]-ma -and the original Tamil word is **maenmai - lofty** .

zimah has the consonants –sa- ma -and the original Tamil word is **misai / uchcham- - lofty**.

zimah has the consonants – [-sa -]-ma -and the original Tamil word is **unmaiyaan a– legitimate**.

zi...pa-an-pa-an: to breathe ('**breath**' + **bun**, 'to blow').

zipaan has the consonants -[-sa-]- pa -an -and the original Tamil word is **inippu appam – sweet bun**.

zipaan has the consonants -[-sa-]- pa -an -and the original Tamil word is **pini – twist** .

zipaan has the consonants -[-sa-]- -pa--an -and the original Tamil word is **panthu** [missing letter- **the** -] – **roll as of string or thread**.

zipaan has the consonants -sa- [-pa-] -an -and the original Tamil word is **sinthu** [missing letter- **the** -] -**to blow as nose**.

zipaan has the consonants -[-sa-]- -pa--an -and the other interpretation of the word is **piraanan** [missing letter- **Ra**-] – **breath** .

zi...pà(-d): to take an oath; to conjure ('faith' + 'to swear').

zipad has the consonants – [- sa-] – [- pa-] - the - and the interpretation of the word is **oath [E]** .

zipad has the consonants – [- sa-] – pa- the - and the interpretation of the word is **faith [E]** .

zipad has the consonants – sa-[- pa-] - the - and the interpretation of the word is **saththiyam – to give faith ; unmai thanai paesidu ; unmai- truth; paesu- say.**

zipad has the consonants – sa- pa- the - and the interpretation of the word is **sapatham edu – to take an oath ; sapatham- oath** .

zipad has the consonants – sa- [- pa-] - the original Tamil word is **sannathiyil adiththal** [missing letter- **la**-] – **take oath ; sannathi- sanctum sanctorum of the temple.**

zipad has the consonants – sa- pa- the original Tamil word is **paadai paesu - swear.**

zipad has the consonants – sa- pa- the original Tamil word is **paasai seithidu - swear.**

zipad has the consonants – sa- [- pa-] - the - and the interpretation of the word is **saththiyam seithidu – to give faith ; saththiyam –truth** .

zipad has the consonants – [- sa-] - pa-- the original Tamil word is **pattru uruthi thaa** [missing letter **-Ra-**] **-to give faith /take oath**; pattru uruthi- promise ; thaa- give .

zipad has the consonants – [- sa-] - pa-- the other interpretation of the word is **piraamanam pannidu /eduththidu /seithidu** [missing letter **-Ra-**] **to take oath** ; pannidu –do ; seithidu –do ; edu –take .

zipad has the consonants – [- sa-] – [- pa-] - the original Tamil word is **thaetram** [missing letter **-Ra-**] - **swear**.

zipad has the consonants – [- sa-] – [- pa-] - the original Tamil word is **ottu edu** -**to take an oath**.

zipad has the consonants – [- sa-] - [-pa-] -- the original Tamil word is **aanai yaeththidu** - **to take an oath**

zipad has the consonants – [- sa-] - [-pa-] -- the original Tamil word is **kai thodu** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **to swear**.

zipad has the consonants – [- sa-] - pa- the original Tamil word is **nampidu** – **to have faith** .

zipad has the consonants – [- sa-] - pa- the original Tamil word is **namppikkai uoottu** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **to take oath** .

zipad has the consonants – [- sa-] - [-pa-] - the original Tamil word is **aanai vida** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **to release from an oath** .

zipad has the consonants – sa--pa-- the original Tamil word is **seppidu viththai kaattu** -[missing letter- **ka-**] - **conjure**.

zipad has the consonants – sa- pa-- the original Tamil word is **maayam seithu theeya aavi -yaei [paei pisaasai] [kutti saaththanai] vanankki vaendidu / oaatti vidu** -[missing letter- **ka-**] - **conjure** ; maayam- magic; theeya - bad; aavi- spirit ; paii pisaasu – ghosts; . vananku- worship; oatti vidu - dive away.

zipad has the consonants – sa--[- pa-] -- the original Tamil word is **achchathai / peethiyaei pokka oathi vidu** -[missing letter- ka-] - **conjure** ; achcham- fear ‘ peethi- fear ; poakku- remove ; oathi vidu –to recite

zipad has the consonants – [- sa-] - pa- the original Tamil word is **paei yaei oatta thiru marai** [manthiram] **oathu / uchchariththidu - conjure** ; paei – ghost ; oattu – drive away ; thiru marai- holy scriptures; oathu- recite .

zipad has the consonants – sa-- [- pa-] - the - and the interpretation of the word is **sinthaathu – conjure**.

zipad has the consonants – sa-- [- pa-] - the - and the interpretation of the word is **uchchaadanam [Skt] seithidu [munu munuththidu / oathidu] - to conjure**.

zipad has the consonants – sa-- [-pa-] - the original Tamil word is **seithida thoondur - to conjure**.

zipad has the consonants – [- sa-] -- [-pa-] - the original Tamil word is **ennidur – conjure up** .

zipad has the consonants – sa-- [- pa-] - the - and the interpretation of the word is **sinthanai seithidu / pannidur -- conjure up** ; seithidu- do ; pannidur- do; sinthanai- thought .

zipad has the consonants – sa---pa-- the original Tamil word is **paei pisaasu oaatta oaathi du / munu munuththidu - exorcism** ; munu munuththidu- whisper/ murmur .

zipad has the consonants – sa---pa-- the original Tamil word is **paei pisaasu oatti - conjurer** .

(giš)zi-ri/rí-gúm/ qum: a device for moving irrigation water, involving a water bucket hanging from a swinging beam (cf., Sumerian gišá-lá); a reed or clay pipe or pipette (Akkadian loanword ziriiqu from **zaraaqu**).

giszirigum has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - Ra - ka -ma –and the original Tamil word is **neer iraikum kaaraampi** [missing letter- pa -] - **a basket for irrigation/ a kind of hydraulic machine**; neer- water; iraikka- to get water from the well ; karampai- basket.

giszirigum has the consonants - ka -[-sa-] - Ra - ka -ma –and the original Tamil word is **neer iraikum eravai a basket for irrigation** ; eravai- irrigation basket.

zaraaqu has the consonants -[-sa -]-Ra- ka- and the original Tamil word is **eravai – basket for irrigation.**

zi-šà-gál: n., **divine encouragement**; inspiration; **sustenance** ('breath' + 'innards' + 'to be available'). **adj., alive.**

zisagal has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vaazhkkai vazha – live** ; vaazhkkai- life; vaazha- to live.

zisagal has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vaazh- be alive .**

zisagal has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kazhiya/ kaalaamaaka- to pass away [antonym] .**

live [E] has the consonants- la –va- and the original Tamil word is **vaazha – to live.**

live[E] has the consonants- la –va- and the original Tamil word is **nikalvu - occur.**

zisagal has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **uookkam alikka- to encourage .**

zisagal has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **aka nilai uookkam – divine encouragement**; aka nilai- god ;uookkam- encouragement.

zisagal has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is uookkam alikka- to encourage .

zisagal has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is ul uookkam – inspiration.

zisagal has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is aka-vezhuchchi – inspiration.

zisagal has the consonants- [-sa-] - ka- la -and the original Tamil word is koozh-food.

zisagal has the consonants- sa-- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is ul moochchu vaanka- inspiration [breath] ; moochchu- breath; vaankka- to have .

zi-šà...gál: **to provide** (someone: -ši-) **with life** ('breath' + 'innards' + 'to place').

zisagal has the consonants-sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is vaazhkkai alikka / vazhanka -to grant life; vaazhakkai- life; vazhankka- grant.

zisagal has the consonants-sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is veli moochchu – exhalation ; veli- outer; moochchu- breath .

zisagal has the consonants-sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is mael vesu -breathe .

zisagal has the consonants-sa- ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is vala kalai – breath from right nostril ; valam- right .

zisagal has the consonants-sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is moochchu kuzhal - trachea / wind pipe ; suvaasa kuzhal ; moochchu- breath; kuzhal- pipe .

zisagal has the consonants-sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is vali moochcu - aerobic respiration ; veli- out/ external .

zisagal has the consonants-sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is al -vali moochcu - anaerobic respiration; moochchu- breath .

zisagal has the consonants-sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **vaai kuzhi moochhu [suvaasam] – bucal respiration** ; vaai kuzhi- bucal cavity .

zisagal has the consonants-sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **moochchai ullae izhukka - to breath in ; ullae- in; izhukka- pull/inhale** .

zisagal has the consonants-sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **moochchai ul vaankku – inhale**; ul- inner ; vaankku –get .

zisagal has the consonants-sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **nenjaan-k -kulai- heart / cheast ; maka vilayam**; nenju –heart; kulai- heart .

zisagal has the consonants-[-sa-]- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **ullakam- heart / innards** ; ull- inner; akam- organ .

zisagal has the consonants--sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **moochcu paikal [missing letter- pa-]- lungs ; suvaasa paikal** ; paikal- bags; pai- bag; moochcu- breath .

zisagal has the consonants--sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **pakka soolai [missing letter- pa-]- – inflammation of liver** .

zisagal has the consonants--sa- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **kulai noavu – liver complaint**; kulai- liver; noavu – sickness.

zisagal has the consonants—[-sa-]- ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **peleekam [missing letter- pa-]-spleen** .

zisagal has the consonants—[-sa-]- ka- la -and the other interpretation of the word is **kulmam- spleen** .

zisagal has the consonants—[-sa-]- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is **valaya kanayam- annular pancreas** ; valayam- circle .

zi...(ši)-tum2,3/de6: to take refuge ('life' + ('into') + 'to bring').

zitung has the consonants- sa –the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **thanjam adai** – to take refuge ; adaiya- attain/ reach .

zitung has the consonants- [-sa-] –the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **othukkidam thaeduka** [missing letter- ka-] –to seek refugee;thaeduka- to search .

zitung has the consonants- -sa--the- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **jeevitham [Skt]** [missing letter- ka-] – life.

zitung has the consonants- [-sa-] –the- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **aathmaa-[Skt]** - life/ soul ; **manathu** .

zitung has the consonants- [-sa-] –the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **mei udamai / meiyaanathu** – being ; mei –truth .

zitung has the consonants- [-sa-] –the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **ula thaam - thanmai** [missing letter- la-] –being/ existence / presence .

zitung has the consonants- [-sa-] –the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **unmai- yaanathu** – existence /true one .

has the consonants- [-sa-] –the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **amainthathu** – being.

zitung has the consonants--sa--the- ma - and the other interpretation of the word is **pasantham** [missing letter- pa-]- time ; **peetham** .

zitung has the consonants- -sa--the- ma - and the original Tamil word is **amaiya seithidu** – bring over.

life [E] has the consonants -la –pa and the original Tamil word is **pizhaippu-** life.

life [E] has the consonants -la –pa and the original Tamil word is **uyal** – life.

life [E] has the consonants -la –pa and the other interpretation of the word is **aayul [Skt]** – life.

zi-zi-i: subtracting, **subtraction; to revolt, rebel;** revolting (reduplicated 'to tear out').

zizii has a consonant -sa- and the original Tamil word is **kalakam sei** [missing letters- ka -and - la-] – **to revolt** ; kalakam- clash; sei –do .

zizii has a consonant -sa- and the original Tamil word is **kalakam seivoan** /seiyim aal [missing letters- ka- and- la-] -**rebel** ; seivoan- one who does ;aal- person ; sei- yim –doing .

zizii has a consonant -[sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kazhikka** [missing letters- ka- and- zha-] - **to subtract**.

zizii has a consonant -[sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **kizhikka/ kizhivu / kallu** [missing letters- ka- and- zha/ la -] - **to tear**.

zì: (cf., zíd).

zíd-bar-si: a type of emmer **wheat flour** ('flour' + 'to release' + 'like a **sprout**').

zídbarisi has the consonants –[- sa -] -the – [-pa-] - Ra – [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is nangu idiththa vaar-koathumai maavu [missing letter- ka-] - **nicely grounded barley flour** ; nanku –well ; idiththa- powdered ; vaar koathumai- barley ; maavu –flour .

zídbarisi has the consonants –[- sa -] -the – [-pa-] - Ra – [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **araittha maa - grounded flour**; araittha- grounded .

zídbarisi has the consonants – sa - -the --pa - Ra – [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **pisaintha inippu roatti maavu - flour for sweet bread** ; inippu- sweet ; roatti- bread ; maavu –flour .

zídbarisi has the consonants –[- sa -] -the – [-pa-] - Ra – [-sa-] – and the original Tamil word is **kuruththu-** [missing letter- ka-] - **tender sprout** .

zǐdbar̥si has the consonants [- sa -] -the - [-pa-] - Ra - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thoandru- to sprout** .

zǐdbar̥si has the consonants [- sa -] -the - -pa - Ra - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **erumpoothu- sprout**

zǐdbar̥si has the consonants [- sa -] -the - -pa - Ra - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **arumpida- to sprout** .

zǐdbar̥si has the consonants [- sa -] -the -[- pa -]- Ra - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **viduviththar** [missing letter- ka-] -**release**.

zǐdbar̥si has the consonants [- sa -] -the - -pa - Ra - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **urimai thurappu** [missing letter- ka-] - **release [from responsibility]** ; urimai- rights ; thurappu- to give up .

zǐdbar̥si has the consonants [- sa -] -the - -pa - Ra - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **urimai maattru** [missing letter- ka-] - **release [from rights]** ; maattru- change .

zǐdbar̥si has the consonants [- sa -] -the - -pa - Ra - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **idar neekkam** - [missing letter- ka-] - **release [from suffering]** ; idar-suffeing ; neekkam- removal .

zǐdbar̥si has the consonants [- sa -] -the - -pa - Ra - [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thavirppu** [missing letter- ka-] - **release**.

zǐdbar̥si has the consonants [- sa -] -the -[- pa -]- Ra - [-sa-] - and the other interpretation of the word is **nivarththi** -**release** .

zǐd-dub-dub: flour for the best ritual actions ('flour' + reduplicated 'to pour, move in a circle, shake, sprinkle off, strew').

ziddubdub has the consonants - sa - the - pa- the- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pandikai-k-kaana / sadankku--k-kaana / poosanai-k-kaana / aandavanukku padaikkum inippu maavu theeni pandam** - [missing letter- ka-]

-sweet flour food for offering to god on auspicious days ; pandikai- festival ;
aandavan –god ; padaikka –to offer ; inippu –sweet; maavu –flour ; theeni –food .

ziddubdub has the consonants - sa - the - [-pa-] - the-[- pa-] -- and the original
Tamil word is suththi vanthidu / **vattam adiththu asainthu / suththi vaa** [
missing letter- ka-] – **to move in a circle**; vattam- circle; suththi vaa- to make a
round .

ziddubdub has the consonants - sa - the - pa- the- [-pa-] – and the original
Tamil word is **pachcha thanni – yaei uoothidu - to pour fresh water**; thanni-
water; uooththu- pour .

ziddubdub has the consonants - sa - the - pa- the- [-pa-] – and the original
Tamil word is **podiththa saththu maa - flour ; podiththa- powdered ; saththu-**
nutritious ; maa- flour .

ziddubdub has the consonants – [-sa -] - the - [-pa-]- the- [-pa-] – and the
original Tamil word is pidichchu **aattidu – to shake ; asaitthidu -shake .**

ziddubdub has the consonants – [-sa -] - the - [-pa-]- the- [-pa-] – and the
original Tamil word is **aadida- shaking.**

ziddubdub has the consonants – [-sa -] - the - [-pa-]- the- [-pa-] – and the
original Tamil word is **mandai yaei aattu- nod the head ; mandai- head; aattu –**
shake .

ziddubdub has the consonants – [-sa -] - the - pa- the- pa-- and the original
Tamil word is **iduppai aattu – shake the hip ; iduppu- hip .**

ziddubdub has the consonants – sa - - the - [-pa-]- the- [-pa-] – and the original
Tamil word is **asaitthidu -shake .**

ziddubdub has the consonants – sa - - the - [-pa-]- the- [-pa-] – and the original
Tamil word is **saadidu – shake .**

ziddubdub has the consonants – [-sa -] - - the - pa- the- [-pa-] – and the original
Tamil word is **pathaitthida - shake .**

ziddubdub has the consonants – [- sa-] - - the - -pa- the- pa- – and the original Tamil word is **thudi thudippu – shake/ thud** .

ziddubdub has the consonants -- sa-- the - [-pa-] - the- [-pa-] – and the original Tamil word is **sinthida – sprinkle /to spil** .

ziddubdub has the consonants -- -sa- the - -pa-- the- pa-- and the original Tamil word is **pisu pisuththida - sprinkle** .

zíd-gu: fine **barley** flour ('flour' + 'net')

zidgu has the consonants -[-sa-]-- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **akkatham- barley** .

zidgu has the consonants -[-sa-]-- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nangu idiththa maavu -finely grounded flour** ; nangu- well ; idithha – pounded ; maavu – flour .

zidgu has the consonants -sa-- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **saththu maavu- nutritious flour** ; saththu –nutrition; maavu –flour .

zidgu has the consonants sa - the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **akkatha kanji – barley porridge** ; kanji –gruel ; akkatham- barley .

zidgu has the consonants -[-sa-] - the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nanku idiththa koathumai maavu – finely grounded wheat flour**; nanku –well ; idiththa- powdered ; koathumai –wheat ; maavu- flour .

zidgu has the consonants -[-sa-] - the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **maitha maavu – corn flour**.

zidgu has the consonants -[-sa-] - the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thinai maavu - millet flour**; thinai- millet; maavu –flour .

zidgu has the consonants -sa-- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kookkai kanji thanni – arrow root flour** ; kanji –gruel; thanni - water .

zidgu has the consonants -sa-- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **soodaana kanji - hot porridge** ; soodaana- hot ; kanji –gruel .

zidgu has the consonants -sa-- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **sankkadi - ragi porridge** .

zidgu has the consonants -sa-- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thavittu kanji – bran porridge**; kanji –gruel .

zidgu has the consonants -sa-- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **soodaana methu vadai - a kind of oil fried hot cake** ; methu- soft; vadai- a kind of cake .

zidgu has the consonants -sa-- the- ka - and the original Tamil word is **soodaana aamai vadai – hot dhal cake -oil fried [tortoise like look]** ; soodaana- hot ; suttathu –roasted ; aamai –tortoise .

zid-gú-gal: chick pea flour ('flour' + 'chick pea').

zidgúgal has the consonants - [-sa-] - the- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **kondai kadalai maavu - chick pea flour** ; konda kadalai- chick pea; maavu –flour .

zidgúgal has the consonants - [-sa-] - the- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **uzhunthu maavu - black gram flour** ; uzhunthu- black gram .

zidgúgal has the consonants - sa-- the- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **nanku idiththu saliththa makkaa soala maavu / kollu maavu / koathumai maavu - corn flour / gram flour/ wheat flour** ; nanku –well; saliththa- sieved ; makka soalam -corn .

zidgúgal has the consonants - [- sa-] -- the- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **maavu thool- flour** ; thool- powder .

zidgúgal has the consonants - [- sa-] -- the- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **pattaani kadalai [missing letter- pa-] –chick pea.**

zíd-kum4[UD]-ma: a type of barley **flour** ('flour' + 'mortar-ground' + nominative).

zidkumudma has the consonants [- sa-] -the- ka - ma- and the original Tamil word is **nanku idiththa / kuththiya kothumai maavu – finely grounded wheat flour** ; kutthiya- powdered ; koathumai –wheat .

zidkumudma has the consonants [- sa-] -the- ka - ma- and the original Tamil word is **maavu idikkum kunthaani - mortar for grounding flour**; idikka- to pound; kunthaani- mortar .

zíd-milla[ĪŠ]: a coarse, **cheap type of flour** ('flour' + 'mountain' or 'scorching' ?)

zidmilla has the consonants [- sa-] - the -ma- la - and the original Tamil word is **malai maedu - mountain peak** ; malai- mountain .

zidmilla has the consonants – sa-- the -ma- la - and the original Tamil word is **saththu maa thool - flour with rich nutrition** ; saththu –nutritious ; thool- powder .

zidmilla has the consonants – sa-- the -ma- la - and the original Tamil word is **salladai -yil salithidaatha maa thool - flour not sieved**; salladai –a sieve ; saikka – to sieve ; maa- flour; thool- powder .

zidmilla has the consonants – sa-- the -ma- la - and the original Tamil word is **malivu vilai-yil /saleesu vilaiyil vaankkiya mattamaana vaal koathumai maavu** [missing letter- ka-] - **cheap baley flour bought for low rate** ; malivu- cheap; vilai- price ; vaankkiya- bought ; mattam- low ; vaal koathumai- barley .

zidmilla has the consonants – sa-- the -ma- la - and the original Tamil word is **koluththum veyyal / kadumaiyaaka sudum veyyal** [missing letter- ka-] - **scorching sun**; veyyal- sunny ; kadumai- severe ; sudum- hot; koluththum- burning .



zíd-sig15[KAL]: cracked barley mixed with wheat flour (?) ('flour' + 'pleasing; valuable'; cf., kaš- sig15).

zidsigkal has the consnants – sa- the – [-sa-]- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **koathumai -yim udaiththa pul - arisi yim kalanthu idiththa maaavu** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-Ra-**] – **flour of mixed wheat and barley**; koathumai- wheat ; pul arisi- barley ; vaal koathumai – barley .

barley [E] has the consonants – pa- Ra- la- and the original Tamil word is **pul arisi** [missing letter- **sa-**] – **barley** .

wheat [E] has the consonants – va- the- and the original Tamil word is **koathumai – wheat**.

zidsigkal has the consnants – sa- the – sa- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **makilvu alikkum / makizhchchi uottum vakaiyil-** **pleasing** ; makizhchchi- happiness; uootu –give/ feed .

zidsigkal has the consnants – [-sa-]- the – [-sa-]- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **nalla vilai mathippu ulla** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **good price** ; nalla- good; vilai- price ; mathippu –valvue /respect ; ulla- has .

ZÍD-ŠE: (cf., dabin).

zíd-še-sa: flour from roasted barley (**'flour'** + **'roasted'** barley').

zidsesa has the consonants - sa –the- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **suttathu- roasted**.

zidsesa has the consonants - [-sa-] –the- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thinai maa – millet flour**; thinai- millet; maa- flour.

zidsesa has the consonants - sa –the- sa- and the original Tamil word is **sudu saatham – hot/ cooked food** ; soodaa- hot .

zidsesa has the consonants - sa –the- sa- and the original Tamil word is **sutta thoasai - hot dosa** ; suttathu –roasted .

zidsesa has the consonants - sa –the- sa- and the original Tamil word is **soodaana adai thosai - a kind of bread**; soodaana- hot .

zidsesa has the consonants - sa –the- [-sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **sutta thaoei appam** [missing letter- pa--] - **sapaaththi** ; suttathu –roasted .

zidsesa has the consonants - sa –the- sa- and the original Tamil word is **soodaana puttu** [missing letter- pa--] - **baked cake** ; soodaana - hot; sudu- roast /shoot .

zidsesa has the consonants - sa –the- sa- and the original Tamil word is **soodaana idi aappam** -[missing letter- pa--] - **hot noodle** .

zidsesa has the consonants - sa –the- sa- and the original Tamil word is **sutta appam – roasted bread**.

zidsesa has the consonants - [-sa-] –the- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **thattadai – a snack** .

zidsesa has the consonants - sa--the- [- sa-] - and the original Tamil word is **seedai – a snack** .

zid-za(-tum): a type of flour, **zaatum flour**.

zaatum has the consonants –[-sa-]- the -ma -and the original Tamil word is **thinai maa- millet flour**; thinai- millet ; maa- flour .

itizí-a: calendar **month 11** at Nippur during Ur III. zíz-AN: (cf., imñaña).

Itiziz has the consonants -the -sa and the original Tamil word is **pathin-onnaam maasam** [missing letter -pa-] – **11th month** ; pathin -nonnu- 11 ; maatham- month .

Itiziz has the consonants -the -[sa -] and the original Tamil word is **maatham-month** .

zíz-babbar: **white emmer wheat** ('emmer wheat' + 'white').

ziz babbar has the consnants -sa -[pa-] –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **arisi** – rice.

ziz babbar has the consnants -[sa-] --pa- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **ner payir- paddy** ; ner- paddy ; payir- crop.

ziz babbar has the consnants --sa---pa- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paasi paruppu - green gram / moong dhal** ; paruppu- kernel/ dhal ; paasi / pachchai-green

ziz babbar has the consnants -sa--pa- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pachcha payiru – whole green gram / green crop**; pachchai- green; payiru –pea .

ziz babbar has the consnants -[sa-] --pa- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paruppu – kernel / lentil /dhal** .

ziz babbar has the consnants --sa---pa- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pachcha arisi – un boiled rice** ; arisi –rice .

ziz babbar has the consnants --sa---pa- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **pul arisi** [missing letter- la-] – **oats/ barley groats** .

ziz babbar has the consnants --sa---pa- –Ra- and the original Tamil word is **panju niram- color of the cotton** ; panju- cotton ; niram- color.

ziz babbar has the consonants --sa---pa- --Ra- and the original Tamil word is **paar niram- color of the milk** ; paar- milk ; niram- color.

ziz-bal: emmer wheat lost in processing ('emmer wheat' + 'to demolish').

ziz-bal has the consonants – sa- [-pa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **soalam - sorghum** .

ziz-bal has the consonants – sa- -pa--la - and the other interpretation of the word is **panji pullu [Malayalam] finger millet** .

ziz-bal has the consonants – [-sa-]- [-pa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **nellu rice**.

ziz-bal has the consonants – -sa- [-pa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **sol – paddy before it is milled**.

ziz-bal has the consonants – -[-sa-]- -pa--la - and the original Tamil word **pul arisi [missing letter- Ra-] –oats/ barley groats** .

ziz-bal has the consonants – -[-sa-]- [-pa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **azhi- to ruin** .

ziz...dé-a: cleaning emmer after winnowing ('emmer wheat' + 'to pour' + nominative).

zizdea has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thinai - fox tail millet** .

zizdea has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **pudai- winnow ; pudaitthidu**.

zizdea has the consonants -sa-- the- and the original Tamil word is **thooimai seithidu / suththam seithidu - to clean**; thooimai- clean ; seithidu -do .

zizdea has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **pudaittha koathumai mani yaei thooimai seithidu** [missing letters- **ka-** and **pa-**] – clean the wheat after winnowing ; pudiththidu –to winnow ; kaothumai –wheat ; mani- grain ; thooimai seithidu –to clean ; thooimai- cleanliness; seithidu –do .

zizdea has the consonants –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **uooththu - pour**.

ziz-GÚ-NUNUZ: a form of emmer **wheat** ('emmer wheat' + '**chick pea**' + '**eggs**').

zizgununuz has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka -an –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **koathumai mani** [missing letter –**the -**] - **wheat grain**; mani- grain/ stone/ bead /seed ; *koathumai - wheat*.

zizgununuz has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka -an –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **koathumai thaaniyam** [missing letter –**the -**] **wheat grain**; thaaniyam- grain .

zizgununuz has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka -an –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **koathumai saemiya**[missing letter –**the -**] –**wheat vermicilli** .

zizgununuz has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka -an –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **koathumai umi** [missing letter –**the -**] **wheat bran** ; umi- bran ; *koathumai- wheat* .

zizgununuz has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka -an –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **koathumai thavidu** [missing letter –**the -**]- **wheat bran**;thavidu – bran .

zizgununuz has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka -an –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **koathumai vakai** [missing letter –**the -**] – **drum wheat / a kind of wheat** .

zizgununuz has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka -an –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **thui- mudi udaiya koathumai** [missing letter –**the -**] - **cone wheat** ; *koathumai –wheat* .

zizgununuz has the consonants- sa--ka -an –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **sanakam - chick pea** .

zizgununuz has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka -an –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **karaa mani** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **cow pea** .

zizgununuz has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka -an –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **vennkaakkanam - butterfly pea**.

zizgununuz has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka -an –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **kudumpai** [missing letters- **pa-**and- **the-**] – **egg** .

zizgununuz has the consonants-[- sa-] -ka -an –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **muttai yin -venn oaadu / thoadu** –[missing letter –**the -**] - **egg shell** ; muttai –egg ; venn- white; oaadu –shell .

zizgununuz has the consonants- sa--ka -an –[-sa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **anda koasam** –[missing letter –**the -**] – **universe- a egg** .

zizgununuz has the consonants- [-sa-]--ka -an –[-sa -] - and the original Tamil word is **vinnakam –universe**.

zizgununuz has the consonants- sa--ka -an –[-sa -] - and the other interpretation of the word is **pavanjam** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **universe**.

zu-a: acquaintance ('to know' + nominative).

zua has the consonant- sa- and the interpretation of the word is **sanu - acquaintance**.

zua has the consonant- -sa- and the original Tamil word **seerippu** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-Ra-**] – **acquaintance/ familiarity**.

zua has the consonant- -sa- and the original Tamil word **payirchchi** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-Ra-**] - **acquaintance**.

zua has the consonant- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **parichchayam** [missing letters- **pa-** and **-Ra-**] - **acquaintance**.

zua has the consonant-[-sa-]- and the original Tamil word **uoodaattam** [missing letter- **the-**] - **acquaintance**.

zua has the consonant- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **sakavaasam** [missing letter- **ka-**] - **acquaintance**.

zua has the consonant- sa- and the other interpretation of the word is **snaekam** [Skt] -[missing letter- **ka-**]- **friendship /acquaintance** .

zua has the consonant-sa- and the original Tamil word is **muka vaasam** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **acquaintance**.

zua has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **ari -ya** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **know**.

zua has the consonant- [-sa-]- and the original Tamil word is **unaru** [missing letter- **Ra-**] - **know**.

zu-hu-ul: pierced (Akkadian saḥlu, **'to pass through a hole, to thread'**).

zu huul has the consonants- sa- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **uosi noolai koakka – to pass the thread through th eye of the needle** ; uosi- needle; nool- thread .

zu huul has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **thulaikka / thulai iduka** [missing letter- **the-**]- **- pierce** ; thulai- hole; thulaikka- to make a hole .

zu huul has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **thulaiththu ut selluka** [missing letter- **the-**]- **Pierce and pass through**; thulaiththidu –to make hole/ bore; ut selluka- go in.

zu huul has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **mulkuthal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **pierce** .

zu huul has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kizhiththal-** [missing letter- **the-**]- **pierce** .

zu huul has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kuththuthal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **pierce**.

zu huul has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kudaithal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **pierce** .

zu huul has the consonants- [-sa-]- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **konthuthal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **pierce** .

zu huul has the consonants- sa- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **kizhiththu ullae sellu** [missing letter- **the-**]- **pierce and go inside** ; kizhi- tear ; sellu –go ullae- in .

zu huul has the consonants- sa- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **veenkuthal** [missing letter- **the-**]- **pierce**.

zu huul has the consonants- sa- ka- la - and the original Tamil word is **thulai vazhiyae selluka-** **to pass through the hole** ; thulai- hole; selluka- go .

zú...gaz: to crush with the teeth ('**teeth**' + '**to crush**')

zugas has the consonants - sa –ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **nasukka-** **to crush**.

zugas has the consonants - sa –ka- [-sa-] and the original Tamil word is **kasakku** -**crush** .

zú-gub: lunch ('**teeth**' + '**to stand**').

zugub has the consonants –sa- ka –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **uchchi unavu** - lunch; uchchi- top/ afternoon ; unavu –food .

zugub has the consonants –[-sa-]- ka –[-pa-] - and the original Tamil word is **nikka** - to stand .

zú...PAR: (cf., zú...ur5).

zú...kešda: to oblige ('teeth' + 'to bind, harness').

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kadami** – obligation.

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **uthaviduka** – help / oblige .

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kai kodukka-** to help ; kai- hand; kodukka- give .

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kada paduvi** [missing letter- pa-]-- oblige.

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kadamai paduththuka** [missing letter- pa-]- oblige.

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **inan-k-kiduka** – oblige .

zukesda has the consonants - -sa-- ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **seithaaka vaendiya kadamai** - have to oblige ; seithaaka vaendum - has to do ; seithidu –do; sei –do ; kadamai- duty .

zukesda has the consonants - -sa-- ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kattu paduththu / kattaaya paduththu** [missing letter- pa-]- oblige.

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kada paadu** [missing letter- pa-]- **obligation/ duty** .

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kattu paadu** [missing letter- pa-] – **obligation/ restriction** .

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **madan-k-kadaika** - **to compel** .

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **madi pidikka** [missing letter- pa-] -**to compel** .

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **vanthi kattuka** - **to compel** .

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **vadimpiduka** [missing letter- pa-] –**compel**.

zukesda has the consonants - -sa-- ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **satta pinai paduththuka-** [missing letter- pa-] -**oblige**.

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **thayavu kaattyuka** - request [antonym].

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kai kooppi vaenduka**[missing letter- pa-] - request [antonym] .

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **yaasikka-** beg [antonym] .

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **vignnaappiyam** [Skt] [missing letter- pa-]- request [antonym] .

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **manu kodukka** - request [antonym] .

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is vinnappikka – request [antonym] .

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is kenjiduka / kenji kaetka - request [antonym] .

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is kumpittu kaetka [missing letter- pa-]- request [antonym]; kaetka- ask ; kumpidu- worship .

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **vaendiyathu / thaevai – yaanathu – requirement ; avasiyamaanathu ; thaevai- need ; vaendiyathu –want** .

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **inaiththiduka- bind**.

zukesda has the consonants - sa-- ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **saeththu kattuka- bind / tie together** .

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thodukka- bind** .

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kattiduka - connect** .

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **inaikka thakkathu- connectable** .

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thontha paduththuka [missing letter- pa-] - be connected**

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kavu-- viduka- be connected** .

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-] - ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **thuvakku- connection** .

zukesda has the consonants - sa-- ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **mudichchcu iduka – fasten** ; mudichchu- knot ; iduka- to put/ make .

zukesda has the consonants - sa-- ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **saeththiduka- attach** .

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-]-- ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **koottuka / koodukai --combine / join/ assemble** .

zukesda has the consonants - -sa-- ka –[-sa-]- the- and the other interpretation of the word is **sankaaththam / koottu - connection** .

zukesda has the consonants - [-sa-]-- ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **vada kattu- harness** ; kattu –to tie ; vadam- thick rope .

zukesda has the consonants - sa- ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **kavasam anivi – harness** ; anivikka- to wear ; kavasam- mask .

zukesda has the consonants - sa- ka –[-sa-]- the- and the original Tamil word is **saenam poottuka** [missing letter- pa-] - **harness** ; saenam-saddle ; poottuka- to join .

zú...kud/ku5: to bite ('teeth' + 'to cut').

zukur has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **kadikka -to bite**.

zukur has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **koththukai / bite/ sting/ peck** .

zukur has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **vaai vaiththiduka -to eat** .

zukur has the consonants –[-sa-] –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **athakkuka - eat** .

zukur has the consonants –[sa-] –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **kav-viduka – bite** .

zukur has the consonants –[sa-] –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **kadi kaayam – wound of the bite** ; kadi -bite; kaayam- wound.

zukur has the consonants –[sa-] –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **kadi vaai- the wound of the bite** ; vaai- mouth; kadi –bite .

zukur has the consonants –[sa-] –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **vettu vaai- cut edge** ; vettu –cut; vaai- mouth .

zukur has the consonants –[sa-] –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **vaai kattai – bitegage**.

zukur has the consonants –[sa-] –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **unavai thinnuka- eat food** ; unavu –food; thinnuka- dine .

zukur has the consonants –[sa-] –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **uthattai sappiduka /sappu kottuka – lip smacking**; uthadu- lip; sappu- sip .

zukur has the consonants –[sa-] –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **namadu kadikka- to bite the under lip**

zukur has the consonants –sa –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **kachchiduka -bite** .

zukur has the consonants –[sa-] –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **vettuka – cut** .

zukur has the consonants –sa –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **vetti saaikka- cut down** ; vettu- cut; saaya- to fall .

zukur has the consonants –[sa-] –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **adakki vaikka- cut down to size [somebody]** ; adakku –to control .

zukur has the consonants –[sa-] –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **mattaam thatti vaikka -cut down to size [somebody]** ; mattam- level ; thatti vaikka -to cut down .

zukur has the consonants –[sa-] –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **kandukkaathae - cut dead** ; kaanuka- to look ; kandakka - to recognize ; kandukkathae- do not recognize .

zukur has the consonants –[sa-] –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **kumandai iduka- cut capers** .

zukur has the consonants –sa –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **seuthukkuka- cut**.

zukur has the consonants –[sa-] –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **thundikka- cut off** .

zukur has the consonants –[sa-] –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **udaithiduka – break** .

zukur has the consonants –[sa-] –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **kaathuka- cut**.

zukur has the consonants –[sa-] –ka- the - and the original Tamil word is **koeithiduka- cut/ pluck** .

zú...li9-li9: to laugh ('teeth' + 'to glisten').

zu li has the consonants- [sa -] -la - and the original Tamil word is **pal** [missing letter- **pa**-] –**tooth** .

zu li has the consonants- sa -la - and the original Tamil word is **esiththal / ee seithal** [missing letter- **the** -]

zu li has the consonants- [sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is **iliththal** [missing letter- **the** -]

zu li has the consonants- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is minnuthal [missing letter- the -] - glisten .

zu li has the consonants- [-sa-] -la - and the original Tamil word is jolithtal [missing letter- the -] -shining

laugh [E] has the consonants –la- ka - and the original Tamil word is nakkal [missing letter- ka -] -- laugh .

laugh [E] has the consonants –la- ka - and the original Tamil word is nakai kolla [missing letter- ka -] – to laugh ; nakai- laugh; kola- to have

laugh [E] has the consonants –la- ka - and the original Tamil word is ilikka laugh.

laugh [E] at has the consonants –la- ka - and the original Tamil word is pazhikka [missing letter- pa -] - laugh at .

laugh [E] has the consonants –la- ka - and the original Tamil word is ikazha - laugh at .

laugh [E] has the consonants –la- ka - and the original Tamil word is kali aakkuka [Malayalam] – to laugh at .

laugh [E] has the consonants –la- ka - and the original Tamil word is yaelanaththukku aallaakkuka [missing letter- the -] – laugh at .

laugh [E] has the consonants –la- ka - and the original Tamil word is akam makizha – laugh / smile.

laugh [E] has the consonants –la- ka - and the original Tamil word is kaeli aakku - laugh at .

laugh at [E] has the consonants –la- ka - the - and the original Tamil word is nakai aaduthal – laugh at ; nakaikka- to laugh .

laugh [E] has the consonants –la- ka - and the original Tamil word is ekkaalam- mockery .

laugh [E] has the consonants –la- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kalli – mockery**.

laugh [E] has the consonants –la- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kaeli maali - ridicule** .

laugh [E] has the consonants –la- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaezhampam [missing letter- pa-] – mockery** .

laugh at [E] has the consonants –la- ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **nonnai kaattuthal - laugh at / mock** .

laugh at [E] has the consonants –la- ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **kaeli kooththu - mockery** .

laugh at [E] has the consonants –la- ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **kaeli kindal – mockery** .

laugh at [E] has the consonants –la- ka - the - and the original Tamil word is **ekaththaalam – laugh at** .

zú-lum(-ma): date fruit ('teeth' + 'to be satiated').

zulum has the consonants – sa- –la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **eechcham pazham [missing letter- pa-]-date fruit**; echcham- date ; pazham- fruit .

zulum has the consonants –[- sa-] –la- ma- and the original Tamil word is [missing letter- pa-]- **pazham - fruit** .

zulum has the consonants – sa- –la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **eluumichchai - lemon**.

zulum has the consonants – sa- –la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **saেলা pazham [missing letter- pa-]- cherry fruit** .

zulum has the consonants – [-sa-] –la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **maam pazham- [missing letter- pa-]-mango fruit** ; pazham –fruit .

zulum has the consonants – [-sa-]- –la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **mulam pazham** [missing letter- pa-]- **muskmelon fruit**.

zulum has the consonants – [-sa-]- –la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **nelli pazham** [missing letter- pa-]- **-emblica** .

zulum has the consonants –sa- –la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **pachchai pazham** [missing letter- pa-]- **green banana**; pachchai- green .

zulum has the consonants –sa- –la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **pasali pazham** [missing letter- pa-]- **kiwi fruit** ; pazham- fruit .

zulum has the consonants – [-sa-]- –la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **pappaali pazham** [missing letter- pa-]—**papaya fruit** .

zulum has the consonants – [-sa-]- –la- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **sampu pazham** [missing letter- pa-]—**jumbu fruit**.

zulum has the consonants – [-sa-]- –la- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **plums** [missing letter- pa-].

zulum has the consonants – sa- –la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **seemai palaa pazham** [missing letter- pa-]- **jack fruit** / bread fruit .

zulum has the consonants – [-sa-]- –la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **apple** [missing letter- pa-]- **pazham -apple**

zulum has the consonants – sa- –la- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **annaasi pazham** –**pine apple**.

zulum has the consonants – sa- –la- ma- and the other interpretation of the word is **lychchi pazham**[missing letter- pa-]- – **lychee fruit**.

zulum has the consonants – sa- –la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **seemai izhuppai pazham** [missing letter- pa-]- - **sapodilla/ zapota** ; seemai- foreign ; pazham- fruit .

zulum has the consonants – sa- –la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **sampu pazham** [missing letter- **pa-**]- - **syzygium** .

zulum has the consonants – sa- –la- ma- and the original Tamil word is **puliyam pazham** -**tamrind fruit**; **pahzam-** fruit .

zú-lum...mar: (cf., su(11)-lum...mar).

zú...ra(-ra): to bite ('teeth' + usually reduplicated 'to strike, stab').

zura has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **theenduthar** [missing letter- **the -**] – **bite / sting** .

zura has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **arai- strike / slap** .

zura has the consonants- [-sa-]- Ra - and the original Tamil word is **par** [missing letter- **pa-**]- **teeth** .

zura has the consonants- sa Ra - and the original Tamil word is **soruku** [missing letter- **ka-**]- **stab** .

zú...ra-ah: to devour ('teeth' + 'to strike repetitively, shake').

zuraah has the consonants - [-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **parkkar** [missing letter- **pa-**] -**teeth** ; kaari .

zuraah has the consonants - [-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **paruku** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **devour /eat** .

zuraah has the consonants - [-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nukaru** – **eat** .

zuraah has the consonants - [-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **viraivaaka vizhunkku** [missing letter- la-] – to swallow/ eat / devour fast; *viraivu- hurry* ; vizhunkku –swallow .

zuraah has the consonants - sa- Ra- ka - and the other interpretation of the word is **kavali karam sei** [missing letter- la-] - devour.

zuraah has the consonants - [-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nunkkuthar** [missing letter –the-] – devour .

zuraah has the consonants -sa- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **asankuthar** [missing letter –the-] -shaking.

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zuraah has the consonants - [-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **athirvu** [missing letter –the-] -shaking.

zuraah has the consonants - [-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **utharuka** [missing letter –the-] --shaking .

zuraah has the consonants - [-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nudanku-thar** [missing letter –the-] -shaking .

zuraah has the consonants --sa- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thadu maara seika** [missing letter –the-]- shaken up; thadumaara –totter; seika- make .

zuraah has the consonants - [-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kidu kiduthar** [missing letter –the-] -shaking.

zuraah has the consonants --[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **nimiruka** -shake .

zuraah has the consonants --[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kirunkuka** – shake .

zuraah has the consonants --[-sa-]- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **peyarkka** [missing letter- pa-]- shake .

zuraah has the consonants --sa- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **sara maariyaaka vidaathu adiththar** [missing letter **-the-**] - **to strike repeatedly** ; vidaathu adikka- to beat without gap .

strike[E] has the consonants -sa –the- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vanikarin thideer /ethir paraatha vettri – unexpected victory of a merchant** ; vanikar- trader ; thideer- sudden ; ethir paaratha- un expected ; ethir paarththa – expected ; vettri- win .

strike[E] has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **vaan thaakkuthar –aerial strike** ; vaan- sky ; thaakkuthar –strike .

strike[E] has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **thideerna vaekamaaka thaakkuthar – sudden speedy attack** ; thideer ena- sudden ; vaekam –speed; thaakkuthar –strike.

strike [E] [thorough] has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kurukku koadu - cross mark** .

strike[E] has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **pani niruththam seithiduka** [missing letter- **pa-**] - **job strike** ; pani -job; niruththam- stop .

strike[E] has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **kuruttadi puthaiyar panam –unexpected booty** ; puthaiyar- booty ; panam- money .

strike[E] has the consonants –[-sa-] –the- Ra- ka - and the original Tamil word is **ethir paratha nar paeru adaika – unexpected gain**; ethir paaratha- unexpected ; paeru- gift ; *adaika- get* .

zú...súd-súd[ŠĪTA]: to gnash the teeth ('teeth' + 'to crush, gnash').

zusud has the consonants - [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **thantham -tooth** .

zusud has the consonants - [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **thinnu** – gnash .

zusud has the consonants - [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **thaeiththidu** -crush.

zusud has the consonants - sa –the- and the original Tamil word is **masiththidu** -crush .

zusud has the consonants - sa –the- and the original Tamil word is **nasiththidu** – crush .

zusud has the consonants - [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **naiththidu** - crush .

zusud has the consonants - [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **ediththidu** - crush .

zusud has the consonants - [-sa-] –the- and the original Tamil word is **itttu** **attidu** -crush .

zusud has the consonants - sa –the- and the original Tamil word is **sathaiththidu** -crush

***zusud** has the consonants - sa –the- and the original Tamil word is **saadi** – crush .

zú...ur5[PAR]: **to chew, bite** ('teeth' + 'to chew').

zuur has the consonants- [- sa -]-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thinnu-thar** [missing letter- **the** -] -**chew/ eat /bite** .

zuur has the consonants- [- sa -]-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **thari-ththar** [missing letter- **the** -] – **chew [as betal]**]

zuur has the consonants- [- sa -]-Ra - and the original Tamil word is **menu-thar** [missing letter- **the** -] -**chew**.

zuur has the consonants- [- sa -]-Ra - and the original Tamil word is yaeiru - tooth .

zú...zalag: to show one's teeth ('teeth' + 'to shine, gleam').

zuzalg has the consonants –[-sa-]-la-ka -and the original Tamil word is pallu ilikka [missing letter- pa-] – to show one's teeth; pal- tooth ; ilikka- to smile .

zuzalg has the consonants –[-sa-]-la-ka -and the original Tamil word is pala palakka [missing letter- pa-] – shine .

zuzalg has the consonants --sa-la-ka -and the original Tamil word is joli jolikka – shine .

zuzalg has the consonants --sa-la-ka -and the original Tamil word is suvalai / juvaalai - shine brightly .

zuzalg has the consonants --sa-la-ka -and the original Tamil word is oli veesa – flash ; oli- light ; veesa- to shine .

zuzalg has the consonants --sa-la-ka -and the original Tamil word is oli seika – shine ; oli –light ; seika –do .

zuzalg has the consonants --[-sa-]-la-ka -and the original Tamil word is elankukai – shining .

zuzalg has the consonants --[-sa-]-la-ka -and the original Tamil word is vizhu- shine .

zuzalg has the consonants --[-sa-]-la-ka -and the original Tamil word is vel- shine

zuzalg has the consonants --[-sa-]-la-ka -and the original Tamil word is oli kaalu- shine .

zuzalg has the consonants --[-sa-]-la-ka -and the original Tamil word is vilanka- to manifest .

zuzalg has the consonants --[-sa-]-la-ka -and the original Tamil word is **alanku – shine** .

zuzalg has the consonants --[-sa-]-la-ka -and the original Tamil word is **elaku-manifest** .

zuzalg has the consonants ---sa-la-ka -and the original Tamil word is **velichchamaaka – shining ; velichcham- light** .

zuzalg has the consonants ---sa-la-ka -and the original Tamil word is **mankkalaaka oli veesu –dim light ; mankkal- dim ; oli- light ; veesu -shine** .

zuzalg has the consonants ---[-sa-]-la-ka -and the original Tamil word is **vazhu vazha- p-paaku [missing letter- pa-] - to polish** .

zuzalg has the consonants ---[-sa-]-la-ka -and the original Tamil word is **izhaikka- polishing** .

zuzalg has the consonants ---[-sa-]-la-ka -and the original Tamil word is **kazhuvu – polish** .

twinkle [E] has the consonants- the- va- an- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **vilankuthal – shining** .

twinkle [E] has the consonants- the- va- an- ka- la – and the original Tamil word is **vittu vittu minukkukidra vilakku oli – twinkling light ; vittu vittu- intermittently ; minna- to shine ; vilakku- lamp ; oli- light** .

glitter [E] has the consonants -ka -la - the -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **oli veesuthar [missing letter- sa-] - light flashing ; oli- light; veesuthar –flashing** .

glitter [E] has the consonants -ka -la - the -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **vilankuthar – shining**.

glitter [E] has the consonants -ka -la - the -Ra –and the original Tamil word is **thulankuthar – glitter**.

glitter [E] has the consonants -ka -la - the -Ra –and the original Tamil word is velicham adiththar / velichcham veesuthar / miliruthal [missing letter- sa-] – glitter; velichcham- light ; milira –shine .

glitter [E] has the consonants -ka -la - the -Ra –and the original Tamil word is kathir viduthal - sparkle .

glitter [E] has the consonants -ka -la - the -Ra –and the original Tamil word is daal veesuthar [missing letter- sa-] –sparkle.

glitter [E] has the consonants -ka -la - the -Ra –and the original Tamil word is sudar vidukira [missing letter- sa-] –sparkle.

glitter [E] has the consonants -ka -la - the -Ra –and the original Tamil word is olirkindra vilakku - sparkling lamp; vilakku- lamp .

glitter [E] has the consonants -ka -la - the -Ra –and the original Tamil word is kannai koosa seikindra oli katrai [missing letter- sa-]- the light rays are so shiny which make the eyes blind / glare ; kann- eye; oli- light- katrai- beam .

glitter [E] has the consonants -ka -la - the -Ra –and the original Tamil word is minnukindra oli – shining light ; minna- to shine ; oli- light .

glitter [E] has the consonants -ka -la - the -Ra –and the original Tamil word is vittu vittu erikindra vilakku oli - twinkling light ; vittu vittu –intermittent ; erikindra- burning ; vilakku- lamp ; oli- light .

sparkle [E] has the consonants- [- sa-] –[- pa-] - Ra- ka- la -and the original Tamil word is olirvu – sparkle ; paer oliyaaka olirkindra vilakku velichcham; peru- big/ great ; oli- light ; olira- to shine ; vilakku- lamp ; velichcham- light .

flash [E] has the consonants – [-pa-] - la- [-sa-] -and the original Tamil word is oli- light.

*flash [E] has the consonants – -pa-- la--sa- -and the original Tamil word is palichchai- flash .

zur-re-eš...du8: (cf., zar-re-eš...du8).

zur-zur: (animal) nurse; to rock, shake (reduplicated 'to tend; to rock').

zur has the consonants – [-sa-] -Ra and the original Tamil word is **maan- uyir ; uyir inam ; uyirmai - animal**; maan –animal / deer ; uyir- life; inam- race .

zur has the consonants –[-sa-] -Ra and the interpretation of the word is **piraani** [missing letter- pa-] – **animal** .

zur has the consonants – sa -Ra and the original Tamil word is **serukku** [missing letter –ka-]-- **to nurse** .

zur has the consonants –sa -Ra and the interpretation of the word is **thaathiyar** [missing letter –the -]- **nurses**.

zur has the consonants –[- sa -] -Ra and the original Tamil word is **aattu-thar** [missing letter –the -]-- **to rock** .

zur has the consonants –sa -Ra and the original Tamil word is **asaiththidu-thar** [missing letter –the -]- **to shake**.

zur has the consonants – sa -Ra and the original Tamil word is **athirchchi** [missing letter –the -]- **shaking**.

zur has the consonants –[-sa-] -Ra and the original Tamil word is **naeridu** [missing letter –the -]- **-tend**.

zur has the consonants –[-sa-] -Ra and the original Tamil word is **naaduthar** [missing letter –the -]- **-tend**.

zur has the consonants –[-sa-] -Ra and the interpretation of the word is **paramarippu** [missing letter- pa-]- **tending**.



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